

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

March 2000

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Britain: consulate-general opened in Chongqing Municipality;
- 02 Russia: Deputy Prime Minister Ilya Klebanov paid an official visit (-04);
- 05 North Korea: Kim Chong-il visited the Chinese embassy in Pyongyang;
- 06 India: first-ever India-China security dialogue held in Beijing (-07);
- 09 Thailand: Deputy Prime Minister and Commerce Minister Supachai Panitchpakdi arrived for a visit;
- 18 North Korea: Foreign Minister Paek Nam-sun paid an official visit (-22);
- 19 Lithuania: Foreign Minister Algirdas Saudargas paid an official visit (-26);
- 20 Congo: President Denis Sassoungou started a state visit;
- 22 Tanzania: Prime Minister Frederick T. Sumaye paid a working visit (-27);
- 22 Philippines: Vice-President Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo paid a visit (-27);
- 23 South Africa: Foreign Minister Nkosazana Dlamini-Zuma paid an official visit (-26);
- 26 Micronesia: President Leo A. Falcam paid a visit (-31);

- 26 Italy: Foreign Minister Lamberto Dini arrived for a three-day working visit; attended the opening ceremony of the consulate-general in Guangzhou (27);
- 28 European Union: Trade Commissioner Pascal Lamy held bilateral negotiations with China on China's accession to the WTO (-31);
- 28 Peru: Foreign Minister Fernando de Trazegnies paid an official visit (- April 02).

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Guangdong: national security work conference held in Shenzhen;
- 03 Beijing: 3rd session of the 9th National Committee of the CPPCC (-11);
- 05 Beijing: 3rd session of the 9th NPC (-15); Zhu Rongji delivered the government work report;
- 08 Jiangxi: Hu Changqing, former vice-governor of Jiangxi Province, executed in Nanchang;
- 11 Jiangxi: an explosion at a privately owned firecracker workshop killed 33 people in Pingxiang City;
- 12 Beijing: central work forum on population control, natural resources and environmental protection;
- 19? Beijing: national conference of environmental protection department and bureau heads held recently;
- 21 Guizhou: national conference with narcotics-control bureau heads of public security departments held in Guiyang (-24);
- 22 Shanghai: national work conference of sparking [project] bureau heads;
- 23 Beijing: national conference attended by directors of provincial-level Taiwan affairs offices (-24);
- 26 Beijing: national film work conference (-28);
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on basic research (-29);
- 28 Beijing: national conference of discipline control commission secretaries of public security departments and bureaus;
- 28 Shaanxi: 4th national work conference on giving financial help to financially strapped students at institutions of higher learning held in Xi'an;
- 29 He'nan: 74 people were killed in a big fire that destroyed two cinemas;
- 31 Beijing: 27th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved an amendment to the Patent Law.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Yunnan: national work conference on export and import of machinery and electric products held in Kunming City;
- 02 Beijing: two projects in China's inland minority nationality regions (Hebei, Sichuan, Tibet, and Qing-

- hai) received donations from the Japanese government of 867m yen;
- 03 Inner Mongolia: World Bank recently gave the region a 50m US\$ loan to support the local poverty-elimination effort;
- 05 Shanghai: East China Fair, the largest regional fair in China, opened;
- 08 Hu'nan: national meeting on industrial coal production recently held in Changsha;
- 10 Tianjin: 11th Import and Export Trade Fair (-15);
- 12 Beijing: China displayed new propeller-driven MA60 airplane;
- 12 Ningxia: UNDP supports a water saving agricultural project, which involves a total of 3.7m US\$, with 1.7m US\$;
- 13 Zhejiang: 15th national silk fair held in Hangzhou (-16);
- 23 Jiangsu: national copyright meeting held in Nanjing;
- 24 Hebei: national work conference of supply and marketing cooperatives on making up deficits and increasing surpluses held in Langfang City;
- 26 Beijing: national conference on the west-east gas pipeline project;
- 27 Japan and China signed documents on Japanese loans to China in 1999 totaling 192.637b yen mainly for 19 projects including environmental protection projects in several cities and infrastructure projects in Central and Western China;
- 28 Beijing: national conference on eco-farming opened;
- 28 Guangxi: World Bank approved a loan of 200m US\$ to China for the construction of the 238-kilometer inter-provincial Shuiren-Nanning Highway;
- 30 Ningxia: Japan's government donated more than 807m yen (about 7m US\$) worth of medical equipment.

Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 06 Hong Kong, Macau: President Jiang Zemin met with chief executives Tung Chee-hwa and Edmund Ho in Beijing;
- 08 Hong Kong: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang delivered the 2000/2001 financial budget report at the Legislative Council;
- 18 Taiwan: Chen Shui-pian of the Democratic Progressive Party elected new president;
- 23 Hong Kong: Asia-Pacific Regional Bureau of Xinhua News Agency unveiled;
- 24 Taiwan: Lee Teng-hui announced his resignation as chairman of the Kuomintang;
- 29 Macau: Edmund Ho delivered his first policy address.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

China's State Council has opened its office in charge of developing the country's west, and appointed Zeng Peiyan, chairman of the State Development Planning Commission, to head the new establishment. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 00)

The Chinese State Council has recently readjusted the Currency Policy Committee of the People's Bank of China, the central bank. The new committee is chaired by Dai Xianglong, governor of the central bank. Liu Tinghuan, the central bank's vice-governor, has been appointed vice-chairman of the committee. The

Currency Policy Committee acts as a consultant to the central bank on currency policies and meets four times a year. (XNA, 31 Mar 00)

China's youngest oil company, the China National Star Petroleum Corporation (established in January 1997) merged with the China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC) on 30th March. The merger, approved by the State Council, is part of a three-year strategy to reformulate China's oil industry. As a wholly owned subsidiary of the larger Sinopec, the Beijing-based China National Star Petroleum Corp. was renamed Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd. Sinopec President Li Yizhong said the merger will reinforce Sinopec's capability for oil and natural gas exploitation while promoting Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd. Now being able to do business easily with Sinopec's other subsidiaries, Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd. will have a more stable market and not need to build its own refineries or chemical plants. Before 1997, there were three major oil and petrochemical companies in China: Sinopec, the China National Petroleum Corp. and China Offshore Oil Corp. The latter two focused on onshore and offshore crude oil, while Sinopec concerned itself with oil refining and the petrochemical businesses. In July 1998, China National Petroleum Corp. and Sinopec were asked to transfer some of their subsidiaries to integrate oil drilling, refining and chemical products. Now China National Petroleum Corp. mainly taps petroleum and natural gas in northern and western China. It may also develop some petrochemical products. Sinopec is more active in eastern and coastal areas. It also manages North China's Shengli and Zhongyuan oil fields. (XNA, 1 Apr 00)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary

Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/09
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
You Xigui CCa 97/12

Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan? CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaoqun 99/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun 95/08

Zhai Taifeng	91/11	Spiritual Civilization Office	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	
Zheng Bijian? (exec.)	CCm 92/10	Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Zhu Xinmin	98/08
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Junliang	00/02	Dep.Dir.:		Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06
		Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Dep.Editors-in-Chief:	
United Front Department		Jiang Yikang	97/11	Li Renchen	86/11
Director: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12	Liu Qibao	97/11	Wu Chunhe	93/09
Dep.Dir.:				Xie Hong	96/04
Hu Deping	98/09	Work Committee for Organs under		Yu Ning	98/08
Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11	Central Committee		Yuan Zhifa	95/09
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.)	CCa 91/10	Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Zhang Husheng	95/01
Tian Henian	98/09	V.-Chm.:		Zhang Yannong	98/07
Zhang Tinghan	96/12	Jia Xiang	98/06	Zhou Ruijin	93/04
Zheng Wantong	93/08	Li Dengzhu	94/05		
Zhu Weiqun	98/10	Wang Jingmao	91/01	Guangming Daily	
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong	99/06	Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	95/08
		Yin Kesheng?	97/07	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:	
International Liaison Department		Work Committee for Central Govern-		Li Jingrui	95/03
Director: Dai Bingguo	CCm 97/08	ment Organs		Tao Kai	96/06
Dep.Dir.:		Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Zhai Huisheng	97/02
Cai Wu	97/11	V.-Chp.:		Zhao Lifan	99/05
Huan Guoying (f)	93/09	Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12		
Li Beihai?	93/08	Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Qiushi Bimonthly	
Li Chengren	88/07	Zhang Delin	CCm 99/08	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01
Liu Jingqin	95/07	Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01
Ma Wenpu	97/08			Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:	
Zhu Shanqing?	85/02	Discipline Inspection Work Committee		Ma Yingbo	92/10
Sec.-Gen.: ?		for Central Government Organs		Niu Xinfang	94/05
		Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Su Shuangbi	89/09
Commission for Politics and Law		Party History Research Center		Wang Maohua	97/05
Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/04	Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Xun Chunrong	96/05
Members:		Dep.Dir.:		Zhu Junfeng	97/05
Gao Changli	CCa 98/04	Chen Wei	95/08		
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/04	Li Chuanhua	93/11	Central (Large) Enterprise Work Com-	
Jia Chunwang	CCm 91/01	Li Junru	99/02	mittee	
Wang Shengjun	98/04	Sha Jiansun	88/08	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07
Xiao Yang	CCm 93/12	Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/04	Documents Research Center		Song Defu	CCm 98/07
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/12	Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Sun Shuyi	00/02
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun	98/03	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Ruixiang	00/02
		Chen Qun	97/08	Zhao Jiebing	00/02
Commission for Comprehensive Man-		Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Zheng Silin	CCm 00/02
agement of Social Security		Leng Rong	99/07		
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/06	Wu Jianguo	91/00	Central Financial Work Committee	
V.-Chm.:		Yang Shengqun	98/11	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06
Cao Zhi	93/07	Policy Research Center		Dep.Sec.:	
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/06	Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Chen Yujie (f)	00/02
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/06	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Chengming	00/02
Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07	Wang Huning	98/05	Xie Xuren	00/02
General Office		Wei Jianlin	89/12	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06
Director: Chen Jiping	94/02	Xiao Wanjun	93/07		
		Zheng Keyang	90/01	Central Leading Group for Financial	
Commission for Protection of Party		CC Party School		Work	
Secrets		President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/00	V.-Pres.:		Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang	CCa 96/12	Liu Haifan	95/06	Members:	
State Bureau of Secrets Protection		Liu Shengyu (exec.)	93/07	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11
Director: Mao Linkun	98/11	Wang Jialiu? (f) (exec.)	93/11	Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Wang Weiguang	98/03	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11
		Xing Benshi	88/00		
Central Organization Committee		Yang Chungui	94/05	Financial and Economic Leading	
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/00	Yang Zhixin	98/03	Group	
V.-Chm.:		Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00
Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Dep.Head:	
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07	People's Daily		Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11
General Office		Director: Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Sec.-Gen.:	
Director: Song Defu	CCm 93/07	Dep.Dir.:		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	99/03	Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
				Hua Jianmin	98/04
Central Guidance Committee on Eth-				Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02
ical and Cultural Construction					
(Building Spiritual Civilization)					
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05				
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying	PBm 97/05				

Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions
Head: Zhu Rongji PBM 99/11

Central Leading Group for Information Industry
Head: Wu Bangguo PBM 00/01
Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan CCm 00/01

Leading Group for Rural Work
Head: Jiang Chunyun PBM 95/03
Dep.Heads:
Chen Junsheng 93/04
Wen Jiabao PBM CCSm 93/04

Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities
Office Head: He Yong CCm 99/02

Leading Group for Party Building
Head: Hu Jintao PBM CCSm 94/00
Dep.Heads:
Li Lanqing PBM 94/00
Lü Feng 94/00
Wei Jianxing PBM CCSm 94/00
Zhang Quanqing 99/03

Leading Group for Party History Work
Head: ?
Dep.Heads:
Bo Yibo 94/11
Deng Liqun 94/11
Hu Sheng 94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
Head:
Ding Guan'gen PBM CCSm 94/01
Dep.Heads:
Wang Maolin CCm 98/12
Zheng Bijian CCm 94/01

Foreign Affairs Leading Group
Head: Jiang Zemin PBM 98/06
Dep.Heads:
Qian Qichen PBM 89/12
Zhu Rongji PBM 98/06

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
Head: Jiang Zemin PBM 93/05
Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBM 93/05
Member: Zeng Qinghong CCm 98/08
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 98/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination
Head: Li Lanqing PBM 94/04
Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)
Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/01
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bing 93/07
Li Yuanchao 94/02
Yang Zhengquan 93/05
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua 99/09

Foreign Affairs Office
Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 98/10
Dep.Dir.: Lü Fengding 99/12

Taiwan Affairs Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)
Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 96/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bingcai 96/12
Tang Shubei 89/05
Wang Yonghai 96/12

Research Institute of Culture and History
Curator: Qi Gong 99/11
Dep.Curators:
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Yuan Xingpei 99/11

Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)
Curator: Wang Gang CCa 93/12
Dep.Curators:
Guo Shuyin 96/05
Liu Guoneng 91/12
Mao Fumin 99/03
Shen Zhengle 94/09

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Jiang Zemin PBM 93/03
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBM CCSm 98/03
President's Office
Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

STANDING COMMITTEE
Chairman: Li Peng PBM 98/03
Chairman's Office
Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11

Vice-Chairpersons:
Buhe 93/03
Cao Zhi 98/03
Cheng Kejie? 98/03
Cheng Siwei 98/03
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Ding Shisun 98/03
He Luli (f) 98/03
Jiang Chunyun PBM 98/03
Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03
Tian Jiyun PBM 93/03
Tomur Dawamat 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wu Jieping 93/03
Xu Jialu 98/03
Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03
Zou Jiahua 98/03
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCm 98/03

NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee
Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12
V.-Chm.:
Su Ning 98/12
Zhang Guangrui 98/12

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07
V.-Chm.:
Bian Yaowu 91/09
Hu Kangsheng 99/02
Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02
Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee
Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

NPC Standing Committee Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee
Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

NPC Standing Committee Macau SAR Basic Law Committee
Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee
Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Hong Fuzeng 98/03
Liu Suinian 98/03
Liu Zhongyi 98/03
Wu Jinghua 98/03
Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Fan Jingyi 98/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03
Wang Xuan 98/03
Zhang Huaixi 98/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee
Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chp.:
Bai Qingcai 98/03
Huang Qizao (f) 98/03
Li Meng 98/03
Wang Tao 98/03
Zhang Haoruo 98/03

Financial and Economic Committee
Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Ge Hongsheng 98/03
Guo Zhenqian 98/03
Jiang Xinxiong 98/03
Li Yining 98/03
Yao Zhenyan 98/03
Zeng Xianlin 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Cai Fangbo 98/03
Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03
Song Qingwei 98/03
Tong Fu 98/03
Xu Dunxin 98/03
Zheng Yi 98/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL	Zhang Baowen	00/03
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	State Bureau of Archives	Civil Affairs	
V.-Chp.:		See under CCP	Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
Gu Jinchu	98/03	State Bureau of Secrets Protection	V.-Min.:	
Li Jiulong	98/03	See under CCP	Fan Baojun	87/09
Liu Heng	98/03		Li Baoku	95/01
Shu Huaide	98/03	COMMISSIONS	Xu Ruixin	95/09
Tao Siju	CCm 98/03		Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	Development Planning	Communications	
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12	Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
		V.-Chp.:	V.-Min.:	
Law Committee		Hao Jianxiu (f)	Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	Li Rongrong	Hu Xijie	97/04
V.-Chp.:		Liu Jiang	Li Juchang	92/09
Gu Angran	98/03	Wang Chunzheng	Zhang Chunxian	98/05
Li Boyong	98/03	Wang Yang		
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	Zhang Guobao	Construction	
Zhang Xuwu	98/03		Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
Zhou Keyu	98/03		V.-Min.:	
		Economic and Trade	Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Nationalities Committee		Chairman: Sheng Huaren	Song Chunhua	98/01
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	V.-Chp.:	Ye Rutang	88/05
V.-Chp.:		Chen Bangzhu	Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Feng Zhijun	98/03	Jiang Qiangui (f)	Zheng Yijun	98/01
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	Shi Wanpeng		
Wei Jisong	98/10	Wang Wanbin	Culture	
Yin Kesheng	98/03	Yu Zhen	Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
Yu Xinglong	94/03	Zhang Zhigang	V.-Min.:	
		Zheng Silin	Ai Qingchun	96/03
			Li Yuanchao	96/03
Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		Family Planning	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03
V.-Chp.:		V.-Chp.:		
Du Yijin	98/03	Yang Kuifu	Education	
Li Daoyu	98/03	Zhang Yuqin (f)	Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
Liu Yiming	98/03	Zhao Bingli	V.-Min.:	
Xu Huizi	98/03		Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Yang Guoqing	98/03	Nationalities Affairs	Wei Yu (f)	98/04
Zhu Tianhua	98/03	Chairman: Li Dezhu	Zhang Baoqing	98/04
		V.-Chp.:	Zhang Tianbao	98/04
		Jiang Jiayu	Zhou Yuanqing	98/04
		Li Jinyou	State Language Work Committee	
		Mou Benli	Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06
		Tudao Doje		
STATE COUNCIL			Finance	
Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Science, Technology and Industry for	Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
Premier's Office		National Defence	V.-Min.:	
Director: Li Wei	99/04	Chairman: Liu Jibin	Gao Qiang	98/09
		V.-Chp.:	Jin Liquan	98/09
Vice-Premiers:		Luan Enjie	Lou Jiwei	98/04
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03	Xu Penghang	Zhang Youcai	89/12
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03	Yu Zonglin		
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Zhang Hongbiao	Foreign Affairs	
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03	Zhang Huazhu	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
		Zhang Weimin	V.-Min.:	
State Councillors:		National Space Administration	Ji Peiding	98/04
Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Dir.: Luan Enjie	Wang Guangya	99/12
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03	State Atomic Energy Agency	Yang Jiechi	98/03
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	Yang Wenchang	98/06
Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03		Zhang Deguang	95/09
Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03			
		MINISTRIES	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)	
State Council's General Office		Agriculture	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Minister: Chen Yaobang	V.-Min.:	
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		V.-Min.:	Chen Xinhua	96/04
Cui Zhanfu	96/09	Liu Chengguo	Long Yongtu	97/04
Liu Qibao	94/07	Liu Jian	Sun Guangxiang	98/05
Ma Kai	98/04	Lu Ming	Sun Zhenyu	94/11
Shi Xiushi	96/09	Qi Jingfa	Zhang Xiang	98/05
Xu Rongkai	98/04	Wan Baorui (exec.)		

Zhou Keren	99/03	Sun Yongfu	85/01	Auditing Administration	
Information Industry		Science and Technology		Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Deputy Auditors-General:	
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Jin Jipeng	92/12
Lü Xinkui	98/04	Deng Nan (f)	98/04	Liu Hezhang	90/09
Luo Qinjian	99/08	Han Deqian	98/04	Liu Jiayi	96/09
Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Hui Yongzheng	98/04	Zhai Xigui	96/05
Zhou Deqiang	98/03	Li Xueyong	98/04		
		Xu Guanhua	98/04	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Justice		State Security		State Council Research Office	
Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Ding Renlin	95/12	Li Wei	98/06
Fan Fangping	99/02	Niu Ping	95/07	Wei Liquan	98/04
Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Sun Wenfang	94/09	Yin Chengjie	97/09
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Wang Fuzhong	93/06		
		Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office	
Labor and Social Security		Supervision		Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Chen Ziyang	91/02
Li Qiyan	98/04	Chen Changzhi	99/01	Chen Zuo'er	98/02
Lin Yongsan	98/04	Gan Yisheng	99/01	Liu Mingqi	96/11
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	Li Zhilun	92/03		
Wang Dongjin	98/04	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Overseas Chinese Affairs Office	
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Sec.-Gen.: <u>Yuan Chunqing</u>	00/03	Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07
				Dep.Dir.:	
Land and Natural Resources		Water Resources		Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
Minister: Tian Fengshan	CCm 00/03	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	Liu Zepeng	92/06
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Zhang Weichao	94/09
Jiang Chengsong	98/04	Qi Lian'an	99/03	Foreign Affairs Office	
Li Yuan	98/04	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11
Lu Xinshe	99/08	Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	Zhu Dengquan	95/02	Zha Peixin	98/05
				Legislative Affairs Office	
National Defence		ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	People's Bank of China		Dep.Dir.:	
		Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Cao Kangtai	98/04
Personnel		V.-Gov.:		Song Dahan	98/04
Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02	Information Office	
V.-Min.:		Shi Jiliang	97/12	See under CCP	
Dai Guangqian	97/12	Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02	Taiwan Affairs Office	
Li Tielin	95/02	Xiao Gang	98/11	See under CCP	
Sun Shuyi	98/04	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Office for Restructuring Economy	
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Yin Jieyan	94/01	Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03
Xu Songtao	95/02	Currency Policy Committee		Dep.Heads:	
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Chm.: Dai Xianglong	CCm 97/08	Li Jian'ge	98/11
		V.-Chm.: <u>Liu Tinghuan</u>	CCa 00/03	Shao Bingren	98/04
Public Health		Chengdu Branch		Song Baorui	CCm 99/08
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12	Wan Jifei	98/04
V.-Min.:		Guangzhou Branch			
Cao Ronggui	95/12	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Ji'an Branch		General Administration of Customs	
Wang Longde	95/12	Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01
Yin Dakui	93/02	Nanjing Branch		Dep.Dir.:	
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12	Li Changjiang	99/12
		Shanghai Branch		Liu Jing	98/04
Public Security		Governor: ?		Mou Xinsheng	99/01
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Shenyang Branch		Zhao Guanghua	98/04
V.-Min.:		Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Smuggling Cases Investigation Bu- reau	
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Tianjin Branch		Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12		
Luo Feng	99/08	Wuhan Branch			
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12		
Zhao Yongji	99/08	Xi'an Branch			
		Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12		
Railways					
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Cai Qinghua	96/02				
Liu Zhijun	96/08				
Sheng Guangzu	99/01				

China Securities Regulatory Commission		China Bureau of Seismology		Kang Yi	98/06
Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan	00/02	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Wu Jianchang	98/04
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.:			
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	He Yongnian	92/04	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)	
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Ge Zhizhou	94/09	Director: Li Yongwu	98/04
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Tang Quan	96/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Xiqing	99/11	Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Chen Geng	98/04
Geng Liang	94/11			Yan Sanzhong	98/04
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	China Maritime Safety Administration			
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10	State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration	
		Dep.Dir.-Gen.:		Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04
		Liu Dehong	99/09	Dep.Dir.:	
		Liu Gongchen	99/02	Wang Tiankai	99/05
		Song Jianhu	99/11	Xu Kunyuan	98/04
China Insurance Regulatory Commission					
Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11	STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES			
V.-Chm.:					
Feng Xiaozeng	99/01	State Administration of Building Materials Industry		State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs	
Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01	Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Wu Dingfu	99/01	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Wu Xiaoping	99/01	Jiang Minglin	98/04	Wu Yongxing	89/02
		Lei Qianzhi	96/06	Xu Zhenyuan	89/02
Xinhua News Agency		Qiao Longde	96/03	Yang Hanyan	89/02
Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	Yang Zhiyuan	88/12	Zhang Yujie	92/04
Dep.Dir.:				Zheng Huaisheng	98/10
Cai Mingzhao	98/04	State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)		State Grain Reserve Bureau	
Gao Qiufu	94/10	State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety		Director: Gao Tiesheng	98/07
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhang Baoshun	93/04	Dep.Dir.:		Kong Lingjian	96/06
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	Wang Jun	99/07	Li Junling	96/11
Hong Kong SAR Bureau		Wang Xianzheng	99/07	Nie Zhenbang	99/05
Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01	Wu Yin	98/08	Pan Hongliang	96/06
Macau SAR Bureau				Zhao Lingyun	95/10
Director: Chen Boliang	00/01	State Light Industry Bureau		Zhu Changguo	96/06
Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR		Director: Chen Shineng	98/04	State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade	
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Yang Shude	98/04
Dep.Dir.:		Pan Beilei (f)	93/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Fengying (f)	00/01	Yang Zhihai	96/03	Ding Junfa	98/06
Gao Siren	CCa 00/01	Zhu Tao	96/10	He Jiacheng	98/06
Liu Shanzai	00/01	State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)		Jiang Zengwei	98/06
Wang Fengchao	00/01	Director: Wu Xiaohua	99/12	Tian Yuanlan	98/06
Zheng Guoxiong	00/01	Dep.Dir.:		State Postal Bureau	
Zheng Kunsheng	00/01	Dong Yang	99/08	Director: Liu Liqing	98/04
Zou Zhekai	00/01	Jia Chengbing	99/07	Dep.Dir.:	
		Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05	Liu Andong	99/09
Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR		Xue Delin	99/07	Ma Junsheng	98/09
Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 00/01	Yao Mingwei	96/09	Sheng Minghuan	99/08
Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06	Tan Xiaowei	98/09
Ke Xiaogang	00/01	State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)		Wu Shixiong	98/09
Li Shuilin	00/01	Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 99/07	State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau	
Wang Jinxiang	00/01	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Ni Yijin	96/10
Zong Guangyao	00/01	Shan Yihe	99/03	Dep.Dir.:	
		Weng Yuqing	96/05	Jiang Chengkang	95/06
Development Research Center		Wu Jianchang	98/02	Pan Bixing	94/09
Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	Wu Xichun	99/01	Yang Chuande	98/05
Dep.Dir.:				Yu Yuanpei	94/09
Chen Qingtai	98/03	State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration		State Administration of Foreign Exchange	
Lu Baifu	93/07	Director: Zhang Wule	98/04	Director: Li Fuxiang	98/11
Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	Gao Dezhu	98/06	Lu Nanping	98/07
Xie Fuzhan	99/12			Song Haipeng	98/04
				Zhao Jianping	99/06
China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)					
Director: Wen Kegang	96/07				
Dep.Dir.:					
Li Huang	91/05				
Ma Henian	90/04				
Yan Hong	93/05				

V.-Chp.:		National Anti-Pornography Working Group	China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)
Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/10	Head: Wang Maolin	President: Wang Wulong
Liu Qibao	98/06	Dep.Heads:	CCa 95/12
General Office		Gong Xinhan	98/12
Director: Liu Hairong (f)	94/01	Liu Qibao	98/12
		Yu Youxian	98/12
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled		ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS	
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04	All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)
V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Bai Lichen	President: Wei Liucheng
Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09	V.-Chm.:	99/01
Lin Yongsan	98/06	Bai Qingcai	95/05
Lü Fuyuan	98/06	Gu Erxiong	95/05
Wang Longde	98/06	Ma Lisheng	95/05
Xu Rongkai	98/06	Mu Li	95/05
Xu Ruixin	98/06	Wang Ruzhen (f)	CCa 96/02
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09	Wang Jinshan	CCa 99/01
Academic Degrees Committee		China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)	
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/01
V.-Chp.:		Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/09
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01	China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission	
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10
Song Jian	CCm 97/01	China Aviation Industry Corporation I	
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01	President: Liu Gaozhuo	99/07
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07	China Aviation Industry Corporation II	
Members:		President: Zhang Yanzhong	99/07
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05	China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)	
Lou Jiwei	99/05	President: Li Dingfan	99/07
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05	China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation	
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07	President: Mu Zhanying	99/07
Tariff Regulations Committee		China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation	
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11	President: Wang Liheng	99/07
General Office		China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation	
Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12	President: Xia Guohong	99/07
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee		China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation	
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05	President: Zhang Zhifeng	97/10
V.-Chm.:		China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)	
Gan Yuping	98/05	President: Ma Zhigeng	99/07
Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05	China South Industries Group Corporation	
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05	President: Wang Dechen	99/07
Lu Youmei	98/05	China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)	
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05	Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05
Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05	President: Qin Xiao	95/05
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05	China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation	
General Office		President: Zhang Ruen	98/04
Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11	China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation	
State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine		President: Chen Weigen	98/04
Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01	China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation	
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities		President: Miao Gengshu	97/10
Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04	China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation	
Dep.Dir.:		President: Xiao Junqing	98/09
Guo Rubin	96/07		
Han Jiazeng	91/12		
Li Zhilun	98/10		
Wang Baoliang	91/12		
National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs			
Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12		
Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12		

China National Publications Import and Export Corporation President: Yan Wenjiang 98/09	China Southwest Airlines President: Wang Rucen 98/12	China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd. Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang 99/02
China National Technical Import and Export Corporation Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/12 President: Wang Huiheng 99/00	China Northern Airlines (CNAC) President: Jiang Lianying 96/02	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04 V.-Chm.: Chi Haotian PBm 95/12 Hu Jintao CCm CCSm 99/10 Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/12 Members: Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11 Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03 Guo Boxiong CCm 99/10 Wang Ke CCm 95/12 Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12 Xu Caihou CCm 99/10 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03
China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation President: Wang Ruixiang 93/03	China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd. Chairman: Yu Yan'en 97/07 President: Yan Shiqing 97/07	
China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO) President: Liang Xiaodong 96/08	China Eastern Air Ltd. President: Li Zhongming 98/11	
China National Tobacco Corporation President: Xun Xinghua 91/01	Hainan Airlines President: Chen Feng 99/12	
China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS) Chairman: Luo Kaifu 99/03 President: Luo Kaifu 98/04	Shanghai Airlines Chairman: He Pengnian 86/01 President: Zhou Chi 97/09	
China State Shipbuilding Corporation President: Chen Xiaojin 99/07	Shandong Airlines President: Sun Dehan 99/11	
China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation President: Huang Pingtao 99/07	China Xinhua Airlines President: Lan Shiliang 98/09	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT President: Xiao Yang CCm 98/03 V.-Pres.: Cao Jianming 99/10 Jiang Xingchang 98/12 Kang Dehua 96/12 Li Guoguang 95/12 Liu Jiachen 93/07 Luo Haocai 95/06 Shen Deyong 98/12 Tang Dehua 93/07 Zhu Mingshan 83/09
China State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan CCm 98/04 V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang 99/08 Wang Shucheng 98/10	China International Travel Service (CITS) President: Li Lu'an 97/09	
China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui 86/04	Bank of China Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman: Liu Mingkang 00/02 President: Liu Mingkang 00/02	
China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin 99/11	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China President: Jiang Jianqing 00/02	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin CCm 98/03 Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f) 98/04 Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06 Zhang Qiong 95/10 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09 Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager: Lu Youmei 93/02	Agricultural Bank of China President: Shang Fulin 00/02	
China Great Wall Industry Corporation President: Zhang Xinxia 97/06	Construction Bank of China President: Wang Xuebing CCa 00/02	
China Everbright Holdings Chairman: Liu Mingkang 99/07 President: Kong Dan 98/09	State Development Bank President: Chen Yuan 98/04	
China Great Wall Computer Group Chairman: Wang Zhi 99/04 President: Lu Ming 96/04	Export-Import Bank of China Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin 99/03	
China Shipping (Group) Company President: Li Kelin 99/11	Agricultural Development Bank President: He Linxiang 00/02	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above General Staff Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10 Dep.Chiefs: Guo Boxiong (exec.) CCm 99/09 Kui Fulin CCm 95/07 Qian Shugen CCm 95/07 Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO) President: Chen Zhongbiao 93/02	Bank of Communications Chairman: Yin Jieyan 99/05 President: Wang Mingquan 93/03	
Air China President: Wang Li'an 99/04	CITIC Industrial Bank Chairman: Hong Yuncheng 99/05 President: Dou Jianzhong 95/09	
China Northwest Airlines President: Nie Shengli 97/10	People's Insurance Company of China (PICC) Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue 99/03	
	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re) Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju 99/03	
	China Life Insurance Company (China Life) Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang 00/02	General Political Department Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12

Xu Caihou (exec.)	CCm 99/09	Li Yongde	99/05	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11	Wang Liangwang	97/03	Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05
Zhang Shutian	99/01	Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02	Yang Huichuan	97/08
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06	Xin Dianfeng	95/05		
		Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02	Chengdu	
General Logistics Department		Dep.P.C.:		Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08
Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10	Chen Qian	94/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Dir.:		Lin Wanhai	98/05	Chen Shijun	95/01
Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01	Yang Yingchang	92/11	Chen Xianhua	96/03
Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00	Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia	99/05	Fu Bingyao	97/06
Wen Guangchun	96/08			Huang Hengmei	94/01
Zhou Youliang	93/12	PLA Second Artillery		Liu Baochen	97/01
Zuo Jianchang	95/01	Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	Pol.Com.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng	99/12	Huang Cisheng	00/03	Wu Runzhong	94/01
		Li Qianming	93/01	Yang Defu	97/12
General Armament (Equipment)		Pan Riyuan	94/02	Zheng Xianbin?	94/01
Department		Zhao Xijun	96/12		
Director: Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/04	Zou Yongzhao	92/12	Guangzhou	
Dep.Dir.:		Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12	Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01
Chen Dazhi	98/08	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Shixiang	98/11	Jia Wenxian	97/12	Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02
Li Yuanzheng	CCa 98/08	Luo Dongjin	97/12	Han Ruijie	97/12
Shen Rongjun	98/07	Wang Honghai	94/00	Liu Zhenwu	CCa 99/03
Xiao Zhentang	98/09			Tan Dongsheng	97/03
Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/04	National Defence University		Wang Yongguo	95/08
		President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Wen Guoqing	95/01
PLA Navy		Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Yang Zhenggang?	93/07
Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11			Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Information Engineering University		Dep.P.C.:	
He Linzhong	99/06	President: Zhou Rongting	99/11	Wang Tongzhao	95/01
He Pengfei	92/12			Zhang Guochu	98/10
Shen Binyi	CCa 00/03	Academy of Military Sciences			
Xu Zhenzhong	95/08	President: Wang Zuxun	99/02	Ji'nan	
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing	CCm 95/08	Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 00/01
Dep.P.C.:				Dep.Cdr.:	
Leng Kuan	95/08	PLA Military Court		Guo Yuxiang	98/03
Li Junlian	95/08	President: Jiang Jichu	97/07	Hao Baoqing	96/02
Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05			Liu Lunxian	96/02
North China Sea Fleet		PLA Military Procuratorate		Pei Huailiang	CCa 94/07
Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02	Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Liberation Army Daily		Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai	99/09
Shi Tianding	93/08	Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Dep.P.C.:	
Yuan Weizhen	95/01	Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	Huang Xuelu	99/12
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08			Tan Naida	94/11
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi?	93/08	Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force		Lanzhou	
		Commander: Wu Shuangzhan	99/12	Cdr.: Li Qianyuan	CCa 99/09
East China Sea Fleet		Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02	Gao Wenyuan	96/00	Chen Xiu	97/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Yu Linxiang	96/02	Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04
Chen Qingji	94/04	Zhang Jinbao	96/08	Li Yongde	95/01
Li Juncai	95/09	Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00	Wang Zhicheng	95/04
Liu Japan	94/04	Zhu Shuguang	96/02	Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	99/09
Wu Shengli	98/06	1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08	Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02	Li Baoxiang	95/01
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.:		Xiao Huaishu	99/07
Wei Boliang	92/09	Liu Yuan	99/06	Zhang Shutian?	96/02
		Sui Shengwu	96/00	Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps	
South China Sea Fleet		Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	Cdr.: Zhang Qingli	99/11
Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04			Pol.Com.: Chen Demin	99/11
Dep.Cdr.:		MILITARY REGIONS			
Li Shuwen	94/12	Beijing		Nanjing	
Liu Dingyou?	96/07	Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12	Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 00/01
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Xitao	98/05	Dong Wanrui	96/09
Xie Dazhong	93/04	Liu Fengjun	97/11	He Qizong	93/01
Yan Eryi	95/04	Su Rongsheng	99/02	Huang Xinsheng	99/05
		Zang Wenqing	97/11	Lu Denghua	97/08
PLA Air Force		Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12	Yang Yushu	94/02
Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11	Dep.P.C.:		Zheng Bingqing	98/01
Dep.Cdr.:					
Jing Xueqin	95/01				

Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01	Zhao Yong	98/06	Jin Yulei	95/07
Dep.P.C.:				Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
Lan Baojing	94/01	All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)			
Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/01	Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10	Liu Shanying	95/07
Shenyang					
Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 00/03	V.-Pres.:		Lu Huimin	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Fang Jiade	91/04	Ma Jinfang	95/07
Ge Zhenfeng	99/06	Li Qisheng	93/10	Miao Yanmin	95/07
Luo Youli	96/09	Liu Heng	93/10	Ouyang Jun	95/07
Shi Baoyuan	85/08	Lu Zhangong	98/10	Peng Wencai	95/07
Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12	Ren Libo	95/07
Zheng Shenxia	98/04	Wang Dongjin	98/10	Ren Peiwen	95/07
Zong Shunliu	95/10	Xu Xicheng	97/12	Song Ge	95/07
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10	You Ren	98/10	Su Xiaojun	95/07
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Guoxiang	93/10	Tang Yifeng	95/07
Cao Huichen	99/06	Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10	Wang Hongqian	95/07
Zhou Wenyuan	93/03	First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10	Wu Fei	95/07
CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE					
NATIONAL COMMITTEE					
Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03	All-China Women's Federation			
V.-Chm.:		Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09	Xu Lei	99/10
An Zijie	93/03	President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09	Yang Ruidong	95/07
Ba Jin	83/06	V.-Pres.:		Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03	Basang	98/09	Zhang Binxun	95/07
Chen Jinhua	98/03	Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06	Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Chen Junsheng	98/03	Hua Fuzhou	98/09	Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Ding Guangxun	89/03	Kong Lingren	93/09	Zhao Ruining	95/07
Hu Qili	98/03	Liu Hairong	93/09	Zhou Zhi	95/07
Huo Yingdong	93/03	Liu Yazhi	98/09	Zhu Jian	95/07
Jing Shuping	98/03	Peng Gang	98/09	All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese	
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03	Qian Yi	98/09	President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07
Lu Jiayi	98/03	Shen Shuji	98/09	All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots	
Luo Haocai	98/03	Tian Shulan	98/09	Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Ma Wanqi	93/03	Wei Yu	88/09	President: Yang Guoqing	97/11
Mao Zhiyong	98/03	Xie Lijuan	98/09	Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries	
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03	First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06	President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
Qian Weichang	87/04	All-China Youth Federation			
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04	President: Bayinqolu	98/11	V.-Pres.:	
Ren Jianxin	98/03	V.-Pres.:		Chen Haosu	90/03
Song Jian	CCm 98/03	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07	Chen Yongchang	96/02
Sun Fuling	93/03	Bai Chunli	95/07	Li Xiaolin	97/02
Wan Guoquan	94/03	Cai Zhenhua	95/07	Su Guang	95/10
Wang Wenyuan	98/03	Chen Zhangliang	95/07	Xu Qun	92/09
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03	Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07	Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs	
Yang Rudai	93/03	Gao Kaixian	95/07	President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06
Ye Xuanping	91/04	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits	
Zhang Kehui	98/03	Hao Peng	95/07	President: Wang Daohan	91/12
Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03	Hu Chunhua	98/11	Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)	
Zhao Nanqi	98/03	Huang Danhua (f)	98/11	President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02
Zhao Puchu	83/06	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament	
Zhou Tienong	98/03	Li Denghai	95/07	President: He Luli (f)	97/05
Zhu Guangya	94/03	Wang Mingang	95/07	Red Cross Society of China	
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03	Sun Jinlong	98/11	Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 94/04
MASS ORGANIZATIONS					
Communist Youth League of China					
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06	Yu Guilin	93/12	President: Qian Zhengying (f)	94/04
Secretaries:		Yuan Chunqing	93/12	Chinese Federation for the Disabled	
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05	Zhang Jing	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/10
Cui Bo	98/06	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	President: Deng Pufang	88/03
Hu Chunhua	97/12	Zhao Yufen	95/07	China Welfare Fund for the Disabled	
Huang Danhua (f)	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11	Hon.Dir.in Chief: Song Ping	94/05
Sun Jinlong	95/11	All-China Students' Federation			
		President: Zhang Jing	95/07		
		V.-Pres.:			
		Alimu Kelimu	95/07		
		Chen Canhui	95/07		
		Chen Jianwen	95/07		
		Chen Kaiyun	95/07		
		Chen Xiaofeng	95/07		
		Dai Peng	95/07		
		Guo Xiaofeng	95/07		
		He Qi	95/07		
		Huang Keying	95/07		

Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03	Chm.: Qu Geping	93/04	Ma Dayou	97/10
Soong Ching Ling Foundation		China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation		Tao Dayong	97/10
President: Huang Hua	92/09	Chairmen:		Ye Duyi	97/10
China Population Welfare Foundation		Wang Bingqian	99/04	Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11
President: He Luli (f)	99/02	Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04	V.-Chp.:	
China Youth Development Foundation		China Family Planning Association		Feng Zhijun	87/01
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06	President: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/12	Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04	Buddhist Association of China		Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
China Women's Development Foundation		President: Zhao Puchu	80/12	Li Yining	95/12
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12	China Taoist Association		Lu Qiang	97/10
Children's Foundation of China		President: Min Zhiting	98/08	Luo Hanxian	87/01
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07	China Islamic Association		Wu Xiuping	92/12
National Welfare Fund for the Aged		President: <u>Chen Guangyuan</u>	00/03	Wu Zhengde	97/10
Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12	China Patriotic Catholic Association		Xie Songkai	88/10
China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies		Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01	Yu Zeyou	97/10
Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei	89/11	President: Fu Tieshan	98/01	Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03	Chinese Catholic Bishops College		Zhang Baowen	97/10
China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange		Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Pres.: Wu Xueqian	99/05	President: Li Yuanren	98/01	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10
China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange		Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China		China Democratic National Construction Association	
Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
China Foundation for Human Rights Development		President: Luo Guanzong	97/01	H.V.-Chp.:	
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05	Christian Council of China		Chen Mingshan	97/11
Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01	Chen Suiheng	97/11
China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause		President: Han Wenzao	97/01	Huang Daneng	97/11
Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11	China Peace Committee for Religious Circles		Li Chonghuai	97/11
President: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 96/11	President: Zhao Puchu	94/07	Wan Guoquan	97/11
China Confucius Foundation		NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES		Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12
Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02	Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		V.-Chp.:	
President: Han Xikai	99/06	Hon.Chp.: ?		Bai Dahua	88/06
Sun Yat-sen Foundation		H.V.-Ch.:		Feng Kexu	92/11
Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03	Jia Yibin	92/12	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
President: Ou Chu	90/03	Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Huang Guancong	97/11
China Tao Xingzhi Foundation		Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Huang Mengfu	97/11
Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02	Xu Qichao	97/11	Liu Heng	92/11
President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02	Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10	Lu Ming	92/11
China Literature Foundation		V.-Chp.:		Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
President: Ba Jin	86/06	Hu Min	92/12	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas		Li Ganliu	83/12	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11
Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren	96/09	Li Wuwei	97/11	China Association for Promoting Democracy	
President: Yang Rudai	96/09	Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Hon.Chp:	
China Greening Foundation		Tong Fu	92/12	Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 99/06	Xu Zhichun	97/11	Zhao Puchu	92/12
President: Wang Bingqian	99/06	Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	H.V.-Ch.:	
China Environmental Protection Foundation		Zhu Peikang	97/11	Chen Shunli	97/12
Hon.Chm.:		Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Ke Ling	97/12
Huang Hua	93/04	China Democratic League		Ye Zhishan	97/12
Wan Li	93/04	Hon.Chm.:		Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12
		Fei Xiaotong	96/11	V.-Chp.:	
		Qian Weichang	96/11	Cai Ruixian	97/12
		Su Buqing	97/10	Chen Nanxian	88/11
		Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Chu Zhuang	84/12
		H.V.-Ch.:		Deng Weizhi	88/11
		Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Feng Jicai	88/11
				Mei Xiangming	88/11
				Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
				Wang Liping	97/12
				Zhang Huaixi	95/12
				Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03
				Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party	
				Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11
				H.V.-Chp.:	
				Fang Rongxin	97/11
				Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11

Jian Tiancong	97/11	All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)	
Tian Guangtao	97/11		
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
V.-Chm.:		H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Haozhu	88/11	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Meng	95/12	Li Hongchang	97/11
Song Jinsheng	92/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
Yan Hongchen	92/12	Sun Fuling	93/10
Yao Jun	87/01	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zhang Daning	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Zhang Shiming	87/01	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
China Zhi Gong Dang		Gan Guoping	97/11
(Party for Public Interests)		Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
H.V.-Ch.:		Huang Changxi	79/10
Wu Juetian	92/12	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Yang Jike	97/11	Liang Jinqian	98/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
V.-Chp.:		Liu Hezhang	97/11
Du Yijin	96/12	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Wang Songda	88/12	Qu Huaiming	00/01
Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Yu Yunbo	97/11	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Jiusan (September 3) Society		Yan Keqiang	97/11
Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:		Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Chen Mingshao	97/11	Zheng Wantong	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
Ke Zhao	97/11		
Xu Caidong	97/11		
Yang You	97/11		
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12		
V.-Chp.:			
An Zhendong	83/12		
Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Huang Qixing	95/12		
Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Liu Yingming	97/11		
Min Naiben	97/11		
Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01		
Wang Xuan	95/12		
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Zhao Weizhi	90/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League			
Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11		
H.V.-Ch.:			
Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Li Chen	97/11		
Tian Fuda	97/11		
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
V.-Chp.:			
Li Minkuan	99/12		
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Liu Yiming	95/12		
Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11		

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Ren Chaohai	98/08
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhibua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02

Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.:	

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degang	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01

PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Man Yuangang	99/12
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10

Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01	Dep.Sec.:		Liu Chengbao	94/12
V.-Gov.:		Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11
Gu Qingjin	99/05	Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Guo Shuqing	98/07	Song Fatang	CCa 00/01		
Liu Changgui	97/12	Yang Guanghong	98/04		
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01	Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02	Hu'nan Province	
Ma Wenjun	98/01	V.-Gov.:		CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Mo Shiren	93/09	Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Shouting	99/05	Wang Donghua	98/01	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	Wang Xianmin	98/01	Hu Biao	97/03
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Wu Xiangdong	98/12
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Wang Zhenzhang	93/01	Zheng Peimin	95/10
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	V.-Gov.:	
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	He Tongxin	96/11
Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Chen Youzhong	97/01	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Pang Daomu	94/12
Deng Guoyong	90/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Huang Zushi	95/07	Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
		Zhang Huanchen	98/09	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
		Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Zhou Shichang	93/01
		Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
				PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
				PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
				Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
				Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Huang Zushi	90/06
				Li Jinwei	99/12
Hainan Province		He'nan Province			
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Fan Qichen	CCa 95/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Bai Zhijian	99/04
Wang Houhong	98/02	Li Chengyu	99/02	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Governor:		Ren Keli	92/00	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01
Han Zhizhong	96/12	V.-Gov.:		V.-Chm.:	
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Baoyindeliger	95/01
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Li Zhibin	94/09	Hao Yidong	98/01
Yu Xun	98/04	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Wang Fengqi	95/01
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Zhang Tao	98/01	Yun Gongmin	97/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Zhou Dehai	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Zhou Weide	93/05
Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Chen Zuocai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Li Bixing	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Li Dongchun	96/00	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Zerong	95/12	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Baya Ertu	91/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Yang Dixian	99/02	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Zhaorigetu	97/05
Ding Yucai	90/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Liu Renjie	99/04	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Liao Shuangquan	97/05		
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Liu Quanxi	97/05		
		Xia Guangyao	93/07		
Hebei Province		Hubei Province		Jiangsu Province	
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Cao Keming	91/03
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Luo Qingquan	99/10	Gu Hao	94/12
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	V.-Gov.:	
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Chen Biting	95/06
Cai Limin	98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Wang Min	96/12
Guo Shichang	93/05	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Wang Rongbing	93/04
He Shaocun	95/02	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Deng Miaoquan	95/02		
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07		
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03				
Heilongjiang Province					
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07				

Liu Boxing	93/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Xu Minggao	94/02	Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Pan Liansheng	95/11
Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07	Huang Qinglin	96/12	Wang Shousen	96/02
Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02	Wang Xing	95/01	Zhang Wei	98/01
		Pol.Com.: Liu Shensi	98/07	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
		Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
Jiangxi Province		Huang Xianzhong	99/01	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	99/09
CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04	Ma Guijun	98/09	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Sun Shugui	95/07	Fan Jianying	96/11
Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08	Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Qiu Guangcan	90/11
Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Yi Guangshun	95/01	Wang Kezhong	95/07
Zhong Qihuang	95/08			Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04			Dep.P.C.:	
V.-Gov.:		Ningxia Autonomous Region		Li Qilu	94/03
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Xu Xing	97/10
Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Dep.Sec.:			
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Han Maohua	97/07		
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Shandong Province	
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	V.-Chm.:		Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Feng Jionghua	99/04	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Zhong	93/05	Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa 98/11
Cai Xingui	98/03	Ma Junting	98/05	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
Li Chongwu	98/08	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	V.-Gov.:	
Zhong Qing	93/09	Wang Quanshi	98/05	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Yu Gesheng	98/05	Chen Yanming	98/04
Dep.P.C.:		PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Du Shicheng	95/06
Fan Jun	95/03	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Han Yuqun	95/06
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Huang Kehua	98/04
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Ji Liangzhou	98/12	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
		Li Tiansheng	92/11	Shao Guifang	95/02
		Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
		Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
Jilin Province		Huang Jiuli	91/12	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Ji Hailiang	99/11	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Zhenxi?	94/12	Han Yonglu	91/06
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Zhang Kaili	98/10	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09			Wang Baoshu	93/10
Su Rong	CCa 97/06			Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Qinghai Province		Dep.P.C.:	
V.-Gov.:		CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Li Yangzhen	99/08
Li Jieche	98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Yang Juqing	92/10
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Feng Mingang	99/11	Zhang Jigen	99/04
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05		
Wang Guofa	93/01	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02		
Wei Minxue	93/01	Zhao Leji	98/04	Shanghai Municipality	
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	V.-Gov.:		Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Jia Xitai	95/07	Gong Xueping	97/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Guanghe	93/01	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Wang Liping	92/08
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Su Sen	98/01	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	Xu Liang	98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Dep.P.C.:		PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 00/01	Vice-M.:	
Chu Ping	97/01	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Liang Shulin	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Feng Guoqin	96/10
		Dep.Cdr.:		Han Zheng	98/02
Liaoning Province		Liu Dengyun	94/06	Jiang Yiren	93/02
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Ma Weidong	95/10	Zhou Muyao	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	99/03	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10			PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Shaanxi Province		PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
V.-Gov.:		Ai Pishan	97/07	Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Xiang Shourong	90/10
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Ketian	95/02	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Yang Xinhua	98/01	V.-Gov.:		Li Yanglu	96/05
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Chao Dequan	98/01		
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Chen Zongxing	98/01	Shanxi Province	
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Gong Deshun	94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10				

Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Tibet Autonomous Region		Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	Rouzi	89/02
Zheng Shekui	96/02	Dep.Sec.:		Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01	Basang (f)	77/10	Yue Binglie	99/03
V.-Gov.:		Dandzin	CCa 85/11		
Du Wu'an	95/03	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Yunnan Province	
Fan Duixiang	98/01	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Legqog	CCa 94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Xue Jun	95/12	Li Ligu	99/07	He Zhiqiang	85/07
Yang Zhiming	98/01	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Yang Chuantang	94/12	Sun Gan	98/11
PCC Chm.:		Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Wang Tianxi	97/10
Tian Chengping	CCm 00/01	V.-Chm.:		Wang Xueren	98/09
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10	Doje	98/05	V.-Gov.:	
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01	Jiabao	98/05	<u>Chen Xunru</u>	00/03
Dep.P.C.:		Lhagba Puncog	91/04	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Bai Yuming	94/12	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Nima Cering	98/05	Li Hanbo	98/01
		Qunpei	98/05	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Sichuan Province		Sun Qiwen	94/12	Liu Jing	93/05
CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Dep.Sec.:		Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Shao Qiwei	98/07
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	Yang Song	94/01	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	Yang Xiaodu	98/05	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Yang Chonghui	94/08	PCC Chm.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Xie Heming	91/07
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Jing Zhengshu	96/10	Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Li Dachang	96/02	Dong Guishan	92/01		
Li Jin (f)	98/01	Gama Cedain	92/01	Zhejiang Province	
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02	He Zhiguang	96/09	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Liu Shiguo	96/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Jinxiang	97/02	Lü Dengming	93/04	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Xu Shiqun	93/02	Tong Guishan	96/11	Li Jinming	98/12
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Liang Pingbo	98/12
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Liu Xirong	98/12
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Dep.P.C.:		Zhou Guofu	98/12
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Duoja	97/02	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Gong Xunzong	93/04	V.-Gov.:	
Liu Daikun	93/04	Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Huang Xingguo	98/01
Tao Delun	90/08	Tao Changlian	94/12	Li Changjiang	98/01
Zou Yunhua	98/07	Zhang Fuli	98/06	Lu Songting	95/08
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03			Lu Wenge	98/01
Dep.P.C.:		Xinjiang Autonomous Region		<u>Lü Zushan</u> (exec.)	99/03 Wang Yongming
Cheng Gongming	97/12	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	99/03	
Shi Zhili	96/11	Dep.Sec.:		Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Zhu Hongde	96/12	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
		Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
		Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
		Zhang Yunchuan	99/03	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Jiang Maobao	94/07
		Chairman*:		Li Jinguo	96/06
		Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
		V.-Chm.:		Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
		Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Dep.P.C.:	
		Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04	Li Zhongcai	96/11
		Mamatmin Zak	98/01	Wang Changgui	94/07
		Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
		Wufuer Abudul	93/01		
		Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
		Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		
		Zhang Zhou	98/01		
		PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
		PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
		PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04		
		Dep.Cdr.:			
		Duan Xikang	94/00		
		Fang Denghua	94/06		
		Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06		
		Tao Zhi	93/02		
		Wang Weizhen	96/00		
		Yan Chonghou	97/03		
		Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05		

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Guangyuan (1)

Identified as president of the China Islamic Association. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Mar 00)

Chen Xunru (2)

Identified as vice-governor of Yunnan Province. (XNA, 1 Apr 00) He had served as assistant governor since December 1998.

Huang Cisheng

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Second Artillery. (XNA, 26 Mar 00)

Liu Tinghuan,

vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (PBOC) (see C.a., 2000/2, p.190/18), was appointed vice-chairman of the central bank's Currency Policy Committee. (XNA, 31 Mar 00) Liu is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

The recently readjusted committee, headed by PBOC Governor Dai Xianglong, acts as a consultant to the central bank. Members of the committee include Xiao Gang, also PBOC vice-governor, Wang Chunzheng, vice-chairman of the State Development

Planning Commission, Zhang Zhigang, vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission, Jin Liqun, vice-minister of finance, Li Fuxiang, director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange, Zhou Xiaochuan, chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission, Ma Yongwei, chairman of the China Insurance Regulatory Commission, Liu Mingkang, president of the Bank of China, Wang Xuebing, president of the Construction Bank of China, and Wu Jinglian, a research fellow at the Development Research Center of the State Council and vice-chairman of an economic committee attached to the CPPCC National Committee.

Qian Guoliang,

former commander of Ji'nan Military Region, was identified as commander of Shenyang Military Region. (XNA, 29 Mar 00) Lieutenant General Qian is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1996/12, p.1204/12.

Shen Binyi,

deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department, was identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy. (XNA, 26 Mar 00) He concurrently serves as deputy head of the All-Army Leading Group for Administering Financial and Economic Order, and as vice-chairman of the CMC's Military Personnel Insurance Committee. Vice Admiral Shen is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1995/1, p.66/12.

Wang Jingchuan

Identified as deputy director (vice-commissioner) of the State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO). (XNA, 2 Apr 00)

Wang Shuguang

Identified as director of the State Oceanographic Administration. (XNA, 31 Mar 00) Wang had served as its deputy director before. See C.a., 1998/12, p.1355/19.

Yuan Chunqing

Identified as secretary-general of the Ministry of Supervision. (XNA, 2 Mar 00)

Zeng Peiyan

Appointed director of the newly established office of the State Council's Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions. (Zhongguo tongxunshen news agency, Hong

Kong, 3 Feb 00, in SWB, 10 Feb 00) China's State Council has opened its office in charge of developing the country's west, and appointed Zeng Peiyan, chairman of the State Development Planning Commission, to head the new establishment. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 00) Zeng is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

In an interview with Xinhua, Zeng said his office will focus on four tasks this year; the first is drafting a master plan for orderly growth. He said regional governments in the west and related State Council departments have already begun the work, and based on their recommendations his office will create the master plan and submit it to the central authorities for approval by the end of the year.

The second job at hand is to work out a set of policies to create a good atmosphere for western development. Zeng stressed that attention should not only be given to fiscal, taxation, investment and price policies, but also to policies that would further promote the reforms, expand China's opening and push ahead with the overall progress of society. "Priority must be given to the research of policies concerning science and technology development and the attraction of talent", he said.

The third task is to accelerate the construction of infrastructure in the west. Zeng said a larger proportion of the proceeds from the newly-issued treasury bonds this year will be spent on projects in the west. He disclosed that the state will arrange 10 major projects in the west and speed up preparations for five major infrastructure projects there. A total of 31b RMBY will be spent to quicken the construction of 78 large and medium-sized projects, he said.

According to Zeng, the fourth job this year is to work hard to protect the environment during the construction. He noted that while projects for the protection of natural forests will continue, the changing of farmland into forests and grassland will be tried this year to pool experience for further promotion. Zeng Peiyan stressed the importance of overall planning, maintaining a scientific approach to the work and focusing efforts on priority areas in developing the west. (XNA, 17 Mar 00)

Zhang Baowen (3)

Identified as vice-minister of agri-

culture. (XNA, 29 Mar 00) Zhang concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (since October 1997). He is deputy secretary-general and Standing Committee member of the National Committee of the 9th CPPCC. He had served as president of the Northwest Agricultural University since October 1997.

Zhang Xiqin

Identified as deputy director of the National Tourism Administration. (XNA, 3 Mar 00)

Leaders Removed from Office

Gao Ruike

Vice-Governor of Hubei Province. (*Tai Yang Pao* [*Taiyang Bao*] web site, Hong Kong, 13 Mar 00, in SWB, 16 Mar 00)

Zhang Dengyi

Director of the State Oceanographic Administration.

Addenda

Lü Zushan (4)

Identified as (executive) vice-governor of Zhejiang Province. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee.

Qiao Xiaoyang

Appointed chairman of the Macau SAR Basic Law Committee under the NPC Standing Committee at the 13th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 17th December 1999. (RMRB, 18 Dec 99) Qiao concurrently serves as a member of the Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee (since June 1997), as a vice-chairman of the Legislative Affairs Commission of the NPC Standing Committee (since February 1992), and as a vice-chairman of the NPC Law Committee (since March 1998). For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, p.354/22.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈广元
- (2) 陈勋儒
- (3) 张宝文
- (4) 吕祖善

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Congo (Mar 20)

China and the Republic of Congo signed an agreement to encourage and protect mutual investments. The document is among the three cooperation agreements the two countries signed in Beijing following the talks between President Jiang Zemin and President Denis Sassau-nguesso. The other two agreements are about China providing loans to the Republic of Congo, and the bilateral cultural cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 21 Mar 00)

Lithuania (Mar 20)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Lithuanian counterpart Algirdas Saudargas signed a treaty on judicial assistance in civil and criminal matters. (RMRB, XNA, 21 Mar 00)

Micronesia (Mar 27)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Leo Falcam of the Federated States of Micronesia attended a signing ceremony on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments. (RMRB, XNA, 28 Mar 00)

Peru (Mar 30)

During the visit of Peruvian Foreign

Minister Fernando de Trazegnies, the two sides signed agreements on civil aviation transportation and on the protection and recovery of cultural property between their governments, and the agreement concerning the establishment of political consultation and cooperation mechanisms between China and the Andean Community. (RMRB, XNA, 31 Mar 00)

Tanzania (Mar 22)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Tanzanian Prime Minister Frederick Sumaye attended the signing ceremony of an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Mar 00)

International Agreement

The European Union (EU) and China have signed a 7.3m euro (7.05 US\$) financing agreement to support a programme aimed at boosting knowledge on public administration between China and the EU, the European Commission said on 14th March. Under the accord, signed separately by European Commissioner for External Relations Chris Patten and Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng, the EU would grant 5.7m euros while China would contribute 1.6m euros to the project. The programme aims at assisting the process of economic and social reform in China and increasing understanding and knowledge of public administration between China and the EU and its 15 member states, it said. The programme includes a series of training programmes on European public administration for Chinese officials and the creation of networks between public institutions and training centres in China and in Europe. (Kyodo News Service, Tokyo, 14 Mar 00, in SWB, 16 Mar 00)

International Agreement

China International Travel Service (CITS) has been accepted as a new member of the World Tourism Organization. CITS is the only internationally recognized travel service in China. It is also one of the top 520 major enterprises in China with more than 150 branches across the country as well as banking, security, insurance and aviation companies. Since 1978, CITS has dealt with about 7 mil-

lion overseas tourists, provided overseas travel services for domestic travelers and generated 15 billion RMBY with more than 3 billion US\$ in foreign exchange. CITS has established 14 branches in the USA, Japan and France. The World Tourism Organization has about 400 affiliated members worldwide. (XNA, 9 Mar 00)

HKSAR Agreement with IMO (Mar 28)

Hong Kong signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on maritime technical cooperation with the International Maritime Organization (IMO). Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip, who signed the MOU on behalf of Hong Kong, said the MOU would help enhance the reputation of Hong Kong as a responsible flag administration, provide a learning experience for Hong Kong marine professionals, and help promote Hong Kong as a major maritime training center. The MOU established the working relationship between IMO and the HKSAR government for the delivery of IMO's technical assistance activities for Asia and the Pacific Islands Region, he said. The MOU stipulates that Hong Kong, upon request from IMO, will consider hosting regional training courses in Hong Kong and provide experts for training courses organized in or outside Hong Kong. Stressing the importance of training administrative staff, IMO Secretary-General William O'Neil, who is in Hong Kong to sign the MOU, said, "IMO is promoting regional implementation of its technical assistance programs and with its strategic location, Hong Kong is ideal for hosting seminars and courses." (XNA, 29 Mar 00)

HKSAR Agreement with Denmark and Sweden (Mar 14)

The government of the Hong Kong SAR signed two Air Service Agreements with the governments of Denmark and Sweden. Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip signed the agreements on behalf of the HKSAR. Representing the governments of Denmark and Sweden at the signing ceremony were Jens Peder Jensen and In-golf Kiesow, the respective Consul-General of the two countries in Hong Kong. (XNA, 15 Mar 00)

HKSAR Agreement with Israel (Mar 07)

An agreement on cooperation in information technology and communications between Hong Kong and Israel was signed in Hong Kong. This was stated by the Hong Kong SAR Acting Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting, Eva Cheng. The Hong Kong SAR government has since May 1998 signed MOUs on IT-cooperation with five other countries, namely Canada, Australia, the United Kingdom, Finland and India. (XNA, 9 Mar 00)

HKSAR Agreement with South Africa (Mar 18)

South Africa and Hong Kong entered into a formal trade partnership after an air agreement between the two countries was officially signed in Cape Town. The agreement was signed in parliament by Transport Minister Dullah Omar and Hong Kong Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip. The bilateral agreement - a first with an African country - is part of all international agreements previously negotiated with Britain which Hong Kong had to renegotiate since being handed over to China in 1997. The agreement is a formalization of scheduled airline activities currently operating between the two countries. (SAPA news agency, Johannesburg, 18 Mar 00, in SWB, 20 Mar 00)

HKSAR Agreement with Switzerland (Mar 31)

Hong Kong's Director of Immigration Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) signed a Visa Abolition Agreement and an Agreement on the Readmission of Persons with Unauthorized Stays with the Consul-General of Switzerland Peter Vogler. The Visa Abolition Agreement gives visa-free access for a period up to 90 days to HKSAR passport holders visiting Switzerland and Liechtenstein. The agreements, which will take effect on 1st May, enable nationals of Switzerland and Liechtenstein likewise enjoy 90 day's visa-free access to Hong Kong. There are now 71 countries and territories granting visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders. (XNA, 1 Apr 00)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Legislation Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 3rd session of the 9th NPC on 15th March 2000. This law, which consists of six chapters with 94 articles, will take effect on July 1, 2000. (Decree No.31 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 15, 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 19 Mar 00) Gu Angran, chairman of the Legislative Affairs Commission of the NPC Standing Committee, explained the "Legislation Law of the PRC (Draft)" to the 3rd plenary meeting of the 3rd session of the 9th NPC on 9th March. He noted that the law formalizes 20 years of legislative work, including the following additions or emphases: there will be three rounds of deliberations when approving laws, voting can be postponed if further study is required, and the law stipulates when legal interpretation is required from the NPC Standing Committee.

Gu Angran said: The legislative law is an important law concerning the state legislative system. It is necessary to formulate the legislative law according to the constitution in order to have unified stipulations for drawing up laws, rules, and regulations, and to make the latter more standardized and systematized. This is so that we can uphold the unity of the state legal system, and establish and perfect a socialist legal system with Chinese characteristics. This is of great significance to promoting the effort to govern the country according to law, and building a country with socialist rule of law.

The Legislative Affairs Commission of the NPC Standing Committee began drafting the legislative law in the latter half of 1993. The 12th and 13th meetings of the 9th NPC Standing Committee deliberated over the draft

legislative law, and further amended and improved the draft law.

The draft legislative law is based on the constitution, and sums up 20 years of legislative experience. It makes rather specific stipulations on the basic principles by which legislative work should abide, and on the respective jurisdictions of, procedures for formulating, norms of application of, and other issues concerning laws, administrative rules and regulations, local rules and regulations, regulations on autonomy, and specific rules and regulations.

The draft law stipulates clearly that legislative activities shall abide by the basic principle of the constitution; uphold the unity and dignity of the socialist legal system; manifest the people's will and safeguard the people's interests; adhere to the guiding thought of proceeding from realities; and proceed according to legally defined jurisdictions and procedures. (Xinhua, 9 Mar 00, in SWB, 18 Mar 00)

"Provisional regulations on supervising state-owned key financial institutions", adopted at the 25th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 10th January 2000. These regulations, which consist of 27 articles, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. The "Temporary provisions on supervising state-owned commercial banks", approved by the State Council on 20th October 1997 and promulgated by the People's Bank of China on 12th November 1997, shall be null and void at the same time. (Order No.282 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 15th March 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 22 Mar 00)

"Provisional regulations on supervising state-owned enterprises", adopted at the 26th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 1st February 2000. These regulations, which consist of 29 articles, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. The "Regulations concerning the supervision and management of property in state-owned enterprises", promulgated by the State Council on 24th July 1994, shall be null and void at the same time. (Order No.283 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 15th March 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 22 Mar 00)

“Detailed rules and regulations on implementing the Law of the People’s Republic of China on the Prevention and Treatment of Water Pollution“. (For this law see C.a., 1996/5, p.553/15) These rules, which consist of six chapters with 49 articles, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. The “Detailed rules and regulations on implementing the Law of the PRC on the Prevention and Treatment of Water Pollution“, approved by the State Council on 12th July 1989 and promulgated by the State Environmental Protection Administration, shall be null and void at the same time. (Order No.284 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 20th March 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 25 Mar 00)

“Provisions on the real-name system for individual savings accounts“. These provisions will take effect on April 1, 2000. (Order No.285 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 20th March 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Apr 00)

“The real-name system for individual savings accounts is a basic system in which individuals are required to use the names and numbers of their legal identification papers while opening savings accounts in financial institutions. This system is aimed at ensuring depositors’ ownership of the accounts they open. At present, the foreign-currency deposit balance of city and township residents of our country exceeds 6,000bn RMBY, and savings deposits have become an important form of capital in society. Implementing the real-name system for individual accounts will facilitate the use of loss-reporting rights when depositors lose their bank documents and withdrawing money or fixed deposits in advance, reduce the disputes from the chances of different depositors with the same name. Therefore, this will ensure the legal interests of depositors to the largest extent. Meanwhile, implementing a real-name system for individual savings accounts will improve the social credit system, and play a positive role in guarding against financial fraud, regulating the business of financial institutions and strengthening financial supervision. At present, most people in China use their real names when depositing money in savings banks, and many in-

dividual financial activities use a real-name system, such as stock trading, insurance business, and credit card services. What is more, China’s current financial laws and regulations also encourage depositors to use real names when opening savings accounts. All these phenomena indicate that implementing the real-name system for individual savings accounts has a proper legal and social basis.

The real-name system is quite common internationally. China releases this system at a good time, marking an important step towards the adoption of internationally standard practices for financial management. (*Beijing Ribao*, 1 Apr 00, in SWB, 7 Apr 00)

A new regulation on the registration and administration of technological contracts, in a bid to promote China’s high-tech industries, was jointly drawn up by the Ministry of Science and Technology, Ministry of Finance and State Administration of Taxation. A spokesman for the Ministry of Science and Technology told a press conference that the new regulation will help implement the country’s contract law adopted by the NPC last year. He said the regulation is expected to help build a brisk technological market, as the regulation contains details on how to financially encourage scientists and technicians who wish to apply their discoveries to industry. The regulation also contains rules on the administration of China’s technology market. Over 264,000 domestic technological contracts were signed in China last year, with a total contracted value of 52.3b RMBY (about 6.2b US\$), of which technological development contracts took the biggest share. (RMRB, 22 Mar 00; XNA, 23 Mar 00)

According to a regulation issued recently by the Ministry of Education (MOE), all of China’s middle and primary school principals are now required to obtain a qualification certificate. The regulation also states that principals must receive training every five years during their tenure, otherwise, they will not be permitted to continue in their position, *Guangming Daily* reports on 22nd March. One MOE official noted that there is much room for improvement in the quality of the nation’s school prin-

cipals. The principals’ training will stress quality-oriented education and improving their overall level of competence. The MOE official disclosed that the ministry will strengthen training, institute reforms, upgrade training material, and reform the system whereby principals are employed. (XNA, 23 Mar 00)

Addenda

Regulations on education in China’s military academies (See C.a., 2000/2, p.196/24). The regulations, replacing a provisional one issued in 1987, stressed that the PLA should give priority to the development of military education and build the academies into cradles of military professionals. The regulations stipulated basic tasks, guidelines and the scope of the education, as well as standards for appraising faculties, students, and research in the academies. (XNA, 29 Feb 00)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data				
	1996	1997		
Population			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.236	- Primary Industry	50.5 49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006	- Secondary Industry	23.5 23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 ¹	69.8 ²	- Tertiary Industry	26.0 26.4
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9	Education	
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Employment			- University and College Students	1.5 1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00	- Secondary School Students	32.3 32.8
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	66.2 65.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)	19.5 ⁴ 17.1 ⁵
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	30.0	30.0		

Economic Data				
	1996	1997		
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			Investment	
- Total GNP	6,755	7,345	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297 2,494
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8 8.9
- Total GDP	6,859	7,477	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205 1,309
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6 9.0
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079	Public Finance	
Composition of GDP (%):			(b RMBY)	
(Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	740.79 865.11
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7	Total Government Expenditure	793.75 923.36
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2	Balance	- 52.95 - 58.24
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1	Current Account	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			(b US\$)	7.243 29.717
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373	Foreign Trade	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1	(b US\$)	
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175	Exports	151.06 182.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1	Imports	138.84 142.36
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459	Trade Balance	12.2 40.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1	Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397	- Hong Kong	21.78 23.96
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5	- Japan	20.43 17.42
Inflation			- USA	17.66 17.91
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8	- Germany	3.86 3.55
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8	- South Korea	4.97 4.99
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1	- Taiwan	1.85 1.86
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Hong Kong	5.63 4.91
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936	- Japan	21.02 20.37
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.	- USA	11.63 11.45
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Taiwan	11.65 11.55
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048	- Germany	5.27 4.34
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930	- South Korea	8.98 10.49
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	4,844	5,160	Exchange Rates	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	1,926	2,090	RMBY per US\$ ⁷	8.31 8.29
			RMBY per DM ⁷	5.54 4.79
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03 139.89
			Foreign Debt	
			(b US\$)	116.27 130.96

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1998*.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1999*.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1998*.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1999*.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1997 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1997 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1997 (RMB¥)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1997 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12,850	1.03	9.6	2.42	4.7	40.8	54.5	14,086	12.9	1627.45	5.25
Tianjin	9,678	0.78	12.1	1.66	6.0	51.9	42.1	12,817	7.1	25,24.22	2.87
Hebei	66,283	5.33	12.5	5.29	19.3	48.9	31.8	5,965	10.6	1,107.08	1.77
Shanxi	31,908	2.57	10.5	1.98	13.0	53.3	33.7	4,639	8.5	280.76	0.62
Inner Mongolia	23,611	1.90	9.7	1.46	29.5	40.7	29.8	4,836	5.5	130.61	0.36
Liaoning	42,039	3.38	8.9	4.67	13.9	50.0	36.1	8,302	6.2	2,457.69	5.01
Jilin	26,697	2.15	9.2	1.94	25.4	39.8	34.8	5,420	8.0	408.55	0.51
Heilongjiang	38,108	3.07	10.0	3.62	17.9	53.5	28.6	7,107	4.9	759.56	0.72
Shanghai	14,913	1.20	12.7	4.49	2.3	52.2	45.5	22,532	9.4	4,601.94	8.25
Jiangsu	72,562	5.84	12.0	8.93	15.1	51.1	33.8	9,206	16.0	5,595.15	7.72
Zhejiang	45,051	3.62	11.1	6.20	13.7	54.1	32.2	10,269	8.2	1,547.54	5.52
Anhui	62,199	5.00	12.7	3.57	27.4	47.2	25.4	4,293	7.2	452.62	0.85
Fujian	33,321	2.68	14.5	4.01	19.2	43.1	37.7	9,004	10.5	4,201.50	5.62
Jiangxi	42,158	3.39	11.5	2.29	27.7	38.4	33.9	4,068	11.9	487.97	0.61
Shandong	89,178	7.18	11.2	8.89	18.0	47.9	34.1	7,457	12.6	2,777.76	5.95
Henan	93,916	7.56	10.4	5.46	24.7	47.1	28.2	4,344	10.1	759.24	0.70
Hubei	59,677	4.80	13.0	4.61	22.2	46.6	31.2	5,782	9.4	853.31	1.05
Hunan	65,670	5.28	10.8	4.00	28.6	39.0	32.4	4,558	7.8	1,009.77	0.79
Guangdong	71,580	5.76	10.6	9.78	13.5	49.9	36.6	10,220	15.2	1,263.94	40.80
Guangxi	47,115	3.79	9.0	2.70	31.3	37.7	31.0	4,277	12.4	930.64	1.25
Hainan	7,560	0.61	6.7	0.55	36.9	20.2	42.9	5,421	5.6	724.58	0.44
Chongqing	30,904	2.49	11.0	1.81	22.6	41.7	35.7	4,369	...	452.71	...
Sichuan	85,642	6.89	10.2	4.44	27.7	41.7	30.6	3,877	9.1	310.20	1.11
Guizhou	36,631	2.95	9.0	1.06	34.3	37.0	28.7	2,165	6.5	64.06	0.24
Yunnan	41,589	3.35	9.4	2.20	23.8	45.6	30.6	3,954	1.2	169.86	0.62
Tibet	2,479	0.20	11.5	0.10	37.9	22.0	40.1	3,105	16.6	...	0.02
Shaanxi	36,269	2.92	10.0	1.77	20.5	41.9	37.6	3,656	0.7	637.96	0.67
Gansu	25,340	2.04	8.5	1.04	24.3	43.9	31.8	3,083	5.7	51.54	0.20
Qinghai	5,035	0.41	9.0	0.27	20.1	39.0	40.9	4,013	-1.1	10.40	0.06
Ningxia	5,384	0.43	7.6	0.28	21.2	41.6	37.2	3,918	4.1	43.74	0.10
Xinjiang	17,453	1.40	11.0	1.40	26.6	39.4	34.0	6,017	8.4	44.64	0.31

Sources:

1) Population 1997 (m.); Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1998, 111.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1998, 111, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1997 (%): ZTN 1998, 62.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%): ZTN 1998, 55, 62, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1997: ZTN 1998, 65.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1997 (RMB¥): ZTN 1998, 62, 111, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1997, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).

9) The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 16746.35 m. US\$: ZTN 1998, 642.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1998, 634, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive		
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07	
First Legislative Council		
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07	
Administrative Secretary		
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07	
Financial Secretary		
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07	
Secretary of Justice		
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07	
Secretary for the Civil Service		
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	97/07	
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs		
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07	
Secretary for Economic Services		
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	97/07	
Secretary for Education and Manpower		
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	97/07	
Secretary for Financial Services		
Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)	97/07	
Secretary for Health and Welfare		
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06	
Secretary for Home Affairs		
David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)	97/07	
Secretary for Housing		
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07	
Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting		
Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)	98/02	
Secretary for Planning and Lands		
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10	
Secretary for Environment and Food		
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	99/12	
-Agriculture and Fisheries Department		
-Environmental Protection Department		
-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department		
- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01	
Secretary for Security		
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07	
Secretary for Trade and Industry		
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02	
Secretary for Transport		
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07	
Secretary for Treasury		
Denise Yue Chung-yeep (Yu Zongyi)	98/02	
Secretary for Works		
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06	
Commissioner Against Corruption		
Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06	
Commissioner of Customs and Excise		
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12	
Commissioner of Insurance		
Alan Wong		
Commissioner of Labor		
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung		
Commissioner of Narcotics		
Clarie Lo		
Commissioner of Police		
Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07	
Commissioner of Tourism		
Mike Rowse		
Director of Immigration		
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10	
Director of Audit		
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07	
Chief Justice		
Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07	
Director of Urban Services		
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07	
Director of Regional Services		
Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping		
Director of Leisure and Cultural Services		
Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01	
Director of Information Technology Services		
Lau Kam-hung		
Director-General of Industry		
Francis Ho		
Director-General of Trade		
Joshua Law	99/08	
Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce		
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)		
Director: Eden Woon		
Chinese General Chamber of Commerce		
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan		
Hong Kong Federation of Industries		
Chairman: Henry Tang		
Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions		
President: Lee Chark-tim		
Hong Kong Tourist Association		
Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui		
Executive Director: Amy Chan		
Cable and Wireless HKT Limited		
Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung		
Hong Kong Financial Markets Association		
President: Stanley Y.K. Wong		
Hong Kong Monetary Authority		
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong	93/04	
Executive Director: Raymond Li		
Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission		
Chairman: Shen Liantao		
Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission		
Chairman: Andrew Sheng		
Executive Director: Laura Cha		
Hong Kong Trade Development Council		
Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king		
(concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)		
Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze		
Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation		
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01	
Executive Director: Christopher Langley		
Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch		
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08	
PLA-Forces in Hong Kong		
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03	
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05	
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR		
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06	
Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR		
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01	
HKSAR Government's Beijing Office		
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03	

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	8.3	7.2
- Construction	2.3	2.4
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.4	5.8
- Transport & Communication	26.6	25.4
- Finance & Real Estate	10.1	10.2
- Civil Services	24.4	24.9
- Ownership of premises	17.3	17.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	13.3	13.9
	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	1996	1997
- CPI (B)	6.0	5.7
- Hang Seng CPI	6.4	5.8
- Composite CPI	6.6	6.1
	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)

Information Office

Director: Chen Zhiping

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou-fai

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

Social Data

	1997	1998
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
Education (Enrolment)	1996/97	1997/98
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President-Elect: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Vice-President-Elect: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)

Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hung

Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)

National Security Bureau

Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)

Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)

Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)

Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)

Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)

Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)

Minister of Foreign Affairs: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)

Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)

Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)

Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei

Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)

Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)

Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)

Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)

Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan

Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)

Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)

Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)

Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)

Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Lin Shiang-nung (Lin Xiangneng)

Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)

Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)

Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)

Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)

Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)

Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)

Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)

Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)

Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)

Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)

Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)

Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)

Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)

Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)

Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)

Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)

Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan) (act.)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng

People First Party

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
Education: Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised

m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only		
Including Undisbursed	165.0	106.0
	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ ★
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ ★
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ ★
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ ★
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ ★
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ ★
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ ★
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ ★
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ ★
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ ★
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) ★

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly ★
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ ★
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ ★
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ ★
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★
DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ ★
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong), monthly
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ ★
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly ★
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually ★
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ ★
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly ★
FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong), monthly
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ ★
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly ★
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly ★
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ ★
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ ★
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong), monthly
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ ★
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ ★
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanxuesuo* (Kunming), monthly
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou), bimonthly
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ ★
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong), monthly
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ ★
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ ★
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ ★
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly ★
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ ★
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance)*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong), monthly ★
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical. The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database "International Relations and Area Studies". Periodicals marked with ◊ are retrievable from the database. Fax: (+49-40) 42834-512; Email: duei-dok@uni-hamburg.de; <<http://rrz.uni-hamburg.de/duei/duei-dok>> Periodicals marked with ★ are also available from NIAS library; <http://nias.ku.dk/>

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