

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

August 2000

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 14 Palestine: President Yasser Arafat paid a working visit (-15);
- 16 Israel: Minister of Regional Cooperation Simon Peres paid a visit (-17);
- 20 New Zealand: Minister of Foreign Affairs, Trade and Justice Philip Goff paid an official visit (-24);
- 20 Nepal: Foreign Minister Chakra Prasad Bastola paid an official visit (-25);
- 21 Samoa: Prime Minister Tuilaepa Sailele Malielegaoi paid an official visit (-26);
- 28 Japan: Foreign Minister Youhei Kono paid an official visit (-31);
- 28 Papua New Guinea: Foreign Minister John Kaputin paid a visit (- Sep 02);
- 29 Pakistan: China has donated relief supplies worth 2m RMBY (241,000 US\$) to Afghan refugees;
- 30 United Nations: NPC Standing Committee Chairman Li Peng attended the Conference of Presiding Officers of National Parliaments (- Sep 01).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: "1st August" (Army Day) celebrated;
- 03 Hubei: national conference on university-run science parks held in Wuhan;
- 03 Beijing: national work conference on "Party building brings along Youth League building " at the grass-roots level;
- 04 Jiangxi: 27 killed in an explosion at a firecracker factory in Shangli County;
- 08 Yunnan: ideological and political work conference of the All-China Women's Federation held in Kunming;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on law enforcement and supervision by the discipline inspection and supervisory organs (-10);
- 10 Shandong: national work conference of public security organs on "threefold education" held in Weihai;
- 12 Anhui: worst drought in 50 years;
- 12 Beijing: exhibition on exposing economic crimes (- Sep 20);
- 13 Inner Mongolia: national propaganda and ideological work conference of procuratorial organs held in Hohhot;
- 15 Beijing: national conference with heads of patriotic public health bureaus;
- 17 Heilongjiang: national conference on ideological and publicity work of the country's courts;
- 17 Inner Mongolia: national work conference on family planning of ethnic minorities held in Hailar City;
- 19 Beijing: All-Army Logistics Work Conference opened;
- 20 Jilin: national notarization work conference held in Changchun;
- 21 Beijing: national work conference on Party discipline inspection and supervision (-25);
- 21 Beijing: 17th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee deliberated seven draft laws and amendments (-25);
- 21 Jiangxi: 19 dead in a major oxygenator explosion in Pingxiang Iron and Steel Plant;
- 22 Shanghai: national work conference of procuratorial organs on reforming public prosecution;
- 23 Jilin: Fifth China Changchun Film Festival (-26);
- 24 Beijing: national meeting on rectifying intermediary organs;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on the old-aged (-28);
- 29 Beijing: third national political work conference of state security organs (-30).

Economic Affairs

- 01 South China Sea: China lifted its summer fishing ban;
 - 03 Beijing: first meeting of the newly established China Grain Reserve Management Corporation held recently;
 - 03 Chongqing: World Bank has decided to loan one million US\$ to help China restore a group of 300-year-old buildings;
 - 08 Beijing: "2000 Summit Forum on the Extensive Development of the Western Region";
 - 10 Xinjiang: national insurance conference held in Urumqi;
 - 17 Anhui, He'nan, Hubei, Shaanxi: Asian Development Bank approved to provide a 300m US\$ loan to China to help the country build a new railway linking four interior provinces;
 - 21 Beijing: 16th World Computer Congress (-24);
 - 22 Beijing: national securities work conference;
 - 23 Beijing: 2000 International Forum on the Information Industry opened;
 - 23 Liaoning: national work conference on distributing pensions through social channels opened in Dalian;
 - 28 Beijing: 2000 Beijing Economic Forum (-29);
 - 28 Beijing: national conference with maritime department and bureau heads opened;
 - 28 Beijing: four-day meeting of Chinese commercial counselors stationed abroad;
 - 29 Guangdong: Sixth International Electronics and Microelectronics Exposition opened in Shenzhen;
 - 30 Beijing: Eighth Beijing International Book Fair (- Sep 03).
- #### Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan
- 02 Hong Kong: arson attack at the Immigration Department's headquarters left one official dead;
 - 13 Taiwan: President Chen Shui-bian left for Los Angeles to conduct his first state visits to diplomatic allies in the Caribbean, Central America, and Africa (-25);
 - 21 Hong Kong: exhibition showing the history of space development in China opened;
 - 25 Taiwan: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen met with a delegation from the United Daily News Group;
 - 28 Macau: Sam Hou Fai, president of the Court of Final Appeal, led a delegation of judges to Guangdong Province (-31);
 - 29 Macau: Chief Executive Edmund Ho paid an official visit to Singapore (- Sep 01);
 - 29 Taiwan: Qian Qichen met with a delegation of the People First Party.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

According to a report by the Hong Kong magazine *Zhengming*, the CCP established a Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work (*zhongyang wanchuan, xinwen, guangbo dianshi, chuban gongzuo lingdao xiaozu*) on 13th July. Wei Jianxing was appointed head of the group. (ZM, 2000/8, p.8)

Please note: From this issue on, the CCP Central Military Commission and the PRC Central Military Commission are listed together under the section "National Military Leadership".

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary

Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CcSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CcSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CcSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CcSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Zhang Wannian CcSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CcSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CcSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze (exec.) 92/10
Fu Jie 00/05
Han Zhubin (exec.) CcM 97/09
He Yong CcM 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Liu Xirong 00/03
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CcM 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CcA 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 00/04
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Ling Jihua 00/05
You Xigui CcA 97/12
Central Bodyguards Bureau
Director: You Xigui CcA 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CcSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Huang Qingyi (f) CcA 00/08
Li Tielin 93/04

Song Defu CcM 93/08
Sun Xiaoqun 00/08
Wu Lianyuan? CcA 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaoqun? 99/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CcSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CcM 93/08
Liu Zhongde CcM 90/08
Luo Shugang 00/07
Wang Chen 00/06
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian? (exec.) CcM 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Junliang 00/02

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CcM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CcM 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CcA 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong 99/06

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CcM 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai? 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing? 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/04
Members:
Gao Changli CcA 98/04
Han Zhubin CcM 98/04
Jia Chunwang CcM 91/01
Wang Shengjun 98/04
Xiao Yang CcM 93/12
Xu Yongyue CcA 98/04
Zhou Ziyu CcM 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Man- agement of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CcM 98/06
Xiao Yang CcM 98/06
Zhang Siqing CcM 93/07

General Office

Director: Chen Jiping 94/02

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/00
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang CcA 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang CcA 99/03

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/00
V.-Chm.:

Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Gong Yuzhi	00/04	Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07	Su Xing	00/04	Head: Zhu Rongji
General Office		Xing Benshi	00/04	PBm 99/11
Director: Song Defu	CCm 93/07	People's Daily		Central Leading Group for Information Industry
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	99/03	Director: Bai Keming	00/06	Head: Wu Bangguo
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)		Dep.Dir.:		PBm 00/01
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05	Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying	PBm 97/05	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	CCm 00/01
Spiritual Civilization Office		Zhu Xinmin	98/08	Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06	Head: Wei Jianxing
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		PBm CCSm 00/07
Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Li Renchen	86/11	Dep.Heads:
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Wu Chunhe	93/09	<u>Ding Guan'gen</u>
Liu Qibao	97/11	Xie Hong	96/04	PBm CCSm 00/07
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Yu Ning	98/08	<u>Zeng Qinghong</u>
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Zhang Husheng	95/01	PBa CCSm 00/07
V.-Chm.:		Zhang Yannong	98/07	Leading Group for Rural Work
Jia Xiang	98/06	Zhou Ruijin	93/04	Head: Jiang Chunyun
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Guangming Daily		PBm 95/03
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa	00/06	Dep.Heads:
Wu Shaozu	CCm 00/06	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Chen Junsheng
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Li Jingrui	95/03	93/04
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Tao Kai	96/06	Wen Jiabao
V.-Chp.:		Zhai Huisheng	97/02	PBm CCSm 93/04
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Zhao Lifan	99/05	Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Qiushi Bimonthly		Office Head: He Yong
Wang Ruixiang	99/11	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	CCm 99/02
Zhang Delin	CCm 99/08	Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	Leading Group for Party Building
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Head: Hu Jintao
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Ma Yingbo	92/10	PBm CCSm 94/00
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Dep.Heads:
Party History Research Center		Su Shuangbi	89/09	Li Lanqing
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Wang Maohua	97/05	PBm 94/00
Dep.Dir.:		Xun Chunrong	96/05	Lü Feng
Chen Wei	95/08	Zhu Junfeng	97/05	94/00
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Central Work Committee for Enterprises		Wei Jianxing
Li Junru	99/02	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	PBm CCSm 94/00
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Quanqing
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Song Defu	CCm 98/07	99/03
Documents Research Center		Sun Shuyi	00/02	Leading Group for Party History Work
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Wang Ruixiang	00/02	Head: ?
Dep.Dir.:		Zhao Jiebing	00/02	Dep.Heads:
Chen Qun	97/08	Zheng Silin	CCm 00/02	Bo Yibo
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises		Deng Liquan
Leng Rong	99/07	Sec.: Zhang Hong	00/03	Hu Sheng
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Central Financial Work Committee		94/11
Yang Shengqun	98/11	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	94/11
Policy Research Center		Dep.Sec.:		94/11
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Chen Yujie (f)	00/02	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
Dep.Dir.:		Wang Chengming	00/02	Head:
Wang Huning	98/05	Xie Xuren	00/02	Ding Guan'gen
Wei Jianlin	89/12	Yan Haiwang (exec.)	CCm 98/06	PBm CCSm 94/01
Xiao Wanjun	93/07	Central Leading Group for Financial Work		Dep.Heads:
Zheng Keyang	90/01	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	Wang Maolin
CC Party School		Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	CCm 98/12
President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Members:		Zheng Bijian
V.-Pres.:		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	CCm 94/01
Liu Haifan	95/06	Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	Foreign Affairs Leading Group
Liu Shengyu (exec.)	93/07	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11	Head: Jiang Zemin
Wang Jialiu? (f) (exec.)	93/11	Financial and Economic Leading Group		PBm 98/06
Wang Weiguang	98/03	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	Dep.Heads:
Xing Benshi	88/00	Dep.Head:		Qian Qichen
Yang Chungui	94/05	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	PBm 89/12
Zhang Zhixin	98/03	Sec.-Gen.:		Zhu Rongji
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	PBm 98/06
Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
Academic Committee		Hua Jianmin	98/04	Head: Jiang Zemin
Chm.: Zheng Bijian	CCm 00/04	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen
V.-Chm.:				PBm 93/05
				Member: Zeng Qinghong
				CCm 98/08
				Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo
				CCm 98/05
				Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination
				Head: Li Lanqing
				PBm 94/04
				Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo
				CCm 94/04
				Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)
				Director: Zhao Qizheng
				98/01
				Dep.Dir.:
				Li Bing
				93/07
				Li Yuanchao
				94/02
				Yang Zhengquan
				93/05
				Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua
				99/09
				Internet Information Management Bureau
				Head: Wang Qingcun
				00/04

Foreign Affairs Office		STATE PRESIDENT	Zhang Huaixi	98/03
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10	President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03	
Dep.Dir.:		V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03	
Lü Fengding	99/12	President's Office		
Zha Peixin	98/05	Director: Jia Ting'an	98/07	
Taiwan Work Office		NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS		
(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)		STANDING COMMITTEE		
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03	
Dep.Dir.:		Chairman's Office		
Li Bingcai	96/12	Director: Wu Wenchang	99/11	
Wang Fuqing	00/05	Vice-Chairpersons:		
Wang Yonghai?	96/12	Buhe	93/03	
Wang Zaixi	00/07	Cao Zhi	98/03	
Zhou Weiming	00/07	Cheng Siwei	98/03	
Research Institute of Culture and History		Cheng Siyuan	93/03	
Curator: Qi Gong	99/11	Ding Shisun	98/03	
Dep.Curators:		He Luli (f)	98/03	
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03	
Yuan Xingpei	99/11	Jiang Zhenghua	98/03	
Institute of Archives		Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03	
(State Bureau of Archives)		Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03	
Curator: Mao Fumin	00/05	Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03	
Dep.Curators:		Tomur Dawamat	93/03	
Guo Shuyin	96/05	Wang Guangying	93/03	
Liu Guoneng	91/12	Wu Jieping	93/03	
Shen Zhengle	94/09	Xu Jialu	98/03	
		Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03	
		Zou Jiahua	98/03	
		Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin	CCm 98/03	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Budgetary Work Committee		
		Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12	
		V.-Chm.:		
		Su Ning	98/12	
		Zhang Guangrui	98/12	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Legislative Affairs Commission		
		Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07	
		V.-Chm.:		
		Bian Yaowu	91/09	
		Hu Kangsheng	99/02	
		Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02	
		Zhang Chunsheng	97/07	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Credentials Committee		
		Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee		
		Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Macau SAR Basic Law Committee		
		Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang	99/12	
		Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee		
		Chairman: Gao Dezhao	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Hong Fuzeng	98/03	
		Liu Suinian	98/03	
		Liu Zhongyi	98/03	
		Wu Jinghua	98/03	
		Yang Zhenhuai	98/03	
		Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		
		Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Bai Qingcai	98/03	
		Huang Qizao (f)	CCm 98/03	
		Li Meng	98/03	
		Wang Tao	98/03	
		Zhang Haoruo	98/03	
		Financial and Economic Committee		
		Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Ge Hongsheng	98/03	
		Guo Zhenqian	98/03	
		Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	
		Li Yining	98/03	
		Yao Zhenyan	98/03	
		Zeng Xianlin	93/03	
		Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 00/04	
		Foreign Affairs Committee		
		Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Cai Fangbo	98/03	
		Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	
		Song Qingwei	98/03	
		Tong Fu	98/03	
		Xu Dunxin	98/03	
		Zheng Yi	98/03	
		Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		
		Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Gu Jinchu	98/03	
		Li Jiulong	98/03	
		Liu Heng	98/03	
		Shu Huaide	98/03	
		Tao Siju	CCm 98/03	
		Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	
		Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12	
		Law Committee		
		Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Gu Angran	98/03	
		Hu Guangbao	00/04	
		Li Boyong	98/03	
		Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	
		Zhang Xuwu	98/03	
		Zhou Keyu	98/03	
		Nationalities Committee		
		Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Feng Zhijun	98/03	
		Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	
		Wei Jisong	98/10	
		Yin Kesheng	98/03	
		Yu Xinglong	94/03	
		Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		
		Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Du Yijin	98/03	
		Li Daoyu	98/03	
		Liu Yiming	98/03	
		Xu Huizi	98/03	
		Yang Guoqing	98/03	
		Zhu Tianhua	98/03	
		Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee		
		Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Fan Jingyi	98/03	
		Li Xu'e	93/03	
		Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	
		Wang Xuan	98/03	

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03
Premier's Office
Director: Li Wei 99/04

Vice-Premiers:
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangguo PBm 95/03

State Councillors:
Chi Haotian PBm 93/03
Ismail A[[Amat CCM 93/03
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu CCM 98/03
Wu Yi (f) PBA 98/03

State Council's General Office
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu CCM 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Cui Zhanfu 96/09
Liu Qibao 94/07
Ma Kai 98/04
Shi Xiushi 96/09
Xu Rongkai 98/04

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Bureau of Archives
See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection
See under CCP

COMMISSIONS

Development Planning
Chairman: Zeng Peiyan CCM 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCM 87/10
Liu Jianguo CCM 98/04
Wang Chunzheng CCA 90/11
Wang Yang 99/12
Zhang Guobao 99/12

Economic and Trade
Chairman: Sheng Huaren CCM 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Jiang Qiangui (f) 00/01
Li Rongrong 00/05
Shi Wanpeng CCA 98/04
Wang Wanbin 99/07
Yu Zhen CCA 98/04
Zhang Zhigang 97/07

Family Planning
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing CCM 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Yang Kuifu 91/02
Zhang Yuqin (f) 96/12
Zhao Bingli 99/01

Nationalities Affairs
Chairman: Li Dezhu CCM 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Mou Benli 99/12
Tudao Doje 91/10

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence
Chairman: Liu Jibin 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Luan Enjie CCA 98/04
Xu Penghang CCA 98/04
Yu Zonglin 98/04
Zhang Hongbiao 98/04
Zhang Huazhu CCA 98/04

Zhang Weimin 99/01
National Space Administration
Dir.: Luan Enjie CCA 98/04
State Atomic Energy Agency
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu CCA 98/04

MINISTRIES

Agriculture
Minister: Chen Yaobang CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Liu Chengguo 93/09
Liu Jian 99/01
Qi Jingfa 97/09
Wan Baorui (exec.) 93/04
Zhang Baowen 00/03

Civil Affairs
Minister: Doje Cering CCM 93/03
V.-Min.:
Fan Baojun 87/09
Li Baoku 95/01
Xu Ruixin 95/09
Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07

Communications
Minister: Huang Zhendong CCM 91/03
V.-Min.:
Hong Shanxiang 95/02
Hu Xijie 97/04
Li Juchang 92/09
Zhang Chunxian 98/05

Construction
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Liu Zhifeng 98/04
Song Chunhua 98/01
Yang Luyu 00/05
Ye Rutang 88/05
Zhao Baojiang 97/01
Zheng Yijun 98/01

Culture
Minister: Sun Jiazheng CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Ai Qingchun 96/03
Li Yuanchao 96/03
Meng Xiaosi (f) 97/07
Pan Zhenzhou 96/03

Education
Minister: Chen Zhili (f) CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Lü Fuyuan 98/04
Wang Zhan 00/05
Wei Yu (f) 98/04
Zhang Baoqing 98/04
Zhou Yuanqing 98/04
State Language Work Committee
Chairman: Xu Jialu 94/06

Finance
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Gao Qiang 98/09
Jin Liqun 98/09
Lou Jiwei 98/04
Zhang Youcai 89/12

Foreign Affairs
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Ji Peiding 98/04
Wang Guangya 99/12
Yang Jiechi 98/03
Yang Wenchang 98/06
Zhang Deguang 95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)
Minister: Shi Guangsheng 98/03
V.-Min.:
Chen Xinhua 96/04
Long Yongtu 97/04
Sun Guangxiang 98/05
Sun Zhenyu 94/11
Zhang Xiang 98/05
Zhou Keren 99/03

Information Industry
Minister: Wu Jichuan CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Lü Xinkui 98/04
Lou Qinjian 99/08
Qu Weizhi (f) 98/04
Zhang Chunjiang 00/05
Zhou Deqiang 98/03

Justice
Minister: Gao Changli CCA 98/03
V.-Min.:
Duan Zhengkun 98/11
Fan Fangping 99/02
Liu Yang (f) 94/12

Labor and Social Security
Minister: Zhang Zuoji 98/03
V.-Min.:
Li Qiyang 98/04
Lin Yongsan 98/04
Liu Yazhi (f) 98/04
Wang Dongjin 98/04
Wang Jianlun (f) 98/04

Land and Natural Resources
Minister: Tian Fengshan CCM 00/03
V.-Min.:
Jiang Chengsong 98/04
Li Yuan 98/04
Lu Xinshe 99/08
Shou Jiahua (f) 98/04
Sun Wensheng CCM 99/08

National Defence
Minister: Chi Haotian PBm 93/03

Personnel
Minister: Song Defu CCM 93/03
V.-Min.:
Dai Guangqian 97/12
Li Tielin 95/02
Wan Xueyuan 97/04
Xu Songtao 95/02
Zhang Xuezhong 94/08

Public Health
Minister: Zhang Wenkang CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Peng Yu (f) 96/12
Wang Longde 95/12
Yin Dakui 93/02
Yu Jing (f) 00/05
Zhu Qingsheng 98/11

Public Security
Minister: Jia Chunwang CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Bai Jingfu 91/10
Hu Zhiguang 85/01
Luo Feng 99/08
Tian Qiyu 92/05
Zhao Yongji 99/06

Railways
Minister: Fu Zhihuan CCM 98/03
V.-Min.:
Cai Qinghua 96/02
Liu Zhijun 96/08
Sheng Guangzu 99/01

Sun Yongfu		85/01	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL
Science and Technology			People's Bank of China	
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm	98/03	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
V.-Min.:			V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Jinpei		00/05	Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02
Deng Nan (f)		98/04	Shi Jiliang	97/12
Li Xueyong		98/04	Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02
Ma Songde		00/05	Xiao Gang	98/11
Xu Guanhua		98/04	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04
			Yin Jieyan	94/01
State Security			Currency Policy Committee	
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa	98/03	Chm.: Dai Xianglong	CCm 97/08
V.-Min.:			V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/03
Ding Renlin		95/12	Chengdu Branch	
Geng Huichang		99/07	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12
Niu Ping		95/07	Guangzhou Branch	
Sun Wenfang		94/09	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11
Wang Fuzhong		93/06	Ji'nan Branch	
Zhan Yongjie		94/09	Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12
Supervision			Nanjing Branch	
Minister: He Yong	CCm	98/03	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12
V.-Min.:			Shanghai Branch	
Chen Changzhi		99/01	Governor: ?	
Gan Yisheng		99/01	Shenyang Branch	
Li Zhilun		92/03	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12
Zhao Hongzhu		98/04	Tianjin Branch	
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing		00/03	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12
Water Resources			Wuhan Branch	
Minister: Wang Shucheng		98/11	Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12
V.-Min.:			Xi'an Branch	
Jing Zhengshu		00/04	Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12
Qi Lian'an		99/03	Auditing Administration	
Zhai Haohui		00/04	Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Zhang Jiyao		96/05	Deputy Auditors-General:	
Zhou Wenzhi		91/04	Dong Dasheng	00/05
			Liu Hezhang	90/09
			Liu Jiayi	96/09
			Zhai Xigui	96/05
			Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office	
			Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
			Dep.Dir.:	
			Chen Ziyang	91/02
			Chen Zuo'er	98/02
			Liu Mingqi	96/11
			Overseas Chinese Affairs Office	
			Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07
			Dep.Dir.:	
			Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
			Liu Zepeng	92/06
			Foreign Affairs Office	
			Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11
			Dep.Dir.:	
			Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
			Zha Peixin	98/05
			Legislative Affairs Office	
			Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03
			Dep.Dir.:	
			Cao Kangtai	98/04
			Song Dahan	98/04
			Information Office	
			See under CCP	
			Taiwan Affairs Office	
			See under CCP	
			Office for Restructuring Economy	
			Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03
			Dep.Heads:	
			Li Jian'ge	98/11
			Pan Yue	00/05
			Peng Sen	00/05
			Shao Bingren	98/04
			Song Baorui	CCm 99/08

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL					
General Administration of Customs					
Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01				
Dep.Dir.:					
Li Changjiang	99/12				
Liu Jing	98/04				
Mou Xinsheng	99/01				
Zhao Guanghua	98/04				
Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau					
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01				
Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)					
Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06				
Dep.Dir.:					
Bao Peide	93/12				
Bian Shaobin	95/09				
Gao Hongfeng	00/05				
Wang Kaiyuan	95/09				
Yang Yuanyuan	99/08				
State Administration of Foreign Exchange					
Director: ?					
Dep.Dir.:					
Lu Nanping	98/07				
Song Haipeng	98/04				
Zhao Jianping	99/06				
State Administration of Industry and Commerce					
Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10				
Dep.Dir.:					
Bai Dahua	91/09				
Cao Tiandian	90/07				
Gan Guoping	85/12				
Han Xinmin	96/05				
Hui Lusheng	97/12				
Li Jianzhong	97/05				
Yang Peiqing	93/09				
State Administration of Radio, Film and Television					
Director: Xu Guangchun	00/06				
Dep.Dir.:					
Ji Bingxuan	98/09				
Li Shuwen	98/04				
Tong Xiangrong	98/04				
Wang Gengnian	99/05				
Zhang Haitao	98/04				
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04				
China National Radio					
Director: Yang Bo	99/12				
China Central Television					
Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01				
State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine					
Director: Li Changjiang	99/12				
Dep.Dir.:					
Ge Zhirong	98/04				
Wang Fengqing	99/03				
Yu Dahai	98/04				
State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)					
Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04				
Dep.Dir.:					
Ren Dequan	98/04				
Shao Mingli	98/04				
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine					
Dir.: Yu Jing (f)	00/05				
Dep.Dir.:					
Li Zhenji	99/03				
Ren Dequan	95/06				
She Jing	96/06				
Yu Shenglong	92/09				
Zhu Guoben	90/06				
Zhu Jie	90/05				
State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)					
Director: Yu Youxian	93/06				
Dep.Dir.:					
Gui Xiaofeng	92/04				
Liang Heng	94/02				
Shen Rengan	92/01				
Yang Muzhi	96/03				
Yu Yongzhan	91/12				
State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports)					
Director: Yuan Weimin	CCa 00/04				
Dep.Dir.:					
Duan Shijie	99/08				
Li Furong	99/08				
Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05				
Yu Zaiqing	99/08				
Zhang Faqiang	98/04				
All-China Sports Federation					
Chairman: Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05				
State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)					
Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/03				
Dep.Dir.:					
Cheng Faguang	96/05				
Cui Junhui	00/05				
Hao Zhaocheng	96/05				
Xu Shanda	00/05				
State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)					
Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06				
Dep.Dir.:					
Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04				
Wang Jirong (f)	98/06				
Wang Xinfang	98/04				
Wang Yuqing	98/06				
Zhang Kunmin	89/02				
Zhu Guangyao	98/04				
State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)					
Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04				
Dep.Dir.:					
Li Changjian	98/04				
Li Yucai	98/08				
Ma Fu	99/06				
Zhou Shengxian	99/03				
State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)					
Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/07				
Dep.Dir.:					
Guo Xiaodong	99/08				
Ma Lianyuan	93/11				
Ming Tinghua	90/11				
Wang Jingchuan	00/03				
Wu Boming	99/08				
State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision					
Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04				
Dep.Dir.:					
Li Zhongmei	98/04				
Pan Yue	99/01				
Wang Yiming	98/04				
Zhu Mingxian	98/04				
State Bureau of Religious Affairs					
Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07				
Dep.Dir.:					
Liu Shuxiang	95/11				
Luosang China	83/11				
Yang Tongxiang	91/08				
National Bureau of Statistics					
Director: Liu Hong	97/02				
Dep.Dir.:					
He Keng	96/06				
Lu Chunheng	93/09				
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10				
Shao Zongming	89/04				
Zhai Ligong	94/12				
China National Tourism Administration					
Director: He Guangwei	95/11				
Dep.Dir.:					
Cheng Wendong	89/04				
Sun Gang	93/03				
Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12				
Zhang Xi Qin	99/06				
Councillors' Office					
Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12				
Dep.Dir.:					
Chen Heliang	95/09				
Lü Derun	90/08				
Wang Chuguang	92/09				
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01				
Government Offices Administration Bureau					
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07				
Dep.Dir.:					
Bao Xianguang	92/04				
Cao Jianfeng	92/04				
Zhao Wenhai	94/05				

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL					
Academy of Engineering		Liu Shanzai	00/01	STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES	
President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06	Wang Fengchao	00/01		
V.-Pres.:		Zheng Guoxiong	00/01	State Administration of Building Materials Industry	
Hou Yunde	98/06	Zheng Kunsheng	00/01	Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	Zou Zhekai	00/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Shen Guofang	98/06			Jiang Minglin	98/04
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR		Lei Qianzhi	96/06
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 00/01	Qiao Longde	96/03
		Dep.Dir.:		Yang Zhiyuan	88/12
Academy of Sciences		Ke Xiaogang	00/01	State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)	
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Li Shuilin	00/01	State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety	
V.-Pres.:		Wang Jinxiang	00/01	Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	Zong Guangyao	00/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Yiyu	95/03	Development Research Center		Wang Jun	99/07
Jiang Mianheng	99/12	Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	Wang Xianzheng	99/07
Xu Zhihong	92/10	Dep.Dir.:		Wu Yin	98/08
Yan Yixun	92/10	Chen Qingtai	98/03	State Light Industry Bureau	
Yang Boling	99/08	Lu Baifu	93/07	Director: Chen Shineng	98/04
Sec.-Gen.: Shi Erwei	00/08	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	Dep.Dir.:	
		Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
		Xie Fuzhan	99/12	Yang Zhihai	96/03
Academy of Social Sciences		China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)		Zhu Tao	96/10
President: Li Tiewing	PBm 98/02	Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)	
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:		Director: Wu Xiaohua	99/12
Chen Jiagui	98/11	Li Huang	91/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	Ma Henian	90/04	Dong Yang	99/08
Li Shenming	98/11	Yan Hong	93/05	Jia Chengbing	99/07
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	China Bureau of Seismology		Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Xue Delin	99/07
State Administrative College/National School of Administration		Dep.Dir.:		Yao Mingwei	96/09
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	He Yongnian	92/04	Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06
V.-Pres.:		Ge Zhizhou	94/09	State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)	
Chen Fujin	00/05	Tang Quan	96/05	Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 99/07
Tang Tieshan	95/09	Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	China Maritime Safety Administration		Shan Yihe	99/03
China Securities Regulatory Commission		Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10	Weng Yuqing	96/05
Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan	00/02	Dep.Dir.-Gen.:		Wu Jianchang	98/02
V.-Chm.:		Liu Dehong	99/09	Wu Xichun	99/01
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Liu Gongchen	99/02	State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration	
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Song Jianhu	99/11	Director: Zhang Wule	98/04
Fu Fengxiang	94/01			Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Xiqing	99/11			Gao Dezhu	98/06
Geng Liang	94/11			Kang Yi	98/06
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09			Wu Jianchang	98/04
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11			State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)	
Sec.-Gen.: Tu Guangzhao	00/07			Director: Li Yongwu	98/04
China Insurance Regulatory Commission				Dep.Dir.:	
Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11			Chen Geng	98/04
V.-Chm.:				Yan Sanzhong	98/04
Feng Xiaozeng	99/01			State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration	
Tang Yunxiang	99/01			Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04
Wu Dingfu	99/01			Dep.Dir.:	
Wu Xiaoping	99/01			Wang Tiankai	99/05
Xinhua News Agency				Xu Kunyuan	98/04
President: Tian Congming	00/06			State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs	
V.-Pres.:				Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Cai Mingzhao	98/04			Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Qiufu	94/10			Wu Yongxing	89/02
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04			Xu Zhenyuan	89/02
Zhang Baoshun	93/04				
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	00/06				
Hong Kong SAR Bureau					
Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01				
Macau SAR Bureau					
Director: Chen Boliang	00/01				
Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR					
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01				
Dep.Dir.:					
Chen Fengying (f)	00/01				
Gao Siren	CCa 00/01				

Yang Hanyan	89/02	COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03
Zhang Yujie	92/04		Zhang Deguang	99/03
Zheng Huaisheng	98/10			
State Grain Reserve Bureau		State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education	National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production	
Director: Nie Zhenbang	00/05	Head: Zhu Rongji	Head: ?	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head:	Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01
Kong Lingjian	96/06	Li Lanqing		
Li Junling	96/11	Members:		
Pan Hongliang	96/06	Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04	
Zhao Lingyun	95/10	Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04	
Zhu Changguo	96/06	Liu Jibin	98/04	
		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	
		Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04	
		Song Jian	CCm 98/04	
		Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04	
		Xu Rongkai	98/04	
		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04	
		Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04	
		General Office		
		Director: Xu Rongkai	98/06	
State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade		Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions		
Director: Yang Shude	98/04	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 00/01	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head:		
Ding Junfa	98/06	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 00/01	
He Jiacheng	98/06	General Office		
Jiang Zengwei	98/06	Director: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 00/03	
Tian Yuanlan	98/06			
		Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects		
		Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08	
State Postal Bureau/State Post Administration		Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		
Director: Liu Liqing	98/04	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head:		
Liu Andong	99/09	Liu Chengguo (exec.)	99/04	
Ma Junsheng	98/09	Wang Maolin	CCm 00/06	
Sheng Minghuan	99/08	Members:		
Tan Xiaowei	98/09	Gao Hongbin	99/04	
Wu Shixiong	98/09	Yang Zhong	99/04	
		General Office		
		Director: Gao Hongbin	97/01	
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau		Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		
Director: Ni Yijin	96/10	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		
Jiang Chengkang	95/06	Sun Shuyi	99/04	
Pan Bixing	94/09	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/05	
Yang Chuande	98/05	Zhang Hanfu	93/05	
Yu Yuanpei	94/09	Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03	
		National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)		
State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)		Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	
Director: Wang Shuguang	00/02	Dep.Heads:		
Dep.Dir.:		Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	
Chen Bingxin	89/02	Gong Xinhua	93/07	
Chen Lianzeng	99/09	Hu Guangbao	93/07	
Ge Youxin	92/03	Li Shuwen	93/07	
Song Jiahui	00/04	Xu Rongkai	99/01	
Yang Wenhe	87/01	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	
		Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07	
		General Office		
		Director: Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	
State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping		National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention		
Director: Chen Bangzhu	00/03	Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 99/03	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		
Huang Yunkang	89/06	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 99/03	
Wang Chunfeng	98/04	Shi Xiushi	99/03	
Yang Kai	89/02			
Yu Yongchang	00/05			
		State Committee for Restructuring Economy		
State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)		Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	
Director: Dong Baohua	99/06	V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07	
Dep.Dir.:		Members:		
Ma Zishu	89/10	Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07	
Zhang Bai	92/01	Hong Hu	CCm 98/07	
Zheng Xinmiao	00/02	Liu Jibin	98/07	
		Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07	
		Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07	
		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07	
		Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07	
		National Frontier Defence Committee		
		Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02	
		V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04	
		National Greening/Afforestation Committee		
		Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	
		V.-Chm.:		
		Ma Kai	98/04	

Wang Zhibao	98/04	Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05	ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS
Yue Fuhong	98/04	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05	
Zhou Youliang	98/04	General Office		
General Office		Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11	All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives
Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04			Chairman: Bai Lichen
Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03	State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine		V.-Chm.:
		Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01	Bai Qingcai
				95/05
				Gu Erxiong
				95/05
				Ma Lisheng
				95/05
				Mu Li
				95/05
				Wang Ruzhen (f)
				CCa 96/02
				Wang Jinshan
				CCa 99/01
National Narcotics Control Commis- sion		Office for Checking Unhealthy Tenden- cies in Business Activities		China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Cham- ber of International Commerce)
Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06	Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo
V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07	Dep.Dir.:		Chairman: Yu Xiaosong
		Guo Rubin	96/07	97/09
		Han Jiazeng	91/12	
		Li Zhilun	98/10	
		Wang Baoliang	91/12	
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs		China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission
Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10	Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12	97/10
Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/08			
Xie Zhenhua	96/04			
Xu Rongkai	98/11			
Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/08			
Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03			
		National Anti-Pornography Working Group		China Aviation Industry Corporation I
		Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12	President: Liu Gaozhao
		Dep.Heads:		99/07
		Gong Xinhan	98/12	
		Liu Qibao	98/12	China Aviation Industry Corporation II
		Yu Youxian	98/12	President: Zhang Yanzhong
				99/07
China National Committee on Aging				China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)
Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 99/10			President: Li Dingfan
V.-Chm.:				99/07
Doje Cering	CCm 99/10			China National Nuclear Engineering- Construction Corporation
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 99/10			President: Mu Zhanying
Istmail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10			99/07
Xu Rongkai	99/10			
Zhang Zuoji	00/06			China Aerospace Science & Technol- ogy Corporation
General Office				President: Wang Liheng
Director: Doje Cering	CCm 00/06			99/07
				China Aerospace Machinery & Elec- tronics Corporation
				President: Xia Guohong
				99/07
Work Committee for Children and Women				China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation
Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06			President: Zhang Zhifeng
V.-Chp.:				97/10
Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/06			China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Indus- tries Group Corporation)
Liu Qibao	98/06			President: Ma Zhigeng
General Office				99/07
Director: Liu Hairong (f)	94/01			China South Industries Group Corpo- ration
				President: Wang Dechen
				99/07
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled				China International Trust and Invest- ment Corporation (CITIC)
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04			Chairman: Wang Jun
V.-Chm.:				95/05
Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09			President: Qin Xiao
98/06				95/05
Lin Yongsan	98/06			China International Engineering Con- sulting Corporation (CIECC)
Lü Fuyuan	98/06			President: Wang Wulong
Wang Longde	98/06			CCa 95/12
Xu Rongkai	98/06			State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group
Xu Ruixin	98/06			President: Wang Wenzhe
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09			98/03
				China National Offshore Oil Corpora- tion (CNOOC)
				President: Wei Liucheng
				99/01
Academic Degrees Committee				China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03			President: Lin Shaocong
V.-Chp.:				99/04
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01			
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01			
Song Jian	CCm 97/01			
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01			
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07			
Members:				
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05			
Lou Jiwei	99/05			
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05			
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07			
Tariff Regulations Committee				
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11			
General Office				
Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12			
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Con- struction Committee				
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05			
V.-Chm.:				
Gan Yuping	98/05			
Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05			
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05			
Lu Youmei	98/05			
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05			

China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC) Chairman: Li Yizhong V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai President: Wang Jiming V.-Pres.: Cao Xianghong Mou Shuling Zhang Jiaren Board of Supervisors Chairman: Yu Qingbo Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.	CCa 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02	China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS) Chairman: Luo Kaifu President: Luo Kaifu	99/03 98/04	Bank of China Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) Chairman: Liu Mingkang President: Liu Mingkang	85/11 00/02 00/02
China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC) President: Ma Fucai V.-Pres.: Huang Yan Jiang Jinchu Ren Chuanjun Wu Yaowen	98/07 99/03 99/03 99/03 99/03	China State Shipbuilding Corporation President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China President: Jiang Jianqing	00/02
China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd. Chm.: Ma Fucai Pres.: Huang Yan	99/11 99/11	China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation President: Huang Pingtao	99/07	Agricultural Bank of China President: Shang Fulin	00/02
China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO) Chairman: Zhou Mingchen President: Liu Fuchun	00/08 00/08	China State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang Wang Shucheng	CCm 98/04 99/08 98/10	Construction Bank of China President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 00/02
China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation President: Liu Deshu	98/09	China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	State Development Bank President: Chen Yuan	98/04
China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation Chairman: Wang Changchun President: Wang Changchun	99/03 96/12	China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin	99/11	Export-Import Bank of China Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03
China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation Chairman: Qian Benyuan President: Qian Benyuan	99/05 96/11	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02	Agricultural Development Bank President: He Linxiang	00/02
China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation President: Zhang Ruen	98/04	China Great Wall Industry Corporation President: Zhang Xinxia	97/06	Bank of Communications Chairman: Yin Jieyan President: Wang Mingquan	99/05 93/03
China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation President: Chen Weigen	98/04	China Everbright Holdings Chairman: Liu Mingkang President: Kong Dan	99/07 98/09	CITIC Industrial Bank Chairman: Hong Yuncheng President: Dou Jianzhong	99/05 95/09
China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation President: Miao Gengshu	97/10	China Great Wall Computer Group Chairman: Wang Zhi President: Lu Ming	99/04 96/04	People's Insurance Company of China (PICC) Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	99/03
China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation President: Xiao Junqing	98/09	China Shipping (Group) Company President: Li Kelin	99/11	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re) Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	99/03
China National Publications Import and Export Corporation President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09	China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO) President: Chen Zhongbiao	93/02	China Life Insurance Company (China Life) Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang	00/02
China National Technical Import and Export Corporation Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo President: Wang Huiheng	84/12 99/00	Air China President: Wang Li'an	99/04	China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd. Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang	99/02
China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation President: Wang Ruixiang	93/03	China Northwest Airlines President: Nie Shengli	97/10		
China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO) President: Liang Xiaodong	96/08	China Southwest Airlines President: Wang Rucen	98/12		
China National Tobacco Corporation President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	China Northern Airlines (CNAC) President: Jiang Lianying	96/02		
		China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd. Chairman: Yu Yan'en President: Yan Shiqing	97/07 97/07		
		China Eastern Air Group President: Li Zhongming	98/11		
		Hainan Airlines President: Chen Feng	99/12		
		Shanghai Airlines Chairman: He Pengnian President: Zhou Chi	86/01 97/09		
		Shandong Airlines President: Sun Dehan	99/11		
		China Xinhua Airlines President: Lan Shiliang	98/09		
		China International Travel Service (CITS) President: Li Lu'an	97/09		

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03
V.-Pres.:	
Cao Jianming	99/10
Jiang Xingchang	98/12
Kang Dehua	96/12
Li Guoguang	95/12
Liu Jiachen	93/07
Shen Deyong	98/12
Tang Dehua	93/07
Wan Exiang	00/04
Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S
PROCURATORATE

Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03
Dep. Proc.Gen.:	
Hu Kehui (f)	98/04
Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06
Zhang Qiong	95/10
Zhao Dengju	93/07
Zhao Hong	93/09

NATIONAL MILITARY
LEADERSHIP

CCP Central Military Commission	
Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao	PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:	
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong	CCm 99/09
Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou	CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline	
Secretary: Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/00
General Office	
Director: <u>Tan Yuexin</u>	00/07

PRC Central Military Commission	
Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12
Hu Jintao	CCm CCSm 99/10
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12
Members:	
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
Guo Boxiong	CCm 99/10
Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
Xu Caihou	CCm 99/10
Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

General Staff	
Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10
Dep.Chiefs:	
Guo Boxiong (exec.)	CCm 99/09
Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07
Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07
Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07
Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02

General Political Department	
Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.:	
Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07
Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
Xu Caihou (exec.)	CCm 99/09
Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11
Zhang Shutian	99/01
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan	98/03

General Logistics Department	
Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
Dep.Dir.:	
Sun Zhiqiang	00/02
Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00
Wen Guangchun	96/08
Zhou Youliang	93/12
Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng	99/12

General Armament (Equipment) Department	
Director: Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Dazhi	98/08
Hu Shixiang	98/11
Li Yuanzheng	CCa 98/08
Shen Rongjun	98/07
Xiao Zhentang	98/09
Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/04
Dep.P.C.:	

<u>Ge Huanbiao</u>	99/04
<u>Zhu Zengquan</u>	98/08

PLA Navy	
Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Linzhong	99/06
He Pengfei	92/12
Shen Binyi	CCa 00/03
Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing	CCm 95/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Leng Kuan	95/08
Li Junlian	95/08
Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05

North China Sea Fleet	
Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
Dep.Cdr.:	
<u>Ding Guige</u>	00/08
Shi Tianding	93/08
Yuan Weizhen	95/01
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi?	93/08

East China Sea Fleet	
Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Qingji	94/04
Li Juncai	95/09
Liu Jipan	94/04
Wu Shengli	98/06
Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Wei Boliang	92/09

South China Sea Fleet	
Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
<u>An Wenting</u>	99/07
Li Shuwen	94/12
Liu Dingyou?	96/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Xie Dazhong	93/04
Yan Eryi	95/04

PLA Air Force	
Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jing Xueqin	95/01
Li Yongde	99/05
Wang Liangwang	97/03
Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Qian	94/02
Huang Xin	00/07
Lin Wanhai	98/05
Yang Yingchang	92/11
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia	99/05

PLA Second Artillery	
Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Cisheng	00/03
Li Qianming	93/01
Pan Riyuan	94/02
Zhao Xijun	96/12
Zou Yongzhao	92/12
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
Dep.P.C.:	
Jia Wenxian	97/12
Luo Dongjin	97/12
Wang Honghai	94/00

National Defence University	
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07

Information Engineering University
President: Zhou Rongting 99/11

Academy of Military Sciences
President: Wang Zuxun 99/02
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong CCM 94/01

PLA Military Court
President: Jiang Jichu 97/07

PLA Military Procuratorate
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

Liberation Army Daily
Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force
Commander: Wu Shuangzhan 99/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Gao Wenyuan 96/00
Yu Linxiang 96/02
Zhang Jinbao 96/08
Zhu Chengyou CCA 96/00
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang CCM 98/03
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCM 96/02
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Yuan 99/06
Sui Shengwu 96/00
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing
Cdr.: Li Xinliang CCM 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xitao 98/05
Liu Fengjun 97/11
Su Rongsheng 99/02
Zang Wenqing 97/11
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCM 96/12
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Zuoyi 94/00
Xu Ziqiang CCA 96/05
Yang Huichuan 97/08

Chengdu
Cdr.: Liao Xilong CCM 95/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Shijun 95/01
Chen Xianhua 96/03
Fu Bingyao 97/06
Huang Hengmei 94/01
Liu Baochen 97/01
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 99/05
Dep.P.C.:
Wu Runzhong 94/01
Yang Defu 97/12
Zheng Xianbin? 94/01

Guangzhou
Cdr.: Tao Bojun CCM 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Gong Gucheng CCA 97/02
Han Ruijie 97/12
Liu Zhenwu CCA 99/03
Tan Dongsheng 97/03
Wang Yongguo 95/08
Wen Guoqing 95/01
Yang Zhenggang? 93/07
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCM 98/10
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Tongzhuo 95/01
Zhang Guochu 98/10

Ji'nan
Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCM 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Ding Shouyue 00/06

Guo Yuxiang 98/03
Hao Baoqing 96/02
Liu Lunxian 96/02
Pei Huailiang CCA 94/07
Zhang Dingfa CCA 97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai 99/09
Dep.P.C.:
Huang Xuelu 99/12
Tan Naida 94/11

Lanzhou
Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCA 99/09
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xiu 97/06
Li Lianghai CCM 97/04
Li Yongde 95/01
Wang Zhicheng 95/04
Zheng Shouzeng 00/03
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCM 96/01
Dep.P.C.:
Li Baoxiang 95/01
Xiao Huaishu 99/07
Zhang Shutian? 96/02
Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps
Cdr.: Zhang Qingli 99/11
Pol.Com.: Chen Demin 99/11

Nanjing
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie CCM 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Dong Wanrui 96/09
He Qizong 93/01
Huang Xinsheng 99/05
Lu Denghua 97/08
Yang Yushu 94/02
Zheng Bingqing 98/01
Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi CCM 94/01
Dep.P.C.:
Lan Baojing 94/01
Lei Mingqiu CCM 95/01
Li Jisong 99/08

Shenyang
Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCM 00/02
Dep.Cdr.:
Ge Zhenfeng 99/06
Luo Youli 96/09
Shi Baoyuan 85/08
Wu Yuqian CCA 97/06
Zheng Shenxia 98/04
Zong Shunliu 95/10
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCM 95/10
Dep.P.C.:
Cao Huichen 99/06
Zhou Wenyuan 93/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League of China
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang 98/06
Secretaries:
Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05
Cui Bo 98/06
Hu Chunhua 97/12
Huang Danhua (f) 97/12
Sun Jinlong 95/11
Zhao Yong 98/06

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)
Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:
Fang Jiade 91/04
Li Qisheng 93/10
Liu Heng 93/10
Lu Zhangong 98/10
Ni Haomei (f) 95/12
Wang Dongjin 98/10
Xu Xicheng 97/12
You Ren 98/10
Zhang Guoxiang 93/10
Zhang Junjiu CCM 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCM 98/10

All-China Women's Federation
Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09
President: Peng Peiyun CCM 98/09
V.-Pres.:
Basang 98/09
Gu Xiulian CCM 98/06
Hua Fuzhou 98/09
Kong Lingren 93/09
Liu Hairong 93/09
Liu Yazhi 98/09
Peng Gang 98/09
Qian Yi 98/09
Shen Shuji 98/09
Tian Shulan 98/09
Wei Yu 88/09
Xie Lijuan 98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCM 98/06

All-China Youth Federation
President: Bayinqolu 98/11
V.-Pres.:
Cai Zhenhua 95/07
Chen Zhanliang 95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
Feng Gong 00/07
Hu Chunhua 98/11
Huang Danhua (f) 98/11
Huang Shusen 00/07
Huang Yinghao 00/07
Huo Zhenyu 90/08
Jidi Majia 00/07
Li Jinghai 95/07
Li Yang 00/07
Qin Wengui 00/07
Shen Yue (f) 00/07
Sun Jinlong 98/11
Xia Jingyuan 00/07
Yang Huizhu 00/07
Zhang Jiyu 00/07
Zhu Yanfeng 00/07
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei? 98/11

All-China Students' Federation
President: Shen Yue (f) 00/07

All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese
President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11

President: Yang Guoqing	97/11	President: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 96/11
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		China Confucius Foundation	
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02
V.-Pres.:		President: Han Xikai	99/06
Chen Haosu	90/03	Sun Yat-sen Foundation	
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03
Li Xiaolin	97/02	President: Ou Chu	90/03
Su Guang	95/10	China Tao Xingzhi Foundation	
Xu Qun	92/09	Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02
Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs		President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02
President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06	China Literature Foundation	
Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits		Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06
President: Wang Daohan	91/12	President: Ba Jin	86/06
Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)		China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas	
President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02	Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren	96/09
Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament		President: Yang Rudai	96/09
President: He Luli (f)	97/05	China Greening Foundation	
Western Returned Students Association		Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 99/06
Chairman: Ding Shisun	99/06	President: Wang Bingqian	99/06
Red Cross Society of China		China Environmental Protection Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 94/04	Hon.Chm.:	
President: Peng Peiyun (f)	99/10	Huang Hua	93/04
Chinese Federation for the Disabled		Wan Li	93/04
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/10	Chm.: Qu Geping	93/04
President: Deng Pufang	88/03	China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation	
China Welfare Fund for the Disabled		Chairmen:	
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing	00/07	Wang Bingqian	99/04
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03	Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04
Soong Ching Ling Foundation		China Family Planning Association	
President: Huang Hua	92/09	President: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/12
China Population Welfare Foundation		China Consumers' Association	
President: He Luli (f)	99/02	President: Cao Tiandian	91/01
China Youth Development Foundation		Buddhist Association of China	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06	President: ?	
Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04	China Taoist Association	
China Women's Development Foundation		President: Min Zhiting	98/08
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12	China Islamic Association	
Children's Foundation of China		President: Chen Guangyuan	00/03
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07	China Patriotic Catholic Association	
National Welfare Fund for the Aged		Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12	President: Fu Tieshan	98/01
China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies		Chinese Catholic Bishops College	
Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei	89/11	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03	President: Li Yuanren	98/01
China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange		Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China	
Pres.: Wu Xueqian	99/05	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange		President: Luo Guanzong	97/01
Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04	Christian Council of China	
China Foundation for Human Rights Development		Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05	President: Han Wenzao	97/01
Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05		
China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause			
Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11		

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
Chairman's Office	
Director: Li Changjian	00/05
V.-Chm.:	
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua	98/03
Chen Junsheng	98/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hu Qili	98/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Jing Shuping	98/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Lu Jiayi	98/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi	93/03
Mao Zhiyong	98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
Ren Jianxin	98/03
Song Jian	CCm 98/03
Sun Fuling	93/03
Wan Guoquan	94/03
Wang Wenyuan	98/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	91/04
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Zhu Guangya	94/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang	
Hon.Chp.: ?	
H.V.-Ch.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiquing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Ye Duyi	97/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chp.:	
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10

Li Yining	95/12	China Zhi Gong Dang		ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE	
Lu Qiang	97/10	(Party for Public Interests)		(China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)	
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchi	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Wu Xiuping	92/12	H.V.-Ch.:		H.V.-Chp.:	
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Wu Juetian	92/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Xie Songkai	88/10	Yang Jike	97/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	V.-Chp.:		Li Hongchang	97/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10	Du Yijin	96/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Wang Songda	88/12	Sun Fuling	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
		Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zheng Yutong	97/11
		Yu Yunbo	97/11	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
		Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12	V.-Chp.:	
		Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
China Democratic National Construction Association		Jiusan (September 3) Society		Gan Guoping	97/11
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:		H.V.-Chp.:		Hu Deping	93/10
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Chen Mingshao	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11	Ke Zhao	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Yang You	97/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10
V.-Chp.:		Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12	Qu Huaiming	00/01
Bai Dahua	88/06	V.-Chp.:		Wang Yiming	97/11
Feng Kexu	92/11	An Zhendong	83/12	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Huang Guancong	97/11	Huang Qixing	95/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11	Liu Yingming	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Lu Ming	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12	Zheng Wantong	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
		Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
China Association for Promoting Democracy		Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League			
Hon.Chp.:		Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11		
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:			
H.V.-Ch.:		Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Chen Shunli	97/12	Li Chen	97/11		
Ke Ling	97/12	Tian Fuda	97/11		
Ye Zhishan	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	V.-Chp.:			
V.-Chp.:		Li Minkuan	99/12		
Cai Ruixian	97/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Chen Nanxian	88/11	Liu Yiming	95/12		
Chu Zhuang	84/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Deng Weizhi	88/11	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11		
Feng Jicai	88/11				
Mei Xiangming	88/11				
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12				
Wang Liping	97/12				
Zhang Huaixi	95/12				
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03				
Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party					
Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11				
H.V.-Chp.:					
Fang Rongxin	97/11				
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11				
Jian Tiancong	97/11				
Tian Guangtao	97/11				
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11				
V.-Chm.:					
Chen Haozhu	88/11				
Chen Jiansheng	97/11				
Chen Zongxing	97/11				
Li Meng	95/12				
Song Jinsheng	92/12				
Yan Hongchen	92/12				
Yao Jun	87/01				
Zhang Daning	97/11				
Zhang Shiming	87/01				
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11				
Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08				
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11				

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06

Jiang Jichu	96/01
Chongqing Municipality	
CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Chen Jiwa	00/01
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
Zhao Gongqing	00/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: <u>Wang Yukun</u>	00/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degang	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Jia Xitai	00/02
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian	00/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10

Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10
Guangdong Province	
CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chp.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Man Yuangang	99/12
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Yang Xianhou	00/03
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
<u>Huang Yao</u>	CCa 99/07
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07

Liu Changgui	97/12	Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01	Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Ma Wenjun	98/01	Song Fatang	CCa 00/01	Hu'nan Province	
Mo Shiren	93/09	Yang Guanghong	98/04	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Wang Shouting	99/05	Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	V.-Gov.:		Chu Bo	CCa 94/02
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Hu Biao	97/03
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Wang Donghua	98/01	Wu Xiangdong	98/12
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Wang Xianmin	98/01	<u>Zhang Yunchuan</u>	99/10
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Zheng Peimin	95/10
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Zuoshu	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	He Tongxin	96/11
Deng Guoyong	90/07	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Huang Zushi	95/07	PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02	Pang Daomu	94/12
Hainan Province		PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Zhang Huanchchen	98/09	Zhou Shichang	93/01
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Wang Houhong	98/02	Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	He'nan Province		PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Governor:		CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Dep.Sec.:		Cai Jiazuo	96/07
V.-Gov.:		Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	<u>Peng Chuzheng</u>	99/06
Han Zhizhong	96/12	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	<u>Zheng Zhidong</u>	99/07
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Li Chengyu	99/02	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Dep.P.C.:	
<u>Wang Qiongying</u>	99/09	Ren Keli	92/00	Huang Zushi	90/06
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Li Jinwei	99/11
Yu Xun	98/04	Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	V.-Gov.:		CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Bai Zhijian	99/04
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	Li Zhibin	94/09	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Mingyi	98/01	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Li Bixing	95/12	Zhang Tao	98/01	Chp.*: <u>Uyunqing</u> (f) (act.)	CCa 00/08
Li Dongchun	96/00	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	V.-Chp.:	
Li Zerong	95/12	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Baoyindeliger	95/01
<u>Zhao Shangfu</u>	00/05	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Hao Yidong	98/01
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Ding Yucai	90/04	<u>Huang Dongjia</u>	99/06	<u>Uyunqing</u> (f)	CCa 00/08
Liu Renjie	99/04	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Wang Fengqi	95/01
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Yun Gongmin	97/01
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Yang Dixian	99/02	Zhou Dehai	98/01
Hebei Province		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Zhou Weide	93/05
CCP Sec.: Wang Xudong	CCa 00/06	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	<u>Hu Qinghai</u>	99/03	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Baya Ertu	91/01
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Xia Guangyao	93/07	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Hubei Province		Zhaorigetu	97/05
V.-Gov.:		CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Cai Limin	98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Jiangsu Province	
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Luo Qingquan	99/10	CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
Guo Shichang	93/05	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaocun	95/02	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Cao Keming	91/03
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Gu Hao	94/12
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	V.-Gov.:		Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	V.-Gov.:	
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Chen Biting	95/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Shengtie	93/05	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
<u>Che Chengde</u>	99/03	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
<u>Huang Hongqin</u>	99/10	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Wang Min	96/12
<u>Li Jianying</u>	99/03	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Tang Minghong	95/06	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Heilongjiang Province		Deng Miaoquan	95/02	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Liao Qiliang	95/07	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Dep.Sec.:		Liu Chengbao	94/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Zhang Hanyuan	00/06		

Liu Boxing	93/01	Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Chen Zongxing	98/01
Wang Yonghuai	00/04	PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
Xu Minggao	94/02	PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Gong Deshun	94/12
Pol.Com.: Ren Chaohai	99/07	PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Pan Liansheng	95/11
Chen Chungeng	91/02	Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Wang Shousen	96/02
Lu Diany	99/11	Huang Qinglin	96/12	Zhang Wei	98/01
Jiangxi Province		Shang Quanzhao	00/04	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04	Wang Xing	95/01	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Liu Shensi	98/07	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	99/09
Bu Zhengfa	99/09	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Zhiqian	CCa 95/08	Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Chen Deguang	99/09
Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Ma Guijun	98/09	Fan Jianying	96/11
Zhong Qihuang	95/08	Sun Shugui	95/07	Qiu Guangcan	90/11
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Wang Kezhong	95/07
V.-Gov.:		Yi Guangshun	95/01	Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Ningxia Autonomous Region		Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Zhiqian (exec.)	CCa 93/02	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Li Qilu	94/03
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Xu Xing	97/10
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Han Maohua	97/07	Shandong Province	
Wang Jun	99/09	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Dep.Sec.:	
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	V.-Chm.:		Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Chen Jinyu	00/03	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa 98/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Feng Jionghua	99/04	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
Cai Xingui	98/03	Liu Zhong	93/05	V.-Gov.:	
Li Chongwu	98/08	Ma Junting	98/05	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Zhong Qing	93/09	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Chen Yanming	98/04
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Wang Quanshi	98/05	Du Shicheng	95/06
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Gesheng	98/05	Han Yuqun	95/06
Fan Jun	95/03	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Huang Kehua	98/04
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Shao Guifang	95/02
Jilin Province		Ji Liangzhou	98/12	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Li Tiansheng	92/11	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	Huang Jiuli	91/12	Han Yonglu	91/06
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Ji Hailiang	99/11	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Wang Guofa	00/06	Wang Zhenxi?	94/12	Wang Baoshu	93/10
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Zhang Kaili	98/10	Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10
V.-Gov.:		Qinghai Province		Dep.P.C.:	
Li Jieche	98/01	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Lei Qi	99/05
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Dep.Sec.:		Li Yangzhen	99/08
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Feng Mingang	99/11	Yang Juqing	92/10
Wang Guofa	93/01	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Zhang Jigen	99/04
Wei Minxue	93/01	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Shanghai Municipality	
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Zhao Leji	98/04	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	V.-Gov.:		Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Gong Xueping	97/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Guanghe	93/01	Liu Yungeng	00/04
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Su Sen	98/01	Wang Liping	92/08
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	Xu Liang	98/01	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Dep.P.C.:		PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 00/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Chu Ping	97/01	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Vice-M.:	
Liang Shulin	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Liaoning Province		Dep.Cdr.:		Feng Guoqin	96/10
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Liu Dengyun	94/06	Han Zheng	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		Ma Weidong	95/10	Jiang Yiren	93/02
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Zhou Muyao	98/02
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	99/03	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Shaanxi Province		PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Ai Pishan	97/07	Dep.Cdr.:	
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Xiang Shourong	90/10
Liu Kegou	99/05	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Liu Ketian	95/02	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Yang Xinhua	98/01	V.-Gov.:		Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Chao Dequan	98/01	Li Yanglu	96/05

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Ji Xinfang	00/01
Li Jingtian	00/01
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06
Zheng Shekui	96/02
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Du Wu'an	95/03
Fan Duixiang	98/01
Ji Xinfang	92/05
Shen Lianbin	00/01
Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Xue Jun	95/12
Xue Rongzhe	99/05
Yang Zhiming	98/01
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
PCC Chm.:	
Tian Chengping	CCm 00/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Gao Fu	00/05
Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Bai Yuming	94/12
Su Yun	99/05
Sun Lianyuan	99/07
Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Xi Yifang	99/10
Yang Chonghui	94/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Li Dachang	96/02
Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02
Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Xu Shiqun	93/02
Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Daikun	93/04
Tao Delun	90/08
Zou Yunhua	98/07
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Cheng Gongming	97/12
Shi Zhili	96/11
Zhu Hongde	96/12
Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Liu Fengyan	98/05
Liu Shengyu	00/04
Song Pingshun	98/05
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Vice-M.:	
Liang Su	98/05
Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Dehui	93/06
Wang Shuzu	98/05

Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05
Yang Xincheng	95/12
Ye Disheng	99/04
Yu Haichao	98/05
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10
Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Legqog	CCa 94/12
Li Liguoguo	99/07
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12
Doje	98/05
Jiabao	98/05
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12
Nima Cering	98/05
Qunpei	98/05
Sun Qiwen	94/12
Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
Yang Song	94/01
Yang Xiaodu	98/05
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06
Dong Guishan	92/01
Fang Weisan	00/01
Gama Cedain	92/01
He Zhiguang	96/09
Hu Changzheng	00/01
Liu Shiguo	96/05
Lü Dengming	93/04
Tong Guishan	96/11
Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Duoja	97/02
Gong Xunzong	93/04
Jiang Chengguang	90/06
Lan Titang	00/04
Lang Youliang	99/10
Zhang Fuli	98/06

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
Chairman*:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
V.-Chm.:	
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Wufuer Abudul	93/01
Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Zhang Wenyue (exec.)	CCm 00/07
Zhang Zhou	98/01
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12

PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Duan Xikang	94/00
Fang Denghua	94/06
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Tao Zhi	93/02
Wang Weizhen	96/00
Yan Chonghou	97/03
Zhang Tongjin	99/10
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Rouzi	89/02
Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02
Yue Binglie	99/03

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
He Zhiqiang	85/07
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Sun Gan	98/11
Wang Tianxi	97/10
Wang Xueren	98/09
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Xunru	99/10
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Li Hanbo	98/01
Liang Gongqing	95/09
Liu Jing	93/05
Niu Shaoyao (exec.)	CCa 92/03
Shao Qiwei	98/07
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Xie Heming	91/07
Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Liu Xirong	98/12
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Lü Zushan (exec.)	99/03
Wang Yongming	99/03
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinguo	96/06
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Zhongcai	96/11
Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Ding Guige

Identified as deputy commander of the North China Sea Fleet. (XNA, 21 Aug 00)

Huang Qingyi (f),

deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee, was identified as deputy secretary of the CCP CC Organization Department. (RMRB, 25 Aug 00) She concurrently serves as vice-chairwoman of the China National Committee on Aging (since October 1999). Huang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See c.a., 1998/12, p.1354/18, and 1999/10, p.1085/17.

Liu Fuchun (1)

Identified as president of China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO). (RMRB, 9 Aug 00) Liu had served as vice-president of COFCO since September 1992.

Shi Erwei (2),

director of the Shanghai Institute of Silicate under the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) since June 1999, was identified as secretary-general of CAS. (XNA, 8 Aug 00)

Sun Xiaoqun,

deputy secretary-general of the CCP CC Organization Department, was identified as its deputy secretary. (RMRB, 26 Aug 00) See C.a., 1999/10, p.1087/19.

Uyunqing (f),

deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee since December 1994, was appointed acting chairwoman and vice-chairwoman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region at the 18th meeting of the 9th Standing Committee of the Regional People's Congress on 23rd August. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Aug 00) Uyunqing is of Mongolian nationality. She was born in 1942 and had served as senior education, press and technology official of the autonomous region. She is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/12, p.1232/12.

Zhou Mingchen (3)

Identified as chairman of China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO). (RMRB, 9 Aug 00) Zhou had served as president of COFCO since March 1993.

Zuo Huanchen (f),

vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality since February 1996, was identified as vice-chairwoman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party. (RMRB, 10 Aug 00) See C.a., 1996/2, p.209/13.

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Peizhong

Political Commissar of Yunnan Military District.

Dong Liangju

Director of the General Office of the Central Military Commission.

Wei Chang'an

Political Commissar of Jiangsu Military District.

Addenda

An Wenting (4)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA South China Sea Fleet. (Xinhuashe, 30 July 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/8, p.201)

Bu Zhengfa

According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 8 Sep 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/10, p.213) He had served as deputy director of the China National Light Industry Council and as vice-minister of personnel before. See C.a., 1996/11, p.1101/11, 1998/4, p.448/14, and 1999/12, p.1308/20.

Che Chengde (5)

Identified as deputy commander of Hebei Military District. (*Hebei Ribao*, 3 Mar 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/4, p.191)

Chen Deguang (6)

Identified as deputy commander of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 28 Sep 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/11, p.202) He once served as deputy division commander of Lanzhou Military Region.

Ding Guan'gen

Appointed deputy head of the Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work on 13th July. (ZM, 2000/8, p.8) Ding concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, director of the Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction, and as head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda. For his vita see C.a., 1994/10, p.1077/11.

Fu Jie (7)

Identified as deputy secretary of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline (CCID). (RMRB, 18 May 00) He had been a Standing Committee member of the CCID before. Fu, born in July 1935, is a native of Jiaozhou, Shandong Province. He joined the CCP in 1953, and graduated from the Department of Political Education of the East China Teachers University in 1957. Fu later served as vice-chairman of Qingdao City Students Association, vice-chairman of the 16th Council of the All-China Students' Federation, chairman of the Shanghai Municipal Students' Association, office secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat (1965-1969), deputy secretary of the Party Committee and secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline of the General Designing Academy of the 1st Ministry

of Machine-Building Industry (MBI) (1977-1980), deputy head of the Discipline Inspection Group of the 1st Ministry of MBI and the Ministry of MBI, deputy director and director of the 3rd Discipline Inspection Office of the CCID (1983-1985), and as Standing Committee member of the CCID (1985, 1987, and 1992).

Gao Fu (8)

Identified as deputy commander of Shanxi Military District. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 16 May 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/6, p.184) He formerly served as chief of staff and deputy commander of the Yanbei Reserve Duty Division in Shanxi Province.

Ge Huanbiao (9)

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA General Armament (Equipment) Department. Ge holds the rank of lieutenant general.

Geng Huichang (10)

Identified as vice-minister of state security. (*Jilin Ribao*, 9 July 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/8, p.197)

Hu Qinghai (11)

Identified as deputy political commissar of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 4 Mar 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/4, p.191)

Huang Dongjia (12)

Identified as deputy commander of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 9 June 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/7, p.189)

Huang Hongqin (13)

Identified as deputy commander of Hebei Military District. (*Hebei Ribao*, 9 Oct 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/11, p.201)

Huang Xin (14),

deputy director of the Political Department of the PLA Air Force since March 1997, was identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Air Force last July. (RMRB, 2 Aug 00) Huang holds the rank of major general.

Huang Yao (15)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. (*Guizhou Ribao*, 7 July 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/8, p.197) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the Provincial Party Committee (since November 1993) and as director of its Publicity Department. Huang, born in August 1933, is a native of

Kaiyang County, Guizhou Province. He once served as deputy secretary of CCP Anshun Prefectural Committee, as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Qianxi'n'an Autonomous Prefectural Committee (Bouyei), and as head of Qianxi'n'an Autonomous Prefecture. Huang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Lang Youliang (16)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 3 Oct 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/11, p.202)

Lei Qi (17)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Shandong Military District. (*Dazhong Ribao*, 4 May 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/6, p.186)

Li Jianying (18)

Identified as deputy commander of Hebei Military District. (*Hebei Ribao*, 4 Mar 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/4, p.191)

Li Jisong (19)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region (MR). (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 7 Aug 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/9, p.148) He once served as director of the Political Department of a group army under Nanjing MR, political commissar of a group army, PLA delegate to the 8th NPC, and as director of the Political Department of Nanjing MR. Li is a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Li Zhijian

Elected chairman of the All-China Sports Federation at the federation's plenary session on 19th May. (RMRB, 20 May 00) Li was also appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports in May. See C.a., 2000/4, p.427/19. He concurrently serves as secretary of the administration's leading Party group. Li had served as deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee since December 1992 and as president of the Municipal Party School since March 1996. Li, born in August 1940, is a native of Tianjin. He joined the CCP in 1961, and graduated with MA from the Industrial Economics Department of People's University of China in 1964. He then served as teacher at his Alma Mater (1964-1971). Li later took up the following posts: reporter, deputy direc-

tor of the Industrial and Commercial Department, director of the Commentary Department, and deputy editor-in-chief of *Beijing Daily* (1971-1984); deputy director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (1984-1987); secretary of CCP Daxing County Committee (Beijing) (1987); Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (1988-1992). Li is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Ling Jihua,

deputy director of the CCP CC General Office (See C.a., 2000/6, p.700/20), once served as alternate member of the 13th CYL CC.

Liu Huaqing (20)

Identified as honorary director-in-chief of the China Welfare Fund for the Disabled. (Xinhua, 25 July 00, in SWB, 26 Aug 00) Admiral Liu concurrently serves as honorary president of the China Society of Military Sciences (since January 1991) and as honorary president of the China Yachting Association (since September 1990). He is a former member of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politburo and vice-chairman of the CCP Central Military Commission (posts held until September 1997).

Liu Kegou (21)

Appointed vice-governor of Liaoning Province at the 9th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 27th May. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 28 May 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/7, p.188) He had served as director of the Finance Department of the Provincial People's Government since April 1998.

Liu Shengyu

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee. (*Tianjin Ribao*, 20 Apr 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/6, p.181) He concurrently serves as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School (since July 1993). See C.a., 1993/8, p.843/13. Liu, born in December 1945, is a native of Rongcheng, Shandong Province. He joined the CCP in 1966, and graduated from the Department of Philosophy of Beijing University in 1974. He then served as deputy secretary of the Party Committee and director of the Political Department of Bei-

jing 4th Chemical Plant (1974-1979), deputy secretary of CYL Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee (1979-1981), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Central Organs CYL Committee (1981-1984), and as office director of the Party Committee and director of the CCP Central Organs Administrative Bureau (1984-1993).

Lu Dianyi (22)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Jiangsu Military District (MD). (*Xinhua Ribao*, 4 Nov 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/12, p.233) He formerly served as director of the Political Department of Jiangxi MD.

Peng Chuzheng (23)

Identified as deputy commander of Hu'nan Military District. (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 2 July 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/8, p.201) He once served as commander of Jishou Military Sub-District in Hu'nan Province. Peng is a PLA delegate to the 9th NPC.

Peng Peiyun (f)

Elected president of the Red Cross Society on 13th October 1999. (XNA, 14 Oct 99) She concurrently serves as vice-chairwoman of the NPC Standing Committee, president of the All-China Women's Federation, president of the China Association for Promotion of Population Culture, president of the China Population Society, honorary vice-chairperson of the China Federation of Disabled Persons, and as honorary adviser to the "Happiness Project" Organization Committee. Peng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.282/16. See also 1993/10, p.1056/12, 1994/2, p.217/11, 1998/3, p.354/22, 1998/5, p.561/29, 1998/9, p.964/14.

Ren Chaohai (24)

Identified as political commissar of Jiangsu Military District (MD). (*Xinhua Ribao*, 3 July 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/8, p.201) Ren had served as deputy political commissar of Anhui MD since August 1998. He once served as deputy director of the Political Department of Fujian MD.

Su Yun (25)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Shanxi Military District. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 6 May 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/6, p.185)

Sun Lianyuan (26)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Shanxi Military District. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 1 Aug 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/9, p.148)

Tan Yuexin (27),

director of the Logistics Department of the PLA Second Artillery Corps since July 1996, was identified as director of the General Office of the Central Military Commission. (*Tai Yang Pao* web site, Hong Kong, 31 July 00, in SWB, 1 Aug 00; Xinhua, 20 Aug 00, in SWB, 24 Aug 00) Tan holds the rank of major general.

Tao Changlian

Identified as political commissar of Yunnan Military District (MD). (RMRB, 4 Oct 99) He had served as deputy political commissar of Tibet MD before. See C.a., 1996/11, p.1106/16.

Tu Guangshao (28),

president of the Shanghai Stock Exchange since August 1997, was identified as secretary-general of the China Securities Regulatory Commission. (XNA, 26 July 00, 5 Aug 00)

Wang Guofa

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. (*Jilin Ribao*, 8 June 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/7, p.207) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Jilin Province (since January 1993), Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (since April 1998), and as delegate of Jilin to the 9th NPC. Wang, born in November 1945, is a native of Yushu in Jilin Province. He once served as vice-chairman of the Economic Commission of Tonghua City (Jilin), as vice-mayor of Tonghua, and as secretary of CCP Tonghua City Committee. See C.a., 1993/2, p.178/12.

Wang Jun,

deputy director of the China Economic and Trade Commission's State Coal Industry Bureau, was appointed vice-governor of Jiangxi Province at the 11th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 9th September 1999. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 10 Sep 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/10, p.215) See C.a., 1997/12, p.1248/14, and 1999/10, p.1087/19.

Wang Maolin

Identified as deputy head of the State

Council Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 8 June 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/7, p.208) He concurrently serves as deputy head of the Central Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda, and as head of the National Anti-Pornography Working Group. Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.961/11. See also 1998/1, p.101/17, 1998/10, p.1172/16, 1998/12, p.1353/17, and 1999/2, p.188/18.

Wang Qiongying (29)

Appointed vice-governor of Hainan Province at the 9th session of the 2nd Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 24th September. (*Hai'nan Ribao*, 25 Sep 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/11, p.200) He concurrently serves as chairman of the Provincial Committee of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League, and as member of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. Wang, born in December 1941, is a native of Taizhong (Taiwan). He once served as vice-chairman of the Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee of Hainan PPC, deputy director of the Provincial Public Health Department, and as assistant to the governor of Hainan Provincial People's Government.

Wang Ruixiang

Identified as deputy secretary of the CCP Work Committee for Central Government Organs. (RMRB, 8 Nov 99) He concurrently serves as president of China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation and as deputy secretary of the Central Enterprise Work Committee. See C.a., 2000/2, p.191/19.

Wang Yukun (30)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Chongqing Garrison. (*Chongqing Ribao*, 16 June 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/7, p.211) He once served as political commissar of a division of Nanjing Military Region.

Wang Zaixi

Appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office). See C.a., 2000/7, p.843/19. Major General Wang represents the PLA. He has been working at a think tank specializing in Taiwan affairs. (CD, Hong Kong edition, 12 Aug 00)

Wei Jianxing

Appointed head of the Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work (*zhongyang xuanchuan, xinwen, guangbo dianshi, chuban gongzuo lingdao xiaozu*) on 13th July. (ZM, 2000/8, p.8) Wei concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, secretary of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline, deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building, and as president of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions. For his vita see C.a., 1993/10, p.1056/12. See also 1995/4, p.334/12, 1996/11, p.1106/16, 1997/8, p.810/14, 1997/9, p.928/26

Ding Guan'gen and Zeng Qinghong were appointed deputy heads of the Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work. Members are: Chen Zhili, Dai Zhou, Liu Yunshan, Teng Wensheng, Wang Gang, Wang Zhongyu, Xu Caihou, Zheng Bijian.

Xi Yifang (31),

Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since July 1996, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 22 Oct 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/12, p.231) Xi was born in February 1944. He once served as director of a tool factory in Mi'anyang Prefecture (Sichuan), mayor of Suining City, deputy secretary and secretary of Suining City Committee, and as delegate of Sichuan Province to the 8th NPC.

Xue Rongzhe (32)

Appointed vice-governor of Shanxi Province at the 9th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 29th May. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 30 May 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/7, p.188) Xue, born in August 1943, is a native of Wutai County, Shanxi Province. He once served as Standing Committee member of CCP Datong City Committee and director of its Propaganda Department, deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Jincheng City Committee, mayor of Jincheng City, and as deputy secretary-general of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee and director of its General Office.

Yu Yongchang (33)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping. (RMRB, 25 May 00)

Zeng Qinghong

Appointed deputy head of the Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work on 13th July. (ZM, 2000/8, p.8) Zeng concurrently serves as alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, director of the CCP CC Organization Department, and as member of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.288/22. See also 1997/9, p.928/26, 1998/8, p.861/15, and 1999/3, p.288/16.

Zhang Hanyuan (34)

Identified as deputy commander of Hubei Military District (MD). (*Hubei Ribao*, 4 June 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/7, p.211) Zhang had served as director of the Logistics Department of Hubei MD since July 1998.

Zhang Tongjin (35)

Identified as deputy commander of Xinjiang Military District. (*Xinhuashe*, 16 Oct 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/11, p.202)

Zhang Wenyue,

deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee since February 1996, was identified as executive vice-chairman of the Regional People's Government. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 13 July 00, in SWB, 29 Aug 00) Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/2, p.208/12.

Zhang Yunchuan

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee. He was also appointed secretary of CCP Changsha City Committee. (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 15 Oct 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/11, p.198) He had served as deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee and as vice-chairman of the Regional People's Government before. For his vita see C.a., 1995/4, p.334/12. See also 1993/2, p.180/14.

Zhao Shangfu (36)

Identified as deputy commander of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 2 May 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/6, p.184)

Zheng Zhidong (37)

Identified as deputy commander of Hu'nan Military District (MD). (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 6 July 99, in ZGYJ, 1999/8, p.201) He once served as deputy chief of staff of Hu'nan MD.

Zhou Mingwei,

previously head of the Shanghai Foreign Affairs Office, was appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office). See C.a., 2000/7, p.843/19. Zhou, who is in his 40s, speaks fluent English and attended Harvard's John F. Kennedy School of Government. He has extensive experience dealing with foreign companies in Shanghai, which has a large Taiwanese business community. (CD, Hong Kong edition, 12 Aug 00)

Zhu Zengquan (38)

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA General Armament (Equipment) Department. He once served as political commissar of a group army. He formerly served as director of the Political Department of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (ZGYJ, 1999/4, p.190) Zhu is a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Hong Kong SAR

Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa has appointed **Peter Woo Kwong-ching** (Wu Guangzheng) (39) as chairman of the Hong Kong Trade Development Council (TDC). Woo will succeed Victor Fung Kwok-king, whose appointment as TDC chairman will end on September 30, 2000 and assume the office on October 1 for a two-year period. Woo was formerly chairman of Wheelock and Co. Ltd. and the Wharf (Holdings) Ltd. He has a long record of public service and has served in various capacities, most recently as chairman of the Hospital Authority from April 1, 1995, to September 30, 2000. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Aug 00)

**Character Glossary of
Newly Appointed Leaders**

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (1) 刘福春 | (38) 朱增泉 |
| (2) 施尔畏 | (39) 吴光正 |
| (3) 周明臣 | |
| (4) 安文庭 | |
| (5) 车诚德 | |
| (6) 陈德光 | |
| (7) 傅杰 | |
| (8) 高富 | |
| (9) 葛焕标 | |
| (10) 耿惠昌 | |
| (11) 胡庆海 | |
| (12) 黄栋甲 | |
| (13) 黄洪钦 | |
| (14) 黄新 | |
| (15) 黄瑶 | |
| (16) 郎友良 | |
| (17) 雷齐 | |
| (18) 李建英 | |
| (19) 李继松 | |
| (20) 刘华清 | |
| (21) 刘克崙 | |
| (22) 陆殿义 | |
| (23) 彭楚政 | |
| (24) 任朝海 | |
| (25) 苏云 | |
| (26) 孙连元 | |
| (27) 谭悦新 | |
| (28) 屠光绍 | |
| (29) 王琼瑛 | |
| (30) 王玉昆 | |
| (31) 席义方 | |
| (32) 薛荣哲 | |
| (33) 喻永昌 | |
| (34) 张汉元 | |
| (35) 张同进 | |
| (36) 招尚福 | |
| (37) 郑冶栋 | |

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Comoros (Aug 07)

A technical and economic cooperation agreement between Beijing and Moroni was signed in Moroni by the Comoron Foreign Minister Souef Mohamed el-Amine, and the Chinese minister delegate of economy at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation (should read: Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation). (Radio Comoros, Moroni, 7 Aug 00, in SWB, 9 Aug 00)

Ghana (Aug 22)

China and Ghana signed a three-way accord in Rome with the UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) to send Chinese agricultural experts and field technicians to assist farmers in Ghana. The agreement, signed under the framework of FAO's Special Program for Food Security (SPFS), will put Chinese expertise at the disposal of Ghana for three years in a continuing spirit of Chinese cooperation with developing countries in Africa. China has already provided assistance for the SPFS in Ethiopia, Mali, Mauritania and Guinea. According to the accord, China will provide Ghana with up to four experts, 47

field technicians and one interpreter in a phased program. China will provide "the most appropriate technology, material and equipment to maximize technical cooperation in the various fields" such as water resources and improving the living conditions of the rural poor. The SPFS in Ghana aims to diversify production and gradually improve food security. The SPFS is operational in 60 countries - 36 in Africa, 13 in Asia and the Near East, seven in Latin America, two in Europe and two in Oceania. (XNA, 24 Aug 00)

South Korea (Aug 03)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Ambassador of the Republic of Korea to China Kwon Byong-hyon signed an agreement in Beijing to regulate fisheries between the two countries. The Fishery Agreement between the two Governments is a provisional arrangement on fisheries before the delimitation of the Exclusive Economic Zones between the two countries with opposite coasts, said sources with the Chinese Foreign Ministry. (XNA, 4 Aug 00)

Nepal (Aug 24)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Nepalese Foreign Minister Chakra Bastola signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation. (XNA, 25 Aug 00) China offered Nepal a grant of 50m RMBY (nearly 6m US\$) to be invested in projects to be identified later. (Nepal News website, Kathmandu, 25 Aug 00, in SWB, 28 Aug 00)

Peru (Aug 14)

An agreement on environmental cooperation between China and Peru was signed in Lima. (RMRB, 16 Aug 00)

Samoa (Aug 22)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Samoan Prime Minister Tuilaepa Sailele Malielegaoi signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Aug 00)

Zimbabwe (Aug 09)

China and Zimbabwe signed an agreement in Harare on provision of 20m RMBY (about 2.4m US\$) interest-free loan to Zimbabwe. According to the agreement, the loan will be utilized within three years starting from October 1, 2000 for implementing the projects which will be de-

cidated through consultations by the two governments. Zimbabwe's Minister of Finance and Economic Development Simba Makoni and Assistant Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation of China He Xiaowei signed the agreement on behalf of their respective government. (XNA, 11 Aug 00)

International Agreement

China has strengthened management on trans-genetic studies and experiments in a move to carry out an international agreement on biosafety the country signed early this month. Wang Yingfan, China's United Nations ambassador, signed the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety of the Convention on Biological Diversity at the headquarters of the United Nations in New York on 8th August. The protocol is aimed to ensure "an adequate level of protection in the areas of safe transfer, handling and use of living modified organisms (LMOs) resulting from modern biotechnology that may have adverse effects on the conservation and sustainable use of biological diversity", while taking into account risks to human health, and specifically focusing on transboundary movements. In the past dozen years, biological technology has been developing rapidly in China. Some 22 kinds of trans-genetic crops and trees which are of good quality and resist pests and disease have been used for field experiments. According to statistics, China ranks fourth in trans-genetic crop experiment and production in the world. China also imports LMOs such as trans-genetic soybeans, and has established joint ventures with some foreign enterprises engaged in biological research and development. However, the State Environmental Protection Administration (SEPA) said effective measures must be taken to strengthen inspection and management of LMOs research and production to guard against possible adverse effect on the biological diversity, ecological environment and human health in China. The SEPA has issued the Framework of China State Biosafety with the help of departments of science and technology, agriculture, forestry, education, and medicine inspection and will continue to build a national system for the

inspection and technological support of biosafety in accordance with the framework. (RMRB, 10 Aug 00; XNA, 26 Aug 00)

Macau SAR Agreement with Samoa (Aug 28)

The Macau SAR and the Independent State of Samoa have signed an agreement to grant visa-free treatment to each other. Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan, secretary for administration and justice of the Macau SAR government, and Tuigamala Lam Sam, Samoan consul general in Hong Kong and Macau, signed the agreement in Macau. Samoa is the sixth country to give visa-free access to Macau SAR passport holders since the founding of the SAR last December. And it is the second country to give visa-free access to holders of the Macau SAR travel permit. So far, a total of 43 countries have recognized the passport of the Macau SAR. Among them, Turkey, the Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Singapore, the Philippines and Samoa give visa-free treatment. In addition, 40 countries have recognized the Macau SAR travel permit. Only Malaysia and Samoa offer visa-free treatment. (XNA, 30 Aug 00)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

“Basic Flying Rules of the People’s Republic of China“, issued by the State Council of the PRC on 4th August 2000. (Order No. 288 of the PRC Central Military Commission, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji and Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission on 24th July 2000) The rules, which consist of 12 chapters with 124 articles, will go into effect as of 1st August 2001. The “Basic Flying Rules of the PRC“, issued by the State Council and the Central Military Commission on 21st April 1977, will be null and void at the same time. (Full text: RMRB, 8 Aug 00)

The “Decision of the State Council on Revising the ‘Categories of Rank Insignias of the People’s Police and Mode of Arrangement“ will become effective as of 1st October 2000. (Order No.289 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 18th Aug 2000) The “Categories“, which consist of ten articles, were issued on 12th September 1992 (Order No.104 of the State Council), revised for the first time according to a decision of the State Council on 16th May 1995 (See C.a., 1995/5, p.430/14), and revised for the second time according to a decision of the State Council on 18th August 2000. (Full text: RMRB, 26 Aug 00)

“Patent Law of the People’s Republic of China“, adopted at the 4th meeting of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 12nd March 1984, and revised for the first time according to the “Decision on Amending the ‘Patent Law of the PRC“ at the 27th meeting of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on 4th November 1992, Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on amending the Patent Law, and revised for the second time according to the

“Decision on Amending the ‘Patent Law of the PRC“ at the 17th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 25th August 2000. This decision will become effective as of 1st July 2001. (Decree No. 36 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 25th August, 2000) (Full text of the revised law and the decision: RMRB, 28th Aug 00) The new law contains eight chapters with 69 articles. NPC Standing Committee Chairman Li Peng said that since the implementation of the Patent Law 15 years ago the law has played a positive role in promoting scientific advances and economic progress in China. This time, the revision of the Patent Law mainly focuses on the management structure and the application and examination methods of patents, as well as the effective protection of patent rights, according to the chairman. (XNA, 26 Aug 00)

The Ministry of Health recently issued regulations on the sanitation of cosmetics manufacturers in an effort to bring the country’s fledgling toiletries industry under control. The document, comprising seven chapters and 46 articles, sets rules for the location and design of cosmetics factories, sanitation and storage of raw materials, and the sanitation and health conditions of factory staff. The workshops must not be located less than 30 meters from any source of pollution; nor must they affect the normal life of local residents, according to the regulations. Special equipment to ensure the sanitation of the workshops must be installed, and discharge of industrial wastes should meet the relevant national standards, the regulations stipulate. (XNA, 8 Aug 00)

Beijing Municipal Administration of Industry and Commerce (BMAIC) issued regulations on 28th August on website registration and the supervision of business websites. Under the entrustment of the State Administration of Industry and Commerce, the BMAIC is in charge of website registration nationwide; its own website, www.hd315.gov.cn, will release the necessary procedures and all the recently registered website addresses. According to the register regulation, each applicant can register, at most, under three website names and any other institutions or individuals are

forbidden to use the already existent name to register a new website. The new regulation also works out related terms on the website's name transfer, cancellation and annual examination. Business websites refer to those whose founders are enterprises or involved in business activities. All such websites need to be registered in the BMAIC. There are also articles on websites transfer and cancellation, annual examination and changes in website data. (XNA, 29 Aug 00)

The Supreme People's Court issued "Methods on Selection of Chief Justice by People's Court" on 16th August. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Aug 00)

"Measures for Checking Big State Construction Items", worked out by the State Development Planning Commission. These measures, which consist of 30 articles, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 30 Aug 00)

"Administrative Measures of the People's Bank of China on Giving Loans Towards the Cost of Education". (Full text: RMRB, 28 Aug 00)

Addenda

"Supreme People's Court Regulations on Giving Judicial Aid to the Poor", adopted by the No. 1124 meeting of the judicial committee of the Supreme People's Court on 12th July 2000. These provisions, which consist of ten articles, will be implemented from the date of promulgation. (Xinhua, 27 July 00, in SWB, 22 Aug 00)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data					
	1996	1997		1996	1997
Population			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
- Total Population (b)	1 223	1 236	- Primary Industry	50.5	49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 ¹	69.8 ²	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	26.4
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9	Education		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Employment			- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00	- Secondary School Students	32.3	32.8
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	66.2	65.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)	19.5 ⁴	17.1 ⁵
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	30.0	30.0			
Economic Data					
	1996	1997		1996	1997
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			Investment		
- Total GNP	6,755	7,345	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,494
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	8.9
- Total GDP	6,859	7,477	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,309
(Current Prices/b RMBY)			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	9.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8	Public Finance		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079	(b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%):			Total Government Revenue	740.79	865.11
(Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	793.75	923.36
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7	Balance	- 52.95	- 58.24
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2	Current Account		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1	(b US\$)	7.243	29.717
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Foreign Trade		
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373	(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1	Exports	151.06	182.70
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175	Imports	138.84	142.36
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1	Trade Balance	12.2	40.3
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1	- Hong Kong	21.78	23.96
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397	- Japan	20.43	17.42
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5	- USA	17.66	17.91
			- Germany	3.86	3.55
			- South Korea	4.97	4.99
			- Taiwan	1.85	1.86
Inflation			Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8	- Hong Kong	5.63	4.91
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8	- Japan	21.02	20.37
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1	- USA	11.63	11.45
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5	- Taiwan	11.65	11.55
			- Germany	5.27	4.34
			- South Korea	8.98	10.49
Consumption and Income per Capita			Exchange Rates		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936	RMBY per US\$ ⁷	8.31	8.29
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.	RMBY per DM ⁷	5.54	4.79
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			Foreign Reserves		
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	139.89
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930			
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	4,844	5,160	Foreign Debt		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	1,926	2,090	(b US\$)	116.27	130.96

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller*

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1998 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1998 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1998 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1998 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.620	1.01	9.8	2.53	4.3	39.1	56.6	15937	10.1	2168.00	5.73
Tianjin	9.665	0.78	9.3	1.68	5.5	49.4	45.1	13827	7.3	2113.61	2.99
Hebei	66.315	5.33	10.7	5.36	18.6	49.0	32.5	6418	2.2	1428.68	1.70
Shanxi	32.032	2.58	9.0	2.02	12.9	53.5	33.6	4998	-7.5	244.51	0.49
Inner Mongolia	23.681	1.90	9.6	1.50	28.7	40.2	31.1	5035	1.5	90.82	0.29
Liaoning	41.979	3.38	8.3	4.89	13.7	47.8	38.5	9247	6.5	2406.24	4.38
Jilin	26.698	2.15	9.0	1.96	27.6	38.3	34.1	5835	4.8	409.17	0.41
Heilongjiang	38.093	3.06	8.3	3.57	16.3	53.2	30.5	7437	1.2	526.39	0.49
Shanghai	14.735	1.19	10.1	4.65	2.1	50.1	47.8	25030	5.8	3667.74	8.68
Jiangsu	72.533	5.83	11.1	9.07	14.1	50.6	35.3	9926	5.0	6631.79	8.50
Zhejiang	44.974	3.62	10.1	6.28	12.7	54.3	33.0	11090	3.3	1340.12	5.91
Anhui	62.445	5.02	8.5	3.53	26.4	44.7	29.0	4493	7.1	276.73	0.81
Fujian	33.244	2.67	11.4	4.19	18.3	43.4	38.3	10017	3.1	4212.11	5.42
Jiangxi	42.323	3.40	8.2	2.33	24.3	40.0	35.7	4376	1.6	464.96	0.55
Shandong	89.110	7.17	10.8	9.02	17.0	48.3	34.8	8037	9.1	2731.00	5.64
Henan	93.917	7.55	8.7	5.49	24.6	46.2	29.2	4639	3.3	616.54	0.65
Hubei	59.540	4.79	10.3	4.67	20.2	47.3	32.5	6221	10.8	1036.49	0.93
Hunan	65.659	5.28	9.1	4.04	25.8	40.3	33.9	4891	4.3	818.16	0.70
Guangdong	71.700	5.77	10.2	9.97	12.7	50.4	36.9	11045	5.1	13031.6	41.16
Guangxi	47.231	3.80	9.1	2.40	30.2	35.6	34.2	4029	5.2	886.13	0.98
Hainan	7.580	0.61	8.3	0.55	37.4	20.6	42.0	5791	5.3	717.15	0.42
Chongqing	30.904	2.49	8.4	1.80	20.9	41.0	38.1	4625	1.7	431.07	0.28
Sichuan	85.751	6.90	9.1	4.51	26.3	42.7	31.1	4175	5.1	372.48	0.64
Guizhou	36.690	2.95	8.5	1.06	31.5	38.7	29.8	2295	0.5	45.35	0.21
Yunnan	41.995	3.38	8.0	2.26	22.8	46.2	31.1	4272	1.8	145.68	0.61
Tibet	2.540	0.20	10.2	0.11	34.3	22.2	43.5	3590	1.5		0.03
Shaanxi	35.942	2.89	9.1	1.74	20.5	41.1	38.4	3844	2.6	300.10	0.64
Gansu	25.465	2.05	9.2	1.10	23.2	43.9	32.8	3415	-0.6	38.64	0.19
Qinghai	5.072	0.41	9.0	0.28	18.9	40.2	40.9	4341	3.0		0.06
Ningxia	5.410	0.44	8.5	0.29	21.4	41.3	37.3	4204	4.8	18.56	0.11
Xinjiang	17.536	1.41	7.3	1.41	26.1	38.6	35.4	6368	4.6	21.67	0.41

1) Population 1998 (m.); Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1999, 114.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1999, 114, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 62.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 55, 62, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1998: ZTN 1999, 65.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1998 (RMBY): ZTN 1999, 62, 114, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 72.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1998, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$).

9) The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 366 m. US\$: ZTN 1999, 599, own calculation.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1999, 591, own calculation.

*Updated by Christine Nowak

Hong Kong SAR

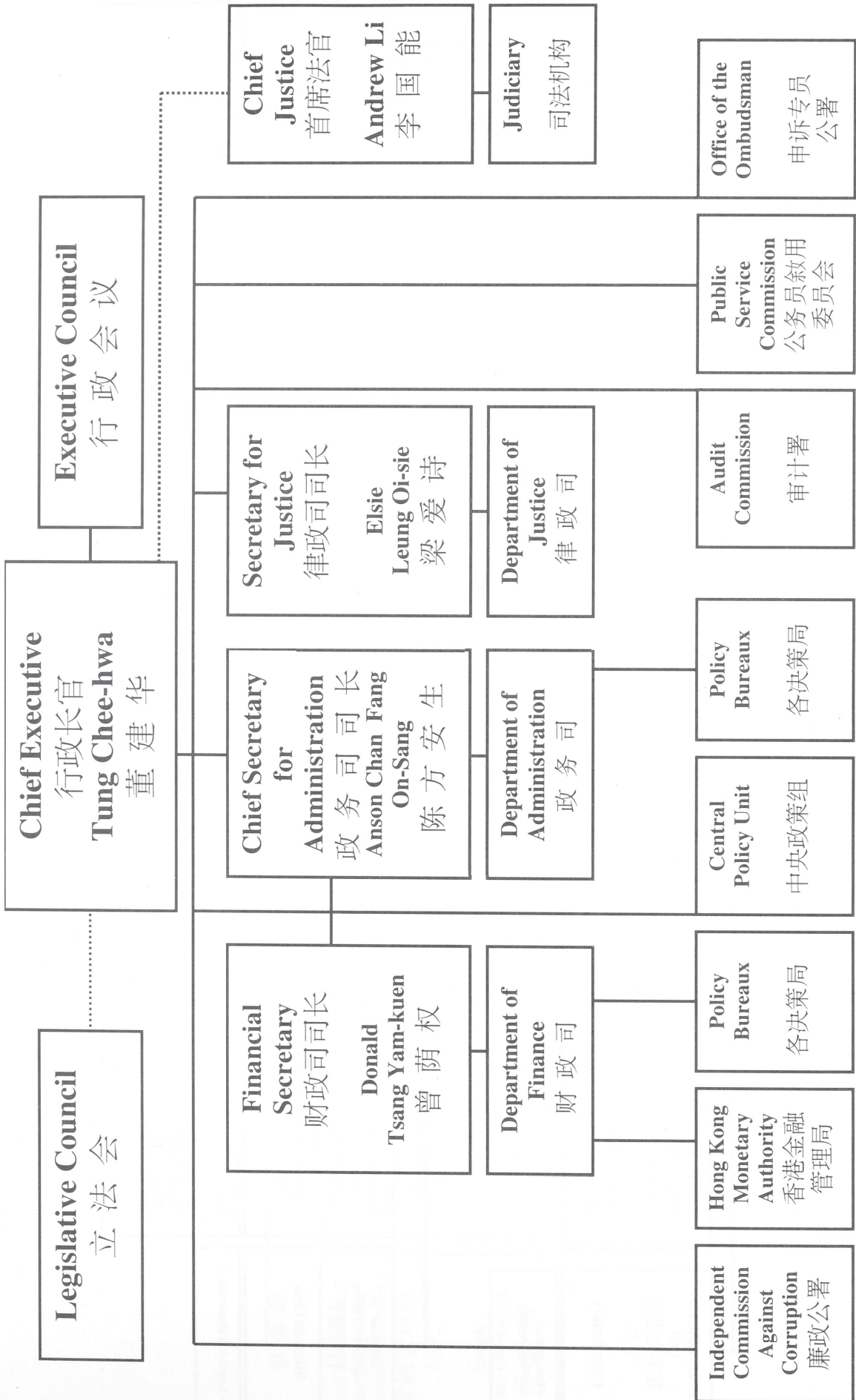
Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

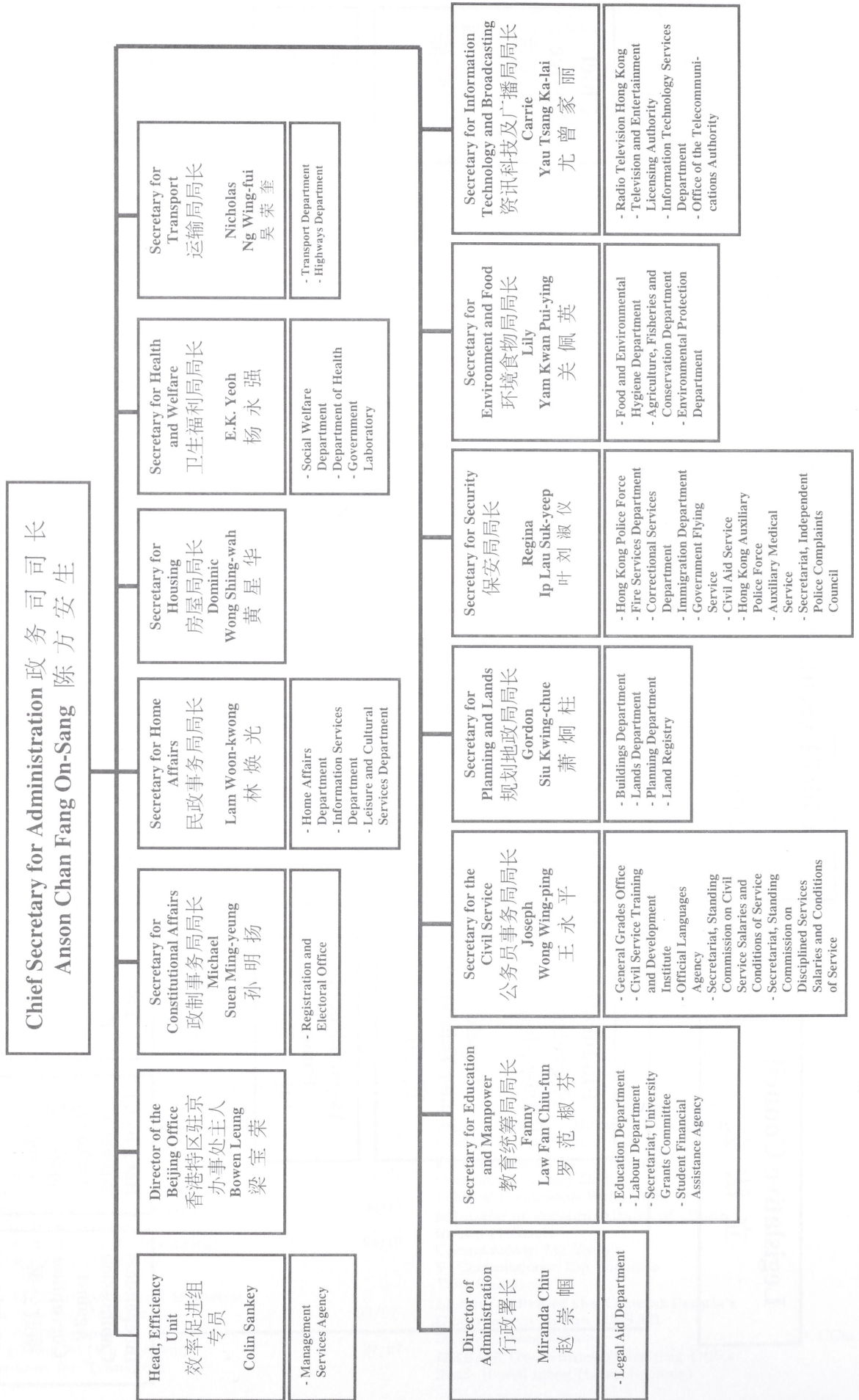
Chief Executive			
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07		
First Legislative Council			
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07		
Administrative Secretary			
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07		
Financial Secretary			
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07		
Secretary for Justice			
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07		
Secretary for the Civil Service			
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	00/07		
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs			
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07		
Secretary for Economic Services			
Sandra Lee Suk-yea (Li Shuyi)	00/07		
-Commissioner of Tourism			
-Mike Rowse			
Secretary for Education and Manpower			
Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun (Luo Fan Jiaofen)	00/07		
Secretary for Financial Services			
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	00/07		
-Commissioner of Insurance			
-Benjamin Tang	00/07		
Secretary for Health and Welfare			
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06		
Secretary for Home Affairs			
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	00/07		
Secretary for Housing			
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07		
Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting			
Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai (You Zeng Jiali)	00/07		
Secretary for Planning and Lands			
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10		
Secretary for Environment and Food			
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	00/01		
-Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department			
-Environmental Protection Department			
- Director: R.J.S. Law			
-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department			
- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01		
Secretary for Security			
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07		
-Commissioner of Police			
-Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07		
-Commissioner of Customs and Excise			
-John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12		
-Director of Immigration			
-Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10		
-Commissioner for Narcotics			
-Clarie Lo			
Secretary for Commerce and Industry			
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02		
Secretary for Transport			
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07		
-Commissioner for Transport			
-Robert Footman			
Secretary for the Treasury			
Denise Yue Chung-yea (Yu Zongyi)	98/02		
Secretary for Works			
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06		
Commissioner Against Corruption			
Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06		
Commissioner for Labour			
Pamela M.W. Tan	00/07		
Chief Justice			
Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07		
Director of Audit			
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07		
Director of Education			
Matthew Cheung Kin Chung			
Postmaster General			
P.C. Luk			
Director of Information Services			
Thomas Chan			
Director of Information Technology Services			
Lau Kam-hung			
Director of Leisure and Cultural Services			
Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01		
Director of Urban Services			
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07		
Director of Regional Services			
Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping			
Director-General of Trade and Industry			
Joshua Law	00/07		
Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce			
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)			
Director: Eden Woon			
Chinese General Chamber of Commerce			
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan			
Hong Kong Federation of Industries			
Chairman: Henry Tang			
Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions			
President: Lee Chark-tim			
Hong Kong Tourist Association			
Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui			
Executive Director: Amy Chan			
Cable and Wireless HKT Limited			
Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung			
Hong Kong Financial Markets Association			
President: Stanley Y.K. Wong			
Hong Kong Monetary Authority			
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong	93/04		
Executive Director: Raymond Li			
Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission			
Chairman: Shen Liantao			
Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission			
Chairman: Andrew Sheng			
Executive Director: Laura Cha			
Hong Kong Trade Development Council			
Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king (concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)			
Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze			
Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation			
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01		
Executive Director: Christopher Langley			
Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch			
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08		
PLA-Forces in Hong Kong			
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03		
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05		
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR			
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06		
V.-Commissioner: Cui Zhanqiao	00/07		
Tang Guoqiang	98/12		
Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR			
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01		
HKSAR Government's Beijing Office			
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03		

Organisation Chart of the Government of the Hong Kong SAR



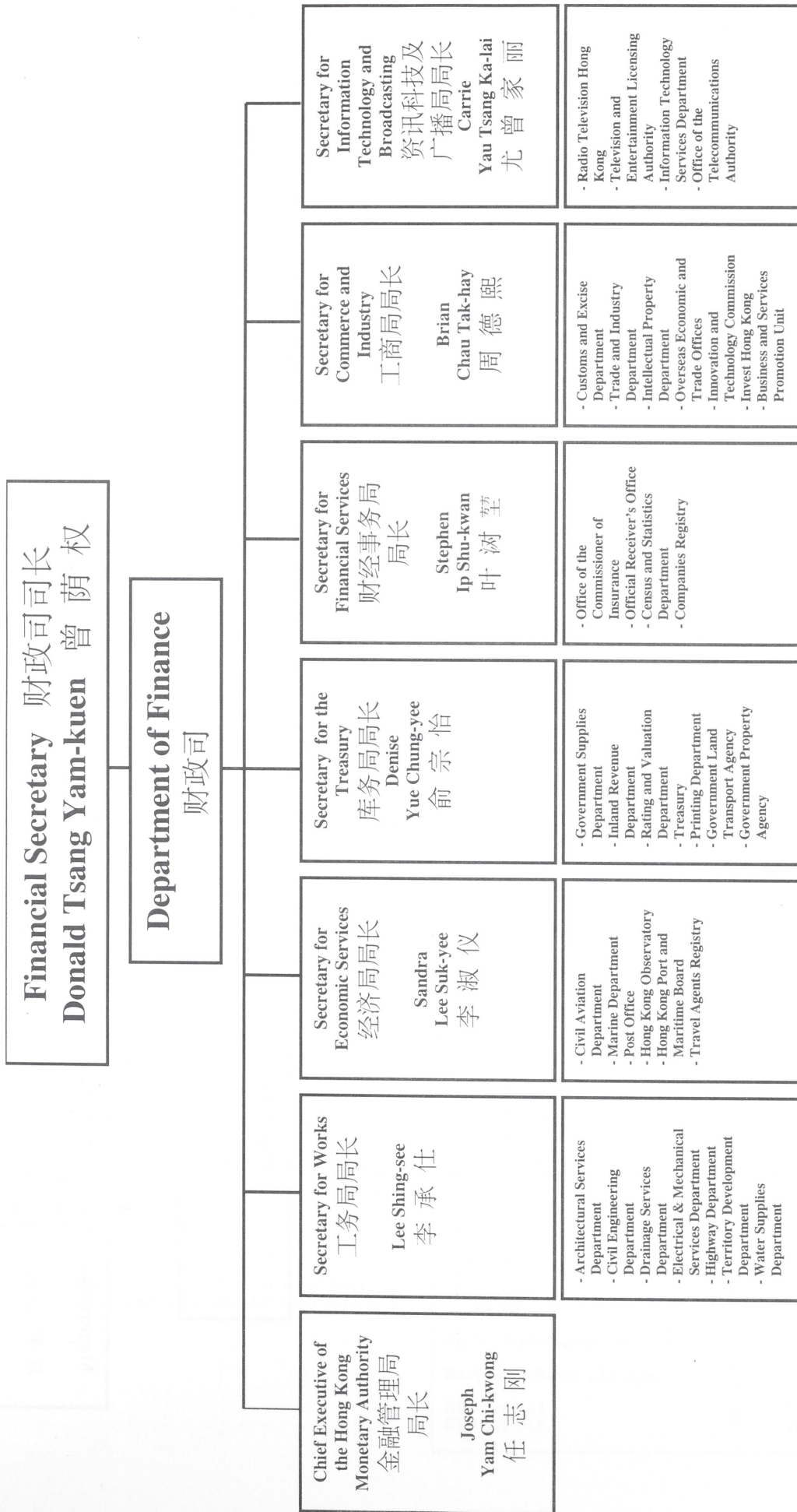
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 Quelle: Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China : <http://www.info.gov.hk/>. Stand: 03. August 2000.

Government Secretariat Organisation Chart (a) - Chief Secretary for Administration



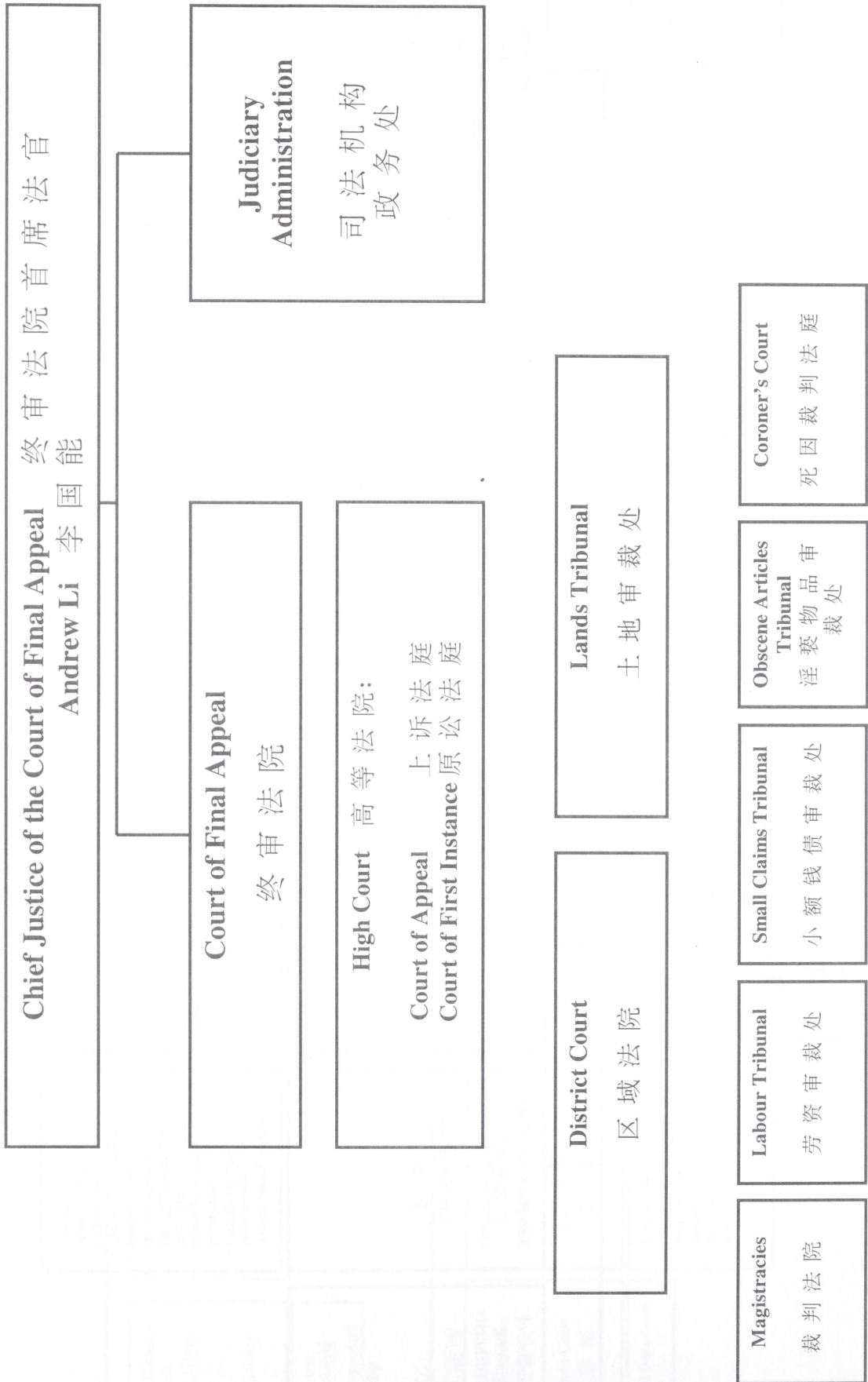
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Government Secretariat Organisation Chart (b) - Financial Secretary



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Structure of the Judiciary of the Hong Kong SAR



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Social Data

	1998	1999
Population		
Total Number (end-year)	6,805.6	6,974.8
Growth Rate (%)	2.8	2.3
Natural Increase Rate (%)	3.0	2.7 p
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	77.2	77.2 p
- Female	82.6	82.6 p
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,358.6	3,476.6
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	62.1
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	245,457	244,720
- Construction	72,253	71,789
- Trade & Gastronomy	913,070	1,002,263
- Transport & Communication	168,619	171,996
- Finance & Real Estate	390,454	415,326
- Civil Services	326,395	336,493
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	6.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	150.6	149.4
- Real (Sept.)	104.4	108.9
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	95.9	94.7 p
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.3	95.6 p
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.7	86.3 p
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Thousands)		
	65.8	70.6 p

Abbreviations:

m = million

p = provisional figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR.

CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

(*) Including the net worth \$ 197,072 million received from the trustees of the former Government of the HKSAR Land Fund at 1 July 1997.

Economic Data

	1998	1999
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,268.0	1,150.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-5.1	2.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	117,932	118,402
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	766,887	742,214
- Government Consumption	117,863	121,297
- Fixed Capital Formation	387,241	316,123
- Change in Inventories	-11,271	-3,574
- Exports of Goods	1,347,649	1,349,000
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,432,423	1,395,521
- Exports of Services	267,393	277,056
- Less: Imports of Services	176,499	174,356
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1997	1998@
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	6.5	6.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.4	2.8
- Construction	5.8	6.1
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	24.0
- Transport & Communications	9.2	9.3
- Finance & Real Estate	26.2	25.6
- Civil Services	17.9	19.9
- Ownership of premises	13.9	14.5
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.3	-8.5
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1998	1999
- CPI(A)	2.6	-3.3
- CPI(B)	2.8	-4.7
- CPI(C)	3.2	-3.7
- Composite CPI	2.8	-4.0
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)		
	1998-99	1999-2000
Total Gov. Revenue	216.1	233.0
Total Gov. Expenditure	239.3	223.0
Fiscal Reserves	434.3*	444.2
Foreign Trade		
	1998	1999
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	188.5	170.6
to:		
- Mainland China	56.1	50.4
- USA	54.8	51.4
- Germany	9.8	8.5
- Japan	6.4	5.5
- United Kingdom	10.1	10.4
Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	1,159.2	1,178.4
to:		
- Mainland China	407.4	399.2
- USA	259.9	269.4
- Japan	64.2	67.5
- Germany	42.2	44.1
- United Kingdom	42.3	45.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)		
	1,347.6	1,349.0
Value of Imports (cif/m HK\$)		
	1,429.1	1,392.7
from:		
- Mainland China	580.6	607.5
- Japan	179.9	162.7
- Taiwan	104.1	100.4
- USA	106.5	98.6
- Singapore	61.5	60.0
- Germany	32.6	28.1
Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)		
	-81.5	-43.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.75	7.76
HK\$ per DM	4.41	4.23

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)

Information Office

Director: Chen Zhiping

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Un (Tan Boyuan)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

Customs Office

Chief: Choi Lai Hang

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Yuejun

Political Commissar: He Xianshu

Social Data

	1998	1999
Population (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	430.5	437.5
- Growth Rate (%)	2.0	1.6
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
- Males (thousand)	204.7	206.6
- Females (thousand)	225.8	230.9
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	64.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	6.4
Education (Enrolment)		
	1997/98	1998/99
- Primary	47,235	48,269
- Secondary	26,406	28,543
- Technical & vocat.secondary	1,874	3,239
- Higher education*	8,381	10,014
- Teachers training	699	717
- Nurses training	227	207

* Includes Teachers training and Nurses training.

Economic Data

	1998	1999
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,901.7	49,210.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-7.1	-5.2
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849	112,480
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	20,684.6	20,539.4
- Government Consumption	6,029.4	6,445.0
- Fixed Capital Formation	9,667.2	8,486.6
- Changes in Inventories	-71.8	81.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	39,779.9	39,057.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	24,187.6	25,400.0
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	0.2	-3.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	-1.6	-2.2
GDP Deflator	-2.6	-2.4
Public Finance (m MOP)		
	1998r	1999p
Total Public Revenue	15,548.4	9,859.0
Total Public Expenditure	15,505.7	9,552.6
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports (2)	17,083.6	17,580.0
- USA	8,140.7	8,249.1
- Hong Kong	1,300.7	1,195.2
- Germany	1,495.3	1,546.5
- France	1,046.2	919.5
- United Kingdom	1,323.1	1,302.3
- Mainland China	1,157.1	1,616.5
- Japan	114.0	111.6
Total Imports	15,596.4	16,300.2
- Hong Kong	3,697.0	2,945.0
- Mainland China	5,091.5	5,808.9
- Japan	1,208.2	1,084.2
- USA	733.2	830.7
- EU	1,641.3	2,102.8
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	6,948.5	7,443.9
- Hong Kong Residents	4,721.8	4,229.8
- Mainland China	816.8	1,645.2
- Japan	155.7	145.3
- Europe	140.4	137.4
- Americas	97.8	97.0
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	7.99

Abbreviations:

1 = Revised estimates (1998), preliminary estimates (1999)
 2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.
 m = million
 p = Provisional data
 r = Revised data

Sources: Statistics and Census Services of Macau SAR.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)
 Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
 Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhe'nan)
 Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)
 Director of Secretariat:
 Ma Yung-chen (Ma Yongcheng)
 Senior Advisers:
 Chang Rong-fa (Zhang Rongfa)
 Chiu Lien-hui (Qiu Lianhui)
 Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)
 Peng Ming-min (Peng Mingmin)

Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Secretary-General: Chuang Ming-yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
 Chang Jung-feng (Zhang Rongfeng)
 Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)
 Hu Wei-jen (Hu Weizhen)
 National Security Bureau
 Director: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: ?

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)
 Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Tang Fei
 Vice-Premier: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

Secretary-General: Wea Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)

Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)
 V.-Min.: Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)

Ministry of Education

Min.: Tseng Chih-lang (David J.L. Tseng) (Zeng Zhilang)
 V.-Min.: Fan Hsun-lu (Fan Xunlu)

Ministry of Finance

Min.: Shea Jia-dong (Xu Jiadong)
 V.-Min.:
 Sean Chen
 Yen Ching-chang (Yan Qingzhang)

Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Tien Hung-mao (Tian Hongmao)
 V.-Min.:
 David Lee Ta-wei (Li Dawei)
 Wu Tzu-dan

Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)
 V.-Min.: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)

Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ting-nan (Chen Dingnan)

Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 V.-Min.: Chen Pi-chao (Chen Bizhao)

Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julian) (f)
 V.-Min.: Ho Cheng-tan (He Chendan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui),
 Cheng Ching-huang (Chen Jinhuang), Hu Ching-piao (Hu
 Jinbiao), Huang Jung-chun (Huang Rongcun), Lin Neng-
 pai (Lin Nengbai), Tsai Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Chairman: Hsu Cheng-kuang (Xu Zhengguang)

Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission

Chairman: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)
 V.-Chm.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Wu Hsin-hsing
 (Wu Xinxing)

Central Bank of China

Governor: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 V.-Gov.: Chen Shih-meng (Chen Shimeng)

Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)

Government Information Office

Director-General: Chung Ching (Zhong Qin) (f)

Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Chu Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

Department of Health

Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)

National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chian (Shi
 Shouqian)

Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Lin Chun-yi (Lin Junyi)

Council of Aboriginal Affairs

Chairman: Youharni Yisicacafute (Sung Kuo-hsien) (Song
 Guoxian)
 V.-Chm.: Kao Cheng-shang (Gao Zhengshang)

Council of Agriculture

Chairman: Chen Hsi-huang (Chen Xihuang)
 V.-Chm.: Lee Jen-chyuan (Li Jianquan), Lee Kuo-ching (Li
 Guoqing)

Atomic Energy Council

Chairman: Hsia Teh-yu (Xia Deyu)
 V.-Chm.: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairwoman: Chen Yu-hsiu (Chen Youxiu) (f)
 V.-Chm.: Luo Wen-jia (Luo Wenjia)

Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairman: Prof. Chen Po-chih (Chen Bozhi)
 V.-Chm.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Ho Mei-yue (He
 Meiyue), K.C. Lee (Li Gaochao)

Council of Labor Affairs

Chairwoman: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)
 V.-Chm.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren)

Mainland Affairs Council

Chairwoman: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)
 V.-Chm.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtong), Lin Chong-
 pin (Lin Zhongbin), Teng Chen-chung

National Science Council

Chairman: Weng Cheng-i (Weng Zhengyi)

National Sports Council

Chairman: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)
 V.-Chm.: Chen Chih-fu (Zheng Zhifu), Lai Fu-huan (Lai
 Fuhuan)

Central Election Commission

Chairman: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

Consumers Protection Commission

Chairman: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Fair Trade Commission

Chairwoman: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing) (f)

National Youth Commission

Chairwoman: Lin Feng-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)
 Public Construction Commission
 Chairman: Lin Neng-pai (Lin Nengbai)
 V.-Chm.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Hsu Rui-feng (Xu Ruifeng)
 Research, Development and Evaluation Commission
 Chairman: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)
 V.-Chm.: Chi Kuo-chung (Ji Guozhong), Yu Ying-lung (Yu Yinglong)
 Veterans Affairs Commission
 Chairman: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
 Coast Guard Administration
 Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: You Kan-tsi (You Ganci)
 Governor of Fuchien (Fujian) Province: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
 Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
 Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice-President: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Minister of Personnel: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)
 Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhen-ping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yao-ming)
 V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:
 Hou Shou-yeh
 Wang Han-ning
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
 Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)
 President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)
 Secretary-General: Wu Nai-jen (Wu Nairen)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party
 Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng (Zheng Bangzhen)

People First Party
 Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)
 V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)
 Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (David J.C. Chung, Zhong Rongji)

Economic Organizations

Chinese International Economic Cooperation Association
 Chairman: Jeffrey Koo
 Euro-Asia Trade Organization
 Chairman: Jeffrey Koo
 Chinese National Association of Industry and Commerce
 Chairman: Jeffrey Koo
 Chinese National Federation of Industries
 Chairman: Lin Kun-chung
 General Chamber of Industries
 Chairman: Wang You-tseng

Social Data

	1998	1999
Population (1000)		
Total	21.929	22.092
- Growth Rate (%)	0.85	0.75
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.68	0.72
- Male (m)	11.234	11.313
- Female (m)	10.685	10.779
Population Density (per sq.km)	605.96	610.49
Life Expectancy		
- Male	72.0	n.a.
- Female	77.9	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9.546	9.668
Employed (1000)	9.289	9.385
by Agriculture	822	776
Industry	3.523	3.492
Services	4.945	5.116
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.69	2.92
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	196	197
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	37,277	38,409
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100)	111.69	119.56
Education: Number of Students		
Higher Education	915,921	994,283
Secondary Education	1,814,202	1,756,034
Primary Education	1,910,681	1,927,179

Abbreviations:

m = million
n.a. = not available
p = preliminary figures
r = revised

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1998	1999
Gross National Product (GNP)		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m US\$)	268,580	290,820 p
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.28	5.87 p
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	12,333	13,248 p
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.7	60.8 p
- Government Consumption	14.3	13.1 p
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.5	22.9 p
- Increase in Stocks	1.4	1.4 p
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.8	47.2 p
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.7	45.4 p
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	8,938,967	9,312,246 p
- Agriculture (%)	2.5	2.6 p
- Industry (%)	34.6	33.1 p
- Services (%)	63.0	64.3 p
Income & Consumption (NT\$)	(1997)	(1998)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	836,427	873,175
Annual p.Household Consumption Exp.	634,477	646,343
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	0.60	-4.56
Consumer Price	1.70	0.18
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Real Gov. Revenue	1,251,524	1,228,649
Real Gov. Expenditure	1,083,107	1,163,989
Balance	168,417	64,660
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	110,582	121,591
- Growth Rate (%)	-9.4	10.0
Total Imports (m US\$)	104,665	110,690
- Growth Rate (%)	-8.5	5.8
Balance (m US\$)	5,917	10,901
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (m US\$)		
- USA	29,376	30,902
- Hong Kong	24,820	26,012
- Japan	9,324	11,900
- Germany	4,084	4,077
- United Kingdom	3,280	3,830
- Singapore	3,256	3,818
Imports (m US\$)		
- Japan	27,001	30,591
- USA	19,679	19,693
- Germany	5,149	5,313
- South Korea	5,669	7,193
- Malaysia	3,623	3,882
- Singapore	2,697	3,312
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	90,341	106,200
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	32.26	31.44

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Günter Schucher

Monthly
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of Articles
on the PRC,
Hong Kong
SAR,
Macau SAR
and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ *
AAR	<i>Access Asia Report</i> (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ	<i>Asian Defence Journal</i> (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually ◊ *
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), biannually ◊ *
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), biannually ◊ *
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *
APo	<i>Außenpolitik</i> (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART	<i>Asian Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ *
ASt	<i>Asian Studies</i> (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ *
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ *
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly ◊ *
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>China aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly ◊ *
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly ◊ *
CEcN	<i>China Economic News</i> (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly ◊ *
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CHe	<i>China Heute</i> (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) *

CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly *	JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tanssuo</i> (Kunming) monthly
CNL	<i>China Newsletter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊	JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
CP	<i>China Perspectives</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *	KAS	<i>KAS-Auslandsinformationen</i> (Bonn), monthly ◊
CQ	<i>The China Quarterly</i> (London), quarterly ◊ *	KS	<i>Kaifang Shidai</i> (Guangzhou) bimonthly
CR	<i>China Review</i> (London), three times yearly ◊ *	KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
CRe	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly ◊ *	MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ *
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)	MBY	<i>Ming Bao Yuekan</i> (Ming Pao Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly ◊	MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly ◊ *
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *	MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
DNC	<i>das neue china</i> (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ *	NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
DX	<i>Dongxiang</i> (The Trend Magazine, Hongkong), monthly	NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
EA	<i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ *	OW	<i>Osteuropa Wirtschaft</i> (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
EAQ	<i>East Asia Quarterly</i> (Taipei), quarterly	PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly ◊ *
EAR	<i>East Asian Review</i> (Osaka), annually ◊	PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), biannually ◊
Ec	The Economist (London), weekly *	PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), annually	PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly ◊ *
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), biannually *	PRR	<i>Pacific Rim Report</i> (S.Francisco) ◊
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly ◊ *	RX	<i>Journal of Population Studies</i> (Taipei)
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly	SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
FD	<i>Finance and Development</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊	SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly *
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly ◊	TCC	<i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
FEER	<i>Far Eastern Economic Review</i> (Hong Kong), weekly *	TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), biannually ◊ *
FY	<i>Fazue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly	TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
GBA	<i>GBAktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly	Ü	<i>Der Überblick</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
GG	<i>Gaige</i> (Chongqing), bimonthly	VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *
GJJ	<i>Guangjiao Jing</i> (Wide Angle, Hong Kong), monthly	WW	<i>Die Weltwirtschaft</i> (Kiel), quarterly ◊
GM	<i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly	WY	<i>Wenyi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly ◊	WYY	<i>Wenti Yu Yanjiu</i> (Taipei), monthly
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly ◊ *	YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), monthly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly *	ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
IE	<i>Intereconomics</i> (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊	ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly *	ZJR	<i>Zhongguo Jinrong</i> (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
Ifo	<i>ifo schnelldienst</i> (Munich), three times monthly ◊	ZJW	<i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly
IP	<i>Internationale Politik</i> (Bonn), monthly	ZM	<i>Zhengming</i> (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly *
IPG	<i>Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft</i> (Bonn), quarterly ◊	ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun GuanCha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly ◊ *	ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *	ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *	ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ *		
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *		
JB	<i>Jingbao</i> (The Mirror, Hong Kong), monthly		
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly ◊ *		
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ *		
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), biannually ◊ *		
JG	<i>Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), monthly		
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		

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