

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

PRC Monthly  
Chronology:  
February 2000  
Liu Jen-Kai

### Foreign Affairs

- 02 United States: China condemned the passing of the Taiwan Security Enhancement Act by the US House of Representatives;
- 02 Cambodia: King Norodom Sihanouk and Queen Norodom Monineath Sihanouk arrived in Beijing for a routine medical check-up and recuperation;
- 15 Africa, Asia: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit to Mauritania, Tunisia, Kuwait and Iran (-23);
- 17 WTO Director-General Mike Moore arrived for a three-day visit;
- 17 United States: Sino-US strategic and security consultations held in Beijing (-18);
- 24 Vietnam: Foreign Minister Nguyen Dy Nien paid an official visit (-26);
- 26 Japan, South Korea: 2nd Tripartite Environment Ministers Meeting among China, Japan and the Republic of Korea (-27);
- 27 Thailand: Deputy Prime Minister Bhichai Rattakul paid an official visit (- Mar 02);
- 27 United States: Admiral Dennis Blair, commander-in-chief of the US Pacific Command, paid a visit (- Mar 02);

- 28 Russia: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit (- Mar 01);
- 29 Israel: Shi Guangsheng, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Ran Kohen, minister of industry and trade, co-chaired the 3rd Conference of the China-Israel Mixed Committee on Trade and Economic Cooperation.

### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 26th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved two draft regulations to improve the supervision of state-owned enterprises and strengthen administrative punishment for violations of fiscal management regulations;
- 05 Beijing: Chinese Lunar New Year (Spring Festival), Year of the Dragon started;
- 06 Beijing: national conference of personnel department and bureau heads held recently;
- 09 Jilin: five miners were killed and 11 others are missing in a gas explosion at Tong'an Coal Mine;
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on entry-exit inspection and quarantine;
- 17 Beijing: State Council Information Office issued a white paper entitled "50 Years of Progress in Human Rights";
- 17 Beijing: national conference of cultural department and bureau heads started;
- 17 Beijing: 2nd work conference of the State Council on clean and honest administration;
- 19 Beijing: Lantern Festival (15th of the first lunar month) celebrated;
- 23 Beijing: national conference of cultural relics bureau heads;
- 24 Beijing: national conference of radio, film and television department and bureau heads closed;
- 24 Beijing: national conference of traditional Chinese medicine work department and bureau heads;
- 26 Beijing: national conference of public health department and bureau heads;
- 27 Beijing: national conference on disciplinary and supervision work held by the Supreme People's Procuratorate;
- 27 Beijing: 8th Standing Committee meeting of the 9th CPPCC National Committee prepared for the convocation of the 3rd session of the 9th CPPCC National Committee (-29);
- 28 Beijing: 14th Standing Committee meeting of the 9th NPC prepared for the coming annual NPC plenary session next month (- Mar 01).

### Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: Japan committed up to 1.23bn yen in grants to China for boosting food production;
- 15 Beijing: national work conference on bulk cement held recently;
- 17 Beijing: State Council anti-smuggling meeting;
- 20 Beijing: national conference of customs officials (-23);
- 22 Beijing: national conference of nationalities affairs commissions on economic work (-23);
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on information industry;
- 24 Beijing: national work conference on job finding training;
- 26 Beijing: China launched a "Smooth Traffic Project" in 36 major cities;
- 27 Zhejiang: national work conference on foreign trade and economic cooperation of supply and marketing cooperatives held in Ningbo.

### Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 16 Hong Kong: 2000 HK Arts Festival opened;
- 21 Taiwan: State Council Taiwan Affairs Office and Information Office issued a white paper titled "The One-China Principle and the Taiwan Issue";
- 28 Hong Kong: North Korea officially opened a consulate general.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCA	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
Politbu	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The CCP CC and the State Council recently decided to exchange and readjust the main leading cadres of some financial institutions like the China Securities Regulatory Commission, the four state-owned commercial banks (Bank of China, China Construction Bank, Agricultural Bank of China, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China), and the Agricultural Development Bank of China, and members of the leading group of the People's Bank of China. At the same time, the leading group of the CCP CC Fi-

nanacial Work Committee was replenished. This was the biggest reshuffle in the leadership of China's major financial institutions since many years. "These reshuffle announcements by the CCP CC and the State Council were aimed to further promote the development of the financial sector, strengthen institutional leadership and see more young cadres join their ranks." (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) Analysts said Beijing is speeding economic restructuring and consolidation and boosting competitiveness of the financial sector ahead of the mainland's entry into the World Trade Organisation (WTO), which is expected this year. The financial sector will have to battle foreign competition when WTO membership is attained. (SCMP, 21/24 Feb 00)

The State Council recently approved the establishment of the Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions, to take overall charge of this development work. Premier Zhu Rongji has been appointed head of the group, with Vice-Premier Wen Jiabao as deputy head. The members include 17 ministerial-level officials. (Zhongguo tongxunshe news agency, Hong Kong, 3 Feb 00, in SWB, 10 Feb 00) For details see "Zhu Rongji" under the section "Addenda" in "Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership". A similar leading group was set up by the CCP CC in November 1999. See C.a., 1999/11, p.1192/18.

The China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC) was reorganized into the China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC). The new corporation was officially established on 28th February. Former president Li Yizhong was appointed chairman of SINOPEC, and former vice-president Wang Jiming appointed president. The registered capital is 68.8 billion RMBY. (RMRB, 28/29 Feb 00)

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members  
Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Hu Jintao 92/10  
Wei Jianxing 97/09  
Li Lanqing 97/09

### Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09  
Ding Guan'gen 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jia Qinglin 97/09  
Jiang Chunyun 92/10  
Li Changchun 97/09  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Luo Gan 97/09  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wen Jiabao 97/09  
Wu Bangguo 92/10  
Wu Guanzheng 97/09  
Zhang Wannian 97/09

### Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09  
Zeng Qinghong 97/09

## CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Luo Gan PBm 97/09  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10  
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

## CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11  
V.-Chm.:  
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09  
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm CSSm 95/09

### Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11  
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10  
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/09  
Wang Ke CCm 95/09  
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09  
Xu Caihou CCm 99/09  
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00  
General Office  
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CSSm 92/10  
Dep.Sec.:  
Cao Qingze 92/10  
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09  
He Yong CCm 97/09  
Liu Liying (f) 97/09  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09  
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

## General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07  
Jiang Yikang 96/05  
You Xigui CCa 97/12

## Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

## Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CSSm 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Li Tielin 93/04  
Song Defu CCm 93/08  
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan? CCa 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Zhang Bolin 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaoqun 99/06

## Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CSSm 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhan 93/04  
Liu Peng 98/01  
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08  
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08  
Xu Guangchun 95/08  
Zhai Taifeng 91/11  
Zheng Bijian? (exec.) CCm 92/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Junliang 00/02

## United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Hu Deping 98/09  
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11



Liu Yandong (f) (exec.)	CCa 91/10	<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>	Niu Xinfang	94/05
Tian Henian	98/09	Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	Su Shuangbi	89/09
Zhang Tinghan	96/12	V.-Chp.:	Wang Maohua	97/05
Zheng Wantong	93/08	Jia Jun (exec.)	Xun Chunrong	96/05
Zhu Weiqun	98/10	Li Mingyu (f)	Zhu Junfeng	97/05
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong	99/06	Zhang Delin		
		Zhou Jingdong		
<b>International Liaison Department</b>			<b>Central (Large) Enterprise Work Committee</b>	
Director: Dai Bingguo	CCm 97/08		Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07
Dep.Dir.:		<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>	Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Wu	97/11	Secretary: Ma Wen	Song Defu	CCm 98/07
Huan Guoying (f)	93/09		<u>Sun Shuyi</u>	00/02
Li Beihai?	93/08		<u>Wang Ruixiang</u>	00/02
Li Chengren	88/07	<b>Party History Research Center</b>	<u>Zhao Jiebing</u>	00/02
Liu Jingqin	95/07	Director: Hu Sheng	<u>Zheng Silin</u>	CCm 00/02
Ma Wenpu	97/08	Dep.Dir.:		
Zhu Shanqing?	85/02	Chen Wei		
Sec.-Gen.: ?		Li Chuanhua		
		Li Junru		
		Sha Jiansun		
		Shi Zhongquan		
<b>Commission for Politics and Law</b>			<b>Central Financial Work Committee</b>	
Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/04		Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun	98/03	<b>Documents Research Center</b>	Dep.Sec.:	
Members:		Director: Pang Xianzhi	Chen Yujie (f)	00/02
Gao Changli	CCa 98/04	Dep.Dir.:	<u>Wang Chengming</u>	00/02
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/04	Chen Qun	<u>Xie Xuren</u>	00/02
Jia Chunwang	CCm 91/01	Jin Chongji (exec.)	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06
Wang Shengjun	98/04	Leng Rong		
Xiao Yang	CCm 93/12	Wu Jianguo		
Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/04	Yang Shengqun		
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/12			
		<b>Policy Research Center</b>		
<b>Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security</b>		Director: Teng Wensheng		
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/06	Dep.Dir.:		
V.-Chm.:		Wang Huning		
Cao Zhi	93/07	Wei Jianlin		
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/06	Xiao Wanjun		
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/06	Zheng Keyang		
Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07			
<b>General Office</b>				
Director: Chen Jiping	94/02	<b>CC Party School</b>		
		President: Hu Jintao		
		V.-Pres.:		
		Liu Haifan		
		Liu Shengyu (exec.)		
		Wang Jialiu? (f) (exec.)		
		Wang Weiguang		
		Xing Benshi		
		Yang Chungui		
		Zhang Zhixin		
		Zheng Bijian (exec.)		
		Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian		
		<b>People's Daily</b>		
		Director: Shao Huaze		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Xu Zhongtian		
		Zheng Mengxiong		
		Zhu Xinmin		
		Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian		
		Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		
		Li Renchen		
		Wu Chunhe		
		Xie Hong		
		Yu Ning		
		Yuan Zhifa		
		Zhang Husheng		
		Zhang Yannong		
		Zhou Ruijin		
		<b>Guangming Daily</b>		
		Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen		
		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		
		Li Jingrui		
		Tao Kai		
		Zhai Huisheng		
		Zhao Lifan		
		<b>Qishu Bimonthly</b>		
		Director: Gao Mingguang		
		Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou		
		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		
		Ma Yingbo		
			<b>Central Leading Group for Financial Work</b>	
			Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11
			Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11
			Members:	
			Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11
			Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11
			Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11
			<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>	
			Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00
			Dep.Head:	
			Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11
			Sec.-Gen.:	
			Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03
			Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
			Hua Jianmin	98/04
			Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02
			<b>Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions</b>	
			Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 99/11
			<b>Central Leading Group for Information Industry</b>	
			Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 00/01
			Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan	CCm 00/01
			<b>Leading Group for Rural Work</b>	
			Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03
			Dep.Heads:	
			Chen Junsheng	93/04
			Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04
			<b>Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities</b>	
			Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02
			<b>Leading Group for Party Building</b>	
			Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
			Dep.Heads:	
			Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
			Lü Feng	94/00
			Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
			Zhang Quanjing	99/03
			<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>	
			Head: ?	
			Dep.Heads:	
			Bo Yibo	94/11
			Deng Lique	94/11
			Hu Sheng	94/11

**Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda**

Head:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01  
Dep.Heads:  
Wang Maolin CCm 98/12  
Zheng Bijian CCm 94/01

**Foreign Affairs Leading Group**

Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 98/06  
Dep.Heads:  
Qian Qichen PBm 89/12  
Zhu Rongji PBm 98/06

**Taiwan Affairs Leading Group**

Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05  
Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBm 93/05  
Member: Zeng Qinghong CCm 98/08  
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 98/05

**Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination**

Head: Li Lanqing PBm 94/04  
Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

**Overseas Publicity Office**

(State Council Information Office)  
Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/01  
Dep.Dir.:  
Li Bing 93/07  
Li Yuanchao 94/02  
Yang Zhengquan 93/05  
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua 99/09

**Foreign Affairs Office**

Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 98/10  
Dep.Dir.: Lü Fengding 99/12

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)  
Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 96/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Li Bingcai 96/12  
Tang Shubei 89/05  
Wang Yonghai 96/12

**Research Institute of Culture and History**

Curator: Qi Gong 99/11  
Dep.Curators:  
Wang Chuguang 92/09  
Yuan Xingpei 99/11

**Institute of Archives**

(State Bureau of Archives)  
Curator: Wang Gang CCa 93/12  
Dep.Curators:  
Guo Shuyin 96/05  
Liu Guoneng 91/12  
Mao Fumin 99/03  
Shen Zhengle 94/09

**STATE PRESIDENT**

President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03  
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 98/03  
President's Office  
Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

**NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS****STANDING COMMITTEE**

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03  
Chairman's Office  
Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11

**Vice-Chairpersons:**

Bu He 93/03  
Cao Zhi 98/03

Cheng Kejie? 98/03  
Cheng Siwei 98/03  
Cheng Siyuan 93/03  
Ding Shisun 98/03  
He Luli (f) 98/03  
Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03  
Jiang Zhenghua 98/03  
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03  
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03  
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03  
Tomur Dawamat 93/03  
Wang Guangying 93/03  
Wu Jieping 93/03  
Xu Jialu 98/03  
Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03  
Zou Jiahua 98/03  
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCm 98/03

**NPC Standing Committee****Budgetary Work Committee**

Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12  
V.-Chm.:  
Su Ning 98/12  
Zhang Guangrui 98/12

**NPC Standing Committee****Legislative Affairs Commission**

Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07  
V.-Chm.:  
Bian Yaowu 91/09  
Hu Kangsheng 99/02  
Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02  
Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

**NPC Standing Committee****Credentials Committee**

Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

**NPC Standing Committee****HKSAR Basic Law Committee**

Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

**NPC Macau SAR Preparatory Committee**

Chairman: Qian Qichen PBm 98/04

**Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee**

Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Hong Fuzeng 98/03  
Liu Suinian 98/03  
Liu Zhongyi 98/03  
Wu Jinghua 98/03  
Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

**Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee**

Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Fan Jingyi 98/03  
Li Xu'e 93/03  
Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03  
Wang Xuan 98/03  
Zhang Huaixi 98/03

**Environmental and Resources Protection Committee**

Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Bai Qingcai 98/03  
Huang Qizao (f) 98/03  
Li Meng 98/03  
Wang Tao 98/03  
Zhang Haoruo 98/03

**Financial and Economic Committee**

Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCm 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Ge Hongsheng 98/03  
Guo Zhenqian 98/03  
Jiang Xinxiong 98/03

Li Yining 98/03  
Yao Zhenyan 98/03  
Zeng Xianlin 93/03

**Foreign Affairs Committee**

Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Cai Fangbo 98/03  
Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03  
Song Qingwei 98/03  
Tong Fu 98/03  
Xu Dunxin 98/03  
Zheng Yi 98/03

**Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee**

Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Gu Jinchi 98/03  
Li Jiulong 98/03  
Liu Heng 98/03  
Shu Huaide 98/03  
Tao Siju CCm 98/03  
Wan Shaofen (f) 98/03  
Zhang Dinghua CCm 98/12

**Law Committee**

Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Gu Angran 98/03  
Li Boyong 98/03  
Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03  
Zhang Xuwu 98/03  
Zhou Keyu 98/03

**Nationalities Committee**

Chairman: Wang Chaowen 93/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Feng Zhijun 98/03  
Gyaincain Norbu 98/03  
Wei Jisong 98/10  
Yin Kesheng 98/03  
Yu Xinglong 94/03

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee**

Chairman: Gan Ziyu 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Du Yijin 98/03  
Li Daoyu 98/03  
Liu Yiming 98/03  
Xu Huizi 98/03  
Yang Guoqing 98/03  
Zhu Tianhua 98/03

**STATE COUNCIL**

Premier: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03  
Premier's Office  
Director: Li Wei 99/04

**Vice-Premiers:**

Li Lanqing PBm 93/03  
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03  
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/03  
Wu Bangguo PBm 95/03

**State Councillors:**

Chi Haotian PBm 93/03  
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03  
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/03  
Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03  
Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/03

**State Council's General Office**

Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03  
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:  
Cui Zhanfu 96/09  
Liu Qibao 94/07  
Ma Kai 98/04  
Shi Xiushi 96/09  
Xu Rongkai 98/04



## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>State Bureau of Archives</b>	
See under CCP	
<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>	
See under CCP	

## COMMISSIONS

<b>Development Planning</b>	
Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
Li Rongrong	98/04
Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04
Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11
Wang Yang	99/12
Zhang Guobao	99/12

**Economic and Trade**

Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04
Jiang Qiangui (f)	00/01
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04
Wang Wanbin	99/07
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04
Zhang Zhigang	97/07
Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11

**Family Planning**

Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Yang Kuifu	91/02
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12
Zhao Bingli	99/01

**Nationalities Affairs**

Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Jiang Jiafu	86/07
Li Jinyou	93/05
Mou Benli	99/12
Tudao Doje	91/10

**Science, Technology and Industry for**

<b>National Defence</b>	
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04
Yu Zonglin	98/04
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04
Zhang Huazhu	98/04
Zhang Weimin	99/01
<b>National Space Administration</b>	
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>	
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04

## MINISTRIES

**Agriculture**

Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Liu Chengguo	93/09
Liu Jian	99/01
Lu Ming	97/04
Qi Jingfa	97/09

Wan Baorui (exec.) 93/04

**Civil Affairs**

Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:	
Fan Baojun	87/09
Li Baoku	95/01
Xu Ruixin	95/09
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

**Communications**

Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
V.-Min.:	
Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Hu Xijie	97/04
Li Juchang	92/09
Zhang Chunxian	98/05

**Construction**

Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Song Chunhua	98/01
Ye Rutang	88/05
Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Zheng Yijun	98/01

**Culture**

Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Ai Qingchun	96/03
Li Yuanchao	96/03
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03

**Education**

Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Wei Yu (f)	98/04
Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Zhang Tianbao	98/04
Zhou Yuanqing	98/04

<b>State Language Work Committee</b>	
Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06

**Finance**

Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Gao Qiang	98/09
Jin Liqun	98/09
Lou Jiwei	98/04
Zhang Youcai	89/12

**Foreign Affairs**

Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Ji Peiding	98/04
Wang Guangya	99/12
Yang Jiechi	98/03
Yang Wenchang	98/06
Zhang Deguang	95/09

**Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)**

Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Xinhua	96/04
Long Yongtu	97/04
Sun Guangxiang	98/05
Sun Zhenyu	94/11
Zhang Xiang	98/05
Zhou Keren	99/03

**Information Industry**

Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Lü Xinkui	98/04
Luo Qinjian	99/08
Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04
Zhou Deqiang	98/03

**Justice**

Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Duan Zhengkun	98/11
Fan Fangping	99/02
Liu Yang (f)	94/12
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12

**Labor and Social Security**

Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03
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V.-Min.:	
Li Qiyuan	98/04
Lin Yongsan	98/04
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04
Wang Dongjin	98/04
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04

**Land and Natural Resources**

Minister: Tian Fengshan	CCm 00/03
V.-Min.:	
Jiang Chengsong	98/04
Li Yuan	98/04
Lu Xinshe	99/08
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04
Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08

**National Defence**

Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
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**Personnel**

Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:	
Dai Guangqian	97/12
Li Tielin	95/02
Sun Shuyi	98/04
Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Xu Songtao	95/02
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08

**Public Health**

Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Cao Ronggui	95/12
Peng Yu (f)	96/12
Wang Longde	95/12
Yin Dakui	93/02
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11

**Public Security**

Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Bai Jingfu	91/10
Hu Zhiguang	85/01
Luo Feng	99/08
Tian Qiyu	92/05
Zhao Yongji	99/08

**Railways**

Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Cai Qinghua	96/02
Liu Zhijun	96/08
Sheng Guangzu	99/01
Sun Yongfu	85/01

**Science and Technology**

Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Deng Nan (f)	98/04
Han Deqian	98/04
Hui Yongzheng	98/04
Li Xueyong	98/04
Xu Guanhua	98/04

**State Security**

Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Ding Renlin	95/12
Niu Ping	95/07
Sun Wenfang	94/09
Wang Fuzhong	93/06
Zhan Yongjie	94/09

**Supervision**

Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Changzhi	99/01
Gan Yisheng	99/01
Li Zhilun	92/03
Zhao Hongzhu	98/04

<b>Water Resources</b>		Cao Kangtai	98/04	Ren Dequan	98/04
Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	Song Dahan	98/04	Shao Mingli	98/04
V.-Min.:					
Qi Lian'an	99/03	<b>Information Office</b>		<b>State Administration of Traditional</b>	
Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	See under CCP		<b>Chinese Medicine</b>	
Zhang Jiyao	96/05	<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>		Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04	See under CCP		Dep.Dir.:	
Zhu Dengquan	95/02	<b>Office for Restructuring Economy</b>		Li Zhenji	99/03
		Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03	Ren Dequan	95/06
<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		Dep.Heads:		She Jing	96/06
<b>People's Bank of China</b>		Li Jian'ge	98/11	Yu Shenglong	92/09
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Shao Bingren	98/04	Zhu Guoben	90/06
V.-Gov.:		Song Baorui	CCm 99/08	Zhu Jie	90/05
Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02	Wan Jifei	98/04		
Shi Jiliang	97/12			<b>State Press and Publications Administration</b>	
Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02	<b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		(State Copyright Bureau)	
Xiao Gang	98/11	<b>General Administration of Customs</b>		Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Yin Jieyan	94/01	Dep.Dir.:		Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
<b>Chengdu Branch</b>		Li Changjiang	99/12	Liang Heng	94/02
Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12	Liu Jing	98/04	Shen Rengan	92/01
<b>Guangzhou Branch</b>		Mou Xinsheng	99/01	Yang Muzhi	96/03
Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Zhao Guanghua	98/04	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
<b>Ji'an Branch</b>		<b>Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau</b>			
Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01	<b>State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports)</b>	
<b>Nanjing Branch</b>				(All-China Sports Federation)	
Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12	<b>Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)</b>		Director: Wu Shaozu	CCm 98/03
<b>Shanghai Branch</b>		Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06	Dep.Dir.:	
Governor: ?		Dep.Dir.:		Duan Shijie	99/08
<b>Shenyang Branch</b>		Bao Peide	93/12	Li Furong	99/08
Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Bian Shaobin	95/09	Yu Zaiqing	99/08
<b>Tianjin Branch</b>		Shen Yuankang	93/12	Yuan Weimin	CCa 98/04
Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12	Wang Kaiyuan	95/09	Zhang Faqiang	98/04
<b>Wuhan Branch</b>		Yang Yuanyuan	99/08		
Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12	<b>State Administration of Industry and Commerce</b>		<b>State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)</b>	
<b>Xi'an Branch</b>		Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10	Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/03
Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Auditing Administration</b>		Bai Dahua	91/09	Cheng Faguang	96/05
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Cao Tiandian	90/07	Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Deputy Auditors-General:		Gan Guoping	85/12	Lu Renfa	94/07
Jin Jipeng	92/12	Han Xinmin	96/05		
Liu Hezhang	90/09	Hui Lusheng	97/12	<b>State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)</b>	
Liu Jiayi	96/09	Li Jianzhong	97/05	Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Zhai Xigui	96/05	Yang Peiqing	93/09	Dep.Dir.:	
				Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>State Administration of Radio, Film and Television</b>		Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
<b>State Council Research Office</b>		Director: Tian Congming	98/03	Wang Xinfang	98/04
Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Yuning	98/06
Dep.Dir.:		Ji Bingxuan	98/09	Zhang Kunmin	89/02
Li Wei	98/06	Li Shuwen	98/04	Zhu Guangyao	98/04
Wei Liquan	98/04	Tong Xiangrong	98/04		
Yin Chengjie	97/09	Wang Gengnian	99/05	<b>State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)</b>	
<b>Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office</b>		Zhang Haitao	98/04	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Zhao Shi (f)	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Dep.Dir.:		<b>China National Radio</b>		Li Changjian	98/04
Chen Ziyang	91/02	Director: Yang Bo	99/12	Li Yucai	98/08
Chen Zuo'er	98/02	<b>China Central Television</b>		Ma Fu	99/06
Liu Mingqi	96/11	Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01	Zhou Shengxian	99/03
<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Office</b>				<b>State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)</b>	
Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	<b>State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine</b>		Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/07
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Li Changjiang	99/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Li Haifeng (f)	94/09	Dep.Dir.:		Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Liu Zepeng	92/06	Ge Zhirong	98/04	Ma Lianyuan	93/11
Zhang Weichao	94/09	Wang Fengqing	99/03	Ming Tinghua	90/11
		Yu Dahai	98/04	Wu Boming	99/08
<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>		<b>State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)</b>			
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04	<b>State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision</b>	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04
Cheng Zhensheng	92/04			Dep.Dir.:	
Zha Peixin	98/05			Li Zhongmei	98/04
<b>Legislative Affairs Office</b>				Pan Yue	99/01
Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03				
Dep.Dir.:					



Wang Yiming	98/04	<b>China Securities Regulatory Commission</b>	Dep.Dir.-Gen.:	
Zhu Mingxian	98/04	Chairman: <u>Zhou Xiaochuan</u>	Liu Dehong	99/09
<b>State Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>		V.-Chm.:	Liu Gongchen	99/02
Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07	Chen Dongzheng	Song Jianhu	99/11
Dep.Dir.:		Chen Yaoxian		
Liu Shuxiang	95/11	Fu Fengxiang	<b>STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES</b>	
Luosang Chinai	83/11	Gao Xiqing		
Yang Tongxiang	91/08	Geng Liang		
<b>National Bureau of Statistics</b>		Li Jian'ge (exec.)	<b>State Administration of Building Materials Industry</b>	
Director: Liu Hong	97/02	Wang Yi (exec.)	Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01
Dep.Dir.:		<b>China Insurance Regulatory Commission</b>	Dep.Dir.:	
He Keng	96/06	Chairman: Ma Yongwei	Jiang Minglin	98/04
Lu Chunheng	93/09	V.-Chm.:	Lei Qianzhi	96/06
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10	Feng Xiaozeng	Qiao Longde	96/03
Shao Zongming	89/04	Tang Yunxiang	Yang Zhiyuan	88/12
Zhai Ligong	94/12	Wu Dingfu		
<b>China National Tourism Administration</b>		Wu Xiaoping	<b>State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)</b>	
Director: He Guangwei	95/11	<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>	<b>State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety</b>	
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Guo Chaoren	Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04
Cheng Wendong	89/04	Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:	
Sun Gang	93/03	Cai Mingzhao	Wang Jun	99/07
Zhang Xingsheng (exec.)	97/12	Gao Qiufu	Wang Xianzheng	99/07
<b>Councillors' Office</b>		Nan Zhenzhong	Wu Yin	98/08
Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12	Zhang Baoshun		
Dep.Dir.:		Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	<b>State Light Industry Bureau</b>	
Chen Heliang	95/09	<b>Hong Kong SAR Bureau</b>	Director: Chen Shineng	98/04
Lü Derun	90/08	Director: Zhang Guoliang	Dep.Dir.:	
Wang Chuguang	92/09	<b>Macau SAR Bureau</b>	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	Director: Chen Boliang	Yang Zhihai	96/03
<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>		<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR</b>	Zhu Tao	96/10
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Director: Jiang Enzhu	<b>State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)</b>	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir:	Director: Wu Xiaohua	99/12
Bao Xianguang	92/04	Chen Fengying (f)	Dep.Dir.:	
Cao Jianfeng	92/04	Gao Siren	Dong Yang	99/08
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	Liu Shanzai	Jia Chengbing	99/07
		Wang Fengchao	Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05
		Zheng Guoxiong	Xue Delin	99/07
		Zheng Kunsheng	Yao Mingwei	96/09
		Zou Zhekai	Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06
<b>INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR</b>	<b>State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)</b>	
<b>Academy of Engineering</b>		Director: Wang Qiren	Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 99/07
President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06	Dep.Dir:	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Pres.:		Ke Xiaogang	Shan Yihe	99/03
Hou Yunde	98/06	Li Shuilin	Weng Yuqing	96/05
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	Wang Jinxiang	Wu Jianchang	98/02
Shen Guofang	98/06	Zong Guangyao	Wu Xichun	99/01
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	<b>Development Research Center</b>	<b>State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration</b>	
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	Director: Wang Mengkui	Director: Zhang Wule	98/04
<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:	
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Chen Qingtai	Gao Dezhu	98/06
V.-Pres.:		Lu Baifu	Kang Yi	98/06
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	Lu Zhiqiang	Wu Jianchang	98/04
Chen Yiyu	95/03	Sun Xiaoyu	<b>State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)</b>	
Jiang Mianheng	99/12	Xie Fuzhan	Director: Li Yongwu	98/04
Xu Zhihong	92/10	<b>China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)</b>	Dep.Dir.:	
Yan Yixun	92/10	Director: Wen Kegang	Chen Geng	98/04
Yang Boling	99/08	Dep.Dir.:	Yan Sanzhong	98/04
<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>		Li Huang	<b>State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration</b>	
President: Li Tiejing	PBm 98/02	Ma Henian	Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04
V.-Pres.:		Yan Hong	Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Jiagui	98/11	<b>China Bureau of Seismology</b>	Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	Director: Chen Zhangli	Dep.Dir.:	
Li Shenming	98/11	Dep.Dir.:	Wang Tiankai	99/05
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	He Yongnian	Xu Kunyuan	98/04
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	Ge Zhizhou		
<b>State Administrative College</b>		Tang Quan		
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	Yue Mingsheng		
V.-Pres.:		<b>China Maritime Safety Administration</b>		
Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08	Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang		
Tang Tieshan	95/09			
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09			
Zhang Zhijian (exec.)	98/03			

<b>State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs</b> Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04 Dep.Dir.: Wu Yongxing 89/02 Xu Zhenyuan 89/02 Yang Hanyuan 89/02 Zhang Yujie 92/04 Zheng Huaisheng 98/10	<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b> <b>State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education</b> Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/04 Dep.Heads: Li Lanqing PBm 98/04 Members: Chen Yaobang CCm 98/04 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/04 Liu Jibin 98/04 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04 Sheng Huaren CCm 98/04 Song Jian CCm 98/04 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04 Xu Rongkai 98/04 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/04 Zhu Lilan (f) CCm 98/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06	<b>National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production</b> Head: ? Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming 99/01 <b>Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals</b> Head: Li Tiejing PBm 95/08 <b>China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief</b> Chairman: Xu Weicheng 00/02 <b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b> Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/07 V.-Chp.: Deng Nan 93/10 Doje Cering CCm 93/10 Fan Baojun 93/10 Gao Hucheng 98/07 Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 98/07 Shi Wanpeng CCA 93/10 Wang Yaguang 98/07 Xu Rongkai 98/07 Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun 93/10 <b>General Office</b> Director: Li Bengong 98/07
<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b> Director: Gao Tiesheng 98/07 Dep.Dir.: Kong Lingjian 96/06 Li Junling 96/11 Nie Zhenbang 99/05 Pan Hongliang 96/06 Zhao Lingyun 95/10 Zhu Changguo 96/06	<b>Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions</b> Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 00/01 Dep.Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 00/01	<b>State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade</b> Director: Yang Shude 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Ding Junfa 98/06 He Jiacheng 98/06 Jiang Zengwei 98/06 Tian Yuanlan 98/06
<b>State Postal Bureau</b> Director: Liu Liqing 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Liu Andong 99/09 Ma Junsheng 98/09 Sheng Minghuan 99/08 Tan Xiaowei 98/09 Wu Shixiong 98/09	<b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infra-structural Construction Projects</b> Head: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/08	<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b> Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04 Dep.Heads: Deng Jian 98/06 Ma Kai 98/04 Wang Shucheng 99/04 Zhang Zhitong 98/07 Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi 95/05
<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b> Director: Ni Yijin 96/10 Dep.Dir.: Jiang Chengkang 95/06 Pan Bixing 94/09 Yang Chuande 98/05 Yu Yuanpei 94/09	<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b> Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05 Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04 Members: Gao Hongbin 99/04 Yang Zhong 99/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Gao Hongbin 97/01	<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b> Chairman: Jia Qinglin PBm 98/10 V.-Chm.: Li Rongrong 98/10 Liu Qi CCm 98/10 Ma Kai 98/10 Wang Guangtao 98/10 Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/10 Zhang Baifa 98/10 Zhou Youliang 98/10
<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b> Director: Li Fuxiang 98/11 Dep.Dir.: Lu Nanping 98/07 Song Haipeng 98/04 Zhao Jianping 99/06	<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b> Head: Song Defu CCm 93/05 Dep.Heads: Sun Shuyi 99/04 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/05 Zhang Hanfu 93/05 Member: Tang Tianbiao CCm 99/03	<b>State Committee for Restructuring Economy</b> Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03 V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli CCm 98/07 Members: Dai Xianglong CCm 98/07 Hong Hu CCm 98/07 Liu Jibin 98/07 Sheng Huaren CCm 98/07 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/07 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/07 Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen 99/07
<b>State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)</b> Director: Zhang Dengyi 95/09 Dep.Dir.: Chen Bingxin 89/02 Chen Lianzeng 99/09 Ge Youxin 92/03 Wang Shuguang 98/04 Yang Wenhe 87/01	<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b> Head: Ismail Amat CCm 99/01 Dep.Heads: Doje Cering CCm 93/07 Gong Xinhan 93/07 Hu Guangbao 93/07 Li Shuwen 93/07 Xu Rongkai 99/01 Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/07 <b>General Office</b> Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07	<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b> Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 94/02 V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin CCm 98/04
<b>State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping</b> Director: Jin Xiangwen 88/10 Dep.Dir.: Chen Bangzhu 98/04 Huang Yunkang 89/06 Wang Chunfeng 98/04 Yang Kai 89/02	<b>National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention</b> Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 99/03 Dep.Heads: Shi Wanpeng CCA 99/03 Shi Xiushi 99/03 Xiong Guangkai CCA 99/03 Zhang Deguang 99/03	<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b> Chm.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04 V.-Chm.: Ma Kai 98/04 Wang Zhibao 98/04 Yue Fuhong 98/04 Zhou Youliang 98/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian 99/03
<b>State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)</b> Director: Dong Baohua 99/06 Dep.Dir.: Ma Zishu 89/10 Zhang Bai 92/01 Zheng Xinmiao 00/02		



<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b> Chairman: Jia Chunwang CcM 99/06 V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu 97/07	<b>Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities</b> Director: He Yong CcM 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Guo Rubin 96/07 Han Jiazeng 91/12 Li Zhilun 98/10 Wang Baoliang 91/12	<b>China South Industries Group Corporation</b> President: Wang Dechen 99/07
<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b> Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 98/10 V.-Chm.: Chen Yaobang CcM 98/08 Xie Zhenhua 96/04 Xu Rongkai 98/11 Yu Zhengsheng CcM 98/08 Zhang Wenkang CcM 99/03	<b>National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs</b> Dir.: Sheng Huaren CcM 98/12 Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CcA 98/12	<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b> Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05 President: Qin Xiao 95/05
<b>China National Committee on Aging</b> Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 99/10 V.-Chm.: Doje Cering CcM 99/10 Huang Qingyi (f) CcA 99/10 Ismail Amat (exec.) CcM 99/10 Xu Rongkai 99/10	<b>National Anti-Pornography Working Group</b> Head: Wang Maolin CcM 98/12 Dep.Heads: Gong Xinhan 98/12 Liu Qibao 98/12 Yu Youxian 98/12	<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b> President: Wang Wulong CcA 95/12
<b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b> Chw.: Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/06 V.-Chp.: Gu Xiulian (f) CcM 98/10 Liu Qibao 98/06 <b>General Office</b> Director: Liu Hairong (f) 94/01	<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS</b>	<b>State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group</b> President: Wang Wenzhe 98/03
<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled</b> Chairman: Ismail Amat CcM 98/04 V.-Chm.: Deng Pufang CcA 93/09 Lin Yongsan 98/06 Lü Fuyuan 98/06 Wang Longde 98/06 Xu Rongkai 98/06 Xu Ruixin 98/06 Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng 93/09	<b>All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives</b> Chairman: Bai Lichen CcM 99/01 V.-Chm.: Bai Qingcai 95/05 Gu Erxiong 95/05 Ma Lisheng 95/05 Mu Li 95/05 Wang Ruzhen (f) CcA 96/02 Wang Jinshan CcA 99/01	<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b> President: Wei Liucheng 99/01
<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b> Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 95/03 V.-Chp.: Chen Zhili (f) (exec.) CcM 97/01 Lu Yongxiang CcM 97/01 Song Jian CcM 97/01 Wang Luolin CcM 97/01 Zhou Yuanqing 96/07 Members: Chen Yaobang CcM 99/05 Lou Jiwei 99/05 Zeng Peiyan CcM 99/05 Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing 96/07	<b>China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)</b> Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/01 Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/09	<b>China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)</b> President: Lin Shaodong 99/04
<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b> Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 93/11 <b>General Office</b> Director: Yao Chenghai 96/12	<b>China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission</b> Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/10	<b>China Petroleum &amp; Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)</b> Chairman: Li Yizhong CcA 00/02 V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai 00/02 President: Wang Jiming 00/02 V.-Pres.: Cao Xianghong 00/02 Mou Shuling 00/02 Zhang Jiaren 00/02 Board of Supervisors Chairman: Yu Qingbo 00/02
<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b> Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/05 V.-Chm.: Gan Yuping 98/05 Guo Shuyan CcA 98/05 Jiang Zhuping CcM 98/05 Lu Youmei 98/05 Pu Haiqing CcM 98/05 Wu Bangguo PBm 98/05 Zeng Peiyan CcM 98/05 <b>General Office</b> Director: Guo Shuyan 93/11	<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation I</b> President: Liu Gaozhuo 99/07	<b>China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)</b> President: Ma Fucai 98/07 V.-Pres.: Huang Yan 99/03 Jiang Jinchu 99/03 Ren Chuanjun 99/03 Wu Yaowen 99/03
<b>State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b> Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu 99/01	<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation II</b> President: Zhang Yanzhong 99/07	<b>China National Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd.</b> Chm.: Ma Fucai 99/11 Pres.: Huang Yan 99/11
	<b>China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)</b> President: Li Dingfan 99/07	<b>China National Star Petroleum Corporation</b> President: Zhu Jiazhen 97/01
	<b>China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation</b> President: Mu Zhanying 99/07	<b>China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Liu Deshu 98/09
	<b>China Aerospace Science &amp; Technology Corporation</b> President: Wang Liheng 99/07	<b>China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation</b> Chairman: Wang Changchun 99/03 President: Wang Changchun 96/12
	<b>China Aerospace Machinery &amp; Electronics Corporation</b> President: Xia Guohong 99/07	<b>China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation</b> Chairman: Qian Benyuan 99/05 President: Qian Benyuan 96/11
	<b>China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation</b> President: Zhang Zhifeng 97/10	<b>China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Zhang Ruen 98/04
	<b>China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)</b> President: Ma Zhigeng 99/07	<b>China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Chen Weigen 98/04
		<b>China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Miao Gengshu 97/10
		<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Xiao Junqing 98/09

<b>China National Publications Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09	<b>Hainan Airlines</b> President: Chen Feng	99/12	Jiang Xingchang	98/12
<b>China National Technical Import and Export Corporation</b> Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo President: Wang Huiheng	84/12 99/00	<b>Shanghai Airlines</b> Chairman: He Pengnian President: Zhou Chi	86/01 97/09	Kang Dehua	96/12
<b>China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO)</b> President: Liang Xiaodong	96/08	<b>Shandong Airlines</b> President: Sun Dehan	99/11	Li Guoquan	95/12
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b> President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	<b>China Xinhua Airlines</b> President: Lan Shiliang	98/09	Liu Jiachen	93/07
<b>China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)</b> Chairman: Luo Kaifu President: Luo Kaifu	99/03 98/04	<b>China International Travel Service</b> President: Li Lu'an	97/09	Luo Haocai	95/06
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b> President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07	<b>Bank of China</b> Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) Chairman: Liu Mingkang President: Liu Mingkang	85/11 00/02 00/02	Shen Deyong	98/12
<b>China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation</b> President: Huang Pingtao	99/07	<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b> President: Jiang Jianqing	00/02	Tang Dehua	93/07
<b>China State Power Corporation</b> President: Gao Yan V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang Wang Shucheng	CCm 98/04 99/08 98/10	<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b> President: Shang Fulin	00/02	Zhu Mingshan	83/09
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b> President: Ma Tingui	86/04	<b>Construction Bank of China</b> President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 00/02	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE</b>	
<b>China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group</b> Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin	99/11	<b>State Development Bank</b> President: Chen Yuan	98/04	Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b> General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02	<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b> Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03	Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f)	98/04
<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b> President: Zhang Xinxia	97/06	<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b> President: He Linxiang	00/02	Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06
<b>China Everbright Holdings</b> Chairman: Liu Mingkang President: Kong Dan	99/07 98/09	<b>Bank of Communications</b> Chairman: Yin Jieyan President: Wang Mingquan	99/05 93/03	Zhang Qiong	95/10
<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b> Chairman: Wang Zhi President: Lu Ming	99/04 96/04	<b>CITIC Industrial Bank</b> Chairman: Hong Yuncheng President: Dou Jianzhong	99/05 95/09	Zhao Dengju	93/07
<b>China Shipping (Group) Company</b> President: Li Kelin	99/11	<b>People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)</b> Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	99/03	Zhao Hong	93/09
<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b> President: Chen Zhongbiao	93/02	<b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b> Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	99/03	<b>Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office</b>	
<b>Air China</b> President: Wang Li'an	99/04	<b>China Life Insurance Company (China Life)</b> Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang	00/02	<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>	
<b>China Northwest Airlines</b> President: Nie Shengli	97/10	<b>China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd.</b> Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang	99/02	<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b> See under CCP	
<b>China Southwest Airlines</b> President: Wang Rucen	98/12	<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b> Chairman: Jiang Zemin V.-Chm.: Chi Haotian Hu Jintao Zhang Wannian	PBm 90/04 PBm 95/12 CCm CCSm 99/10 PBm CCSm 95/12	<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b> See separate entry above	
<b>China Northern Airlines (CNAC)</b> President: Jiang Lianying	96/02	<b>Members:</b> Cao Gangchuan Fu Quanyou Guo Boxiong Wang Ke Wang Ruilin Xu Caihou Yu Yongbo	CCm 98/11 CCm 93/03 CCm 99/10 CCm 95/12 CCm 95/12 CCm 99/10 CCm 93/03	<b>General Staff</b> Chief: Fu Quanyou Dep.Chiefs: Guo Boxiong (exec.) Kui Fulin Qian Shugen Wu Quanxu Xiong Guangkai	
<b>China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd.</b> Chairman: Yu Yan'en President: Yan Shiqing	97/07 97/07	<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b> Director: Yu Yongbo Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao Wang Ruilin Xu Caihou (exec.) Yuan Shoufang Zhang Shutian Zhou Ziyu	CCm 92/11 CCm 95/07 CCm 92/12 CCm 99/09 CCa 96/11 99/01 CCm 93/06	<b>General Political Department</b> Director: Yu Yongbo Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao Wang Ruilin Xu Caihou (exec.) Yuan Shoufang Zhang Shutian Zhou Ziyu	
<b>China Eastern Air Ltd.</b> President: Li Zhongming	98/11	<b>General Logistics Department</b> Director: Wang Ke Dep.Dir.: Shen Binyi Wang Tailan Wen Guangchun Zhou Youliang Zuo Jianchang Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng	CCm 95/10 CCa 95/01 CCa 92/00 96/08 93/12 95/01 CCm 95/07 99/12	<b>General Armament (Equipment) Department</b> Director: Cao Gangchuan Dep.Dir.: Chen Dazhi Hu Shixiang Li Yuanzheng Shen Rongjun Xiao Zhentang Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	
		<b>PLA Navy</b> Commander: Shi Yunsheng Dep.Cdr.: He Linzhong He Pengfei Xu Zhenzhong Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing Dep.P.C.:	CCm 96/11 99/06 92/12 95/08 CCm 95/08		
		<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b> President: Xiao Yang V.-Pres.: Cao Jianming	CCm 98/03 99/10		



Leng Kuan	95/08	<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>	Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	99/09
Li Junlian	95/08	Commander: Wu Shuangzhan	Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:	Li Baoxiang	95/01
<b>North China Sea Fleet</b>		Gao Wenyuan	Xiao Huaishu	99/07
Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	Yu Linxiang	Zhang Shutian?	96/02
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Jinbao	<b>Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps</b>	
Shi Tianding	93/08	Zhu Chengyou	Cdr.: Zhang Qingli	99/11
Yuan Weizhen	95/01	Zhu Shuguang	Pol.Com.: Chen Demin	99/11
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08	1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang		
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi?	93/08	Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing		
<b>East China Sea Fleet</b>		Dep.P.C.:	<b>Nanjing</b>	
Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02	Liu Yuan	Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Sui Shengwu	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Qingji	94/04	Zhang Yuzhong	Dong Wanrui	96/09
Li Juncai	95/09		He Qizong	93/01
Liu Jipan	94/04	<b>MILITARY REGIONS</b>	Huang Xinsheng	99/05
Wu Shengli	98/06	<b>Beijing</b>	Lu Denghua	97/08
Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08	Cdr.: Li Xinliang	Yang Yushu	94/02
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:	Zheng Bingqing	98/01
Wei Boliang	92/09	Chen Xitao	Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01
<b>South China Sea Fleet</b>		Liu Fengjun	Dep.P.C.:	
Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04	Su Rongsheng	Lan Baojing	94/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Zang Wenqing	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/01
Li Shuwen	94/12	Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	<b>Shenyang</b>	
Liu Dingyou?	96/07	Dep.P.C.:	Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02	Wang Zuoyi	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Xu Ziqiang	Ge Zhenfeng	99/06
Xie Dazhong	93/04	Yang Huichuan	Luo Youli	96/09
Yan Eryi	95/04	<b>Chengdu</b>	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
<b>PLA Air Force</b>		Cdr.: Liao Xilong	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06
Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11	Dep.Cdr.:	Zheng Shenxia	98/04
Dep.Cdr.:		Chen Shijun	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Jing Xueqin	95/01	Chen Xianhua	Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10
Li Yongde	99/05	Fu Bingyao	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Liangwang	97/03	Huang Hengmei	Cao Huichen	99/06
Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02	Liu Baochen	Zhou Wenyuan	93/03
Xin Dianfeng	95/05	Pol.Com.: ?		
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02	Dep.P.C.:	<b>CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE</b>	
Dep.P.C.:		Wu Runzhong	<b>NATIONAL COMMITTEE</b>	
Chen Qian	94/02	Yang Defu	<b>Chairman:</b> Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
Lin Wanhai	98/05	Zheng Xianbin?	<b>V.-Chm.:</b>	
Yang Yingchang	92/11	<b>Guangzhou</b>	An Zijie	93/03
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia	99/05	Cdr.: Tao Bojun	Ba Jin	83/06
<b>PLA Second Artillery</b>		Dep.Cdr.:	Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	Gong Gucheng	Chen Jinhua	98/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Han Ruijie	Chen Junsheng	98/03
Li Qianming	93/01	Liu Zhenwu	Ding Guangxun	89/03
Pan Riyuan	94/02	Tan Dongsheng	Hu Qili	98/03
Zhao Xijun	96/12	Wang Yongguo	Huo Yingdong	93/03
Zou Yongzhao	92/12	Wen Guoqing	Jing Shuping	98/03
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12	Yang Zhenggang?	Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	Lu Jiayi	98/03
Jia Wenxian	97/12	Dep.P.C.:	Luo Haocai	98/03
Luo Dongjin	97/12	Wang Tongzhuo	Ma Wanqi	93/03
Wang Honghai	94/00	Zhang Guochu	Mao Zhiyong	98/03
<b>National Defence University</b>		<b>Ji'nan</b>	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Cdr.: Chen Bingde	Qian Weichang	87/04
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Dep.Cdr.:	Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
<b>Information Engineering University</b>		Guo Yuxiang	Ren Jianxin	98/03
President: Zhou Rongting	99/11	Hao Baoqing	Song Jian	CCm 98/03
<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>		Liu Lunxian	Sun Fuling	93/03
President: Wang Zuxun	99/02	Pei Huailiang	Wan Guoquan	94/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	Zhang Dingfa	Wang Wenyuan	98/03
<b>PLA Military Court</b>		Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
President: Jiang Jichu	97/07	Dep.P.C.:	Yang Rudai	93/03
<b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>		Huang Xuelu	Ye Xuanping	91/04
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02	Tan Naida	Zhang Kehui	98/03
<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>		<b>Lanzhou</b>	Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Cdr.: Li Qianyuan	Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	Dep.Cdr.:	Zhao Puchu	83/06
		Chen Xiu	Zhou Tienong	98/03
		Li Lianghui	Zhu Guangya	94/03
		Li Yongde	<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> Zheng Wantong	98/03
		Wang Zhicheng		

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

**Communist Youth League of China**

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang 98/06  
 Secretaries:  
 Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05  
 Cui Bo 98/06  
 Hu Chunhua 97/12  
 Huang Danhua (f) 97/12  
 Sun Jinlong 95/11  
 Zhao Yong 98/06

**All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)**

Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Fang Jiade 91/04  
 Li Qisheng 93/10  
 Liu Heng 93/10  
 Lu Zhangong 98/10  
 Ni Haomei (f) 95/12  
 Wang Dongjin 98/10  
 Xu Xicheng 97/12  
 You Ren 98/10  
 Zhang Guoxiang 93/10  
 Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10  
 First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

**All-China Women's Federation**

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09  
 President: Peng Peiyun CCm 98/09  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Basang 98/09  
 Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06  
 Hua Fuzhou 98/09  
 Kong Lingren 93/09  
 Liu Hairong 93/09  
 Liu Yazhi 98/09  
 Peng Gang 98/09  
 Qian Yi 98/09  
 Shen Shuji 98/09  
 Tian Shulan 98/09  
 Wei Yu 88/09  
 Xie Lijuan 98/09  
 First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06

**All-China Youth Federation**

President: Bayinqolu 98/11  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Ajia Luosangtudan 95/07  
 Bai Chunli 95/07  
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07  
 Chen Zhangliang 95/07  
 Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07  
 Gao Kaixian 95/07  
 Guan Mucun (f) 90/08  
 Hao Peng 95/07  
 Hu Chunhua 98/11  
 Huang Danhua (f) 98/11  
 Huo Zhenhuan 90/08  
 Li Denghai 95/07  
 Wang Mingang 95/07  
 Sun Jinlong 98/11  
 Yu Guilin 93/12  
 Yuan Chunqing 93/12  
 Zhang Jing 95/07  
 Zhao Shi (f) 93/12  
 Zhao Yufen 95/07  
 Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei 98/11

**All-China Students' Federation**

President: Zhang Jing 95/07  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Alimu Kelimu 95/07  
 Chen Canhui 95/07  
 Chen Jianwen 95/07  
 Chen Kaiyun 95/07  
 Chen Xiaofeng 95/07  
 Dai Peng 95/07  
 Guo Xiaofeng 95/07

He Qi 95/07  
 Huang Keying 95/07  
 Jin Yulei 95/07  
 Jinbu Dunzhu 95/07  
 Liu Shanying 95/07  
 Liu Zhao 95/07  
 Lu Huimin 95/07  
 Ma Jinfang 95/07  
 Miao Yanmin 95/07  
 Ouyang Jun 95/07  
 Peng Wencai 95/07  
 Ren Libo 95/07  
 Ren Peiwen 95/07  
 Song Ge 95/07  
 Su Xiaojun 95/07  
 Tang Yifeng 95/07  
 Wang Hongqian 95/07  
 Wu Fei 95/07  
 Xie Kang 95/07  
 Xu Lei 99/10  
 Yang Ruidong 95/07  
 Yang Yunzhi 95/07  
 Zhang Binxun 95/07  
 Zhang Jianwei 95/07  
 Zhang Suogeng 95/07  
 Zhao Ruining 95/07  
 Zhou Zhi 95/07  
 Zhu Jian 95/07

**All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese**

President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

**All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots**

Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11  
 President: Yang Guoqing 97/11

**Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries**

President: Qi Huaiyuan 94/05  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Chen Haosu 90/03  
 Chen Yongchang 96/02  
 Li Xiaolin 97/02  
 Su Guang 95/10  
 Xu Qun 92/09

**Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs**

President: Mei Zhaorong 97/06

**Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits**

President: Wang Daohan 91/12

**Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)**

President: Li Guixian CCm 99/02

**Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament**

President: He Luli (f) 97/05

**Red Cross Society of China**

Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin PBm 94/04  
 President: Qian Zhengying (f) 94/04

**Chinese Federation for the Disabled**

Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/10  
 President: Deng Pufang 88/03

**China Welfare Fund for the Disabled**

Hon.Dir.in Chief: Song Ping 94/05  
 Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang 85/03

**Soong Ching Ling Foundation**

President: Huang Hua 92/09

**China Population Welfare Foundation**

President: He Luli (f) 99/02

**China Youth Development Foundation**  
 Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06  
 Chm.: Liu Peng 96/04

**China Women's Development Foundation**  
 Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12

**Children's Foundation of China**  
 Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07

**National Welfare Fund for the Aged**  
 Pres.: Zhang Wenfan 96/12

**China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies**  
 Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei 89/11  
 Pres.: Jing Shuping 99/03

**China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange**  
 Pres.: Wu Xueqian 99/05

**China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange**  
 Pres.: Cheng Siyuan 91/04

**China Foundation for Human Rights Development**  
 Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05  
 Pres.: Lü Dong 97/05

**China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause**  
 Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping 98/11  
 President: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 96/11

**China Confucius Foundation**  
 Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu 86/02  
 President: Han Xikai 99/06

**Sun Yat-sen Foundation**  
 Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03  
 President: Ou Chu 90/03

**China Tao Xingzhi Foundation**  
 Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng 95/02  
 President: Zhou Daojiong 95/02

**China Literature Foundation**  
 Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06  
 President: Ba Jin 86/06

**China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas**  
 Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren 96/09  
 President: Yang Rudai 96/09

**China Greening Foundation**  
 Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 99/06  
 President: Wang Bingqian 99/06

**China Environmental Protection Foundation**  
 Hon.Chm.:  
 Huang Hua 93/04  
 Wan Li 93/04  
 Chm.: Qu Geping 93/04

**China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation**  
 Chairmen:  
 Wang Bingqian 99/04  
 Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04

**China Family Planning Association**  
 President: Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/12

**Buddhist Association of China**  
 President: Zhao Puchu 80/12

**China Taoist Association**  
 President: Min Zhiting 98/08



<b>China Islamic Association</b>		Chen Mingshan	97/11	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>	
President: ?		Chen Suiheng	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b>		Huang Daneng	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:	
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01	Li Chonghuai	97/11	Chen Mingshao	97/11
President: Fu Tieshan	98/01	Wan Guoquan	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11
<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b>		Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01	V.-Chp.:		Ke Zhao	97/11
President: Li Yuanren	98/01	Bai Dahua	88/06	Xu Caidong	97/11
<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China</b>		Feng Kexu	92/11	Yang You	97/11
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
President: Luo Guanzong	97/01	Huang Guancong	97/11	V.-Chp.:	
<b>Christian Council of China</b>		Huang Mengfu	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01	Liu Heng	92/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
President: Han Wenzao	97/01	Lu Ming	92/11	Huang Qixing	95/12
<b>China Peace Committee for Religious Circles</b>		Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
President: Zhao Puchu	94/07	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11
		Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11
		Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
				Wang Xuan	95/12
				Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
				Zhao Weizhi	90/12
				Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
<b>NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES</b>		<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>		<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>	
<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>		Hon.Chp:		Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
Hon.Chp.: ?		Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:	
H.V.-Ch.:		Zhao Puchu	92/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Jia Yibin	92/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Li Chen	97/11
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Chen Shunli	97/12	Tian Fuda	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Ke Ling	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Ye Zhishan	97/12	V.-Chp.:	
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Li Minkuan	99/12
V.-Chp.:		V.-Chp.:		Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Cai Ruixian	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12
Hu Min	92/12	Chen Nanxian	88/11	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Li Ganliu	83/12	Chu Zhuang	84/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Li Wuwei	97/11	Deng Weizhi	88/11		
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Feng Jicai	88/11		
Tong Fu	92/12	Mei Xiangming	88/11		
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12		
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	Wang Liping	97/12		
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Zhang Huaixi	95/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03		
<b>China Democratic League</b>		<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>		<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)</b>	
Hon.Chm.:		Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	H.V.-Chp.:		H.V.-Chp.:	
Qian Weichang	96/11	Fang Rongxin	97/11	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Su Buqing	97/10	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Tian Guangtao	97/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Liang Shangli	97/11
Ma Dayou	97/10	V.-Chm.:		Sun Fuling	93/10
Tao Dayong	97/10	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Ye Duiyi	97/10	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chp.:		Li Meng	95/12	V.-Chm.:	
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Bao Yujun	96/01
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Gan Guoping	97/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Yao Jun	87/01	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Li Yining	95/12	Zhang Daning	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Lu Qiang	97/10	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Huang Changxi	79/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
Wu Zhengde	97/10	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>		Liu Chuazhi	97/11
Xie Songkai	88/10	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	H.V.-Ch.:		Liu Yonghao	93/10
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Wu Juetian	92/12	Qu Huaiming	00/01
Zhang Baowen	97/10	Yang Jike	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	V.-Chp.:		Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
		Du Yijin	96/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
		Wang Songda	88/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
		Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
		Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
		Yu Yunbo	97/11	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
		Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12	Zheng Wantong	97/11
		Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
				Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: <u>Zhong Minghui</u>	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Ren Chaohai	98/08
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07

Dep.P.C.:

Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

## Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?	

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degang	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
<u>Man Yuangang</u>	99/12
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
<u>Liu Daiwen</u>	99/12
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

## Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Ma Wenjun	98/01



Mo Shiren	93/09	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
Wang Shouting	99/05	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	V.-Gov.:	
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	He Tongxin	96/11
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Pang Daomu	94/12
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Zhou Shichang	93/01
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Zhang Huanchchen	98/09	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Deng Guoyong	90/07	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
Huang Zushi	95/07	Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
<b>Hainan Province</b>		<b>He'nan Province</b>		Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Huang Zushi	90/06
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Li Jinwei	99/12
Wang Houhong	98/02	Li Chengyu	99/02	<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>	
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Governor:		Ren Keli	92/00	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Bai Zhijian	99/04
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Han Zhizhong	96/12	V.-Gov.:		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Li Zhibin	94/09	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01
Yu Xun	98/04	Wang Mingyi	98/01	V.-Chm.:	
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Baoyindeliger	95/01
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Zhang Tao	98/01	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Hao Yidong	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Wang Fengqi	95/01
Chen Zuocai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Yun Gongmin	97/01
Li Bixing	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhou Dehai	98/01
Li Dongchun	96/00	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Zhou Weide	93/05
Li Zerong	95/12	Ji Yingtian	95/10	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Yang Dixian	99/02	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Ding Yucai	90/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Renjie	99/04	Dep.P.C.:		Baya Ertu	91/01
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Zhaorigetu	97/05
<b>Hebei Province</b>		Xia Guangyao	93/07	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	<b>Hubei Province</b>		Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	<b>Jiangsu Province</b>	
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Luo Qingquan	99/10	Cao Keming	91/03
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Gu Hao	94/12
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Cai Limin	98/01	V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:	
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Deng Daokun	98/01	Chen Biting	95/06
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Gao Ruike	98/01	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Guo Shichang	93/05	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
He Shaocun	95/02	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Wang Min	96/12
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Liu Boxing	93/01
<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>		Liao Qiliang	95/07	Xu Minggao	94/02
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Dep.P.C.: ?		<b>Jiangxi Province</b>	
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	<b>Hu'nan Province</b>		CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Song Fatang	CCa 00/01	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Dep.Sec.:		Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
V.-Gov.:		Hu Biao	97/03	Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Wu Xiangdong	98/12	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Wang Donghua	98/01	Zheng Peimin	95/10	V.-Gov.:	
Wang Xianmin	98/01			Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02

Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Dep.Sec.:	
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Sun Yonghe	95/06	V.-Chm.:		Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Feng Jionghua	99/04	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa 98/11
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Liu Zhong	93/05	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Ma Junting	98/05	V.-Gov.:	
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Quanshi	98/05	Chen Yanming	98/04
Cai Xingui	98/03	Yu Gesheng	98/05	Du Shicheng	95/06
Li Chongwu	98/08	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Han Yuqun	95/06
Zhong Qing	93/09	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Huang Kehua	98/04
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Fan Jun	95/03	Ji Liangzhou	98/12	Shao Guifang	95/02
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	Li Tiansheng	92/11	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
<b>Jilin Province</b>		Huang Jiuli	91/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Ji Hailiang	99/11	Han Yonglu	91/06
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Zhenxi?	94/12	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Zhang Kaili	98/10	Wang Baoshu	93/10
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	<b>Qinghai Province</b>		Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Dep.P.C.:	
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Dep.Sec.:		Li Yangzhen	99/08
V.-Gov.:		Feng Mingang	99/11	Yang Juqing	92/10
Li Jieche	98/01	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Zhang Jigen	99/04
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>	
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Zhao Leji	98/04	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Wang Guofa	93/01	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Wei Minxue	93/01	V.-Gov.:		Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Gong Xueping	97/12
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Jia Xitai	95/07	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Liu Guanghe	93/01	Wang Liping	92/08
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Su Sen	98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Xu Liang	98/01	Vice-M.:	
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 00/01	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Feng Guoqin	96/10
Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Han Zheng	98/02
Chu Ping	97/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Jiang Yiren	93/02
Liang Shulin	95/01	Liu Dengyun	94/06	Zhou Muyao	98/02
<b>Liaoning Province</b>		Ma Weidong	95/10	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	99/03	PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	<b>Shaanxi Province</b>		PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Dep.Sec.:		Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Ai Pishan	97/07	Xiang Shourong	90/10
V.-Gov.:		Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Dep.P.C.:	
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Li Yanlu	96/05
Liu Ketian	95/02	V.-Gov.:		<b>Shanxi Province</b>	
Yang Xinhua	98/01	Chao Dequan	98/01	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Chen Zongxing	98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Gong Deshun	94/12	Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	Zheng Shekui	96/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Pan Liansheng	95/11	Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Shousen	96/02	V.-Gov.:	
Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Zhang Wei	98/01	Du Wu'an	95/03
Huang Qinglin	96/12	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Fan Duixiang	98/01
Wang Xing	95/01	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Pol.Com.: Liu Shensi	98/07	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	99/09	Xue Jun	95/12
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Zhiming	98/01
Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Fan Jianying	96/11	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
Ma Guijun	98/09	Qiu Guangan	90/11	PCC Chm.:	
Sun Shugui	95/07	Wang Kezhong	95/07	Tian Chengping	CCm 00/01
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Yi Guangshun	95/01	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>		Li Qilu	94/03	Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Xu Xing	97/10	Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.Sec.:		<b>Shandong Province</b>		Bai Yuming	94/12
Han Maohua	97/07	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04	Zhou Kaixi	94/05
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04				



**Sichuan Province**

CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Yang Chonghui	94/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Li Dachang	96/02
Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02
Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Xu Shiqun	93/02
Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Daikun	93/04
Tao Delun	90/08
Zou Yunhua	98/07
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Cheng Gongming	97/12
Shi Zhili	96/11
Zhu Hongde	96/12
Zhu Guiheng	93/03

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Liu Fengyan	98/05
Song Pingshun	98/05
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Vice-M.:	
Liang Su	98/05
Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Dehui	93/06
Wang Shuzu	98/05
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05
Yang Xincheng	95/12
Ye Disheng	99/04
Yu Haichao	98/05
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10
Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Legqog	CCa 94/12
Li Liguo	99/07
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12
Doje	98/05
Jiabao	98/05
Lhagba Puncog	91/04
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12
Nima Cering	98/05
Qunpei	98/05
Sun Qiwen	94/12
Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07

Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
Yang Song	94/01
Yang Xiaodu	98/05
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06
Dong Guishan	92/01
Gama Cedain	92/01
He Zhiguang	96/09
Liu Shiguo	96/05
Lü Dengming	93/04
Tong Guishan	96/11
Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Duoja	97/02
Gong Xunzong	93/04
Jiang Chengguang	90/06
Tao Changlian	94/12
Zhang Fuli	98/06

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02
Zhang Yunchuan	99/03
Zhou Shengtiao	CCa 96/02
Chairman*:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
V.-Chm.:	
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04
Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Wufuer Abdul	93/01
Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04
Zhang Zhou	98/01
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghai	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Duan Xikang	94/00
Fang Denghua	94/06
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Tao Zhi	93/02
Wang Weizhen	96/00
Yan Chonghou	97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Rouzi	89/02
Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02
Yue Binglie	99/03

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
He Zhiqiang	85/07
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Sun Gan	98/11
Wang Tianxi	97/10
Wang Xueren	98/09
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Li Hanbo	98/01
Liang Gongqing	95/09
Liu Jing	93/05
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Shao Qiwei	98/07
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Liu Xirong	98/12
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Wang Yongming	99/03
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinguo	96/06
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Zhongcai	96/11
Wang Changgui	94/07

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Cao Xianghong (1)

Appointed vice-president of the newly established China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC). (RMRB, 28 Feb 00)

#### Chen Tonghai,

former vice-president of the newly restructured China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC), was appointed vice-chairman of the newly established China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC). (RMRB, 28 Feb 00) He once served as vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. See C.a., 1994/2, p.216/10.

#### Chen Yujie (f),

deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee, was appointed deputy secretary of the Central Financial Work Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) Chen is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For her vita see C.a., 1994/4, p.429/11. See also 1997/1, p.80/12.

#### Gao Junliang (2)

Identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC Propaganda (Publicity) Department. (RMRB, 2 Feb 00)

#### He Linxiang

Appointed president of the Agricultural Development Bank of China. He replaced Xie Xuren, who has been appointed deputy secretary of the Central Financial Work Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) He no longer serves as president of the Agricultural Bank of China. He Linxiang concurrently serves as vice-president of the China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause. See C.a., 1998/1, p.98/14.

#### Jiang Jianqing (3),

vice-president of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC), was appointed president of ICBC. He replaced Liu Tinghuan, who has been appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00)

#### Li Yizhong,

former president of the newly restructured China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC), was appointed chairman of the newly established China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC). He is the legal representative. (RMRB, 28 Feb 00) Li is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1999/2, p.188/18.

#### Liu Mingkang,

chairman of China Everbright Holdings and the new president of Shenyin-Wanguo Securities Co. Ltd. (XNA, 28 Feb 00), was appointed chairman of the board of directors and president of the Bank of China. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) He replaces Wang Xuebing who is to head the Construction Bank of China. For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.450/16. See also 1993/2, p.178/12, 1999/7, p.742/16, and 1999/8, p.855/17. Liu Mingkang is making a return to the Bank of China where he held senior positions at various branches and from where he worked his way up. Sources said it was unclear how long Liu would remain as chairman of China Everbright after he took the new job. It would be difficult for him to take charge of two massive organisations at the same time. Liu was appointed China Everbright's chairman last July after his predecessor,

Zhu Xiaohua, stepped down amid rumours of financial irregularities at the conglomerate. (SCMP, 21 Feb 00)

#### Liu Tinghuan

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) He no longer serves as president of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China. See C.a., 1997/1, p.80/12.

#### Ma Guoliang (4)

Elected chairman of CPPCC Heilongjiang Provincial Committee at the 3rd plenary session of the CPPCC 8th Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 27 Feb 00) He had served as its vice-chairman since January 1998. Ma concurrently serves as president of Heilongjiang Provincial Party School (since September 1994).

#### Mou Shuling (5),

former vice-president of the newly restructured China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC), was appointed vice-president of the newly established China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC). (RMRB, 28 Feb 00)

#### Shang Fulin,

vice-governor of the People's Bank of China, was appointed president of the Agricultural Bank of China. He replaced He Linxiang, who has been appointed president of the Agricultural Development Bank of China. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) See C.a., 1996/6, p.626/12.

#### Song Fatang

Elected governor of Heilongjiang Province at the 3rd meeting of the 9th PPC on 27th February. (RMRB, 28 Feb 00) Song was appointed as acting governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government last month. He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. Song is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13, 1999/12, p.1307/19. and 2000/1, p.72/20.

#### Sun Shuyi,

vice-minister of personnel and deputy head of the Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres, was identified as deputy secretary of the Central Enterprise Work Committee. (RMRB, 28 Feb 00) See



C.a., 1998/4, p.451/17, and 1999/4, p.429/29.

#### Tian Fengshan,

former governor of Heilongjiang Province, was appointed minister of land and natural resources. (Decree No.30 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 1, 2000) (Xinhua, 1 Mar 00, in SWB, 3 Mar 00; RMRB, 2 Mar 00) He was also appointed member of the State Council's Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions. (See under "Zhu Rongji"). Tian is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/2, p.149/11. See also 1994/5, p.529/11, and 1999/12, p.1308/20.

#### Wang Chengming

Appointed deputy secretary of the Central Financial Work Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) He had served as member of this committee and secretary of its Commission for Inspecting Discipline before. See C.a., 1999/10, p.1085/17. Wang is a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

#### Wang Jiming (6),

former vice-president of the newly restructured China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC), was appointed president of the newly established China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC). (RMRB, 28 Feb 00)

#### Wang Ruixiang (7),

president of China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation since March 1993, was identified as deputy secretary of the Central Enterprise Work Committee. (RMRB, 28 Feb 00)

#### Wang Xianzhang

Newly appointed general manager of China Life Insurance Company (China Life). China's largest life insurance company reported a premium income of 60.3 billion RMBY in 1999, up 14 percent from 1998. By the end of 1999, China Life had assets worth of 126.1 billion RMBY, which is 29.6 billion RMBY more than the figure of 1998. China Life split from the former People's Insurance Company of China (Group) and changed to its current name in early 1999. It is the largest state-owned commercial insurance company in China. (XNA, 5 Feb 00)

#### Wang Xuebing

Appointed president of the China Construction Bank (CCB). (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) He replaced Zhou Xiaochuan, who was appointed chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission. Wang no longer serves as chairman and president of the Bank of China (BOC). He is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12. See also 1995/5, p.427/11. Wang Xuebing's move to the CCB came as a surprise. He is credited with making the BOC the best-managed of the big four banking giants. The others are China Construction Bank, Agricultural Bank of China, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China. Wang has led the BOC's overseas push and is behind efforts to merge the banks it controls in Hong Kong for listing. He is behind efforts to expand BOC International, its investment banking arm on the mainland and in Hong Kong. Wang Xuebing will now oversee the investment arm's strongest competitor, China International Capital Corp., a joint venture investment bank mainly between China Construction Bank and Morgan Stanley Dean Witter. (SCMP, 21 Feb 00)

#### Wen Jiabao,

member of the CCP CC Politburo and vice-premier of the State Council, was appointed deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions. (Zhongguo tongxunshe news agency, Hong Kong, 3 Feb 00, in SWB, 10 Feb 00) Wen Jiabao concurrently serves as member of the the CCP CC Secretariat, secretary of the CCP CC Financial Work Committee, deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work, secretary-general of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group, member of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work head of the Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development, head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters, chairman of the National Greening Committee, and as chairman of the Second Phase meeting of the China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development.

#### Wu Xiaoling (f)

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (PBOC). (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) She had served as governor of the Shanghai Branch of PBOC since November 1998. See C.a., 1998/4, p.452/18. See also 1998/11, p.1258/16.

#### Xie Xuren

Appointed deputy secretary of the CCP Central Financial Work Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) He no longer serves as president of the Agricultural Development Bank of China. See C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11, 1998/4, p.455/21, 1998/5, p.560/28.

#### Xu Weicheng (8)

Identified as chairman of the China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief (*Zhongguo wenhua fu pin weiyuanhui*). (RMRB, 2 Feb 00) He concurrently serves as executive vice-president of the Society for Study of Workers' and Staff Members' Political and Ideological Work. (RMRB, 29 Feb 00)

#### Yibulayin Sulaiman (9)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Xinjiang Military District. General Yibulayin Sulaiman is of Uigur nationality. (RMRB, 5 Feb 00)

#### Yu Qingbo (10)

Appointed chairman of the board of supervisors of the newly established China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC). (RMRB, 28 Feb 00)

#### Zhang Jiaren (11),

former vice-president of the newly restructured China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC), was appointed vice-president of the newly established China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC). (RMRB, 28 Feb 00)

#### Zhao Jiebing (12)

Identified as deputy secretary of the Central Enterprise Work Committee. (RMRB, 28 Feb 00)

#### Zheng Silin,

vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission, was identified as deputy secretary of the Central Enterprise Work Committee. (RMRB, 28 Feb 00) Zheng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12, 1993/10, p.1057/13, 1994/9, p.999/11,



1995/2, p.150/12, 1998/9, p.965/15, and 1998/11, p.1259/17.

### Zheng Xinmiao (13)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage). (RMRB, 14 Feb 00)

### Zhou Xiaochuan,

Appointed chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC). (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00) He no longer serves as president of the China Construction Bank. See C.a., 1996/11, p.1104/14, 1998/2, p.224/16, 1998/3, p.365/33, 1998/4, p.456/22. Sources said Zhou Xiaochuan's move to the CSRC, China's securities watchdog, came as a surprise. He had been touted as a strong contender to become the new governor of the People's Bank of China (PBOC), the central bank. But Zhou's new assignment meant PBOC Governor Dai Xianglong was likely to stay for the immediate future, despite market speculation he would be transferred to Shanghai. Sources said Zhou Xiaochuan's transfer reflected Beijing's intention to strengthen the regulatory power of the CSRC. This was needed because of plans to float more state-owned enterprises on the domestic stock markets and raise more money to finance reform of the state sector. The CSRC has come under fire over the poor quality of listed firms, ineffective market regulation and rampant insider trading. (SCMP, 21 Feb 00)

### Zhu Rongji,

Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and premier of the State Council, was appointed head of the State Council's Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions (*Guowuyuan xibu kaifa lingdao xiaozu*). The 19 members include 17 ministerial-level officials:

- Chen Yaobang, minister of agriculture;
- Chen Zhili, minister of education;
- Dai Xianglong, governor of the People's Bank of China;
- Fu Zhihuan, minister of railways;
- Huang Zhendong, minister of communications;
- Li Dezhu, deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department and chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission;
- Liu Jibin, chairman of the State

- Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence;
- Liu Yunshan, deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department;
- Sheng Huaren, chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission;
- Sun Jiazheng, minister of culture;
- Tian Congming, director of the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television;
- Tian Fengshan, minister of land and natural resources;
- Wan Xueyan, director of the State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs;
- Wang Shucheng, minister of water resources;
- Wang Zhibao, director of the State Forestry Administration;
- Wu Jichuan, minister of information industry;
- Xiang Huaicheng, minister of finance;
- Zeng Peiyan, chairman of the State Development Planning Commission;
- Zhu Lilan, minister of science.

The State Council's Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions has an office subordinate to it; a specific organ has been set up in the State Development Planning Commission, to undertake the day-to-day work of the Leading Group. Zeng Peiyan is director, and Wang Chunzheng, vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission, and Duan Yingbi, deputy director of the General Office of the CCP Central Financial and Economic Leading Group, are the deputy directors of this office. The main duties of this office under the Leading Group are: to look into and put forward proposals regarding the strategy, development plans, major issues, and relevant policies and rules and regulations for West China development, and promote sustained, rapid, and healthy economic development there; to look into and put forward proposals regarding rural economic development, key infrastructure construction, protection and building of the ecological environment, restructuring, resource exploitation, and the arrangement of major projects, and to organize and coordinate the enactment and implementation of plans for returning farmland to forest (grassland); to look into and put forward policy proposals regarding deepening reforms in West China, expanding

opening up to the world, bringing in domestic foreign investment, technology, and talent, and to coordinate the all-round development of the economy and of science, education, and culture; and to undertake other tasks of the Leading Group.

China formally proposed implementing the strategy of major development of West China at the national work conference last year. Having been discussed until early this year, the major development strategy is gradually heating up. Clues to the thinking on western development are also being gradually revealed. From 19th to 22nd January the State Council's Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions held a conference in Beijing on western development, at which Premier Zhu Rongji set out the scheme for this development, so that the work can get comprehensively started as soon as possible.

Since last August Premier Zhu Rongji has taken leading members of the State Council on many visits to the western provinces and autonomous regions to prepare the plans for western development; he has also put forward specific guidelines and policies for this work. (Zhongguo tongxunshenews agency, Hong Kong, 3 Feb 00, in SWB, 10 Feb 00) Zhu Rongji also serves as head of the CCP CC Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions, which was set up last November.

## Leaders Removed from Office

### He Jiesheng (f)

General Manager of China Life Insurance Company (China Life).

### Shen Shanwen

Commander of Anhui Military District.

### Wang Leyi,

deputy director of the General Administration of Customs, was suspended from his post for investigation on suspicion of being involved in many major smuggling cases of the country. (*Tai Yang Pao* [*Taiyang Bao*] web site, Hong Kong, 2 Feb 00, in SWB, 10 Feb 00)



**Zhou Wenhua**

Chairman of CPPCC Heilongjiang Provincial Committee.

**Zhou Yongkang**

Removed from his post as minister of land and natural resources. (Decree No.30 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 1, 2000) (RMRB, 2 Mar 00) He was appointed secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee prior to this. See C.a., 1999/12, p.1308/20.

**Zhou Zhengqing**

Retired from his post as chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission. (XNA, 24 Feb 00)

**Addenda****Dong Yisheng (14)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department. (*Jiefangjun Bao* [PLA Daily], 8 Dec 99, in ZGYJ, 2000/1, p.190) Major General Dong concurrently serves as a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline. He once served as political commissar of a PLA Group Army.

**Feng Mingang (15),**

Standing Committee member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee since October 1994 and secretary of its Commission for Politics and Law since March 1995, was identified as deputy secretary of the Provincial Committee. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 29 Nov 99, in ZGYJ, 2000/1, p.187) He once served as secretary of CCP Haixi Mongol and Tibetan Autonomous Prefectural Committee.

**Huang Xuelu (16)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region (MR). (*He'nan Ribao*, 12 Dec 99, in ZGYJ, 2000/1, p.191) Major General Huang had served as director of the Political Department of Ji'nan MR since March 1997.

**Ji Hailiang (17)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Ningxia Military District. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 1 Dec 99, in ZGYJ, 2000/1, p.192)

**Liu Daiwen (18)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Guangxi Military District.

(*Guangxi Ribao*, 10 Dec 99, in ZGYJ, 2000/1, p.191)

**Lü Fengding (19)**

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Office. (*Xinhua*, 7 Dec 99, in ZGYJ, 2000/1, p.187)

**Man Yuangang (20)**

Identified as deputy commander of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 10 Dec 99, in ZGYJ, 2000/1, p.191)

**Yue Binglie (21)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Xinjiang Military District (MD). He concurrently serves as the discipline inspection commission secretary of Xinjiang MD. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 1 Jan 00, in SWB, 4 Feb 00)

**Zhong Minghui (22)**

Identified as commander of Anhui Military District. (*Anhui Ribao*, 8 Dec 99, in ZGYJ, 2000/1, p.191) He had served as deputy commander of Jiangsu Military District before.

**Hong Kong SAR**

The Hong Kong SAR government announced on February 29, 2000, that the State Council has, on the nomination and recommendation of Chief Executive Tung Chee Hwa (Dong Jianhua), made the following appointments of principal officials:

Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai (You Zeng Jiali, [23]), Director of Administration, will become Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting in place of Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi), who will be leaving the civil service shortly.

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun), Secretary for Economic Services, will become Secretary for Financial Services in place of Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren), who will be leaving the civil service.

Sandra Lee Suk-ye (Li Shuyi, [24]), Director-General, London, will succeed Stephen Ip as Secretary for Economic Services.

Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang), Secretary for the Civil Service, will succeed David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen) as Secretary for Home Affairs. Lan will retire at the end of May

2000.

Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping), Secretary for Education and Manpower, will take over from W K Lam as Secretary for the Civil Service. Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun (Luo Fan Jiaofen, [25]), Director of Education, will succeed Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) as Secretary for Education and Manpower.

Commenting on the above appointments of principal officials, Chief Executive Tung Chee Hwa expressed confidence in the newly-appointed officials. He said: "Among the officials appointed on this occasion, three are serving principal officials who have effectively led their policy bureaux over the years. They have also previous working experience in their respective jobs." "I firmly believe that, with their rich experience and distinguished abilities, they will continue to promote the work of the bureaux under their charge", he added. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Mar 00)

**Deaths****Gyibug Puncog Cedain,**

vice-chairman of the Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Government, died of heart disease in Chengdu, capital of Sichuan Province, on 21st February at the age of 70. (XNA, 24 Feb 00)

**Ji Pengfei,**

former vice-premier, vice-chairman of the 5th NPC Standing Committee, and Standing Committee member of the former Central Advisory Committee of the CCP, died of illness in Beijing on 10th February at the age of 91. Ji, once ambassador to East Germany, was foreign minister from 1972 to 1974, and took part in the Chinese-US summitry during President Richard Nixon's visit to Beijing in 1972. He took up the post of the State Council's Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office in 1983 and was later appointed as the chairman of the Hong Kong's Basic Law Drafting Committee. He was also the chairman of Macau's Basic Law Drafting Committee. Ji retired in 1991. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Feb 00; SCMP, 11 Feb 00; IHT, 19/20 Feb 00)

**Li Yanling,**

vice-minister of finance, died of illness in Beijing on 18th February at the age of 61. (RMRB, 1 Mar 00)

**Pu Jiexiu (f),**

honorary vice-chairwoman of the China Democratic National Construction Association, died of illness in Beijing on 13th January at the age of 92. (Xinhua, 26 Jan 00, in SWB, 9 Feb 00)

**Character Glossary of  
Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 曹湘洪
- (2) 高俊良
- (3) 姜建清
- (4) 马国良
- (5) 牟书令
- (6) 王基铭
- (7) 王瑞祥
- (8) 徐惟诚
- (9) 伊不拉音 苏来曼
- (10) 于清波
- (11) 张家仁
- (12) 赵杰兵
- (13) 郑欣淼
- (14) 董宜胜
- (15) 冯敏刚
- (16) 黄学禄
- (17) 纪海亮
- (18) 刘代文
- (19) 吕凤鼎
- (20) 满元刚
- (21) 岳炳烈
- (22) 种明辉
- (23) 尤曾 家丽
- (24) 李淑仪
- (25) 罗范 椒芬



## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Iran (Feb 21)

Visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Iranian counterpart Kamal Kharrazi signed a memorandum of understanding on the mechanism of political consultation between the two foreign ministries. (XNA, 23 Feb 00)

### Japan (Feb 27)

Japan and China signed an agreement in Beijing to make their bilateral fisheries pact effective on 1st June, settling a dispute over zoning that had hindered implementation of the accord since it was signed in November 1997. Japanese Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Minister Tokuchiro Tamazawa and Chinese Agriculture Minister Chen Yaobang signed the agreement, establishing the fishing zone in the East China Sea. Japan and China will allow fishing vessels from both countries to operate in a zone above 30 degrees 40 minutes north latitude and between 127 degrees 30 minutes east longitude and 124 degrees 45 minutes east longitude in the East China Sea. South Korea's Cheju Island lies just above the northern limit of the zone. Fish-

ing vessels from either country operating in the zone will not be required to obtain fishing permits from the other country's government, Japanese government officials said. Japan had wanted the zoning line for its 200-nautical-mile exclusive economic zone set at 127 degrees east longitude, running near Cheju Island, while China had wanted it at 128 degrees, between the island and Japan's coast in Nagasaki Prefecture. Under the agreement, Japan will allow 600 Chinese boats a year into its zone, against China's demand for 4,000, the officials said.

The 1997 accord, which replaces a 1975 bilateral fisheries treaty, follows the two countries' ratification of the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea in 1996. The implementation of the treaty was delayed partly because of differences over fishing conditions in a part of the East China Sea that the countries had agreed to put under joint control. (Kyodo News service, Tokyo, 27/28 Feb 00, in SWB, 28/29 Feb 00)

### Nepal (Feb 16)

China and Nepal signed an agreement to provide a grant assistance to Nepal for infrastructure projects to be consulted by the two countries. The Agreement on Economic and Technical Cooperation was signed by Ram Binod Bhattarai, Nepali finance secretary, and Chen Xinhua, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation of the PRC. (XNA, 17 Feb 00)

### Russia (Feb 29)

Visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Russian counterpart, Igor Ivanov, signed the "Agreement between the Government of the PRC and the Government of the Russian Federation on the Exchange of Visits by the Two Countries' Citizens". Chinese Ambassador Wu Tao and Russian Deputy Foreign Minister Ivan Sergejev signed the "Accord of the governments of the PRC and the Russian Federation on Exemption of Group Travel Visas". (Xinhua, 29 Feb 00, in SWB, 2 Mar 00; Xinhua, 1 Mar 00, in SWB, 3 Mar 00; XNA, 1 Mar 00)

### Tunisia (Feb 17)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and Tunisia was signed in Tunis. Vis-

iting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Tunisian counterpart Habib Ben Yahia attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, 19 Feb 00)

### Turkey (Feb 14)

The first bilateral security cooperation agreement between Turkey and China was signed in Beijing. Turkish Interior Minister Saadettin Tantan and Chinese Public Security Minister Jia Chunwang signed the "Agreement for cooperation in combating cross-border crimes". The agreement, which is composed of 12 articles, foresees exchange of information and experience, education and technical support and cooperation in combating international terrorism, illicit drug and arms trafficking, human smuggling, counterfeiting and money laundering. The agreement stressed that measures would be taken against separatist activities targeting the territorial integrity of both countries. (Anatolia news agency, 14 Feb 00, in SWB, 17 Feb 00)

### Yugoslavia (Feb 03)

China and Yugoslavia signed an agreement on cooperation in telecommunications and postal service, according to Ivan Markovic, Yugoslavia minister of telecommunications. Under the agreement, the two countries will cooperate on legislation, science, technology and personnel training, exchange scientific and technological research result, and expand mutual investment. In addition, relevant enterprises and organizations in the two countries will also collaborate on areas of mutual concern. Markovic, who is visiting China as a guest of Chinese Minister of Information Industry Wu Jichuan, said that China is invited to participate in the reconstruction in Yugoslavia in all areas. (XNA, 4 Feb 00)

### HKSAR Agreement with the PRC (Feb 02)

The Hong Kong SAR government and the General Administration of Civil Aviation in China have signed an air services arrangement in Beijing that provides a framework to facilitate airlines' operations between the two sides. The arrangement grants airlines of both sides equal opportunity to operate scheduled services. The arrangement also provides for ample capacity for airlines of both sides to increase services to meet the traffic



demand of the market. The regular charter services operated by airlines will be converted to scheduled services. At present, a total of seven airlines operate scheduled and regular charter services, providing some 400 services per week between Hongkong and about 40 cities in the mainland. The seven airlines are Dragon Air, Air China, Southern China, China Southwest, China Northern, China Eastern and China Northwest. (XNA, 4 Feb 00)

#### **HKSAR Agreement with India** (Feb 24)

Hong Kong and India signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on information technology and services cooperation in Hong Kong. The MOU, the fifth sealed between the Hong Kong SAR and overseas countries, contemplates an extensive range of cooperative activities, including exchanges in commerce, industry and education, development of investment and technology partnerships and the sharing of policy and regulatory information. The HKSAR government has since May 1998 signed MOUs on IT cooperation with Canada, Australia, Britain and Finland. (XNA, 25 Feb 00)

## **PRC Laws and Regulations**

**Liu Jen-Kai**

“Regulations of the People’s Republic of China on Control on Renminbi” have been issued by the State Council on 6th February. The regulations, in six chapters and 48 articles, will become effective on 1st May 2000. (Order No.280 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 3rd February 2000) (XNA, 7 Feb 00; full text: RMRB, 7 Feb 00) The regulations set the rules for designing, printing, issuing, and recovering of the currency as well as officially-approved

memorial RMB coins. The People’s Bank of China (PBOC), the central bank, is chiefly responsible for overseeing compliance. Without the consent of the PBOC, it is illegal for any institution or individual to study, purchase and use the special materials, technology and equipment for manufacturing the banknotes. Only banking institutions are allowed to handle deposits and loans, and the police have the right to confiscate counterfeit currency and hand it over to the central bank to be destroyed. Forging, selling, purchasing, smuggling, transporting, holding and using of counterfeited RMB notes are strictly forbidden, according to the regulations. Violators will be prosecuted according to law. Anyone found to have willfully damaged RMB notes may receive a warning from the police and be fined up to 10,000 RMBY.

“Interim Provisions Governing Administrative Punishments for Those Who Violate the ‘Regulations Concerning the Revenues from and Expenses for Collecting Administrative Charges, Fees, Fines, and Forfeitures’”, adopted at the 26th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 1st February 2000. The “Interim Provisions” were promulgated and became effective on 12th February 2000. The “Interim Provisions” have a total of 23 articles. They aim to upgrade fiscal and economic discipline; to enhance honest government building; to ensure proper management over the revenues from and expenses for collecting administrative charges, fees, fines, and forfeitures; and to facilitate administration according to law.

The “Interim Provisions” stipulate: Administrative punishments shall be meted out according to the “Interim Provisions” to state government functionaries and personnel from organs and units that have been authorized by law and administrative regulations to collect administrative charges, fees, fines, and forfeitures and whose behaviour violated the “Regulations”.

The “Interim Provisions” specifically expounded and defined the contents and definitions of “administrative charges and fees” and “the revenues from collecting fines and forfeitures”. They have also listed in detail various situations where people violated the “Regulations”, and corre-

sponding administrative punishments. The “Interim Provisions” also pointed out: The authority for executing administrative punishments and the appeals against administrative punishments shall be facilitated in accordance with relevant state provisions. Those who have violated the “Interim Provisions” and whose acts have constituted crimes shall be investigated and prosecuted for their criminal liabilities. (Order No.281 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 12th February 2000) (Xinhua, 17 Feb 00, in SWB, 18 Feb 00; full text: RMRB, 18 Feb 00)

Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission, recently signed a decree to issue the “Programme on Building Headquarters of the Chinese PLA”. The “Programme”, which comprises a total of eight chapters and 35 articles, is the first law specially regulating and guiding the construction of the commanding headquarters in the history of the PLA. It mainly regulates the generality of army headquarters’ building; focuses on reflecting the general rules of the building of headquarters of all categories at all levels; and further identifies the objectives, principles, tasks, and demands for trans-century development for headquarters building. The “Programme” points out that headquarters are command organs of leading cadres, military command centres, and leading organs of military work. The “Programme” goes into effect from the date of its promulgation. (Xinhua, 23 Feb 00, in SWB, 24 Feb 00; RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 00)

Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission, recently signed a decree to issue the “Regulations on Education at Academies of the Chinese PLA”. These regulations, which consist of 92 articles in 13 chapters, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (RMRB, 29 Feb 00)



## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1996	1997			1996	1997
<b>Population</b>				<b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>			
- Total Population (b)		1.223	1.236	- Primary Industry		50.5	49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.042	1.006	- Secondary Industry		23.5	23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		69.2 <sup>1</sup>	69.82	- Tertiary Industry		26.0	26.4
- Urban Population		29.4	29.9	<b>Education</b>			
- Rural Population		70.6	70.1	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
<b>Employment</b>				- University and College Students		1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)		688.50	696.00	- Secondary School Students		32.3	32.8
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Primary School Pupils		66.2	65.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		3.0	3.1	<b>Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)</b>		19.54	17.15
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>		15.0	15.0				
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>		30.0	30.0				
Economic Data							
		1996	1997	<b>Investment</b>		1996	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)		2,297	2,494
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		6,755	7,345	- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	8.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.7	8.5	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)		1,205	1,309
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		6,859	7,477	- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.6	9.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.6	8.8	<b>Public Finance</b>			
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)		5,634	6,079	(b RMBY)			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue		740.79	865.11
- Primary Sector		20.6	18.7	Total Government Expenditure		793.75	923.36
- Secondary Sector		49.8	49.2	Balance		- 52.95	- 58.24
- Tertiary Sector		31.2	32.1	<b>Current Account</b>			
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>				(b US\$)		7.243	29.717
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,959	11,373	<b>Foreign Trade</b>			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		16.6	13.1	(b US\$)			
Value added of Industry		2,908	3,175	Exports		151.06	182.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)		12.5	11.1	Imports		138.84	142.36
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,342	2,459	Trade Balance		12.2	40.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.4	5.1	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
Value Added of Agriculture		1,388	1,397	- Hong Kong		21.78	23.96
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.1	3.5	- Japan		20.43	17.42
<b>Inflation</b>				- USA		17.66	17.91
- Retail Price Index		106.1	100.8	- Germany		3.86	3.55
- Consumer Price Index		108.3	102.8	- South Korea		4.97	4.99
- of Urban Population		108.8	103.1	- Taiwan		1.85	1.86
- of Rural Population		107.9	102.5	Major Origins of Imports (%):			
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>				- Hong Kong		5.63	4.91
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,677	2,936	- Japan		21.02	20.37
- Real Growth Rate		6.9	n.a.	- USA		11.63	11.45
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- Taiwan		11.65	11.55
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,620	6,048	- Germany		5.27	4.34
- Agricultural Residents		1,756	1,930	- South Korea		8.98	10.49
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>		4,844	5,160	<b>Exchange Rates</b>			
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>		1,926	2,090	RMBY per US\$ <sup>7</sup>		8.31	8.29
				RMBY per DM <sup>7</sup>		5.54	4.79
				<b>Foreign Reserves</b>			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)		105.03	139.89
				<b>Foreign Debt</b>			
				(b US\$)		116.27	130.96

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 1998

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.1) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1997 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1997 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1997 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1997 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.850	1.03	9.6	2.42	4.7	40.8	54.5	14.086	12.9	1627.45	5.25
Tianjin	9.678	0.78	12.1	1.66	6.0	51.9	42.1	12.817	7.1	25.24.22	2.87
Hebei	66.283	5.33	12.5	5.29	19.3	48.9	31.8	5.965	10.6	1107.08	1.77
Shanxi	31.908	2.57	10.5	1.98	13.0	53.3	33.7	4.639	8.5	280.76	0.62
Inner Mongolia	23.611	1.90	9.7	1.46	29.5	40.7	29.8	4.636	5.5	130.61	0.36
Liaoning	42.039	3.38	8.9	4.67	13.9	50.0	36.1	8.302	6.2	2457.69	5.01
Jilin	26.697	2.15	9.2	1.94	25.4	39.8	34.8	5.420	8.0	408.55	0.51
Heilongjiang	38.108	3.07	10.0	3.62	17.9	53.5	28.6	7.107	4.9	759.56	0.72
Shanghai	14.913	1.20	12.7	4.49	2.3	52.2	45.5	22.532	9.4	4601.94	8.25
Jiangsu	72.562	5.84	12.0	8.93	15.1	51.1	33.8	9.206	16.0	5595.15	7.72
Zhejiang	45.051	3.62	11.1	6.20	13.7	54.1	32.2	10.269	8.2	1547.54	5.52
Anhui	62.199	5.00	12.7	3.57	27.4	47.2	42.93	7.2	452.62	452.62	0.85
Fujian	33.321	2.68	14.5	4.01	19.2	43.1	37.7	9.004	10.5	4201.50	5.62
Jiangxi	42.158	3.39	11.5	2.29	27.7	38.4	33.9	4.068	11.9	487.97	0.61
Shandong	89.178	7.18	11.2	8.89	18.0	47.9	34.1	7.457	12.6	2777.76	5.95
Henan	93.916	7.56	10.4	5.46	24.7	47.1	28.2	4.344	10.1	759.24	0.70
Hubei	59.677	4.80	13.0	4.61	22.2	46.6	31.2	5.782	9.4	853.31	1.05
Hunan	65.670	5.28	10.8	4.00	28.6	39.0	32.4	4.558	7.8	1009.77	0.79
Guangdong	71.580	5.76	10.6	9.78	13.5	49.9	36.6	10.220	15.2	12638.94	40.80
Guangxi	47.115	3.79	9.0	2.70	31.3	37.7	31.0	4.277	12.4	930.64	1.25
Hainan	7.560	0.61	6.7	0.55	36.9	20.2	42.9	5.421	5.6	724.58	0.44
Chongqing	30.904	2.49	11.0	1.81	22.6	41.7	35.7	4.369	...	452.71	...
Sichuan	85.642	6.89	10.2	4.44	27.7	41.7	30.6	3.877	9.1	310.20	1.11
Guizhou	36.631	2.95	9.0	1.06	34.3	37.0	32.4	2.165	6.5	64.06	0.24
Yunnan	41.589	3.35	9.4	2.20	23.8	45.6	30.6	3.954	1.2	169.86	0.62
Tibet	2.479	0.20	11.5	0.10	37.9	22.0	40.1	3.105	16.6		0.02
Shaanxi	36.269	2.92	10.0	1.77	20.5	41.9	37.6	3.656	0.7	637.96	0.67
Gansu	25.340	2.04	8.5	1.04	24.3	43.9	31.8	3.083	5.7	51.54	0.20
Qinghai	5.035	0.41	9.0	0.27	20.1	39.0	40.9	4.013	-1.1	10.40	0.06
Ningxia	5.384	0.43	7.6	0.28	21.2	41.6	37.2	3.918	4.1	43.74	0.10
Xinjiang	17.453	1.40	11.0	1.40	26.6	39.4	34.0	6.017	8.4	44.64	0.31

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1997 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1998, 111.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1998, 111, own calculation.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1997 (%): ZTN 1998, 62.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%): ZTN 1998, 55, 62, own calculation.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1997: ZTN 1998, 65.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1997 (RMBY): ZTN 1998, 62, 111, own calculation.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1997, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
- 9) Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 16746.35 m. US\$: ZTN 1998, 642.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1998, 634, own calculation.



# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

<b>Chief Executive</b>	
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07
<b>First Legislative Council</b>	
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07
<b>Administrative Secretary</b>	
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07
<b>Financial Secretary</b>	
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07
<b>Secretary of Justice</b>	
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07
<b>Secretary for the Civil Service</b>	
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	97/07
<b>Secretary for Constitutional Affairs</b>	
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07
<b>Secretary for Economic Services</b>	
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	97/07
<b>Secretary for Education and Manpower</b>	
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	97/07
<b>Secretary for Financial Services</b>	
Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)	97/07
<b>Secretary for Health and Welfare</b>	
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06
<b>Secretary for Home Affairs</b>	
David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)	97/07
<b>Secretary for Housing</b>	
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07
<b>Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting</b>	
Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)	98/02
<b>Secretary for Planning and Lands</b>	
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10
<b>Secretary for Environment and Food</b>	
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	99/12
<b>-Agriculture and Fisheries Department</b>	
<b>-Environmental Protection Department</b>	
<b>-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department</b>	
- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01
<b>Secretary for Security</b>	
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07
<b>Secretary for Trade and Industry</b>	
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02
<b>Secretary for Transport</b>	
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07
<b>Secretary for Treasury</b>	
Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi)	98/02
<b>Secretary for Works</b>	
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06
<b>Commissioner Against Corruption</b>	
Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06
<b>Commissioner of Customs and Excise</b>	
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12
<b>Commissioner of Insurance</b>	
Alan Wong	

<b>Commissioner of Labor</b>	
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung	
<b>Commissioner of Narcotics</b>	
Clarie Lo	
<b>Commissioner of Police</b>	
Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07
<b>Commissioner of Tourism</b>	
Mike Rowse	
<b>Director of Immigration</b>	
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10
<b>Director of Audit</b>	
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07
<b>Chief Justice</b>	
Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07
<b>Director of Urban Services</b>	
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07
<b>Director of Regional Services</b>	
Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping	
<b>Director of Leisure and Cultural Services</b>	
Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01
<b>Director of Information Technology Services</b>	
Lau Kam-hung	
<b>Director-General of Industry</b>	
Francis Ho	
<b>Director-General of Trade</b>	
Joshua Law	99/08
<b>Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce</b>	
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)	
Director: Eden Woon	
<b>Chinese General Chamber of Commerce</b>	
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan	
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Industries</b>	
Chairman: Henry Tang	
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions</b>	
President: Lee Chark-tim	
<b>Hong Kong Tourist Association</b>	
Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui	
Executive Director: Amy Chan	
<b>Cable and Wireless HKT Limited</b>	
Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung	
<b>Hong Kong Financial Markets Association</b>	
President: Stanley Y.K. Wong	
<b>Hong Kong Monetary Authority</b>	
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong	93/04
Executive Director: Raymond Li	
<b>Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission</b>	
Chairman: Shen Liantao	
<b>Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission</b>	
Chairman: Andrew Sheng	
Executive Director: Laura Cha	
<b>Hong Kong Trade Development Council</b>	
Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king	
(concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)	
Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze	
<b>Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation</b>	
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01
Executive Director: Christopher Langley	
<b>Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch</b>	
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08
<b>PLA-Forces in Hong Kong</b>	
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05
<b>Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR</b>	
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06
<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR</b>	
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCM 00/01
<b>HKSAR Government's Beijing Office</b>	
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
<b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

**Abbreviations:**

b = billion  
e = estimates  
m = million  
p = provisional figures  
r = revised

**Sources:**

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)		
	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47



# Macau SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)

#### Information Office

Director: Chen Zhiping

#### Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

#### Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

#### Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

#### Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

#### Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

#### Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

#### Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

#### Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou-fai

#### Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

#### Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

#### Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

#### Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren

#### Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

### Social Data

	1997	1998
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	1996/97	1997/98
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess. Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

### Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
<b>Expenditure of GDP</b> (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

#### Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

#### Academia Sinica

President: Yuan T. Lee

#### Academia Historica

##### National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)  
 National Security Bureau  
 Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

##### National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

#### National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)  
 Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
 Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
 Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
 Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
 Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)  
 Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei  
 Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)  
 Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Lin Shiang-nung (Lin Xiangneng)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
 Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)  
 Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhen tai)  
 Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)  
 Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
 Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)  
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

#### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
 Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

#### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
 Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)  
 Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
 Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

#### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)  
 Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)



Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

## Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

## Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

## Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

## Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
<b>Education: Number of Students</b>		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

### Abbreviations:

r = revised  
m = million

### Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p. Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p. Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p. Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
<b>External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)</b>		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

Monthly  
Bibliography  
of Articles  
on the PRC,  
Hong Kong  
SAR,  
Macau SAR  
and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

- |      |   |       |   |     |   |
|------|---|-------|---|-----|---|
| A    | Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *                                    | CL    | China Law (Hong Kong), quarterly *  | JWT | Jingji Wenti Tanssuo (Kunming) monthly                      |
| AA   | Asian Affairs (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ *                     | CNL   | China Newsletter (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊   | JY  | Jingji Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly                            |
| AAR  | Access Asia Report (Seattle), biannually ◊                        | CP    | China Perspectives (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *   | KAS | KAS-Auslandsinformationen (Bonn), monthly ◊                 |
| ADJ  | Asian Defence Journal (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊                   | CQ    | The China Quarterly (London), quarterly ◊ *   | KS  | Kaifang Shidai (Guangzhou) bimonthly                        |
| ADR  | Asian Development Review (Manila), biannually ◊ *                 | CR    | China Review (London), three times yearly ◊ *   | KY  | Kongzi Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly                          |
| AP   | Asian Perspective (Seoul), biannually ◊ *                         | CRe   | China Report (Delhi), quarterly ◊ *   | MAS | Modern Asian Studies (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ *                  |
| APDJ | Asia-Pacific Development Journal (Bangkok), biannually ◊ *        | CRRep | China Report (Vienna)   | MBY | Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly      |
| APF  | Asian Profile (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *                          | DCW   | Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum (Shanghai), quarterly ◊                        | MC  | Modern China (London), quarterly ◊ *                        |
| APo  | Außenpolitik (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊                             | DE    | The Developing Economies (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *                                       | MCS | Mainland China Studies (Taipei), monthly                    |
| APR  | Asia-Pacific Review (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *                        | DNC   | das neue china (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ *  | NJW | Nongye Jingji Wenti (Beijing), monthly                      |
| APV  | Asia Pacific Viewpoint (Oxford), three times yearly ◊             | DX    | Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine, Hongkong), monthly                                     | NSa | Nord-Süd aktuell (Hamburg), quarterly ◊                     |
| ART  | Asian Research Trends (Tokyo), yearly ◊                           | EA    | East Asia (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ *   | OW  | Osteuropa Wirtschaft (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊               |
| AS   | Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ *                      | EAQ   | East Asia Quarterly (Taipei), quarterly   | PA  | Pacific Affairs (Canada), quarterly ◊ *                     |
| ASt  | Asian Studies (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ *               | EAR   | East Asian Review (Osaka), annually ◊   | PC  | Provincial China (Sydney), biannually ◊                     |
| ATS  | Asian Thought and Society (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ * | Ec    | The Economist (London), weekly *  | PF  | Pacific Focus (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊                 |
| BCAS | Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (Boulder), quarterly ◊ *     | ER    | Economic Review (Taipei), annually  | PR  | The Pacific Review (London), quarterly ◊ *                  |
| BR   | Beijing Rundschau (Beijing), weekly                               | EWD   | East-West Dialogue (Hong Kong), biannually *  | PRR | Pacific Rim Report (S.Francisco) ◊                          |
| C.a. | China aktuell (Hamburg), monthly ◊ *                              | FA    | Foreign Affairs (New York), five times yearly ◊ *                                     | RX  | Journal of Population Studies (Taipei)                      |
| CBR  | The China Business Review (Washington), bimonthly ◊ *             | FAJ   | Foreign Affairs Journal (Beijing), quarterly  | SCC | Studies on Chinese Communism (Taipei), monthly              |
| CEcN | China Economic News (Hong Kong), weekly ◊                         | FC    | Freies China (Taipei), bimonthly  | SKZ | Shehui Kexue Zhanxian (Changchun), bimonthly                |
| CEN  | China Exchange News (Washington), quarterly ◊ *                   | FD    | Finance and Development (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊                                 | SSC | Social Sciences in China (Beijing), quarterly *             |
| CH   | China heute (Beijing), monthly                                    | FEA   | Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow), bimonthly ◊   | TCC | Twentieth-Century China (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually         |
| CHe  | China Heute (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊                           | FEER  | Far Eastern Economic Review (Hong Kong), weekly *                                     | TCJ | The China Journal (Canberra), biannually ◊ *                |
| CI   | China Information (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *                         | FY    | Fazue Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly   | TY  | Taiwan Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly                          |
| CJAS | Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies (Copenhagen) *                | GBA   | GBAktuell (Hong Kong), bimonthly  | Ü   | Der Überblick (Hamburg), quarterly                          |
|      |   | GG    | Gaige (Chongqing), bimonthly  | VRÜ | Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *    |
|      |   | GJJ   | Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle, Hong Kong), monthly                                       | WW  | Die Weltwirtschaft (Kiel), quarterly ◊                      |
|      |   | GM    | Guoji Maoyi (Beijing), monthly  | WY  | Wenti Yu Yanjiu (Taipei), monthly                           |
|      |   | IA    | International Affairs (London), quarterly ◊   | YJ  | Yatai Jingji (Fuzhou), monthly                              |
|      |   | IAF   | Internationales Asienforum (München), quarterly ◊ *                                   | ZDY | Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly               |
|      |   | ICM   | Inside China Mainland (Taipei), monthly *   | ZGJ | Zhongguo Gongye Jingji (Beijing), monthly                   |
|      |   | IE    | Intereconomics (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊   | ZJR | Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly |
|      |   | IFC   | Industry of Free China (Taipei), monthly *  | ZJW | Zhongguo Jingji Wenti (Xiamen), bimonthly                   |
|      |   | Ifo   | ifo schnelldienst (Munich), three times monthly ◊                                     | ZM  | Zhengming (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly *                |
|      |   | IP    | Internationale Politik (Bonn), monthly ◊  | ZNG | Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha (Beijing), bimonthly               |
|      |   | IPG   | Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft (Bonn), quarterly ◊                           | ZNJ | Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji (Beijing), monthly                  |
|      |   | IS    | Issues and Studies (Taipei), monthly ◊ *  | ZSK | Zhongguo Shehui Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly                  |
|      |   | JAAS  | Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *                          | ZZ  | Ziran Ziyuan (Kaifeng), bimonthly                           |
|      |   | JAB   | Journal of Asian Business (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *                             |     |   |
|      |   | JAPE  | Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ * |     |   |
|      |   | JAS   | Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *                              |     |   |
|      |   | JB    | Jingbao (The Mirror, Hong Kong), monthly  |     |   |
|      |   | JCA   | Journal of Contemporary Asia (Manila), quarterly ◊ *                                  |     |   |
|      |   | JCC   | The Journal of Contemporary China (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ *                  |     |   |
|      |   | JEAA  | Journal of East Asian Affairs (Seoul), biannually ◊ *                                 |     |   |
|      |   | JG    | Jingji Guanli (Beijing), monthly  |     |   |
|      |   | JK    | Jingji Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly   |     |   |
|      |   | JLYJG | Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli (Beijing), bimonthly                                    |     |   |

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