

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology: January 2000

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 06 Iraq: Deputy Prime Minister Tariq Aziz arrived for a several-day visit;
- 10 Africa: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit to Nigeria, Namibia, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Seychelles (-20);
- 17 Pakistan: Chief Executive Pervez Musharraf paid a working visit (-18);
- 18 Europe: Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo paid a visit to the United Kingdom, Belgium, Switzerland, and the European Union headquarters (attended World Economic Forum in Davos) (-31);
- 20 Thailand: Deputy Prime Minister Supachai Panitchpakdi paid a visit (-22);
- 23 Ghana: Foreign Minister James Victor Gbeho paid a visit (-28);
- 24 Indonesia: East Timor's leader Jose Alexandre Xanana Gusmao paid a visit (-27).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 05 Beijing: Third National Work Conference on "Three Stresses" Education (-07);
- 05 Yunnan: national conference with public security department and bureau heads held in Kunming (-07);

- 06 Beijing: national conference with united front department heads (-08);
- 07 Beijing: national conference attended by nationality affairs committee chairmen (-09);
- 08 Beijing: national conference with organization department heads (-09);
- 08 Beijing: national conference with civil affairs department and bureau heads;
- 08 Beijing: national symposium on environmental protection;
- 09 Beijing: national conference with propaganda department heads (-11);
- 09 Beijing: national conference with Party organization department chiefs;
- 09 Beijing: 2000 national work conference on physical culture (-11);
- 10 Beijing: national conference with religious affairs bureau heads (-13);
- 10 Beijing: 25th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved three draft regulations to ensure quality construction, improve financial supervision and prepare for a new census;
- 11 Jiangsu: underground flooding accident in a coal mine left 22 miners dead;
- 11 Beijing: national conference of flood-control and drought relief office heads (-13);
- 12 Beijing: 4th plenary session of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (-14);
- 15 Yunnan: two earthquakes damaged Dayao County;
- 15 Beijing: national conference with veteran cadres bureau heads;
- 16 Anhui: 2000 national conference with meteorology bureau heads held in Hefei;
- 19 Beijing: China launched its spring college entrance exam;
- 19 Liaoning: national work conference of railway chief procurators held in Dalian;
- 21 Beijing: 2000 national conference with press and publications bureau heads (-23);
- 21 Beijing: national conference with boundary demarcation office heads;
- 22 Guangdong: national work conference with public security border guard units closed in Shenzhen;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on overseas publicity closed;
- 26 Beijing: 5th plenary session of the State Council discussed a draft government work report;
- 28 Beijing: forum to mark the 5th anniversary of Jiang Zemin's eight-point proposition on reunification.
- 06 Fujian: national work conference on price control held in Fuzhou;
- 07 Beijing: Premier Zhu Rongji gave a report on the current economic situation;
- 07 Beijing: national railway work conference;
- 10 Beijing: national work conference on labor and social security;
- 10 Beijing: national aviation industry work conference;
- 10 Beijing: national conference with statistics bureau heads;
- 11 Guangxi: national conference on fighting against pirated audio and video publications and creating a positive environment for the protection of intellectual property rights recently held in Nanning City;
- 12 Beijing: China started its largest-ever book trade fair;
- 14 Guangdong: national tourism work conference held in Shenzhen (-16);
- 16 Jiangsu: national tobacco work conference held in Nanjing;
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on medicines supervision and control;
- 18 Beijing: national patent work conference;
- 19 Beijing: week-long seminar on finance and revenue for leading cadres at provincial level ended;
- 19 Beijing: State Council conference on developing China's western regions (-22);
- 20 Beijing: national auditing work conference;
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on civil aviation;
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on agricultural resources circulation in the system of supply and marketing cooperatives closed;
- 21 Jiangxi: national work conference on commodity circulation held in Nanchang;
- 24 Yunnan: national communications work conference held in Kunming;
- 25 Beijing: national banking, securities, and insurance work conference;
- 25 Beijing: national textile industry work conference;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on science, technology and industry for national defence;
- 26 He'nan: national work conference on the information industry recently held in Zhengzhou;
- 26 Sichuan: China successfully put a telecommunications satellite, the Zhongxing-22, into orbit.

#### Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 10 Macau: 12th (and final) plenary session of the MSAR Preparatory Committee held in Beijing;
- 18 Hong Kong, Macau: Liaison Office of the Central Government established.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The Central Leading Group for Information Industry, headed by Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo, has been set up with the aim of intensifying the security management of Internet information. It will be responsible for planning and coordinating the management and development of China's information industry. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao* [Xingdao Ribao], Hong Kong, 27 Jan 00, in SWB, 28 Jan 00)

The Chinese government has decided that beginning January 18, 2000, the former branches of Xinhua News Agency in Hong Kong and Macau will be called the Liaison Offices of the Central People's Government in the Hong Kong SAR and in the Macau SAR (*zhongyang renmin zhengfu zhu Xianggang [Aomen] tebie xingzhengqu lianluo bangongshi*), respectively, with regard to the fact that both Hong Kong and Macau have returned to China.

The two liaison offices will be responsible for:

- Keeping in contact with the Offices of the Commissioner of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR and the MSAR and garrison troops of the Chinese PLA in Hong Kong and Macau;

- Keeping in contact with enterprises which are funded by China's mainland and are operating in Hong Kong and Macau and assisting relevant departments of the mainland in managing these enterprises;

- Promoting Hong Kong and Macau's cooperation and exchanges with the mainland in a number of areas including economy, education, science, culture and sports; maintaining ties with the people from all walks of life in Hong Kong and Macau; enhancing exchanges between the mainland and Hong Kong and Macau; and soliciting opinions from Hong Kong and Macau residents toward the mainland;

- Handling relevant affairs concerning Taiwan; and

- Dealing with other tasks issued by the Central People's Government.

The departments in the former two local branches engaged in reporting and editing news, called "News Departments", will continue their journalistic operations under the new names of the Hong Kong SAR Bureau and Macau SAR Bureau of Xinhua News Agency. (RMRB, XNA, 18/19 Jan 00)

With the approval of the State Council, the State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety (*guojia meikuang anquan jianchaju*) was set up on 10th January. The new bureau and the State Coal Industry Bureau are representing one organ with two labels. It will play a greater role in ensuring the normal production of mining enterprises. Both the management of coal mines and the supervision of their safety were both formerly in the hands of mining bureaus at various levels. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Jan 00)

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members  
Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10  
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09  
Li Lanqing 97/09  
Other Politburo Members  
Chi Haotian 97/09

Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jia Qinglin 97/09  
Jiang Chunyun 92/10  
Li Changchun 97/09  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Luo Gan 97/09  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09  
Wu Bangguo 92/10  
Wu Guanzheng 97/09  
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

## Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09  
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

## CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Luo Gan PBm 97/09  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10  
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

## CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11  
V.-Chm.:  
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09  
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

## Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11  
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10  
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/09  
Wang Ke CCm 95/09  
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09  
Xu Caihou CCm 99/09  
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00  
General Office  
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10  
Dep.Sec.:  
Cao Qingze 92/10  
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09  
He Yong CCm 97/09  
Liu Liying (f) 97/09  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09  
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

## General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07  
Jiang Yikang 96/05  
You Xigui CCa 97/12  
Central Bodyguards Bureau  
Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

## Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Li Tielin 93/04  
Song Defu CCm 93/08  
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan? CCa 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Zhang Bolin 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaogun 99/06

**Propaganda (Publicity) Department**

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Bai Keming 93/06  
 Gong Xinhan 93/04  
 Liu Peng 98/01  
 Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08  
 Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08  
 Xu Guangchun 95/08  
 Zhai Taifeng 91/11  
 Zheng Bijian? (exec.) CCm 92/10  
 Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

**United Front Department**

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Hu Deping 98/09  
 Li Dezhui CCm 92/11  
 Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10  
 Tian Henian 98/09  
 Zhang Tinghan 96/12  
 Zheng Wantong 93/08  
 Zhu Weiqun 98/10  
 Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong 99/06

**International Liaison Department**

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Cai Wu 97/11  
 Huan Guoying (f) 93/09  
 Li Beihai? 93/08  
 Li Chengren 88/07  
 Liu Jingqin 95/07  
 Ma Wenpu 97/08  
 Zhu Shanqing? 85/02  
 Sec.-Gen.: ?

**Commission for Politics and Law**

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/04  
 Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03  
 Members:  
 Gao Changli CCa 98/04  
 Han Zhubin CCm 98/04  
 Jia Chunwang CCm 91/01  
 Wang Shengjun 98/04  
 Xiao Yang CCm 93/12  
 Xu Yongyue CCa 98/04  
 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/12

**Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security**

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/06  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Cao Zhi 93/07  
 Han Zhubin CCm 98/06  
 Xiao Yang CCm 98/06  
 Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

**General Office**

Director: Chen Jiping 94/02

**Commission for Protection of Party Secrets**

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00  
 V.-Chm.: Wang Gang CCa 96/12  
**State Bureau of Secrets Protection**  
 Director: Mao Linkun 98/11  
 Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03

**Central Organization Committee**

Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/00  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07  
 Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07  
**General Office**  
 Director: Song Defu CCm 93/07  
 Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi 99/03

**Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)**

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05

Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

**Spiritual Civilization Office**

Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Hu Zhenmin 98/06  
 Jiang Yikang 97/11  
 Liu Qibao 97/11

**Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee**

Chm: Wang Gang CCa 99/03  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Jia Xiang 98/06  
 Li Dengzhu 94/05  
 Wang Jingmao 91/01  
 Wu Lianyuan (exec.) CCa 98/01  
 Yin Kesheng? 97/07

**Work Committee for Central Government Organs**

Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/06  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Jia Jun (exec.) CCa 88/12  
 Li Mingyu (f) 91/03  
 Zhang Delin CCm 99/08  
 Zhou Jingdong 95/12

**Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs**

Secretary: Ma Wen 95/02

**Party History Research Center**

Director: Hu Sheng 82/05  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Chen Wei 95/08  
 Li Chuanhua 93/11  
 Li Junru 99/02  
 Sha Jiansun 88/08  
 Shi Zhongquan 98/05

**Documents Research Center**

Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Chen Qun 97/08  
 Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00  
 Leng Rong 99/07  
 Wu Jianguo 91/00  
 Yang Shengqun 98/11

**Policy Research Center**

Director: Teng Wensheng CCm 98/05  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Wang Huning 98/05  
 Wei Jianlin 89/12  
 Xiao Wanjuan 93/07  
 Zheng Keyang 90/01

**CC Party School**

President: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Liu Haifan 95/06  
 Liu Shengyu (exec.) 93/07  
 Wang Jialiu? (f) (exec.) 93/11  
 Wang Weiguang 98/03  
 Xing Benshi 88/00  
 Yang Chungui 94/05  
 Zhang Zhixin 98/03  
 Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 97/10  
 Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 90/11

**People's Daily**

Director: Shao Huaze CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Xu Zhongtian 95/08  
 Zheng Mengxiang 90/04  
 Zhu Xinmin 98/08  
 Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian 98/06  
 Dep.Editors-in-Chief:  
 Li Renchen 86/11  
 Wu Chunhe 93/09  
 Xie Hong 96/04  
 Yu Ning 98/08

Yuan Zhifa 95/09  
 Zhang Husheng 95/01  
 Zhang Yannong 98/07  
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

**Guangming Daily**

Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen 95/08  
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:  
 Li Jingrui 95/03  
 Tao Kai 96/06  
 Zhai Huisheng 97/02  
 Zhao Lifan 99/05

**Qiushi Bimonthly**

Director: Gao Mingguang 99/01  
 Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou 99/01  
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:  
 Ma Yingbo 92/10  
 Niu Xinfang 94/05  
 Su Shuangbi 89/09  
 Wang Maohua 97/05  
 Xun Chunrong 96/05  
 Zhu Junfeng 97/05

**Central Large Enterprise Work Committee**

Sec.: Wu Bangguo PBm 98/07  
 Dep.Sec.: Song Defu CCm 98/07

**Central Financial Work Committee**

Sec.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/06  
 Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang CCm 98/06  
 Member: Wang Chengming 99/10

**Central Leading Group for Financial Work**

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 97/11  
 Dep.Head: Li Lanqing PBm 97/11  
 Members:  
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 97/11  
 Wu Bangguo PBm 97/11  
 Wu Yi (f) PBa 97/11

**Financial and Economic Leading Group**

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 94/00  
 Dep.Head:  
 Wu Bangguo PBm 94/11  
 Sec.-Gen.:  
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/03  
 Dep.Sec.-Gen.:  
 Hua Jianmin 98/04  
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 93/02

**Central Leading Group for Information Industry**

Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 00/01  
 Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan CCm 00/01

**Leading Group for Rural Work**

Head: Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Chen Junsheng 93/04  
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/04

**Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities**

Office Head: He Yong CCm 99/02

**Leading Group for Party Building**

Head: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 94/00  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Li Lanqing PBm 94/00  
 Lü Feng 94/00  
 Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 94/00  
 Zhang Quanjing 99/03

**Leading Group for Party History Work**

Head: ?

Dep.Heads:		Chairman's Office		<b>Financial and Economic Committee</b>	
Bo Yibo	94/11	Director: Wu Wenchang	99/11	Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03
Deng Liqun	94/11			V.-Chp.:	
Hu Sheng	94/11	<b>Vice-Chairpersons:</b>		Ge Hongsheng	98/03
<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>		Buhe	93/03	Guo Zhenqian	98/03
Head:		Cao Zhi	98/03	Jiang Xinxiong	98/03
Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01	Cheng Kejie?	98/03	Li Yining	98/03
Dep.Heads:		Cheng Siwei	98/03	Yao Zhenyan	98/03
Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12	Cheng Siyuan	93/03	Zeng Xianlin	93/03
Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01	Ding Shisun	98/03		
<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>		He Luli (f)	98/03	<b>Foreign Affairs Committee</b>	
Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03	Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03
Dep.Heads:		Jiang Zhonghua	98/03	V.-Chp.:	
Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03	Cai Fangbo	98/03
Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03	Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03
<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>		Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03	Song Qingwei	98/03
Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05	Tomur Dawamat	93/03	Tong Fu	98/03
Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05	Wang Guangying	93/03	Xu Dunxin	98/03
Member: Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08	Wu Jieping	93/03	Zheng Yi	98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 98/05	Xu Jialu	98/03		
<b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>		Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03	<b>Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee</b>	
Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04	Zou Jiahua	98/03	Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03
Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04	<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> He Chunlin	CCm 98/03	V.-Chp.:	
<b>Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)</b>		<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		Gu Jinchi	98/03
Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01	<b>Budgetary Work Committee</b>		Li Jiulong	98/03
Dep.Dir.:		Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12	Liu Heng	98/03
Li Bing	93/07	V.-Chm.:		Shu Huaide	98/03
Li Yuanchao	94/02	Su Ning	98/12	Tao Siju	CCm 98/03
Yang Zhengquan	93/05	Zhang Guangrui	98/12	Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua	99/09			Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12
<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>		<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		<b>Law Committee</b>	
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10	<b>Legislative Affairs Commission</b>		Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03
<b>Taiwan Affairs Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)</b>		Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07	V.-Chp.:	
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	V.-Chm.:		Gu Angran	98/03
Dep.Dir.:		Bian Yaowu	91/09	Li Boyong	98/03
Li Bingcai	96/12	Hu Kangsheng	99/02	Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Tang Shubei	89/05	Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02	Zhang Xuwu	98/03
Wang Yonghai	96/12	Zhang Chunsheng	97/07	Zhou Keyu	98/03
<b>Research Institute of Culture and History</b>		<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		<b>Nationalities Committee</b>	
Curator: Qi Gong	99/11	<b>Credentials Committee</b>		Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03
Dep.Curators:		Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04	V.-Chp.:	
Wang Chuguang	92/09	<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		Feng Zhijun	98/03
Yuan Xingpei	99/11	<b>HKSAR Basic Law Committee</b>		Gyaincain Norbu	98/03
<b>Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)</b>		Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06	Wei Jisong	98/10
Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12	<b>NPC Macau SAR Preparatory Committee</b>		Yin Kesheng	98/03
Dep.Curators:		Chairman: Qian Qichen	PBm 98/04	Yu Xinglong	94/03
Guo Shuyin	96/05	<b>Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee</b>		<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>	
Liu Guoneng	91/12	Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03	Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03
Mao Fumin	99/03	V.-Chp.:		V.-Chp.:	
Shen Zhengle	94/09	Hong Fuzeng	98/03	Du Yijin	98/03
<b>STATE PRESIDENT</b>		Liu Suinian	98/03	Li Daoyu	98/03
<b>President:</b> Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03	Liu Zhongyi	98/03	Liu Yiming	98/03
<b>V.-Pres.:</b> Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Wu Jinghua	98/03	Xu Huizi	98/03
President's Office		Yang Zhenhuai	98/03	Yang Guoqing	98/03
Director: Jia Ting'an	98/07	<b>Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee</b>		Zhu Tianhua	98/03
		Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03		
		V.-Chp.:		<b>STATE COUNCIL</b>	
		Fan Jingyi	98/03	<b>Premier:</b> Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03
		Li Xu'e	93/03	Premier's Office	
		Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	Director: Li Wei	99/04
		Wang Xuan	98/03	<b>Vice-Premiers:</b>	
		Zhang Huaixi	98/03	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
		<b>Environmental and Resources Protection Committee</b>		Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
		Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03
		V.-Chp.:		Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03
		Bai Qingcai	98/03	<b>State Councillors:</b>	
		Huang Qizao (f)	98/03	Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
		Li Meng	98/03	Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
		Wang Tao	98/03	Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03
		Zhang Haoruo	98/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
				Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03
<b>NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS</b>				<b>State Council's General Office</b>	
<b>STANDING COMMITTEE</b>				<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03				

Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04	Zhou Deqiang	98/03
Cui Zhanfu	96/09	<b>Civil Affairs</b>		<b>Justice</b>	
Liu Qibao	94/07	Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03
Ma Kai	98/04	V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	
Shi Xiushi	96/09	Fan Baojun	87/09	Duan Zhengkun	98/11
Xu Rongkai	98/04	Li Baoku	95/01	Fan Fangping	99/02
		Xu Ruixin	95/09	Liu Yang (f)	94/12
		Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Xiao Jianzhang	92/12
<b>ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>Communications</b>		<b>Labor and Social Security</b>	
<b>State Bureau of Archives</b>		Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03
See under CCP		V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	
<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>		Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Li Qiyao	98/04
See under CCP		Hu Xijie	97/04	Lin Yongsan	98/04
		Li Juchang	92/09	Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04
		Zhang Chunxian	98/05	Wang Dongjin	98/04
<b>COMMISSIONS</b>		<b>Construction</b>		Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04
<b>Development Planning</b>		Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	<b>Land and Natural Resources</b>	
Chairman: Zeng Peiyao	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:		Minister: ?	
V.-Chp.:		Liu Zhifeng	98/04	V.-Min.:	
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10	Song Chunhua	98/01	Jiang Chengsong	98/04
Li Rongrong	98/04	Ye Rutang	88/05	Li Yuan	98/04
Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04	Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Lu Xinshe	99/08
Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11	Zheng Yijun	98/01	Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04
Wang Yang	99/12	<b>Culture</b>		Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08
Zhang Guobao	99/12	Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03	<b>National Defence</b>	
<b>Economic and Trade</b>		V.-Min.:		Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03	Ai Qingchun	96/03	<b>Personnel</b>	
V.-Chp.:		Li Yuanchao	96/03	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03
Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	V.-Min.:	
Jiang Qiangui (f)	00/01	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Dai Guangqian	97/12
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	<b>Education</b>		Li Tielin	95/02
Wang Wanbin	99/07	Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03	Sun Shuyi	98/04
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	V.-Min.:		Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Lü Fuyuan	98/04	Xu Songtao	95/02
Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11	Wei Yu (f)	98/04	Zhang Xuezhong	94/08
<b>Family Planning</b>		Zhang Baoqing	98/04	<b>Public Health</b>	
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	Zhang Tianbao	98/04	Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:		Zhou Yuanqing	98/04	V.-Min.:	
Yang Kuifu	91/02	<b>State Language Work Committee</b>		Cao Ronggui	95/12
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06	Peng Yu (f)	96/12
Zhao Bingli	99/01	<b>Finance</b>		Wang Longde	95/12
<b>Nationalities Affairs</b>		Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03	Yin Dakui	93/02
Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:		Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
V.-Chp.:		Gao Qiang	98/09	<b>Public Security</b>	
Jiang Jiafu	86/07	Jin Liqun	98/09	Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03
Li Jinyou	93/05	Li Yanling	93/07	V.-Min.:	
Mou Benli	99/12	Lou Jiwei	98/04	Bai Jingfu	91/10
Tudao Doje	91/10	Zhang Youcai	89/12	Hu Zhiguang	85/01
<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>		<b>Foreign Affairs</b>		Luo Feng	99/08
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03	Tian Qiyu	92/05
V.-Chp.:		V.-Min.:		Zhao Yongji	99/08
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Ji Peiding	98/04	<b>Railways</b>	
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Wang Guangya	99/12	Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03
Yu Zonglin	98/04	Yang Jiechi	98/03	V.-Min.:	
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Yang Wenchang	98/06	Cai Qinghua	96/02
Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Zhang Deguang	95/09	Liu Zhijun	96/08
Zhang Weimin	99/01	<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)</b>		Sheng Guangzu	99/01
<b>National Space Administration</b>		Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03	Sun Yongfu	85/01
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	V.-Min.:		<b>Science and Technology</b>	
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>		Chen Xinhua	96/04	Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Long Yongtu	97/04	V.-Min.:	
		Sun Guangxiang	98/05	Deng Nan (f)	98/04
		Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Han Deqian	98/04
		Zhang Xiang	98/05	Hui Yongzheng	98/04
		Zhou Keren	99/03	Li Xueyong	98/04
		<b>Information Industry</b>		Xu Guanhua	98/04
<b>MINISTRIES</b>		Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	<b>State Security</b>	
<b>Agriculture</b>		V.-Min.:		Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	Lü Xinkui	98/04	V.-Min.:	
V.-Min.:		Luo Qinjian	99/08	Ding Renlin	95/12
Liu Chengguo	93/09	Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Niu Ping	95/07
Liu Jian	99/01			Sun Wenfang	94/09
Lu Ming	97/04				
Qi Jingfa	97/09				

Wang Fuzhong	93/06	<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Ge Zhirong	98/04
<b>Supervision</b>		Dep.Dir.:		Wang Fengqing	99/03
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04	Yu Dahai	98/04
V.-Min.:		Zha Peixin	98/05		
Chen Changzhi	99/01	<b>Legislative Affairs Office</b>		<b>State Drug Administration</b>	
Gan Yisheng	99/01	Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03	(State Bureau of Pharmaceutical	
Li Zhilun	92/03	Dep.Dir.:		Supervision and Management)	
Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Cao Kangtai	98/04	Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04
		Song Dahan	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Water Resources</b>		<b>Information Office</b>		Ren Dequan	98/04
Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	See under CCP		Shao Mingli	98/04
V.-Min.:		<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>		<b>State Administration of Traditional</b>	
Qi Lian'an	99/03	See under CCP		Chinese Medicine	
Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	<b>Office for Restructuring Economy</b>		Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04	Dep.Heads:		Li Zhenji	99/03
Zhu Dengquan	95/02	Li Jian'ge	98/11	Ren Dequan	95/06
		Shao Bingren	98/04	She Jing	96/06
		Song Baorui	CCm 99/08	Yu Shenglong	92/09
		Wan Jifei	98/04	Zhu Guoben	90/06
				Zhu Jie	90/05
<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>				<b>State Press and Publications Adminis-</b>	
<b>People's Bank of China</b>		<b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY</b>		tration	
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	<b>UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		(State Copyright Bureau)	
V.-Gov.:		<b>General Administration of Customs</b>		Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
Shang Fulin	96/04	Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Shi Jiliang	97/12	Dep.Dir.:		Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
Xiao Gang	98/11	Li Changjiang	99/12	Liang Heng	94/02
Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Liu Jing	98/04	Shen Rengan	92/01
Yin Jieyan	94/01	Mou Xincheng	99/01	Yang Muzhi	96/03
<b>Chengdu Branch</b>		Wang Leyi	98/11	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12	Zhao Guanghua	98/04	<b>State Administration of Physical Culture</b>	
<b>Guangzhou Branch</b>		<b>Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau</b>		and Sports (State General	
Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01	Bureau of Sports)	
<b>Ji'an Branch</b>		<b>Civil Aviation (General) Administration</b>		(All-China Sports Federation)	
Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	of China (CAAC)		Director: Wu Shaozu	CCm 98/03
<b>Nanjing Branch</b>		Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06	Dep.Dir.:	
Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12	Dep.Dir.:		Duan Shijie	99/08
<b>Shanghai Branch</b>		Bao Peide	93/12	Li Furong	99/08
Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11	Bian Shaobin	95/09	Yu Zaiqing	99/08
<b>Shenyang Branch</b>		Shen Yuankang	93/12	Yuan Weimin	CCa 98/04
Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Wang Kaiyuan	95/09	Zhang Faqiang	98/04
<b>Tianjin Branch</b>		Yang Yuanyuan	99/08	<b>State Administration of Taxation</b>	
Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12	<b>State Administration of Industry and</b>		(State General Bureau of Taxation)	
<b>Wuhan Branch</b>		Commerce		Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/03
Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12	Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10	Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Xi'an Branch</b>		Dep.Dir.:		Cheng Faguang	96/05
Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12	Bai Dahua	91/09	Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
<b>Auditing Administration</b>		Cao Tiandian	90/07	Lu Renfa	94/07
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Gan Guoping	85/12	<b>State Environmental Protection Ad-</b>	
Deputy Auditors-General:		Han Xinmin	96/05	ministration (National Environ-	
Jin Jipeng	92/12	Hui Lusheng	97/12	ment Protection Agency)	
Liu Hezhang	90/09	Li Jianzhong	97/05	Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Liu Jiayi	96/09	Yang Peiqing	93/09	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhai Xigui	96/05	<b>State Administration of Radio, Film</b>		Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
		and Television		Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER</b>		Director: Tian Congming	98/03	Wang Xinfang	98/04
<b>THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		Dep.Dir.:		Wang Yuqing	98/06
<b>State Council Research Office</b>		Ji Bingxuan	98/09	Zhang Kunmin	89/02
Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03	Li Shuwen	98/04	Zhu Guangyao	98/04
Dep.Dir.:		Tong Xiangrong	98/04	<b>State Forestry Administration/Bureau</b>	
Li Wei	98/06	Wang Gengnian	99/05	(National Administration of	
Wei Liqun	98/04	Zhang Haitao	98/04	Forestry)	
Yin Chengjie	97/09	Zhao Shi (f)	98/04	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
		<b>China National Radio</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office</b>		Director: Yang Bo	99/12	Li Changjian	98/04
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	<b>China Central Television</b>		Li Yucai	98/08
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Zhao Huayang	99/01	Ma Fu	99/06
Chen Ziyang	91/02	<b>State Administration for Entry-Exit</b>		Zhou Shengxian	99/03
Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Inspection and Quarantine		<b>State Intellectual Property Office</b>	
Liu Mingqi	96/11	Director: Li Changjiang	99/12	(SIPO)	
<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Office</b>				Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/07
Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07			Dep.Dir.:	
Dep.Dir.:				Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Li Haifeng (f)	94/09				
Liu Zepeng	92/06				
Zhang Weichao	94/09				

Ma Lianyuan	93/11	Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	Yan Hong	93/05
Ming Tinghua	90/11	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12		
Wu Boming	99/08				
<b>State Bureau of Quality and Techno-logy/Technical Supervision</b>		<b>State Administrative College</b>		<b>China Bureau of Seismology</b>	
Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04	President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09
Dep.Dir.:		V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Li Zhongmei	98/04	Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08	He Yongnian	92/04
Pan Yue	99/01	Tang Tiehan	95/09	Ge Zhizhou	94/09
Wang Yiming	98/04	Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Tang Quan	96/05
Zhu Mingxian	98/04	Zhang Zhijian (exec.)	98/03	Yue Mingsheng	96/06
<b>State Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>		<b>China Securities Regulatory Commis-sion</b>		<b>China Maritime Safety Administration</b>	
Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07	Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10
Dep.Dir.:		V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.-Gen.:	
Liu Shuxiang	95/11	Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Liu Dehong	99/09
Luosang Chinai	83/11	Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Liu Gongchen	99/02
Yang Tongxiang	91/08	Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Song Jianhu	99/11
<b>National Bureau of Statistics</b>		Gao Xiqing	99/11		
Director: Liu Hong	97/02	Geng Liang	94/11	<b>STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRA-TIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES</b>	
Dep.Dir.:		Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09		
He Keng	96/06	Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	<b>State Administration of Building Ma-terials Industry</b>	
Lu Chunheng	93/09			Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10	<b>China Insurance Regulatory Commis-sion</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Shao Zongming	89/04	Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11	Jiang Minglin	98/04
Zhai Ligong	94/12	V.-Chm.:		Lei Qianzhi	96/06
<b>China National Tourism Administra-tion</b>		Feng Xiaozeng	99/01	Qiao Longde	96/03
Director: He Guangwei	95/11	Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Yang Zhiyuan	88/12
Dep.Dir.:		Wu Dingfu	99/01		
Cheng Wendong	89/04	Wu Xiaoping	99/01	<b>State Coal Industry Bureau (State Ad-ministration of Coal Industry)</b>	
Sun Gang	93/03			<b>State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety</b>	
Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12	<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>		Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04
<b>Councillors' Office</b>		Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Jun	99/07
Dep.Dir.:		Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Wang Xianzheng	99/07
Chen Heliang	95/09	Gao Qiufu	94/10	Wu Yin	98/08
Lü Derun	90/08	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04		
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Zhang Baoshun	93/04	<b>State Light Industry Bureau</b>	
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	Director: Chen Shineng	98/04
<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>		<b>Hong Kong SAR Bureau</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
Dep.Dir.:		<b>Macau SAR Bureau</b>		Yang Zhihai	96/03
Bao Xianguang	92/04	Director: Chen Boliang	00/01	Zhu Tao	96/10
Cao Jianfeng	92/04			<b>State Machine-Building Industry Bu-reau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)</b>	
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR</b>		Director: Wu Xiaohua	99/12
<b>INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01	Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Academy of Engineering</b>		Dep.Dir:		Dong Yang	99/08
President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06	Chen Fengying (f)	00/01	Jia Chengbing	99/07
V.-Pres.:		<u>Gao Siren</u>	CCa 00/01	Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05
Hou Yunde	98/06	<u>Liu Shanzai</u>	00/01	Xue Delin	99/07
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	<u>Wang Fengchao</u>	00/01	Yao Mingwei	96/09
Shen Guofang	98/06	<u>Zheng Guoxiong</u>	00/01	Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	<u>Zheng Kunsheng</u>	00/01		
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	<u>Zou Zhekai</u>	00/01	<b>State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallur-gical Industry)</b>	
<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR</b>		Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 99/07
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 00/01	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir:		Shan Yihe	99/03
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	Ke Xiaogang	00/01	Weng Yuqing	96/05
Chen Yiyu	95/03	<u>Li Shuilin</u>	00/01	Wu Jianchang	98/02
Jiang Mianheng	99/12	<u>Wang Jinxiang</u>	00/01	Wu Xichun	99/01
Xu Zhihong	92/10	<u>Zong Guangyao</u>	00/01	<b>State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bu-reau/Administration</b>	
Yan Yixun	92/10	<b>Development Research Center</b>		Director: Zhang Wule	98/04
Yang Boling	99/08	Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>		Dep.Dir.:		Shan Yihe	99/03
President: Li Tieying	PBm 98/02	Chen Qingtai	98/03	Weng Yuqing	96/05
V.-Pres.:		Lu Baifu	93/07	Wu Jianchang	98/02
Chen Jiagui	98/11	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	Wu Xichun	99/01
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	Sun Xiaoyu	96/10		
Li Shenming	98/11	Xie Fuzhan	99/12	<b>State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bu-reau/Administration</b>	
		<b>China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)</b>		Director: Zhang Wule	98/04
		Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	Dep.Dir.:	
		Dep.Dir.:		Gao Dezhu	98/06
		Li Huang	91/05	Kang Yi	98/06
		Ma Henian	90/04	Wu Jianchang	98/04

<b>State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)</b>		<b>State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping</b>		Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
Director: Li Yongwu	98/04	Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		<b>General Office</b>	
Chen Geng	98/04	Chen Bangzhu	98/04	Director: Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
Yan Sanzhong	98/04	Huang Yunkang	89/06		
		Wang Chunfeng	98/04		
		Yang Kai	89/02		
<b>State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration</b>		<b>State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)</b>		<b>National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention</b>	
Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04	Director: Dong Baohua	99/06	Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:	
Wang Tiankai	99/05	Ma Zishu	89/10	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 99/03
Xu Kunyuan	98/04	Zhang Bai	92/01	Shi Xiushi	99/03
				Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03
				Zhang Deguang	99/03
<b>State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs</b>		<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production</b>	
Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04			Head: ?	
Dep.Dir.:				Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01
Wu Yongxing	89/02	<b>State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education</b>		<b>Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals</b>	
Xu Zhenyuan	89/02	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04	Head: Li Tiejing	PBm 95/08
Yang Hanyan	89/02	Dep.Heads:			
Zhang Yujie	92/04	Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04		
Zheng Huaisheng	98/10	Members:		<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>	
		Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/07
<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b>		Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04	V.-Chp.:	
Director: Gao Tiesheng	98/07	Liu Jibin	98/04	Deng Nan	93/10
Dep.Dir.:		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	Doje Cering	CCm 93/10
Kong Lingjian	96/06	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04	Fan Baojun	93/10
Li Junling	96/11	Song Jian	CCm 98/04	Gao Hucheng	98/07
Nie Zhenbang	99/05	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04	Hao Jinxu (f)	CCm 98/07
Pan Hongliang	96/06	Xu Rongkai	98/04	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 93/10
Zhao Lingyun	95/10	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04	Wang Yaguang	98/07
Zhu Changguo	96/06	Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04	Xu Rongkai	98/07
		<b>General Office</b>		Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	93/10
<b>State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade</b>		Director: Xu Rongkai	98/06	<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Yang Shude	98/04			Director: Li Bengong	98/07
Dep.Dir.:		<b>Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions</b>			
Ding Junfa	98/06	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 99/11	<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>	
He Jiacheng	98/06			Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04
Jiang Zengwei	98/06	<b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects</b>		Dep.Heads:	
Tian Yuanlan	98/06	Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08	Deng Jian	98/06
				Ma Kai	98/04
<b>State Postal Bureau</b>		<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>		Wang Shucheng	99/04
Director: Liu Liqing	98/04	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05	Zhang Zhitong	98/07
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo (exec.)	99/04	Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05
Liu Andong	99/09	Members:			
Ma Junsheng	98/09	Gao Hongbin	99/04	<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>	
Sheng Minghuan	99/08	Yang Zhong	99/04	Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10
Tan Xiaowei	98/09	<b>General Office</b>		V.-Chm.:	
Wu Shixiong	98/09	Director: Gao Hongbin	97/01	Li Rongrong	98/10
				Liu Qi	CCm 98/10
<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b>		<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>		Ma Kai	98/10
Director: Ni Yijin	96/10	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	Wang Guangtao	98/10
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10
Jiang Chengkang	95/06	Sun Shuyi	99/04	Zhang Baifa	98/10
Pan Bixing	94/09	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/05	Zhou Youliang	98/10
Yang Chuande	98/05	Zhang Hanfu	93/05		
Yu Yuanpei	94/09	Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03	<b>State Committee for Restructuring Economy</b>	
				Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03
<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>		<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b>		V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07
Director: Li Fuxiang	98/11	Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	Members:	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07
Lu Nanping	98/07	Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Hong Hu	CCm 98/07
Song Haipeng	98/04	Gong Xinhan	93/07	Liu Jibin	98/07
Zhao Jianping	99/06	Hu Guangbao	93/07	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07
		Li Shuwen	93/07	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07
<b>State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)</b>		Xu Rongkai	99/01	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07
Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09			Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07
Dep.Dir.:				<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>	
Chen Bingxin	89/02			Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02
Chen Lianzeng	99/09			V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04
Ge Youxin	92/03				
Wang Shuguang	98/04				
Yang Wenhe	87/01				

<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b>	Lu Youmei 98/05	<b>China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation</b>	97/10
Chm.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04	Pu Haiqing CCM 98/05	President: Zhang Zhifeng	
V.-Chm.:	Wu Bangguo PBm 98/05		
Ma Kai 98/04	Zeng Peiyan CCM 98/05	<b>China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)</b>	99/07
Wang Zhibao 98/04	<b>General Office</b>	President: Ma Zhigeng	
Yue Fuhong 98/04	Director: Guo Shuyan 93/11		
Zhou Youliang 98/04	<b>State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>	<b>China South Industries Group Corporation</b>	99/07
<b>General Office</b>	Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu 99/01	President: Wang Dechen	
Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04			
Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian 99/03	<b>Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities</b>	<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>	95/05
<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>	Director: He Yong CCM 98/04	Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05	
Chairman: Jia Chunwang CCM 99/06	Dep.Dir.:	President: Qin Xiao 95/05	
V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu 97/07	Guo Rubin 96/07	<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>	CCa 95/12
<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>	Han Jiazeng 91/12	President: Wang Wulong	
Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 98/10	Li Zhilun 98/10		
V.-Chm.:	Wang Baoliang 91/12	<b>State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group</b>	98/03
Chen Yaobang CCM 98/08	<b>National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs</b>	President: Wang Wenzhe	
Xie Zhenhua 96/04	Dir.: Sheng Huaren CCM 98/12		
Xu Rongkai 98/11	Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CCM 98/12	<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>	99/01
Yu Zhengsheng CCM 98/08	<b>National Anti-Pornography Working Group</b>	President: Wei Liucheng	
Zhang Wenkang CCM 99/03	Head: Wang Maolin CCM 98/12	<b>China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)</b>	99/04
<b>China National Committee on Aging</b>	Dep.Heads:	President: Lin Shaodong	
Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 99/10	Gong Xinhan 98/12	<b>China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC)</b>	CCa 98/07
V.-Chm.:	Liu Qibao 98/12	President: Li Yizhong	
Doje Cering CCM 99/10	Yu Youxian 98/12	V.-Pres.:	
Huang Qingyi (f) CCM 99/10		Chen Tonghai 98/06	
Ismail Amat (exec.) CCM 99/10	<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS</b>	Mou Shuling 99/05	
Xu Rongkai 99/10	<b>All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives</b>	Wang Jiming 94/04	
<b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>	Chairman: Bai Lichen CCM 99/01	Zhang Jiaren 99/04	
Chw.: Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/06	V.-Chm.:	<b>China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)</b>	98/07
V.-Chp.:	Bai Qingcai 95/05	President: Ma Fucai	
Gu Xiulian (f) CCM 98/10	Gu Erxiong 95/05	V.-Pres.:	
Liu Qibao 98/06	Ma Lisheng 95/05	Huang Yan 99/03	
<b>General Office</b>	Mu Li 95/05	Jiang Jinchu 99/03	
Director: Liu Hairong (f) 94/01	Wang Ruzhen (f) CCM 96/02	Ren Chuanjun 99/03	
<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled</b>	Wang Jinshan CCM 99/01	Wu Yaowen 99/03	
Chairman: Ismail Amat CCM 98/04	<b>China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)</b>	<b>China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd.</b>	
V.-Chm.:	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/01	Chm.: Ma Fucai 99/11	
Deng Pufang CCM 93/09	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/09	Pres.: Huang Yan 99/11	
Lin Yongsan 98/06	<b>China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission</b>	<b>China National Star Petroleum Corporation</b>	97/01
Lü Fuyuan 98/06	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/10	President: Zhu Jiazhen	
Wang Longde 98/06	<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation I</b>	<b>China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation</b>	98/09
Xu Rongkai 98/06	President: Liu Gaozhuo 99/07	President: Liu Deshu	
Xu Ruixin 98/06	<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation II</b>	<b>China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation</b>	99/03
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng 93/09	President: Zhang Yanzhong 99/07	Chairman: Wang Changchun 99/03	
<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>	<b>China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)</b>	President: Wang Changchun 96/12	
Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 95/03	President: Li Dingfan 99/07	<b>China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation</b>	99/05
V.-Chp.:	<b>China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation</b>	Chairman: Qian Benyuan 99/05	
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.) CCM 97/01	President: Mu Zhanying 99/07	President: Qian Benyuan 96/11	
Lu Yongxiang CCM 97/01	<b>China Aerospace Science &amp; Technology Corporation</b>	<b>China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation</b>	98/04
Song Jian CCM 97/01	President: Wang Liheng 99/07	President: Zhang Ruen	
Wang Luolin CCM 97/01	<b>China Aerospace Machinery &amp; Electronics Corporation</b>	<b>China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation</b>	98/04
Zhou Yuanqing 96/07	President: Xia Guohong 99/07	President: Chen Weigen	
Members:			
Chen Yaobang CCM 99/05			
Lou Jiwei 99/05			
Zeng Peiyan CCM 99/05			
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing 96/07			
<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>			
Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 93/11			
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Yao Chenghai 96/12			
<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b>			
Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/05			
V.-Chm.:			
Gan Yuping 98/05			
Guo Shuyan CCM 98/05			
Jiang Zhuping CCM 98/05			

<b>China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Miao Gengshu 97/10	<b>China Northern Airlines (CNAC)</b> President: Jiang Lianying 96/02	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b>
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Xiao Junqing 98/09	<b>China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd.</b> Chairman: Yu Yan'en 97/07 President: Yan Shiqing 97/07	President: Xiao Yang CCm 98/03 V.-Pres.: Cao Jianming 99/10 Jiang Xingchang 98/12 Kang Dehua 96/12 Li Guoguang 95/12 Liu Jiachen 93/07 Luo Haocai 95/06 Shen Deyong 98/12 Tang Dehua 93/07 Zhu Mingshan 83/09
<b>China National Publications Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Yan Wenjiang 98/09	<b>China Eastern Air Ltd.</b> President: Li Zhongming 98/11	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE</b>
<b>China National Technical Import and Export Corporation</b> Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/12 President: Wang Huiheng 99/00	<b>Hainan Airlines</b> President: Chen Feng 99/12	Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin CCm 98/03 Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f) 98/04 Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06 Zhang Qiong 95/10 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09 Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office
<b>China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO)</b> President: Liang Xiaodong 96/08	<b>Shanghai Airlines</b> Chairman: He Pengnian 86/01 President: Zhou Chi 97/09	<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b> President: Xun Xinghua 91/01	<b>Shandong Airlines</b> President: Sun Dehan 99/11	<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b> See under CCP
<b>China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)</b> Chairman: Luo Kaifu 99/03 President: Luo Kaifu 98/04	<b>China Xinhua Airlines</b> President: Lan Shiliang 98/09	<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b> See separate entry above
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b> President: Chen Xiaojin 99/07	<b>China International Travel Service</b> President: Li Lu'an 97/09	<b>General Staff</b> Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10 Dep.Chiefs: Guo Boxiong (exec.) CCm 99/09 Kui Fulin CCm 95/07 Qian Shugen CCm 95/07 Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
<b>China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation</b> President: Huang Pingtao 99/07	<b>Bank of China</b> Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman: Wang Xuebing CCa 95/05 President: Wang Xuebing CCa 93/12	<b>General Political Department</b> Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12 Xu Caihou (exec.) CCm 99/09 Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11 Zhang Shutian 99/01 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06
<b>China State Power Corporation</b> President: Gao Yan CCm 98/04 V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang 99/08 Wang Shucheng 98/10	<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b> President: Liu Tinghuan CCa 97/01	<b>General Logistics Department</b> Director: Wang Ke CCm 95/10 Dep.Dir.: Shen Binyi CCa 95/01 Wang Tailan CCa 92/00 Wen Guangchun 96/08 Zhou Youliang 93/12 Zuo Jianchang 95/01 Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b> President: Ma Tinggui 86/04	<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b> President: He Linxiang 98/01	<b>General Armament (Equipment) Department</b> Director: Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Chen Dazhi 98/08 Hu Shixiang 98/11 Li Yuanzheng CCa 98/08 Shen Rongjun 98/07 Xiao Zhentang 98/09 Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai CCm 98/04
<b>China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group</b> Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin 99/11	<b>China Construction Bank</b> President: Zhou Xiaochuan 98/02	<b>PLA Navy</b> Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11 Dep.Cdr.: He Linzhong 99/06 He Pengfei 92/12
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b> General Manager: Lu Youmei 93/02	<b>State Development Bank</b> President: Chen Yuan 98/04	
<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b> President: Zhang Xinxia 97/06	<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b> Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin 99/03	
<b>China Everbright Group</b> Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f) 96/07 Chairman: Liu Mingkang 99/07 President: Kong Dan 96/07	<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b> President: Xie Xuren 98/05	
<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b> Chairman: Wang Zhi 99/04 President: Lu Ming 96/04	<b>People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)</b> Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue 99/03	
<b>China Shipping (Group) Company</b> President: Li Kelin 99/11	<b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b> Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju 99/03	
<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b> President: Chen Zhongbiao 93/02	<b>China Life Insurance Company (China Life)</b> Gen.Man.: He Jiesheng (f) 99/03	
<b>Air China</b> President: Wang Li'an 99/04	<b>China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd.</b> Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang 99/02	
<b>China Northwest Airlines</b> President: Nie Shengli 97/10	<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b>	
<b>China Southwest Airlines</b> President: Wang Rucen 98/12	<b>Chairman:</b> Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04 <b>V.-Chm.:</b> Chi Haotian PBm 95/12 Hu Jintao CCm CCSm 99/10 Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/12 <b>Members:</b> Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11 Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03 Guo Boxiong CCm 99/10 Wang Ke CCm 95/12 Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12 Xu Caihou CCm 99/10 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03	



## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

## Communist Youth League of China

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06
Secretaries:	
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05
Cui Bo	98/06
Hu Chunhua	97/12
Huang Danhua (f)	97/12
Sun Jinlong	95/11
Zhao Yong	98/06

## All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:	
Fang Jiade	91/04
Li Qisheng	93/10
Liu Heng	93/10
Lu Zhangong	98/10
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Wang Dongjin	98/10
Xu Xicheng	97/12
You Ren	98/10
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10

## All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09
President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:	
Basang	98/09
Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou	98/09
Kong Lingren	93/09
Liu Hairong	93/09
Liu Yazhi	98/09
Peng Gang	98/09
Qian Yi	98/09
Shen Shuji	98/09
Tian Shulan	98/09
Wei Yu	88/09
Xie Lijuan	98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06

## All-China Youth Federation

President: Bayinqolu	98/11
V.-Pres.:	
Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
Bai Chunli	95/07
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Gao Kaixian	95/07
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
Hao Peng	95/07
Hu Chunhua	98/11
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
Li Denghai	95/07
Wang Mingang	95/07
Sun Jinlong	98/11
Yu Guilin	93/12
Yuan Chunqing	93/12
Zhang Jing	95/07
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Zhao Yufen	95/07
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11

## All-China Students' Federation

President: Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.:	
Alimu Kelimu	95/07
Chen Canhui	95/07
Chen Jianwen	95/07
Chen Kaiyun	95/07
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
Dai Peng	95/07
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07

He Qi	95/07
Huang Keying	95/07
Jin Yulei	95/07
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
Liu Shanying	95/07
Liu Zhao	95/07
Lu Huimin	95/07
Ma Jinfang	95/07
Miao Yanmin	95/07
Ouyang Jun	95/07
Peng Wencai	95/07
Ren Libo	95/07
Ren Peiwen	95/07
Song Ge	95/07
Su Xiaojun	95/07
Tang Yifeng	95/07
Wang Hongqian	95/07
Wu Fei	95/07
Xie Kang	95/07
Xu Lei	99/10
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

## All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese

President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07
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## All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots

Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11
President: Yang Guoqing	97/11

## Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Haosu	90/03
Chen Yongchang	96/02
Li Xiaolin	97/02
Su Guang	95/10
Xu Qun	92/09

## Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs

President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06
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## Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits

President: Wang Daohan	91/12
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## Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)

President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02
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## Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament

President: He Luli (f)	97/05
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## Red Cross Society of China

Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 94/04
President: Qian Zhengying (f)	94/04

## Chinese Federation for the Disabled

Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/10
President: Deng Pufang	88/03

## China Welfare Fund for the Disabled

Hon.Dir.in Chief: Song Ping	94/05
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03

## Soong Ching Ling Foundation

President: Huang Hua	92/09
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## China Population Welfare Foundation

President: He Luli (f)	99/02
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China Youth Development Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06
Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04

China Women's Development Foundation	
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12

Children's Foundation of China	
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07

National Welfare Fund for the Aged	
Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12

China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies	
Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei	89/11
Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03

China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange	
Pres.: Wu Xueqian	99/05

China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange	
Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04

China Foundation for Human Rights Development	
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05
Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05

China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause	
Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11
President: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 96/11

China Confucius Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02
President: Han Xikai	99/06

Sun Yat-sen Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03
President: Ou Chu	90/03

China Tao Xingzhi Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02
President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02

China Literature Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06
President: Ba Jin	86/06

China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas	
Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren	96/09
President: Yang Rudai	96/09

China Greening Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 99/06
President: Wang Bingqian	99/06

China Environmental Protection Foundation	
Hon.Chm.:	
Huang Hua	93/04
Wan Li	93/04
Chm.: Qu Geping	93/04

China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation	
Chairmen:	
Wang Bingqian	99/04
Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04

China Family Planning Association	
President: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/12

Buddhist Association of China	
President: Zhao Puchu	80/12

China Taoist Association	
President: Min Zhiting	98/08

<b>China Islamic Association</b>	Chen Suiheng	97/11	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>		
President: ?	Huang Daneng	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11	
<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b>	Li Chonghuai	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:		
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	Chen Mingshao	97/11	
President: Fu Tieshan	Wan Guoquan	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11	
<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b>	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11	
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	V.-Chp.:		Ke Zhao	97/11	
President: Li Yuanren	Bai Dahua	88/06	Xu Caidong	97/11	
<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China</b>	Feng Kexu	92/11	Yang You	97/11	
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12	
President: Luo Guanzong	Huang Guancong	97/11	V.-Chp.:		
<b>Christian Council of China</b>	Huang Mengfu	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12	
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	Liu Heng	92/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12	
President: Han Wenzao	Lu Ming	92/11	Huang Qixing	95/12	
<b>China Peace Committee for Religious Circles</b>	Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12	
President: Zhao Puchu	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11	
<b>NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES</b>	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11	
<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Wang Wenxuan (exec.)	89/01	
Hon.Chp.: ?	<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>		Wang Xuan	95/12	
H.V.-Ch.:	Hon.Chp.:		Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11	
Jia Yibin	Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Zhao Weizhi	90/12	
Peng Qingyuan	Zhao Puchu	92/12	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12	
Shen Qiuwo	H.V.-Ch.:		<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>		
Xu Qichao	Chen Shunli	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11	
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	Ke Ling	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:		
V.-Chp.:	Ye Zhishan	97/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Li Chen	97/11	
Hu Min	V.-Chp.:		Tian Fuda	97/11	
Li Ganliu	Cai Ruixian	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11	
Li Wuwei	Chen Nanxian	88/11	V.-Chp.:		
Niu Xiaoming (f)	Chu Zhuang	84/12	<u>Li Minkuan</u>	99/12	
Tong Fu	Deng Weizhi	88/11	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11	
Xu Zhichun	Feng Jicai	88/11	Liu Yiming	95/12	
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	Mei Xiangming	88/11	Wu Guozhen	97/11	
Zhu Peikang	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11	
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	Wang Liping	97/12	<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)</b>		
<b>China Democratic League</b>	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10	
Hon.Chm.:	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	H.V.-Chp.:		
Fei Xiaotong	<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>		Gu Gengyu	88/12	
Qian Weichang	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11	
Su Buqing	H.V.-Chp.:		Jiang Peilu	97/11	
Tan Jiazhen	Fang Rongxin	97/11	Li Hongchang	97/11	
H.V.-Ch.:	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Liang Shangli	97/11	
Kang Zhenhuang	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Sun Fuling	93/10	
Ma Dayou	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11	
Tao Dayong	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11	
Ye Duyi	V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10	
Chairman: Ding Shisun	Chen Haozhu	88/11	V.-Chm.:		
V.-Chp.:	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01	
Feng Zhijun	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Gan Guoping	97/11	
Jiang Jingbo	Li Meng	95/12	Guo Bingxiang	97/11	
Kong Lingren (f)	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Hu Deping	93/10	
Li Yining	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Huang Changxi	79/10	
Lu Qiang	Yao Jun	87/01	Jiang Yongtao	97/11	
Luo Hanxian	Zhang Daning	97/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11	
Wu Xiuping	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Liu Chuazhi	97/11	
Wu Zhengde	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11	
Xie Songkai	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10	
Yu Zeyou	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>		Qu Huaiming	00/01	
Yuan Xingpei	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11	
Zhang Baowen	H.V.-Ch.:		Wang Zhiguo	93/10	
Zhang Yumao	Wu Juetian	92/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11	
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	Yang Jike	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11	
<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Xie Shusheng	97/11	
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	V.-Chp.:		Yan Keqiang	97/11	
H.V.-Chp.:	Du Yijin	96/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11	
Chen Mingshan	Wang Songda	88/12	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12	
	Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Zheng Wantong	97/11	
	Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zhu Wenju	93/10	
	Yu Yunbo	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11	
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12			
	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11			

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Ren Chaohai	98/08
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07

Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

## Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?	

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10

Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10
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## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

## Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09

Wang Shouting 99/05  
 Wang Zhengfu CcA 98/01  
 PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren CCm 98/01  
 PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi 98/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun 97/01  
 Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang 97/07  
 Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui 90/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Chen Youzhong 97/01  
 Deng Guoyong 90/07  
 Huang Zushi 95/07

**Hainan Province**

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin CCm 98/02  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Cai Changsong CcA 96/01  
 Wang Guangxian CcA 99/02  
 Wang Houhong 98/02  
 Wang Xiaofeng (exec.) CCm 93/01  
 Governor:  
 Wang Xiaofeng CCm 98/04  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Han Zhizhong 96/12  
 Li Dongcheng 98/04  
 Wang Houhong 97/03  
 Wu Changyuan 96/12  
 Yu Xun 98/04  
 Zhu Mingguo 98/04  
 PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin CCm 93/02  
 PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi 96/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui 97/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Zuocai 94/05  
 Li Bixing 95/12  
 Li Dongchun 96/00  
 Li Zerong 95/12  
 Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong 94/05  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Ding Yucai 90/04  
 Liu Renjie 99/04  
 Yang Xianhou 97/09  
 Zheng Dajin 96/09

**Hebei Province**

CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong CCm 98/10  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Lu Zhangong CcA 96/08  
 Niu Maosheng CCm 98/11  
 Zhao Jinduo CcA 97/12  
 Zhao Shiju 98/04  
 Governor: Niu Maosheng CCm 99/02  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Cai Limin 98/01  
 Cong Fukui (exec.) 95/06  
 Guo Gengmao 98/01  
 Guo Shichang 93/05  
 He Shaocun 95/02  
 Liu Jiansheng 98/01  
 Yang Qian (f) 95/02  
 PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao CCm 98/01  
 PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan 98/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian 99/08  
 Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong 95/06  
 Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai 94/05  
 Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo 97/03

**Heilongjiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang CCm 97/07  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Han Guizhi (f) 98/04  
 Li Qinglin CcA 98/09  
 Song Fatang CcA 00/01  
 Yang Guanghong 98/04  
 Governor: Song Fatang (act.) CcA 00/01  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Ma Shujie (f) 93/01  
 Song Fatang CcA 00/01  
 Wang Donghua 98/01

Wang Xianmin 98/01  
 Wang Zhenchuan 96/03  
 Wang Zongzhang 93/01  
 Wang Zuoshu 98/01  
 Zhang Chengyi 96/03  
 PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang CCm 99/02  
 PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua 93/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Li Heng 97/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Zhang Fucheng 95/01  
 Zhang Huanchen 98/09  
 Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang 93/03  
 Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi 98/09

**He'nan Province**

CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen CCm 98/03  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Fan Qinchen CcA 95/12  
 Huang Qingyi (f) CcA 98/11  
 Li Chengyu 99/02  
 Li Keqiang CCm 98/06  
 Ren Keli 92/00  
 Zheng Zengmao 99/02  
 Governor: Li Keqiang CCm 99/02  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Chen Quanguo 98/01  
 Li Chengyu (exec.) 93/02  
 Li Zhibin 94/09  
 Wang Mingyi 98/01  
 Zhang Honghua 93/04  
 Zhang Tao 98/01  
 Zhang Yixiang 96/06  
 PPC Chm.: Ren Keli 98/01  
 PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai 93/04  
 PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou 95/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Huang Qiugui 89/04  
 Ji Yingtian 95/10  
 Yang Dixian 99/02  
 Yu Huaimo? 97/05  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong 97/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Liao Shuangquan 97/05  
 Liu Quanxi 97/05  
 Xia Guangyao 93/07

**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie CCm 94/12  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Jiang Zhuping CCm 95/02  
 Luo Qingquan 99/10  
 Wang Shengtie 98/11  
 Yang Yongliang CcA 94/12  
 Governor: Jiang Zhuping CCm 95/02  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Deng Daokun 98/01  
 Gao Ruike 98/01  
 Su Xiaoyun 93/05  
 Wang Shaojie 97/05  
 Wang Shengtie 93/05  
 Zhang Hongxiang 94/10  
 Zhou Jianwei 97/03  
 PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu 93/05  
 PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang CcA 99/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun 95/05  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Deng Miaoquan 95/02  
 Liao Qiliang 95/07  
 Liu Chengbao 94/12  
 Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong 98/11  
 Dep.P.C.: ?

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu CCm 98/10  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Chu Bo CcA 94/02  
 Hu Biao 97/03  
 Wu Xiangdong 98/12  
 Zheng Peimin 95/10

Governor: Chu Bo CcA 99/02  
 V.-Gov.:  
 He Tongxin 96/11  
 Pan Guiyu (f) 93/01  
 Pang Daomu 94/12  
 Tang Zhixiang 93/01  
 Zheng Maoqing 98/01  
 Zhou Bohua (exec.) 93/01  
 Zhou Shichang 93/01  
 PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu CCm 99/02  
 PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng 98/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren 98/08  
 Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo 96/07  
 Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu 95/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Huang Zushi 90/06  
Li Jinwei 99/12

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu CCm 94/07  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Bai Zhijian 99/04  
 Wang Zhan CcA 93/08  
 Wu Liji (Ulgi) 92/04  
 Yunqing (f) CcA 94/12  
 Yun Bulong CCm 94/12  
 Chairman\*: Yun Bulong CCm 98/01  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Baoyindeliger 95/01  
 Fu Shouzheng 98/01  
 Hao Yidong 98/01  
 Shen Shuji (f) 93/05  
 Wang Fengqi 95/01  
 Yun Gongmin 97/01  
 Zhou Dehai 98/01  
 Zhou Weide 93/05  
 PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu CCm 97/01  
 PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong 93/05  
 PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng 94/04  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Baya Ertu 91/01  
 Gao Chongwu 96/05  
 Zhaorigetu 97/05  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen 94/04  
 Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren 94/12

**Jiangsu Province**

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu CCm 99/12  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Cao Keming 91/03  
 Gu Hao 94/12  
 Ji Yunshi CcA 98/09  
 Zheng Silin CCm 94/08  
 Governor: Ji Yunshi CcA 99/02  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Chen Biting 95/06  
 Jiang Yongrong 93/04  
 Jin Zhongqing 97/04  
 Wang Min 96/12  
 Wang Rongbing 93/04  
 Yu Xingde (exec.) 92/03  
 Zhang Lianzhen (f) 95/10  
 PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou CCm 98/02  
 PCC Chm.: Cao Keming 98/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu 97/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Liu Boxing 93/01  
 Xu Minggao 94/02  
 Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an 90/07  
 Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng 91/02

**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo CCm 97/04  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Huang Zhiquan CcA 95/08  
 Shu Shengyou CCm 95/04  
 Zhong Qihuang 95/08  
 Governor: Shu Shengyou CCm 95/04  
 V.-Gov.:



**Sichuan Province**

CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Yang Chonghui	94/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Li Dachang	96/02
Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02
Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Xu Shiqun	93/02
Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Daikun	93/04
Tao Delun	90/08
Zou Yunhua	98/07
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Cheng Gongming	97/12
Shi Zhili	96/11
Zhu Hongde	96/12
Zhu Guiheng	93/03

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Liu Fengyan	98/05
Song Pingshun	98/05
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Vice-M.:	
Liang Su	98/05
Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Dehui	93/06
Wang Shuzu	98/05
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05
Yang Xincheng	95/12
Ye Disheng	99/04
Yu Haichao	98/05
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10
Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Legqog	CCa 94/12
Li Liguo	99/07
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12
Doje	98/05
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04
Jiabao	98/05
Lhagba Puncog	91/04
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12
Nima Cering	98/05
Qunpei	98/05
Sun Qiwen	94/12

Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
Yang Song	94/01
Yang Xiaodu	98/05
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06
Dong Guishan	92/01
Gama Cedain	92/01
He Zhiguang	96/09
Liu Shiguo	96/05
Lü Dengming	93/04
Tong Guishan	96/11
Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Duoja	97/02
Gong Xunzong	93/04
Jiang Chengguang	90/06
Tao Changlian	94/12
Zhang Fuli	98/06

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
Zhang Wenye	CCm 96/02
Zhang Yunchuan	99/03
Zhou Shengtiao	CCa 96/02
Chairman*:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
V.-Chm.:	
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Wufuer Abudul	93/01
Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04
Zhang Zhou	98/01
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghai	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Duan Xikang	94/00
Fang Denghua	94/06
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Tao Zhi	93/02
Wang Weizhen	96/00
Yan Chonghou	97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Rouzi	89/02

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
He Zhiqiang	85/07
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Sun Gan	98/11
Wang Tianxi	97/10
Wang Xueren	98/09
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Li Hanbo	98/01
Liang Gongqing	95/09
Liu Jing	93/05
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Shao Qiwei	98/07
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01

PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Xie Heming	91/07
Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Dep.P.C.: ?	

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Liu Xirong	98/12
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Wang Yongming	99/03
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinguo	96/06
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Zhongcai	96/11
Wang Changgui	94/07

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Bai Enpei,

secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 9th Qinghai PPC at its 3rd session on 10th January. (RMRB, 12 Jan 00; *Qinghai Ribao*, 11 Jan 00, in SWB, 24 Jan 00) Bai is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.373/11.

#### Bao Xuding,

deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee, was elected mayor of Chongqing Municipal People's Government at the 3rd session of the 1st Municipal People's Congress on 27th January. He had served as acting mayor and vice-mayor since June 1999. (RMRB, XNA, 28 Jan 00) Bao is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/3, p.324/10. See also 1993/5, p.516/10, 1998/4, p.448/14, 1999/6, p.630/16.

#### Chen Bingde,

former commander of Nanjing Military Region (MR), was transferred to the post of commander of Ji'nan MR. While visiting Ji'nan, Nanjing and Shenyang MR, Central Military Commission vice-chairmen Zhang Wannian and Chi Haotian person-

ally announced the extensive personnel changes. Chen Bingde took up the post of commander of Nanjing MR in early 1996. During the three years of eventful cross-strait relations, he held the post of deputy commander in chief of the Nanjing Military Theatre two times successively and directed many important military exercises directed at Taiwan. (*Taiyang Pao*, Hong Kong, 8 Jan 00, in SWB, 10 Jan 00) Lieutenant General Chen is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1996/2, p.207/11.

#### Chen Boliang

Appointed director of the Macau SAR Bureau of Xinhua News Agency. Chen has served as director of the Foreign Affairs Bureau of Xinhua and head of the Xinhua's News Department in Macau. (XNA, 18 Jan 00)

#### Chen Fengying (f)

Appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Hong Kong SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) She had served as deputy director of the renamed Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch since August 1998. See C.a., 1998/8, p.861/15.

#### Fang Zhaoxiang,

deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee, was elected chairman of the 8th CPPCC Anhui Provincial Committee at its 3rd plenary session on 26th January. (RMRB, 27 Jan 00) See C.a., 1993/10, p.1057/13.

#### Gao Siren,

deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee since April 1998, was appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Hong Kong SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) Gao Siren ranked fourth in the Guangdong Party Committee leadership. As a technocrat, Gao was promoted from Shaoguan mayor to Standing Committee member and then secretary-general of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee in 1991. He assumed the office of Guangzhou mayor for the years since 1992 until the current post in 1998. He now is in charge of organization, personnel, party affairs, mass work, anticorruption, and other important work. Reportedly, Gao Siren was one of the competitive candidates for governor. His current transfer to Hong Kong

changes his status from local to a central official (stationed in Hong Kong). (*Ming Pao*, Hong Kong, 14 Jan 00, in SWB, 15 Jan 00) Gao is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/5, p.562/30.

#### Jiang Enzhu

Appointed director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Hong Kong SAR (vice-minister level). (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) According to a decision of the State Council at its 24th Standing Conference on December 28, 1999, the liaison office was renamed from the former Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch, which was established in May 1947 and has been a working organ sent by the Central People's Government. Jiang had served as director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch since July 1997. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/7, p.708/12.

#### Jiang Qianguai (f) (1)

Identified as vice-chairwoman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 1 Feb 00) She had served as the commission's secretary-general since December 1998.

#### Ke Xiaogang (2)

Appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Macau SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) He had served as deputy director of the renamed Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch since December 1995.

#### Li Shuilin (3)

Appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Macau SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) He had served as deputy director of the renamed Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch since February 1994.

#### Liang Guanglie,

former commander of Shenyang Military Region, was transferred to the post of commander of Nanjing Military Region. The defence area of the Nanjing MR, which covers Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian Provinces and Shanghai Municipality, faces Taiwan across the sea. The main troops stationed by the Chinese PLA at the Nanjing MR are the First, 12th, and 31st Armies and the East China Sea Fleet. Moreover, the Second Artillery Corps - a strategic missile unit - also set up

many missile bases at the Nanjing Military Theatre. (*Taiyang Pao*, Hong Kong, 8 Jan 00, in SWB, 10 Jan 00) Lieutenant General Liang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1996/3, p.326/12.

#### **Liu Shanzai**

Appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Hong Kong SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) He had served as deputy director of the renamed Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch since March 1999. See C.a., 1994/3, p.340/12.

#### **Liu Zhenhua,**

deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee, was elected governor of Shanxi Province at the 3rd session of the 9th PPC on 28th January. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Jan 00) He had served as acting governor since July 1999 and as vice-governor since December 1995. Liu is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1999/6, p.630/16. See also 1996/1, p.111/11, and 1999/7, p.742/16.

#### **Qu Huaiming (4)**

By-elected member, Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of the 8th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, 21 Jan 00)

#### **Song Fatang**

former deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee and executive vice-governor of Shandong Province, was appointed as acting governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government by the 14th session of the Standing Committee of the 9th PPC on 8th January. (RMRB, XNA, 9 Jan 00) He was appointed member, Standing Committee member, and deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee on 6th January. Song is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13, and 1999/12, p.1307/19.

#### **Tian Chengping,**

secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee, was elected chairman of the 8th CPPCC Shanxi Provincial Committee at its 3rd plenary session. (RMRB, 28 Jan 00) Tian is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.374/12.

#### **Wang Fengchao**

Appointed deputy director of the

newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Hong Kong SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) He had served as deputy director of the renamed Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch since August 1998. See C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11, and 1998/8, p.861/15.

#### **Wang Jinxiang (5)**

Appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Macau SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) He had served as deputy director of the renamed Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch since July 1993.

#### **Wang Qiren**

Appointed director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Macau SAR (vice-minister level). (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) According to a decision of the State Council at its 24th Standing Conference on December 28, 1999, the liaison office was renamed from the former Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch, which was established in 1987 and has been a working organ sent by the Central People's Government. (XNA, 19 Jan 00) Wang had served as director of Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch since May 1995. He is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11, and 1995/5, p.428/12.

#### **Wu Bangguo,**

member of the CCP CC Politburo and vice-premier, was appointed head of the newly established Leading Group for Information Industry. At the recent national work conference on the information industry, Wu put particular emphasis on the need to take increased control as the focus on the management of the information industry, to perfect laws and regulations, and to step up the management of computer networks and information security. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao* [Xingdao Ribao], Hong Kong, 27 Jan 00, in SWB, 28 Jan 00) For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.999/11. See also 1995/3, p.233/11, 1998/7, p.766/14, and 1999/10, p.1088/20.

#### **Wu Jichuan,**

minister of information industry. was appointed deputy head of the newly established Leading Group for Information Industry. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao*, 27 Jan 00, in SWB, 28 Jan 00) For

his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.286/20. See also 1998/3, p.358/26.

#### **Xi Jinping,**

deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee, was elected governor of Fujian Province at the 3rd session of the 9th PPC on 27th January. (RMRB, 28 Jan 00) He had served as acting governor and vice-governor since August 1999. The new governor has given an interview with Hong Kong newspaper *Wen Wei Po* (*Wenhui Bao*), in which he also talked about the Xiamen "Yuan Hua" smuggling case. (28 Jan 00, in SWB, 1 Feb 00) Xi is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/10, p.963/11. See also 1999/8, p.854/16.

#### **Xu Zhonglin,**

deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee, was elected governor of Anhui Province at the 3rd session of the 9th PPC on 28th January. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Jan 00) He had served as acting governor and vice-governor since last December. See C.a., 1994/12, p.1233/13 and 1999/12, p.1308/20.

#### **Zhang Guoliang**

Appointed director of the Hong Kong SAR Bureau of Xinhua News Agency. Zhang has assumed the posts of director of the Reference Department of Xinhua, secretary-general of Xinhua, and editor-in-chief of Xinhua's Hong Kong Bureau over the years. (XNA, 18 Jan 00)

#### **Zhang Zhongwei,**

deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee, was elected governor of Sichuan Province at the 3rd session of the 9th PPC on 27th January. (RMRB, XNA, 28 Jan 00) He had served as acting governor since June 1999 and as vice-governor since February 1993. For his vita see C.a., 1997/12, p.1251/17. See also 1993/2, p.180/14, and 1999/5, p.525/15.

#### **Zhao Leji,**

deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee, was elected governor of Qinghai Province at the 3rd session of the 9th PPC on 10th January. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Jan 00; *Qinghai Ribao*, 11 Jan 00, in SWB, 24 Jan 00) He had served as vice-governor and acting governor since August 1999. See C.a., 1994/8, p.879/11, 1998/4, p.454/20, and 1999/8, p.855/17.

**Zheng Guoxiong (6)**

Appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Hong Kong SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) He had served as deputy director of the renamed Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch since June 1990.

**Zheng Kunsheng (7)**

Appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Hong Kong SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) Zheng is a member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

**Zhou Yongkang**

Appointed secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. See C.a., 1999/12, p.1308/20.

**Zong Guangyao (8)**

Appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Macau SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) He had served as deputy director of the renamed Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch since July 1990.

**Zou Zhekai**

Appointed deputy director of the newly established Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the Hong Kong SAR. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 00) He had served as deputy director of the renamed Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch since August 1998. See C.a., 1998/8, p.861/15.

### Leaders Removed from Office

**Guo Yuhuai**

Chairman of CPPCC Shanxi Provincial Committee.

**He Houhua**

Resigned from his post as member, Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of the 8th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, 21 Jan 00) He Houhua (Edmund Ho Hau Wah) is the chief executive of Macau SAR.

**Lu Rongjing**

Chairman of CPPCC Anhui Provincial Committee.

**Qian Guoliang**

Commander of Ji'nan Military Region.

### Addenda

**Chen Feng**

Identified as president of Hainan Airlines. (XNA, 31 Dec 99)

**Li Jinwei**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Hu'nan Military District (MD). Li was elected Standing Committee member of the Party Committee of the Provincial MD at the 11th Party Congress of the Provincial MD on 25th December 1999, and elected secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline at the 1st session of the 11th Commission for Inspecting Discipline of the Provincial MD the same day. (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 26 Dec 99, in SWB, 1 Feb 00)

**Li Minkuan (9)**

Elected vice-chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League. (RMRB, 9 Dec 99)

**Qiao Chuanxiu (f) (10),**

Standing Committee member of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department since January 1997, was recently appointed deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee with the approval of the CCP CC. (*Anhui Ribao*, 31 Dec 99, in SWB, 11 Jan 00)

### Hong Kong SAR

The Hong Kong government announced on December 28, 1999, that the Central People's Government has appointed Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiyong [11]) principal official in the post of secretary for environment and food. (RMRB, 29 Dec 99)

Meanwhile, the government also announced that Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan, currently director of urban services, will become director of food and environmental hygiene with effect from January 1, 2000.

Paul Leung Sai-wah will become director of leisure and cultural services with effect from January 1, 2000. Leung has recently vacated the post of principal representative of economic and trade affairs in Tokyo.

Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping, currently director of regional services, will become head of a task force on building safety and preventive maintenance from mid-February 2000.

The Hong Kong government will establish a new institutional framework

on January 1, 2000, with the objectives to coordinate municipal services as well as leisure and cultural services currently managed and provided by the two provisional municipal councils, and to improve work on food safety and environmental hygiene. The new institutional framework includes a new Environment and Food Bureau responsible for policy matters concerning food supply and food safety, environmental hygiene, environmental protection, conservation and agriculture and fisheries. The Environment and Food Bureau will oversee three departments, namely, Environmental Protection Department, Agriculture and Fisheries Department and a new Food and Environmental Hygiene Department.

Because of the above reorganization, Planning, Environment and Lands Bureau will be renamed as Planning and Lands Bureau with effect from January 1, 2000. (XNA, 29 Dec 99)

### Deaths

**Hou Jie,**

Standing Committee member of the National Committee of the CPPCC and chairman of its Population, Resources and Environment Committee, died from illness in Beijing on 3rd January at the age of 70. Hou served as minister of construction from 1991 to 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Jan 00)

### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 蒋黔贵
- (2) 柯小刚
- (3) 李水林
- (4) 瞿怀明
- (5) 王今翔
- (6) 郑国雄
- (7) 郑坤生
- (8) 宗光耀
- (9) 李敏宽
- (10) 乔传秀
- (11) 关佩英

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Mongolia (Jan 24)

Visiting Chinese Defence Minister Chi Haotian signed an intergovernmental agreement, giving the Mongolian defence department 8m RMBY worth of material assistance free of charge. This sum will be used to build housing for the military and to reinforce material resources for training Mongolian military specialists. (ITAR-TASS, 25 Jan 00, in SWB, 26 Jan 00)

### Namibia (Jan 12)

Visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Namibian Acting Foreign Minister Tuliameni Kolomoh signed an agreement on establishing a political consultation mechanism between the two foreign ministries. Tang also signed with Namibian Finance Minister Nangol Mbumba a document of providing Namibia with an economic aid worth 2m RMBY (about 250,000 US\$). (XNA, 14 Jan 00)

### Nigeria (Jan 11)

Visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Nigerian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Dubem Onyia signed a memorandum of understanding on establishing a consultation mechanism between the foreign ministries of the two countries. (XNA, 12 Jan 00)

### Pakistan (Jan 17)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Pakistani Chief Executive Pervez Musharraf attended the signing ceremony of an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments. (XNA, 18 Jan 00)

### Russia (Jan 17)

Visiting Chinese Defence Minister General Chi Haotian and his Russian counterpart Marshal Igor Sergeev signed a "Memorandum of Mutual Understanding between the Chinese and Russian Defence Ministers on Further Strengthening Cooperation in the Military Field". (Xinhua, 17 Jan 00, in SWB, 19 Jan 00)

### Zimbabwe (Jan 14)

Visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Zimbabwean Foreign Minister Stan Mudenge signed an agreement on the establishment of political consultation mechanism between the two foreign ministries and a document that China provides Zimbabwe with an economic aid worth 250,000 US\$. (XNA, 16 Jan 00)

### HKSAR Agreement with Cambodia (Jan 17)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) signed an air services agreement with the Kingdom of Cambodia in Phnom Penh. Hong Kong's Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip and Pok Sam Ell, secretary of state in charge of the State Secretariat of Civil Aviation of Cambodia, signed the accord. (XNA, 18 Jan 00)

### HKSAR Agreement with Finland (Jan 14)

The Hong Kong SAR government signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) with Finland on cooperation in information technology and services and telecommunications in Hong Kong. The MOU was signed by Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting K.C. Kwong and Olli-Pekka Heinonen, Finnish minister of transport and communications. The HKSAR government has so far signed MOUs on information and technology cooperation with Canada, Australia and the United Kingdom respectively. (XNA, 15 Jan 00)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

The "Regulations on the Administration and Supervision of Medical Equipment", adopted by the 24th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 28th December 1999 and published by the State Council on 11th January 2000. These regulations, which consist of 48 articles in six chapters, will go into effect as of 1st April this year. The State Drug Administration and affiliated departments at local levels are authorized to take charge of supervisory work, which mainly includes classifying the equipment and clinical trials, and deciding if the equipment should be made or imported. Under the new rule, the drug administrations will issue permission certificates to producers and sellers of medical apparatus, which would be prerequisite for getting a business license. (Order No.276 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 4th January 2000) (XNA, 12 Jan 00; full text: RMRB, 12 Jan 00)

"Procedures for the Fifth National Census", adopted at the 25th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 10th January 2000. These procedures, which consist of 46 articles in seven chapters, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.277 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 25th January 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 29 Jan 00)

"Regulations on Implementing the Forest Law of the People's Republic of China". These regulations, which consist of 48 articles in seven chapters, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.278 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 29th January 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 4 Feb 00)

"Regulations Concerning the Management of the Quality of Construction Projects", adopted at the 25th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 10th January. These regulations, which consist of 82 articles in nine chapters, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.279 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 30th January 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 10 Feb 00)

"Provisions on Secrecy Management of Computer Information Systems on the Internet" have been issued by the State Bureau of Secrets Protection. The provisions, which consist of four chapters with 20 articles, became effective as of 1st January 2000. The first article of the "Provisions" states clearly that the "Provisions" are aimed at "strengthening secrecy management of computer information systems on the Internet and ensuring the safety of state secrets". According to the "Provisions", information to be provided or released to Internet web sites must be subject to security checks. The principles of "controlling sources and stressing centralized management by specialized department with different levels assuming responsibility" should be implemented in the secrecy management of computer information systems on the Internet. The "Provisions" state that any department or unit which does not establish an information secrecy management system or fails to clearly define its responsibility and take effective measures shall be banned from Internet access. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 27 Jan 00, in SWB, 28 Jan 00; full text and translation: RMRB, 26 Jan 00; Xinhua, 25 Jan 00, in SWB, 1 Feb 00; SCMP, 28 Jan 00)

The China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC) issued a decree on 13th January 2000 on regulating insurance firms, which will take effect from March 1, 2000. There are ten chapters in the decree. These include provisions on the establishment of insurance firms, the operations of insurers, insurance policies and premium, the use of premium income and reinsurance. According to the decree, the establishment of insurance firms and branch offices by insurance firms must be approved by the CIRC. Insurance firms must have a customer service department and lines that will

look after potential complaints. The terms and premium of major insurance policies must be fixed by the CIRC. Other policies must also be approved by the CIRC. Foreign-funded insurance firms shall also be subject to regulations stipulated in the decree. Since China resumed insurance business in the early 1980s, it has promulgated an insurance law and decrees on the management of insurance brokers and insurance agents. CIRC sources said the new decree marks the latest progress made by China in improving its insurance law system. (XNA, 14 Jan 00)

Foreign firms that want to participate in China's insurance industry now have China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC) Guidelines to follow. New regulations issued by the insurance industry watchdog indicate foreign investors may hold as much as 25 percent share of a local firm, according to *China Daily Business Weekly* (16 Jan 00). Foreign-owned or overseas firms, which already hold shares greater than 25 percent of insurance firms in China, must conform to related foreign insurance company management supervision when seeking investment. The regulation is not applicable to insurance companies that are qualified and permitted by the CIRC or the China Securities Regulatory Commission for a listing. Regulations permit local finance departments at various levels to invest in insurance companies using their spare funds with permission from their local governments and the CIRC. But it forbids investments by banks, securities institutions, the military, social groups and government-funded institutions. The insurance companies referred to in the regulation are shareholding firms with limited liabilities that are registered and established in China. The CIRC stipulates that all enterprises with legal person status that have registered with industrial and commercial administration departments can invest in insurance companies under the condition that they have sound operation, make profits, and, that their net assets make up more than 30 percent of their total assets. Jointly-funded and operated enterprises can also invest in insurance companies if they meet the above requirements. Wholly foreign-owned companies and overseas com-

panies are also eligible to receive investments if permitted by CIRC, but the shares of any single foreign shareholder should not exceed five percent of an insurance company's total share value, a source said. (XNA, 17 Jan 00)

Procedures for the Registration of Individually-Funded Enterprises have been announced by the State Administration of Industry and Commerce on 17th January 2000. The new regulation has lowered the long-standing high threshold for Chinese investors. It provides detailed rules for the implementation of the Law on Solely Individual-Invested Enterprises that took effect as of January 1, 2000. According to an official, "the new regulation has left out the need to produce a bank certificate when a person registers an enterprise. All one needs to do now is to declare the amount of investment". This means that the government has greatly relaxed the restrictions on the investment of private enterprises, he added. He said that the regulation also abolishes the requirements for the minimum number of employees, and reduces restrictions on differentiating a self-employed businessman and an enterprise owner according to the number of employees. Economists say that lightening restrictions on individual investors will play an active role in spurring non-governmental investment, increasing job opportunities and increasing domestic consumer demand, and greatly promote the development of China's private sector. Latest official statistics show that by the end of 1999, there were 1.48 million registered private firms employing a work force of 19 million. (XNA, 18 Jan 00)

"Provisional measures for governing social welfare institutions" have been recently issued by the Ministry of Civil Affairs. (RMRB, 17 Jan 00)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data				
	1996	1997	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>				
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.236		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 <sup>1</sup>	69.8 <sup>2</sup>		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1		
<b>Employment</b>				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	30.0	30.0		
			<b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>	
			- Primary Industry	50.5 49.9
			- Secondary Industry	23.5 23.7
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0 26.4
			<b>Education</b>	
			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.5 1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3 32.8
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2 65.7
			Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)	19.5 <sup>4</sup> 17.1 <sup>5</sup>

Economic Data				
	1996	1997	1996	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5		
- Total GDP	6,859	7,477		
(Current Prices/b RMBY)				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1		
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5		
<b>Inflation</b>				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8		
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1		
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5		
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	4,844	5,160		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	1,926	2,090		
			<b>Investment</b>	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297 2,494
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8 8.9
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205 1,309
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6 9.0
			<b>Public Finance</b> (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79 865.11
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75 923.36
			Balance	- 52.95 - 58.24
			<b>Current Account</b> (b US\$)	7.243 29.717
			<b>Foreign Trade</b> (b US\$)	
			Exports	151.06 182.70
			Imports	138.84 142.36
			Trade Balance	12.2 40.3
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	21.78 23.96
			- Japan	20.43 17.42
			- USA	17.66 17.91
			- Germany	3.86 3.55
			- South Korea	4.97 4.99
			- Taiwan	1.85 1.86
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	5.63 4.91
			- Japan	21.02 20.37
			- USA	11.63 11.45
			- Taiwan	11.65 11.55
			- Germany	5.27 4.34
			- South Korea	8.98 10.49
			<b>Exchange Rates</b>	
			RMBY per US\$ <sup>7</sup>	8.31 8.29
			RMBY per DM <sup>7</sup>	5.54 4.79
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03 139.89
			<b>Foreign Debt</b> (b US\$)	116.27 130.96

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1997 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1997 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1997 (RMB¥)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1997 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.850	1.03	9.6	2.42	4.7	40.8	54.5	14.086	12.9	1627.45	5.25
Tianjin	9.678	0.78	12.1	1.66	6.0	51.9	42.1	12.817	7.1	25.24.22	2.87
Hebei	66.283	5.33	12.5	5.29	19.3	48.9	31.8	5.965	10.6	1107.08	1.77
Shanxi	31.908	2.57	10.5	1.98	13.0	53.3	33.7	4.639	8.5	280.76	0.62
Inner Mongolia	23.611	1.97	9.7	1.46	29.5	40.7	29.8	4.636	5.5	130.61	0.36
Liaoning	42.039	3.38	8.9	4.67	13.9	50.0	36.1	8.302	6.2	2457.69	5.01
Jilin	26.697	2.15	9.2	1.94	25.4	39.8	34.8	5.420	8.0	408.55	0.51
Heilongjian	38.108	3.07	10.0	3.62	17.9	53.5	28.6	7.107	4.9	759.56	0.72
Shanghai	14.913	1.20	12.7	4.49	2.3	52.2	45.5	22.532	9.4	4601.94	8.25
Jiangsu	72.562	5.84	12.0	8.93	15.1	51.1	33.8	9.206	16.0	5595.15	7.72
Zhejiang	45.051	3.62	11.1	6.20	13.7	54.1	32.2	10.269	8.2	1547.54	5.52
Anhui	62.199	5.00	12.7	3.57	27.4	47.2	25.4	4.293	7.2	452.62	0.85
Fujian	33.321	2.68	14.5	4.01	19.2	43.1	37.7	9.004	10.5	4201.50	5.62
Jiangxi	42.158	3.39	11.5	2.29	27.7	38.4	33.9	4.068	11.9	487.97	0.61
Shandong	89.178	7.18	11.2	8.89	18.0	47.9	34.1	7.457	12.6	2777.76	5.95
Henan	93.916	7.56	10.4	5.46	24.7	47.1	28.2	4.344	10.1	759.24	0.70
Hubei	59.677	4.80	13.0	4.61	22.2	46.6	31.2	5.782	9.4	853.31	1.05
Hunan	65.670	5.28	10.8	4.00	28.6	39.0	32.4	4.558	7.8	1009.77	0.79
Guangdong	71.580	5.76	10.6	9.78	13.5	49.9	36.6	10.220	15.2	12638.94	40.80
Guangxi	47.115	3.79	9.0	2.70	31.3	37.7	31.0	4.277	12.4	930.64	1.25
Hainan	7.560	0.61	6.7	0.55	36.9	20.2	42.9	5.421	5.6	724.58	0.44
Chongqing	30.904	2.49	11.0	1.81	22.6	41.7	35.7	4.369	...	452.71	...
Sichuan	85.642	6.89	10.2	4.44	27.7	41.7	30.6	3.877	9.1	310.20	1.11
Guizhou	36.631	2.95	9.0	1.06	34.3	37.0	28.7	2.165	6.5	64.06	0.24
Yunnan	41.589	3.35	9.4	2.20	23.8	45.6	30.6	3.954	1.2	169.86	0.62
Tibet	2.479	0.20	11.5	0.10	37.9	22.0	40.1	3.105	16.6	...	0.02
Shaanxi	36.269	2.92	10.0	1.77	20.5	41.9	37.6	3.656	0.7	637.96	0.67
Gansu	25.340	2.04	8.5	1.04	24.3	43.9	31.8	3.083	...	51.54	0.20
Qinghai	5.035	0.41	9.0	0.27	20.1	39.0	40.9	4.013	-1.1	10.40	0.06
Ningxia	5.384	0.43	7.6	0.28	21.2	41.6	37.2	3.918	4.1	43.74	0.10
Xinjiang	17.453	1.40	11.0	1.40	26.6	39.4	34.0	6.017	8.4	44.64	0.31

Sources:

- 1) Population 1997 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1998, 111.
  - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1998, 111, own calculation.
  - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1997 (%): ZTN 1998, 62.
  - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%): ZTN 1998, 55, 62, own calculation.
  - 5) Composition of GDP 1997: ZTN 1998, 65.
  - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1997 (RMB¥): ZTN 1998, 62, 111, own calculation.
  - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
  - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1997, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
  - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1998, 634, own calculation.
- The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 16746,35 m. US\$. ZTN 1998, 642.

# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

<b>Chief Executive</b>		
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07	
<b>First Legislative Council</b>		
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07	
<b>Administrative Secretary</b>		
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07	
<b>Financial Secretary</b>		
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07	
<b>Secretary of Justice</b>		
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for the Civil Service</b>		
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Constitutional Affairs</b>		
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Economic Services</b>		
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Education and Manpower</b>		
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Financial Services</b>		
Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Health and Welfare</b>		
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06	
<b>Secretary for Home Affairs</b>		
David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Housing</b>		
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting</b>		
Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)	98/02	
<b>Secretary for Planning and Lands</b>		
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10	
<b>Secretary for Environment and Food</b>		
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	99/12	
<b>-Agriculture and Fisheries Department</b>		
<b>-Environmental Protection Department</b>		
<b>-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department</b>		
- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01	
<b>Secretary for Security</b>		
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07	
<b>Secretary for Trade and Industry</b>		
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02	
<b>Secretary for Transport</b>		
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Treasury</b>		
Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi)	98/02	
<b>Secretary for Works</b>		
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06	
<b>Commissioner Against Corruption</b>		
Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06	
<b>Commissioner of Customs and Excise</b>		
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12	
<b>Commissioner of Insurance</b>		
Alan Wong		
<b>Commissioner of Labor</b>		
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung		
<b>Commissioner of Narcotics</b>		
Clarie Lo		
<b>Commissioner of Police</b>		
Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07	
<b>Commissioner of Tourism</b>		
Mike Rowse		
<b>Director of Immigration</b>		
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10	
<b>Director of Audit</b>		
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07	
<b>Chief Justice</b>		
Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07	
<b>Director of Urban Services</b>		
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07	
<b>Director of Regional Services</b>		
Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping		
<b>Director of Leisure and Cultural Services</b>		
Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01	
<b>Director of Information Technology Services</b>		
Lau Kam-hung		
<b>Director-General of Industry</b>		
Francis Ho		
<b>Director-General of Trade</b>		
Joshua Law	99/08	
<b>Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce</b>		
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)		
Director: Eden Woon		
<b>Chinese General Chamber of Commerce</b>		
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan		
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Industries</b>		
Chairman: Henry Tang		
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions</b>		
President: Lee Chark-tim		
<b>Hong Kong Tourist Association</b>		
Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui		
Executive Director: Amy Chan		
<b>Cable and Wireless HKT Limited</b>		
Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung		
<b>Hong Kong Financial Markets Association</b>		
President: Stanley Y.K. Wong		
<b>Hong Kong Monetary Authority</b>		
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong	93/04	
Executive Director: Raymond Li		
<b>Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission</b>		
Chairman: Shen Liantao		
<b>Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission</b>		
Chairman: Andrew Sheng		
Executive Director: Laura Cha		
<b>Hong Kong Trade Development Council</b>		
Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king (concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)		
Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze		
<b>Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation</b>		
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01	
Executive Director: Christopher Langley		
<b>Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch</b>		
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08	
<b>PLA-Forces in Hong Kong</b>		
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03	
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05	
<b>Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR</b>		
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06	
<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR</b>		
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01	
<b>HKSAR Government's Beijing Office</b>		
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03	

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
<b>All Employees Wage Index</b> (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
<b>Full-time Students</b> in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

**Abbreviations:**

b = billion  
e = estimates  
m = million  
p = provisional figures  
r = revised

**Sources:**

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b> (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
<b>Composition of GDP</b> (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	8.3	7.2
- Construction	2.3	2.4
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.4	5.8
- Transport & Communication	26.6	25.4
- Finance & Real Estate	10.1	10.2
- Civil Services	24.4	24.9
- Ownership of premises	17.3	17.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	13.3	13.9
	-7.9	-7.9
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	1996	1997
- CPI (B)	6.0	5.7
- Hang Seng CPI	6.4	5.8
- Composite CPI	6.6	6.1
	6.3	5.8
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
<b>Value of Domestic Exports</b> (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
<b>Value of Re-exports</b> (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
<b>Value of Imports</b> (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

# Macau SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)  
Information Office  
Director: Chen Zhiping

#### Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

#### Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

#### Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

#### Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

#### Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

#### Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

#### Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

#### Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou-fai

#### Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)  
Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

#### Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

#### Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

#### Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren

#### Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China

in the Macau SAR  
Commissioner: Yuan Tao

### Social Data

	1997	1998
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	1996/97	1997/98
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

### Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
<b>Expenditure of GDP</b> (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

#### Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

#### Academia Sinica

President: Yuan T. Lee

#### Academia Historica

#### National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)  
National Security Bureau  
Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

#### National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

#### National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)  
Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiong)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)  
Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei  
Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)  
Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Lin Shiang-nung (Lin Xiangneng)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)  
Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)  
Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)  
Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)  
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

#### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

#### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)  
Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

#### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)  
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)  
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)  
 President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)  
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

### Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

### Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

### Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

### Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)  
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
<b>Education: Number of Students</b>		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

#### Abbreviations:

r = revised

m = million

#### Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei;  
 Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei;  
 Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei;  
 Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
<b>External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)</b>		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★  
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ ★  
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊  
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊  
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ ★  
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★  
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ ★  
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★  
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊  
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★  
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊  
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊  
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ ★  
Ast *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ ★  
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ ★  
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ ★  
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ ★  
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ ★  
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊  
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ ★  
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊  
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★  
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) ★

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly ★  
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊  
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★  
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ ★  
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ ★  
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ ★  
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊  
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★  
DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ ★  
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong, monthly  
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ ★  
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly  
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊  
Ec The Economist (London), weekly ★  
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually  
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually ★  
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ ★  
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊  
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly ★  
FY *Fazze Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly  
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly  
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊  
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ ★  
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly ★  
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊  
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly ★  
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊  
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊  
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ ★  
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★  
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★  
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ ★  
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★  
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ ★  
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ ★  
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★  
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly  
JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly  
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly  
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ ★  
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ ★  
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊  
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ ★  
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊  
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊  
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ ★  
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊  
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)  
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly ★  
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually  
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ ★  
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly  
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★  
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊  
WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly  
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly  
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance)*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly  
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly  
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong, monthly ★  
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun GuanCha* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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15. *Establishing law in China is extremely urgent - Visiting lawyer Li Cang [Kenneth Cang Li], authority on*

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