

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: July 2000

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 Tajikistan, Turkmenistan: President Jiang Zemin paid a state visit (-07);
- 05 Tajikistan: President Jiang Zemin attended the "Shanghai Five" summit meeting between China, Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan in Dushanbe;
- 07 United States: China-US consultation on arms control and anti-proliferation (-08);
- 07 IPU: Najma Heptulla, president of the council of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, paid an official visit (-11);
- 09 Ghana: Vice-President John Evans Atta Mills paid an official visit (-15);
- 11 United States: Secretary of Defence William Cohen paid an official visit (-15);
- 13 Laos: President Khamtay Siphandone paid a state visit (-15);
- 13 Sierra Leone: China donated agriculture, fishing, lumbering and machinery-maintaining equipment worth about 250,000 US\$;
- 13 Afghanistan: China has announced a donation of 500,000 US\$ as humanitarian aid to the people via the UN organization;
- 14 Canada: Minister of Foreign Affairs Lloyd Axworthy paid a visit (-15);

- 14 France: Foreign Minister Hubert Vedrine paid a working visit (-15);
- 15 Russia: Foreign Minister Igor Ivanov paid a visit (-16);
- 16 Asia, Europe: Vice-President Hu Jintao paid an official visit to Myanmar, Thailand, Indonesia, Belarus, and Kazakhstan (-30);
- 18 Russia: President Vladimir Putin paid a state visit (-19);
- 19 Russia, Kazakhstan, Mongolia and China signed the "Proposal on Altay Regional Cooperation";
- 20 Malta: Foreign Minister Joseph Borg paid an official visit (-27);
- 21 Asia: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan left Beijing for a visit to India, Pakistan, and Singapore;
- 23 Russia: Foreign Minister Igor Ivanov arrived in Shanghai;
- 24 Niger: Minister of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation and African Integration Sabo Nassirou attended the first meeting of the China-Niger Mixed Committee on Trade and Economic Cooperation;
- 26 Thailand: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan attended ASEAN meeting (-29);
- 30 Rio Group: Colombian Foreign Minister Guillermo Fernandez De Soto, Mexican Secretary of Foreign Relations Rosario Green Macias and Chilean Foreign Minister Maria Soledad Alvear Valenzuela paid an official visit (- Aug 03).

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Yunnan: 12 miners killed during a gas explosion at a coal mine in Qujing City;
- 03 Beijing: 16th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee (-08);
- 03 Guangdong: noted painter Guan Shanyue died in Guangzhou at the age of 89;
- 05 Beijing: 9th national conference on Party building in colleges and ethical education in primary and middle schools (-07);
- 06 Beijing: seasonal floods have cost at least 400 deaths since the beginning of the rainy season;
- 06 Chongqing: heavy rainstorms in recent days killed 31 people;
- 07 Beijing: national college entrance examination (-09);
- 07 Guangxi: at least 78 people killed in a bus accident in Liuzhou City;
- 07 Shanxi: at least 17 people killed after a bus plunged into the Yellow River;
- 09 Beijing: an explosion at the power plant of the Shoudu Iron and Steel Company killed six workers;
- 10 Beijing: 1st plenum of the 9th National Committee of the All-China Youth Federation and the 23rd National Congress of the All-China Students' Federation (-15);
- 10 Beijing: national forum on reform of scientific research organs attached to the State Council ministries;

- 12 Yunnan: five miners killed in a gas explosion at a small coal mine in Fuyuan County;
- 13 Jiangsu: a tornado left 11 people dead and 500 others injured;
- 14 Jiangsu: death penalty to all four jobless youths who are convicted of murdering a German family of four in Nanjing;
- 14 Shandong: national meeting on the reform of the personnel system held in Qingdao (-16);
- 15 Tibet: international symposium on Tibetan medicine held in Lhasa (-17);
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on local foreign affairs (-17);
- 20 Shaanxi: devastating floods producing landslides and mud-rock flows killed 213 people;
- 24 Shanghai: national work conference on medical reform (-26);
- 26 Beijing: 29th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed drafts of administrative laws on taxation and pharmaceutical industry;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference on creating a sound environment for the home-coming of Chinese students studying abroad;
- 31 Beijing: Cheng Kejie, former vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, sentenced to death for accepting bribes.

Economic Affairs

- 12 Shandong: 17th Qingdao Economic and Trade Fair opened;
- 12 Xinjiang: national tourism fair held in Urumqi (-16);
- 24 Sichuan: national work conference on building contingents in the tax system held in Chengdu;
- 25 Beijing: national financial work conference (-27).

Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 03 Macau: Chief Executive Edmund Ho met with Elsie Leung Oi-sie, secretary of justice of HKSAR;
- 12 Taiwan: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen met with a delegation from Taiwan's New Party, a delegation of press leaders (13), and a delegation from the Kuomintang Party (18);
- 15 Taiwan: 9th National Congress of the Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) (-16);
- 18 Taiwan: thousands of visitors held a ceremony to worship the Sea Goddess Mazu in Meizhou County (Fujian);
- 30 Hong Kong: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang paid a six-day official visit to Australia;
- 31 Macau: Chinese Vice-Premier Qian Qichen met with Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan, Secretary for Administration and Justice in Beijing.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCM 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCM 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCM 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCM 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Zhang Wannian CCM 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCM 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:
Cao Gangchuan CCM 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCM 92/10
Guo Boxiong CCM 99/09
Wang Ke CCM 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCM 95/09
Xu Caihou CCM 99/09
Yu Yongbo CCM 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCM 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze (exec.) 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCM 97/09
He Yong CCM 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Liu Xirong 00/03
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCM 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 00/04
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Ling Jihua 00/05
You Xigui CCa 97/12

Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCM 93/08
Wu Lianyuan? CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaqun 99/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCM 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCM 90/08
Luo Shugang 00/07
Wang Chen 00/06
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian? (exec.) CCM 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Junliang 00/02

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CCM 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong 99/06

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCM 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai? 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing? 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/04
Members:
Gao Changli CCa 98/04
Han Zhubin CCM 98/04
Jia Chunwang CCM 91/01
Wang Shengjun 98/04
Xiao Yang CCM 93/12
Xu Yongyue CCa 98/04
Zhou Ziyu CCM 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCM 98/06
Xiao Yang CCM 98/06
Zhang Siqing CCM 93/07

General Office		CC Party School		Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11
Director: Chen Jiping	94/02	President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		V.-Pres.:		Financial and Economic Leading Group	
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/00	Liu Haifan	95/06	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang	CCa 96/12	Liu Shengyu (exec.)	93/07	Dep.Head:	
State Bureau of Secrets Protection		Wang Jialiu? (f) (exec.)	93/11	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11
Director: Mao Linkun	98/11	Wang Weiguang	98/03	Sec.-Gen.:	
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Xing Benshi	88/00	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03
Central Organization Committee		Yang Chungui	94/05	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/00	Zhang Zhixin	98/03	Hua Jianmin	98/04
V.-Chm.:		Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02
Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions	
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07	Academic Committee		Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 99/11
General Office		Chm.: Zheng Bijian	CCm 00/04	Central Leading Group for Information Industry	
Director: Song Defu	CCm 93/07	V.-Chm.:		Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 00/01
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	99/03	Gong Yuzhi	00/04	Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan	CCm 00/01
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)		Su Xing	00/04	Leading Group for Rural Work	
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05	Xing Benshi	00/04	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying	PBm 97/05	People's Daily		Dep.Heads:	
Spiritual Civilization Office		Director: Bai Keming	00/06	Chen Junsheng	93/04
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Dep.Dir.:		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04
Dep.Dir.:		Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities	
Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Zheng Mengxiang	90/04	Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Zhu Xinmin	98/08	Leading Group for Party Building	
Liu Qibao	97/11	Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06	Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		Dep.Heads:	
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Li Renchen	86/11	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
V.-Chm.:		Wu Chunhe	93/09	Lü Feng	94/00
Jia Xiang	98/06	Xie Hong	96/04	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Yu Ning	98/08	Zhang Quanjing	99/03
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Zhang Husheng	95/01	Leading Group for Party History Work	
Wu Shaozu	CCm 00/06	Zhang Yannong	98/07	Head: ?	
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Zhou Ruijin	93/04	Dep.Heads:	
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Guangming Daily		Bo Yibo	94/11
V.-Chp.:		Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa	00/06	Deng Liqun	94/11
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Hu Sheng	94/11
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Li Jingrui	95/03	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda	
Zhang Delin	CCm 99/08	Tao Kai	96/06	Head:	
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Zhao Lifan	99/05	Dep.Heads:	
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Qiushi Bimonthly		Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
Party History Research Center		Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	Foreign Affairs Leading Group	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06
Chen Wei	95/08	Ma Yingbo	92/10	Dep.Heads:	
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
Li Junru	99/02	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Wang Maohua	97/05	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group	
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Xun Chunrong	96/05	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
Documents Research Center		Zhu Junfeng	97/05	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Central Work Committee for Enterprises		Member: Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08
Dep.Dir.:		Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 98/05
Chen Qun	97/08	Dep.Sec.:		Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination	
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Leng Rong	99/07	Sun Shuyi	00/02	Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Wang Ruixiang	00/02	Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)	
Yang Shengqun	98/11	Zhao Jiebing	00/02	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01
Policy Research Center		Zheng Silin	CCm 00/02	Dep.Dir.:	
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises		Li Bing	93/07
Dep.Dir.:		Sec.: Zhang Hong	00/03	Li Yuanchao	94/02
Wang Huning	98/05	Central Financial Work Committee		Yang Zhengquan	93/05
Wei Jianlin	89/12	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06		
Xiao Wanjuan	93/07	Dep.Sec.:			
Zheng Keyang	90/01	Chen Yujie (f)	00/02		
		Wang Chengming	00/02		
		Xie Xuren	00/02		
		Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06		
		Central Leading Group for Financial Work			
		Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11		
		Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11		
		Members:			
		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11		

Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua	99/09	V.-Chm.:		Law Committee	
Internet Information Management Bureau		Bian Yaowu	91/09	Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03
Head: Wang Qingcun	00/04	Hu Kangsheng	99/02	V.-Chp.:	
Foreign Affairs Office		Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02	Gu Angran	98/03
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10	Zhang Chunsheng	97/07	Hu Guangbao	00/04
Dep.Dir.:		NPC Standing Committee		Li Boyong	98/03
Lü Fengding	99/12	Credentials Committee		Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Zha Peixin	98/05	Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04	Zhang Xuwu	98/03
Taiwan Work Office		NPC Standing Committee		Zhou Keyu	98/03
(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)		Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee		Nationalities Committee	
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06	Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03
Dep.Dir.:		NPC Standing Committee		V.-Chp.:	
Li Bingcai	96/12	Macau SAR Basic Law Committee		Feng Zhijun	98/03
Wang Fuqing	00/05	Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang	99/12	Gyaincain Norbu	98/03
Wang Zaixi	00/07	Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee		Wei Jisong	98/10
Zhou Mingwei	00/07	Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03	Yin Kesheng	98/03
Research Institute of Culture and History		V.-Chp.:		Yu Xinglong	94/03
Curator: Qi Gong	99/11	Hong Fuzeng	98/03	Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee	
Dep.Curators:		Liu Suinian	98/03	Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Liu Zhongyi	98/03	V.-Chp.:	
Yuan Xingpei	99/11	Wu Jinghua	98/03	Du Yijin	98/03
Institute of Archives		Yang Zhenhuai	98/03	Li Daoyu	98/03
(State Bureau of Archives)		Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee		Liu Yiming	98/03
Curator: Mao Fumin	00/05	Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03	Xu Huiyi	98/03
Dep.Curators:		V.-Chp.:		Yang Guoqing	98/03
Guo Shuyin	96/05	Fan Jingyi	98/03	Zhu Tianhua	98/03
Liu Guoneng	91/12	Li Xu'e	93/03	STATE COUNCIL	
Shen Zhengle	94/09	Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03
STATE PRESIDENT		Wang Xuan	98/03	Premier's Office	
President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03	Zhang Huaixi	98/03	Director: Li Wei	99/04
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		Vice-Premiers:	
President's Office		Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
Director: Jia Ting'an	98/07	V.-Chp.:		Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS		Bai Qingcai	98/03	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03
STANDING COMMITTEE		Huang Qizao (f)	CCm 98/03	Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03
Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03	Li Meng	98/03	State Councillors:	
Chairman's Office		Wang Tao	98/03	Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Director: Wu Wenchang	99/11	Zhang Haoruo	98/03	Ismail A[[Amat	CCm 93/03
Vice-Chairpersons:		Financial and Economic Committee		Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03
Buhe	93/03	Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Cao Zhi	98/03	V.-Chp.:		Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03
Cheng Siwei	98/03	Ge Hongsheng	98/03	State Council's General Office	
Cheng Siyuan	93/03	Guo Zhenqian	98/03	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Ding Shisun	98/03	Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
He Luli (f)	98/03	Li Yining	98/03	Cui Zhanfu	96/09
Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03	Yao Zhenyan	98/03	Liu Qibao	94/07
Jiang Zhenghua	98/03	Zeng Xianlin	93/03	Ma Kai	98/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03	Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 00/04	Shi Xiushi	96/09
Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03	Foreign Affairs Committee		Xu Rongkai	98/04
Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03	Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL	
Tomur Dawamat	93/03	V.-Chp.:		State Bureau of Archives	
Wang Guangying	93/03	Cai Fangbo	98/03	See under CCP	
Wu Jieping	93/03	Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	State Bureau of Secrets Protection	
Xu Jialu	98/03	Song Qingwei	98/03	See under CCP	
Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03	Tong Fu	98/03	COMMISSIONS	
Zou Jiahua	98/03	Xu Dunxin	98/03	Development Planning	
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin	CCm 98/03	Zheng Yi	98/03	Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03
NPC Standing Committee		Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		V.-Chp.:	
Budgetary Work Committee		Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12	V.-Chp.:		Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04
V.-Chm.:		Gu Jinchi	98/03	Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11
Su Ning	98/12	Li Jiulong	98/03	Wang Yang	99/12
Zhang Guangrui	98/12	Liu Heng	98/03	Zhang Guobao	99/12
NPC Standing Committee		Shu Huaide	98/03	Economic and Trade	
Legislative Affairs Commission		Tao Siju	CCm 98/03	Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07	Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	V.-Chp.:	
		Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12	Jiang Qiangui (f)	00/01
				Li Rongrong	00/05

Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	Education	Xu Songtao	95/02
Wang Wanbin	99/07	Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	Zhang Xuezhong	94/08
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	V.-Min.:		
Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Lü Fuyuan		
Family Planning		98/04	Public Health	
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	Wang Zhan	Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:		Wei Yu (f)	V.-Min.:	
Yang Kuifu	91/02	Zhang Baoqing	Peng Yu (f)	96/12
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	Zhou Yuanqing	Wang Longde	95/12
Zhao Bingli	99/01	State Language Work Committee	Yin Dakui	93/02
		Chairman: Xu Jialu	Yu Jing (f)	00/05
			Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
Nationalities Affairs		Finance		
Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	Public Security	
V.-Chp.:		V.-Min.:	Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03
Jiang Jiayu	86/07	Gao Qiang	V.-Min.:	
Li Jinyou	93/05	Jin Liquan	Bai Jingfu	91/10
Mou Benli	99/12	Lou Jiwei	Hu Zhiguang	85/01
Tudao Doje	91/10	Zhang Youcai	Luo Feng	99/08
			Tian Qiyu	92/05
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Foreign Affairs	Zhao Yongji	99/08
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Minister: Tang Jiakuan		
V.-Chp.:		V.-Min.:	Railways	
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Ji Peiding	Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Wang Guangya	V.-Min.:	
Yu Zonglin	98/04	Yang Jiechi	Cai Qinghua	96/02
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Yang Wenchang	Liu Zhijun	96/08
Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04	Zhang Deguang	Sheng Guangzu	99/01
Zhang Weimin	99/01		Sun Yongfu	85/01
National Space Administration		Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)		
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	Science and Technology	
State Atomic Energy Agency		V.-Min.:	Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04	Chen Xinhua	V.-Min.:	
		Long Yongtu	Cheng Jinpei	00/05
		Sun Guangxiang	Deng Nan (f)	98/04
		Sun Zhenyu	Li Xueyong	98/04
		Zhang Xiang	Ma Songde	00/05
		Zhou Keren	Xu Guanhua	98/04
MINISTRIES		Information Industry	State Security	
Agriculture		Minister: Wu Jichuan	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:	V.-Min.:	
V.-Min.:		Lü Xinkui	Ding Renlin	95/12
Liu Chengguo	93/09	Luo Qinqian	Niu Ping	95/07
Liu Jian	99/01	Qu Weizhi (f)	Sun Wenfang	94/09
Qi Jingfa	97/09	Zhang Chunjiang	Wang Fuzhong	93/06
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04	Zhou Deqiang	Zhan Yongjie	94/09
Zhang Baowen	00/03			
Civil Affairs		Justice	Supervision	
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister: Gao Changli	Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	V.-Min.:	
Fan Baojun	87/09	Duan Zhengkun	Chen Changzhi	99/01
Li Baoku	95/01	Fan Fangping	Gan Yisheng	99/01
Xu Ruixin	95/09	Liu Yang (f)	Li Zhilun	92/03
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Zhao Hongzhu	98/04
		Labor and Social Security	Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	00/03
Communications		Minister: Zhang Zuojin		
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	V.-Min.:	Water Resources	
V.-Min.:		Li Qiyan	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11
Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Lin Yongsan	V.-Min.:	
Hu Xijie	97/04	Liu Yazhi (f)	Jing Zhengshu	00/04
Li Juchang	92/09	Wang Dongjin	Qi Lian'an	99/03
Zhang Chunxian	98/05	Wang Jianlun (f)	Zhai Haohui	00/04
			Zhang Jiyao	96/05
			Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
Construction		Land and Natural Resources		
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	Minister: Tian Fengshan	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL	
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	People's Bank of China	
Liu Zhifeng	98/04	Jiang Chengsong	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
Song Chunhua	98/01	Li Yuan	V.-Gov.:	
Yang Luyu	00/05	Lu Xinshe	Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02
Ye Rutang	88/05	Shou Jiahua (f)	Shi Jiliang	97/12
Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Sun Wensheng	Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02
Zheng Yijun	98/01		Xiao Gang	98/11
		National Defence	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04
Culture		Minister: Chi Haotian	Yin Jieyan	94/01
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03	Personnel	Currency Policy Committee	
V.-Min.:		Minister: Song Defu	Chm.: Dai Xianglong	CCm 97/08
Ai Qingchun	96/03	V.-Min.:	V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/03
Li Yuanchao	96/03	Dai Guangqian	Chengdu Branch	
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	Li Tielin	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Wan Xueyuan		

Guangzhou Branch		Dep.Dir.:		State Press and Publications Administration	
Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Li Changjiang	99/12	(State Copyright Bureau)	
Ji'nan Branch		Liu Jing	98/04	Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	Mou Xinsheng	99/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Nanjing Branch		Zhao Guanghua	98/04	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12	Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau		Liang Heng	94/02
Shanghai Branch		Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01	Shen Rengan	92/01
Governor: ?				Yang Muzhi	96/03
Shenyang Branch		Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)		Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06	State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports)	
Tianjin Branch		Dep.Dir.:		(All-China Sports Federation)	
Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12	Bao Peide	93/12	Director: Yuan Weimin	CCa 00/05
Wuhan Branch		Bian Shaobin	95/09	Dep.Dir.:	
Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12	Gao Hongfeng	00/05	Duan Shijie	99/08
Xi'an Branch		Wang Kaiyuan	95/09	Li Furong	99/08
Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12	Yang Yuanyuan	99/08	Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
Auditing Administration		State Administration of Foreign Exchange		Yu Zaiqing	99/08
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Director: ?		Zhang Faqiang	98/04
Deputy Auditors-General:		Dep.Dir.:		State Administration of Taxation	
Dong Dasheng	00/05	Lu Nanping	98/07	(State General Bureau of Taxation)	
Liu Hezhang	90/09	Song Haipeng	98/04	Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/03
Liu Jiayi	96/09	Zhao Jianping	99/06	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhai Xigui	96/05			Cheng Faguang	96/05
WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		State Administration of Industry and Commerce		Cui Junhui	00/05
State Council Research Office		Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10	Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:		Xu Shanda	00/05
Dep.Dir.:		Bai Dahua	91/09	State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)	
Li Deshui	00/05	Cao Tiandian	90/07	Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Li Wei	98/06	Gan Guoping	85/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Wei Liqun	98/04	Han Xinmin	96/05	Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
Yin Chengjie	97/09	Hui Lusheng	97/12	Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office		Li Jianzhong	97/05	Wang Xinfang	98/04
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Yang Peiqing	93/09	Wang Yuqing	98/06
Dep.Dir.:		State Administration of Radio, Film and Television		Zhang Kunmin	89/02
Chen Ziyang	91/02	Director: Xu Guangchun	00/06	Zhu Guangyao	98/04
Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Dep.Dir.:		State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)	
Liu Mingqi	96/11	Ji Bingxuan	98/09	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Overseas Chinese Affairs Office		Li Shuwen	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	Tong Xiangrong	98/04	Li Changjian	98/04
Dep.Dir.:		Wang Gengnian	99/05	Li Yucai	98/08
Li Haifeng (f)	94/09	Zhang Haitao	98/04	Ma Fu	99/06
Liu Zepeng	92/06	Zhao Shi (f)	98/04	Zhou Shengxian	99/03
Foreign Affairs Office		China National Radio		State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)	
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Director: Yang Bo	99/12	Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/07
Dep.Dir.:		China Central Television		Dep.Dir.:	
Cheng Zhensheng	92/04	Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01	Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Zha Peixin	98/05	State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine		Ma Lianyuan	93/11
Legislative Affairs Office		Director: Li Changjiang	99/12	Ming Tinghua	90/11
Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Jingchuan	00/03
Dep.Dir.:		Ge Zhirong	98/04	Wu Boming	99/08
Cao Kangtai	98/04	Wang Fengqing	99/03	State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision	
Song Dahan	98/04	Yu Dahai	98/04	Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04
Information Office		State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)		Dep.Dir.:	
See under CCP		Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04	Li Zhongmei	98/04
Taiwan Affairs Office		Dep.Dir.:		Pan Yue	99/01
See under CCP		Ren Dequan	98/04	Wang Yiming	98/04
Office for Restructuring Economy		Shao Mingli	98/04	Zhu Mingxian	98/04
Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03	State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine		State Bureau of Religious Affairs	
Dep.Heads:		Dir.: Yu Jing (f)	00/05	Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Li Jian'ge	98/11	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Pan Yue	00/05	Li Zhenji	99/03	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
Peng Sen	00/05	Ren Dequan	95/06	Luosang Chinai	83/11
Shao Bingren	98/04	She Jing	96/06	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
Song Baorui	CCm 99/08	Yu Shenglong	92/09		
ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Zhu Guoben	90/06		
General Administration of Customs		Zhu Jie	90/05		
Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01				

National Bureau of Statistics		Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES
Director: Liu Hong	97/02	Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	
Dep.Dir.:				
He Keng	96/06	China Insurance Regulatory Commission		State Administration of Building Materials Industry
Lu Chunheng	93/09	Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11	Director: Zhang Renwei
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10	V.-Chm.:		94/01
Shao Zongming	89/04	Feng Xiaozeng	99/01	Dep.Dir.:
Zhai Ligong	94/12	Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Jiang Minglin
		Wu Dingfu	99/01	98/04
		Wu Xiaoping	99/01	Lei Qianzhi
				96/06
				Qiao Longde
				96/03
				Yang Zhiyuan
				88/12
China National Tourism Administration		Xinhua News Agency		State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)
Director: He Guangwei	95/11	President: Tian Congming	00/06	State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety
Dep.Dir.:				Director: Zhang Baoming
Cheng Wendong	89/04	V.-Pres.:		98/04
Sun Gang	93/03	Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Dep.Dir.:
Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12	Gao Qifu	94/10	Wang Jun
Zhang Xiqin	00/03	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	99/07
		Zhang Baoshun	93/04	Wang Xianzheng
		Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	00/06	99/07
				Wu Yin
				98/08
Councillors' Office		Hong Kong SAR Bureau		State Light Industry Bureau
Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12	Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01	Director: Chen Shineng
Dep.Dir.:		Macau SAR Bureau		98/04
Chen Heliang	95/09	Director: Chen Boliang	00/01	Dep.Dir.:
Lü Derun	90/08			Pan Beilei (f)
Wang Chuguang	92/09			93/05
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01			Yang Zhihai
				96/03
				Zhu Tao
				96/10
Government Offices Administration Bureau		Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR		State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01	Director: Wu Xiaohua
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		99/12
Bao Xianguang	92/04	Chen Fengying (f)	00/01	Dep.Dir.:
Cao Jianfeng	92/04	Gao Siren	CCa 00/01	Dong Yang
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	Liu Shanzai	00/01	99/08
		Wang Fengchao	00/01	Jia Chengbing
		Zheng Guoxiong	00/01	99/07
		Zheng Kunsheng	00/01	Sun Changji (exec.)
		Zou Zhekai	00/01	93/05
				Xue Delin
				99/07
				Yao Mingwei
				96/09
				Zhang Xiaoyu
				98/06
INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR		State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)
Academy of Engineering		Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 00/01	Director: Pu Haiqing
President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06	Dep.Dir.:		99/07
V.-Pres.:		Ke Xiaogang	00/01	Dep.Dir.:
Hou Yunde	98/06	Li Shuilin	00/01	Shan Yihe
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	Wang Jinxiang	00/01	99/03
Shen Guofang	98/06	Zong Guangyao	00/01	Weng Yuqing
Wang Dianzuo	98/06			96/05
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06			Wu Jianchang
				98/02
				Wu Xichun
				99/01
Academy of Sciences		Development Research Center		State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	Director: Zhang Wule
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:		98/04
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	Chen Qingtai	98/03	Dep.Dir.:
Chen Yiyu	95/03	Lu Baifu	93/07	Gao Dezhu
Jiang Mianheng	99/12	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	98/06
Xu Zhihong	92/10	Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	Kang Yi
Yan Yixun	92/10	Xie Fuzhan	99/12	98/06
Yang Boling	99/08			Wu Jianchang
				98/04
Academy of Social Sciences		China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)		State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)
President: Li Tiejing	PBm 98/02	Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	Director: Li Yongwu
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:		98/04
Chen Jiagui	98/11	Li Huang	91/05	Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	Ma Henian	90/04	Chen Geng
Li Shenming	98/11	Yan Hong	93/05	98/04
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07			Yan Sanzhong
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12			98/04
State Administrative College		China Bureau of Seismology		State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Director: Du Yuzhou
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:		98/04
Chen Fujin	00/05	He Yongnian	92/04	Dep.Dir.:
Tang Tiehan	95/09	Ge Zhizhou	94/09	Wang Tiankai
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Tang Quan	96/05	99/05
		Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Xu Kunyuan
				98/04
China Securities Regulatory Commission		China Maritime Safety Administration		State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs
Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan	00/02	Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10	Director: Wan Xueyuan
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.-Gen.:		97/04
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Liu Dehong	99/09	Dep.Dir.:
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Liu Gongchen	99/02	Wu Yongxing
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Song Jianhu	99/11	98/02
Gao Xiqing	99/11			Xu Zhenyuan
Geng Liang	94/11			98/02

Yang Hanyan	89/02	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04	China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/07 V.-Chp.: Deng Nan (f) 93/10 Doje Cering CCm 93/10 Fan Baojun 93/10 Gao Hucheng 98/07 Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 98/07 Shi Wanpeng CCa 93/10 Wang Yaguang 98/07 Xu Rongkai 98/07 Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun 93/10 General Office Director: Li Bengong 98/07
Zhang Yujie	92/04	Song Jian	CCm 98/04	
Zheng Huaisheng	98/10	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04	
State Grain Reserve Bureau				
Director: Nie Zhenbang	00/05	Xu Rongkai	98/04	
Dep.Dir.:		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04	
Kong Lingjian	96/06	Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04	
Li Junling	96/11	General Office Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06		
Pan Hongliang	96/06	Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 00/01 Dep.Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 00/01		
Zhao Lingyun	95/10	General Office Director: Zeng Peiyan CCm 00/03		
Zhu Changguo	96/06	Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects Head: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/08		
State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade				
Director: Yang Shude	98/04	Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05 Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04 Members: Gao Hongbin 99/04 Yang Zhong 99/04		
Dep.Dir.:		General Office Director: Gao Hongbin 97/01		
Ding Junfa	98/06	Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres Head: Song Defu CCm 93/05 Dep.Heads: Sun Shuyi 99/04 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/05 Zhang Hanfu 93/05 Member: Tang Tianbiao CCm 99/03		
He Jiacheng	98/06	National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group) Head: Ismail Amat CCm 99/01 Dep.Heads: Doje Cering CCm 93/07 Gong Xinhua 93/07 Hu Guangbao 93/07 Li Shuwen 93/07 Xu Rongkai 99/01 Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/07		
Jiang Zengwei	98/06	General Office Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07		
Tian Yuanlan	98/06	National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 99/03 Dep.Heads: Shi Wanpeng CCa 99/03 Shi Xiushi 99/03 Xiong Guangkai CCa 99/03 Zhang Deguang 99/03		
State Postal Bureau/State Post Administration				
Director: Liu Liqing	98/04	National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production Head: ? Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming 99/01		
Dep.Dir.:		Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals Head: Li Tieying PBm 95/08		
Liu Andong	99/09	China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief Chairman: Xu Weicheng 00/02		
Ma Junsheng	98/09			
Sheng Minghuan	99/08			
Tan Xiaowei	98/09			
Wu Shixiong	98/09			
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau				
Director: Ni Yijin	96/10			
Dep.Dir.:				
Jiang Chengkang	95/06			
Pan Bixing	94/09			
Yang Chuande	98/05			
Yu Yuanpei	94/09			
State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)				
Director: Wang Shuguang	00/02			
Dep.Dir.:				
Chen Bingxin	89/02			
Chen Lianzeng	99/09			
Ge Youxin	92/03			
Song Jiahui	00/04			
Yang Wenhe	87/01			
State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping				
Director: Chen Bangzhu	00/05			
Dep.Dir.:				
Huang Yunkang	89/06			
Wang Chunfeng	98/04			
Yang Kai	89/02			
State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)				
Director: Dong Baohua	99/06			
Dep.Dir.:				
Ma Zishu	89/10			
Zhang Bai	92/01			
Zheng Xinmiao	00/02			
COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL				
State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education				
Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04			
Dep.Head:				
Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04			
Members:				
Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04			
Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04			
Liu Jibin	98/04			
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04			
National Committee for Restructuring Economy				
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03			
V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07			
Members:				
Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07			
Hong Hu	CCm 98/07			
Liu Jibin	98/07			
Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07			
Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07			
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07			
Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07			
National Frontier Defence Committee				
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02			
V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04			
National Greening/Afforestation Committee				
Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04			
V.-Chm.:				
Ma Kai	98/04			
Wang Zhibao	98/04			
Yue Fuhong	98/04			
Zhou Youliang	98/04			
General Office				
Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04			
Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03			
National Narcotics Control Commission				
Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06			
V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07			
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign				
Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10			
V.-Chm.:				
Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/08			

Xie Zhenhua	96/04	Li Zhilun	98/10	China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)	
Xu Rongkai	98/11	Wang Baoliang	91/12	President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12
Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/08			State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group	
Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03	National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs		President: Wang Wenzhe	98/03
China National Committee on Aging		Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)	
Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 99/10	Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12	President: Wei Liucheng	99/01
V.-Chm.:				China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)	
Doje Cering	CCm 99/10	National Anti-Pornography Working Group		President: Lin Shaodong	99/04
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 99/10	Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12	China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)	
Ismail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10	Dep.Heads:		Chairman: Li Yizhong	CCa 00/02
Xu Rongkai	99/10	Gong Xinhan	98/12	V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai	00/02
Zhang Zuoji	00/06	Liu Qibao	98/12	President: Wang Jiming	00/02
General Office		Yu Youxian	98/12	V.-Pres.:	
Director: Doje Cering	CCm 00/06			Cao Xianghong	00/02
Work Committee for Children and Women		ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS		Mou Shuling	00/02
Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06	All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives		Zhang Jiaren	00/02
V.-Chp.:		Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01	Board of Supervisors	
Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/06	V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Yu Qingbo	00/02
Liu Qibao	98/06	Bai Qingcai	95/05	Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.	
General Office		Gu Erxiong	95/05	China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)	
Director: Liu Hairong (f)	94/01	Ma Lisheng	95/05	President: Ma Fucai	98/07
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled		Mu Li	95/05	V.-Pres.:	
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04	Wang Ruzhen (f)	CCa 96/02	Huang Yan	99/03
V.-Chm.:		Wang Jinshan	CCa 99/01	Jiang Jinchu	99/03
Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09	China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)		Ren Chuanjun	99/03
Lin Yongsan	98/06	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/01	Wu Yaowen	99/03
Lü Fuyuan	98/06	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/09	China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd.	
Wang Longde	98/06	China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission		Chm.: Ma Fucai	99/11
Xu Rongkai	98/06	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10	Pres.: Huang Yan	99/11
Xu Ruixin	98/06	China Aviation Industry Corporation I		China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation	
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09	President: Liu Gaozhao	99/07	President: Liu Deshu	98/09
Academic Degrees Committee		China Aviation Industry Corporation II		China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation	
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03	President: Zhang Yanzhong	99/07	Chairman: Wang Changchun	99/03
V.-Chp.:		China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)		President: Wang Changchun	96/12
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01	President: Li Dingfan	99/07	China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation	
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01	China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation		Chairman: Qian Benyuan	99/05
Song Jian	CCm 97/01	President: Mu Zhanying	99/07	President: Qian Benyuan	96/11
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01	China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation		China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation	
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07	President: Wang Liheng	99/07	President: Zhang Ruen	98/04
Members:		China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation		China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation	
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05	President: Xia Guohong	99/07	President: Chen Weigen	98/04
Lou Jiwei	99/05	China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation		China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation	
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05	President: Zhang Zhifeng	97/10	President: Miao Gengshu	97/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07	China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)		China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation	
Tariff Regulations Committee		President: Ma Zhigeng	99/07	President: Xiao Junqing	98/09
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11	China South Industries Group Corporation		China National Publications Import and Export Corporation	
General Office		President: Wang Dechen	99/07	President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09
Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12	China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		China National Technical Import and Export Corporation	
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee		Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/12
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05	President: Qin Xiao	95/05	President: Wang Huiheng	99/00
V.-Chm.:					
Gan Yuping	98/05				
Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05				
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05				
Lu Youmei	98/05				
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05				
Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05				
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05				
General Office					
Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11				
State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine					
Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01				
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities					
Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04				
Dep.Dir.:					
Guo Rubin	96/07				
Han Jiazeng	91/12				

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China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO) President: Liang Xiaodong . . . 96/08	China Xinhua Airlines President: Lan Shiliang . . . 98/09	
China National Tobacco Corporation President: Xun Xinghua . . . 91/01	China International Travel Service (CITS) President: Li Lu'an . . . 97/09	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE
China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS) Chairman: Luo Kaifu . . . 99/03 President: Luo Kaifu . . . 98/04	Bank of China Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) . . . 85/11 Chairman: Liu Mingkang . . . 00/02 President: Liu Mingkang . . . 00/02	Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin . . . CCm 98/03 Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f) . . . 98/04 Liang Guoqing . . . CCa 86/06 Zhang Qiong . . . 95/10 Zhao Dengju . . . 93/07 Zhao Hong . . . 93/09
China State Shipbuilding Corporation President: Chen Xiaojin . . . 99/07	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China President: Jiang Jianqing . . . 00/02	Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office
China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation President: Huang Pingtao . . . 99/07	Agricultural Bank of China President: Shang Fulin . . . 00/02	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP
China State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan . . . CCm 98/04 V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang . . . 99/08 Wang Shucheng . . . 98/10	Construction Bank of China President: Wang Xuebing . . . CCa 00/02	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP
China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui . . . 86/04	State Development Bank President: Chen Yuan . . . 98/04	PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above
China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin . . . 99/11	Export-Import Bank of China Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin . . . 99/03	General Staff Chief: Fu Quanyou . . . CCm 95/10 Dep.Chiefs: Guo Boxiong (exec.) . . . CCm 99/09 Kui Fulin . . . CCm 95/07 Qian Shugen . . . CCm 95/07 Wu Quanxu . . . CCa 95/07 Xiong Guangkai . . . CCa 96/02
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager: Lu Youmei . . . 93/02	Agricultural Development Bank President: He Linxiang . . . 00/02	General Political Department Director: Yu Yongbo . . . CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao . . . CCm 95/07 Wang Ruilin . . . CCm 92/12 Xu Caihou (exec.) . . . CCm 99/09 Yuan Shoufang . . . CCa 96/11 Zhang Shutian . . . 99/01 Zhou Ziyu . . . CCm 93/06
China Great Wall Industry Corporation President: Zhang Xinxia . . . 97/06	Bank of Communications Chairman: Yin Jieyan . . . 99/05 President: Wang Mingquan . . . 93/03	General Logistics Department Director: Wang Ke . . . CCm 95/10 Dep.Dir.: Sun Zhiqiang . . . 00/02 Wang Tailan . . . CCa 92/00 Wen Guangchun . . . 96/08 Zhou Youliang . . . 93/12 Zuo Jianchang . . . 95/01 Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren . . . CCm 95/07 Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng . . . 99/12
China Everbright Holdings Chairman: Liu Mingkang . . . 99/07 President: Kong Dan . . . 98/09	CITIC Industrial Bank Chairman: Hong Yuncheng . . . 99/05 President: Dou Jianzhong . . . 95/09	General Armament (Equipment) Department Director: Cao Gangchuan . . . CCm 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Chen Dazhi . . . 98/08 Hu Shixiang . . . 98/11 Li Yuanzheng . . . CCa 98/08 Shen Rongjun . . . 98/07 Xiao Zhentang . . . 98/09 Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai . . . CCm 98/04
China Great Wall Computer Group Chairman: Wang Zhi . . . 99/04 President: Lu Ming . . . 96/04	People's Insurance Company of China (PICC) Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue . . . 99/03	PLA Navy Commander: Shi Yunsheng . . . CCm 96/11 Dep.Cdr.: He Linzhong . . . 99/06 He Pengfei . . . 92/12 Shen Binyi . . . CCa 00/03 Xu Zhenzhong . . . 95/08 Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing . . . CCm 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Leng Kuan . . . 95/08
China Shipping (Group) Company President: Li Kelin . . . 99/11	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re) Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju . . . 99/03	
China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO) President: Chen Zhongbiao . . . 93/02	China Life Insurance Company (China Life) Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang . . . 00/02	
Air China President: Wang Li'an . . . 99/04	China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd. Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang . . . 99/02	
China Northwest Airlines President: Nie Shengli . . . 97/10	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION	
China Southwest Airlines President: Wang Rucen . . . 98/12	Chairman: Jiang Zemin . . . PBm 90/04 V.-Chm.: Chi Haotian . . . PBm 95/12 Hu Jintao . . . CCm CCSm 99/10 Zhang Wannian . . . PBm CCSm 95/12	
China Northern Airlines (CNAC) President: Jiang Lianying . . . 96/02	Members: Cao Gangchuan . . . CCm 98/11 Fu Quanyou . . . CCm 93/03 Guo Boxiong . . . CCm 99/10 Wang Ke . . . CCm 95/12 Wang Ruilin . . . CCm 95/12 Xu Caihou . . . CCm 99/10 Yu Yongbo . . . CCm 93/03	
China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd. Chairman: Yu Yan'en . . . 97/07 President: Yan Shiqing . . . 97/07	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT	
China Eastern Air Ltd. President: Li Zhongming . . . 98/11	President: Xiao Yang . . . CCm 98/03 V.-Pres.: Cao Jianming . . . 99/10 Jiang Xingchang . . . 98/12 Kang Dehua . . . 96/12 Li Guoguang . . . 95/12	
Hainan Airlines President: Chen Feng . . . 99/12		
Shanghai Airlines Chairman: He Pengnian . . . 86/01 President: Zhou Chi . . . 97/09		

Li Junlian	95/08	Headquarters of Chinese People's	Li Yongde	95/01
Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05	Armed Police Force	Wang Zhicheng	95/04
North China Sea Fleet		Commander: Wu Shuangzhan	Zheng Shouzeng	00/03
Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	Dep.Cdr.:	Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Gao Wenyuan	Dep.P.C.:	
Shi Tianding	93/08	Yu Linxiang	Li Baoxiang	95/01
Yuan Weizhen	95/01	Zhang Jinbao	Xiao Huaishu	99/07
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08	Zhu Chengyou	Zhang Shutian?	96/02
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi?	93/08	Zhu Shuguang	Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps	
East China Sea Fleet		1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang	Cdr.: Zhang Qingli	99/11
Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02	Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	Pol.Com.: Chen Demin	99/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:		
Chen Qingji	94/04	Liu Yuan		
Li Juncai	95/09	Sui Shengwu	Nanjing	
Liu Jipan	94/04	Zhang Yuzhong	Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 00/01
Wu Shengli	98/06		Dep.Cdr.:	
Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08	MILITARY REGIONS	Dong Wanrui	96/09
Dep.P.C.:		Beijing	He Qizong	93/01
Wei Boliang	92/09	Cdr.: Li Xinliang	Huang Xinsheng	99/05
South China Sea Fleet		Dep.Cdr.:	Lu Denghua	97/08
Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04	Chen Xitao	Yang Yushu	94/02
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Fengjun	Zheng Bingqing	98/01
Li Shuwen	94/12	Su Rongsheng	Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01
Liu Dingyou?	96/07	Zang Wenqing	Dep.P.C.:	
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02	Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	Lan Baojing	94/01
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.:	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/01
Xie Dazhong	93/04	Wang Zuoyi	Shenyang	
Yan Eryi	95/04	Xu Ziqiang	Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 00/02
PLA Air Force		Yang Huichuan	Dep.Cdr.:	
Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11	Chengdu	Ge Zhenfeng	99/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Cdr.: Liao Xilong	Luo Youli	96/09
Jing Xueqin	95/01	Dep.Cdr.:	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
Li Yongde	99/05	Chen Shijun	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06
Wang Liangwang	97/03	Chen Xianhua	Zheng Shenxia	98/04
Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02	Fu Bingyao	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Xin Dianfeng	95/05	Huang Hengmei	Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02	Liu Baochen	Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	Cao Huichen	99/06
Chen Qian	94/02	Dep.P.C.:	Zhou Wenyuan	93/03
Lin Wanhai	98/05	Wu Runzhong	MASS ORGANIZATIONS	
Yang Yingchang	92/11	Yang Defu	Communist Youth League of China	
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia	99/05	Zheng Xianbin?	First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06
PLA Second Artillery		Guangzhou	Secretaries:	
Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	Cdr.: Tao Bojun	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	Cui Bo	98/06
Huang Cisheng	00/03	Gong Gucheng	Hu Chunhua	97/12
Li Qianming	93/01	Han Ruijie	Huang Danhua (f)	97/12
Pan Riyuan	94/02	Liu Zhenwu	Sun Jinlong	95/11
Zhao Xijun	96/12	Tan Dongsheng	Zhao Yong	98/06
Zou Yongzhao	92/12	Wang Yongguo	All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)	
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12	Wen Guoqing	Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
Dep.P.C.:		Yang Zhenggang?	V.-Pres.:	
Jia Wenxian	97/12	Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	Fang Jiade	91/04
Luo Dongjin	97/12	Dep.P.C.:	Li Qisheng	93/10
Wang Honghai	94/00	Wang Tongzhuo	Liu Heng	93/10
National Defence University		Zhang Guochu	Lu Zhangong	98/10
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Ji'nan	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Cdr.: Chen Bingde	Wang Dongjin	98/10
Information Engineering University		Dep.Cdr.:	Xu Xicheng	97/12
President: Zhou Rongting	99/11	Ding Shouyue	You Ren	98/10
Academy of Military Sciences		Guo Yuxiang	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
President: Wang Zuxun	99/02	Hao Baoqing	Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	Liu Lunxian	First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
PLA Military Court		Pei Huailiang	All-China Women's Federation	
President: Jiang Jichu	97/07	Zhang Dingfa	Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09
PLA Military Procuratorate		Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai	President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02	Dep.P.C.:	V.-Pres.:	
Liberation Army Daily		Huang Xuelu	Basang	98/09
Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Tan Naida	Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	Lanzhou	Hua Fuzhou	98/09
		Cdr.: Li Qianyuan	Kong Lingren	93/09
		Dep.Cdr.:	Liu Hairong	93/09
		Chen Xiu	Liu Yazhi	98/09
		Li Lianghai		

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Qian Yi	98/09	President: Huang Hua	92/09	President: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/12
Shen Shuji	98/09				
Tian Shulan	98/09	China Population Welfare Foundation		China Consumers' Association	
Wei Yu	88/09	President: He Luli (f)	99/02	President: Cao Tiandian	91/01
Xie Lijuan	98/09				
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06	China Youth Development Foundation		Buddhist Association of China	
		Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06	President: ?	
		Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04		
All-China Youth Federation				China Taoist Association	
President: Bayinqolu	98/11	China Women's Development Foundation		President: Min Zhiting	98/08
V.-Pres.:					
Cai Zhenhua	95/07	Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12	China Islamic Association	
Chen Zhangliang	95/07			President: Chen Guangyuan	00/03
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07				
Feng Gong	00/07	Children's Foundation of China		China Patriotic Catholic Association	
Hu Chunhua	98/11	Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11			President: Fu Tieshan	98/01
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Huang Yinghao	00/07	Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12	Chinese Catholic Bishops College	
Huo Zhenyu	90/08			Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Jidi Majia	00/07	China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies		President: Li Yuanren	98/01
Li Jinghai	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei	89/11		
Li Yang	00/07	Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03	Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China	
Qin Wengui	00/07			Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
Shen Yue (f)	00/07	China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange		President: Luo Guanzong	97/01
Sun Jinlong	98/11	Pres.: Wu Xueqian	99/05		
Xia Jingyuan	00/07			Christian Council of China	
Yang Huizhu	00/07	China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange		Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
Zhang Jiyu	00/07	Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04	President: Han Wenzao	97/01
Zhu Yanfeng	00/07				
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		Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05	President: ?	
All-China Students' Federation		Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05		
President: Shen Yue (f)	00/07			CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE	
		China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause			
All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese		Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11		
President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07	President: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 96/11		
				NATIONAL COMMITTEE	
All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots		China Confucius Foundation		Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11	Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02	Chairman's Office	
President: Yang Guoqing	97/11	President: Han Xikai	99/06	Director: Li Changjian	00/05
				V.-Chm.:	
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		Sun Yat-sen Foundation		Ba Jin	83/06
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03	Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
V.-Pres.:		President: Ou Chu	90/03	Chen Jinhua	98/03
Chen Haosu	90/03			Chen Junsheng	98/03
Chen Yongchang	96/02	China Tao Xingzhi Foundation		Ding Guangxun	89/03
Li Xiaolin	97/02	Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02	Hu Qili	98/03
Su Guang	95/10	President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02	Huo Yingdong	93/03
Xu Qun	92/09			Jing Shuping	98/03
		China Literature Foundation		Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs		Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06	Lu Jiayi	98/03
President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06	President: Ba Jin	86/06	Luo Haocai	98/03
				Ma Wanqi	93/03
Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits		China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas		Mao Zhiyong	98/03
President: Wang Daohan	91/12	Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren	96/09	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
		President: Yang Rudai	96/09	Qian Weichang	87/04
Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)				Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02	China Greening Foundation		Ren Jianxin	98/03
		Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 99/06	Song Jian	CCm 98/03
Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament		President: Wang Bingqian	99/06	Sun Fuling	93/03
President: He Luli (f)	97/05			Wan Guoquan	94/03
		China Environmental Protection Foundation		Wang Wenyuan	98/03
Red Cross Society of China		Hon.Chm.:		Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 94/04	Huang Hua	93/04	Yang Rudai	93/03
President: Qian Zhengying (f)	94/04	Wan Li	93/04	Ye Xuanping	91/04
		Chm.: Qu Geping	93/04	Zhang Kehui	98/03
Chinese Federation for the Disabled				Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/10	China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation		Zhao Nanqi	98/03
President: Deng Pufang	88/03	Chairmen:		Zhou Tienong	98/03
		Wang Bingqian	99/04	Zhu Guangya	94/03
China Welfare Fund for the Disabled		Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04	Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Song Ping	94/05				
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03				

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES					
Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		Chen Shunli	97/12	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government	
Hon.Chp.: ?		Ke Ling	97/12	League	
H.V.-Ch.:		Ye Zhishan	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
Jia Yibin	92/12	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:	
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	V.-Chp.:		Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Cai Ruixian	97/12	Li Chen	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Chen Nanxian	88/11	Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10	Chu Zhuang	84/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chp.:		Deng Weizhi	88/11	V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Feng Jicai	88/11	Li Minkuan	99/12
Hu Min	92/12	Mei Xiangming	88/11	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Li Ganliu	83/12	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12
Li Wuwei	97/11	Wang Liping	97/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03		
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE	
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	(China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)	
Zhu Peikang	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:		Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Fang Rongxin	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:	
		Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Gu Gengyu	88/12
		Jian Tiancong	97/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
		Tian Guangtao	97/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
China Democratic League		Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
Hon.Chm.:		V.-Chm.:		Liang Shangli	97/11
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Sun Fuling	93/10
Qian Weichang	96/11	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Su Buqing	97/10	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Li Meng	95/12	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
H.V.-Ch.:		Song Jinsheng	92/12	V.-Chm.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Bao Yujun	96/01
Ma Dayou	97/10	Yao Jun	87/01	Gan Guoping	97/11
Tao Dayong	97/10	Zhang Daning	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Ye Duyi	97/10	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Hu Deping	93/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
V.-Chp.:		Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Feng Zhijun	87/01	China Zhi Gong Dang		Liang Jinquan	98/11
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	(Party for Public Interests)		Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Li Yining	95/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Liu Yonghao	93/10
Lu Qiang	97/10	Wu Juetian	92/12	Qu Huaiming	00/01
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Yang Jike	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Zhengde	97/10	V.-Chp.:		Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Xie Songkai	88/10	Du Yijin	96/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Wang Songda	88/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Yu Yunbo	97/11	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12	Zheng Wantong	97/11
		Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
		Jiusan (September 3) Society		Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
China Democratic National Construction Association		Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11		
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	H.V.-Chp.:			
H.V.-Chp.:		Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11		
Huang Daneng	97/11	Ke Zhao	97/11		
Li Chonghuai	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11		
Wan Guoquan	97/11	Yang You	97/11		
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12		
V.-Chp.:		V.-Chp.:			
Bai Dahua	88/06	An Zhendong	83/12		
Feng Kexu	92/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Huang Qixing	95/12		
Huang Guancong	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Huang Mengfu	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11		
Liu Heng	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11		
Lu Ming	92/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01		
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12		
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
China Association for Promoting Democracy					
Hon.Chp.:					
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12				
H.V.-Ch.:					

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Ren Chaohai	98/08
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07

Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Chen Jiwa	00/01
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
Zhao Gongqing	00/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Jia Xitai	00/02
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian	00/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03

Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Man Yuangang	99/12
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Yang Xianhou	00/03
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05

Guo Shuqing	98/07	V.-Gov.:		Wu Xiangdong	98/12
Liu Changgui	97/12	Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Zheng Peimin	95/10
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01	Wang Donghua	98/01	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
Ma Wenjun	98/01	Wang Xianmin	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Mo Shiren	93/09	Wang Zhongchuan	96/03	He Tongxin	96/11
Wang Shouting	99/05	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Pang Daomu	94/12
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Zhou Shichang	93/01
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Fucheng	95/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Zhang Huanchen	98/09	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Deng Guoyong	90/07	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
Huang Zushi	95/07	Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Huang Zushi	90/06
				Li Jinwei	99/12
Hainan Province		He'nan Province			
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03		
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:			
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Wang Houhong	98/02	Li Chengyu	99/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Bai Zhijian	99/04
Governor:		Ren Keli	92/00	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Han Zhizhong	96/12	V.-Gov.:		Chairman*: ?	
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Chen Quanguo	98/01	V.-Chm.:	
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Baoyindeliger	95/01
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Li Zhibin	94/09	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Yu Xun	98/04	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Hao Yidong	98/01
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Zhang Tao	98/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Yun Gongmin	97/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Zhou Dehai	98/01
Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Zhou Weide	93/05
Chen Zuocai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Li Bixing	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Li Dongchun	96/00	Huang Qiugui	89/04	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Li Zerong	95/12	Ji Yingting	95/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Yang Dixian	99/02	Baya Ertu	91/01
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Ding Yucai	90/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Zhaorigetu	97/05
Liu Renjie	99/04	Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Liu Quanxi	97/05		
		Xia Guangyao	93/07	Jiangsu Province	
Hebei Province		Hubei Province		CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
CCP Sec.: Wang Xudong	CCa 00/06	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Cao Keming	91/03
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Gu Hao	94/12
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Luo Qingquan	99/10	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	V.-Gov.:	
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Chen Biting	95/06
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Cai Limin	98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Wang Min	96/12
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Guo Shichang	93/05	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
He Shaocun	95/02	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
PCC Chm.: Liu Chuanzan	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Boxing	93/01
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Wang Yonghuai	00/04
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Xu Minggao	94/02
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
		Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
		Dep.P.C.: ?		Jiangxi Province	
Heilongjiang Province		Hu'nan Province		CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Hu Biao	97/03	Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Song Fatang	CCa 00/01			Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Yang Guanghong	98/04				
Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02				

V.-Gov.:		Ningxia Autonomous Region		Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Li Qilu	94/03
Huang Zhiqian (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Dep.Sec.:		Xu Xing	97/10
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Han Maohua	97/07	Shandong Province	
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Dep.Sec.:	
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	V.-Chm.:		Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Chen Jinyu	00/03	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa 98/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Feng Jionghua	99/04	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
Cai Xingui	98/03	Liu Zhong	93/05	V.-Gov.:	
Li Chongwu	98/08	Ma Junting	98/05	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Zhong Qing	93/09	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Chen Yanming	98/04
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Wang Quanshi	98/05	Du Shicheng	95/06
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Gesheng	98/05	Han Yuqun	95/06
Fan Jun	95/03	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Huang Kehua	98/04
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Shao Guifang	95/02
Jilin Province		Ji Liangzhou	98/12	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Li Tiansheng	92/11	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	Huang Jiuli	91/12	Han Yonglu	91/06
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Ji Hailiang	99/11	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Wang Zhenxi?	94/12	Wang Baoshu	93/10
V.-Gov.:		Zhang Kaili	98/10	Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10
Li Jieche	98/01	Qinghai Province		Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Li Yangzhen	99/08
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Dep.Sec.:		Yang Juqing	92/10
Wang Guofa	93/01	Feng Mingang	99/11	Zhang Jigen	99/04
Wei Minxue	93/01	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Shanghai Municipality	
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Zhao Leji	98/04	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	V.-Gov.:		Gong Xueping	97/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Liu Yungeng	00/04
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Liu Guanghe	93/01	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Wang Liping	92/08
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	Su Sen	98/01	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Dep.P.C.:		Xu Liang	98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Chu Ping	97/01	PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 00/01	Vice-M.:	
Liang Shulin	95/01	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Liaoning Province		PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Feng Guoqin	96/10
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Dep.Cdr.:		Han Zheng	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		Liu Dengyun	94/06	Jiang Yiren	93/02
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Ma Weidong	95/10	Zhou Muyao	98/02
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	99/03	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Shaanxi Province		PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
V.-Gov.:		CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Ai Pishan	97/07	Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Xiang Shourong	90/10
Liu Ketian	95/02	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Yang Xinhua	98/01	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Dep.P.C.:	
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	V.-Gov.:		Li Yanglu	96/05
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Chao Dequan	98/01	Shanxi Province	
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Chen Zongxing	98/01	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Gong Deshun	94/12	Ji Xinfang	00/01
Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	Li Jingtian	00/01
Huang Qinglin	96/12	Pan Liansheng	95/11	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Shang Quanxiao	00/04	Wang Shousen	96/02	Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06
Wang Xing	95/01	Zhang Wei	98/01	Zheng Shekui	96/02
Pol.Com.: Liu Shensi	98/07	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01
Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xianzhong	99/01	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	99/09	Du Wu'an	95/03
Ma Guijun	98/09	Dep.Cdr.:		Fan Duixiang	98/01
Sun Shugui	95/07	Fan Jianying	96/11	Ji Xinfang	92/05
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Qiu Guangcan	90/11	Shen Lianbin	00/01
Yi Guangshun	95/01	Wang Kezhong	95/07	Wang Xin (f)	96/04
		Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09	Xue Jun	95/12
				Yang Zhiming	98/01

PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Wang Xueren	98/09
PCC Chm.:		Doje	98/05	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
Tian Chengping	CCm 00/01	Jiabao	98/05	V.-Gov.:	
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	Chen Xunru	00/03
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10	Nima Cering	98/05	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01	Qunpei	98/05	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Dep.P.C.:		Sun Qiwen	94/12	Li Hanbo	98/01
Bai Yuming	94/12	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Liu Jing	93/05
		Yang Song	94/01	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Sichuan Province		Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Shao Qiwei	98/07
CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Dep.Sec.:		PCC Chm.:		PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Xie Heming	91/07
Yang Chonghui	94/08	Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Dong Guishan	92/01	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01	Fang Weisan	00/01	Dep.P.C.: ?	
V.-Gov.:		Gama Cedain	92/01		
Jing Zhengshu	96/10	He Zhiguang	96/09	Zhejiang Province	
Li Dachang	96/02	Hu Changzheng	00/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Li Jin (f)	98/01	Liu Shiguo	96/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02	Lü Dengming	93/04	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Tong Guishan	96/11	Li Jinming	98/12
Wang Jinxiang	97/02	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Liang Pingbo	98/12
Xu Shiqun	93/02	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Liu Xirong	98/12
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Dep.P.C.:		Zhou Guofu	98/12
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Duojia	97/02	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Gong Xunzong	93/04	V.-Gov.:	
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Huang Xingguo	98/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Lan Titang	00/04	Li Changjiang	98/01
Liu Daikun	93/04	Tao Changlian	94/12	Lu Songting	95/08
Tao Delun	90/08	Zhang Fuli	98/06	Lu Wenge	98/01
Zou Yunhua	98/07			Lü Zushan (exec.)	99/03
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03			Wang Yongming	99/03
Dep.P.C.:		Xinjiang Autonomous Region		Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Cheng Gongming	97/12	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Shi Zhili	96/11	Dep.Sec.:		PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
Zhu Hongde	96/12	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
		Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Tianjin Municipality		Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	Jiang Maobao	94/07
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Zhang Yunchuan	99/03	Li Jinguo	96/06
Dep.Sec.:		Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Chairman*:		Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Fengyan	98/05	V.-Chm.:		Li Zhongcai	96/11
Song Pingshun	98/05	Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Wang Changgui	94/07
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04		
Vice-M.:		Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
Liang Su	98/05	Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
Sun Hailin	98/05	Wufuer Abudul	93/01		
Wang Dehui	93/06	Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
Wang Shuzu	98/05	Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Zhang Zhou	98/01		
Yang Xincheng	95/12	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
Ye Disheng	99/04	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
Yu Haichao	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04		
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	Dep.Cdr.:			
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	Duan Xikang	94/00		
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08	Fang Denghua	94/06		
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06		
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Tao Zhi	93/02		
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	Wang Weizhen	96/00		
		Yan Chonghou	97/03		
Tibet Autonomous Region		Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05		
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	Dep.P.C.:			
Dep.Sec.:		Rouzi	89/02		
Basang (f)	77/10	Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02		
Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Yue Binglie	99/03		
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12				
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Yunnan Province			
Legqog	CCa 94/12	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08		
Li Liguo	99/07	Dep.Sec.:			
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	He Zhiqiang	85/07		
Yang Chuantang	94/12	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08		
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Sun Gan	98/11		
V.-Chm.:		Wang Tianxi	97/10		

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Feng Gong (1)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Huang Shusen (2)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Huang Yinghao (3)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Jidi Majia (4)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Li Yang (5)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Fed-

eration Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Luo Shugang (6)

Identified as deputy director of the Central Propaganda (Publicity) Department. (Xinhua, 5 July 00, in SWB, 11 July 00) He had served as director of the Political Theory Department of the ideological magazine *Qiushi* (*Seeking Truth*) since October 1994.

Qin Wengui (7)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Shen Yue (f) (8)

Elected chairwoman of the All-China Students' Federation (ACSF) at the 23rd National Congress of the ACSF (RMRB, XNA, 15 July 00) and vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00) Shen is of Man nationality and a student at Qinghua University.

Wang Zaixi,

research fellow at the Chinese Society of International Strategy, was appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office). (*Wen Wei Po* [*Wen Hui Bao*], Hong Kong, 29 July 00)

Xia Jingyuan (9)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Yang Huizhu (10)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Zhang Jiyu (11)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Zhou Mingwei (12),

director of the Foreign Affairs Office of Shanghai Municipality, was appointed deputy director of the CCP

CC Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office). (*Wen Wei Po* [*Wen Hui Bao*], Hong Kong, 29 July 00)

Zhu Yanfeng (13)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Youth Federation Committee on July 14, 2000. (RMRB, 15 July 00)

Leaders Removed from Office

Ajia Luosangtudan

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Bai Chunli

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Gao Kaixian

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Guan Mucun (f)

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Hao Peng

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Tang Shubei,

deputy director of the CCP CC Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office) since May 1989, retired due to his age limit. (*Wen Wei Po* [*Wen Hui Bao*], Hong Kong, 29 July 00)

Wang Mingang

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Wang Yonghai,

deputy director of the CCP CC Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office) since December 1996, retired due to his age limit. (*Wen Wei Po* [*Wen Hui Bao*], Hong Kong, 29 July 00)

Yu Guilin

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Yuan Chunqing

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Zhang Jing

Chairman of the All-China Students' Federation and Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Zhao Shi (f)

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Zhao Yufen

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

Hong Kong SAR

For the new secretaries, who assumed office, see C.a., 2000/2, p.193/21. Their appointment by the State Council was already announced by the HK-SAR government end of February.

Cui Zhanqiao (14),

a veteran Chinese diplomat, assumed office of deputy commissioner of the Chinese Foreign Ministry in the Hong Kong SAR, replacing Liu Hongxiao. Cui, born in Liaoning Province in October 1942, began to serve in the Chinese Foreign Ministry in 1965 after college graduation. Cui used to work at Chinese embassies in the former German Democratic Republic, France, Barbados, Singapore and the United States. Cui is married and has two daughters. (XNA, 27 July 00)

Pamela M. W. Tan (15)

Identified as new commissioner for labour.

Character Glossary of

Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 冯巩
- (2) 黄树森
- (3) 黄英豪
- (4) 吉狄 马加
- (5) 李杨
- (6) 雒树刚
- (7) 秦文贵
- (8) 申跃
- (9) 夏敬源
- (10) 杨慧珠
- (11) 张继禹
- (12) 周明伟
- (13) 竺延风
- (14) 崔占乔
- (15) 陈甘 美华

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Belarus (July 26)

Visiting Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao and Belarussian President Alyaksandr Lukashenka attended a signing ceremony, at which the two sides signed an economic cooperation accord and an education cooperation document. (XNA, 27 July 00)

Brazil (July 19)

China and Brazil signed an agreement in Beijing to jointly develop an earth resources satellite, which is expected to be launched in 2001. The satellite will be assembled in Brazil by scientists from the two nations, and launched at China's Taiyuan Satellite Launch Center, according to the agreement. This will be the second earth resources satellite to be developed by the two nations. The first one was launched by a Chinese Long March rocket in October last year. The new satellite, which is expected to be more reliable and advanced, will replace the first one, which has a life span of two years. The earth resources satellite is designed to monitor geological, oceanic and meteorological conditions. (XNA, 20 July 00)

Canada (July 03)

According to a memo signed by Beijing Mayor Liu Qi and visiting Montreal Mayor Pierre Bourque, the two cities will promote cooperation in sports, the economy, housing, urban planning and environment protection. (XNA, 4 July 00)

Czech (July 17)

China and the Czech Republic signed a protocol of cultural cooperation for 2000-2002 during the visit by Chinese Vice-Minister of Culture Li Yuanchao. (XNA, 19 July 00)

Ethiopia (July 14)

China will send a new medical team, the 11th of its kind since 1980, to render its services in Ethiopia on the eve of the 30th anniversary of establishment of diplomatic ties between the two countries. Chinese Ambassador Jiang Zhengyun and Ethiopian Vice-Minister of Economic Development and Cooperation Mulatu Teshome signed an agreement to the effect on behalf of their respective governments. The 15-member Chinese medical team, due to arrive here in August, is expected to provide its services in Nazareth, about 100 kilometers south of Addis Ababa, and a dental center affiliated to Addis Ababa University. China and Ethiopia established diplomatic ties on November 24, 1970. (XNA, 15 July 00)

Germany (July 12)

China is to provide 21 million Deutsche marks (about 10.23 million US\$) of technical assistance to China, according to agreements the two countries signed in Beijing. Long Yongtu, chief negotiator of the Chinese Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, and Herbert Jess, charge d'affaires of the German Embassy, signed four agreements on behalf of their governments. Under the agreements, the money will be used for projects including experts' study, training of Chinese railway executives and experts, a land management information system in Shanghai, and the protection and management of the Miyun Reservoir Basin in the outskirts of Beijing. During the past 20 years, Germany provided a total of more than one billion Deutsche marks (about 487 million US\$) to China. Over 70 joint projects are being imple-

mented or to be implemented. (XNA, 13 July 00)

Indonesia (July 24)

China and Indonesia signed in Jakarta a legal assistance accord, with an aim to enhance bilateral cooperation in dealing with criminal matters. The document, named "Treaty between the People's Republic of China and the Republic of Indonesia on Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters", was signed by Chinese Ambassador Chen Shiqiu and Indonesian Director General of the Department of Law and Legislation Romli Atamsasmita. Visiting Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao and Indonesian Vice-President Megawati Soekarno Putri took part in the signing ceremony. (XNA, 25 July 00)

Kazakhstan (July 28)

Visiting Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao and Kazakh Prime Minister Kasymzhomart Tokayev attended a ceremony for signing an economic cooperation agreement. (XNA, 29 July 00)

Luxembourg (July 03)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and Luxembourg Prime Minister Jean-Claude Juncker attended the signing ceremony of two cooperation accords concerning cultural exchanges and beef production in China's Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region. (XNA, 5 July 00)

Myanmar (July 16)

The Chinese and Myanmar governments signed three agreements on bilateral cooperation in the economic, scientific-technological and tourism spheres. The documents were signed in Yangon by Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Wang Guangya and Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Chen Xinhua, and by Myanmar Deputy National Planning and Economic Development Minister Zaw Tun and other Myanmar high-ranking officials. Visiting Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao and Maung Aye, vice-chairman of the State Peace and Development Council, took part in the signing ceremony. (XNA, 17 July 00)

Russia (July 18/19)

China and Russia have signed five major documents on 18th July during Russian President Vladimir Putin's

state visit to China. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Putin signed the Beijing Declaration of the PRC and Russia Federation and the Joint Statement of PRC President and Russian Federation President on Anti-Ballistic Missile Issue. Officials with relevant departments signed two inter-government agreements, one on joint energy development and the other on the construction and operation of a fast neutron experimental reactor. The Bank of China also signed a co-operation pact with the Russian Bank for Foreign Economic Affairs. (XNA, 19 July 00; RMRB, 20 July 00)

China and Russia signed four more documents on 19th July, bringing the number of documents signed by the two countries to nine during Russian President Putin's state visit to China. The four documents include an agreement between the two education ministries for cooperation between 2000 and 2002, a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on approving certain designated companies from the Republic of Korea to participate in the feasibility study of a gas pipeline project in Russia's Irkutsk. The MOU was signed by the natural petroleum gas working groups of China and Russia. Another MOU was signed by the China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation, the Russian Energy Ministry, a Russian pipeline company and the YUKOS Oil Corporation of Russia on the feasibility study of an oil pipeline project between China and Russia. In addition to the agreement and the two MOUs, a Sales and Purchases Contract on 300,000 Tons West Siberia Light Oil Between China United Oil Corporation and YUKOS Oil Corporation was also signed. (RMRB, XNA, 20 July 00)

Turkmenistan (July 06)

During the visit by Chinese President Jiang Zemin, senior officials from China and Turkmenistan signed a framework agreement in Ashkhabad under which China will provide preferential loans to Turkmenistan and an agreement on bilateral cooperation on oil and gas industry. (XNA, 7 July 00)

United States (July 12)

Chinese Minister of National Defense Chi Haotian and visiting US Secretary of Defence William Cohen signed an agreement between the US De-

partment of Defense and the Chinese Ministry of National Defense concerning exchange of environmental protection research and development information. (XNA, 13 July 00)

International Agreement

At the opening ceremony of the 7th Program Steering Committee of the GEF/UNDP/IMO Regional Program and Bohai Sea Environmental Protection and Management Forum on 26th July in Dalian, Liaoning Province, an agreement on an experimental project in Bohai Sea, Northern China, was signed. The forum was jointly sponsored by the Global Environment Facility, the UN Developing Program, the International Maritime Organization and some East Asian countries which border oceans, including China. The Bohai project involves China's State Oceanic Administration and the GEF/UNDP/IMO Regional Program. Cities included in the program will work closely to reduce the waste discharge and pollution to China's inland Bohai Sea, according to the agreement. Bohai Sea has a total area of more than 77,000 square kilometers, and a coastline of 3,780 kilometers. The regional program aims to strengthen the partnership among East Asian countries to effectively protect and manage their coastal areas and ocean environment. The first six-year phase of the program was completed last October with three demonstration sites in China, the Philippines and the Strait of Malacca. The second phase, from 1999 to 2004, involves 11 countries and focuses on China's Bohai, the Philippines' Manila Bay and Gulf of Thailand shared by Thailand, Malaysia, Viet Nam and Cambodia. (XNA, 27 July 00)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Product Quality Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 30th session of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on February 22, 1993, and amended according to the "Decision to revise the 'Product Quality Law of the PRC'" of the 16th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on July 8, 2000. The 46-article amendments to the product quality law will take effect as of September 1 this year. (Decree No.33 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 8, 2000) (Full text of the revised law and the decision: RMRB, 10 July 00) The amended law includes 74 articles in six chapters; the original version had 51. Under the revised law anyone selling fake or inferior products will be severely punished. China launched a series of clampdowns on fake and shoddy products in recent years. However, the production of poor-quality products is still a serious problem, especially in small enterprises, said Li Chuangqing, director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision. The amendment to the product quality law is urgent, as China will join the WTO soon and face competition from overseas enterprises, Li said. (XNA, 14 July 00)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Farm Seeds", adopted at the 16th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on July 8, 2000. This law, which consists of 11 chapters with 78 articles, will take effect as of December 1, 2000. (Decree No.34 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 8, 2000) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 11 July 00)

"Customs Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 19th session of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on January 22, 1987, and amended according to the "Decision to revise the 'Customs Law of the PRC'" of the 16th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on July 8,

2000. The 71-article amendments to the customs law will take effect as of January 1, 2001. (Decree No.35 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 8, 2000) (Full text of the revised law and the decision: RMRB, 12 July 00) The amended law, with 9 chapters and 102 articles, considerably expands the power of the customs to crack down on smugglers, but at the same time it tightens the supervision of the customs service, especially that of senior customs officers. The amendments entitle customs officers to the same rights as public security bodies regarding investigation, detention, arrest and preliminary hearing. "Of the most serious smuggling cases uncovered so far, some involved senior customs officers", said Tao Siju, vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee. The anti-smuggling fight necessitates not only adequate power and equipment, but also more qualified customs officials, he warned. The amendments lay down that a system of regular exchange and assessment of senior customs officers as well as a system of enrollment of new customs staff through examinations be established. (XNA, 9 July 00)

Provisional regulations for public bidding have been issued on 1st July by the State Development Planning Commission (SDPC). China is taking further steps to regulate public bidding activities, in a move to make sure that potential bidders obtain relevant information equally, conveniently and accurately. The provisional regulations are the latest effort to make sure that the public bidding law, which went into effect early this year, is fully implemented, an SDPC official said. For quite a long time, public bidding activities were limited to a narrow scope, and in some areas illegal intervention was prevalent in the process, causing unfair competition and resentment. Bidding reports for all projects should be made public via such designated media as the *China Daily*, *China Economic Herald*, *China Construction News* and the website: www.chinabidding.com.cn. (XNA, 7 July 00)

A revised regulation dealing with the administration of real estate owned by the Chinese PLA was recently signed by Chinese President Jiang Zemin, who is also chairman of the Central Military Commission. The new regulation, an amendment to the former one issued a decade ago, is expected

to ensure China's military modernization and marks a new era in the real estate administration of China's army. The amended regulation standardizes the expansion, use and transfer of military real estate, and links the administration of army's real estate to China's related laws and regulations. Under the regulation, all the army's real estate belongs to the Central Military Commission. And the PLA's General Logistics Department, on behalf of the Central Military Commission, exercises the rights of ownership and operation of the real estate. No one may abandon, destroy or deal with the military land without authorization, the regulation stipulated. In addition, the administration of the real estate of Chinese People's Armed Police is also covered in the regulation. (RMRB, XNA, 11 July 00)

The State Council has mapped out a series of new policies to encourage IT development and raise its creativity and competitiveness on the world market. The policies, made public on 11th July, consist of 13 chapters with 53 articles. Their aim is to boost the country's software and integrated circuit (IC) sectors so that China's software development and production can meet or approach world standards, with domestic-made IC basically meeting the needs of the home market. The state welcomes venture investment in IT industry, and the stocks held by venture investment companies can be traded on the market as soon as related IT companies are listed, according to the policies. IT companies that sell self-developed products to taxpayers in general will be levied up to 17 percent in value added tax, while newly-launched software firms will be income tax-free for the first two years they record profits; for the following three years, their income tax will be cut by half. Investors of more than eight billion RMBY can also enjoy favorable tax policies, according to the new regulations. (XNA, 12 July 00; RMRB, 13 July 00)

China recently issued regulations on quality and safety supervision for special products and equipment, including elevators and recreational devices. The regulation, issued by the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision, stipulates that the design and production of special facilities must meet national related quality standards and safety requirements. The manufacturers without production and safety licenses are forbidden

to produce the special equipment, according to the regulation, which will be implemented on 1st October. In addition to the requirements for designers and producers of special equipment, the regulation also asks the users be responsible for the proper usage and maintenance of the devices. China currently has over one million items in the special products category, including elevators, recreational devices, cableways and boilers. A number of accidents caused by safety problems of these devices have resulted in deaths and economic losses in China recently. (XNA, 14 July 00)

A new regulation meant to improve safety products used for individuals and property was jointly issued on 20th July by the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and the Ministry of Public Security. The security products, including anti-theft doors, bullet-proof vests, alarm systems and other anti-burglary devices are necessary for protecting society, the regulation says. The regulation has stipulations on production licensing, safety authentication and production registration systems for these goods. Unlicensed or unauthenticated security-related products are forbidden to be produced, sold or used. Violators face warnings or fines. The regulation goes into effect on 1st September. (XNA, 21 July 00)

Retirees and laid-off workers could get all their pension benefits and subsidies in arrears before the end of August, according to a government regulation issued recently. The Ministry of Labour and Social Security, the Ministry of Civil Affairs and the Ministry of Finance jointly issued the regulation, which also stipulated that all delayed social benefits for the laid-off workers must be paid. It urged all departments and localities to make sure that the pensions and subsidies will be fully paid to the retirees and laid-off workers. The regulation requires all localities to help strengthen the collection of social insurance, especially in foreign-funded enterprises, private enterprises and institutions. It also stressed that eastern regions and central cities must deliver pension payments before the end of September through social security bodies via post offices or banks, instead of through their former work units. The deadline for other regions to complete the transition is the end of this year, according to the ministries. (XNA, 22 July 00)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1996	1997		1996	1997
Population				Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
- Total Population (b)	1,223	1,236		- Primary Industry	50.5	49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1,042	1,006		- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 ¹	69.8 ²		- Tertiary Industry	26.0	26.4
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9		Education		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1		Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Employment				- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00		- Secondary School Students	32.3	32.8
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Primary School Pupils	66.2	65.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1		Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)	19.5 ⁴	17.1 ⁵
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	15.0	15.0				
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	30.0	30.0				
Economic Data				Investment	1996	1997
	1996	1997		- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,494
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	8.9
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345		State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,309
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5		- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	9.0
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	7,477		Public Finance (b RMBY)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8		Total Government Revenue	740.79	865.11
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079		Total Government Expenditure	793.75	923.36
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Balance	-52.95	-58.24
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7		Current Account (b US\$)	7,243	29,717
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2		Foreign Trade (b US\$)		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1		Exports	151.06	182.70
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Imports	138.84	142.36
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373		Trade Balance	12.2	40.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1		Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175		- Hong Kong	21.78	23.96
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1		- Japan	20.43	17.42
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459		- USA	17.66	17.91
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1		- Germany	3.86	3.55
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397		- South Korea	4.97	4.99
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5		- Taiwan	1.85	1.86
Inflation				Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8		- Hong Kong	5.63	4.91
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8		- Japan	21.02	20.37
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1		- USA	11.63	11.45
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5		- Taiwan	11.65	11.55
Consumption and Income per Capita				- Germany	5.27	4.34
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936		- South Korea	8.98	10.49
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.		Exchange Rates		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				RMBY per US\$ ⁷	8.31	8.29
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048		RMBY per DM ⁷	5.54	4.79
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930		Foreign Reserves		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	4,844	5,160		Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	139.89
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	1,926	2,090		Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27	130.96

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller*

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1998 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1998 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1998 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1998 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.620	1.01	9.8	2.53	4.3	39.1	56.6	15937	10.1	2168.00	5.73
Tianjin	9.665	0.78	9.3	1.68	5.5	49.4	45.1	13827	7.3	2113.61	2.99
Hebei	66.315	5.33	10.7	5.36	18.6	49.0	32.5	6418	2.2	1428.68	1.70
Shanxi	32.032	2.58	9.0	2.02	12.9	53.5	33.6	4998	-7.5	244.51	0.49
Inner Mongolia	23.681	1.90	9.6	1.50	28.7	40.2	31.1	5035	1.5	90.82	0.29
Liaoning	41.979	3.38	8.3	4.89	13.7	47.8	38.5	9247	6.5	2406.24	4.38
Jilin	26.698	2.15	9.0	1.96	27.6	38.3	34.1	5835	4.8	409.17	0.41
Heilongjiang	38.093	3.06	8.3	3.57	16.3	53.2	30.5	7437	1.2	526.39	0.49
Shanghai	14.735	1.19	10.1	4.65	2.1	50.1	47.8	25030	5.8	3667.74	8.68
Jiangsu	72.533	5.83	11.1	9.07	14.1	50.6	35.3	9926	5.0	6631.79	8.50
Zhejiang	44.974	3.62	10.1	6.28	12.7	54.3	33.0	11090	3.3	1340.12	5.91
Anhui	62.445	5.02	8.5	3.53	26.4	44.7	29.0	4493	7.1	276.73	0.81
Fujian	33.244	2.67	11.4	4.19	18.3	43.4	38.3	10017	3.1	4212.11	5.42
Jiangxi	42.323	3.40	8.2	2.33	24.3	40.0	35.7	4376	1.6	464.96	0.55
Shandong	89.110	7.17	10.8	9.02	17.0	48.3	34.8	8037	9.1	2731.00	5.64
Henan	93.917	7.55	8.7	5.49	24.6	46.2	29.2	4639	3.3	616.54	0.65
Hubei	59.540	4.79	10.3	4.67	20.2	47.3	32.5	6221	10.8	1036.49	0.93
Hunan	65.659	5.28	9.1	4.04	25.8	40.3	33.9	4891	4.3	818.16	0.70
Guangdong	71.700	5.77	10.2	9.97	12.7	50.4	36.9	11045	5.1	13031.6	41.16
Guangxi	47.231	3.80	9.1	2.40	30.2	35.6	34.2	4029	5.2	886.13	0.98
Hainan	7.580	0.61	8.3	0.55	37.4	20.6	42.0	5791	5.3	717.15	0.42
Chongqing	30.904	2.49	8.4	1.80	20.9	41.0	38.1	4625	1.7	431.07	0.28
Sichuan	85.751	6.90	9.1	4.51	26.3	42.7	31.1	4175	5.1	372.48	0.64
Guizhou	36.690	2.95	8.5	1.06	31.5	38.7	29.8	2295	0.5	45.35	0.21
Yunnan	41.995	3.38	8.0	2.26	22.8	46.2	31.1	4272	1.8	145.68	0.61
Tibet	2.540	0.20	10.2	0.11	34.3	22.2	43.5	3590	1.5		0.03
Shaanxi	35.942	2.89	9.1	1.74	20.5	41.1	38.4	3844	2.6	300.10	0.64
Gansu	25.465	2.05	9.2	1.10	23.2	43.9	32.8	3415	-0.6	38.64	0.19
Qinghai	5.072	0.41	9.0	0.28	18.9	40.2	40.9	4341	3.0		0.06
Ningxia	5.410	0.44	8.5	0.29	21.4	41.3	37.3	4204	4.8	18.56	0.11
Xinjiang	17.536	1.41	7.3	1.41	26.1	38.6	35.4	6368	4.6	21.67	0.41

1) Population 1998 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1999, 114.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1999, 114, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 62.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 55, 62, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1998: ZTN 1999, 65.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1998 (RMBY): ZTN 1999, 62, 114, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 72.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1998, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$). The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 366 m. US\$: ZTN 1999, 599, own calculation.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1999, 591, own calculation.

*Updated by Christine Nowak

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07	Secretary for the Treasury Denise Yue Chung-yee (Yu Zongyi)	98/02
First Legislative Council Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07	Secretary for Works Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06
Administrative Secretary Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07	Commissioner Against Corruption Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06
Financial Secretary Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07	Commissioner for Labour <u>Pamela M.W. Tan</u>	00/07
Secretary for Justice Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07	Chief Justice Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07
Secretary for the Civil Service <u>Joseph Wong Wing-ping</u> (Wang Yongping)	00/07	Director of Audit Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07	Director of Education Matthew Cheung Kin Chung	
Secretary for Economic Services <u>Sandra Lee Suk-ye</u> (Li Shuyi)	00/07	Postmaster General P.C. Luk	
-Commissioner of Tourism -Mike Rowse		Director of Information Services Thomas Chan	
Secretary for Education and Manpower <u>Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun</u> (Luo Fan Jiaofen)	00/07	Director of Information Technology Services Lau Kam-hung	
Secretary for Financial Services <u>Stephen Ip Shu-kwan</u> (Ye Shukun)	00/07	Director of Leisure and Cultural Services Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01
-Commissioner of Insurance -Benjamin Tang	00/07	Director of Urban Services Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07
Secretary for Health and Welfare E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06	Director of Regional Services Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping	
Secretary for Home Affairs <u>Lam Woon-kwong</u> (Lin Huanguang)	00/07	Director-General of Trade and Industry Joshua Law	00/07
Secretary for Housing Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07	Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng) Director: Eden Woon	
Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting <u>Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai</u> (You Zeng Jiali)	00/07	Chinese General Chamber of Commerce Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan	
Secretary for Planning and Lands Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10	Hong Kong Federation of Industries Chairman: Henry Tang	
Secretary for Environment and Food Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	00/01	Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions President: Lee Chark-tim	
-Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department -Environmental Protection Department - Director: R.J.S. Law		Hong Kong Tourist Association Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui Executive Director: Amy Chan	
-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department - Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01	Cable and Wireless HKT Limited Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung	
Secretary for Security Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07	Hong Kong Financial Markets Association President: Stanley Y.K. Wong	
-Commissioner of Police -Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07	Hong Kong Monetary Authority Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong Executive Director: Raymond Li	93/04
-Commissioner of Customs and Excise -John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12	Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission Chairman: Shen Liantao	
-Director of Immigration -Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10	Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission Chairman: Andrew Sheng Executive Director: Laura Cha	
-Commissioner for Narcotics -Clarie Lo		Hong Kong Trade Development Council Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king (concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority) Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze	
Secretary for Commerce and Industry Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02	Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Chairman: David Eldon Executive Director: Christopher Langley	99/01
Secretary for Transport Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07	Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08
-Commissioner for Transport -Robert Footman		PLA-Forces in Hong Kong Commander: Xiong Ziren Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/03 99/05
		Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen V.-Commissioner: <u>Cui Zhanqiao</u> Tang Guoqiang	97/06 00/07 98/12
		Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01
		HKSAR Government's Beijing Office Head: Bowen Leung (Liang Baorong)	99/03

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)		
	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)		
	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)

Information Office

Director: Chen Zhiping

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

Customs Office

Chief: Choi Lai Hang

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren

**Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China
in the Macau SAR**

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

Social Data

	1997	1998
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	1996/97	1997/98
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)
 Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Jun-xiong)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
 Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhe'nan)
 Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)
 Director of Secretariat:
 Ma Yung-chen (Ma Yongcheng)
 Senior Advisers:
 Chang Rong-fa (Zhang Rongfa)
 Chiu Lien-hui (Qiu Lianhui)
 Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)
 Peng Ming-min (Peng Mingmin)

Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Secretary-General: Chuang Ming-yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
 Chang Jung-feng (Zhang Rongfeng)
 Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)
 Hu Wei-jen (Hu Weizhen)
 National Security Bureau
 Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: ?

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)
 Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jiang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Tang Fei
 Vice-Premier: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiang)
 Secretary-General: Wea Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)
 Ministry of Economic Affairs
 Min.: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)
 V.-Min.: Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)
 Ministry of Education
 Min.: Tseng Chih-lang (David J.L. Tseng) (Zeng Zhilang)
 V.-Min.: Fan Hsun-lu (Fan Xunlu)
 Ministry of Finance
 Min.: Shea Jia-dong (Xu Jiadong)
 V.-Min.: Yen Ching-chang (Yan Qingzhang)
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs
 Min.: Tien Hung-mao (Tian Hongmao)
 V.-Min.: David Lee Ta-wei (Li Dawei)
 Ministry of the Interior
 Min.: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)
 V.-Min.: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)
 Ministry of Justice
 Min.: Chen Ting-nan (Chen Dingnan)

Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 V.-Min.: Chen Pi-chao (Chen Bizhao)

Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)
 V.-Min.: Ho Cheng-tan (He Chendan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui),
 Cheng Ching-huang (Chen Jinhuang), Hu Ching-piao (Hu
 Jinbiao), Huang Jung-chun (Huang Rongcun), Lin Neng-
 pai (Lin Nengbai), Tsai Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Chairman: Hsu Cheng-kuang (Xu Zhengguang)

Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission

Chairman: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)
 V.-Chm.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Wu Hsin-hsing
 (Wu Xinxing)

Central Bank of China

Governor: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 V.-Gov.: Chen Shih-meng (Chen Shimeng)

Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)

Government Information Office

Director-General: Chung Ching (Zhong Qin) (f)

Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Chu Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

Department of Health

Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)

National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chian (Shi
 Shouqian)

Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Lin Chun-yi (Lin Junyi)

Council of Aboriginal Affairs

Chairman: Youharni Yisicacafute (Sung Kuo-hsien) (Song
 Guoxian)
 V.-Chm.: Kao Cheng-shang (Gao Zhengshang)

Council of Agriculture

Chairman: Chen Hsi-huang (Chen Xihuang)
 V.-Chm.: Lee Jen-chyuan (Li Jianquan), Lee Kuo-ching (Li
 Guoqing)

Atomic Energy Council

Chairman: Hsia Teh-yu (Xia Deyu)
 V.-Chm.: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairwoman: Chen Yu-hsiu (Chen Youxiu) (f)
 V.-Chm.: Luo Wen-jia (Luo Wenjia)

Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairman: Prof. Chen Po-chih (Chen Bozhi)
 V.-Chm.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Ho Mei-yue (He
 Meiyue), K.C. Lee (Li Gaochao)

Council of Labor Affairs

Chairwoman: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)
 V.-Chm.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren)

Mainland Affairs Council

Chairwoman: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)
 V.-Chm.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtung), Lin Chong-
 pin (Lin Zhongbin), Teng Chen-chung

National Science Council

Chairman: Weng Cheng-i (Weng Zhengyi)

National Sports Council

Chairman: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)
 V.-Chm.: Chen Chih-fu (Zheng Zhifu), Lai Fu-huan (Lai
 Fuhuan)

Central Election Commission

Chairman: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

Consumers Protection Commission

Chairman: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Fair Trade Commission

Chairwoman: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing) (f)

National Youth Commission

Chairwoman: Lin Feng-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

Public Construction Commission

Chairman: Lin Neng-pai (Lin Nengbai)
 V.-Chm.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Hsu Rui-feng (Xu Ruifeng)

Research, Development and Evaluation Commission
 Chairman: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)
 V.-Chm.: Chi Kuo-chung (Ji Guozhong), Yu Ying-lung (You Yinglong)

Veterans Affairs Commission
 Chairman: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Coast Guard Administration
 Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: You Kan-tsi (You Ganci)

Governor of Fuchien (Fujian) Province: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
 Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
 Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice-President: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Minister of Personnel: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)
 Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhen-ping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yao-ming)
 V.-Chief of the General Staff: Hou Shou-yeh
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
 Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)
 President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng (Zheng Bangzhen)

People First Party

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)
 V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)
 Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (David J.C. Chung, Zhong Rongji)

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
Education: Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	83,500
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★
AA Asian Affairs (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ ★
AAR Access Asia Report (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ Asian Defence Journal (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR Asian Development Review (Manila), biannually ◊ ★
AP Asian Perspective (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★
APDJ Asia-Pacific Development Journal (Bangkok), biannually ◊ ★
APF Asian Profile (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★
APo Außenpolitik (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR Asia-Pacific Review (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★
APV Asia Pacific Viewpoint (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART Asian Research Trends (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ ★
ASt Asian Studies (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ ★
ATS Asian Thought and Society (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ ★
BCAS Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (Boulder), quarterly ◊ ★
BR Beijing Rundschau (Beijing), weekly
C.a. China aktuell (Hamburg), monthly ◊ ★
CBR The China Business Review (Washington), bimonthly ◊ ★
CEcN China Economic News (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN China Exchange News (Washington), quarterly ◊ ★
CH China heute (Beijing), monthly
CHe China Heute (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI China Information (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★
CJAS Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies (Copenhagen) ★

CL China Law (Hong Kong), quarterly ★
CNL China Newsletter (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP China Perspectives (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★
CQ The China Quarterly (London), quarterly ◊ ★
CR China Review (London), three times yearly ◊ ★
CRe China Report (Delhi), quarterly ◊ ★
CRep China Report (Vienna)
DCW Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE The Developing Economies (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★
DNC das neue china (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ ★
DX Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine, Hongkong), monthly
EA East Asia (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ ★
EAQ East Asia Quarterly (Taipei), quarterly
EAR East Asian Review (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec The Economist (London), weekly ★
ER Economic Review (Taipei), annualy
EWD East-West Dialogue (Hong Kong), biannually ★
FA Foreign Affairs (New York), five times yearly ◊ ★
FAJ Foreign Affairs Journal (Beijing), quarterly
FC Freies China (Taipei), bimonthly
FD Finance and Development (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER Far Eastern Economic Review (Hong Kong), weekly ★
FY Faxue Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA GBAktuell (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG Gaige (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle, Hong Kong), monthly
GM Guoji Maoyi (Beijing), monthly
IA International Affairs (London), quarterly ◊
IAF Internationales Asienforum (München), quarterly ◊ ★
ICM Inside China Mainland (Taipei), monthly ★
IE Intereconomics (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC Industry of Free China (Taipei), monthly ★
Ifo ifo schnellendienst (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP Internationale Politik (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS Issues and Studies (Taipei), monthly ◊ ★
JAAS Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★
JAB Journal of Asian Business (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★
JAPE Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ ★
JAS Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★
JB Jingbao (The Mirror, Hong Kong), monthly
JCA Journal of Contemporary Asia (Manila), quarterly ◊ ★
JCC The Journal of Contemporary China (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ ★
JEAA Journal of East Asian Affairs (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★
JG Jingji Guanli (Beijing), monthly
JK Jingji Kezue (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT Jingji Wenti Tanssuo (Kunming) monthly
JY Jingji Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly
KAS KAS-Auslandsinformationen (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS Kaifang Shidai (Guangzhou) bimonthly
KY Kongzi Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
MAS Modern Asian Studies (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ ★
MBY Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
MC Modern China (London), quarterly ◊ ★
MCS Mainland China Studies (Taipei), monthly
NJW Nongye Jingji Wenti (Beijing), monthly
NSa Nord-Süd aktuell (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW Osteuropa Wirtschaft (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA Pacific Affairs (Canada), quarterly ◊ ★
PC Provincial China (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF Pacific Focus (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR The Pacific Review (London), quarterly ◊ ★
PRR Pacific Rim Report (S.Francisco) ◊
RX Journal of Population Studies (Taipei)
SCC Studies on Chinese Communism (Taipei), monthly
SKZ Shehui Kezue Zhanxian (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC Social Sciences in China (Beijing), quarterly ★
TCC Twentieth-Century China (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ The China Journal (Canberra), biannually ◊ ★
TY Taiwan Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
Ü Der Überblick (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★
WW Die Weltwirtschaft (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY Wenyi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
WYY Wenti Yu Yanjiu (Taipei), monthly
YJ Yatai Jingji (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ Zhongguo Gongye Jingji (Beijing), monthly
ZJR Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
ZJW Zhongguo Jingji Wenti (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM Zhengming (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly ★
ZNG Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji (Beijing), monthly
ZSK Zhongguo Shehui Kezue (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ Ziran Ziyuan (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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