

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology: April 2000

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 Japan: General Fu Quanyou, chief of the PLA General Staff, paid a visit (-06);
- 04 Vietnam: Nong Duc Manh, chairman of the National Assembly, started his visit;
- 06 FIFA President Sepp Blatter paid a visit (-07);
- 07 US Secretary of Commerce William M. Daley co-hosted the 13th session of the China-US Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade in Beijing;
- 09 Singapore: Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong paid an official visit (-19);
- 11 Cuba: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing attended the South Summit in Havana (-21) and paid an official visit to Cuba, Malta, the Netherlands and Ireland;
- 12 Israel, Palestine, Turkey, Greece, South Africa: Jiang Zemin paid a visit (-27);
- 17 Ethiopia: China donated 200,000 US\$ to drought affected people;
- 18 Geneva: China foiled the US' anti-China attempt once again as a "no-action motion" was adopted at the 56th session of the UN Commission of Human Rights;

- 20 Gabon: Jean Ping, minister of state and minister of foreign affairs, cooperation and French countries, paid an official visit (-26);
- 20 ASEAN: 7th China-ASEAN Dialogue held in Beijing (-21);
- 23 Australia: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan met with his counterpart Alexander Downer who is in Beijing attending the 2000 Asia Leaders' Forum;
- 24 Mongolia: Minister of External Relations Nyam-Osorin Tuyaa paid an official visit (-29);
- 25 Malaysia: 6th China-ASEAN Senior Officials Meeting held at Kuching (-26);
- 27 South Korea: Foreign and Trade Minister Yi Chong-pin paid an official visit (-29).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Liaoning: national work conference on enrollment of graduate students held in Shenyang;
- 02 Jiangsu: a German family of four was killed by burglars in their residence in Nanjing;
- 05 Jilin: gas explosion at a private coal mine in Liaoyuan City killed seven people;
- 05 Beijing: "The Chinese History Encyclopedia" published;
- 08 Yunnan: national conference on finding ways to stop malfeasance in certain government departments and some trades held in Kunming City (-08);
- 09 Beijing: inauguration of the Academic Committee of the Central Party School;
- 11 Zhejiang: national propaganda work conference of the Commission for Politics and Law and the Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security held in Hangzhou;
- 19 Beijing: national conference on agricultural legislation;
- 22 Shandong: a fire in a chicken processing workshop in Qingzhou has killed at least 38 workers;
- 22 Beijing: international congress on traditional medicine (-24);
- 24 Zhejiang: national conference on strengthening grassroots judicial work held in Hangzhou (-28);
- 24 Beijing: national conference on water and soil conservation;
- 25 Beijing: 15th session of the NPC Standing Committee deliberated six draft laws and adopted the law on the prevention of air pollution (-29);
- 27 Beijing: national forum on training and selecting young cadres (-28).

#### Economic Affairs

- 03 Jiangxi: national work conference on eliminating unreasonable charges and relieving financial burdens held in Nanchang City;
- 04 Shaanxi: Fourth China East-West Cooperation and Investment Trade Fair held in Xi'an (-09);
- 06 Yunnan: national work conference on checking unhealthy tendencies in enterprises held in Kunming (-08);
- 10 Yunnan: first China Kunming International Tourism Festival (- May 10);
- 10 Shanghai: national work conference on the reform and management of enterprises (-11);
- 12 Guangdong: national work conference on socializing social welfare held in Guangzhou;
- 15 Beijing: "New Century China Rural Economic Development Forum" (-18);
- 15 Guangdong: 87th China Export Commodities Trade Fair held in Guangzhou (-26);
- 15 Guangdong: 14th China Foreign-Funded Enterprises Export Commodities Trade Fair opened in Guangzhou;
- 16 Beijing: China Business Summit 2000 opened;
- 17 Yunnan: national work conference on China's special trains for tourism recently held in Kunming;
- 17 Guangxi: national work conference on highway building opened in Nanning;
- 18 Guangxi: national work conference on technological innovation of enterprises opened in Nanning;
- 18 Tianjin: five-day China Spring Commodities Fair opened;
- 18 Sichuan: national work conference on building villages and small towns held in Chengdu (-20);
- 20 Liaoning: China's 2000 Tourism Exposition opened in Dalian;
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on food and drink service closed recently;
- 21 Beijing: International Glory Project Symposium opened;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on green food;
- 27 Shaanxi, Hubei: a five-year project to provide China with 80,000 tons of wheat for poverty relief launched by the UN World Food Program;
- 28 Beijing: 3rd session of the joint meeting for national agricultural comprehensive development.

#### Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 01 Hong Kong: Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) visited Canada and the United States (-07);
- 12 Taiwan: Fourth Xiamen-Taiwan Export Commodity Fair opened in Fujian Province;
- 13 Taiwan: Vice-President Elect Annette Lü's distant relatives in their ancestral home in Nanjing County, Fujian Province, protested against her pro-independence speech.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

## Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBA	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The Academic Committee of the Central Party School held its inaugural ceremony on 9th April. The Academic Committee is a high-level honorary and consulting academic institution of the Central Party School. All the members of the committee are well-known experts and scholars with great attainments and academic achievements in various branches of learning of the Central Party School. The duty of the Academic Committee is to hold discussions to assess major academic issues and provide advisory suggestions for the policymaking of the Central Party School's Administrative Committee on teaching and scientific research. The first Academic Committee of the Central Party School has 17 members. Zheng Bijian, vice-president of the Central Party School, is the chairman. (Xinhua, 10 Apr 00, in SWB, 12 Apr 00; RMRB, 11 Apr 00)

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

## CCP CC General Secretary

Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

## Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing	97/09
Other Politburo Members	
Chi Haotian	97/09
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju	94/09
Jia Qinglin	97/09
Jiang Chunyun	92/10
Li Changchun	97/09
Li Tieying	87/11
Luo Gan	97/09
Qian Qichen	92/10
Tian Jiyun	87/11
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo	92/10
Wu Guanzheng	97/09
Zhang Wannian	CCSm 97/09

## Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f)	97/09
Zeng Qinghong	CCSm 97/09

## CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members:	
Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
Luo Gan	PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao	PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong	PBm 97/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm 97/09

## CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao	PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:	
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong	CCm 99/09
Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou	CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline	
Secretary: Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/00
General Office	
Director: Dong Liangju	96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline	
Sec.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Cao Qingze	92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.)	CCm 97/09
He Yong	CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f)	97/09
Xia Zanzhong	97/09
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	98/09

## General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Bai Keming	00/04
Chen Fujin	93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.)	93/07
Jiang Yikang	96/05
You Xigui	CCa 97/12
Central Bodyguards Bureau	
Director: You Xigui	CCa 98/11

## Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Tielin	93/04
Song Defu	CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong	CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan?	CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao	95/05
Zhang Bolin	98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaoqun	99/06

## Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Bai Keming	93/06
Gong Xinhan	93/04
Liu Peng	98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.)	CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun	95/08
Zhai Taifeng	91/11
Zheng Bijian? (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Junliang	00/02

## United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Deping	98/09
Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.)	CCa 91/10
Tian Henian	98/09
Zhang Tinghan	96/12
Zheng Wantong	93/08
Zhu Weiqun	98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong	99/06

## International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo	CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:	
Cai Wu	97/11
Huan Guoying (f)	93/09
Li Beihai?	93/08
Li Chengren	88/07
Liu Jingqin	95/07
Ma Wenpu	97/08
Zhu Shanqing?	85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?	

## Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/04
Members:	
Gao Changli	CCa 98/04
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/04
Jia Chunwang	CCm 91/01
Wang Shengjun	98/04
Xiao Yang	CCm 93/12
Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/04
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun	98/03

## Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:	
Cao Zhi	93/07
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/06
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/06
Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
General Office	

Director: Chen Jiping	94/02	V.-Pres.: Liu Haifan Liu Shengyu (exec.) Wang Jialiu? (f) (exec.) Wang Weiguang Xing Bensi Yang Chungui Zhang Zhixin Zheng Bijian (exec.) Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	95/06 93/07 93/11 98/03 88/00 94/05 98/03 CCm 97/10 90/11	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11
<b>Commission for Protection of Party Secrets</b>		<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>		<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>	
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/00	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang	CCa 96/12	Dep.Head:		Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11
<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>		Sec.-Gen.:		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03
Director: Mao Linkun	98/11	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Hua Jianmin	98/04
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Members:		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02
<b>Central Organization Committee</b>		<b>Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions</b>		<b>Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions</b>	
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/00	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 99/11	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 99/11
V.-Chm.:					
Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07				
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07				
<b>General Office</b>					
Director: Song Defu	CCm 93/07				
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	99/03				
<b>Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)</b>					
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05				
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying	PBm 97/05				
<b>Spiritual Civilization Office</b>					
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00				
Dep.Dir.:					
Hu Zhenmin	98/06				
Jiang Yikang	97/11				
Liu Qibao	97/11				
<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b>					
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Jia Xiang	98/06				
Li Dengzhu	94/05				
Wang Jingmao	91/01				
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01				
Yin Kesheng?	97/07				
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>					
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06				
V.-Chp.:					
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12				
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03				
Zhang Delin	CCm 99/08				
Zhou Jingdong	95/12				
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>					
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02				
<b>Party History Research Center</b>					
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05				
Dep.Dir.:					
Chen Wei	95/08				
Li Chuanhua	93/11				
Li Junru	99/02				
Sha Jiansun	88/08				
Shi Zhongquan	98/05				
<b>Documents Research Center</b>					
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11				
Dep.Dir.:					
Chen Qun	97/08				
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00				
Leng Rong	99/07				
Wu Jianguo	91/00				
Yang Shengqun	98/11				
<b>Policy Research Center</b>					
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05				
Dep.Dir.:					
Wang Huning	98/05				
Wei Jianlin	89/12				
Xiao Wanjun	93/07				
Zheng Keyang	90/01				
<b>CC Party School</b>					
President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10				

Internet Information Management Bureau		Qiao Xiaoyang Zhang Chunsheng	92/02 97/07	Gu Angran Hu Guangbao	98/03 00/04
Head: Wang Qingcun	00/04				
Foreign Affairs Office					
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10	NPC Standing Committee			
Dep.Dir.: Lü Fengding	99/12	Credentials Committee			
Taiwan Affairs Office		Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04		
(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)					
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	NPC Standing Committee			
Dep.Dir.:		Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee			
Li Bingcai	96/12	Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06		
Tang Shubei	89/05	NPC Standing Committee			
Wang Fuqing	00/05	Macau SAR Basic Law Committee			
Wang Yonghai	96/12	Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang	99/12		
Research Institute of Culture and History		Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee			
Curator: Qi Gong	99/11	Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03		
Dep.Curators:		V.-Chp.:			
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Hong Fuzeng	98/03		
Yuan Xingpei	99/11	Liu Suiyan	98/03		
Institute of Archives		Liu Zhongyi	98/03		
(State Bureau of Archives)		Wu Jinghua	98/03		
Curator: Mao Fumin	00/05	Yang Zhenhuai	98/03		
Dep.Curators:		Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee			
Guo Shuyin	96/05	Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03		
Liu Guoneng	91/12	V.-Chp.:			
Shen Zhengle	94/09	Fan Jingyi	98/03		
STATE PRESIDENT		Li Xu'e	93/03		
President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03	Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03		
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Wang Xuan	98/03		
President's Office		Zhang Huaixi	98/03		
Director: Jia Ting'an	98/07	Environmental and Resources Protection Committee			
NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS		Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03		
STANDING COMMITTEE		V.-Chp.:			
Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03	Bai Qingcai	98/03		
Chairman's Office		Huang Qizao (f)	CCm 98/03		
Director: Wu Wenchang	99/11	Li Meng	98/03		
Vice-Chairpersons:		Wang Tao	98/03		
Buhe	93/03	Zhang Haoruo	98/03		
Cao Zhi	98/03	Financial and Economic Committee			
Cheng Siwei	98/03	Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03		
Cheng Siyuan	93/03	V.-Chp.:			
Ding Shisun	98/03	Ge Hongsheng	98/03		
He Luli (f)	98/03	Guo Zhenqian	98/03		
Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03	Jiang Xinxiang	98/03		
Jiang Zhenghua	98/03	Li Yining	98/03		
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03	Yao Zhenyan	98/03		
Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03	Zeng Xianlin	93/03		
Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03	Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 00/04		
Tomur Dawamat	93/03	Foreign Affairs Committee			
Wang Guangying	93/03	Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03		
Wu Jieping	93/03	V.-Chp.:			
Xu Jialu	98/03	Cai Fangbo	98/03		
Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03	Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03		
Zou Jiahua	98/03	Song Qingwei	98/03		
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin	CCm 98/03	Tong Fu	98/03		
NPC Standing Committee		Xu Dunxin	98/03		
Budgetary Work Committee		Zheng Yi	98/03		
Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12	Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee			
V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03		
Su Ning	98/12	V.-Chp.:			
Zhang Guangrui	98/12	Gu Jinchi	98/03		
NPC Standing Committee		Li Jiulong	98/03		
Legislative Affairs Commission		Liu Heng	98/03		
Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07	Shu Huade	98/03		
V.-Chm.:		Tao Siju	CCm 98/03		
Bian Yaowu	91/09	Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03		
Hu Kangsheng	99/02	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12		
Law Committee		Law Committee			
		Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03		
		V.-Chp.:			

Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Wei Yu (f)	98/04	V.-Min.: Peng Yu (f)	96/12
<b>Family Planning</b>		Zhang Baoqing	98/04	Wang Longde	95/12
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	Zhou Yuanqing	98/04	Yin Dakui	93/02
V.-Chp.:		<b>State Language Work Committee</b>		Yu Jing	00/05
Yang Kuifu	91/02	Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06	Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12				
Zhao Bingli	99/01				
<b>Nationalities Affairs</b>					
Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	<b>Finance</b>		<b>Public Security</b>	
V.-Chp.:		Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03	Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03
Jiang Jiafu	86/07	V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	
Li Jinyou	93/05	Gao Qiang	98/09	Bai Jingfu	91/10
Mou Benli	99/12	Jin Lijun	98/09	Hu Zhiguang	85/01
Tudao Doje	91/10	Lou Jiwei	98/04	Luo Feng	99/08
<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>		Zhang Youcai	89/12	Tian Qiyu	92/05
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03			Zhao Yongji	99/08
V.-Chp.:		<b>Foreign Affairs</b>			
Luan Enjie	CCA 98/04	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03		
Xu Penghang	CCA 98/04	V.-Min.:		<b>Railways</b>	
Yu Zonglin	98/04	Ji Peidong	98/04	Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Wang Guangya	99/12	V.-Min.:	
Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Yang Jiechi	98/03	Cai Qinghua	96/02
Zhang Weimin	99/01	Yang Wenchang	98/06	Liu Zhijun	96/08
<b>National Space Administration</b>		Zhang Deguang	95/09	Sheng Guangzu	99/01
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCA 98/04	<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)</b>		Sun Yongfu	85/01
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>		Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03		
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	V.-Min.:		<b>Science and Technology</b>	
<b>MINISTRIES</b>		Chen Xinhua	96/04	Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03
<b>Agriculture</b>		Long Yongtu	97/04	V.-Min.:	
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	Sun Guangxiang	98/05	Cheng Jinpei	00/05
V.-Min.:		Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Deng Nan (f)	98/04
Liu Chengguo	93/09	Zhang Xiang	98/05	Li Xueyong	98/04
Liu Jian	99/01	Zhou Keren	99/03	Ma Songde	00/05
Qi Jingfa	97/09			Xu Guanhua	98/04
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04	<b>Information Industry</b>			
Zhang Baowen	00/03	Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	<b>State Security</b>	
		V.-Min.:		Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
		Lü Xinkui	98/04	V.-Min.:	
		Luo Qinjian	99/08	Ding Renlin	95/12
		Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Niu Ping	95/07
		Zhang Chunjiang	00/05	Sun Wenfang	94/09
		Zhou Deqiang	98/03	Wang Fuzhong	93/06
<b>Civil Affairs</b>				Zhan Yongjie	94/09
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	<b>Justice</b>		<b>Supervision</b>	
V.-Min.:		Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03
Fan Baojun	87/09	V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	
Li Baoku	95/01	Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Chen Changzhi	99/01
Xu Ruxin	95/09	Fan Fangping	99/02	Gan Yisheng	99/01
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Li Zhilun	92/03
<b>Communications</b>		<b>Labor and Social Security</b>		Zhao Hongzhu	98/04
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	00/03
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:			
Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Li Qiyan	98/04	<b>Water Resources</b>	
Hu Xijie	97/04	Lin Yongsan	98/04	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11
Li Juchang	92/09	Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	V.-Min.:	
Zhang Chunxian	98/05	Wang Dongjin	98/04	Jing Zhengshu	00/04
<b>Construction</b>		Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Qi Lian'an	99/03
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	<b>Land and Natural Resources</b>		Zhai Haohui	00/04
V.-Min.:		Minister: Tian Fengshan	CCm 00/03	Zhang Jiyao	96/05
Liu Zhifeng	98/04	V.-Min.:		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
Song Chunhua	98/01	Jiang Chengsong	98/04		
Ye Rutang	88/05	Li Yuan	98/04	<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>	
Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Lu Xinshe	99/08	<b>People's Bank of China</b>	
Zheng Yijun	98/01	Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
<b>Culture</b>		Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	V.-Gov.:	
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03			Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02
V.-Min.:		<b>National Defence</b>			
Ai Qingchun	96/03	Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03		
Li Yuanchao	96/03				
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	<b>Personnel</b>			
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03		
<b>Education</b>		V.-Min.:			
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03	Dai Guangqian	97/12	<b>Currency Policy Committee</b>	
V.-Min.:		Li Tielin	95/02	Chm.: Dai Xianglong	CCm 97/08
Lü Fuyuan	98/04	Wan Xueyuan	97/04	V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/03
Wang Zhan	00/05	Xu Songtao	95/02	<b>Chengdu Branch</b>	
		Zhang Xuezhang	94/08	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12
		<b>Public Health</b>		<b>Guangzhou Branch</b>	
		Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11
				<b>Ji'nan Branch</b>	
				Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12

Nanjing Branch	Zhao Guanghua	98/04	State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports)
Governor: Liu Zhaofu	Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau		(All-China Sports Federation)
Shanghai Branch	Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01	Director: Yuan Weimin CCa 00/05
Governor: ?			Dep.Dir.: Duan Shijie 99/08
Shenyang Branch	Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)		Li Furong 99/08
Governor: Tan Jingshun	Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06	Li Zhijian CCa 00/05
Tianjin Branch	Dep.Dir.: Bao Peide	93/12	Yu Zaiqing 99/08
Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	Bian Shaobin	95/09	Zhang Faqiang 98/04
Wuhan Branch	Gao Hongfeng	00/05	
Governor: Hu Pingxi	Wang Kaiyuan	95/09	
Xi'an Branch	Yang Yuanyuan	99/08	
Governor: Ye Yingnan			
Auditing Administration			
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua			
Deputy Auditors-General:			
Dong Dasheng		00/05	
Liu Hezhang		90/09	
Liu Jiayi		96/09	
Zhai Xigui		96/05	
WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL			
State Council Research Office			
Director: Gui Shiyong		CCm 98/03	
Dep.Dir.: Li Deshui		00/05	
Li Wei		98/06	
Wei Liqun		98/04	
Yin Chengjie		97/09	
Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office			
Director: Liao Hui		CCm 97/07	
Dep.Dir.: Chen Ziying		91/02	
Chen Zuo'er		98/02	
Liu Mingqi		96/11	
Overseas Chinese Affairs Office			
Director: Guo Dongpo		CCm 97/07	
Dep.Dir.: Li Haifeng (f)		94/09	
Liu Zepeng		92/06	
Foreign Affairs Office			
Director: Liu Huaqiu		CCm 94/11	
Dep.Dir.: Cheng Zhenheng		92/04	
Zha Peixin		98/05	
Legislative Affairs Office			
Director: Yang Jingyu		98/03	
Dep.Dir.: Cao Kangtai		98/04	
Song Dahan		98/04	
Information Office			
See under CCP			
Taiwan Affairs Office			
See under CCP			
Office for Restructuring Economy			
Head: Liu Zhongli		CCm 98/03	
Dep.Heads: Li Jian'ge		98/11	
Pan Yue		00/05	
Peng Sen		00/05	
Shao Bingren		98/04	
Song Baorui		CCm 99/08	
ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL			
General Administration of Customs			
Director: Qian Guanlin		CCa 93/01	
Dep.Dir.: Li Changjiang		99/12	
Liu Jing		98/04	
Mou Xinsheng		99/01	
Zhao Guanghua		98/04	
Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau			
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang		99/01	
Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)			
Director: Liu Jianfeng		CCm 98/06	
Dep.Dir.: Bao Peide		93/12	
Bian Shaobin		95/09	
Gao Hongfeng		00/05	
Wang Kaiyuan		95/09	
Yang Yuanyuan		99/08	
State Administration of Industry and Commerce			
Director: Wang Zhongfu		CCm 94/10	
Dep.Dir.: Bai Dahua		91/09	
Cao Tiandian		90/07	
Gan Guoping		85/12	
Han Xinmin		96/05	
Hui Lusheng		97/12	
Li Jianzhong		97/05	
Yang Peiqing		93/09	
State Administration of Radio, Film and Television			
Director: Tian Congming		98/03	
Dep.Dir.: Ji Bingxuan		98/09	
Li Shuwen		98/04	
Tong Xiangrong		98/04	
Wang Gengnian		99/05	
Zhang Haitao		98/04	
Zhao Shi (f)		98/04	
China National Radio			
Director: Yang Bo		99/12	
China Central Television			
Director: Zhao Huayong		99/01	
State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine			
Director: Li Changjiang		99/12	
Dep.Dir.: Ge Zhirong		98/04	
Wang Fengqing		99/03	
Yu Dahai		98/04	
State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)			
Director: Zheng Xiaoyu		98/04	
Dep.Dir.: Ren Dequan		98/04	
Shao Mingli		98/04	
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine			
Dir.: Yu Jing		00/05	
Dep.Dir.: Li Zhenji		99/03	
Ren Dequan		95/06	
She Jing		96/06	
Yu Shenglong		92/09	
Zhu Guoben		90/06	
Zhu Jie		90/05	
State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)			
Director: Yu Youxian		93/06	
Dep.Dir.: Gui Xiaofeng		92/04	
Liang Heng		94/02	
Shen Rengan		92/01	
Yang Muzhi		96/03	
Yu Yongzhan		91/12	
State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports)			
(All-China Sports Federation)			
Director: Yuan Weimin		CCa 00/05	
Dep.Dir.: Duan Shijie		99/08	
Li Furong		99/08	
Li Zhijian		CCa 00/05	
Yu Zaiqing		99/08	
Zhang Faqiang		98/04	
State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)			
Director: Jin Renqing		CCa 98/03	
Dep.Dir.: Cheng Faguang		96/05	
Cui Junhui		00/05	
Hao Zhaocheng		96/05	
Xu Shanda		00/05	
State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)			
Director: Xie Zhenhua		93/06	
Dep.Dir.: Song Ruixiang		CCm 98/04	
Wang Jirong (f)		98/06	
Wang Xinfang		98/04	
Wang Yuqing		98/06	
Zhang Kunmin		89/02	
Zhu Guangyao		98/04	
State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)			
Director: Wang Zhibao		98/04	
Dep.Dir.: Li Changjian		98/04	
Li Yucai		98/08	
Ma Fu		99/06	
Zhou Shengxian		99/03	
State Intellectual Property Office (SIPo)			
Director: Jiang Ying (f)		98/07	
Dep.Dir.: Guo Xiaodong		99/08	
Ma Lianyuan		93/11	
Ming Tinghua		90/11	
Wang Jingchuan		00/03	
Wu Boming			
99/08			
State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision			
Director: Li Chuanqing		98/04	
Dep.Dir.: Li Zhongmei		98/04	
Pan Yue		99/01	
Wang Yiming		98/04	
Zhu Mingxian		98/04	
State Bureau of Religious Affairs			
Director: Ye Xiaowen		95/07	
Dep.Dir.: Liu Shuxiang		95/11	
Luosang Chinai		83/11	
Yang Tongxiang		91/08	
National Bureau of Statistics			
Director: Liu Hong		97/02	
Dep.Dir.: He Keng		96/06	
Lu Chunheng		93/09	
Qiu Xiaohua		99/10	
Shao Zongming		89/04	
Zhai Ligong		94/12	
China National Tourism Administration			
Director: He Guangwei		95/11	
Dep.Dir.:			

Cheng Wendong	89/04	Xinhua News Agency		State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)
Sun Gang	93/03	Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety
Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12	Dep.Dir.: Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Director: Zhang Baoming 98/04
Zhang Xiqin	00/03	Gao Qifu	94/10	Dep.Dir.: Wang Jun 99/07
<b>Councillors' Office</b>		Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	Wang Xianzheng 99/07
Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12	Zhang Baoshun	93/04	Wu Yin 98/08
Dep.Dir.: Chen Heliang	95/09	Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	
Lü Derun	90/08	<b>Hong Kong SAR Bureau</b>		
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01	
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	<b>Macau SAR Bureau</b>		
<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>		Director: Chen Boliang	00/01	
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR</b>		
Dep.Dir.: Bao Xianguang	92/04	Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01	
Cao Jianfeng	92/04	Dep.Dir.: Chen Fengying (f)	00/01	
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	Gao Siren	CCa 00/01	
<b>INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		Liu Shanzai	00/01	
<b>Academy of Engineering</b>		Wang Fengchao	00/01	
President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06	Zheng Guoxiong	00/01	
V.-Pres.: Hou Yunde	98/06	Zheng Kunsheng	00/01	
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	Zou Zhekai	00/01	
Shen Guofang	98/06	<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR</b>		
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 00/01	
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	Dep.Dir.: Ke Xiaogang	00/01	
<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		Li Shuilin	00/01	
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Wang Jinxiang	00/01	
V.-Pres.: Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	Zong Guangyao	00/01	
Chen Yiyu	95/03	<b>Development Research Center</b>		
Jiang Mianheng	99/12	Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	
Xu Zhihong	92/10	Dep.Dir.: Chen Qingtai	98/03	
Yan Yixun	92/10	Lu Baifu	93/07	
Yang Boling	99/08	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	
<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>		Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	
President: Li Tieying	PBm 98/02	Xie Fuzhan	99/12	
V.-Pres.: Chen Jiagui	98/11	<b>China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)</b>		
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	
Li Shenming	98/11	Dep.Dir.: Li Huang	91/05	
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	Ma Henian	90/04	
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	Yan Hong	93/05	
<b>State Administrative College</b>		<b>China Bureau of Seismology</b>		
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	
V.-Pres.: Chen Fujin	00/05	Dep.Dir.: He Yongnian	92/04	
Tang Tiehan	95/09	Ge Zhizhou	94/09	
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Tang Quan	96/05	
<b>China Securities Regulatory Commission</b>		Yue Mingsheng	96/06	
Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan	00/02	<b>China Maritime Safety Administration</b>		
V.-Chm.: Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10	
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Liu Dehong	99/09	
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Liu Gongchen	99/02	
Gao Xiqing	99/11	Song Jianhu	99/11	
Geng Liang	94/11	<b>STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES</b>		
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09			
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	<b>State Administration of Building Materials Industry</b>		
<b>China Insurance Regulatory Commission</b>		Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01	
Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11	Dep.Dir.: Jiang Minglin	98/04	
V.-Chm.: Feng Xiaozeng	99/01	Lei Qianzhi	96/06	
Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Qiao Longde	96/03	
Wu Dingfu	99/01	Yang Zhiyuan	88/12	
Wu Xiaoping	99/01	<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b>		
		Director: Nie Zhenbang	00/05	
		Dep.Dir.: Kong Lingjian	96/06	
		Li Junling	96/11	
		Pan Hongliang	96/06	
		Zhao Lingyun	95/10	
		Zhu Changguo	96/06	

<b>State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade</b>	Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06	Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06	Doje Cering CCm 93/10
Director: Yang Shude 98/04	Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 00/01	Fan Baojun 93/10	
Dep.Dir.: Ding Junfa 98/06	Dep.Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 00/01	Gao Hucheng 98/07	
He Jiacheng 98/06	<b>General Office</b>	Hao Jinxian (f) CCm 98/07	
Jiang Zengwei 98/06	Director: Zeng Peiyan CCm 00/03	Shi Wanpeng CCa 93/10	
Tian Yuanlan 98/06	<b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects</b> Head: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/08	Wang Yaguang 98/07	
<b>State Postal Bureau</b>	<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b> Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05	Xu Rongkai 98/07	
Director: Liu Liqing 98/04	Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04	Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun 93/10	
Dep.Dir.: Liu Andong 99/09	Members: Gao Hongbin 99/04	<b>General Office</b> Director: Li Bengong 98/07	
Ma Junsheng 98/09	Yang Zhong 99/04		
Sheng Minghuan 99/08	<b>General Office</b> Director: Gao Hongbin 97/01		
Tan Xiaowei 98/09	<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b> Head: Song Defu CCm 93/05		
Wu Shixiong 98/09	Dep.Heads: Sun Shuyi 99/04		
<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b>	Yu Yongbo CCm 93/05		
Director: Ni Yijin 96/10	Zhang Hanfu 93/05		
Dep.Dir.: Jiang Chengkang 95/06	Member: Tang Tianbiao CCm 99/03		
Pan Bixing 94/09	<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b> Head: Ismail Amat CCm 99/01		
Yang Chuande 98/05	Dep.Heads: Doje Cering CCm 93/07		
Yu Yuanpei 94/09	Gong Xinhuan 93/07		
<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>	Hu Guangbao 93/07		
Director: Li Fuxiang 98/11	Li Shuwen 93/07		
Dep.Dir.: Lu Nanping 98/07	Xu Rongkai 99/01		
Song Haipeng 98/04	Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07		
Zhao Jianping 99/06	Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/07		
<b>State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)</b>	<b>General Office</b> Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07		
Director: Wang Shuguang 00/03			
Dep.Dir.: Chen Bingxin 89/02	<b>National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention</b> Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 99/03		
Chen Lianzeng 99/09	Dep.Heads: Shi Wanpeng CCa 99/03		
Ge Youxin 92/03	Shi Xiushi 99/03		
Yang Wenhe 87/01	Xiong Guangkai CCa 99/03		
<b>State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping</b>	Zhang Deguang 99/03		
Director: Chen Bangzhu 00/05	<b>National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production</b> Head: ? Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming 99/01		
Dep.Dir.: Huang Yunkang 89/06	<b>Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals</b> Head: Li Tieying PBm 95/08		
Wang Chunfeng 98/04	<b>China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief</b> Chairman: Xu Weicheng 00/02		
Yang Kai 89/02	<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b> Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/07		
<b>State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)</b>	V.-Chm.: Li Lanqing Doje Cering CCm 99/10		
Director: Dong Baohua 99/06	V.-Chm.: Chen Yaobang CCm 98/08		
Dep.Dir.: Ma Zishu 89/10	V.-Chm.: Xie Zhenhua 96/04		
Zhang Bai 92/01	V.-Chm.: Xu Rongkai 98/11		
Zheng Xinmiao 00/02	V.-Chm.: Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/08		
<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	V.-Chm.: Zhang Wenkang CCm 99/03		
<b>State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education</b>	<b>China National Committee on Aging</b> Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 99/10		
Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/04	V.-Chm.: Doje Cering CCm 99/10		
Dep.Heads: Li Lanqing PBm 98/04	V.-Chm.: Huang Qingyi (f) CCa 99/10		
Members: Chen Yaobang CCm 98/04			
Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/04			
Liu Jibin 98/04			
Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04			
Sheng Huaren CCm 98/04			
Song Jian CCm 98/04			
Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04			
Xu Rongkai 98/04			
Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/04			
Zhu Lilan (f) CCm 98/04			
<b>General Office</b>			

Ismail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10	Gong Xinhuan	98/12	President: Lin Shaodong	99/04
Xu Rongkai	99/10	Liu Qibao	98/12		
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work		Yu Youxian	98/12	China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)	
Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06			Chairman: Li Yizhong	CCa 00/02
V.-Chp.:				V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai	00/02
Gu Xulian (f)	CCm 98/10	ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS		President: Wang Jiming	00/02
Liu Qibao	98/06	All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives		V.-Pres.:	
General Office		Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01	Cao Xianghong	00/02
Director: Liu Hairong (f)	94/01	V.-Chm.:		Mou Shulung	00/02
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled		Bai Qingcai	95/05	Zhang Jiaren	00/02
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04	Gu Erxiong	95/05	Board of Supervisors	
V.-Chm.:		Ma Lisheng	95/05	Chairman: Yu Qingbo	00/02
Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09	Mu Li	95/05	Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.	
Lin Yongsan	98/06	Wang Ruzhen (f)	CCa 96/02		
Lü Fuyuan	98/06	Wang Jinshan	CCa 99/01	China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)	
Wang Longde	98/06			President: Ma Fucai	98/07
Xu Rongkai	98/06	China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)		V.-Pres.:	
Xu Ruixin	98/06	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/01	Huang Yan	99/03
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/09	Jiang Jinchu	99/03
Academic Degrees Committee		China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission		Ren Chuanjun	99/03
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10	Wu Yaowen	99/03
V.-Chp.:				China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd.	
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01	China Aviation Industry Corporation I		Chm.: Ma Fucai	99/11
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01	President: Liu Gaozhuo	99/07	Pres.: Huang Yan	99/11
Song Jian	CCm 97/01			China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation	
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01	China Aviation Industry Corporation II		President: Liu Deshu	98/09
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07	President: Zhang Yanzhong	99/07		
Members:				China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation	
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05	China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)		Chairman: Wang Changchun	99/03
Lou Jiwei	99/05	President: Li Dingfan	99/07	President: Wang Changchun	96/12
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05			China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation	
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07	China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation		Chairman: Qian Benyuan	99/05
Tariff Regulations Committee		President: Mu Zhanying	99/07	President: Qian Benyuan	96/11
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11			China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation	
General Office		China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation		President: Zhang Ruen	98/04
Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12	President: Wang Liheng	99/07		
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee				China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation	
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05	China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation		President: Chen Weigen	98/04
V.-Chm.:		President: Xia Guohong	99/07		
Gan Yuping	98/05			China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation	
Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05	China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation		President: Miao Gengshu	97/10
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05	President: Zhang Zhifeng	97/10		
Lu Youmei	98/05			China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation	
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05	China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)		President: Xiao Junqing	98/09
Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05	President: Ma Zhigeng	99/07		
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05			China National Publications Import and Export Corporation	
General Office		China South Industries Group Corporation		President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09
Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11	President: Wang Dechen	99/07		
State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine				China National Technical Import and Export Corporation	
Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01	China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/12
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities		Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	President: Wang Huiheng	99/00
Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04	President: Qin Xiao	95/05		
Dep.Dir.:				China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation	
Guo Rubin	96/07	China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		President: Wang Ruixiang	93/03
Han Jiazeng	91/12	President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12		
Li Zhilun	98/10			China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO)	
Wang Baoliang	91/12	State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group		President: Liang Xiaodong	96/08
National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs		President: Wang Wenze	98/03		
Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12			China National Tobacco Corporation	
Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		President: Xun Xinghua	91/01
National Anti-Pornography Working Group		President: Wei Liucheng	99/01		
Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12			China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)	
Dep.Heads:		China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)		Chairman: Luo Kaifu	99/03

President: Luo Kaifu	98/04	President: Liu Mingkang	00/02	Zhang Qiong	95/10
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		Zhao Dengju	93/07
President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07	President: Jiang Jianqing	00/02	Zhao Hong	93/09
<b>China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation</b>		<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		<b>Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office</b>	
President: Huang Pingtao	99/07	President: Shang Fulin	00/02		
<b>China State Power Corporation</b>		<b>Construction Bank of China</b>		<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>	
President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04	President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 00/02	<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>	
V.-Pres.:				See under CCP	
Lu Yanchang	99/08	<b>State Development Bank</b>		<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b>	
Wang Shucheng	98/10	President: Chen Yuan	98/04	See separate entry above	
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b>		<b>General Staff</b>	
President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03	Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10
<b>China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group</b>		<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>		Dep.Chefs:	
Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin	99/11	President: He Linxiang	00/02	Guo Boxiong (exec.)	CCm 99/09
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>		<b>Bank of Communications</b>		Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07
General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02	Chairman: Yin Jieyan	99/05	Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07
<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b>		President: Wang Mingquan	93/03	Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07
President: Zhang Xinxia	97/06	<b>CITIC Industrial Bank</b>		Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
<b>China Everbright Holdings</b>		Chairman: Hong Yuncheng	99/05		
Chairman: Liu Mingkang	99/07	President: Dou Jianzhong	95/09	<b>General Political Department</b>	
President: Kong Dan	98/09	<b>People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)</b>		Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b>		Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	99/03	Dep.Dir.:	
Chairman: Wang Zhi	99/04	<b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b>		Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07
President: Lu Ming	96/04	Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	99/03	Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
<b>China Shipping (Group) Company</b>		<b>China Life Insurance Company (China Life)</b>		Xu Caihou (exec.)	CCm 99/09
President: Li Kelin	99/11	Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang	00/02	Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11
<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b>		<b>China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd.</b>		Zhang Shutian	99/01
President: Chen Zhongbiao	93/02	Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang	99/02	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06
<b>Air China</b>		<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b>			
President: Wang Li'an	99/04	<b>Chairman: Jiang Zemin</b>	PBm 90/04	<b>General Logistics Department</b>	
<b>China Northwest Airlines</b>		<b>V.-Chm.:</b>		Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
President: Nie Shengli	97/10	Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	Dep.Dir.:	
<b>China Southwest Airlines</b>		Hu Jintao	CCm CCSm 99/10	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
President: Wang Rucen	98/12	Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12	Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00
<b>China Northern Airlines (CNAC)</b>		<b>Members:</b>		Wen Guangchun	96/08
President: Jiang Lianying	96/02	Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11	Zhou Youliang	93/12
<b>China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd.</b>		Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Chairman: Yu Yan'en	97/07	Guo Boxiong	CCm 99/10	Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
President: Yan Shiqing	97/07	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng	99/12
<b>China Eastern Air Ltd.</b>		Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12		
President: Li Zhongming	98/11	Xu Caihou	CCm 99/10	<b>General Armament (Equipment) Department</b>	
<b>Hainan Airlines</b>		Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	Director: Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/04
President: Chen Feng	99/12			Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Shanghai Airlines</b>		<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b>		Chen Dazhi	98/08
Chairman: He Pengnian	86/01	<b>President: Xiao Yang</b>	CCm 98/03	Hu Shixiang	98/11
President: Zhou Chi	97/09	<b>V.-Pres.:</b>		Li Yuanzheng	CCa 98/08
<b>Shandong Airlines</b>		Cao Jianming	99/10	Shen Rongjun	98/07
President: Sun Dehan	99/11	Jiang Xingchang	98/12	Xiao Zhentang	98/09
<b>China Xinhua Airlines</b>		Kang Dehua	96/12	Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/04
President: Lan Shiliang	98/09	Li Guoguang	95/12		
<b>China International Travel Service (CITS)</b>		Liu Jiachen	93/07	<b>PLA Navy</b>	
President: Li Lu'an	97/09	Shen Deyong	98/12	Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11
<b>Bank of China</b>		Tang Dehua	93/07	Dep.Cdr.:	
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	Wan Exiang	00/04	He Linzhong	99/06
Chairman: Liu Mingkang	00/02	Zhu Mingshan	83/09	He Pengfei	92/12
				Shen Binyi	CCa 00/03
				Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
				Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing	CCm 95/08
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Leng Kuan	95/08
				Li Junlian	95/08
				Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05
				<b>North China Sea Fleet</b>	
				Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
				Dep.Cdr.:	
				Shi Tianding	93/08
				Yuan Weizhen	95/01
				Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
				Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi?	93/08
				<b>East China Sea Fleet</b>	
				Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02
				Dep.Cdr.:	
				Chen Qingji	94/04

Li Juncai	95/09	Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	Dong Wanrui	96/09
Liu Jipan	94/04			He Qizong	93/01
Wu Shengli	98/06			Huang Xinsheng	99/05
Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08			Lu Denghua	97/08
Dep.P.C.:				Yang Yushu	94/02
Wei Boliang	92/09			Zheng Bingqing	98/01
<b>South China Sea Fleet</b>				Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01
Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04			Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.Cdr.:				Lan Baojing	94/01
Li Shuwen	94/12			Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/01
Liu Dingyou?	96/07				
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02				
Dep.P.C.:					
Xie Dazhong	93/04				
Yan Eryi	95/04				
<b>PLA Air Force</b>					
Commander: Liu Shunyao	CCm 96/11				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Jing Xueqin	95/01				
Li Yongde	99/05				
Wang Liangwang	97/03				
Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02				
Xin Dianfeng	95/05				
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02				
Dep.P.C.:					
Chen Qian	94/02				
Lin Wanhai	98/05				
Yang Yingchang	92/11				
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia	99/05				
<b>PLA Second Artillery</b>					
Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Huang Cisheng	00/03				
Li Qianming	93/01				
Pan Riyuan	94/02				
Zhao Xijun	96/12				
Zou Yongzhao	92/12				
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12				
Dep.P.C.:					
Jia Wenxian	97/12				
Luo Dongjin	97/12				
Wang Honghai	94/00				
<b>National Defence University</b>					
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07				
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07				
<b>Information Engineering University</b>					
President: Zhou Rongting	99/11				
<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>					
President: Wang Zuxun	99/02				
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01				
<b>PLA Military Court</b>					
President: Jiang Jichu	97/07				
<b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>					
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02				
<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>					
Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09				
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09				
<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>					
Commander: Wu Shuangzhan	99/12				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Gao Wenyuan	96/00				
Yu Linxiang	96/02				
Zhang Jinbao	96/08				
Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00				
Zhu Shuguang	96/02				
1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03				
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02				
Dep.P.C.:					
Liu Yuan	99/06				
Sui Shengwu	96/00				
<b>-MILITARY REGIONS</b>					
<b>Beijing</b>					
Cdr.: Li Xinliang			CCm 97/12		
Dep.Cdr.:					
Chen Xitao	98/05				
Liu Fengjun	97/11				
Su Rongsheng	99/02				
Zang Wenqing	97/11				
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan					
Dep.P.C.:					
Wang Zuoyi	94/00				
Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05				
Yang Huichuan	97/08				
<b>Chengdu</b>					
Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Chen Shijun	95/01				
Chen Xianhua	96/03				
Fu Bingyao	97/06				
Huang Hengmei	94/01				
Liu Baochen	97/01				
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	99/05				
Dep.P.C.:					
Wu Runzhong	94/01				
Yang Defu	97/12				
Zheng Xianbin?	94/01				
<b>Guangzhou</b>					
Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02				
Han Ruijie	97/12				
Liu Zhenwu	CCa 99/03				
Tan Dongsheng	97/03				
Wang Yongguo	95/08				
Wen Guoqing	95/01				
Yang Zhenggang?	93/07				
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10				
Dep.P.C.:					
Wang Tongzhuo	95/01				
Zhang Guochu	98/10				
<b>Ji'nan</b>					
Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 00/01				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Guo Yuxiang	98/03				
Hao Baoqing	96/02				
Liu Lunxian	96/02				
Pei Huailiang	CCa 94/07				
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03				
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai	99/09				
Dep.P.C.:					
Huang Xuelu	99/12				
Tan Naida	94/11				
<b>Lanzhou</b>					
Cdr.: Li Qiayuan	CCa 99/09				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Chen Xiu	97/06				
Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04				
Li Yongde	95/01				
Wang Zhicheng	95/04				
Zheng Shouzeng	00/03				
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01				
Dep.P.C.:					
Li Baoxiang	95/01				
Xiao Huaishu	99/07				
Zhang Shutian?	96/02				
<b>Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps</b>					
Cdr.: Zhang Qingli	99/11				
Pol.Com.: Chen Demin	99/11				
<b>Nanjing</b>					
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 00/01				
Dep.Cdr.:					

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS**

<b>Communist Youth League of China</b>		
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06	
Secretaries:		
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05	
Cui Bo	98/06	
Hu Chunhua	97/12	
Huang Danhua (f)	97/12	
Sun Jinlong	95/11	
Zhao Yong	98/06	

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)		Ren Peiwen	95/07	China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies
Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10	Song Ge	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei 89/11
V.-Pres.:		Su Xiaojun	95/07	Pres.: Jing Shuping 99/03
Fang Jiade	91/04	Tang Yifeng	95/07	China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange
Li Qisheng	93/10	Wang Hongqian	95/07	Pres.: Wu Xueqian 99/05
Liu Heng	93/10	Wu Fei	95/07	China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange
Lu Zhangong	98/10	Xie Kang	95/07	Pres.: Cheng Siyuan 91/04
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12	Xu Lei	99/10	China Foundation for Human Rights Development
Wang Dongjin	98/10	Yang Ruidong	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05
Xu Xicheng	97/12	Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Pres.: Lü Dong 97/05
You Ren	98/10	Zhang Binxun	95/07	China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10	Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping 98/11
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10	Zhang Suogeng	95/07	President: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 96/11
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10	Zhao Ruining	95/07	China Confucius Foundation
		Zhou Zhi	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu 86/02
		Zhu Jian	95/07	President: Han Xikai 99/06
All-China Women's Federation		All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese	99/07	Sun Yat-sen Foundation
Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09	President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07	Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03
President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09	All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots		President: Ou Chu 90/03
V.-Pres.:		Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11	China Tao Xingzhi Foundation
Basang	98/09	President: Yang Guoqing	97/11	Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng 95/02
Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06	Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		President: Zhou Daojiong 95/02
Hua Fuzhou	98/09	President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	China Literature Foundation
Kong Lingren	93/09	V.-Pres.:		Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06
Liu Hairong	93/09	Chen Haosu	90/03	President: Ba Jin 86/06
Liu Yazhi	98/09	Chen Yongchang	96/02	China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas
Peng Gang	98/09	Li Xiaolin	97/02	Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren 96/09
Qian Yi	98/09	Su Guang	95/10	President: Yang Rudai 96/09
Shen Shuji	98/09	Xu Qun	92/09	China Greening Foundation
Tian Shulan	98/09	Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs		Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 99/06
Wei Yu	88/09	President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06	President: Wang Bingqian 99/06
Xie Lijuan	98/09	Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits		China Environmental Protection Foundation
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06	President: Wang Daohan	91/12	Hon.Cham.:
All-China Youth Federation		Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)		Huang Hua 93/04
President: Bayinqolu	98/11	President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02	Wan Li 93/04
V.-Pres.:		Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament		Cham.: Qu Geping 93/04
Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07	President: He Luli (f)	97/05	China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation
Bai Chunli	95/07	Red Cross Society of China		Chairmen:
Cai Zhenhua	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin PBm 94/04		Wang Bingqian 99/04
Chen Zhangliang	95/07	President: Qian Zhengying (f)	94/04	Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07	Chinese Federation for the Disabled		China Family Planning Association
Gao Kaixian	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/10		President: Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/12
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	President: Deng Pufang	88/03	Buddhist Association of China
Hao Peng	95/07	China Welfare Fund for the Disabled		President: Zhao Puchu 80/12
Hu Chunhua	98/11	Hon.Dir.in Chief: Song Ping	94/05	China Taoist Association
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11	Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03	President: Min Zhiting 98/08
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Soong Ching Ling Foundation		China Islamic Association
Li Denghai	95/07	President: Huang Hua	92/09	President: Chen Guangyuan 00/03
Wang Mingang	95/07	China Population Welfare Foundation		China Patriotic Catholic Association
Sun Jinlong	98/11	President: He Luli (f)	99/02	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
Yu Guilin	93/12	China Youth Development Foundation		President: Fu Tieshan 98/01
Yuan Chunqing	93/12	Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06	Chinese Catholic Bishops College
Zhang Jing	95/07	Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	China Women's Development Foundation		President: Li Yuanren 98/01
Zhao Yufen	95/07	Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12	Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11	Children's Foundation of China		Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01
All-China Students' Federation		Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07	
President: Zhang Jing	95/07	National Welfare Fund for the Aged		
V.-Pres.:		Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12	
Alimu Kelimu	95/07			
Chen Canhui	95/07			
Chen Jianwen	95/07			
Chen Kaiyun	95/07			
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07			
Dai Peng	95/07			
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07			
He Qi	95/07			
Huang Keying	95/07			
Jin Yulei	95/07			
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07			
Liu Shanying	95/07			
Liu Zhao	95/07			
Lu Huimin	95/07			
Ma Jinfang	95/07			
Miao Yanmin	95/07			
Ouyang Jun	95/07			
Peng Wencai	95/07			
Ren Libo	95/07			

President: Luo Guanzong	97/01	Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11		
Christian Council of China		Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Min Naiben	97/11		
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01		
President: Han Wenzao	97/01	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12		
China Peace Committee for Religious Circles		China Association for Promoting Democracy		Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
President: Zhao Puchu	94/07	Hon.Chp:		Zhao Weizhi	90/12		
<b>NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES</b>							
Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
Hon.Chp.: ?		Zhao Puchu	92/12	<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>			
H.V.-Ch.:		H.V.-Ch.:		Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11		
Jia Yibin	92/12	Chen Shunli	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:			
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Ke Ling	97/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Ye Zhishan	97/12	Li Chen	97/11		
Xu Qichao	97/11	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Tian Fuda	97/11		
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10	V.-Chp.:		Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Cai Ruixian	97/12	V.-Chp.:			
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Chen Nanxian	88/11	Li Minkuan	99/12		
Hu Min	92/12	Chu Zhuang	84/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Li Ganliu	83/12	Deng Weizhi	88/11	Liu Yiming	95/12		
Li Wuwei	97/11	Feng Jicai	88/11	Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Mei Xiangming	88/11	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11		
Tong Fu	92/12	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)</b>			
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Wang Liping	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10		
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	H.V.-Chp.:			
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Gu Gengyu	88/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>					
China Democratic League		Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11		
Hon.Chm.:		Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiaxi	97/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11		
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	H.V.-Chp.:		Li Hongchang	97/11		
Qian Weichang	96/11	Fang Rongxin	97/11	Liang Shangli	97/11		
Su Buqing	97/10	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Sun Fulng	93/10		
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11		
H.V.-Ch.:		Tian Guangtao	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11		
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10		
Ma Dayou	97/10	V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:			
Tao Dayong	97/10	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Bao Yujun	96/01		
Ye Duyi	97/10	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Gan Guoping	97/11		
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Li Meng	95/12	Hu Deping	93/10		
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Huang Changxi	79/10		
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Jiang Yongtao	97/11		
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Yao Jun	87/01	Liang Jinquan	98/11		
Li Yining	95/12	Zhang Daning	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11		
Lu Qiang	97/10	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Liu Hezhang	97/11		
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10		
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Qu Huaiming	00/01		
Wu Zhengde	97/10	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>					
Xie Songkai	88/10	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11		
Yu Zeyou	97/10	H.V.-Ch.:		Wang Zhiguo	93/10		
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Wu Juetian	92/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11		
Zhang Baowen	97/10	Yang Jike	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11		
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Xie Shusheng	97/11		
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	V.-Chp.:		Yan Keqiang	97/11		
China Democratic National Construction Association		Du Yijin	96/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11		
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Wang Songda	88/12	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12		
H.V.-Chp.:		Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Zheng Wantong	97/11		
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zhu Wenju	93/10		
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Yu Yunbo	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11		
Huang Daneng	97/11	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12				
Li Chonghuai	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11				
Wan Guoquan	97/11	<b>Other</b>					
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11				
V.-Chp.:		H.V.-Chp.:					
Bai Dahua	88/06	Chen Mingshao	97/11				
Feng Kexu	92/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11				
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11				
Huang Guancong	97/11	Ke Zhao	97/11				
Huang Mengfu	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11				
Liu Heng	92/11	Yang You	97/11				
Lu Ming	92/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12				
		V.-Chp.:					
		An Zhendong	83/12				
		Hong Fuzeng	92/12				
		Huang Qixing	95/12				
		Jin Kaicheng	92/12				

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

## Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

**Anhui Province**

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Ren Chaohai	98/08
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

**Beijing Municipality**

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07

**Dep.P.C.:**

Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu.	96/01
<b>Chongqing Municipality</b>	
CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.:	
<b>Fujian Province</b>	
CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaooshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayen	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12
<b>Gansu Province</b>	
CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

**Guangdong Province**

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12
<b>Guangxi Autonomous Region</b>	
CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Man Yuangang	99/12
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10
<b>Guizhou Province</b>	
CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Ma Wenjun	98/01

Mo Shiren	93/09	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	He Tongxin	96/11
Wang Shouting	99/05	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Pang Daomu	94/12
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqu	98/01	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Zhou Shichang	93/01
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Fucheng	95/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Zhang Huanchchen	98/09	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Deng Guoyong	90/07	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazu	96/07
Huang Zushi	95/07	Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhuh	95/07
<b>Hainan Province</b>		<b>He'nan Province</b>		Dep.P.C.:	
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Huang Zushi	90/06
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Li Jinwei	99/12
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>	
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Wang Houhong	98/02	Li Chengyu	99/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Bai Zhijian	99/04
Governor:		Ren Keli	92/00	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Wu Liji (Urgi)	92/04
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Uyunqimg (f)	CCa 94/12
Han Zhizhong	96/12	V.-Gov.:		Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	V.-Chm.:	
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Li Zhibin	94/09	Baoyindeligeer	95/01
Yu Xun	98/04	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Hao Yidong	98/01
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Zhang Tao	98/01	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Wang Fengqi	95/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Yun Gongmin	97/01
Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Zhou Dehai	98/01
Chen Zuocai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Zhou Weide	93/05
Li Bixing	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Li Dongchun	96/00	Huang Qiugui	89/04	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Li Zerong	95/12	Ji Yingtian	95/10	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Yang Dixian	99/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Baya Ertu	91/01
Ding Yucai	90/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Liu Renjie	99/04	Dep.P.C.:		Zhaorigetu	97/05
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Xia Guangyao	93/07	Xia Guangyao	93/07	<b>Jiangsu Province</b>	
<b>Hebei Province</b>		<b>Hubei Province</b>		CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Cao Keming	91/03
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Gu Hao	94/12
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Luo Qingquan	99/10	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	V.-Gov.:	
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Chen Biting	95/06
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Cai Limin	98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Wang Min	96/12
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Guo Shichang	93/05	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
He Shaocun	95/02	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Boxing	93/01
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Xu Minggao	94/02
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtu	97/03	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
Xu Fenglong	98/11	Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	<b>Jiangxi Province</b>	
<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>		Dep.P.C.: ?		CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	<b>Hu'nan Province</b>		Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	Huang Zhiqian	CCa 95/08
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Dep.Sec.:		Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Song Fatang	CCa 00/01	Hu Biao	97/03	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Wu Xiangdong	98/12	V.-Gov.:	
Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02	Zheng Peimin	95/10	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02	Huang Zhiqian (exec.)	CCa 93/02
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	V.-Gov.:		Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Wang Donghua	98/01				
Wang Xianmin	98/01				

Sun Yonghe	95/06	V.-Chm.:	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa 98/11
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Feng Jionghua	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Liu Zhong	V.-Gov.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Ma Junting	Chen Kangfu	96/03
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	Chen Yanming	98/04
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Quanshi	Du Shicheng	95/06
Cai Xingui	98/03	Yu Gesheng	Han Yuqun	95/06
Li Chongwu	98/08	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	Huang Kehua	98/04
Zhong Qing	93/09	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:	Shao Guifang	95/02
Fan Jun	95/03	Ji Liangzhou	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	Li Tiansheng	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Dep.P.C.:	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Huang Jiuli	Han Yonglu	91/06
		Ji Hailiang	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
		Wang Zhenxi?	Wang Baoshu	93/10
		Zhang Kaili	Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10
<b>Jilin Province</b>				
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	<b>Qinghai Province</b>		
Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Dep.Sec.:		
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	Feng Mingang	99/11	
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	
V.-Gov.:		Zhao Leji	98/04	
Li Jieche	98/01	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01	
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Bainma Dandzin	81/11	
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Jia Xitai	95/07	
Wang Guofa	93/01	Liu Guanghe	93/01	
Wei Minxue	93/01	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Su Sen	98/01	
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Xu Liang	98/01	
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 00/01	
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Dep.Cdr.:		
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Liu Dengyun	94/06	
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	Ma Weidong	95/10	
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Yuyuan	90/09	
Chu Ping	97/01	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	99/03	
Liang Shulin	95/01	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	
<b>Liaoning Province</b>				
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	<b>Shaanxi Province</b>		
Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Dep.Sec.:		
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Ai Pishan	97/07	
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	V.-Gov.:		
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Chao Dequan	98/01	
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Chen Zongxing	98/01	
Liu Ketian	95/02	Fan Xiaoemei (f)	93/04	
Yang Xinhua	98/01	Gong Deshun	94/12	
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Pan Liansheng	95/11	
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Wang Shousen	96/02	
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Zhang Wei	98/01	
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	
Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	
Hou Xueyuan	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	99/09	
Huang Qinglin	96/12	Dep.Cdr.:		
Wang Xing	95/01	Fan Jianying	96/11	
Pol.Com.: Liu Shensi	98/07	Qiu Guangcan	90/11	
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Kezhong	95/07	
Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09	
Ma Guijun	98/09	Dep.P.C.:		
Sun Shugui	95/07	Li Qili	94/03	
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Xu Xing	97/10	
Yi Guangshun	95/01	<b>Shandong Province</b>		
<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>				
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04	
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		
Han Maohua	97/07	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11	
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03	
Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04			
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05			
<b>Sichuan Province</b>				
CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01			
Dep.Sec.:				
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01			

Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	PCC Chm.:	Xie Heming	91/07
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Yang Chonghui	94/08	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01	Chen Gongsheng		
V.-Gov.:		Dong Guishan		
Jing Zhengshu	96/10	Gama Cedain		
Li Dachang	96/02	He Zhiguang		
Li Jin (f)	98/01	Liu Shiguo		
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02	Lü Dengming		
Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Tong Guishan		
Wang Jinxiang	97/02	Wang Shunhe		
Xu Shiqun	93/02	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu		
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Dep.P.C.:		
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Duojia		
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Gong Xunzong		
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Jiang Chengguang		
Dep.Cdr.:		Tao Changlian		
Liu Daikun	93/04	Zhang Fuli		
Tao Delun	90/08			
Zou Yunhua	98/07			
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03			
Dep.P.C.:				
Cheng Gongming	97/12			
Shi Zhili	96/11			
Zhu Hongde	96/12			
Zhu Guiheng	93/03			
<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>				
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08			
Dep.Sec.:				
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04			
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05			
Liu Fengyan	98/05			
Song Pingshun	98/05			
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05			
Vice-M.:				
Liang Su	98/05			
Sun Hailin	98/05			
Wang Dehai	93/06			
Wang Shuzu	98/05			
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05			
Yang Xincheng	95/12			
Ye Disheng	99/04			
Yu Haichao	98/05			
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05			
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05			
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08			
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12			
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10			
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11			
<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>				
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11			
Dep.Sec.:				
Basang (f)	77/10			
Dandzin	CCa 85/11			
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12			
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11			
Legqog	CCa 94/12			
Li Liguo	99/07			
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10			
Yang Chuantang	94/12			
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05			
V.-Chm.:				
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12			
Doje	98/05			
Jiabao	98/05			
Lhagba Puncog	91/04			
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12			
Nima Cering	98/05			
Qunpei	98/05			
Sun Qiwen	94/12			
Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07			
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12			
Yang Song	94/01			
Yang Xiaodu	98/05			
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01			
<b>Xinjiang Autonomous Region</b>				
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09			
Dep.Sec.:				
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12			
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02			
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01			
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02			
Zhang Yunchuan	99/03			
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02			
Chairman*:				
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12			
V.-Chm.:				
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01			
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04			
Mamatmin Zak	98/01			
Wang Huaiyu	96/04			
Wufuer Abudul	93/01			
Xiong Huiyin	98/01			
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04			
Zhang Zhou	98/01			
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12			
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01			
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04			
Dep.Cdr.:				
Duan Xikang	94/00			
Fang Denghua	94/06			
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06			
Tao Zhi	93/02			
Wang Weizhen	96/00			
Yan Chonghou	97/03			
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05			
Dep.P.C.:				
Rouzi	89/02			
Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02			
Yue Binglie	99/03			
<b>Yunnan Province</b>				
CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08			
Dep.Sec.:				
He Zhiqiang	85/07			
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08			
Sun Gan	98/11			
Wang Tianxi	97/10			
Wang Xueren	98/09			
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01			
V.-Gov.:				
Chen Xunru	00/03			
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01			
Huang Bingsheng	93/05			
Li Hanbo	98/01			
Liang Gongqing	95/09			
Liu Jing	93/05			
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03			
Shao Qiwei	98/07			
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05			
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01			
PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08			
Dep.Cdr.:				

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGCC	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Bai Keming,

deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department (see C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12), was identified as deputy director of the CCP CC General Office. (RMRB, 13 Apr 00)

#### Chen Bangzhu

Appointed director of the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping. (RMRB, 9 May 00) He had served as the bureau's deputy director since April 1998. See C.a., 1999/1, p.77/17.

#### Chen Fujin,

deputy director of the CCP CC General Office, was appointed vice-president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 May 00) He concurrently serves as a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline and a member of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building. See C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12.

#### Cheng Jinpei (1),

Appointed vice-minister of science and technology. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CP-PCC National Committee and as vice-

chairman of CPPCC 10th Tianjin Municipal Committee.

#### Cui Junhui (2)

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Taxation. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

#### Dong Dasheng (3)

Appointed deputy auditor-general of the Auditing Administration. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

#### Gao Hongfeng (4)

Appointed deputy director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC). (RMRB, 9 May 00)

#### Gong Yuzhi,

former vice-president of the Central Party School, was appointed vice-chairman of the Academic Committee of the Central Party School (*zhonggong zhongyang dangxiao xueshu weiyuanhui*). (RMRB, 11 Apr 00) In November 1999, he was elected president of the Association of Party History (*zhonggong dangshi xuehui huizhang*). (RMRB, 30 Nov 99) See C.a., 1994/5, p.528/10, 1995/8, p.752/10, and 1999/7, p.742/16.

#### Hu Guangbao,

Appointed its vice-chairman at the 15th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 29th April 2000. (RMRB, 30 Apr 00) He had served as a member of this committee before. Hu concurrently serves as executive deputy director of the CCP CC General Office, as a Standing Committee member of the 9th NPC, and as deputy head of the Double Support Leading Group. See C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12.

#### Jing Zhengshu,

vice-governor of Sichuan Province, was appointed vice-minister of water resources. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00) See C.a., 1996/12, p.1205/13.

#### Li Deshui,

vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality, was appointed deputy director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 9 May 00) See C.a., 1997/4, p.375/13.

#### Li Rongrong

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. He no longer serves as vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00) He concurrently serves as

vice-chairman of the Capital Design and Construction Committee. See C.a., 1996/4, p.434/10, and 1998/4, p.450/16.

#### Li Zhijian (5),

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports. (RMRB, 9 May 00) There is a Li Zhijian written with the same characters, who serves as deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee and who is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

#### Liu Zepeng (6),

deputy director of the State Council's Overseas Chinese Affairs Office, was appointed director of Zhongguo Xinwen She on 25th April 00. Liu Zepeng was born in 1946. He is a graduate of Qinghua University. Liu said that Zhongguo Xinwen She, which is dedicated to Chinese nationals residing abroad, as well as Hong Kong, Macau, and Taiwan compatriots, will continue to make efforts in the new century to turn itself into a cultural information centre for Chinese worldwide. (Zhongguo Xinwen She, Beijing, 25 Apr 00, in SWB, 29 Apr 00)

#### Ma Songde (7)

Appointed vice-minister of science and technology. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00) He had served as director of the Institute of Automation of the Chinese Academy of Sciences since March 1998.

#### Mao Fumin

Appointed curator of the State Bureau of Archives. (RMRB, 9 May 00) He had served as the bureau's deputy director before. See C.a., 1999/3, p.287/15.

#### Nie Zhenbang

Appointed director of the State Grain Reserve Bureau. (RMRB, 9 May 00) He had served as the bureau's deputy director before. See C.a., 1999/10, p.1087/19.

#### Pan Yue,

deputy director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision, was appointed deputy head of the State Council Office for Restructuring Economy. (RMRB, 9 May 00) See C.a., 1999/1, p.76/16.

#### Peng Sen (8),

secretary-general of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy,

was appointed deputy head of the State Council Office for Restructuring Economy. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Su Xing (9)**

Appointed vice-chairman of the Academic Committee of the Central Party School. (RMRB, 11 Apr 00)

### **Wan Exiang (10)**

Appointed vice-president of the Supreme People's Court at the 15th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 29th April 2000. (RMRB, 30 Apr 00)

### **Wang Fuqing (11)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Wang Qingcun**

Identified as head of the newly-established Internet Information Management Bureau of the State Council Information Office. (XNA, 25 Apr 00)

### **Wang Zhan (12)**

Appointed vice-minister of education. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00) He had served as director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee since August 1999.

### **Xing Bensi**

Appointed vice-chairman of the Academic Committee of the Central Party School. (RMRB, 11 Apr 00) In 1996 he was elected chairman of the China Foundation for Marxism Studies. (RMRB, XNA, 21 Apr 96) He is one of Jiang Zemin's advisers. See C.a., 1994/11, p.1160/14.

### **Xu Shanda (13)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Taxation. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Yu Jing (14)**

Appointed vice-minister of public health and concurrently director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Yuan Weimin**

Appointed director of the State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports. (RMRB, 9 May 00) He had served as its deputy director since April 1998. Yuan is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.453/19.

### **Zhai Haohui (15)**

Appointed vice-minister of water re-

sources. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00) He was already identified in this post in April. (XNA, 26 Apr 00) Zhai had served as director of the Water Resources Department of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government since 1998.

### **Zhang Chunjiang (16)**

Appointed vice-minister of information industry. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00) He had served as director of the ministry's Telecommunications Regulatory Bureau since August 1998.

### **Zheng Bijian,**

vice-president of the Central Party School, was appointed chairman of the Academic Committee of the Central Party School. (RMRB, 11 Apr 00) Zheng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/11, p.1107/17. See also 1997/10, p.1045/13.

### **Zhou Zhengqing**

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee at the 15th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 29th April 2000. (RMRB, 30 Apr 00) He concurrently serves as a member of the Central Financial and Economic Leading Group. Zhou is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/9, p.921/11. See also C.a., 1995/9, p.868/12, 1997/7, p.709/13, 2000/2, p.193/21.

## **Leaders Removed from Office**

### **Cao Ronggui**

Vice-Minister of Public Health. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Chen Bangzhu**

Vice-Chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Cheng Kejia,**

With the approval of the CCP CC, the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline proposed that Cheng be dismissed from his post as a deputy to the NPC and his position as a vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee. He was expelled from the Party on 20th April 2000 because of corruption charges [involving over 37m RMBY]. (XNA, 21 Apr 00) Cheng Kejia has been stripped of his position as delegate to the NPC.

The decision was made on 21st April at the 17th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 9th Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional People's Congress. (XNA, 22 Apr 00) The 9th NPC Standing Committee decided on 25th April to recall Cheng Kejia his position as vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee. (Xinhua, 25 Apr 00, in SWB, 27 Apr 00; RMRB, XNA, 26 Apr 00) Cheng has been arrested by the Supreme People's Procuratorate. (XNA, 27 Apr 00)

### **Gui Shiyong**

Vice-President of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Han Deqian**

Vice-Minister of Science and Technology. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Hui Yongzheng**

Vice-Minister of Science and Technology. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Jin Jipeng**

Deputy Auditor-General of the Auditing Administration. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Jin Xiangwen**

Director of the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Li Rongrong**

Vice-Chairman of the State Development Planning Commission. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Lu Ming**

Vice-Minister of Agriculture. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Lu Renfa**

Deputy Director of the State Administration of Taxation. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Luo Haocai**

Removed from his post as vice-president of the Supreme People's Court at the 15th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 29th April 2000. (RMRB, 30 Apr 00)

### **Shen Yuankang**

Deputy Director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC). (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Sun Shuyi**

Vice-Minister of Personnel. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Wan Jifei**

Deputy Head of the State Coun-

cil Office for Restructuring Economy. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Wang Gang**

Curator of the State Bureau of Archives. (RMRB, 9 May 00) He still serves as director of the CCP CC General Office, chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee, and as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for the Protection of Party Secrets.

### **Wu Shaozu**

Director of the State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Xiao Jianchang**

Vice-Minister of Justice. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Zhang Chunyuan**

Vice-Minister of Water Resources. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Zhang Tianbao**

Vice-Minister of Education. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Zhang Weichao**

Deputy Director of the State Council's Overseas Chinese Affairs Office. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Zhang Zhijian**

Vice-President of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 May 00)

### **Zheng Silin**

Vice-Chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Zhu Dengquan**

Vice-Minister of Water Resources. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Zhu Qingsheng**

Director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

### **Addenda**

### **Wen Zongren**

Still serves as political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region (MR) (*Ningxia Ribao*, 2 Mar 00, in SWB, 10 Apr 00; see C.a., 1996/3, p.326/12) and was not replaced by Yang Deqing, as reported last year. See entry "Yang Deqing". Lieutenant General Wen is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

### **Yang Deqing**

Still serves as political commissar

of Chengdu MR (see C.a., 1999/5, p.525/15.). Lieutenant General Yang was not transferred to Lanzhou MR last year as reported in *Ming Pao*, Hong Kong, 6th December 1999. See C.a., 1999/12, p.1309/21.

### **Zhang Hong** (17)

Appointed secretary of the newly established Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises. (Xinhua, 30 Mar 00, in SWB, 18 Apr 00) Zhang concurrently serves as a member of the Central Work Committee for Enterprises and as a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

### **Zheng Shouzeng** (18)

Identified as deputy commander of Lanzhou MR. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 2 Mar 00, in SWB, 10 Apr 00) Major General Zheng had served as chief of staff of Lanzhou MR Headquarters before.

### **Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 程津培
- (2) 崔俊慧
- (3) 董大胜
- (4) 高宏峰
- (5) 李志坚
- (6) 劉澤彭
- (7) 馬頌德
- (8) 彭森
- (9) 苏星
- (10) 王鄂湘
- (11) 王富卿
- (12) 王湛
- (13) 许善达
- (14) 余靖
- (15) 翟浩辉
- (16) 张春江
- (17) 张袞
- (18) 郑守增

# PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

## Bangladesh (Apr 02)

China and Bangladesh signed a loan agreement in Dhaka to provide another 100m RMBY (12m US\$) to Bangladesh for building the Bangabandhu International Convention Center. The agreement was signed during the visit of an 11-member Chinese delegation headed by Wei Jianguo, assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation on April 2-4. The government of the PRC agreed in 1998 to provide 200m RMBY (24m US\$) interest-free loan to Bangladesh for construction of the Bangabandhu International Convention Center in Dhaka, and the loan agreement for the first 100m RMBY was signed on January 21, 1999 in Beijing. The total cost of the project will be 2b taka (40m US\$) of which the Chinese government will provide 24m US\$ in grant and interest-free loan. The rest will come from the Bangladeshi government. (XNA, 4 Apr 00)

## Israel (Apr 12)

Chinese State Councillor Wu Yi and Israeli Vice Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Levy signed on behalf of

the two countries the "agreement on the cooperative framework on industrial technological research and development between the PRC and Israeli governments". Chinese Minister of Education Chen Zhili and Israeli Minister of Education Sarid also signed the "agreement on educational cooperation between the PRC and Israeli Ministries of Education". Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Israeli President Weizman attended the signing ceremony. (Xinhua, 12 Apr 00, in SWB, 14 Apr 00; RMRB, 13 Apr 00)

## Mauritania (Apr 18)

China and Mauritania signed an intergovernmental agreement on trade, economic and technological cooperation in Beijing. Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng and visiting Minister of Commerce, Handicrafts and Tourism of Mauritania Ahamdy Ould Hamady signed the document on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Apr 00)

## Myanmar (Apr 05)

China and Myanmar reached a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on cooperation in agriculture. The MOU between the two agricultural ministries of the two countries was signed by visiting Chinese Minister of Agriculture Chen Yaobang and his Myanmar counterpart Major-General Nyunt Tin. The MOU will remain in force for a period of two years. (XNA, 7 Apr 00)

## Palestine (Apr 15)

Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Palestinian President Yasir Arafat were present at a signing ceremony of two bilateral documents on economic cooperation and trade as well as on China's assistance to the construction of a hospital in Palestine. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Apr 00)

## South Africa (Apr 25)

President Jiang Zemin and President Mbeki signed the "Pretoria Declaration on the Partnership Between the PRC and the Republic of South Africa". Chinese Communications Minister Huang Zhendong and South African Foreign Minister Dlamini-Zuma signed the "Agreement Between the Governments of the PRC and the Republic of South Africa on Ocean Shipping". Chinese Minister of Agriculture Chen Yaobang

and South African Foreign Minister Dlamini-Zuma signed the "Agreement Between the Governments of the PRC and the Republic of South Africa on Cooperation in Plant Quarantine" and the "Agreement Between the Governments of the PRC and the Republic of South Africa on Cooperation in Animal Quarantine and Hygiene". Chinese Minister of Culture Sun Jiazheng and Ngubane, South African minister of arts, culture, science, and technology, signed the "Agreement Between the Governments of the PRC and the Republic of South Africa on Cultural and Artistic Cooperation". Jin Renqing, director of the Chinese State Administration of Taxation, and South African Finance Minister Manuel signed the "Agreement Between the Governments of the PRC and the Republic of South Africa on Avoiding Double Taxation of Incomes and Preventing Tax Evasions and Frauds". Chinese Vice Foreign Minister Ji Peiding and Tshwete, South African minister of safety and security, signed the "Agreement Between the Governments of the PRC and the Republic of South Africa on Strengthening Police Cooperation". (Xinhua, 25 Apr 00, in SWB, 27 Apr 00)

## Thailand (Apr 02)

Shanghai Municipality and the city of Chiang Mai established friendly ties in Shanghai. According to an agreement signed by Shanghai Mayor Xu Kuangdi and Governor of Chiang Mai Pravit Sihsohpon, the cities will cooperate in such areas as economy, trade, science, technology, culture, education, sports, health and personnel exchanges, on the basis of equality and mutual benefit. Shanghai now has sister-city relations with 46 cities worldwide. (XNA, 3 Apr 00)

## Tunisia (Apr 26)

During the visit of Tunisian Minister of Commerce Mondher Zenaidi, the two sides signed the Agreement on Economic and Technological Cooperation Between the Government of the PRC and the Government of the Republic of Tunisia. (XNA, 27 Apr 00)

## Turkey (Apr 04)

China and Turkey signed an agreement in Ankara on cooperation in the field of import and export commodities inspection. (RMRB, 6 Apr 00)

**Turkey (Apr 19)**

President Jiang Zemin and President Demirel signed the "Joint Communiqué of the PRC and the Republic of Turkey"; Chinese State Councillor Wu Yi and Ersumer, Turkish deputy prime minister and minister of energy and national resources, signed the "Framework Agreement Between the PRC and the Republic of Turkey on Economic and Technological Cooperation in the Energy Field". (Xinhua, 19 Apr 00, in SWB, 24 Apr 00)

**International Agreement**

China has formally acceded to the Bangkok Agreement, according to a press release of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP) on 10th April. Calling it "an important development", the press release said China's accession could have a profound impact on regional trade relations in Asia and the Pacific and possibly in the rest of the international trading system. M.A. Kamal, chairman of the Standing Committee of the agreement, announced it at the end of the 16th session of the committee which met in Bangkok from April 3 to 5. He pointed out that it is significant that China has acceded to Asia's only regional preferential trading agreement ahead of its accession to the WTO, saying this marked the beginning of a new era for international trade relations in the Asia-Pacific region. China's accession is significant because it marks that country's debut into regional trading agreements and is, therefore, an important milestone in its two-decades long outward-looking policy orientation, the press release said. "But more significantly, it also means that members of the agreement will have access on concessional terms to the markets of two giants of the global economy, China and India, with a combined population of more than two-and-a-half billion", the press release noted. China's accession to the agreement will certainly make membership of the agreement a worthwhile goal to pursue for many other countries in the region, said the press release. The Bangkok Agreement, signed in 1975 as an initiative of ESCAP, is a preferential tariff arrangement that aims at promoting intra-regional trade through ex-

change of mutually agreed concessions by member countries. Till now, five countries, Republic of Korea, India, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and Lao People's Democratic Republic were signatories to the agreement. Several other countries have also indicated their desire to join. So far two rounds of trade negotiations have taken place and a schedule for the commencement of a third round is being drawn up by ESCAP, which also functions as the secretariat for the agreement. (XNA, 11 Apr 00)

**International Agreement**

The governments of China, Laos, Myanmar and Thailand officially reached an agreement on 20th April in Myanmar's border town of Tachilek on commercial navigation on the Lancang-Mekong River. On behalf of their respective governments, Chinese Minister of Communications Huang Zhendong, Lao Minister of Communication, Transport, Post and Construction Phao Bounnaphol, Myanmar Minister of Transport Major-General Hla Myint Swe and Thai Minister of Transport and Communications Suthep Thuegsaban signed the agreement. Under the agreement, the Lancang-Mekong River will be opened for commercial navigation among the four signatory countries one year after the endorsement and vessels of any signatory nation are entitled to sail freely between Simao in China and Luangprabang in Laos. According to the agreement, the ports to be opened by the four signatory countries for commercial navigation on the Lancang-Mekong River total 14, of which four are from China, six from Laos, two each from Myanmar and Thailand. The agreement will enter into force for five years from the date of signature and it will be automatically renewed for successive periods of three years unless a signatory country gives notice in writing to terminate the agreement three months before the expiry of its validity. The signing of the agreement is aimed at developing on the Lancang-Mekong River the international passenger and cargo transportation, trade and tourism among the four signatory countries. (XNA, 21 Apr 00)

**HKSAR Agreement with Thailand (Apr 25)**

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) and Thailand signed an agreement on the transfer of sentenced persons as part of the efforts to facilitate further cooperation in the enforcement of penal sentences. Being the fifth of its kind concluded by the HKSAR, the agreement will enable sentenced persons of Hong Kong and Thailand to be transferred back to their home countries to serve their custodial sentences. At present there are some 80 Hong Kong residents serving sentences in Thailand, making up the biggest group of Hong Kong residents serving sentences in foreign countries. Meanwhile over 30 Thai nationals are serving their jail term in Hong Kong. Since Hong Kong's return to China, the HKSAR government has already signed similar agreements with Britain, the United States, Sri Lanka and Italy. (XNA, 26 Apr 00)

**HKSAR Agreement with the Philippines (Apr 28)**

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) and the Philippines signed an agreement on the transfer of sentenced persons. The accord, the sixth of its kind, was signed by the Secretary for Security Regina Ip on behalf of the HKSAR government and the Philippines' Secretary of Justice Artemio G. Tuquero. The agreement will enable sentenced persons to be transferred back to their home countries or territories to serve their custodial sentences, which will enable sentenced persons to serve their sentences in an environment free of language and cultural barriers. The agreement will enter into force 30 days after both sides notify each other in writing that their respective requirements for the entry into force of the agreement have been complied with. (XNA, 29 Apr 00)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Law on the Prevention of Air Pollution of the People's Republic of China", revised and adopted at the 15th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 29th April 2000. This law, which consists of seven chapters with 66 articles, will take effect on September 1, 2000. (Decree No.32 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on April 29, 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 30 Apr 00)

The Ministry of Labor and Social Security recently issued a regulation that will enable Chinese to work fewer hours but earn more pay. According to the method, in the light of the increase of the nation's holidays from seven days to ten days a year, the average work hours per month will be diminished to 20.92 days or 167.4 hours, and salaries will be increased. Overtime work will be remunerated at the rate of at least 150 percent of the original salaries, the regulation said, and for holidays, the pay should be at least 200 percent of the original salaries. (XNA, 4 Apr 00)

China has unveiled a new set of regulations that will help strengthen the security protection of its computer information systems. The Ministry of Public Security and the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision jointly issued the rules that will come into effect on January 1, 2001. The rules, called classification standards of computer information system security protection, will help to tackle computer-related crimes such as hack attacks, computer viruses and the spread of harmful information, officials said. Official statistics showed that so far, over 3.5 million computers have been connected with the Internet and net surfers reached 10 millions. Meanwhile, computer-related crimes

have also been on the rise, the officials said. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Apr 00)

conduct inspection on a state-owned financial institution twice every year and may conduct ad hoc special inspection on a state-owned financial institution depending on actual requirements. (Article 7)

### Addenda

"Interim Regulations on Board of Supervisors for Key State-Owned Financial Institutions". (See C.a., 2000/3, p.330/24) (Full translation: Xinhua, 21 Mar 00, in SWB, 11 Apr 00) These regulations shall come into effect on the day of their promulgation. The Interim Provisions on Board of Supervisors of Wholly State-Owned Commercial Banks that were approved by the State Council on 20th October 1997 and promulgated by the People's Bank of China on 12th November 1997 shall be annulled at the same time.

These regulations are formulated according to relevant laws, including the Commercial Banking Law of the PRC and the PRC Insurance Law, for the purpose of improving the supervision mechanism of key state-owned financial institutions and strengthening supervision on key state-owned financial institutions. (Article 1)

By key state-owned financial institutions, these regulations refer to policy banks, commercial banks, financial asset management companies, securities companies, and insurance companies that are owned by the state and to which the State Council appoints boards of supervisors. (Article 2)

A board of supervisors shall not participate in or interfere with operational policy-making or operational and management activities of a state-owned financial institution. (Article 5)

A board of supervisors shall inspect how a state-owned financial institution enforces and implements relevant financial and economic laws as well as administrative laws, rules, and regulations of the state; inspect a state-owned financial institution's financial affairs; inspect a state-owned financial institution's operational efficiency, profit distribution, maintenance and increase of value of state assets, and fund operation; inspect the operational behaviour of a state-owned financial institution's directors, presidents (managers), and other key responsible persons. (Article 6)

In general, a board of supervisors shall

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

**Social Data**

	1996	1997		1996	1997
<b>Population</b>			<b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>		
- Total Population (b)	1,223	1,236	- Primary Industry	50.5	49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.21	69.82	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	26.4
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9			
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1			
<b>Employment</b>			<b>Education</b>		
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1	- Secondary School Students	32.3	32.8
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	66.2	65.7
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	30.0	30.0			

**Economic Data**

	1996	1997		1996	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			<b>Investment</b>		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,494
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	8.9
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	7,477	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,309
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	9.0
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			<b>Public Finance</b>		
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7	(b RMBY)		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2	Total Government Revenue	740.79	865.11
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1	Total Government Expenditure	793.75	923.36
			Balance	- 52.95	- 58.24
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>					
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373	<b>Current Account</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1	(b US\$)	7,243	29.717
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459	(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1	Exports	151.06	182.70
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397	Imports	138.84	142.36
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5	Trade Balance	12.2	40.3
<b>Inflation</b>			<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%)</b>		
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8	- Hong Kong	21.78	23.96
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8	- Japan	20.43	17.42
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1	- USA	17.66	17.91
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5	- Germany	3.86	3.55
			- South Korea	4.97	4.99
			- Taiwan	1.85	1.86
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>					
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936	<b>Major Origins of Imports (%)</b>		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.	- Hong Kong	5.63	4.91
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	5,620	6,048	- Japan	21.02	20.37
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930	- USA	11.63	11.45
- Agricultural Residents			- Taiwan	11.65	11.55
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	4,844	5,160	- Germany	5.27	4.34
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	1,926	2,090	- South Korea	8.98	10.49
			<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
			RMBY per US\$ <sup>7</sup>	8.31	8.29
			RMBY per DM <sup>7</sup>	5.54	4.79
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	139.89
			<b>Foreign Debt</b>		
			(b US\$)	116.27	130.96

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

# Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	Population 1997 (m)	Percentage of Total Population	Growth Rate of GDP 1997 (%)	Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%)	Composition of Primary Sector		GDP 1997 (Total GDP=100)	GDP per Capita 1997 (RMBY)	Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	Foreign Capital Actually Used 1997 (m.US\$)	Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%)
					5	6	7	8	9		
Beijing	12.850	1.03	9.6	2.42	4.7	40.8	14.086	12.9	1627.45	5.25	
Tianjin	9.678	0.78	12.1	1.66	6.0	51.9	12.817	7.1	2524.22	2.87	
Hebei	66.283	5.33	12.5	5.29	19.3	48.9	5.965	10.6	1107.08	1.77	
Shanxi	31.908	2.57	10.5	1.98	13.0	53.3	4.639	8.5	280.76	0.62	
Inner Mongolia	23.611	1.90	9.7	1.46	29.5	40.7	4.636	5.5	130.61	0.36	
Liaoning	42.039	3.38	8.9	4.67	13.9	50.0	36.1	6.2	2457.69	5.01	
Jilin	26.697	2.15	9.2	1.94	25.4	39.8	34.8	8.0	408.55	0.51	
Heilongjiang	38.108	3.07	10.0	3.62	17.9	53.5	28.6	4.9	759.56	0.72	
Shanghai	14.913	1.20	12.7	4.49	2.3	52.2	45.5	22.532	9.4	4601.94	8.25
Jiangsu	72.562	5.84	12.0	8.93	15.1	51.1	33.8	9.206	16.0	559.15	7.72
Zhejiang	45.051	3.62	11.1	6.20	13.7	54.1	32.2	10.269	8.2	1547.54	5.52
Anhui	62.199	5.00	12.7	3.57	27.4	47.2	25.4	4.293	7.2	452.62	0.85
Fujian	33.321	2.68	14.5	4.01	19.2	43.1	37.7	9.004	10.5	4201.50	5.62
Jiangxi	42.158	3.39	11.5	2.29	27.7	38.4	33.9	4.068	11.9	487.97	0.61
Shandong	89.178	7.18	11.2	8.89	18.0	47.9	34.1	7.457	12.6	2777.76	5.95
Henan	93.916	7.56	10.4	5.46	24.7	47.1	28.2	4.344	10.1	759.24	0.70
Hubei	59.677	4.80	13.0	4.61	22.2	46.6	31.2	5.782	9.4	853.31	1.05
Hunan	65.670	5.28	10.8	4.00	28.6	39.0	32.4	4.558	7.8	1009.77	0.79
Guangdong	71.580	5.76	10.6	9.78	13.5	49.9	36.6	10.220	15.2	12638.94	40.80
Guangxi	47.115	3.79	9.0	2.70	31.3	37.7	31.0	4.277	12.4	930.64	1.25
Hainan	7.560	0.61	6.7	0.55	36.9	20.2	42.9	5.421	5.6	724.58	0.44
Chongqing	30.904	2.49	11.0	1.81	22.6	41.7	35.7	4.369	...	452.71	...
Sichuan	85.642	6.89	10.2	4.44	27.7	41.7	30.6	3.877	9.1	310.20	1.11
Guizhou	36.631	2.95	9.0	1.06	34.3	37.0	28.7	2.165	6.5	64.06	0.24
Yunnan	41.589	3.35	9.4	2.20	23.8	45.6	30.6	3.954	1.2	169.86	0.62
Tibet	2.479	0.20	11.5	0.10	37.9	22.0	40.1	3.105	16.6	0.02	
Shaanxi	36.269	2.92	10.0	1.77	20.5	41.9	37.6	3.656	0.7	637.96	0.67
Gansu	25.340	2.04	8.5	1.04	24.3	43.9	31.8	3.083	5.7	51.54	0.20
Qinghai	5.035	0.41	9.0	0.27	20.1	39.0	40.9	4.013	-1.1	10.40	0.06
Ningxia	5.384	0.43	7.6	0.28	21.2	41.6	37.2	3.918	4.1	43.74	0.10
Xinjiang	17.453	1.40	11.0	1.40	26.6	39.4	34.0	6.017	8.4	44.64	0.31

Sources:

- 1) Population 1997 (m): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1998, 111.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1998, 111, own calculation.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1997 (%): ZTN 1998, 62.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%): ZTN 1997, 55, 62, own calculation.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1997: ZTN 1998, 65.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1997 (RMBY): ZTN 1998, 62, 111, own calculation.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1997, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$). The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 16746.35 m. US\$: ZTN 1998, 634, own calculation.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1998, 642.

# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)

97/07

### First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)

98/07

### Administrative Secretary

Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)

97/07

### Financial Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan)  
(concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)

97/07

### Secretary of Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)

97/07

### Secretary for the Civil Service

Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)

97/07

### Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)

97/07

### Secretary for Economic Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)

97/07

### Secretary for Education and Manpower

Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)

97/07

### Secretary for Financial Services

Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)

97/07

### Secretary for Health and Welfare

E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)

99/06

### Secretary for Home Affairs

David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)

97/07

### Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)

97/07

### Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting

Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)

98/02

### Secretary for Planning and Lands

Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhui)

98/10

### Secretary for Environment and Food

Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)

99/12

### -Agriculture and Fisheries Department

-Environmental Protection Department

-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department

- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan

00/01

### Secretary for Security

Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)

98/07

### Secretary for Trade and Industry

Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)

98/02

### Secretary for Transport

Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)

97/07

### Secretary for Treasury

Denise Yue Chung-yeo (Yu Zongyi)

98/02

### Secretary for Works

Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)

99/06

### Commissioner Against Corruption

Alan Lai (Li Nian)

99/06

### Commissioner of Customs and Excise

John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)

98/12

### Commissioner of Insurance

Alan Wong

### Commissioner of Labor

Matthew Cheung Kin-chung

### Commissioner of Narcotics

Clarie Lo

### Commissioner of Police

Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)

### Commissioner of Tourism

Mike Rowse

### Director of Immigration

Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)

### Director of Audit

Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)

### Chief Justice

Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)

### Director of Urban Services

Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan

### Director of Regional Services

Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping

### Director of Leisure and Cultural Services

Paul Leung Sai-wah

### Director of Information Technology Services

Lau Kam-hung

### Director-General of Industry

Francis Ho

### Director-General of Trade

Joshua Law

### Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce

Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)

Director: Eden Woon

### Chinese General Chamber of Commerce

Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan

### Hong Kong Federation of Industries

Chairman: Henry Tang

### Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions

President: Lee Chark-tim

### Hong Kong Tourist Association

Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui

Executive Director: Amy Chan

### Cable and Wireless HKT Limited

Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung

### Hong Kong Financial Markets Association

President: Stanley Y.K. Wong

### Hong Kong Monetary Authority

Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong

Executive Director: Raymond Li

### Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Shen Liantao

### Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission

Chairman: Andrew Sheng

Executive Director: Laura Cha

### Hong Kong Trade Development Council

Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king

(concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)

Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze

### Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

Chairman: David Eldon

Executive Director: Christopher Langley

### Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch

General Manager: Liu Jinbao

### PLA-Forces in Hong Kong

Commander: Xiong Ziren

Political Commissar: Wang Yufa

### Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR

Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen

### Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR

Director: Jiang Enzhu

### HKSAR Government's Beijing Office

Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)

97/07

98/10

99/07

99/08

93/04

99/01

99/03

99/05

97/06

CCm 00/01

99/03

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
<b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

### Abbreviations:

b = billion

e = estimates

m = million

p = provisional figures

r = revised

### Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	8.3	7.2
- Construction	2.3	2.4
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.4	5.8
- Transport & Communication	26.6	25.4
- Finance & Real Estate	10.1	10.2
- Civil Services	24.4	24.9
- Ownership of premises	17.3	17.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	13.3	13.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	1996	1997
- CPI (B)	6.0	5.7
- Hang Seng CPI	6.4	5.8
- Composite CPI	6.6	6.1
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

# Macau SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

**Chief Executive**

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)  
Information Office  
Director: Chen Zhiping

**Secretary for Administration and Justice**  
Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

**Secretary for Economy and Finance**  
Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

**Secretary for Security**  
Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

**Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**  
Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

**Secretary for Transport and Public Works**  
Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

**Commissioner Against Corruption**  
Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

**Director of Audit**  
Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

**Procurator-General**  
Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

**Court of Final Appeal**  
President: Sam Hou-fai

**Legislative Council**

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)  
Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

**Executive Committee of the Legislative Council**  
Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

**Executive Council**

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR**  
Director: Wang Qiren

**Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China  
in the Macau SAR**  
Commissioner: Yuan Tao

### Social Data

	1997	1998
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	1996/97	1997/98
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

### Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
<b>Expenditure of GDP</b> (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
<b>Prices</b> (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
<b>Public Finance</b> (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
<b>Foreign Trade</b> (m MOP)		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
<b>Exchange Rates</b> (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

**Abbreviations:**

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

**Sources:** Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President-Elect: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)  
 Vice-President-Elect: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)  
 Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hung

#### Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

#### Academia Historica

National Security Council  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)  
 National Security Bureau  
 Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

#### National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

#### National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)  
 Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
 Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
 Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
 Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zheng-xiong)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
 Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)  
 Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei  
 Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwren)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Da-zhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huinan)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)

Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Lin Shiang-nung (Lin Xiangneng)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jin-biao)  
 Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengchi)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)  
 Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)  
 Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)  
 Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)  
 Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Chairwoman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (f) (Zhao Yangqing)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)  
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

#### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
 Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

#### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
 Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)  
 Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
 Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

#### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)  
 Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhii)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)  
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)  
 President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

### Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

### Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

### Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

### Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng

People First Party

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
<b>Education:</b>		
<b>Number of Students</b>		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

### Abbreviations:

r = revised

m = million

### Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>	(1995	1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
<b>External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)</b>		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A	Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *
AA	Asian Affairs (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ *
AAR	Access Asia Report (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ	Asian Defence Journal (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR	Asian Development Review (Manila), biannually ◊ *
AP	Asian Perspective (Seoul), biannually ◊ *
APDJ	Asia-Pacific Development Journal (Bangkok), biannually ◊ *
APF	Asian Profile (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *
APo	Außenpolitik (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR	Asia-Pacific Review (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *
APV	Asia Pacific Viewpoint (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART	Asian Research Trends (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS	Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ *
ASt	Asian Studies (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ *
ATS	Asian Thought and Society (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ *
BCAS	Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (Boulder), quarterly ◊ *
BR	Beijing Rundschau (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	China aktuell (Hamburg), monthly ◊ *
CBR	The China Business Review (Washington), bimonthly ◊ *
CEcN	China Economic News (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN	China Exchange News (Washington), quarterly ◊ *
CH	China heute (Beijing), monthly
CHe	China Heute (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI	China Information (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *
CJAS	Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies (Copenhagen) *
CL	China Law (Hong Kong), quarterly *
CNL	China Newsletter (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP	China Perspectives (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *
CQ	The China Quarterly (London), quarterly ◊ *
CR	China Review (London), three times yearly ◊ *
CRE	China Report (Delhi), quarterly ◊ *
CRep	China Report (Vienna)
DCW	Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE	The Developing Economies (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *
DNC	das neue china (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ *
DX	Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine, Hongkong), monthly
EA	East Asia (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ *
EAQ	East Asia Quarterly (Taipei), quarterly
EAR	East Asian Review (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec	The Economist (London), weekly *
ER	Economic Review (Taipei), annually
EWD	East-West Dialogue (Hong Kong), biannually *
FA	Foreign Affairs (New York), five times yearly ◊ *
FAJ	Foreign Affairs Journal (Beijing), quarterly
FC	Freies China (Taipei), bimonthly
FD	Finance and Development (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA	Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER	Far Eastern Economic Review (Hong Kong), weekly *
FY	Faxue Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA	GBAktuell (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG	Gaige (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ	Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle, Hong Kong), monthly
GM	Guoji Maoyi (Beijing), monthly
IA	International Affairs (London), quarterly ◊
IAF	Internationales Asienforum (München), quarterly ◊ *
ICM	Inside China Mainland (Taipei), monthly *
IE	Intereconomics (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC	Industry of Free China (Taipei), monthly *
Ifo	ifo schnelldienst (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP	Internationale Politik (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG	Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS	Issues and Studies (Taipei), monthly ◊ *
JAAS	Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *
JAB	Journal of Asian Business (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *
JAPE	Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ *
JAS	Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *
JB	Jingbao (The Mirror, Hong Kong), monthly
JCA	Journal of Contemporary Asia (Manila), quarterly ◊ *
JCC	The Journal of Contemporary China (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ *
JEAA	Journal of East Asian Affairs (Seoul), biannually ◊ *
JG	Jingji Guanli (Beijing), monthly
JK	Jingji Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT	Jingji Wenti Tanssuo (Kunming), monthly
JY	Jingji Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly
KAS	KAS-Auslandsinformationen (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS	Kaifang Shidai (Guangzhou), bimonthly
KY	Kongzi Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
MAS	Modern Asian Studies (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ *
MBY	Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
MC	Modern China (London), quarterly ◊ *
MCS	Mainland China Studies (Taipei), monthly
NJW	Nongye Jingji Wenti (Beijing), monthly
NSa	Nord-Süd aktuell (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW	Osteuropa Wirtschaft (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA	Pacific Affairs (Canada), quarterly ◊ *
PC	Provincial China (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF	Pacific Focus (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR	The Pacific Review (London), quarterly ◊ *
PRR	Pacific Rim Report (S.Francisco) ◊
RX	Journal of Population Studies (Taipei)
SCC	Studies on Chinese Communism (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	Shehui Kexue Zhanxian (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	Social Sciences in China (Beijing), quarterly *
TCC	Twentieth-Century China (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ	The China Journal (Canberra), biannually ◊ *
TY	Taiwan Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
Ü	Der Überblick (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ	Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *
WW	Die Weltwirtschaft (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY	Wenyi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
WYY	Wenti Yu Yanjiu (Taipei), monthly
YJ	Yatai Jingji (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY	Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	Zhongguo Gongye Jingji (Beijing), monthly
ZJR	Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
ZJW	Zhongguo Jingji Wenti (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM	Zhengming (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly *
ZNG	Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ	Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	Zhongguo Shehui Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ	Ziran Ziyuan (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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