

China Monthly Data

Political and
Economic Data
& Bibliography
on the
People's Republic
of China,
Hong Kong SAR,
Macau SAR and
Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

May 2000

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 07 Denmark: Prime Minister Poul Nyrup Rasmussen paid an official visit (-14);
- 07 Sweden: Deputy Prime Minister Lena Hjelm-Wallen paid a visit (-13);
- 07 Indonesia: Foreign Minister Alwi Shihab paid an official visit (-11);
- 08 America: Li Ruihuan, chairman of the National Committee of the CP-PCC, paid an official goodwill visit to Canada, the Republic Bolivariana of Venezuela, the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago, and the Republic of Peru (-21);
- 10 Japan: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit (-13);
- 12 Uganda: China donated 60 trucks worth 3.2m US\$;
- 14 Barbados: Prime Minister and Minister of Finance and Economic Affairs Owen Arthur paid an official visit (-19);
- 14 Libya: Abdel Rahman Mohamed Shalgham, secretary for external relations and international cooperation, paid an official visit (-19);
- 16 Philippines: President Joseph Ejercito Estrada paid a state visit (-20);

- 19 European Union: China and EU signed an agreement in Beijing on China's accession into the WTO;
- 19 Rwanda: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Regional Cooperation Andre Bumaya met by Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan;
- 24 United States: US House of Representatives adopted a bill on permanent normal trade relations (PNTR) with China;
- 27 Namibia: Foreign Minister Theoben Gurirab, president of the 54th UN General Assembly, paid a visit (-31);
- 28 India: President Kocheril Raman Narayanan paid a state visit (- June 03);
- 29 North Korea: Kim Jong-il made an unofficial visit (-31).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: International Labor Day celebrated;
- 06 Shanghai: 5th National Games of the Disabled (-14);
- 11 Tianjin: more than 400 of China's 668 cities are facing a water shortage;
- 12 Hebei: national conference on earthquake disaster prevention and relief held in Tangshan (-14);
- 14 He'nan: national work conference on building professional training in traditional Chinese medicine recently held in Zhengzhou;
- 16 Beijing: national public security legal work conference (-18);
- 19 Beijing: national work conference on physical culture;
- 20 Guangdong: national anti-pornography work forum closed in Guangzhou;
- 21 Beijing: Zhao Puchu, vice-chairman of the 9th CPPCC National Committee, and president of the Buddhist Association of China, died at the age of 93;
- 23 Beijing: 28th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved the Draft Provisional Methods on Compensation in Floodwater-Storing Areas and Draft Amendments on the Fishery Law;
- 23 Jiangsu: national work conference on world heritage held in Suzhou (-25);
- 26 Beijing: forum on further improving the social security system;
- 27 Beijing: third national conference on stratigraphic geology;
- 31 Zhejiang: national meeting on child health recently held in Hangzhou;
- 31 Gansu: devastating floods killed 36 persons.

Economic Affairs

- 08 Beijing: Third Beijing High and New Technology Week (-12);

- 09 Beijing: national work conference on the allocation of demobilized army officers (-10);
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on promoting trade with science and technology;
- 10 Beijing: China Association of Banks officially established;
- 12 Gansu: national foreign investment work conference closed in Lanzhou;
- 16 Beijing: China Financial Industry Reforms International Summit 2000 (-18);
- 16 Beijing: International Symposium on China's Poverty Reduction Strategy in Early 21st Century opened;
- 16 He'nan: World Bank approved a loan of 150m US\$ to help China improve its transport infrastructure;
- 17 Beijing: new China Telecom officially opened;
- 24 Beijing: national conference on agricultural comprehensive development;
- 27 Jiangsu: China Technological Innovation Achievements Fair held in Suzhou (-29);
- 28 Beijing: APEC 2000 China Forum (-29);
- 28 Beijing: national work conference on grain production and distribution held recently;
- 30 Beijing: national work conference on monetizing the distribution of housing.

Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 01 Hong Kong: 49th Pacific Asia Travel Association (PATA) Annual Conference (-03);
- 09 Taiwan: forum on cross-straits relations opened in Xiamen;
- 12 Macau: HKSAR Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) paid an official visit;
- 16 Macau: Chief Executive Edmund Ho paid an official visit to Portugal and France (-25);
- 18 Taiwan: Chen Shui-bian sworn in as 10th president;
- 20 Taiwan: CCP Taiwan Work Office and State Council Taiwan Affairs Office released a statement which said that Chen Shui-bian's "goodwill reconciliation" fell short of sincerity;
- 23 Macau: Eureka meets Asia 2000 (-26);
- 24 Hong Kong: International Air Transport Association (IATA) Millennium Asia and Pacific Regional Technical Conference (-26);
- 25 Hong Kong: Regional Conference on Finance entitled "Asia's New Financial Landscape and Opportunities" (-26).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PCC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The State Council recently decided to upgrade the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) and separate it from the People's Bank of China (PBOC), so that it will be a bureau directly subordinate to the State Council. After Li Fuxiang, former director of the SAFE, committed suicide this month, Wu Xiaoling, current vice-president of the PBOC who was chief of the SAFE in 1998, is in charge of the routine work. After the separation, SAFE is still an organization at vice-ministerial level, while the PBOC, which is at ministerial level, is half a grade higher. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao* [Xingdao Ribao] web site, Hong Kong, 24 May 00, in SWB, 29 May 00)

According to Xinhua News Agency, the Taiwan Affairs Office of the CCP CC is now called Taiwan Work Office. (XNA, 20 May 00) It is identical with the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CcSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CcSm 97/09
Li Langqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CcSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CcSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Zhang Wannian CcSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CcSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao PBm CcSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CcSm 95/09

Members:

Cao Gangchuan CcM 98/11
Fu Quanyou CcM 92/10
Guo Boxiong CcM 99/09
Wang Ke CcM 95/09
Wang Ruilin CcM 95/09
Xu Caihou CcM 99/09
Yu Yongbo CcM 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CcM 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CcSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CcM 97/09
He Yong CcM 97/09

Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CcM 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CcA 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 00/04
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
You Xigui CcA 97/12
Central Bodyguards Bureau
Director: You Xigui CcA 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CcSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CcM 93/08
Wang Xudong CcA 93/08
Wu Lianyuan? CcA 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaoqun 99/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CcSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhai 93/04
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CcM 93/08
Liu Zhongde CcM 90/08
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian? (exec.) CcM 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Junliang 00/02

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CcM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CcM 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CcA 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong 99/06

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CcM 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai? 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing? 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/04
Members:
Gao Changli CcA 98/04
Han Zhubin CcM 98/04
Jia Chunwang CcM 91/01
Wang Shengjun 98/04
Xiao Yang CcM 93/12
Xu Yongyue CcA 98/04
Zhou Ziyu CcM 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07

Han Zhubin	CCm 98/06	Zheng Keyang	90/01	Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/06			Members:	
Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07	CC Party School		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11
General Office		President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11
Director: Chen Jiping	94/02	V.-Pres.:		Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		Liu Haifan	95/06	Financial and Economic Leading Group	
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/00	Liu Shengyu (exec.)	93/07	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang	CCa 96/12	Wang Jiali? (f) (exec.)	93/11	Dep.Head:	
State Bureau of Secrets Protection		Wang Weiguang	98/03	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11
Director: Mao Linkun	98/11	Xing Benshi	88/00	Sec.-Gen.:	
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Yang Chungui	94/05	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03
Central Organization Committee		Zhang Zhixin	98/03	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/00	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Hua Jianmin	98/04
V.-Chm.:		Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02
Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Academic Committee		Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions	
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07	Chm.: Zheng Bijian	CCm 00/04	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 99/11
General Office		V.-Chm.:		Central Leading Group for Information Industry	
Director: Song Defu	CCm 93/07	Gong Yuzhi	00/04	Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 00/01
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	99/03	Su Xing	00/04	Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan	CCm 00/01
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)		Xing Benshi	00/04	Leading Group for Rural Work	
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05	People's Daily		Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying	PBm 97/05	Director: Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Dep.Heads:	
Spiritual Civilization Office		Dep.Dir.:		Chen Junsheng	93/04
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04
Dep.Dir.:		Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities	
Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Zhu Xinmin	98/08	Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06	Leading Group for Party Building	
Liu Qibao	97/11	Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Li Renchen	86/11	Dep.Heads:	
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Wu Chunhe	93/09	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
V.-Chm.:		Xie Hong	96/04	Lü Feng	94/00
Jia Xiang	98/06	Yu Ning	98/08	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
Li Dengzhu	94/05	Yuan Zhifa	95/09	Zhang Qianjing	99/03
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Zhang Husheng	95/01	Leading Group for Party History Work	
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Zhang Yannong	98/07	Head: ?	
Yin Kesheng?	97/07	Zhou Ruijin	93/04	Dep.Heads:	
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Guangming Daily		Bo Yibo	94/11
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	95/08	Deng Liquan	94/11
V.-Chp.:		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Hu Sheng	94/11
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Li Jingrui	95/03	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda	
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Tao Kai	96/06	Head:	
Zhang Delin	CCm 99/08	Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Zhao Lifan	99/05	Dep.Heads:	
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Qiushi Bimonthly		Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
Party History Research Center		Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	Foreign Affairs Leading Group	
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06
Dep.Dir.:		Ma Yingbo	92/10	Dep.Heads:	
Chen Wei	95/08	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06
Li Junru	99/02	Wang Maohua	97/05	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group	
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Xun Chunrong	96/05	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Zhu Junfeng	97/05	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
Documents Research Center		Central Work Committee for Enterprises		Member: Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 98/05
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Sec.:		Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination	
Chen Qun	97/08	Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Sun Shuyi	00/02	Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Leng Rong	99/07	Wang Ruixiang	00/02	Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)	
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Zhao Jiebing	00/02	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01
Yang Shengqun	98/11	Zheng Silin	CCm 00/02	Dep.Dir.:	
Policy Research Center		Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises		Central Financial Work Committee	
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Sec.: Zhang Hong	00/03	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06
Dep.Dir.:		Central Financial Work Committee		Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Huning	98/05	Chen Yujie (f)	00/02	Chen Yujie (f)	00/02
Wei Jianlin	89/12	Wang Chengming	00/02	Wang Chengming	00/02
Xiao Wanjun	93/07	Xie Xuren	00/02	Xie Xuren	00/02
		Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06
		Central Leading Group for Financial Work		Central Leading Group for Financial Work	
		Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11

Li Bing	93/07	Zhang Guangrui	98/12	Shu Huaide	98/03
Li Yuanchao	94/02			Tao Siju	CCm 98/03
Yang Zhengquan	93/05	NPC Standing Committee		Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua	99/09	Legislative Affairs Commission		Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12
Internet Information Management Bureau		Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07		
Head: Wang Qingcun	00/04	V.-Chm.:		Law Committee	
		Bian Yaowu	91/09	Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03
		Hu Kangsheng	99/02	V.-Chp.:	
Foreign Affairs Office		Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02	Gu Angran	98/03
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10	Zhang Chunsheng	97/07	Hu Guangbao	00/04
Dep.Dir.:				Li Boyong	98/03
Lü Fengding	99/12	NPC Standing Committee		Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Zha Peixin	98/05	Credentials Committee		Zhang Xuwu	98/03
		Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04	Zhou Keyu	98/03
Taiwan Work Office					
(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)		NPC Standing Committee		Nationalities Committee	
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee		Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03
Dep.Dir.:		Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06	V.-Chp.:	
Li Bingcai	96/12			Feng Zhijun	98/03
Tang Shubei	89/05	NPC Standing Committee		Gyaincain Norbu	98/03
Wang Fuqing	00/05	Macau SAR Basic Law Committee		Wei Jisong	98/10
Wang Yonghai	96/12	Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang	99/12	Yin Kesheng	98/03
				Yu Xinglong	94/03
Research Institute of Culture and History		Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee		Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee	
Curator: Qi Gong	99/11	Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03	Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03
Dep.Curators:		V.-Chp.:		V.-Chp.:	
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Hong Fuzeng	98/03	Du Yijin	98/03
Yuan Xingpei	99/11	Liu Suinian	98/03	Li Daoyu	98/03
		Liu Zhongyi	98/03	Liu Yiming	98/03
Institute of Archives		Wu Jinghua	98/03	Xu Huizi	98/03
(State Bureau of Archives)		Yang Zhenhuai	98/03	Yang Guoqing	98/03
Curator: Mao Fumin	00/05			Zhu Tianhua	98/03
Dep.Curators:		Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee			
Guo Shuyin	96/05	Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03		
Liu Guoneng	91/12	V.-Chp.:		STATE COUNCIL	
Shen Zhengle	94/09	Fan Jingyi	98/03	Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03
		Li Xu'e	93/03	Premier's Office	
		Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	Director: Li Wei	99/04
		Wang Xuan	98/03		
		Zhang Huaixi	98/03	Vice-Premiers:	
STATE PRESIDENT				Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03	Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03
President's Office		V.-Chp.:		Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03
Director: Jia Ting'an	98/07	Bai Qingcai	98/03	State Councillors:	
		Huang Qizao (f)	CCm 98/03	Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
		Li Meng	98/03	Ismail A[[Amat	CCm 93/03
NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS		Wang Tao	98/03	Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03
STANDING COMMITTEE		Zhang Haoruo	98/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03			Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03
Chairman's Office		Financial and Economic Committee		State Council's General Office	
Director: Wu Wenchang	99/11	Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Vice-Chairpersons:		V.-Chp.:		Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
Buhe	93/03	Ge Hongsheng	98/03	Cui Zhanfu	96/09
Cao Zhi	98/03	Guo Zhenqian	98/03	Liu Qibao	94/07
Cheng Siwei	98/03	Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	Ma Kai	98/04
Cheng Siyuan	93/03	Li Yining	98/03	Shi Xiushi	96/09
Ding Shisun	98/03	Yao Zhenyan	98/03	Xu Rongkai	98/04
He Luli (f)	98/03	Zeng Xianlin	93/03		
Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03	Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 00/04	ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL	
Jiang Zhenghua	98/03			State Bureau of Archives	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03	Foreign Affairs Committee		See under CCP	
Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03	Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	State Bureau of Secrets Protection	
Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03	V.-Chp.:		See under CCP	
Tomur Dawamat	93/03	Cai Fangbo	98/03	COMMISSIONS	
Wang Guangying	93/03	Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	Development Planning	
Wu Jieping	93/03	Song Qingwei	98/03	Chairman: Zeng Peiyuan	CCm 98/03
Xu Jialu	98/03	Tong Fu	98/03	V.-Chp.:	
Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03	Xu Dunxin	98/03	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
Zou Jiahua	98/03	Zheng Yi	98/03	Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin	CCm 98/03			Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11
		Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		Wang Yang	99/12
NPC Standing Committee		Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	Zhang Guobao	99/12
Budgetary Work Committee		V.-Chp.:			
Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12	Gu Jinchi	98/03		
V.-Chm.:		Li Jiulong	98/03		
Su Ning	98/12	Liu Heng	98/03		

Economic and Trade		Li Yuanchao	96/03	V.-Min.:	
Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	Dai Guangqian	97/12
V.-Chp.:		Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Li Tielin	95/02
Jiang Qiangui (f)	00/01	Education			
Li Rongrong	00/05	Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03	Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	V.-Min.:		Xu Songtao	95/02
Wang Wanbin	99/07	Lü Fuyuan	98/04	Zhang Xuezhong	94/08
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	Wang Zhan	00/05	Public Health	
Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Wei Yu (f)	98/04	Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03
Family Planning		Zhang Baoqing	98/04	V.-Min.:	
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	Zhou Yuanqing	98/04	Peng Yu (f)	96/12
V.-Chp.:		State Language Work Committee			
Yang Kuifu	91/02	Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06	Wang Longde	95/12
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	Finance			
Zhao Bingli	99/01	Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03	Yin Dakui	93/02
Nationalities Affairs		V.-Min.:		Yu Jing (f)	00/05
Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	Gao Qiang	98/09	Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
V.-Chp.:		Jin Liqun	98/09	Public Security	
Jiang Jiayu	86/07	Lou Jiwei	98/04	Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03
Li Jinyou	93/05	Zhang Youcai	89/12	V.-Min.:	
Mou Benli	99/12	Foreign Affairs			
Tudao Doje	91/10	Minister: Tang Jiakuan	CCm 98/03	Bai Jingfu	91/10
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		V.-Min.:		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Ji Peiding	98/04	Luo Feng	99/08
V.-Chp.:		Wang Guangya	99/12	Tian Qiyu	92/05
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Yang Jiechi	98/03	Zhao Yongji	99/08
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Yang Wenchang	98/06	Railways	
Yu Zonglin	98/04	Zhang Deguang	95/09	Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)			
Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03	V.-Min.:	
Zhang Weimin	99/01	V.-Min.:		Cai Qinghua	96/02
National Space Administration		Chen Xinhua	96/04	Liu Zhijun	96/08
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Long Yongtu	97/04	Sheng Guangzu	99/01
State Atomic Energy Agency		Sun Guangxiang	98/05	Sun Yongfu	85/01
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04	Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Science and Technology	
MINISTRIES		Zhang Xiang	98/05	Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03
Agriculture		Zhou Keren	99/03	V.-Min.:	
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	Information Industry			
V.-Min.:		Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	Cheng Jinpei	00/05
Liu Chengguo	93/09	V.-Min.:		Deng Nan (f)	98/04
Liu Jian	99/01	Lü Xinkui	98/04	Li Xueyong	98/04
Qi Jingfa	97/09	Luo Qinjian	99/08	Ma Songde	00/05
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04	Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Xu Guanhua	98/04
Zhang Baowen	00/03	Zhang Chunjiang	00/05	State Security	
Civil Affairs		Zhou Deqiang	98/03	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Justice			
V.-Min.:		Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	V.-Min.:	
Fan Baojun	87/09	V.-Min.:		Ding Renlin	95/12
Li Baoku	95/01	Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Niu Ping	95/07
Xu Ruixin	95/09	Fan Fangping	99/02	Sun Wenfang	94/09
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Wang Fuzhong	93/06
Communications		Labor and Social Security			
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	Zhan Yongjie	94/09
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Supervision	
Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Li Qiyao	98/04	Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03
Hu Xijie	97/04	Lin Yongsan	98/04	V.-Min.:	
Li Juchang	92/09	Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	Chen Changzhi	99/01
Zhang Chunxian	98/05	Wang Dongjin	98/04	Gan Yisheng	99/01
Construction		Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Li Zhilun	92/03
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	Land and Natural Resources			
V.-Min.:		Minister: Tian Fengshan	CCm 00/03	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04
Liu Zhifeng	98/04	V.-Min.:		Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	00/03
Song Chunhua	98/01	Jiang Chengsong	98/04	Water Resources	
Yang Luyu	00/05	Li Yuan	98/04	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11
Ye Rutang	88/05	Lu Xinshe	99/08	V.-Min.:	
Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Jing Zhengshu	00/04
Zheng Yijun	98/01	Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	Qi Lian'an	99/03
Culture		National Defence			
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03	Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Zhai Hao-hui	00/04
V.-Min.:		Personnel			
Ai Qingchun	96/03	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Zhang Jiyao	96/05
		Zhou Wenzhi			
		91/04			
ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL					
People's Bank of China					
		Governor: Dai Xianglong		CCm 95/06	
		V.-Gov.:			
		Liu Tinghuan		CCa 00/02	
		Shi Jiliang		97/12	
		Wu Xiaoling (f)		00/02	
		Xiao Gang		98/11	
		Yan Haiwang		CCm 98/04	
		Yin Jieyan		94/01	

Currency Policy Committee		ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		She Jing	96/06
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V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/03			Zhu Guoben	90/06
Chengdu Branch		General Administration of Customs		Zhu Jie	90/05
Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12	Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01		
Guangzhou Branch		Dep.Dir.:		State Press and Publications Administration	
Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Li Changjiang	99/12	(State Copyright Bureau)	
Ji'nan Branch		Liu Jing	98/04	Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	Mou Xinsheng	99/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Nanjing Branch		Zhao Guanghua	98/04	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12	Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau		Liang Heng	94/02
Shanghai Branch		Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01	Shen Rengan	92/01
Governor: ?				Yang Muzhi	96/03
Shenyang Branch		Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)		Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06		
Tianjin Branch		Dep.Dir.:		State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports)	
Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12	Bao Peide	93/12	(All-China Sports Federation)	
Wuhan Branch		Bian Shaobin	95/09	Director: Yuan Weimin	CCa 00/05
Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12	Gao Hongfeng	00/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Xi'an Branch		Wang Kaiyuan	95/09	Duan Shijie	99/08
Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12	Yang Yuanyuan	99/08	Li Furong	99/08
Auditing Administration		State Administration of Foreign Exchange		Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Director: ?		Yu Zaiqing	99/08
Deputy Auditors-General:		Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Faqiang	98/04
Dong Dasheng	00/05	Lu Nanping	98/07		
Liu Hezhang	90/09	Song Haipeng	98/04	State Administration of Taxation	
Liu Jiayi	96/09	Zhao Jianping	99/06	(State General Bureau of Taxation)	
Zhai Xigui	96/05			Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/03
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State Council Research Office		Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10	Cheng Faguang	96/05
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Dep.Dir.:		Bai Dahua	91/09	Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Li Deshui	00/05	Cao Tiandian	90/07	Xu Shanda	00/05
Li Wei	98/06	Gan Guoping	85/12		
Wei Liqun	98/04	Han Xinmin	96/05	State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)	
Yin Chengjie	97/09	Hui Lusheng	97/12	Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office		Li Jianzhong	97/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Yang Peiqing	93/09	Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:		State Administration of Radio, Film and Television		Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
Chen Ziyang	91/02	Director: Tian Congming	98/03	Wang Xinfang	98/04
Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Yuqing	98/06
Liu Mingqi	96/11	Ji Bingxuan	98/09	Zhang Kunmin	89/02
Overseas Chinese Affairs Office		Li Shuwen	98/04	Zhu Guangyao	98/04
Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	Tong Xiangrong	98/04		
Dep.Dir.:		Wang Gengnian	99/05	State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)	
Li Haifeng (f)	94/09	Zhang Haitao	98/04	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Liu Zepeng	92/06	Zhao Shi (f)	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Foreign Affairs Office		China National Radio		Li Changjian	98/04
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Director: Yang Bo	99/12	Li Yucai	98/08
Dep.Dir.:		China Central Television		Ma Fu	99/06
Cheng Zhensheng	92/04	Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01	Zhou Shengxian	99/03
Zha Peixin	98/05	State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine			
Legislative Affairs Office		Director: Li Changjiang	99/12	State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)	
Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/07
Dep.Dir.:		Ge Zhirong	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Cao Kangtai	98/04	Wang Fengqing	99/03	Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Song Dahan	98/04	Yu Dahai	98/04	Ma Lianyuan	93/11
Information Office		State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)		Ming Tinghua	90/11
See under CCP		Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04	Wang Jingchuan	00/03
Taiwan Affairs Office		Dep.Dir.:		Wu Boming	99/08
See under CCP		Ren Dequan	98/04	State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision	
Office for Restructuring Economy		Shao Mingli	98/04	Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04
Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03			Dep.Dir.:	
Dep.Heads:		State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine		Li Zhongmei	98/04
Li Jian'ge	98/11	Dir.: Yu Jing (f)	00/05	Pan Yue	99/01
Pan Yue	00/05	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Yiming	98/04
Peng Sen	00/05	Li Zhenji	99/03	Zhu Mingxian	98/04
Shao Bingren	98/04	Ren Dequan	95/06		
Song Baorui	CCm 99/08			State Bureau of Religious Affairs	
				Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
				Dep.Dir.:	
				Liu Shuxiang	95/11

Luosang Chinai	83/11	Fu Fengxiang	94/01	STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES
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National Bureau of Statistics		Geng Liang	94/11	
Director: Liu Hong	97/02	Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	State Administration of Building Materials Industry
Dep.Dir.:		Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	
He Keng	96/06	China Insurance Regulatory Commission		
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Qiu Xiaohua	99/10	V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.:
Shao Zongming	89/04	Feng Xiaozeng	99/01	Jiang Minglin
Zhai Ligong	94/12	Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Lei Qianzhi
China National Tourism Administration		Wu Dingfu	99/01	Qiao Longde
Director: He Guangwei	95/11	Wu Xiaoping	99/01	Yang Zhiyuan
Dep.Dir.:		Xinhua News Agency		State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)
Cheng Wendong	89/04	Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety
Sun Gang	93/03	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Zhang Baoming
Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12	Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Dep.Dir.:
Zhang Xiqin	00/03	Gao Qiufu	94/10	Wang Jun
Councillors' Office		Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	Wang Xianzheng
Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12	Zhang Baoshun	93/04	Wu Yin
Dep.Dir.:		Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	State Light Industry Bureau
Chen Heliang	95/09	Hong Kong SAR Bureau		Director: Chen Shineng
Lü Derun	90/08	Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01	Dep.Dir.:
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Macau SAR Bureau		Pan Beilei (f)
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	Director: Chen Boliang	00/01	Yang Zhihai
Government Offices Administration Bureau		Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR		Zhu Tao
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01	State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir:		Director: Wu Xiaohua
Bao Xianguang	92/04	Chen Fengying (f)	00/01	Dep.Dir.:
Cao Jianfeng	92/04	Gao Siren	CCa 00/01	Dong Yang
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	Liu Shanzai	00/01	Jia Chengbing
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President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06	Zheng Kunsheng	00/01	Yao Mingwei
V.-Pres.:		Zou Zhekai	00/01	Zhang Xiaoyu
Hou Yunde	98/06	Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR		State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 00/01	Director: Pu Haiqing
Shen Guofang	98/06	Dep.Dir:		Dep.Dir.:
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	Ke Xiaogang	00/01	Shan Yihe
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	Li Shuilin	00/01	Weng Yuqing
Academy of Sciences		Wang Jinxiang	00/01	Wu Jianchang
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Zong Guangyao	00/01	Wu Xichun
V.-Pres.:		Development Research Center		State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	Director: Zhang Wule
Chen Yiyu	95/03	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Mianheng	99/12	Chen Qingtai	98/03	Gao Dezhu
Xu Zhihong	92/10	Lu Baifu	93/07	Kang Yi
Yan Yixun	92/10	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	Wu Jianchang
Yang Boling	99/08	Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)
Academy of Social Sciences		Xie Fuzhan	99/12	Director: Li Yongwu
President: Li Tieying	PBm 98/02	China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)		Dep.Dir.:
V.-Pres.:		Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	Chen Geng
Chen Jiagui	98/11	Dep.Dir.:		Yan Sanzhong
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	Li Huang	91/05	State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration
Li Shenming	98/11	Ma Henian	90/04	Director: Du Yuzhou
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	Yan Hong	93/05	Dep.Dir.:
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	China Bureau of Seismology		Wang Tiankai
State Administrative College		Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Xu Kunyuan
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	Dep.Dir.:		State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs
V.-Pres.:		He Yongnian	92/04	Director: Wan Xueyuan
Chen Fujin	00/05	Ge Zhizhou	94/09	Dep.Dir.:
Tang Tiehan	95/09	Tang Quan	96/05	Wu Yongxing
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Xu Zhenyuan
China Securities Regulatory Commission		China Maritime Safety Administration		
Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan	00/02	Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10	
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.-Gen.:		
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Liu Dehong	99/09	
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Liu Gongchen	99/02	
		Song Jianhu	99/11	

Yang Hanyan	89/02	Song Jian	CCm 98/04	China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
Zhang Yujie	92/04	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04		Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/07
Zheng Huaisheng	98/10	Xu Rongkai	98/04		V.-Chp.:	
State Grain Reserve Bureau		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04		Deng Nan (f)	93/10
Director: Nie Zhenbang	00/05	Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04		Doje Cering	CCm 93/10
Dep.Dir.:		General Office			Fan Baojun	93/10
Kong Lingjian	96/06	Director: Xu Rongkai	98/06		Gao Hucheng	98/07
Li Junling	96/11	Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions			Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 98/07
Pan Hongliang	96/06	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 00/01		Shi Wanpeng	CCa 93/10
Zhao Lingyun	95/10	Dep.Head:			Wang Yaguang	98/07
Zhu Changguo	96/06	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 00/01	Xu Rongkai	98/07	
State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade		General Office		Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	93/10	
Director: Yang Shude	98/04	Director: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 00/03	General Office		
Dep.Dir.:		Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects		Director: Li Bengong	98/07	
Ding Junfa	98/06	Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08	State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
He Jiacheng	98/06	Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	
Jiang Zengwei	98/06	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05	Dep.Heads:		
Tian Yuanlan	98/06	Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo (exec.)	99/04	Deng Jian	98/06	
State Postal Bureau/State Post Administration		Members:		Ma Kai	98/04	
Director: Liu Liqing	98/04	Gao Hongbin	99/04	Wang Shucheng	99/04	
Dep.Dir.:		Yang Zhong	99/04	Zhang Zhitong	98/07	
Liu Andong	99/09	General Office		Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05	
Ma Junsheng	98/09	Director: Gao Hongbin	97/01	Capital Design and Construction Committee		
Sheng Minghuan	99/08	Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10	
Tan Xiaowei	98/09	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	V.-Chm.:		
Wu Shixiong	98/09	Dep.Heads:		Li Rongrong	98/10	
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau		Sun Shuyi	99/04	Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	
Director: Ni Yijin	96/10	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/05	Ma Kai	98/10	
Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Hanfu	93/05	Wang Guangtao	98/10	
Jiang Chengkang	95/06	Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10	
Pan Bixing	94/09	National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)		Zhang Baifa	98/10	
Yang Chuande	98/05	Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	Zhou Youliang	98/10	
Yu Yuanpei	94/09	Dep.Heads:		National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee		
State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)		Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 00/02	
Director: Wang Shuguang	00/02	Gong Xinhan	93/07	State Committee for Restructuring Economy		
Dep.Dir.:		Hu Guangbao	93/07	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	
Chen Bingxin	89/02	Li Shuwen	93/07	V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07	
Chen Lianzeng	99/09	Xu Rongkai	99/01	Members:		
Ge Youxin	92/03	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07	
Yang Wenhe	87/01	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07	Hong Hu	CCm 98/07	
State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping		General Office		Liu Jibin	98/07	
Director: Chen Bangzhu	00/05	Director: Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07	
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Wang Chunfeng	98/04	Dep.Heads:		Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07	
Yang Kai	89/02	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 99/03	National Frontier Defence Committee		
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Director: Dong Baohua	99/06	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03	V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04	
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Ma Zishu	89/10	National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production		Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	
Zhang Bai	92/01	Head: ?		V.-Chm.:		
Zheng Xinmiao	00/02	Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01	Ma Kai	98/04	
COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals		Wang Zhibao	98/04	
State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education		Head: Li Tieying	PBm 95/08	Yue Fuhong	98/04	
Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04	China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief		Zhou Youliang	98/04	
Dep.Heads:		Chairman: Xu Weicheng	00/02	General Office		
Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04	National Narcotics Control Commission		Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04	
Members:		Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06	Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03	
Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04	V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07	National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		
Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04	National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10	
Liu Jibin	98/04	V.-Chm.:		Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/08	
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/08			
Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04					

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Xu Rongkai	98/11	Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12	
Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/08	Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12	State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group
Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03			President: Wang Wenzhe
China National Committee on Aging		National Anti-Pornography Working Group		98/03
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V.-Chm.:		Dep.Heads:		President: Wei Liucheng
Doje Cering	CCm 99/10	Gong Xinhan	98/12	99/01
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 99/10	Liu Qibao	98/12	China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)
Ismail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10	Yu Youxian	98/12	President: Lin Shaodong
Xu Rongkai	99/10			99/04
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V.-Chp.:		Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01	CCa 00/02
Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/06	V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai
Liu Qibao	98/06	Bai Qingcai	95/05	President: Wang Jiming
General Office		Gu Erxiong	95/05	V.-Pres.:
Director: Liu Hairong (f)	94/01	Ma Lisheng	95/05	Cao Xianghong
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Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04	Wang Ruzhen (f)	CCa 96/02	Zhang Jiaren
V.-Chm.:		Wang Jinshan	CCa 99/01	Board of Supervisors
Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09			Chairman: Yu Qingbo
Lin Yongsan	98/06	China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)		Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.
Liu Fuyuan	98/06	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/01	China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)
Wang Longde	98/06	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/09	President: Ma Fucai
Xu Rongkai	98/06	China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission		98/07
Xu Ruixin	98/06	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10	V.-Pres.:
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09			Huang Yan
Academic Degrees Committee		China Aviation Industry Corporation I		Jiang Jinchu
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03	President: Liu Gaozhao	99/07	Ren Chuanjun
V.-Chp.:		China Aviation Industry Corporation II		Wu Yaowen
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01	President: Zhang Yanzhong	99/07	China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd.
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01	China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)		Chm.: Ma Fucai
Song Jian	CCm 97/01	President: Li Dingfan	99/07	Pres.: Huang Yan
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01	China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation		99/11
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07	President: Mu Zhanying	99/07	99/11
Members:		China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation		China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05	President: Wang Liheng	99/07	President: Liu Deshu
Lou Jiwei	99/05	China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation		98/09
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05	President: Xia Guohong	99/07	China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07	China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation		Chairman: Wang Changchun
Tariff Regulations Committee		President: Zhang Zhifeng	97/10	President: Wang Changchun
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11	China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)		96/12
V.-Chp.:		President: Ma Zhigeng	99/07	China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01	China South Industries Group Corporation		Chairman: Qian Benyuan
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01	President: Wang Dechen	99/07	President: Qian Benyuan
Song Jian	CCm 97/01	China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		99/05
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01	Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	96/11
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07	President: Qin Xiao	95/05	China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation
Members:		China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		President: Zhang Ruen
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05			98/04
Lou Jiwei	99/05			China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05			President: Chen Weigen
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07			98/04
Tariff Regulations Committee				China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11			President: Miao Gengshu
V.-Chp.:				97/10
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01			China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01			President: Xiao Junqing
Song Jian	CCm 97/01			98/09
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01			China National Publications Import and Export Corporation
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07			President: Yan Wenjiang
Members:				98/09
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05			China National Technical Import and Export Corporation
Lou Jiwei	99/05			Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05			84/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07			President: Wang Huiheng
Tariff Regulations Committee				99/00
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11			China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation
V.-Chp.:				President: Wang Ruixiang
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01			93/03
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01			
Song Jian	CCm 97/01			
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01			
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07			
Members:				
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05			
Lou Jiwei	99/05			
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05			
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07			
State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine				
Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01			
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities				
Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04			
Dep.Dir.:				
Guo Ruben	96/07			
Han Jiazeng	91/12			
Li Zhilun	98/10			
Wang Baoliang	91/12			

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China National Tobacco Corporation President: Xun Xinghua 91/01	China International Travel Service (CITS) President: Li Lu'an 97/09	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE
China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS) Chairman: Luo Kaifu 99/03 President: Luo Kaifu 98/04	Bank of China Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman: Liu Mingkang 00/02 President: Liu Mingkang 00/02	Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin CCm 98/03 Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f) 98/04 Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06 Zhang Qiong 95/10 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09
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China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation President: Huang Pingtao 99/07	Agricultural Bank of China President: Shang Fulin 00/02	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP
China State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan CCm 98/04 V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang 99/08 Wang Shucheng 98/10	Construction Bank of China President: Wang Xuebing CCa 00/02	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP
China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui 86/04	State Development Bank President: Chen Yuan 98/04	PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above
China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin 99/11	Export-Import Bank of China Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin 99/03	General Staff Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10 Dep.Chiefs: Guo Boxiong (exec.) CCm 99/09 Kui Fulin CCm 95/07 Qian Shugen CCm 95/07 Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager: Lu Youmei 93/02	Agricultural Development Bank President: He Linxiang 00/02	General Political Department Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12 Xu Caihou (exec.) CCm 99/09 Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11 Zhang Shutian 99/01 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06
China Great Wall Industry Corporation President: Zhang Xinxia 97/06	Bank of Communications Chairman: Yin Jieyan 99/05 President: Wang Mingquan 93/03	General Logistics Department Director: Wang Ke CCm 95/10 Dep.Dir.: Shen Binyi CCa 95/01 Sun Zhiqiang 00/02 Wang Tailan CCa 92/00 Wen Guangchun 96/08 Zhou Youliang 93/12 Zuo Jianchang 95/01 Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07 Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng 99/12
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China Great Wall Computer Group Chairman: Wang Zhi 99/04 President: Lu Ming 96/04	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re) Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju 99/03	PLA Navy Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11 Dep.Cdr.: He Linzhong 99/06 He Pengfei 92/12 Shen Binyi CCa 00/03 Xu Zhenzhong 95/08 Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing CCm 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Leng Kuan 95/08 Li Junlian 95/08 Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan 98/05
China Shipping (Group) Company President: Li Kelin 99/11	China Life Insurance Company (China Life) Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang 00/02	North China Sea Fleet Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03
China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO) President: Chen Zhongbiao 93/02	China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd. Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang 99/02	
Air China President: Wang Li'an 99/04	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04 V.-Chm.: Chi Haotian PBm 95/12 Hu Jintao CCm CCSm 99/10 Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/12	
China Northwest Airlines President: Nie Shengli 97/10	Members: Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11 Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03 Guo Boxiong CCm 99/10 Wang Ke CCm 95/12 Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12 Xu Caihou CCm 99/10 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03	
China Southwest Airlines President: Wang Rucen 98/12		
China Northern Airlines (CNAC) President: Jiang Lianying 96/02		
China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd. Chairman: Yu Yan'en 97/07 President: Yan Shiqing 97/07		
China Eastern Air Ltd. President: Li Zhongming 98/11	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT President: Xiao Yang CCm 98/03 V.-Pres.: Cao Jianming 99/10 Jiang Xingchang 98/12 Kang Dehua 96/12 Li Guoquan 95/12 Liu Jiachen 93/07 Shen Deyong 98/12 Tang Dehua 93/07 Wan Exiang 00/04	
Hainan Airlines President: Chen Feng 99/12		
Shanghai Airlines Chairman: He Pengnian 86/01 President: Zhou Chi 97/09		
Shandong Airlines President: Sun Dehan 99/11		

Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Jinbao	96/08	Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps	
Shi Tiandong	93/08	Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00	Cdr.: Zhang Qingli	99/11
Yuan Weizhen	95/01	Zhu Shuguang	96/02	Pol.Com.: Chen Demin	99/11
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08	1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03		
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi?	93/08	Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02		
		Dep.P.C.:		Nanjing	
East China Sea Fleet		Liu Yuan	99/06	Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 00/01
Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02	Sui Shengwu	96/00	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	Dong Wanrui	96/09
Chen Qingji	94/04			He Qizong	93/01
Li Juncai	95/09			Huang Xinsheng	99/05
Liu Jipan	94/04			Lu Denghua	97/08
Wu Shengli	98/06			Yang Yushu	94/02
Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08			Zheng Bingqing	98/01
Dep.P.C.:				Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01
Wei Boliang	92/09			Dep.P.C.:	
				Lan Baojing	94/01
				Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/01
South China Sea Fleet		MILITARY REGIONS		Shenyang	
Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04	Beijing		Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 00/02
Dep.Cdr.:		Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Shuwen	94/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Ge Zhenfeng	99/06
Liu Dingyou?	96/07	Chen Xitao	98/05	Luo Youli	96/09
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02	Liu Fengjun	97/11	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
Dep.P.C.:		Su Rongsheng	99/02	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06
Xie Dazhong	93/04	Zang Wenqing	97/11	Zheng Shenxia	98/04
Yan Eryi	95/04	Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12	Zong Shunliu	95/10
		Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10
		Wang Zuoyi	94/00	Dep.P.C.:	
		Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05	Cao Huichen	99/06
		Yang Huichuan	97/08	Zhou Wen Yuan	93/03
PLA Air Force		Chengdu			
Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11	Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08		
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:			
Jing Xueqin	95/01	Chen Shijun	95/01		
Li Yongde	99/05	Chen Xianhua	96/03		
Wang Liangwang	97/03	Fu Bingyao	97/06		
Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02	Huang Hengmei	94/01		
Xin Dianfeng	95/05	Liu Baochen	97/01		
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02	Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	99/05		
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.:			
Chen Qian	94/02	Wu Runzhong	94/01		
Lin Wanhai	98/05	Yang Defu	97/12		
Yang Yingchang	92/11	Zheng Xianbin?	94/01		
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia	99/05				
		Guangzhou		NATIONAL COMMITTEE	
PLA Second Artillery		Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01	Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	Dep.Cdr.:		Chairman's Office	
Dep.Cdr.:		Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02	Director: <u>Li Changjian</u>	00/05
Huang Cisheng	00/03	Han Ruijie	97/12	V.-Chm.:	
Li Qianming	93/01	Liu Zhenwu	CCa 99/03	Ba Jin	83/06
Pan Riyuan	94/02	Tan Dongsheng	97/03	Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Zhao Xijun	96/12	Wang Yongguo	95/08	Chen Jinhua	98/03
Zou Yongzhao	92/12	Wen Guoqing	95/01	Chen Junsheng	98/03
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12	Yang Zhenggang?	93/07	Ding Guangxun	89/03
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10	Hu Qili	98/03
Jia Wenxian	97/12	Dep.P.C.:		Huo Yingdong	93/03
Luo Dongjin	97/12	Wang Tongzhuo	95/01	Jing Shuping	98/03
Wang Honghai	94/00	Zhang Guochu	98/10	Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
				Lu Jiaxi	98/03
National Defence University		Ji'nan		Luo Haocai	98/03
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 00/01	Ma Wanqi	93/03
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Mao Zhiyong	98/03
		Guo Yuxiang	98/03	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Information Engineering University		Hao Baoqing	96/02	Qian Weichang	87/04
President: Zhou Rongting	99/11	Liu Lunxian	96/02	Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
		Pei Huaoliang	CCa 94/07	Ren Jianxin	98/03
Academy of Military Sciences		Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	Song Jian	CCm 98/03
President: Wang Zuxun	99/02	Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai	99/09	Sun Fuling	93/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	Dep.P.C.:		Wan Guoquan	94/03
		Huang Xuelu	99/12	Wang Wen Yuan	98/03
PLA Military Court		Tan Naida	94/11	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
President: Jiang Jichu	97/07			Yang Rudai	93/03
		Lanzhou		Ye Xuanping	91/04
PLA Military Procuratorate		Cdr.: Li Qian Yuan	CCa 99/09	Zhang Kehui	98/03
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
		Chen Xiu	97/06	Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Liberation Army Daily		Li Lianghai	CCm 97/04	Zhou Tienong	98/03
Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Li Yongde	95/01	Zhu Guangya	94/03
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	Wang Zhicheng	95/04	Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03
		Zheng Shouzensg	00/03		
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force		Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01		
Commander: Wu Shuangzhan	99/12	Dep.P.C.:			
Dep.Cdr.:		Li Baoxiang	95/01		
Gao Wen Yuan	96/00	Xiao Huaishu	99/07		
Yu Linxiang	96/02	Zhang Shutian?	96/02		

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League of China	
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06
Secretaries:	
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05

Cui Bo	98/06	Lu Huimin	95/07	Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12
Hu Chunhua	97/12	Ma Jinfang	95/07	Children's Foundation of China	
Huang Danhua (f)	97/12	Miao Yanmin	95/07	Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07
Sun Jinlong	95/11	Ouyang Jun	95/07	National Welfare Fund for the Aged	
Zhao Yong	98/06	Peng Wencai	95/07	Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12
All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)		Ren Libo	95/07	China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies	
Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm	93/10	Ren Peiwen	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei	89/11
V.-Pres.:		Song Ge	95/07	Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03
Fang Jiade	91/04	Su Xiaojun	95/07	China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange	
Li Qisheng	93/10	Tang Yifeng	95/07	Pres.: Wu Xueqian	99/05
Liu Heng	93/10	Wang Hongqian	95/07	China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange	
Lu Zhangong	98/10	Wu Fei	95/07	Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12	Xie Kang	95/07	China Foundation for Human Rights Development	
Wang Dongjin	98/10	Xu Lei	99/10	Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05
Xu Xicheng	97/12	Yang Ruidong	95/07	Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05
You Ren	98/10	Yang Yunzhi	95/07	China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause	
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10	Zhang Binxun	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11
Zhang Junjiu CCm	98/10	Zhang Jianwei	95/07	President: Wang Zhaoguo CCm	96/11
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm	98/10	Zhang Suogeng	95/07	China Confucius Foundation	
		Zhao Ruining	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02
		Zhou Zhi	95/07	President: Han Xikai	99/06
		Zhu Jian	95/07	Sun Yat-sen Foundation	
All-China Women's Federation				Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03
Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09	All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese		President: Ou Chu	90/03
President: Peng Peiyun CCm	98/09	President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07	China Tao Xingzhi Foundation	
V.-Pres.:		All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots		Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02
Basang	98/09	Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11	President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02
Gu Xiulian CCm	98/06	President: Yang Guoqing	97/11	China Literature Foundation	
Hua Fuzhou	98/09	Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06
Kong Lingren	93/09	President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	President: Ba Jin	86/06
Liu Hairong	93/09	V.-Pres.:		China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas	
Liu Yazhi	98/09	Chen Haosu	90/03	Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren	96/09
Peng Gang	98/09	Chen Yongchang	96/02	President: Yang Rudai	96/09
Qian Yi	98/09	Li Xiaolin	97/02	China Greening Foundation	
Shen Shuji	98/09	Su Guang	95/10	Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm	99/06
Tian Shulan	98/09	Xu Qun	92/09	President: Wang Bingqian	99/06
Wei Yu	88/09	Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs		China Environmental Protection Foundation	
Xie Lijuan	98/09	President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06	Hon.Chm.:	
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm	98/06	Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits		Huang Hua	93/04
		President: Wang Daohan	91/12	Wan Li	93/04
All-China Youth Federation		Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)		Chm.: Qu Geping	93/04
President: Bayinqolu	98/11	President: Li Guixian CCm	99/02	China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation	
V.-Pres.:		Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament		Chairmen:	
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Bai Chunli	95/07	Red Cross Society of China		Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04
Cai Zhenhua	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin PBm	94/04	China Family Planning Association	
Chen Zhangliang	95/07	President: Qian Zhengying (f)	94/04	President: Jiang Chunyun PBm	98/12
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07	Chinese Federation for the Disabled		Buddhist Association of China	
Gao Kaixian	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm	93/10	President: ?	
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	President: Deng Pufang	88/03	China Taoist Association	
Hao Peng	95/07	China Welfare Fund for the Disabled		President: Min Zhiting	98/08
Hu Chunhua	98/11	Hon.Dir.in Chief: Song Ping	94/05	China Islamic Association	
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11	Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03	President: Chen Guangyuan	00/03
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Soong Ching Ling Foundation		China Patriotic Catholic Association	
Li Denghai	95/07	President: Huang Hua	92/09	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Wang Mingang	95/07	China Population Welfare Foundation		President: Fu Tieshan	98/01
Sun Jinlong	98/11	President: He Luli (f)	99/02		
Yu Guilin	93/12	China Youth Development Foundation			
Yuan Chunqing	93/12	Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06		
Zhang Jing	95/07	Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04		
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	China Women's Development Foundation			
Zhao Yufen	95/07				
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11				
All-China Students' Federation					
President: Zhang Jing	95/07				
V.-Pres.:					
Alimu Kelimu	95/07				
Chen Canhui	95/07				
Chen Jianwen	95/07				
Chen Kaiyun	95/07				
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07				
Dai Peng	95/07				
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07				
He Qi	95/07				
Huang Keying	95/07				
Jin Yulei	95/07				
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07				
Liu Shanying	95/07				
Liu Zhao	95/07				

Chinese Catholic Bishops College	
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Li Yuanren	98/01
Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China	
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
President: Luo Guanzong	97/01
Christian Council of China	
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
President: Han Wenzao	97/01
China Peace Committee for Religious Circles	
President: ?	

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang	
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H.V.-Ch.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11

China Democratic League	
Hon.Chm.:	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Ye Duyi	97/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chp.:	
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Li Yining	95/12
Lu Qiang	97/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01
Wu Xiuping	92/12
Wu Zhengde	97/10
Xie Songkai	88/10
Yu Zeyou	97/10
Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10

China Democratic National Construction Association	
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshan	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12

V.-Chp.:	
Bai Dahua	88/06
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Huang Guancong	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11

China Association for Promoting Democracy	
Hon.Chp.:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Shunli	97/12
Ke Ling	97/12
Ye Zhishan	97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12
V.-Chp.:	
Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Liping	97/12
Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party	
Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Haozhu	88/11
Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng	95/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Daning	97/11
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)	
Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Wu Juetian	92/12
Yang Jike	97/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Du Yijin	96/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12
Yu Yunbo	97/11
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11

Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Ke Zhao	97/11
Xu Caidong	97/11

Yang You	97/11
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chp.:	
An Zhendong	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Huang Qixing	95/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Liu Yingming	97/11
Min Naiben	97/11
Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Li Minkuan	99/12
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Liu Yiming	95/12
Wu Guozhen	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.:	
Bao Yujun	96/01
Gan Guoping	97/11
Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Hu Deping	93/10
Huang Changxi	79/10
Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Liang Jinquan	98/11
Liu Chuazhi	97/11
Liu Hezhang	97/11
Liu Yonghao	93/10
Qu Huaiming	00/01
Wang Yiming	97/11
Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Xie Boyang	97/11
Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Wantong	97/11
Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Ren Chaohai	98/08
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07

Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
<u>Chen Jiwa</u>	00/01
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
<u>Zhao Gongqing</u>	00/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
<u>Jia Xitai</u>	00/02
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: <u>Wu Qingtian</u>	00/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01

PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Man Yuangang	99/12
Ouyang Yangsheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05

Guo Shuqing	98/07	V.-Gov.:		Wu Xiangdong	98/12
Liu Changgui	97/12	Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Zheng Peimin	95/10
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01	Wang Donghua	98/01	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
Ma Wenjun	98/01	Wang Xianmin	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Mo Shiren	93/09	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	He Tongxin	96/11
Wang Shouting	99/05	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Pang Daomu	94/12
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Zhou Shichang	93/01
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Fucheng	95/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Zhang Huanchen	98/09	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Deng Guoyong	90/07	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
Huang Zushi	95/07	Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Huang Zushi	90/06
				Li Jinwei	99/12
Hainan Province		He'nan Province		Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Bai Zhijian	99/04
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Wang Houhong	98/02	Li Chengyu	99/02	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Uyunqim (f)	CCa 94/12
Governor:		Ren Keli	92/00	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	V.-Chm.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12	V.-Gov.:		Baoyindeligeer	95/01
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Hao Yidong	98/01
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Li Zhibin	94/09	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Yu Xun	98/04	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Yun Gongmin	97/01
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Zhang Tao	98/01	Zhou Dehai	98/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Zhou Weide	93/05
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Chen Zuocai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Li Bixing	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Dongchun	96/00	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Baya Ertu	91/01
Li Zerong	95/12	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Yang Dixian	99/02	Zhaorigetu	97/05
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Ding Yucai	90/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Liu Renjie	99/04	Dep.P.C.:			
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Liao Shuangquan	97/05		
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Liu Quanxi	97/05		
		Xia Guangyao	93/07		
Hebei Province		Hubei Province		Jiangsu Province	
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Cao Keming	91/03
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Luo Qingquan	99/10	Gu Hao	94/12
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	V.-Gov.:	
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Chen Biting	95/06
Cai Limin	98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Wang Min	96/12
Guo Shichang	93/05	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Wang Rongbing	93/04
He Shaocun	95/02	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Liu Boxing	93/01
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Wang Yonghuai	00/04
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Xu Minggao	94/02
		Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
		Dep.P.C.: ?		Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
Heilongjiang Province		Hu'nan Province		Jiangxi Province	
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Hu Biao	97/03	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Song Fatang	CCa 00/01				
Yang Guanghong	98/04				
Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02				

Zhong Qihuang	95/08	Ningxia Autonomous Region	Xu Xing	97/10
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai		
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Sec.:	Shandong Province	
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Han Maohua	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Ma Qizhi	Dep.Sec.:	
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Ren Qixing	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	V.-Chm.:	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa 98/11
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Feng Jionghua	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Liu Zhong	V.-Gov.:	
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Ma Junting	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Ma Xiguang (exec.)	Chen Yanming	98/04
Cai Xingui	98/03	Wang Quanshi	Du Shicheng	95/06
Li Chongwu	98/08	Yu Gesheng	Han Yuqun	95/06
Zhong Qing	93/09	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	Huang Kehua	98/04
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Fan Jun	95/03	Dep.Cdr.:	Shao Guifang	95/02
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	Ji Liangzhou	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Li Tiansheng	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
		Dep.P.C.:	Dep.Cdr.:	
Jilin Province		Huang Jiuli	Han Yonglu	91/06
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Ji Hailiang	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Zhenxi?	Wang Baoshu	93/10
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Zhang Kaili	Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09		Dep.P.C.:	
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Qinghai Province	Li Yangzhen	99/08
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	Yang Juqing	92/10
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Sec.:	Zhang Jigen	99/04
Li Jieche	98/01	Feng Mingang		
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Sang Jiejia	Shanghai Municipality	
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Yao Xiangcheng	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Wang Guofa	93/01	Zhao Leji	Dep.Sec.:	
Wei Minxue	93/01	Governor: Zhao Leji	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Yang Qingcai	96/09	V.-Gov.:	Gong Xueping	97/12
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Bainma Dandzin	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Liu Guanghe	Wang Liping	92/08
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Mu Dongsheng	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Su Sen	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Xu Liang	Vice-M.:	
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	Feng Guoqin	96/10
Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	Han Zheng	98/02
Chu Ping	97/01	Dep.Cdr.:	Jiang Yiren	93/02
Liang Shulin	95/01	Liu Dengyun	Zhou Muyao	98/02
		Ma Weidong	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
		Wang Yuyuan	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Liaoning Province		Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Dep.Sec.:			PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Shaanxi Province	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Dep.Sec.:	Xiang Shourong	90/10
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Ai Pishan	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Cheng Andong	Dep.P.C.:	
V.-Gov.:		Fan Xiaomei (f)	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Jia Zhibang	Li Yanglu	96/05
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Governor: Cheng Andong		
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	V.-Gov.:	Shanxi Province	
Liu Ketian	95/02	Chao Dequan	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06
Yang Xinhua	98/01	Chen Zongxing	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Fan Xiaomei (f)	Ji Xinfang	00/01
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Gong Deshun	Li Jingtian	00/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Pan Liansheng	Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Wang Shousen	Zheng Shekui	96/02
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Wei	Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01
Hou Xueyuan	93/05	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	V.-Gov.:	
Huang Qinglin	96/12	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	Du Wu'an	95/03
Wang Xing	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	Fan Duixiang	98/01
Pol.Com.: Liu Shensi	98/07	Dep.Cdr.:	Ji Xinfang	92/05
Dep.P.C.:		Fan Jianying	Shen Lianbin	00/01
Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Qiu Guangcan	Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Ma Guijun	98/09	Wang Kezhong	Xue Jun	95/12
Sun Shugui	95/07	Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	Yang Zhiming	98/01
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Dep.P.C.:	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
Yi Guangshun	95/01	Li Qilu	PCC Chm.:	

Tian Chengping	CCm	00/01	Jiabao	98/05	Chen Xunru	00/03
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yincao		96/10	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa		90/10	Nima Cering	98/05	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi		95/01	Qunpei	98/05	Li Hanbo	98/01
Dep.P.C.:			Sun Qiwen	94/12	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Bai Yuming		94/12	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07	Liu Jing	93/05
Zhou Kaixi		94/05	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
			Yang Song	94/01	Shao Qiwei	98/07
Sichuan Province			Yang Xiaodu	98/05	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm	00/01	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Dep.Sec.:			PCC Chm.:		PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Huang Yinkui	CCa	98/01	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Xie Heming	91/07
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm	89/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Yang Chonghui		94/08	Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Zhang Zhongwei		97/03	Dong Guishan	92/01	Dep.P.C.:	?
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei		00/01	Fang Weisan	00/01		
V.-Gov.:			Gama Cedain	92/01	Zhejiang Province	
Jing Zhengshu		96/10	He Zhiguang	96/09	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Li Dachang		96/02	Hu Changzheng	00/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Li Jin (f)		98/01	Liu Shiguo	96/05	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Ouzegao	CCm	93/02	Lü Dengming	93/04	Li Jinming	98/12
Wang Hengfeng		98/01	Tong Guishan	96/11	Liang Pingbo	98/12
Wang Jinxiang		97/02	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Liu Xirong	98/12
Xu Shiqun		93/02	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Zhou Guofu	98/12
Zou Guangyan		96/02	Dep.P.C.:		Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm	98/01	Duoja	97/02	V.-Gov.:	
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui		93/02	Gong Xunzong	93/04	Huang Xingguo	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen		99/10	Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Li Changjiang	98/01
Dep.Cdr.:			Tao Changlian	94/12	Lu Songting	95/08
Liu Daikun		93/04	Zhang Fuli	98/06	Lu Wenge	98/01
Tao Delun		90/08			Lü Zushan (exec.)	99/03
Zou Yunhua		98/07			Wang Yongming	99/03
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong		98/03	Xinjiang Autonomous Region		Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Dep.P.C.:			CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Cheng Gongming		97/12	Dep.Sec.:		PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
Shi Zhili		96/11	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Zhu Hongde		96/12	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Zhu Guiheng		93/03	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
			Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	Jiang Maobao	94/07
			Zhang Yunchuan	99/03	Li Jinguo	96/06
			Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
			Chairman*:		Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Tianjin Municipality			Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Dep.P.C.:	
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm	97/08	V.-Chm.:		Li Zhongcai	96/11
Dep.Sec.:			Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Wang Changgui	94/07
Fang Fengyou	CCa	96/04	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04		
Li Shenglin	CCm	93/05	Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
Liu Fengyan		98/05	Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
Song Pingshun		98/05	Wufuer Abudul	93/01		
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm	98/05	Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
Vice-M.:			Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		
Liang Su		98/05	Zhang Zhou	98/01		
Sun Hailin		98/05	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
Wang Dehui		93/06	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
Wang Shuzu		98/05	PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghai	CCm 97/04		
Xia Baolong	CCa	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:			
Yang Xincheng		95/12	Duan Xikang	94/00		
Ye Disheng		99/04	Fang Denghua	94/06		
Yu Haichao		98/05	Kuerban Aiexiding	93/06		
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm	98/05	Tao Zhi	93/02		
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa	98/05	Wang Weizhen	96/00		
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping		99/08	Yan Chonghou	97/03		
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke		96/12	Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05		
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang		96/10	Dep.P.C.:			
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang		91/11	Rouzi	89/02		
			Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02		
			Yue Binglie	99/03		
Tibet Autonomous Region			Yunnan Province			
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08		
Dep.Sec.:			Dep.Sec.:			
Basang (f)		77/10	He Zhiqiang	85/07		
Dandzin	CCa	85/11	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08		
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa	93/12	Sun Gan	98/11		
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)		85/11	Wang Tianxi	97/10		
Legqog	CCa	94/12	Wang Xueren	98/09		
Li Ligu		99/07	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01		
Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10	V.-Gov.:			
Yang Chuantang		94/12				
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa	98/05				
V.-Chm.:						
Cering Zhuoga (f)		93/12				
Doje		98/05				

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Li Changjian

Identified as director of the Chairman's Office of the CPPCC National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00) Li concurrently serves as deputy secretary-general of the CPPCC National Committee and as deputy director of the State Forestry Bureau. See C.a., 1998/6, p.646/14.

Yang Luyu

Identified as vice-minister of construction. (XNA, 24 May 00)

Zhou Deqiang,

vice-minister of information industry, was appointed manager of the newly-established China Telecom. After a massive reshuffle, China Telecom officially opened on 17th May. With registered capital of 220b RMBY and more than 500,000 employees, the newly-established company is a large state-owned enterprise. To introduce competence to China's telecom industry, the government has reshuffled the former largest telecom operator, cutting its mobile telecom business to establish China Mobile, and transferring its paging business to China Unicom. With registered capital of 51.8b

RMBY, China Mobile is also a large state-owned enterprise. China Unicom was set up in 1994. (XNA, 18/20 May 00)

Leaders Removed from Office

Lhaba Puncog

On 18th May 2000, the 13th meeting of the 7th Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Congress Standing Committee adopted a decision to dismiss Lhaba Puncoc from his post as vice-chairman of the autonomous region. (Tibet TV, Lhasa, 18 May 00, in SWB, 20 May 00)

Lu Fengbin

Political Commissar of Fujian Military District.

Addenda

Chen Jiwa (1)

Elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipal People's Government at a meeting of the 1st Municipal People's Congress. (*Chongqing Ribao*, 28 Jan 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.206) Chen had served as secretary of CCP Yuzhong District Committee of Chongqing Municipality before. Chen was born in June 1954 in Guang'an County (home of Deng Xiaoping), and served as vice-chairperson of the Women's Federation of Chongqing City, as director of the Policy Research Center of Chongqing People's Government, and as deputy secretary-general of Chongqing People's Government.

Fang Weisan (2)

Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 19 Jan 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.208)

Hu Changzheng (3)

Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 19 Jan 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.208)

Ji Xinfang (4)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 1 Feb 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.203) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Shanxi Province (since May 1992). Ji had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee since August 1998 and as secretary of CCP Taiyuan City Committee since June 1997.

Ji Xinfang was born in September 1942 in Dalian, Liaoning Province. He served as chief engineer of Dalian Chemical Plant, as Party secretary and director of this plant, and as secretary of the Party Committee of Taiyuan Industrial Institute.

Jia Xitai

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at the 17th meeting of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 15th February. (Zhongxinshe, 15 Feb 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.206) Jia had served as vice-governor of Qinghai Province since July 1995. He was born in 1943 in He'nan Province, and served as director of Xining Steelworks in Qinghai, as chairman of the Provincial Economic and Trade Commission, and as assistant governor of Qinghai Province. See C.a., 1995/11, p.1057/11.

Li Jingtian (5)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 1 Feb 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.203) He concurrently serves as director of its Organization Department (since July 1999). Li had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee since July 1999.

Shen Lianbin (6),

secretary of CCP Jincheng City Committee, was elected vice-governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government at the 4th plenary session of the 3rd meeting of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 28th January. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 29 Jan 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.205) Shen was born in March 1950 in Licheng County, Shanxi Province. He served as secretary of CCP Xiangyuan County Committee and as magistrate of Xiangyuan County, as secretary-general and deputy secretary of CCP Changzhi City Committee, and as mayor of Changzhi City.

Sun Zhiqiang (7)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (*Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], 3 Feb 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.208) He had served as director of the Finance Department of the General Logistics Department since November 1995 and as General Office director of the Military Personnel Insurance

Committee of the PRC Central Military Commission since August 1998. Major General Sun is a delegate of the PLA to the 9th NPC.

Wang Yonghuai

Identified as deputy commander of Jiangsu Military District. (*Xinhua Ribao*, Nanjing, 25 Apr 00, in SWB, 5 May 00)

Wu Qingtian (8)

Identified as political commissar of Fujian Military District (MD). (Fujian TV, 29 Apr 00, in SWB, 2 May 00) Wu had served as director of the Political Department of Fujian MD since March 1996.

Zhang Huazhu

Appointed chairman of the 3rd National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee. (Xinhuashe, 24 Feb 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.204) Zhang concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence, and as chairman of the State Atomic Energy Agency. He is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1998/4, p.454/20.

Zhao Gongqing (9),

chairman of the Planning Commission of Chongqing Municipality, was elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipal People's Government at a meeting of the 1st Municipal People's Congress. (*Chongqing Ribao*, 28 Jan 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/3, p.206) Zhao was born in November 1945 in Fuzhou, Fujian Province. He served as economic engineer of Chongqing Special Steel Plant, as vice-chairman of the city's Economic Commission, and as vice-chairman of the city's Commission for Restructuring the Economy. Zhao is a delegate of Chongqing Municipality to the 9th NPC.

Deaths

An Zijie (Ann Tse-kai),

vice-chairman of the 9th National Committee of the CPPCC, passed away at the age of 88 on 3rd June in Hong Kong. (RMRB, XNA, 4 June 00)

Li Fuxiang,

director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE), committed suicide, according to a report by Hong Kong newspaper *Ming Pao*. He "fell to his death from a Beijing hos-

pital on 10th May. The government has not announced his death. The police are investigating the cause of Li Fuxiang's death. People in Chinese financial circles were shocked by his sudden death. Word has it in the financial community that Li Fuxiang's death was a suicide, which could have something to do with his irregularities while he served as SAFE director. The case also involved other officials. Some also believe that his suicide was related to work pressure and poor health." (*Ming Pao* web site, Hong Kong, 12 May 00, in SWB, 13 May 00) Since October 1998, Li Fuxiang, 47, had been SAFE director, which manages China's more than 150b US\$ in foreign currency reserves, the world's largest after Japan's. (SCMP, 13 May 00) It has been learned that Wu Xiaoling, who was transferred to be a vice-governor of the People's Bank of China some time ago [in February], is currently presiding over the work of SAFE in an acting capacity. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 14 May 00, in SWB, 20 May 00)

Zhao Puchu,

vice-chairman of the 9th National Committee of the CPPCC, president of the Buddhist Association of China, president of the China Peace Committee for Religious Circles, and honorary chairman of the 10th CC of China Association for Promoting Democracy, died from illness at the age of 93 on 21st May in Beijing. (RMRB, XNA, 22 May 00)

Character Glossary of

Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈际瓦
- (2) 方慰三
- (3) 胡昌政
- (4) 纪馨芳
- (5) 李景田
- (6) 申联彬
- (7) 孙志强
- (8) 吴青田
- (9) 赵公卿

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Barbados (May 15)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Prime Minister of Barbados Owen Arthur witnessed the signing of an agreement on avoidance of double taxation and prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income. (RMRB, XNA, 16 May 00)

Denmark (May 11)

China and Denmark signed four agreements worth about 100m US\$. Under the agreements, Denmark will provide loans and equipment for China's waste water treatment and community heating projects and purchase four product oil tankers from China. Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo and visiting Danish Prime Minister Poul Nyrup Rasmussen attended the signing ceremonies. (RMRB, XNA, 12 May 00)

Indonesia (May 08)

Prior to the talks between Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and visiting Indonesian Foreign Minister Alwi Shihab, the two sides signed a joint statement on future bilateral cooperation and a memorandum of understanding on the establishment of

the joint commission for developing bilateral relations. (RMRB, XNA, 9 May 00)

Japan (May 25)

China and Japan signed an agreement on training Chinese personnel in the area of water resources. Under the five-year accord, Japan will transfer advanced technical know-how and experience on water resources management, water and soil maintenance as well as training management to China. The training program will be implemented by China's Ministry of Water Resources and the Japan International Cooperation Agency. (XNA, 26 May 00)

Myanmar (May 03)

China and Myanmar signed an agreement in Yangon on China's assistance to an agricultural machinery factory project in Myanmar. Representing their respective governments, Shi Guangsheng, the Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, and Brigadier-General Abel, the Myanmar Minister at the Office of the Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council, signed the agreement. According to the agreement, the factory, to be built on an area of 25,000 square meters, will produce annually 10,000 sets of 16 horsepower (HP) power tiller and 5,000 sets of 3.5 HP reaper. The Chinese side will be responsible for design, supervision on civil engineering, supply and installation and testing of equipment and technical training, the agreement said, adding that the expenses will be borne under the interest-free loans specified under the Agreement on Economic and Technical Cooperation signed on December 26, 1989 and August 23, 1991 and June 7, 1999 respectively between the two governments. The agreement also stated that the Myanmar government will be responsible for the civil engineering of the project in conformity with drawings submitted by the Chinese side and bear the expenses incurred thereupon. The agreement added that the Myanmar government will exempt from duties and taxes the equipment, materials provided by the Chinese side. (RMRB, XNA, 4 May 00)

Philippines (May 16)

Representatives of China and the Philippines signed five documents, in-

cluding a joint statement on the framework for cooperation between the governments of China and the Philippines in the 21st century, a protocol on the 12th session of the joint commission of scientific and technological cooperation, a program for cultural cooperation from 2000 to 2001, an exchange of notes on the building of a Chinese agriculture center in the Philippines, and a memo on cooperation in irrigation and other agricultural areas. President Jiang Zemin and President Joseph Ejercito Estrada attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 17 May 00)

Rwanda (May 19)

Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng and visiting Rwanda Minister of Foreign Affairs and Regional Cooperation Andre Bumaya signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two countries and the summary of the Fourth Session of the China-Rwanda Joint Committee on Trade and Economic Cooperation. (XNA, 20 May 00)

South Africa (May 25)

Guangzhou, capital of South China's Guangdong Province, has forged friendly ties with the city of Durban in South Africa. Durban is the 12th foreign city Guangzhou has established friendly relations with since 1979 when Guangzhou built friendly ties with Fukuoka City in Japan. Cultural and trade exchanges have been expanding between Guangzhou and South Africa since January 1, 1998 when China and South Africa established diplomatic relations. (XNA, 26 May 00)

Sweden (May 11)

Visiting Swedish Deputy Prime Minister Lena Hjelm-Wallen attended a signing ceremony for the establishment of friendly relations between Northeast China's Heilongjiang Province and Vasterbotten Province of Sweden. (XNA, 12 May 00)

Thailand (May 25)

The Executive Program of the Memorandum of Understanding for Cultural Cooperation for 2000 and 2001 was signed by Pan Zhenzhou, visiting Chinese vice-minister of culture, and Somsak Prisananathakul, Thai education minister. The first execu-

tive program of the memorandum was signed in 1997. (XNA, 26 May 00)

United Arab Emirates (May 30)
Shanghai and Dubai of the UAE signed an agreement in Shanghai to establish sister-city relations. Shanghai Mayor Xu Kuangdi and chief executive officer of Dubai Qasem Sultan signed the agreement on behalf of the two cities. Shanghai has so far established sister-city relations with 47 cities in foreign countries. (XNA, 31 May 00)

United States (May 02)

The Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region and the US state of California have decided to establish sister-ties to further promote their friendship, according to officials of the autonomous regional government. An agreement to finalize deal will be signed in California, the officials said. The two sides will also sign a series of cooperation agreements involving cashmere garments and products made from the element thulium. Inner Mongolia and California have similar conditions in the areas of agriculture, power and tourism, and the new sisterly-relationship will help expand trade, business, cultural, and educational connections between the two sides. (XNA, 3 May 00; RMRB, 19 May 00)

International Agreement

China and European Union signed the bilateral agreement on China's accession into the World Trade Organization (WTO) in Beijing on 19th May. Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng and EU Trade Commissioner Pascal Lamy signed the agreement on behalf of the respective sides. Lamy noted that the signing of the agreement coincides with the 25th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic ties between China and EU. So far, China has completed talks on its WTO entry with more than 30 members of the global trade organs. EU was China's third largest trading partner last year. Two-way trade volume hit 55.7b US\$ in 1999, up 14 percent from a year ago. China was the fourth largest trading partner of EU. (RMRB, XNA, 20 May 00)

HKSAR Agreement with Mongolia (May 24)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) signed an air services agreement with Mongolia. Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip signed the agreement on behalf of the HKSAR government while Mongolian Minister of Infrastructure Development G. Batkhui signed on behalf of the government of Mongolia. The HKSAR/Mongolia Air Services Agreement is the 43rd air services agreement signed by the HKSAR government. (XNA, 25 May 00)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

Provisional Methods on Compensation in Floodwater-Storing Areas, adopted by the 28th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 23rd May. These methods will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.286 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 27th May 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 2 June 00) The methods, composed of five chapters and 26 articles, are applicable for state-level floodwater-storing areas to compensate financial losses of local residents so as to ensure their basic necessities and restore normal production. The compensations must be paid in accordance with the financial capability of the state, it says. According to official figures, there are now 97 state-level floodwater-storing zones across the country, including 40 in the Yangtze River area, five in the Yellow River area, 26 in the Haihe River area, and 26 in the Huaihe River area. (XNA, 2 June 00)

China has renewed administrative measures governing Sino-overseas joint-venture (JV) hospitals and clinics, hoping the sector's sound development can provide people a wide range

of health care services. According to a rule newly-published by ministries of public health and foreign trade and economic cooperation, overseas hospitals and firms can launch joint ventures in China after they get permission from the two ministries. Solely overseas-funded hospitals are still not allowed in China. A JV hospital should be internationally advanced in equipment, technology and management, and should be able to provide service that local hospitals can not give, stipulated the rule which goes into effect on 1st July. Investment in a JV hospital should not be less than 20m RMBY (about 2.4m US\$), stock shares of the Chinese side should not be less than 30 percent, and the term of JV hospitals should not exceed 20 years. However, exceptions may be made for hospitals opening in China's central and western regions, as well as remote and poor areas. Investors from Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan will have to obey this rule when launching JV hospitals in the mainland. China is reforming its hospitals by dividing them into not-for-profit and for-profit categories, and will exercise different fee-charging and taxation policies. Most JV hospitals are expected to fall into the for-profit classification. Statistics show that there are about 200 JV hospitals and clinics in 19 Chinese provinces; however, only 18 hospitals and some 60 clinics have official permits. (XNA, 24 May 00)

Passport applications will take less time for ordinary Chinese from 1st June, according to new regulations promulgated by the Ministry of Public Security. Public security organs in charge of approving and issuing passports will finish all necessary procedures within 15 days immediately after an application has been lodged. Under urgent circumstances such procedure can be shortened to five days. Traveling abroad will also become easier. All a traveler needs to do to get a passport is an invoice issued by a travel agency eligible for operating international tourism service. Passports valid for only one trip abroad a year will become obsolete. Renewed passports will be valid for five years. (XNA, 27 May 00)

China has adopted two regulations in an attempt to reinforce the ability to ward off possible computer virus

attacks in the future. These regulations come in the wake of the "Love Bug" virus which swept the world several weeks ago. According to the new rules, confirmation of a virus and the effectiveness of anti-virus software should be carried out by organizations designated by the Ministry of Public Security, rather than individuals or any software producer. The Ministry of Public Security, which formulated the regulations, successfully fought the "PING-PANG", the first computer virus to appear in China, with its free virus-killing software "Kill" in 1989. The promulgation of these two rules will help improve the legal framework for virus fighting efforts in China, and put an end to unfair competition among virus-killing software makers. Software producers, because of commercial considerations, usually boasted of the omnipotence of their virus-killing software, or exaggerated the destructive potential of a virus. (XNA, 27 May 00)

The Industry and Commerce Administration of Beijing recently issued three regulations on registering on-line business activities, on-line advertising, and the commercial use of e-mail. According to the regulations, those wishing to advertise on the Internet must first obtain a permit, and those already engaging in this activity must apply for a permit within half a year. The regulations also stress that on-line business must abide by related laws, and all forms of fraud are forbidden. According to the latest figures, Beijing now has 1.9 million Internet users. (XNA, 25 May 00)

Internet stock brokers separate their online trading system from other systems. Since 1997, more than 20 securities companies in China have opened online stock trading. According to CSRC chairman Zhou Xiaochuan, online trading now accounts for one percent of the total stock trading volume in China. (XNA, 21 Apr 00)

Addenda

China's securities regulators recently issued provisional regulations for online stock trading, thereby legalizing a business that has been growing in China but without the blessing of the regulators. The regulations issued by the China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC) ban non-securities companies such as Internet portals from engaging in any kind of online brokerage. Even securities companies which have licences for stock trading must apply for qualification for Internet brokerage, according to the regulations. The CSRC demands

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1996		1997	
		1996	1997	1996	1997
Population					
- Total Population (b)		1.223	1.236		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.042	1.006		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		69.2 ¹	69.8 ²		
- Urban Population		29.4	29.9		
- Rural Population		70.6	70.1		
Employment					
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)		688.50	696.00		
Rate of Unemployment (%)					
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		3.0	3.1		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³		15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³		30.0	30.0		
Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)					
- Primary Industry				50.5	49.9
- Secondary Industry				23.5	23.7
- Tertiary Industry				26.0	26.4
Education					
Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)					
- University and College Students				1.5	1.5
- Secondary School Students				32.3	32.8
- Primary School Pupils				66.2	65.7
Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)					
				19.5 ⁴	17.1 ⁵

Economic Data		1996		1997	
		1996	1997	1996	1997
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)					
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		6,755	7,345		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.7	8.5		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		6,859	7,477		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.6	8.8		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)		5,634	6,079		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)					
- Primary Sector		20.6	18.7		
- Secondary Sector		49.8	49.2		
- Tertiary Sector		31.2	32.1		
Industrial and Agricultural Production					
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,959	11,373		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		16.6	13.1		
Value added of Industry		2,908	3,175		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		12.5	11.1		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,342	2,459		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.4	5.1		
Value Added of Agriculture		1,388	1,397		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.1	3.5		
Inflation					
- Retail Price Index		106.1	100.8		
- Consumer Price Index		108.3	102.8		
- of Urban Population		108.8	103.1		
- of Rural Population		107.9	102.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita					
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,677	2,936		
- Real Growth Rate		6.9	n.a.		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)					
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,620	6,048		
- Agricultural Residents		1,756	1,930		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶		4,844	5,160		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶		1,926	2,090		
Investment					
- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)				2,297	2,494
- Real Growth Rate (%)				14.8	8.9
State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)				1,205	1,309
- Real Growth Rate (%)				10.6	9.0
Public Finance (b RMBY)					
Total Government Revenue				740.79	865.11
Total Government Expenditure				793.75	923.36
Balance				- 52.95	- 58.24
Current Account (b US\$)					
				7.243	29.717
Foreign Trade (b US\$)					
Exports				151.06	182.70
Imports				138.84	142.36
Trade Balance				12.2	40.3
Major Destinations of Exports (%):					
- Hong Kong				21.78	23.96
- Japan				20.43	17.42
- USA				17.66	17.91
- Germany				3.86	3.55
- South Korea				4.97	4.99
- Taiwan				1.85	1.86
Major Origins of Imports (%):					
- Hong Kong				5.63	4.91
- Japan				21.02	20.37
- USA				11.63	11.45
- Taiwan				11.65	11.55
- Germany				5.27	4.34
- South Korea				8.98	10.49
Exchange Rates					
RMBY per US\$ ⁷				8.31	8.29
RMBY per DM ⁷				5.54	4.79
Foreign Reserves					
Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)				105.03	139.89
Foreign Debt (b US\$)					
				116.27	130.96

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1997 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1997 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1997 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1997 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.850	1.03	9.6	2.42	4.7	40.8	54.5	14.086	12.9	1627.45	5.25
Tianjin	9.678	0.78	12.1	1.66	6.0	51.9	42.1	12.817	7.1	25.24.22	2.87
Hebei	66.283	5.33	12.5	5.29	19.3	48.9	31.8	5.965	10.6	1107.08	1.77
Shanxi	31.908	2.57	10.5	1.98	13.0	53.3	37.7	4.639	8.5	280.76	0.62
Inner Mongolia	23.611	1.90	9.7	1.46	29.5	40.7	29.8	4.636	5.5	130.61	0.36
Liaoning	42.039	3.38	8.9	4.67	13.9	50.0	36.1	8.302	6.2	2457.69	5.01
Jilin	26.697	2.15	9.2	1.94	25.4	39.8	34.8	5.420	8.0	408.55	0.51
Heilongjiang	38.108	3.07	10.0	3.62	17.9	53.5	28.6	7.107	4.9	759.56	0.72
Shanghai	14.913	1.20	12.7	4.49	2.3	52.2	45.5	22.532	9.4	4601.94	8.25
Jiangsu	72.562	5.84	12.0	8.93	15.1	51.1	33.8	9.206	16.0	5595.15	7.72
Zhejiang	45.051	3.62	11.1	6.20	13.7	54.1	32.2	10.269	8.2	1547.54	5.52
Anhui	62.199	5.00	12.7	3.57	27.4	47.2	25.4	4.293	7.2	452.62	0.85
Fujian	33.321	2.68	14.5	4.01	19.2	43.1	37.7	9.004	10.5	4201.50	5.62
Jiangxi	42.158	3.39	11.5	2.29	27.7	38.4	33.9	4.068	11.9	487.97	0.61
Shandong	89.178	7.18	11.2	8.89	18.0	47.9	34.1	7.457	12.6	2777.76	5.95
Henan	93.916	7.56	10.4	5.46	24.7	47.1	28.2	4.344	10.1	759.24	0.70
Hubei	59.677	4.80	13.0	4.61	22.2	46.6	31.2	5.782	9.4	853.31	1.05
Hunan	65.670	5.28	10.8	4.00	28.6	39.0	32.4	4.558	7.8	1009.77	0.79
Guangdong	71.580	5.76	10.6	9.78	13.5	49.9	36.6	10.220	15.2	12638.94	40.80
Guangxi	47.115	3.79	9.0	2.70	31.3	37.7	31.0	4.277	12.4	930.64	1.25
Hainan	7.560	0.61	6.7	0.55	36.9	20.2	42.9	5.421	5.6	724.58	0.44
Chongqing	30.904	2.49	11.0	1.81	22.6	41.7	35.7	4.369	...	452.71	...
Sichuan	85.642	6.89	10.2	4.44	27.7	41.7	30.6	3.877	9.1	310.20	1.11
Guizhou	36.631	2.95	9.0	1.06	34.3	37.0	28.7	2.165	6.5	64.06	0.24
Yunnan	41.589	3.35	9.4	2.20	23.8	45.6	30.6	3.954	1.2	169.86	0.62
Tibet	2.479	0.20	11.5	0.10	37.9	22.0	40.1	3.105	16.6	...	0.02
Shaanxi	36.269	2.92	10.0	1.77	20.5	41.9	37.6	3.656	0.7	637.96	0.67
Gansu	25.340	2.04	8.5	1.04	24.3	43.9	31.8	3.083	5.7	51.54	0.20
Qinghai	5.035	0.41	9.0	0.27	20.1	39.0	40.9	4.013	-1.1	10.40	0.06
Ningxia	5.384	0.43	7.6	0.28	21.2	41.6	37.2	3.918	4.1	43.74	0.10
Xinjiang	17.453	1.40	11.0	1.40	26.6	39.4	34.0	6.017	8.4	44.64	0.31

Sources:

- 1) Population 1997 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1998, 111.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1998, 111, own calculation.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1997 (%): ZTN 1998, 62.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1997 (%): ZTN 1998, 55, 62, own calculation.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1997: ZTN 1998, 65.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1997 (RMBY): ZTN 1998, 62, 111, own calculation.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1997, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1997 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1998, 634, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive		
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07	
First Legislative Council		
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07	
Administrative Secretary		
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07	
Financial Secretary		
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07	
Secretary of Justice		
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07	
Secretary for the Civil Service		
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	97/07	
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs		
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07	
Secretary for Economic Services		
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	97/07	
Secretary for Education and Manpower		
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	97/07	
Secretary for Financial Services		
Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)	97/07	
Secretary for Health and Welfare		
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06	
Secretary for Home Affairs		
David Lan Hong-tung (Lan Hongzhen)	97/07	
Secretary for Housing		
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07	
Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting		
Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)	98/02	
Secretary for Planning and Lands		
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10	
Secretary for Environment and Food		
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	99/12	
-Agriculture and Fisheries Department		
-Environmental Protection Department		
-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department		
- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01	
Secretary for Security		
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07	
Secretary for Trade and Industry		
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02	
Secretary for Transport		
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07	
Secretary for Treasury		
Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi)	98/02	
Secretary for Works		
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06	
Commissioner Against Corruption		
Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06	
Commissioner of Customs and Excise		
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12	
Commissioner of Insurance		
Alan Wong		
Commissioner of Labor		
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung		
Commissioner of Narcotics		
Clarie Lo		
Commissioner of Police		
Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07	
Commissioner of Tourism		
Mike Rowse		
Commissioner of Transport		
Robert Footman		
Director of Immigration		
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10	
Director of Audit		
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07	
Chief Justice		
Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07	
Director of Urban Services		
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07	
Director of Regional Services		
Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping		
Director of Leisure and Cultural Services		
Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01	
Director of Information Technology Services		
Lau Kam-hung		
Director-General of Industry		
Francis Ho		
Director-General of Trade		
Joshua Law	99/08	
Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce		
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)		
Director: Eden Woon		
Chinese General Chamber of Commerce		
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan		
Hong Kong Federation of Industries		
Chairman: Henry Tang		
Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions		
President: Lee Chark-tim		
Hong Kong Tourist Association		
Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui		
Executive Director: Amy Chan		
Cable and Wireless HKT Limited		
Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung		
Hong Kong Financial Markets Association		
President: Stanley Y.K. Wong		
Hong Kong Monetary Authority		
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong	93/04	
Executive Director: Raymond Li		
Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission		
Chairman: Shen Liantao		
Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission		
Chairman: Andrew Sheng		
Executive Director: Laura Cha		
Hong Kong Trade Development Council		
Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king		
(concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)		
Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze		
Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation		
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01	
Executive Director: Christopher Langley		
Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch		
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08	
PLA-Forces in Hong Kong		
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03	
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05	
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR		
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06	
Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR		
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01	
HKSAR Government's Beijing Office		
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03	

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	8.3	7.2
- Construction	2.3	2.4
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.4	5.8
- Transport & Communication	26.6	25.4
- Finance & Real Estate	10.1	10.2
- Civil Services	24.4	24.9
- Ownership of premises	17.3	17.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	13.3	13.9
	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	1996	1997
- CPI (B)	6.0	5.7
- Hang Seng CPI	6.4	5.8
- Composite CPI	6.6	6.1
	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)

Information Office

Director: Chen Zhiping

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou-fai

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

Social Data

	1997	1998
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	1996/97	1997/98
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess. Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)
 Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hsiung
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
Chen Che-nan
Chien Yu-hsin
 Senior Advisers:
Chang Rong-fa
Chiu Lien-hui
Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)
Peng Ming-min

Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Secretary-General: Chuang Ming-yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
Chang Feng-jung
Chiou I-jen

National Security Bureau

Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)
 Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jiang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Tang Fei
 Vice-Premier: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)
 Secretary-General: Wea Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)
 Ministry of Economic Affairs
 Min.: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)
 V.-Min.: Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)
 Ministry of Education
 Min.: Tseng Chih-lang (David J.L. Tseng) (Zeng Zhilang)
 V.-Min.: Fan Hsun-lu (Fan Xunlu)
 Ministry of Finance
 Min.: Shea Jia-dong (Xu Jiadong)
 V.-Min.: Yen Ching-chang (Yan Qingzhang)
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs
 Min.: Tien Hung-mao (Tian Hongmao)
 V.-Min.: David Lee Ta-wei (Li Dawei)
 Ministry of the Interior
 Min.: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)
 V.-Min.: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)
 Ministry of Justice
 Min.: Chen Ting-nan (Chen Dingnan)
 Ministry of National Defense
 Min.: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 V.-Min.: Chen Pi-chao (Chen Bizhao)
 Ministry of Transportation and Communications
 Min.: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julian) (f)
 V.-Min.: Ho Cheng-tan (He Chendan)
 Ministers without Portfolio: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui),
Cheng Ching-huang (Chen Jinhuang), Hu Ching-piao
 (Hu Jinbiao), Huang Jung-chun (Huang Rongcun),
Lin Neng-pai (Lin Nengbai), Tsai Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)
 Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission
 Chairman: Hsu Cheng-kuang (Xu Zhengguang)
 Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission
 Chairman: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)
 V.-Chm.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Wu Hsin-hsing
 (Wu Xinxing)
 Central Bank of China
 Governor: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics
 Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)
 Government Information Office
 Director-General: Chung Ching (Zhong Qin) (f)
 Central Personnel Administration
 Director-General: Chu Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)
 Department of Health
 Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)
 National Palace Museum
 Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chian (Shi Shouqian)
 Environmental Protection Administration:
 Administrator: Lin Chun-yi
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Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: ?

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and
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Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-
chou (Xia Yingzhou)Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai
Hanming)**Taiwan Provincial Government**Governor: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)**Taipei City Government**Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)**Kaohsiung City Government**Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)**Political Parties****Kuomintang (KMT)**Chairman (act.): Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)**Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)**Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)**Chinese New Party (CNP)**Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)**Independence Party**Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng**People First Party**Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)**Social Data**

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
Education: Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:r = revised
m = million**Sources:**Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei;
Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei;
Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei;
Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

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Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly
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of Articles
on the PRC,
Hong Kong
SAR,
Macau SAR
and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *	CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly *	JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tanssuo</i> (Kunming) monthly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ *	CNL	<i>China Newsletter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊	JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
AAR	<i>Access Asia Report</i> (Seattle), biannually ◊	CP	<i>China Perspectives</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *	KAS	<i>KAS-Auslandsinformationen</i> (Bonn), monthly ◊
ADJ	<i>Asian Defence Journal</i> (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊	CQ	<i>The China Quarterly</i> (London), quarterly ◊ *	KS	<i>Kaifang Shidai</i> (Guangzhou) bimonthly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually ◊ *	CR	<i>China Review</i> (London), three times yearly ◊ *	KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), biannually ◊ *	CRe	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly ◊ *	MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ *
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), biannually ◊ *	CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)	MBY	<i>Ming Bao Yuekan</i> (Ming Pao Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *	DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly ◊	MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly ◊ *
APo	<i>Außenpolitik</i> (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊	DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *	MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *	DNC	<i>das neue china</i> (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ *	NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly ◊	DX	<i>Dongxiang</i> (The Trend Magazine, Hongkong), monthly	NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
ART	<i>Asian Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly ◊	EA	<i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ *	OW	<i>Osteuropa Wirtschaft</i> (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ *	EAQ	<i>East Asia Quarterly</i> (Taipei), quarterly	PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly ◊ *
ASt	<i>Asian Studies</i> (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ *	EAR	<i>East Asian Review</i> (Osaka), annually ◊	PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), biannually ◊
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ *	Ec	The Economist (London), weekly *	PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly ◊ *	ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), annually	PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly ◊ *
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly	EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), biannually *	PRR	<i>Pacific Rim Report</i> (S.Francisco) ◊
C.a.	<i>China aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly ◊ *	FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly ◊ *	RX	<i>Journal of Population Studies</i> (Taipei)
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly ◊ *	FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly	SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
CEcN	<i>China Economic News</i> (Hong Kong), weekly ◊	FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly ◊ *	FD	<i>Finance and Development</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊	SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly *
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly	FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly ◊	TCC	<i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
CHe	<i>China Heute</i> (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊	FEER	<i>Far Eastern Economic Review</i> (Hong Kong), weekly *	TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), biannually ◊ *
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *	FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly	TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) *	GBA	<i>GBAktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly	Ü	<i>Der Überblick</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
		GG	<i>Gaige</i> (Chongqing), bimonthly	VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *
		GJJ	<i>Guangjiao Jing</i> (Wide Angle, Hong Kong), monthly	WW	<i>Die Weltwirtschaft</i> (Kiel), quarterly ◊
		GM	<i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly	WY	<i>Wenyi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
		IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly ◊	WYJ	<i>Wenti Yu Yanjiu</i> (Taipei), monthly
		IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly ◊ *	YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), monthly
		ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly *	ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
		IE	<i>Intereconomics</i> (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊	ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
		IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly *	ZJR	<i>Zhongguo Jinrong</i> (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
		Ifo	<i>ifo schnelldienst</i> (Munich), three times monthly ◊	ZJW	<i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly
		IP	<i>Internationale Politik</i> (Bonn), monthly ◊	ZM	<i>Zhengming</i> (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly *
		IPG	<i>Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft</i> (Bonn), quarterly ◊	ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
		IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly ◊ *	ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
		JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *	ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
		JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *	ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly
		JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ *		
		JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *		
		JB	<i>Jingbao</i> (The Mirror, Hong Kong), monthly		
		JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly ◊ *		
		JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ *		
		JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), biannually ◊ *		
		JG	<i>Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), monthly		
		JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
		JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		

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