

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: September 2000

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Europe: NPC Standing Committee Chairman Li Peng visited Iceland, Lithuania, Estonia, Latvia and Russia (-19);
- 06 United Nations: President Jiang Zemin attended the UN Millennium Summit and the first meeting of UN Security Council permanent members (-08);
- 07 Japan: LDP approved a 17.2bn yen special loan package for China;
- 08 Ireland: Mary Harney, deputy prime minister and minister for enterprise, trade and employment, paid an official visit and attended the opening ceremony of the Irish consulate general in Shanghai (-16);
- 10 Argentina: President Fernando de la Rúa paid a state visit (-14);
- 12 Guinea: Prime Minister Lamine Sidime paid an official visit (-19);
- 12 Switzerland: President Adolf Ogi paid an unofficial visit (-14);
- 13 United Nations: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan took the floor at the 55th General Assembly;
- 16 South America: Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit to Cuba, Mexico, Brazil and Chile;

- 19 United States: US Senate passed a bill on PNTR with China;
- 25 Vietnam: Prime Minister Pham Van Khai paid a working visit (-28);
- 26 Pakistan: China has donated relief supplies worth 4m RMBY (about 482,000 US\$) to Afghan refugees in Pakistan;
- 29 Africa: Chinese government donated 100,000 US\$ to the Peace Fund of the OAU.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: nearly 200 million Chinese middle and primary school students began their new terms;
- 02 Beijing: Ninth International Public Health Congress of the World Federation of Public Health Associations (-06);
- 03 Sichuan: Sixth National University Games held in Chengdu (-11);
- 05 Guangdong, Hu'nan: typhoon Maria killed 47 people;
- 06 Beijing: Cross-Strait Ties Research Centre, a new think tank on Taiwan, inaugurated;
- 08 Xinjiang: catastrophic explosion killed 60 people and injured 173 in Urumqi;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on criminal appeal and prosecution;
- 12 Beijing: national anti-smuggling work conference;
- 12 Beijing: fifth national conference on battling bribery with over 100 heads of provincial-level procuratorates and anti-bribery bureaus (-15);
- 14 Beijing: former NPC Standing Committee Vice-Chairman Cheng Kejie executed;
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on the education and training of judges (-18);
- 16 He'nan: national work conference on the supervision of government officials held in Zhengzhou;
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on promoting grass-roots level procuratorate work (-20);
- 19 Yunnan: anti-narcotics conference opened in Kunming;
- 20 Beijing: 31st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed the telecommunications regulations (draft);
- 20 Shandong: Overseas Chinese Worldwide Forum 2000 held in Qingdao (-21);
- 24 Beijing: 12th International Olympiad in Informatics opened;
- 25 Beijing: CCTV launched an all-English channel CCTV-9, offering a 24-hour service;
- 26 Beijing: 2000 China International Friendship Cities Conference (-28);
- 28 Beijing: Sixth Major Cities' Summit Beijing 2000 (-29);

- 27 Guizhou: gas explosion in a mine left at least 48 miners dead;
- 28 Jiangsu: Sixth China Arts Festival held in Nanjing (- Oct 13).

Economic Affairs

- 01 Shanxi: China successfully put its earth resource satellite, the ZY-2, into the orbit from the Taiyuan Satellite Launch Center;
- 04 Beijing: national work conference on aging held recently;
- 05 Beijing: third national congress of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives (-07);
- 05 Beijing: State Council work conference on industrial safety;
- 08 Fujian: Fourth China Investment and Trade Fair held in Xiamen (-12);
- 19 Beijing: 20th Congress of the International Commission on Large Dams (-22);
- 20 Liaoning: national work conference on reforming the customs and clearance operation closed in Dalian;
- 21 Beijing: People's Bank of China liberalized the lending rate of foreign currencies;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on water supply, water conservation and water pollution (-26);
- 28 Beijing: "Mankind and Space - World Space Week Popular Science Exhibition 2000" (two-week exhibition) inaugurated;
- 30 Anhui: Wuhu Yangtze River Bridge put into use.

Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 06 Macau: Edmund Ho attended a symposium in Fuzhou and the investment and trade fair in Xiamen;
- 09 Macau and China's Ministry of Health signed five agreements;
- 10 Hong Kong: second LegCo elections with over 3.05m registered voters;
- 13 Hong Kong: Chief Secretary for Administration Anson Chan left HK for Sydney to promote Hong Kong during the 2000 Olympic Games;
- 16 Hong Kong: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang left HK for a visit to Hungary and Poland and to attend the annual meetings of the IMF/World Bank in Prague; stopover in Beijing en route back to HK (29);
- 18 Macau: Chief Executive Edmund Ho paid an official visit to Japan (-22);
- 22 Taiwan: Vice-President Annette Lü left Taipei for a four-state Central America visit;
- 26 Hong Kong: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen met with Chief Secretary for Administration Anson Chan in Beijing.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

Approved by the CCP CC, the State Council has decided to set up a national social security foundation and a foundation council, with Liu Zhongli, vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission, as the chairman of the board, in a bid to ensure necessary subsidies to those that have been laid-off and those requiring financial aid. (XNA, 26 Sep 00)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary

Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao Ccsm 92/10
Wei Jianxing Ccsm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen Ccsm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao Ccsm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Zhang Wannian Ccsm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong Ccsm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong Pba 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm Ccsm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze (exec.) 92/10
Fu Jie 00/05
Han Zhubin (exec.) Ccm 97/09
He Yong Ccm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Liu Xirong 00/03
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu Ccm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang Cca 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 00/04
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Ling Jihua 00/05
You Xigui Cca 97/12

Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui Cca 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong Pba Ccsm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Huang Qingyi (f) Cca 00/08
Li Tielin 93/04

Song Defu Ccm 93/08
Sun Xiaoqun 00/08
Wu Lianyuan? Cca 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaoqun? 99/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm Ccsm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) Ccm 93/08
Liu Zhongde Ccm 90/08
Luo Shugang 00/07
Wang Chen 00/06
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian? (exec.) Ccm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Junliang 00/02

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo Ccm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu Ccm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) Cca 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiquan 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong 99/06

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo Ccm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai? 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing? 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm Ccsm 98/04
Members:
Gao Changli Cca 98/04
Han Zhubin Ccm 98/04
Jia Chunwang Ccm 91/01
Wang Shengjun 98/04
Xiao Yang Ccm 93/12
Xu Yongyue Cca 98/04
Zhou Ziyu Ccm 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm Ccsm 98/06
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin Ccm 98/06
Xiao Yang Ccm 98/06
Zhang Siqing Ccm 93/07

General Office

Director: Chen Jiping 94/02

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm Ccsm 98/00
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang Cca 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang Cca 99/03

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm Ccsm 93/07

Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07	Su Xing	00/04	Head: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 00/07
General Office		Xing Benshi	00/04	Dep.Heads:	
Director: Song Defu	CCm 93/07			Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 00/07
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	99/03			Qinghong	PBa CCSm 00/07
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)		People's Daily		Leading Group for Rural Work	
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05	Director: Bai Keming	00/06	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03
Dep.Dir.: Li Tiejing	PBm 97/05	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:	
Spiritual Civilization Office		Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Chen Junsheng	93/04
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04
Dep.Dir.:		Zhu Xinmin	98/08		
Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06		
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Dep.Editors-in-Chief:			
Liu Qibao	97/11	Li Renchen	86/11		
		Wu Chunhe	93/09		
		Xie Hong	96/04		
		Yu Ning	98/08		
		Zhang Husheng	95/01		
		Zhang Yannong	98/07		
		Zhou Ruijin	93/04		
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Guangming Daily		Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities	
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa	00/06	Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:			
Jia Xiang	98/06	Li Jingrui	95/03		
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Tao Kai	96/06		
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Zhai Huisheng	97/02		
Wu Shaozu	CCm 00/06	Zhao Lifan	99/05		
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Qiushi Bimonthly		Leading Group for Party Building	
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
V.-Chp.:		Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	Dep.Heads:	
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Ma Yingbo	92/10	Lü Feng	94/00
Wang Ruixiang	99/11	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
Zhang Delin	CCm 99/08	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Zhang Quanqing	99/03
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Wang Maohua	97/05		
		Xun Chunrong	96/05		
		Zhu Junfeng	97/05		
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Central Work Committee for Enterprises		Leading Group for Party History Work	
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Head: ?	
		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Heads:	
		Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Bo Yibo	94/11
		Sun Shuyi	00/02	Deng Liquan	94/11
		Wang Ruixiang	00/02	Hu Sheng	94/11
		Zhao Jiebing	00/02		
		Zheng Silin	CCm 00/02		
		Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises		Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda	
		Sec.: Zhang Hong	00/03	Head:	
				Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
				Dep.Heads:	
				Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
				Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
Party History Research Center		Central Financial Work Committee		Foreign Affairs Leading Group	
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Heads:	
Chen Wei	95/08	Chen Yujie (f)	00/02	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Wang Chengming	00/02	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06
Li Junru	99/02	Xie Xuren	00/02		
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Yan Haiwang (exec.)	CCm 98/06		
Shi Zhongquan	98/05			Taiwan Affairs Leading Group	
				Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
				Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
				Member: Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08
				Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 98/05
Documents Research Center				Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination	
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11			Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Dep.Dir.:				Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Chen Qun	97/08				
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00			Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)	
Leng Rong	99/07			Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01
Wu Jianguo	91/00			Dep.Dir.:	
Yang Shengqun	98/11			Li Bing	93/07
				Li Yuanchao	94/02
				Yang Zhengquan	93/05
				Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua	99/09
				Internet Information Management Bureau	
				Head: Wang Qingcun	00/04
Policy Research Center		Financial and Economic Leading Group		Foreign Affairs Office	
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head:		Dep.Dir.:	
Wang Huning	98/05	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	Lü Fengding	99/12
Wei Jianlin	89/12	Sec.-Gen.:		Zha Peixin	98/05
Xiao Wanjuan	93/07	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03		
Zheng Keyang	90/01	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:			
		Hua Jianmin	98/04		
		Zeng Peiyuan	CCm 93/02		
CC Party School		Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions		Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)	
President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 99/11	Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12
V.-Pres.:				Dep.Dir.:	
Liu Haifan	95/06			Li Bingcai	96/12
Liu Shengyu (exec.)	93/07			Wang Fuqing	00/05
Wang Jialiu? (f) (exec.)	93/11				
Wang Weiguang	98/03				
Xing Benshi	88/00				
Yang Chungui	94/05				
Zhang Zhixin	98/03				
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10				
Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11				
Academic Committee		Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work			
Chm.: Zheng Bijian	CCm 00/04	Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 00/01		
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan	CCm 00/01		
Gong Yuzhi	00/04				

Wang Yonghai?	96/12	STATE PRESIDENT	Wang Xuan	98/03
Wang Zaixi	00/07		Zhang Huaixi	98/03
Zhou Weiming	00/07			
Research Institute of Culture and History		President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03	
Curator: Qi Gong	99/11	V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03	
Dep. Curators:		President's Office		
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Director: Jia Ting'an	98/07	
Yuan Xingpei	99/11			
Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)		NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS		
Curator: Mao Fumin	00/05	STANDING COMMITTEE		
Dep. Curators:		Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03	
Guo Shuyin	96/05	Chairman's Office		
Liu Guoneng	91/12	Director: Wu Wenchang	99/11	
Shen Zhengle	94/09	Vice-Chairpersons:		
		Buhe	93/03	
		Cao Zhi	98/03	
		Cheng Siwei	98/03	
		Cheng Siyuan	93/03	
		Ding Shisun	98/03	
		He Luli (f)	98/03	
		Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03	
		Jiang Zhenghua	98/03	
		Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03	
		Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03	
		Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03	
		Tomur Dawamat	93/03	
		Wang Guangying	93/03	
		Wu Jieping	93/03	
		Xu Jialu	98/03	
		Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03	
		Zou Jiahua	98/03	
		Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin	CCm 98/03	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Budgetary Work Committee		
		Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12	
		V.-Chm.:		
		Su Ning	98/12	
		Zhang Guangrui	98/12	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Legislative Affairs Commission		
		Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07	
		V.-Chm.:		
		Bian Yaowu	91/09	
		Hu Kangsheng	99/02	
		Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02	
		Zhang Chunsheng	97/07	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Credentials Committee		
		Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee		
		Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06	
		NPC Standing Committee		
		Macau SAR Basic Law Committee		
		Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang	99/12	
		Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee		
		Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Hong Fuzeng	98/03	
		Liu Suinian	98/03	
		Liu Zhongyi	98/03	
		Wu Jinghua	98/03	
		Yang Zhenhuai	98/03	
		Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee		
		Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Fan Jingyi	98/03	
		Li Xu'e	93/03	
		Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	
		Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		
		Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Bai Qingcai	98/03	
		Huang Qizao (f)	CCm 98/03	
		Li Meng	98/03	
		Wang Tao	98/03	
		Zhang Haoruo	98/03	
		Financial and Economic Committee		
		Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Ge Hongsheng	98/03	
		Guo Zhenqian	98/03	
		Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	
		Li Yining	98/03	
		Yao Zhenyan	98/03	
		Zeng Xianlin	93/03	
		Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 00/04	
		Foreign Affairs Committee		
		Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Cai Fangbo	98/03	
		Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	
		Song Qingwei	98/03	
		Tong Fu	98/03	
		Xu Dunxin	98/03	
		Zheng Yi	98/03	
		Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		
		Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Gu Jinchu	98/03	
		Li Jiulong	98/03	
		Liu Heng	98/03	
		Shu Huaide	98/03	
		Tao Siju	CCm 98/03	
		Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	
		Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12	
		Law Committee		
		Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Gu Angran	98/03	
		Hu Guangbao	00/04	
		Li Boyong	98/03	
		Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	
		Zhang Xuwu	98/03	
		Zhou Keyu	98/03	
		Nationalities Committee		
		Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Feng Zhijun	98/03	
		Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	
		Wei Jisong	98/10	
		Yin Kesheng	98/03	
		Yu Xinglong	94/03	
		Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		
		Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Du Yijin	98/03	
		Li Daoyu	98/03	
		Liu Yiming	98/03	
		Xu Huizi	98/03	
		Yang Guoqing	98/03	
		Zhu Tianhua	98/03	

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03
Premier's Office
Director: Li Wei 99/04

Vice-Premiers:

Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangqiao PBm 95/03

State Councillors:

Chi Haotian PBm 93/03
Ismail A[[Amat CCm 93/03
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/03

State Council's General Office

Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Cui Zhanfu 96/09
Liu Qibao 94/07
Ma Kai 98/04
Shi Xiushi 96/09
Xu Rongkai 98/04

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Bureau of Archives

See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

COMMISSIONS

Development Planning

Chairman: Zeng Peiyuan CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Liu Jiang CCm 98/04
Liu Zhongli CCm 00/09
Wang Chunzheng (exec.) CCa 90/11
Wang Yang 99/12
Zhang Guobao 99/12

Economic and Trade

Chairman: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Jiang Qiangui (f) 00/01
Li Rongrong 00/05
Shi Wanpeng CCa 98/04
Wang Wanbin 99/07
Yu Zhen CCa 98/04
Zhang Zhigang 97/07

Family Planning

Chairman: Zhang Weiqing CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Yang Kuifu 91/02
Zhang Yuqin (f) 96/12
Zhao Bingli 99/01

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman: Li Dezhu CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Mou Benli 99/12
Tudao Doje 91/10

Science, Technology and Industry for

National Defence
Chairman: Liu Jibin 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Luan Enjie CCa 98/04
Xu Penghang CCa 98/04
Yu Zonglin 98/04
Zhang Hongbiao 98/04

Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04

Zhang Weimin 99/01

National Space Administration

Dir.: Luan Enjie CCa 98/04

State Atomic Energy Agency

Chairman: Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04

MINISTRIES

Agriculture

Minister: Chen Yaobang CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Liu Chengguo 93/09
Liu Jian 99/01
Qi Jingfa 97/09
Wan Baorui (exec.) 93/04
Zhang Baowen 00/03

Civil Affairs

Minister: Doje Cering CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:
Fan Baojun 87/09
Li Baoku 95/01
Xu Ruixin 95/09
Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07

Communications

Minister: Huang Zhendong CCm 91/03
V.-Min.:
Hong Shanxiang 95/02
Hu Xijie 97/04
Li Juchang 92/09
Zhang Chunxian 98/05

Construction

Minister: Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Liu Zhifeng 98/04
Song Chunhua 98/01
Yang Luyu 00/05
Ye Rutang 88/05
Zhao Baojiang 97/01
Zheng Yijun 98/01

Culture

Minister: Sun Jiazheng CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Ai Qingchun 96/03
Li Yuanchao (exec.) 96/03
Meng Xiaosi (f) 97/07
Pan Zhenzhou 96/03

Education

Minister: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Lü Fuyuan 98/04
Wang Zhan 00/05
Wei Yu (f) 98/04
Zhang Baoqing 98/04
Zhou Yuanqing 98/04

State Language Work Committee
Chairman: Wang Zhan 00/09

Finance

Minister: Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Gao Qiang 98/09
Jin Liquan 98/09
Lou Jiwei 98/04
Zhang Youcai 89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister: Tang Jiaxuan CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Ji Peiding 98/04
Wang Guangya 99/12
Yang Jiechi 98/03
Yang Wenchang 98/06
Zhang Deguang 95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)

Minister: Shi Guangsheng 98/03
V.-Min.:
Chen Xinhua 96/04
Long Yongtu 97/04
Sun Guangxiang 98/05
Sun Zhenyu 94/11
Zhang Xiang 98/05
Zhou Keren 99/03

Information Industry

Minister: Wu Jichuan CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Lü Xinkui 98/04
Lou Qinjian 99/08
Qu Weizhi (f) 98/04
Zhang Chunjiang 00/05
Zhou Deqiang 98/03

Justice

Minister: Gao Changli CCa 98/03
V.-Min.:
Duan Zhengkun 98/11
Fan Fangping 99/02
Liu Yang (f) 94/12

Labor and Social Security

Minister: Zhang Zuoji 98/03
V.-Min.:
Li Qiyang 98/04
Lin Yongsan 98/04
Liu Yazhi (f) 98/04
Wang Dongjin 98/04
Wang Jianlun (f) 98/04

Land and Natural Resources

Minister: Tian Fengshan CCm 00/03
V.-Min.:
Jiang Chengsong 98/04
Li Yuan 98/04
Lu Xinshe 99/08
Shou Jiahua (f) 98/04
Sun Wensheng CCm 99/08

National Defence

Minister: Chi Haotian PBm 93/03

Personnel

Minister: Song Defu CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:
Dai Guangqian 97/12
Li Tielin 95/02
Wan Xueyuan 97/04
Xu Songtao 95/02
Zhang Xuezhong 94/08

Public Health

Minister: Zhang Wenkang CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Peng Yu (f) 96/12
Wang Longde 95/12
Yin Dakui 93/02
Yu Jing (f) 00/05
Zhu Qingsheng 98/11

Public Security

Minister: Jia Chunwang CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Bai Jingfu 91/10
Hu Zhiguang 85/01
Luo Feng 99/08
Tian Qiyu 92/05
Zhao Yongji 99/06

Railways

Minister: Fu Zhihuan CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Cai Qinghua 96/02
Liu Zhijun 96/08
Sheng Guangzu 99/01

Sun Yongfu 85/01

Science and Technology

Minister: Zhu Lilan (f) CCm 98/03
 V.-Min.:
 Cheng Jinpei 00/05
 Deng Nan (f) 98/04
 Li Xueyong 98/04
 Ma Songde 00/05
 Xu Guanhua 98/04

State Security

Minister: Xu Yongyue CCa 98/03
 V.-Min.:
 Ding Renlin 95/12
 Geng Huichang 99/07
 Niu Ping 95/07
 Sun Wenfang 94/09
 Wang Fuzhong 93/06
 Zhan Yongjie 94/09

Supervision

Minister: He Yong CCm 98/03
 V.-Min.:
 Chen Changzhi 99/01
 Gan Yisheng 99/01
 Li Zhilun 92/03
 Zhao Hongzhu 98/04
 Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 00/03

Water Resources

Minister: Wang Shucheng 98/11
 V.-Min.:
 Jing Zhengshu 00/04
 Qi Lian'an 99/03
 Zhai Haohui 00/04
 Zhang Jiyao 96/05
 Zhou Wenzhi 91/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor: Dai Xianglong CCm 95/06
 V.-Gov.:
 Liu Tinghuan CCa 00/02
 Shi Jiliang 97/12
 Wu Xiaoling (f) 00/02
 Xiao Gang 98/11
 Yan Haiwang CCm 98/04
 Yin Jieyan 94/01

Currency Policy Committee

Chm.: Dai Xianglong CCm 97/08
 V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan CCa 00/03

Chengdu Branch

Governor: Wang Weiqiang 98/12

Guangzhou Branch

Governor: Jiang Chaoliang 98/11

Ji'nan Branch

Governor: Bai Shichun 98/12

Nanjing Branch

Governor: Liu Zhaofu 98/12

Shanghai Branch

Governor: ?

Shenyang Branch

Governor: Tan Jingshun 98/12

Tianjin Branch

Governor: Liu Chongming (f) 98/12

Wuhan Branch

Governor: Hu Pingxi 98/12

Xi'an Branch

Governor: Ye Yingnan 98/12

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General: Li Jinhua CCm 98/03
 Deputy Auditors-General:
 Dong Dasheng 00/05
 Liu Hezhang 90/09
 Liu Jiayi 96/09
 Zhai Xigui 96/05

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**State Council Research Office**

Director: Gui Shiyong CCm 98/03
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Deshui 00/05
 Li Wei 98/06
 Wei Liqun 98/04
 Yin Chengjie 97/09

Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office

Director: Liao Hui CCm 97/07
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Chen Zuo'er 98/02
 Liu Mingqi 96/11

Overseas Chinese Affairs Office

Director: Guo Dongpo CCm 97/07
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
 Liu Zepeng 92/06

Foreign Affairs Office

Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Zha Peixin 98/05

Legislative Affairs Office

Director: Yang Jingyu 98/03
 Dep.Dir.:
 Cao Kangtai 98/04
 Song Dahan 98/04

Information Office

See under CCP

Taiwan Affairs Office

See under CCP

Office for Restructuring Economy

Head: Liu Zhongli CCm 98/03
 Dep.Heads:
 Li Jian'ge 98/11
 Pan Yue 00/05
 Peng Sen 00/05
 Shao Bingren 98/04
 Song Baorui CCm 99/08

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**
General Administration of Customs

Director: Qian Guanlin CCa 93/01

Dep.Dir.:

Li Changjiang 99/12

Liu Jing 98/04

Mou Xinsheng 99/01

Zhao Guanghua 98/04

Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau

Chief: Lu Zhiqiang 99/01

Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)

Director: Liu Jianfeng CCm 98/06

Dep.Dir.:

Bao Peide 93/12

Bian Shaobin 95/09

Gao Hongfeng 00/05

Wang Kaiyuan 95/09

Yang Yuanyuan 99/08

State Administration of Foreign Exchange

Director: ?

Dep.Dir.:

Lu Nanping 98/07

Song Haipeng 98/04

Zhao Jianping 99/06

State Administration of Industry and Commerce

Director: Wang Zhongfu CCm 94/10

Dep.Dir.:

Bai Dahua 91/09

Cao Tiandian 90/07

Gan Guoping 85/12

Han Xinmin 96/05

Hui Lusheng 97/12

Li Jianzhong 97/05

Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Administration of Radio, Film and Television

Director: Xu Guangchun 00/06

Dep.Dir.:

Ji Bingxuan 98/09

Li Shuwen 98/04

Tong Xiangrong 98/04

Wang Gengnian 99/05

Zhang Haitao 98/04

Zhao Shi (f) 98/04

China National Radio

Director: Yang Bo 99/12

China Central Television

Director: Zhao Huayong 99/01

State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine

Director: Li Changjiang 99/12

Dep.Dir.:

Ge Zhirong 98/04

Wang Fengqing 99/03

Yu Dahai 98/04

State Drug Administration
(State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)

Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 98/04

Dep.Dir.:

Ren Dequan 98/04

Shao Mingli 98/04

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Dir.: Yu Jing (f) 00/05

Dep.Dir.:

Li Zhenji 99/03

Ren Dequan 95/06

She Jing 96/06

Yu Shenglong 92/09

Zhu Guoben 90/06

Zhu Jie 90/05

State Press and Publications Administration
(State Copyright Bureau)

Director: Yu Youxian 93/06

Dep.Dir.:

Gui Xiaofeng 92/04

Liang Heng 94/02

Shen Rengan 92/01

Yang Muzhi 96/03

Yu Yongzhan 91/12

State General Administration of Sports

Director: Yuan Weimin CCa 00/04

Dep.Dir.:

Duan Shijie 99/08

Li Furong 99/08

Li Zhijian CCa 00/05

Yu Zaiqing 99/08

Zhang Faqiang 98/04

All-China Sports Federation

Chairman: Li Zhijian CCa 00/05

State Administration of Taxation
(State General Bureau of Taxation)

Director: Jin Renqing CCa 98/03

Dep.Dir.:

Cheng Faguang 96/05

Cui Junhui 00/05

Hao Zhaocheng 96/05

Xu Shanda 00/05

State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)

Director: Xie Zhenhua 93/06

Dep.Dir.:

Song Ruixiang CCm 98/04

Wang Jirong (f) 98/06

Wang Xinfang 98/04

Wang Yuqing 98/06

Zhang Kunmin 89/02

Zhu Guangyao 98/04

State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)

Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04

Dep.Dir.:

Li Changjian 98/04

Li Yucai 98/08

Ma Fu 99/06

Zhou Shengxian 99/03

State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)

Director: Jiang Ying (f) 98/07

Dep.Dir.:

Guo Xiaodong 99/08

Ma Lianyuan 93/11

Ming Tinghua 90/11

Wang Jingchuan 00/03

Wu Boming 99/08

State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision

Director: Li Chuanqing 98/04

Dep.Dir.:

Li Zhongmei 98/04

Pan Yue 99/01

Wang Yiming 98/04

Zhu Mingxian 98/04

State Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director: Ye Xiaowen 95/07

Dep.Dir.:

Liu Shuxiang 95/11

Luosang China 83/11

Yang Tongxiang 91/08

National Bureau of Statistics

Director: Liu Hong 97/02

Dep.Dir.:

He Keng 96/06

Lu Chunheng 93/09

Qiu Xiaohua 99/10

Shao Zongming 89/04

Zhai Ligong 94/12

China National Tourism Administration

Director: He Guangwei 95/11

Dep.Dir.:

Cheng Wendong 89/04

Sun Gang 93/03

Zhang Xinsheng (exec.) 97/12

Zhang Xiqin 99/06

Councillors' Office

Director: Xu Zhijian 96/12

Dep.Dir.:

Chen Heliang 95/09

Lü Derun 90/08

Wang Chuguang 92/09

Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07

Dep.Dir.:

Bao Xianguang 92/04

Cao Jianfeng 92/04

Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS

UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Engineering

President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06
V.-Pres.:	
Hou Yunde	98/06
Pan Jiazheng	94/06
Shen Guofang	98/06
Wang Diansuo	98/06
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06

Academy of Sciences

President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:	
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04
Chen Yiyu	95/03
Jiang Mianheng	99/12
Xu Zhihong	92/10
Yan Yixun	92/10
Yang Boling	99/08
Sec.-Gen.: Shi Erwei	00/08

Academy of Social Sciences

President: Li Tiesing	PBm 98/02
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Jiagui	98/11
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11
Li Shenming	98/11
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12

State Administrative College/National School of Administration

President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Fujin	00/05
Tang Tiehan	95/09
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09

China Securities Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan	00/02
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Dongzheng	97/07
Chen Yaoxian	97/07
Fu Fengxiang	94/01
Gao Xiqing	99/11
Geng Liang	94/11
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11
Sec.-Gen.: Tu Guangzhao	00/07

China Insurance Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11
V.-Chm.:	
Feng Xiaozeng	99/01
Tang Yunxiang	99/01
Wu Dingfu	99/01
Wu Xiaoping	99/01

Xinhua News Agency

President: Tian Congming	00/06
V.-Pres.:	
Cai Mingzhao	98/04
Gao Qiufu	94/10
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
Zhang Baoshun	93/04
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	00/06
Hong Kong SAR Bureau	
Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01
Macau SAR Bureau	
Director: Chen Boliang	00/01

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR

Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Fengying (f)	00/01
Gao Siren	CCa 00/01

Liu Shanzai	00/01
Wang Fengchao	00/01
Zheng Guoxiong	00/01
Zheng Kunsheng	00/01
Zou Zhekai	00/01

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 00/01
Dep.Dir.:	
Ke Xiaogang	00/01
Li Shuilin	00/01
Wang Jinxiang	00/01
Zong Guangyao	00/01

Development Research Center

Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Qingtai	98/03
Lu Baifu	93/07
Lu Zhiqiang	95/04
Sun Xiaoyu	96/10
Xie Fuzhan	99/12

China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)

Director: Wen Kegang	96/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Huang	91/05
Ma Henian	90/04
Yan Hong	93/05

China Bureau of Seismology

Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09
Dep.Dir.:	
He Yongnian	92/04
Ge Zhizhou	94/09
Tang Quan	96/05
Yue Mingsheng	96/06

China Maritime Safety Administration

Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:	
Liu Dehong	99/09
Liu Gongchen	99/02
Song Jianhu	99/11

STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES

State Administration of Building Materials Industry

Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01
Dep.Dir.:	
Jiang Minglin	98/04
Lei Qianzhi	96/06
Qiao Longde	96/03
Yang Zhiyuan	88/12

State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)

State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety	
Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Wang Jun	99/07
Wang Xianzheng	99/07
Wu Yin	98/08

State Light Industry Bureau

Director: Chen Shineng	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
Yang Zhihai	96/03
Zhu Tao	96/10

State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)

Director: Wu Xiaohua	99/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Dong Yang	99/08
Jia Chengbing	99/07
Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05
Xue Delin	99/07
Yao Mingwei	96/09
Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06

State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)

Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 99/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Shan Yihe	99/03
Weng Yuqing	96/05
Wu Jianchang	98/02
Wu Xichun	99/01

State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration

Director: Zhang Wule	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Dezhu	98/06
Kang Yi	98/06
Wu Jianchang	98/04

State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)

Director: Li Yongwu	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Geng	98/04
Yan Sanzhong	98/04

State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration

Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Wang Tiankai	99/05
Xu Kunyuan	98/04

State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs

Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Wang Xinmin	00/09
Wu Yongxing	89/02

Xu Zhenyuan	89/02	COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03
Yang Hanyan	89/02		Zhang Deguang	99/03
Zhang Yujie	92/04		National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production	
Zheng Huaisheng	98/10		Head: ?	
State Grain Reserve Bureau		State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education	Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01
Director: Nie Zhenbang	00/05	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head:		
Kong Lingjian	96/06	Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04	
Li Junling	96/11	Members:		
Pan Hongliang	96/06	Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04	
Zhao Lingyun	95/10	Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04	
Zhu Changguo	96/06	Liu Jibin	98/04	
State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	
Director: Yang Shude	98/04	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04	
Dep.Dir.:		Song Jian	CCm 98/04	
Ding Junfa	98/06	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04	
He Jiacheng	98/06	Xu Rongkai	98/04	
Jiang Zengwei	98/06	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04	
Tian Yuanlan	98/06	Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04	
State Postal Bureau/State Post Administration		General Office		
Director: Liu Liqing	98/04	Director: Xu Rongkai	98/06	
Dep.Dir.:		Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions		
Liu Andong	99/09	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 00/01	
Ma Junsheng	98/09	Dep.Head:		
Sheng Minghuan	99/08	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 00/01	
Tan Xiaowei	98/09	General Office		
Wu Shixiong	98/09	Director: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 00/03	
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau		Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects		
Director: Ni Yijin	96/10	Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08	
Dep.Dir.:		Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		
Jiang Chengkang	95/06	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05	
Pan Bixing	94/09	Dep.Head:		
Yang Chuande	98/05	Liu Chengguo (exec.)	99/04	
Yu Yuanpei	94/09	Wang Maolin	CCm 00/06	
State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)		Members:		
Director: Wang Shuguang	00/02	Gao Hongbin	99/04	
Dep.Dir.:		Yang Zhong	99/04	
Chen Bingxin	89/02	General Office		
Chen Lianzeng	99/09	Director: Gao Hongbin	97/01	
Ge Youxin	92/03	Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		
Song Jiahui	00/04	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	
Yang Wenhe	87/01	Dep.Heads:		
State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping		Sun Shuyi	99/04	
Director: Chen Bangzhu	00/03	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/05	
Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Hanfu	93/05	
Huang Yunkang	89/06	Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03	
Wang Chunfeng	98/04	National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)		
Yang Kai	89/02	Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	
Yu Yongchang	00/05	Dep.Heads:		
State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)		Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	
Director: Dong Baohua	99/06	Gong Xinhuan	93/07	
Dep.Dir.:		Hu Guangbao	93/07	
Ma Zishu	89/10	Li Shuwen	93/07	
Zhang Bai	92/01	Xu Rongkai	99/01	
Zheng Xinmiao	00/02	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	
		Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07	
		General Office		
		Director: Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	
		National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention		
		Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 99/03	
		Dep.Heads:		
		Shi Wanpeng	CCa 99/03	
		Shi Xiushi	99/03	
		National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production		
		Head: ?		
		Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01	
		Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals		
		Head: Li Tiejing	PBm 95/08	
		China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief		
		Chairman: Xu Weicheng	00/02	
		China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
		Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/07	
		V.-Chp.:		
		Deng Nan (f)	93/10	
		Doje Cering	CCm 93/10	
		Fan Baojun	93/10	
		Gao Hucheng	98/07	
		Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 98/07	
		Shi Wanpeng	CCa 93/10	
		Wang Yaguang	98/07	
		Xu Rongkai	98/07	
		Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	93/10	
		General Office		
		Director: Li Bengong	98/07	
		State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
		Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	
		Dep.Heads:		
		Deng Jian	98/06	
		Ma Kai	98/04	
		Wang Shucheng	99/04	
		Zhang Zhitong	98/07	
		Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05	
		Capital Design and Construction Committee		
		Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10	
		V.-Chm.:		
		Li Rongrong	98/10	
		Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	
		Ma Kai	98/10	
		Wang Guangtao	98/10	
		Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10	
		Zhang Baifa	98/10	
		Zhou Youliang	98/10	
		National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee		
		Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 00/02	
		State Committee for Restructuring Economy		
		Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	
		V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07	
		Members:		
		Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07	
		Hong Hu	CCm 98/07	
		Liu Jibin	98/07	
		Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07	
		Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07	
		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07	
		Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07	
		National Frontier Defence Committee		
		Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02	
		V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04	
		National Greening/Afforestation Committee		
		Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	
		V.-Chm.:		

Ma Kai	98/04	Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05	ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS	
Wang Zhibao	98/04	Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05		
Yue Fuhong	98/04	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05		
Zhou Youliang	98/04	General Office			
General Office		Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11	All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives	
Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04			Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01
Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03			V.-Chm.:	
				Bai Qingcai	95/05
				Gu Erxiong	95/05
				Ma Lisheng	95/05
				Mu Li	95/05
				Wang Ruzhen (f)	CCa 96/02
				Wang Jinshan	CCa 99/01
National Narcotics Control Commis- sion		State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine		China Council for the Promotion of In- ternational Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)	
Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06	Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/01
V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07			Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/09
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		Office for Checking Unhealthy Tenden- cies in Business Activities		China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission	
Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10	Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04	Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.:		China Aviation Industry Corporation I	
Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/08	Guo Rubin	96/07	President: Liu Gaozhuo	99/07
Xie Zhenhua	96/04	Han Jiazeng	91/12	China Aviation Industry Corporation II	
Xu Rongkai	98/11	Li Zhilun	98/10	President: Zhang Yanzhong	99/07
Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/08	Wang Baoliang	91/12	China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)	
Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03			President: Li Dingfan	99/07
China National Committee on Aging		National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs		China National Nuclear Engineering- Construction Corporation	
Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 99/10	Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12	President: Mu Zhanying	99/07
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12	China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation	
Doje Cering	CCm 99/10	National Anti-Pornography Working Group		President: Wang Liheng	99/07
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 99/10	Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12	China Aerospace Machinery & Elec- tronics Corporation	
Ismail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10	Dep.Heads:		President: Xia Guohong	99/07
Xu Rongkai	99/10	Gong Xinhan	98/12	China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation	
Zhang Zuoji	00/06	Liu Qibao	98/12	President: Zhang Zhifeng	97/10
General Office		Yu Youxian	98/12	China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Indus- tries Group Corporation)	
Director: Doje Cering	CCm 00/06			President: Ma Zhigeng	99/07
Work Committee for Children and Women				China South Industries Group Corpo- ration	
Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06			President: Wang Dechen	99/07
V.-Chp.:				China International Trust and Invest- ment Corporation (CITIC)	
Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/06			Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05
Liu Qibao	98/06			President: Qin Xiao	95/05
General Office				China International Engineering Con- sulting Corporation (CIECC)	
Director: Liu Hairong (f)	94/01			President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled				State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group	
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04			President: Wang Wenze	98/03
V.-Chm.:				China National Offshore Oil Corpora- tion (CNOOC)	
Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09			President: Wei Liucheng	99/01
Lin Yongsan	98/06			China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)	
Lü Fuyuan	98/06			President: Lin Shaodong	99/04
Wang Longde	98/06				
Xu Rongkai	98/06				
Xu Ruixin	98/06				
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09				
Academic Degrees Committee					
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01				
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01				
Song Jian	CCm 97/01				
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01				
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07				
Members:					
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05				
Lou Jiwei	99/05				
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05				
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07				
Tariff Regulations Committee					
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11				
General Office					
Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12				
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Con- struction Committee					
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05				
V.-Chm.:					
Gan Yuping	98/05				
Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05				
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05				
Lu Youmei	98/05				

			STATE-OWNED BANKS (4)	COMMERCIAL
China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)		China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)	Bank of China (1)	
Chairman: Li Yizhong	CCa 00/02	Chairman: Luo Kaifu	Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11
V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai	00/02	President: Luo Kaifu	Chairman: Liu Mingkang	00/02
President: Wang Jiming	00/02		President: Liu Mingkang	00/02
V.-Pres.:		China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
Cao Xianghong	00/02	President: Chen Xiaojin		
Mou Shuling	00/02		Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (2)	
Zhang Jiaren	00/02	China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation	President: Jiang Jianqing	00/02
Board of Supervisors		President: Huang Pingtao		
Chairman: Yu Qingbo	00/02		Agricultural Bank of China (3)	
Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.		China State Power Corporation	President: Shang Fulin	00/02
		President: Gao Yan		
China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)		V.-Pres.:	Construction Bank of China (4)	
President: Ma Fucai	98/07	Lu Yanchang	President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 00/02
V.-Pres.:		Wang Shucheng		
Huang Yan	99/03	China State Construction Engineering Corporation	State Development Bank	
Jiang Jinchu	99/03	President: Ma Tinggui	President: Chen Yuan	98/04
Ren Chuanjun	99/03		Export-Import Bank of China	
Wu Yaowen	99/03	China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group	Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03
		Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin	Agricultural Development Bank	
China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd.			President: He Linxiang	00/02
Chm.: Ma Fucai	99/11	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation	Bank of Communications	
Pres.: Huang Yan	99/11	General Manager: Lu Youmei	Chairman: Yin Jieyan	99/05
China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)			President: Wang Mingquan	93/03
Chairman: Zhou Mingchen	00/08	China Great Wall Industry Corporation	CITIC Industrial Bank	
President: Liu Fuchun	00/08	President: Zhang Xinxia	Chairman: Hong Yuncheng	99/05
China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation		China Everbright Holdings	President: Dou Jianzhong	95/09
President: Liu Deshu	98/09	Chairman: Liu Mingkang	People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)	
China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation		President: Kong Dan	Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	99/03
Chairman: Wang Changchun	99/03	China Great Wall Computer Group	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)	
President: Wang Changchun	96/12	Chairman: Wang Zhi	Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	99/03
China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation		President: Lu Ming	China Life Insurance Company (China Life)	
Chairman: Qian Benyuan	99/05	China Shipping (Group) Company	Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang	00/02
President: Qian Benyuan	96/11	President: Li Kelin	China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd.	
China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation		China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)	Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang	99/02
President: Zhang Ruen	98/04	President: Chen Zhongbiao		
China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation		Air China		
President: Chen Weigen	98/04	President: Wang Li'an		
China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation		China Northwest Airlines		
President: Miao Gengshu	97/10	President: Nie Shengli		
China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation		China Southwest Airlines		
President: Xiao Junqing	98/09	President: Wang Rucen		
China National Publications Import and Export Corporation		China Northern Airlines (CNAC)		
President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09	President: Jiang Lianying		
China National Technical Import and Export Corporation		China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd.		
Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/12	Chairman: Yu Yan'en		
President: Wang Huiheng	99/00	President: Yan Shiqing		
China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation		China Eastern Air Group		
President: Wang Ruixiang	93/03	President: Li Zhongming		
China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO)		Hainan Airlines		
President: Liang Xiaodong	96/08	President: Chen Feng		
China National Tobacco Corporation		Shanghai Airlines		
President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	Chairman: He Pengnian		
		President: Zhou Chi		
		Shandong Airlines		
		President: Sun Dehan		
		China Xinhua Airlines		
		President: Lan Shiliang		
		China International Travel Service (CITS)		
		President: Li Lu'an		

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03
V.-Pres.:	
Cao Jianming	99/10
Jiang Xingchang	98/12
Kang Dehua	96/12
Li Guoguang	95/12
Liu Jiachen	93/07
Shen Deyong	98/12
Tang Dehua	93/07
Wan Exiang	00/04
Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S
PROCURATORATE

Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03
Dep. Proc.Gen.:	
Hu Kehui (f)	98/04
Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06
Zhang Qiong	95/10
Zhao Dengju	93/07
Zhao Hong	93/09

NATIONAL MILITARY
LEADERSHIP

CCP Central Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao	PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:	
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong	CCm 99/09
Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou	CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/00
General Office	
Director: Tan Yuexin	00/07

PRC Central Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12
Hu Jintao	CCm CCSm 99/10
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12
Members:	
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
Guo Boxiong	CCm 99/10
Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
Xu Caihou	CCm 99/10
Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

General Staff

Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10
Dep. Chiefs:	
Guo Boxiong (exec.)	CCm 99/09
Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07
Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07
Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07
Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
Zhang Li	00/09

General Political Department

Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Dep. Dir.:	
Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07
Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
Xu Caihou (exec.)	CCm 99/09
Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11
Zhang Shutian	99/01
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan	98/03

General Logistics Department

Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
Dep. Dir.:	
Sun Zhiqiang	00/02
Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00
Wen Guangchun	96/08
Zhou Youliang	93/12
Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng	99/12

General Armament (Equipment)

Department	
Director: Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/04
Dep. Dir.:	
Chen Dazhi	98/08
Hu Shixiang	98/11
Li Yuanzheng	CCa 98/08
Shen Rongjun	98/07
Xiao Zhentang	98/09
Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/04

Dep.P.C.:	
Ge Huanbiao	99/04
Zhu Zengquan	98/08

PLA Navy

Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11
Dep. Cdr.:	
He Linzhong	99/06
He Pengfei	92/12
Shen Binyi	CCa 00/03
Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing	CCm 95/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Leng Kuan	95/08
Li Junlian	95/08
Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05

North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
Dep. Cdr.:	
Ding Guige	00/08
Shi Tianding	93/08
Yuan Weizhen	95/01
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi?	93/08

East China Sea Fleet

Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02
Dep. Cdr.:	
Chen Qingji	94/04
Li Juncai	95/09
Liu Jipan	94/04
Wu Shengli	98/06
Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Wei Boliang	92/09

South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
Dep. Cdr.:	
An Wenting	99/07
Li Shuwen	94/12
Liu Dingyou?	96/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Xie Dazhong	93/04
Yan Eryi	95/04

PLA Air Force

Commander: Liu Shunyao	CCm 96/11
Dep. Cdr.:	
Jing Xueqin	95/01
Li Yongde	99/05
Wang Liangwang	97/03
Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Qian	94/02
Huang Xin	00/07
Lin Wanhai	98/05
Yang Yingchang	92/11
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia	99/05

PLA Second Artillery

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Dep. Cdr.:	
Huang Cisheng	00/03
Li Qianming	93/01
Pan Riyuan	94/02
Zhao Xijun	96/12
Zou Yongzhao	92/12
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
Dep.P.C.:	
Jia Wenxian	97/12
Luo Dongjin	97/12
Wang Honghai	94/00

National Defence University

President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07

Information Engineering University
President: Zhou Rongting 99/11

Academy of Military Sciences
President: Wang Zuxun 99/02
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court
President: Jiang Jichu 97/07

PLA Military Procuratorate
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

Liberation Army Daily
Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force
Commander: Wu Shuangzhan 99/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Gao Wenyan 96/00
Yu Linxiang 96/02
Zhang Jinbao 96/08
Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang CCm 98/03
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCm 96/02
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Yuan 99/06
Sui Shengwu 96/00
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing
Cdr.: Li Xinliang CCm 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xitao 98/05
Liu Fengjun 97/11
Su Rongsheng 99/02
Zang Wenqing 97/11
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCm 96/12
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Zuoyi 94/00
Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05
Yang Huichuan 97/08

Chengdu
Cdr.: Liao Xilong CCm 95/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Shijun 95/01
Chen Xianhua 96/03
Fu Bingyao 97/06
Huang Hengmei 94/01
Liu Baochen 97/01
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 99/05
Dep.P.C.:
Wu Runzhong 94/01
Yang Defu 97/12
Zheng Xianbin? 94/01

Guangzhou
Cdr.: Tao Bojun CCm 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02
Han Ruijie 97/12
Liu Zhenwu CCa 99/03
Tan Dongsheng 97/03
Wang Yongguo 95/08
Wen Guoqing 95/01
Yang Zhenggang? 93/07
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 98/10
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Tongzhuo 95/01
Zhang Guochu 98/10

Ji'nan
Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCm 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Ding Shouyue 00/06

Guo Yuxiang 98/03
Hao Baoqing 96/02
Liu Lunxian 96/02
Pei Huailiang CCa 94/07
Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai 99/09
Dep.P.C.:
Huang Xuelu 99/12
Tan Naida 94/11

Lanzhou
Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCa 99/09
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xiu 97/06
Li Lianghui CCm 97/04
Li Yongde 95/01
Wang Zhicheng 95/04
Zheng Shouzeng 00/03
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 96/01
Dep.P.C.:
Li Baoxiang 95/01
Xiao Huaishu 99/07
Zhang Shutian? 96/02
Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps
Cdr.: Zhang Qingli 99/11
Pol.Com.: Chen Demin 99/11

Nanjing
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie CCm 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Dong Wanrui 96/09
He Qizong 93/01
Huang Xinsheng 99/05
Lu Denghua 97/08
Yang Yushu 94/02
Zheng Bingqing 98/01
Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi CCm 94/01
Dep.P.C.:
Lan Baojing 94/01
Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/01
Li Jisong 99/08

Shenyang
Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCm 00/02
Dep.Cdr.:
Ge Zhenfeng 99/06
Luo Youli 96/09
Shi Baoyuan 85/08
Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06
Zheng Shenxia 98/04
Zong Shunliu 95/10
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10
Dep.P.C.:
Cao Huichen 99/06
Zhou Wenyuan 93/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League of China
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang 98/06
Secretaries:
Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05
Cui Bo 98/06
Hu Chunhua 97/12
Huang Danhua (f) 97/12
Sun Jinlong 95/11
Zhao Yong 98/06

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)
Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:
Fang Jiade 91/04
Li Qisheng 93/10
Liu Heng 93/10
Lu Zhangong 98/10
Ni Haomei (f) 95/12
Wang Dongjin 98/10
Xu Xicheng 97/12
You Ren 98/10
Zhang Guoxiang 93/10
Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

All-China Women's Federation
Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09
President: Peng Peiyun CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:
Basang 98/09
Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou 98/09
Kong Lingren 93/09
Liu Hairong 93/09
Liu Yazhi 98/09
Peng Gang 98/09
Qian Yi 98/09
Shen Shuji 98/09
Tian Shulan 98/09
Wei Yu 88/09
Xie Lijuan 98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06

All-China Youth Federation
President: Bayinqolu 98/11
V.-Pres.:
Cai Zhenhua 95/07
Chen Zhangliang 95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
Feng Gong 00/07
Hu Chunhua 98/11
Huang Danhua (f) 98/11
Huang Shusen 00/07
Huang Yinghao 00/07
Huo Zhenyu 90/08
Jidi Majia 00/07
Li Jinghai 95/07
Li Yang 00/07
Qin Wengui 00/07
Shen Yue (f) 00/07
Sun Jinlong 98/11
Xia Jingyuan 00/07
Yang Huizhu 00/07
Zhang Jiyou 00/07
Zhu Yanfeng 00/07
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei? 98/11

All-China Students' Federation
President: Shen Yue (f) 00/07

All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese
President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11
President: Yang Guoqing 97/11

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries
 President: Qi Huaiyuan 94/05
 V.-Pres.:
 Chen Haosu 90/03
 Chen Yongchang 96/02
 Li Xiaolin 97/02
 Su Guang 95/10
 Xu Qun 92/09

Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs
 President: Mei Zhaorong 97/06

Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits
 President: Wang Daohan 91/12

Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)
 President: Li Guixian CCM 99/02

Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament
 President: He Luli (f) 97/05

Western Returned Students Association
 Chairman: Ding Shisun 99/06

Red Cross Society of China
 Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin PBm 94/04
 President: Peng Peiyun (f) 99/10

Chinese Federation for the Disabled
 Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/10
 President: Deng Pufang 88/03

China Welfare Fund for the Disabled
 Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing 00/07
 Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang 85/03

National Social Security Foundation
 Chairman: Liu Zhongli CCM 00/09

Soong Ching Ling Foundation
 President: Huang Hua 92/09

China Population Welfare Foundation
 President: He Luli (f) 99/02

China Youth Development Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06
 Chm.: Liu Peng 96/04

China Women's Development Foundation
 Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12

Children's Foundation of China
 Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07

National Welfare Fund for the Aged
 Pres.: Zhang Wenfan 96/12

China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies
 Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei 89/11
 Pres.: Jing Shuping 99/03

China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange
 Pres.: Wu Xueqian 99/05

China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange
 Pres.: Cheng Siyuan 91/04

China Foundation for Human Rights Development
 Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05
 Pres.: Lü Dong 97/05

China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause

Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping 98/11
 President: Wang Zhaoguo CCM 96/11

China Confucius Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu 86/02
 President: Han Xikai 99/06

Sun Yat-sen Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03
 President: Ou Chu 90/03

China Tao Xingzhi Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng 95/02
 President: Zhou Daojiong 95/02

China Literature Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06
 President: Ba Jin 86/06

China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas
 Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren 96/09
 President: Yang Rudai 96/09

China Greening Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 99/06
 President: Wang Bingqian 99/06

China Environmental Protection Foundation
 Hon.Chm.:
 Huang Hua 93/04
 Wan Li 93/04
 Chm.: Qu Geping 93/04

China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation
 Chairmen:
 Wang Bingqian 99/04
 Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04

China Family Planning Association
 President: Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/12

China Consumers' Association
 President: Cao Tiandian 91/01

Buddhist Association of China
 President: ?

China Taoist Association
 President: Min Zhiting 98/08

China Islamic Association
 President: Chen Guangyuan 00/03

China Patriotic Catholic Association
 Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
 President: Fu Tieshan 98/01

Chinese Catholic Bishops College
 Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
 President: Li Yuanren 98/01

Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China
 Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01
 President: Luo Guanzong 97/01

Christian Council of China
 Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01
 President: Han Wenzao 97/01

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE**NATIONAL COMMITTEE**

Chairman: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
Chairman's Office
Director: Li Changjian 00/05
V.-Chm.:
 Ba Jin 83/06
 Bai Lichen CCM 98/03
 Chen Jinhua 98/03
 Chen Junsheng 98/03
 Ding Guangxun 89/03
 Hu Qili 98/03
 Huo Yingdong 93/03
 Jing Shuping 98/03
 Li Guixian CCM 98/03
 Lu Jiayi 98/03
 Luo Haocai 98/03
 Ma Wanqi 93/03
 Mao Zhiyong 98/03
 Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
 Qian Weichang 87/04
 Qian Zhengying (f) 88/04
 Ren Jianxin 98/03
 Song Jian CCM 98/03
 Sun Fuling 93/03
 Wan Guoquan 94/03
 Wang Wenyan 98/03
 Wang Zhaoguo CCM 93/03
 Yang Rudai 93/03
 Ye Xuanping 91/04
 Zhang Kehui 98/03
 Zhang Siqing CCM 98/03
 Zhao Nanqi 98/03
 Zhou Tienong 98/03
 Zhu Guangya 94/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong 98/03

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang
 Hon.Chp.: ?
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Jia Yibin 92/12
 Peng Qingyuan 97/11
 Shen Qiuwo 97/11
 Xu Qichao 97/11
 Chairperson: He Luli (f) 96/10
 V.-Chp.:
 Cheng Zhiqing (f) 92/12
 Hu Min 92/12
 Li Ganliu 83/12
 Li Wuwei 97/11
 Niu Xiaoming (f) 97/11
 Tong Fu 92/12
 Xu Zhichun 97/11
 Zhou Tienong (exec.) 92/12
 Zhu Peikang 97/11
 Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu 97/11

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:
 Fei Xiaotong 96/11
 Qian Weichang 96/11
 Su Buqing 97/10
 Tan Jiazhen 96/11
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Kang Zhenhuang 97/10
 Ma Dayou 97/10
 Tao Dayong 97/10
 Ye Duyi 97/10
 Chairman: Ding Shisun 96/11
 V.-Chp.:
 Feng Zhijun 87/01
 Jiang Jingbo 96/11
 Kong Lingren (f) 88/10

Li Yining	95/12	China Zhi Gong Dang		ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE	
Lu Qiang	97/10	(Party for Public Interests)		(China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)	
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Wu Xiuping	92/12	H.V.-Ch.:		H.V.-Chp.:	
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Wu Juetian	92/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Xie Songkai	88/10	Yang Jike	97/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	V.-Chp.:		Li Hongchang	97/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10	Du Yijin	96/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Wang Songda	88/12	Sun Fuling	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
		Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zheng Yutong	97/11
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Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12	V.-Chp.:	
H.V.-Chp.:		Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Jiusan (September 3) Society		Gan Guoping	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:		Hu Deping	93/10
Li Chonghuai	97/11	Chen Mingshao	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Wan Guoquan	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
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Bai Dahua	88/06	Xu Caidong	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Feng Kexu	92/11	Yang You	97/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12	Qu Huaiming	00/01
Huang Guancong	97/11	V.-Chp.:		Wang Yiming	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Liu Heng	92/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Lu Ming	92/11	Huang Qixing	95/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
		Wang Xuan	95/12	Zheng Wantong	97/11
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Hon.Chp:		Zhao Weizhi	90/12	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
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Chen Shunli	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11		
Ke Ling	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:			
Ye Zhishan	97/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Li Chen	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Tian Fuda	97/11		
Cai Ruixian	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
Chen Nanxian	88/11	V.-Chp.:			
Chu Zhuang	84/12	Li Minkuan	99/12		
Deng Weizhi	88/11	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Feng Jicai	88/11	Liu Yiming	95/12		
Mei Xiangming	88/11	Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11		
Wang Liping	97/12				
Zhang Huaixi	95/12				
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03				
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Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11				
H.V.-Chp.:					
Fang Rongxin	97/11				
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11				
Jian Tiancong	97/11				
Tian Guangtao	97/11				
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11				
V.-Chm.:					
Chen Haozhu	88/11				
Chen Jiansheng	97/11				
Chen Zongxing	97/11				
Li Meng	95/12				
Song Jinsheng	92/12				
Yan Hongchen	92/12				
Yao Jun	87/01				
Zhang Daning	97/11				
Zhang Shiming	87/01				
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11				
Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08				
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11				

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Chen Jiwa	00/01
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
Zhao Gongqing	00/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: Wang Yukun	00/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Jia Xitai	00/02
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian	00/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chp.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Man Yuangang	99/12
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Yang Xianhou	00/03
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yao	CCa 99/07
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01

Ma Wenjun	98/01	Song Fatang	CCa 00/01	Hu'nan Province	
Mo Shiren	93/09	Yang Guanghong	98/04	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Wang Shouting	99/05	Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	V.-Gov.:		Chu Bo	CCa 94/02
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Hu Biao	97/03
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Wang Donghua	98/01	Wu Xiangdong	98/12
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Wang Xianmin	98/01	Zhang Yunchuan	99/10
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Zheng Peimin	95/10
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Zuoshu	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	He Tongxin	96/11
Deng Guoyong	90/07	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Huang Zushi	95/07	PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02	Pang Daomu	94/12
		PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Hainan Province		Dep.Cdr.:		Zheng Maoqing	98/01
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Huanchen	98/09	Zhou Shichang	93/01
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02	Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
Wang Houhong	98/02			PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	He'nan Province		Dep.Cdr.:	
Governor:		CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Cai Jiazuo	96/07
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Dep.Sec.:		Peng Chuzheng	99/06
V.-Gov.:		Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Zheng Zhidong	99/07
Han Zhizhong	96/12	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Li Chengyu	99/02	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Huang Zushi	90/06
Wang Qiongying	99/09	Ren Keli	92/00	Li Jinwei	99/11
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Zheng Zengmao	99/02		
Yu Xun	98/04	Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
Zhu Minguo	98/04	V.-Gov.:		CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Bai Zhijian	99/04
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui	97/07	Li Zhibin	94/09	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Mingyi	98/01	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Uyunqimq (f)	CCa 94/12
Li Bixing	95/12	Zhang Tao	98/01	Chp.*: Uyunqimq (f) (act.)	CCa 00/08
Li Dongchun	96/00	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	V.-Chp.:	
Li Zerong	95/12	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Baoyindeligeer	95/01
Zhao Shangfu	00/05	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Hao Yidong	98/01
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Ding Yucai	90/04	Huang Dongjia	99/06	Uyunqimq (f)	CCa 00/08
Liu Renjie	99/04	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Wang Fengqi	95/01
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Yun Gongmin	97/01
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Yang Dixian	99/02	Zhou Dehai	98/01
		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Zhou Weide	93/05
Hebei Province		Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
CCP Sec.: Wang Xudong	CCa 00/06	Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Dep.Sec.:		Hu Qinghai	99/03	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Liao Shuanguan	97/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Baya Ertu	91/01
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Xia Guangyao	93/07	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Zhao Shiju	98/04			Zhaorigetu	97/05
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Hubei Province		Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
V.-Gov.:		CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Cai Limin	98/01	Dep.Sec.:			
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Jiangsu Province	
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Luo Qingquan	99/10	CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
Guo Shichang	93/05	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaocun	95/02	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Cao Keming	91/03
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Gu Hao	94/12
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	V.-Gov.:		Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	V.-Gov.:	
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Chen Biting	95/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Shengtie	93/05	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Che Chengde	99/03	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Huang Hongqin	99/10	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Wang Min	96/12
Li Jianying	99/03	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Tang Minghong	95/06	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
		Deng Miaoquan	95/02	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Heilongjiang Province		Liao Qiliang	95/07	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Hanyuan	00/06	Liu Boxing	93/01
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	Wang Yonghuai	00/04
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Dep.P.C.: ?		Xu Minggao	94/02

Pol.Com.: Ren Chaohai	99/07	PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Gong Deshun	94/12
Chen Chungeng	91/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Lu Dianyi	99/11	Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Pan Liansheng	95/11
Jiangxi Province		Huang Qinglin	96/12	Wang Shousen	96/02
CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04	Shang Quanxiao	00/04	Zhang Wei	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Xing	95/01	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
Bu Zhengfa	99/09	Pol.Com.: Liu Shensi	98/07	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08	Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	99/09
Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhong Qihuang	95/08	Ma Guijun	98/09	Cao Cunzheng	00/07
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Sun Shugui	95/07	Chen Deguang	99/09
V.-Gov.:		Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Fan Jianying	96/11
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Yi Guangshun	95/01	Qiu Guangcan	90/11
Huang Zhiguan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Ningxia Autonomous Region		Wang Kezhong	95/07
Jiang Zhiqing	98/01	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Jun	99/09	Han Maohua	97/07	Li Qilu	94/03
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Xu Xing	97/10
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Shandong Province	
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	V.-Chm.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Chen Jinyu	00/03	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Cai Xingui	98/03	Feng Jionghua	99/04	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Li Chongwu	98/08	Liu Zhong	93/05	Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa 98/11
Zhong Qing	93/09	Ma Junting	98/05	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Quanshi	98/05	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Fan Jun	95/03	Yu Gesheng	98/05	Chen Yanming	98/04
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Du Shicheng	95/06
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Han Yuqun	95/06
Zhou Riyang	99/04	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Huang Kehua	98/04
Jilin Province		Dep.Cdr.:		Lin Shuxiang	98/04
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Ji Liangzhou	98/12	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Dep.Sec.:		Li Tiansheng	92/11	Shao Guifang	95/02
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Huang Jiuli	91/12	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Wang Guofa	00/06	Ji Hailiang	99/11	Dep.Cdr.:	
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Wang Zhenxi?	94/12	Han Yonglu	91/06
V.-Gov.:		Zhang Kaili	98/10	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Li Jieche	98/01	Qinghai Province		Wang Baoshu	93/10
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Guofa	93/01	Feng Mingang	99/11	Lei Qi	99/05
Wei Minxue	93/01	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Li Yangzhen	99/08
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Yang Juqing	92/10
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Zhao Leji	98/04	Zhang Jigen	99/04
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01	Shanghai Municipality	
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	V.-Gov.:		CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Dep.Cdr.:		Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Dep.Sec.:	
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Liu Guanghe	93/01	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Gong Xueping	97/12
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	Su Sen	98/01	Liu Yungeng	00/04
Dep.P.C.:		Xu Liang	98/01	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Chu Ping	97/01	PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 00/01	Wang Liping	92/08
Liang Shulin	95/01	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Liaoning Province		PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Dep.Cdr.:		Vice-M.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Liu Dengyun	94/06	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Ma Weidong	95/10	Feng Guoqin	96/10
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Han Zheng	98/02
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	99/03	Jiang Yiren	93/02
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Zhou Muyao	98/02
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Shaanxi Province		Zhou Yupeng	98/02
V.-Gov.:		CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Dep.Sec.:		PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Ai Pishan	97/07	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Liu Kegou	99/05	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Ketian	95/02	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Yang Xinhua	98/01	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Xiang Shourong	90/10
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	V.-Gov.:		Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Chao Dequan	98/01	Dep.P.C.:	
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Chen Zongxing	98/01	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
				Li Yanglu	96/05

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Ji Xinfang	00/01
Li Jingtian	00/01
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06
Zheng Shekui	96/02
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Du Wu'an	95/03
Fan Duixiang	98/01
Ji Xinfang	92/05
Shen Lianbin	00/01
Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Xue Jun	95/12
Xue Rongzhe	99/05
Yang Zhiming	98/01
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
PCC Chm.:	
Tian Chengping	CCm 00/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Gao Fu	00/05
Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Bai Yuming	94/12
Su Yun	99/05
Sun Lianyuan	99/07
Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Wenguang	00/09
Feng Chongtai	00/09
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Liu Binjie	00/09
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Xi Yifang	99/10
Yang Chonghui	94/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Li Dachang	96/02
Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02
Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Xu Shiqun	93/02
Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Daikun	93/04
Tao Delun	90/08
Zou Yunhua	98/07
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Cheng Gongming	97/12
Shi Zhili	96/11
Zhu Hongde	96/12
Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Liu Fengyan	98/05
Liu Shengyu	00/04
Song Pingshun	98/05
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Vice-M.:	
Liang Su	98/05

Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Dehui	93/06
Wang Shuzu	98/05
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05
Yang Xincheng	95/12
Ye Disheng	99/04
Yu Haichao	98/05
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10
Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Legqog	CCa 94/12
Li Ligu	99/07
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12
Doje	98/05
Jiabao	98/05
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12
Nima Cering	98/05
Qunpei	98/05
Sun Qiwen	94/12
Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
Yang Song	94/01
Yang Xiaodu	98/05
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06
Dong Guishan	92/01
Fang Weisan	00/01
Gama Cedain	92/01
He Zhiguang	96/09
Hu Changzheng	00/01
Liu Shiguo	96/05
Lü Dengming	93/04
Tong Guishan	96/11
Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Duojia	97/02
Gong Xunzong	93/04
Jiang Chengguang	90/06
Lan Titang	00/04
Lang Youliang	99/10
Zhang Fuli	98/06

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
Chairman*:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
V.-Chm.:	
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Wufuer Abudul	93/01
Xiong Huiyin	98/01

Zhang Wenyue (exec.)	CCm 00/07
Zhang Zhou	98/01
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Duan Xikang	94/00
Fang Denghua	94/06
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Tao Zhi	93/02
Wang Weizhen	96/00
Yan Chonghou	97/03
Zhang Tongjin	99/10
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Rouzi	89/02
Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02
Yue Binglie	99/03

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
He Zhiqiang	85/07
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Sun Gan	98/11
Wang Tianxi	97/10
Wang Xueren	98/09
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Xunru	99/10
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Li Hanbo	98/01
Liang Gongqing	95/09
Liu Jing	93/05
Niu Shaoyao (exec.)	CCa 92/03
Shao Qiwei	98/07
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Xie Heming	91/07
Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Liu Xirong	98/12
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Lü Zushan (exec.)	99/03
Wang Yongming	99/03
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinguo	96/06
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Zhongcai	96/11
Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Wenguang (1)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (*Sichuan Ribao* website, 22 Sep 00, in SWB, 3 Oct 00) Chen had served as Standing Committee member of the provincial Party committee since October 1996.

Duan Luding (2)

Identified as political commissar of Tibet Military District. (Tibet TV, Lhasa, 19 Sep 00, in SWB, 23 Sep 00) Duan had served as director of the Mass Work Division of Chengdu Military Region since July 1997.

Feng Chongtai (3)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (*Sichuan Ribao* website, 22 Sep 00, in SWB, 3 Oct 00) Feng had served as Standing Committee member of the provincial Party committee since August 1997.

Liu Binjie (4),

secretary-general of Sichuan Provincial People's Government since January 1998, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (*Sichuan Ribao* website, 22 Sep 00, in SWB, 3 Oct 00)

Liu Zhongli

Identified as vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission. He was also appointed chairman of the board of the newly established National Social Security Foundation. (XNA, 26 Sep 00) He concurrently serves as head of the State Council's Office for Restructuring the Economy and as vice-chairman of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy. Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11.

Wang Xinmin

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs. (XNA, 22 Sep 00)

Wang Zhan,

vice-minister of education since last May, was identified as chairman of the State Language Work Committee. (XNA, 7 Sep 00) See C.a., 2000/4, p.428/20.

Zhang Li (5)

Identified as deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. (XNA, 23 Sep 00) Major General Zhang had served as assistant chief of the PLA General Staff since October 1998. He concurrently serves as member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Leaders Removed from Office

Hu Yongzhu

Political Commissar of Tibet Military District.

Xu Jialu

Chairman of the State Language Work Committee.

Addenda

Cao Cunzheng (6)

Identified as deputy commander of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 2 July 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/8,

p.205) Cao had served as deputy commander of Nanjiang Military Area under Xinjiang Military District since January 1997.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈文光
- (2) 段禄定
- (3) 冯崇泰
- (4) 柳斌杰
- (5) 张黎
- (6) 曹存正

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Argentina (Sep 13)

China and Argentina signed an agreement on cultural exchanges and geographic cooperation. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Argentine President Fernando de la Rúa were present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 14 Sep 00)

Australia (Sep 14)

Beijing and Canberra have become friendship cities. So far, Beijing has established friendship-city ties with 27 cities in 24 countries. (XNA, 20 Sep 00)

Brazil (Sep 21)

Visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Brazilian counterpart, Luis Felipe Lampreia, signed a protocol in Brasilia to continue bilateral cooperation in space technology and development of new land resource satellites. China and Brazil launched successfully the first Sino-Brazilian Satellite of Land Resources (CBERS) on 14th October 1999. A second satellite of the same model is in its final assemblage stage and

will be launched next year. Owing to substantial successes achieved by the two countries in this area, both parties decided to continue to cooperate in the sense of developing a second generation of CBERS satellites, denominated CBERS 3 and 4. The investment values required by the cooperation will be, by principle, shared equally between both parties. Besides satellites of land resources, the two countries want to deepen cooperation in space technology and will determine joint development viability of a weather geostationary satellite and of telecommunications, according to the same protocol. Chinese and Brazilian diplomats agreed that bilateral cooperation in the area of utilization of outer space, the first of its kind between both developing countries, is important for promoting the social, economic and cultural development of both countries. (XNA, 23 Sep 00)

Cuba (Sep 16)

Visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Cuban Foreign Minister Felipe Perez signed an accord of economic and technological cooperation and an agreement of academic cooperation between the Higher Institute of International Relations of Cuba and the Diplomatic Institute of China. (Xinhua, 17 Sep 00, in SWB, 19 Sep 00)

Guinea (Sep 14)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Guinean Prime Minister Lamine Sidime attended the signing ceremony of two documents, including a cooperative agreement on the economy and technology and an exchange of letter on China's assistance on building a radio and television center and small hospitals in Guinea. (XNA, 15 Sep 00)

North Korea (Sep 15)

An agreement on cooperation between the governments of the DPRK and the PRC in the fields of posts and electrical communications and information technology was signed in Pyongyang. The agreement was signed by Ri Kum-bom, Korean minister of post and telecommunications, and by Chinese Minister of Information Industry Wu Jichuan, authorized by their governments. (KCNA news

agency, Pyongyang, 15 Sep 00, in SWB, 16 Sep 00)

Mauritania (Sep 25)

Lanzhou, capital city of Gansu Province, and Nouakchott city of Mauritania established friendship ties. A signing ceremony was held in Beijing for an agreement on the official establishment of the ties. President Qi Huaiyuan and Vice-President Su Guang of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries, Mayor of Lanzhou Zhang Yushun, and Mayor of Nouakchott Hashi Ould Didi attended the ceremony. (XNA, 26 Sep 00)

Papua New Guinea (Sep 02?)

The Chinese government has given a grant of 10m RMBY (3.3m kina) to Papua New Guinea to help build the new Department of Foreign Affairs building, which is estimated to cost about 5m kina. An agreement to this effect was signed in China during Foreign Affairs Minister Sir John Kaputin's first bilateral visit to that country. Chinese Ambassador to PNG Zhao Zhenyu announced on 8th September that his government would provide 10m RMBY for new projects. He said the new grant was apart from the 10m US\$ (27.7m kina) which the Chinese government gave earlier this year, of which 5m US\$ was a cash grant and 5m US\$ was for projects. (*The National* website, Port Moresby, 11 Sep 00, in SWB, 13 Sep 00)

Romania (Sep 15)

The Chinese and Romanian governments signed a culture cooperation agreement for 2001-2004 in Bucharest. The accord was signed by Chinese Vice-Minister of Culture Ai Qingchun and Mihai Razvan Unguleanu, state secretary of the Romanian Foreign Ministry, on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 16 Sep 00; RMRB, 18 Sep 00)

Venezuela (Sep 25)

The Chinese and Venezuelan governments signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation in Caracas. The agreement was signed by the Venezuelan Minister of Industry and Commerce Luisa Romeiro and Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign

Trade and Economic Cooperation Sun Zhenyu. (RMRB, 27 Sep 00)

International Agreement

The Chinese government and the International Monetary Fund (IMF) on 23rd September signed a memorandum of understanding on the establishment of a sub-office in Hong Kong. The memorandum was signed by Dai Xianglong, governor of the People's Bank of China, and IMF Managing Director Horst Kohler during an annual meeting of the IMF and the World Bank in Prague. According to the memorandum, the sub-office will be subordinate to the fund's resident representative office in China, with the responsibilities of assisting in information gathering, research and analysis of the economic and financial market activities in Hong Kong. It will also carry out research in the impact on Hong Kong of the economic and financial developments in Asia and other regions. The sub-office's contacts with the government of the Hong Kong SAR shall be limited to such technical work as economic research, information sharing and administrative arrangements concerning the sub-office's staff. Commenting on the opening of the sub-office, Kohler said that as a major financial center, Hong Kong plays a key role in intermediating capital flow in the region. The sub-office will greatly enhance IMF's surveillance on the financial and economic developments in Hong Kong and the region, he added. (XNA, 25 Sep 00)

Macau SAR Agreement with South Africa (Sep 27)

South Africa has granted visa-free access to Macau SAR passport holders, a press release issued on 27th September by the Macau SAR government said. For the purposes of traveling, business activities and passthrough, holders of the Macau SAR passport can stay in South Africa for up to 30 days each time with visa-free treatment. In return, the Macau SAR government has given visa-free treatment to South African passport holders who can stay in Macau for up to 30 days. (XNA, 28 Sep 00)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

China's Central Military Commission (CMC) has published "Methods on the Adoption of the 'Law of the People's Republic of China on Medical Practitioners' for the Chinese PLA". The CMC decree No. 290 to this effect was signed by Premier Zhu Rongji and CMC Chairman Jiang Zemin on 14th September. The document, comprising 23 articles, defines the management, qualification, registration, duties and disciplines of medical practitioners in the army. Unlike other medical practitioners, those serving in the army are not allowed to provide medical services for their personal profits, must participate in wartime rescues and help civilians in natural disasters. The law was adopted by the NPC Standing Committee on 26th June 1998 and came into force on 1st May 1999. (XNA, 27 Sep 00; full text: RMRB, 27 Sep 00)

China on 30th September released its regulation on telecommunications passed by the State Council on 20th September. The general principles of the regulation are to regulate the telecommunications market, safeguard the legitimate rights and interests of users of telecommunications and proprietors of telecommunications business, ensure the safety of telecommunications network and information, and promote healthy development of the telecommunications industry. All those who engage in telecommunications business and related activities in the PRC must abide by the regulation. The department in charge of information industry under the State Council is responsible for enforcing supervision and administration over the national telecommunications industry according to the regulation. The supervision and administration of telecommunications industry stipulates that govern-

ment wants to clearly separate the functions and duties from enterprises, break monopolies, encourage competition, facilitate development, openness, fairness and justice. According to the regulation, China implements licensing system in telecommunications' industry in line with different categories of the business. And all the operators must apply to the central or provincial IT administration for the license before starting businesses. It divides the telecommunications business into basic telecommunications business and value-added businesses. Operators of basic telecommunications business must apply to the State Council's IT administrative department for business permits. For value-added business, the operators must apply to the State Council's IT administrative department for permits if their business covers two or more provincial areas, autonomous regions or municipalities under direct administration of the central government. They could apply to the provincial IT administration for permits if their business covers only one provincial area. The regulation also states that state-owned shares must have over 51 percent in those that are engaged in basic business. (XNA, 1 Oct 00)

The State General Administration of Sports (SGAS) recently issued "The Provisional Administrative Methods on Qigong", in a bid to ensure the healthy development of the traditional Chinese sport. Qigong, or the Deep-Breath Meditation, is a traditional sport and a component of the Chinese culture, but in recent years, some people have been making illegal profits, spreading superstitious ideas under the name of practicing Qigong, according to the SGAS. These problems have severely affected the normal practice of Qigong and been detrimental to the interests of the people, it said, stressing that the authorities are determined to crack down these harmful activities and encourage healthy Qigong. The new rules have been stipulated by revising and improving an existing document entitled "Administrative Methods on Qigong" issued by the former State Physical Culture and Sports Commission (SPCSC) in 1998. The new document comprises a general principle and eight chapters to govern various aspects concerning the

practice of Qigong. Local government departments in charge of physical culture and sports are responsible for administering and organizing Qigong activities, according to the document, which also have specific regulations on the setting-up of Qigong-practicing stations and demands that all Qigong coaches must meet the qualification after strict training and examination. It makes it clear that the official sports departments are the authoritative administration of non-government groups engaged in Qigong, while these groups should act as a bridge between the official sports departments and Qigong practitioners. "The Administrative Methods on Qigong" and "The Methods on the Appraisal of Technical Grades of Physical-Training Qigong (Trial)", which were issued by the former SPCSC in February 1998, were abolished upon the issuance of the new methods. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 00)

The State Administration of Religious Affairs on 26th September issued "Rules for the Implementation of the Provisions on the Administration of Religious Activities of Aliens [Foreigners] within the Territory of the PRC". The new rules reinforced and improved the Provisions on the Administration of Religious Activities of Aliens within the Territory of the PRC adopted in 1994, according to Ye Xiaowen, director of the administration, who signed the decree issuing the rules. The detailed rules stipulated that the Chinese government respects the freedom of belief of aliens within Chinese territory, and protects and administrates the religious activities of aliens within Chinese territory in accordance with law. The rules said that aliens may participate in religious activities at Buddhist monasteries, Taoist temples, mosques, churches lawfully registered within Chinese territory according to their own religious belief. Consented by Chinese religious bodies, aliens within Chinese territory may invite Chinese religious personnel to conduct such religious ceremonies as baptism, wedding, funeral, Taoist or Buddhist rites according to each religious customs, according to the rules. The rules added that aliens entering Chinese territory may carry religious articles used in religious cultural and academic exchanges in accordance with relevant programs and

agreements of religious cultural and academic exchanges. The rules stipulated that aliens visiting China as religious personnel may preach and expound the scripture at lawfully registered sites for religious activities. They may also come to China for teaching at Chinese religious institutions. Chinese national religious bodies may select religious personnel for study abroad and aliens may also study at Chinese religious institutions according to the provisions concerned. The rules said that the collective religious activities of aliens within Chinese territory shall be conducted at Buddhist monasteries, Taoist temples, mosques, churches recognized by the departments of religious affairs of the people's government at or above the country level, or at the temporary sites appointed by the departments of religious affairs of the people's governments of provinces, autonomous regions or municipalities. Aliens performing religious activities within Chinese territory are required to abide by Chinese laws and regulations concerned and are not allowed to interfere in Chinese religious affairs. The rules have definite and detailed terms in this regard. The rules which consist of 22 articles shall enter into force as of the date of promulgation. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Sep 00; full translation of the rules: XNA, 27 Sep 00)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1996		1997	
	1996	1997	1996	1997
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,223	1,236		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 ¹	69.8 ²		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1		
Employment				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	30.0	30.0		
			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
			- Primary Industry	50.5 49.9
			- Secondary Industry	23.5 23.7
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0 26.4
			Education	
			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.5 1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3 32.8
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2 65.7
			Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)	19.5 ⁴ 17.1 ⁵

Economic Data	1996		1997	
	1996	1997	1996	1997
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	7,477		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1		
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8		
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1		
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	4,844	5,160		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	1,926	2,090		
			Investment	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297 2,494
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8 8.9
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205 1,309
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6 9.0
			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79 865.11
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75 923.36
			Balance	- 52.95 - 58.24
			Current Account (b US\$)	7.243 29.717
			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
			Exports	151.06 182.70
			Imports	138.84 142.36
			Trade Balance	12.2 40.3
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	21.78 23.96
			- Japan	20.43 17.42
			- USA	17.66 17.91
			- Germany	3.86 3.55
			- South Korea	4.97 4.99
			- Taiwan	1.85 1.86
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	5.63 4.91
			- Japan	21.02 20.37
			- USA	11.63 11.45
			- Taiwan	11.65 11.55
			- Germany	5.27 4.34
			- South Korea	8.98 10.49
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$ ⁷	8.31 8.29
			RMBY per DM ⁷	5.54 4.79
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03 139.89
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27 130.96

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller*

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1998 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1998 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1998 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1998 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.620	1.01	9.8	2.53	4.3	39.1	56.6	15937	10.1	2168.00	5.73
Tianjin	9.665	0.78	9.3	1.08	5.5	49.4	45.1	13827	7.3	2113.61	2.99
Hebei	66.315	5.33	10.7	5.36	18.6	49.0	32.5	6418	2.2	1428.68	1.70
Shanxi	32.032	2.58	9.0	2.02	12.9	53.5	33.6	4998	-7.5	244.51	0.49
Inner Mongolia	23.681	1.90	9.6	1.50	28.7	40.2	31.1	5035	1.5	90.82	0.29
Liaoning	41.979	3.38	8.3	4.89	13.7	47.8	38.5	9247	6.5	2406.24	4.38
Jilin	26.698	2.15	9.0	1.96	27.6	38.3	34.1	5835	4.8	409.17	0.41
Heilongjiang	38.093	3.06	8.3	3.57	16.3	53.2	30.5	7437	1.2	526.39	0.49
Shanghai	14.735	1.19	10.1	4.65	2.1	50.1	47.8	25030	5.8	3667.74	8.68
Jiangsu	72.533	5.83	11.1	9.07	14.1	50.6	35.3	9926	5.0	6631.79	8.50
Zhejiang	44.974	3.62	10.1	6.28	12.7	54.3	33.0	11090	3.3	1340.12	5.91
Anhui	62.445	5.02	8.5	3.53	26.4	44.7	29.0	4493	7.1	276.73	0.81
Fujian	33.244	2.67	11.4	4.19	18.3	43.4	38.3	10017	3.1	4212.11	5.42
Jiangxi	42.323	3.40	8.2	2.33	24.3	40.0	35.7	4376	1.6	464.96	0.55
Shandong	89.110	7.17	10.8	9.02	17.0	48.3	34.8	8037	9.1	2731.00	5.64
Henan	93.917	7.55	8.7	5.49	24.6	46.2	29.2	4639	3.3	616.54	0.65
Hubei	59.540	4.79	10.3	4.67	20.2	47.3	32.5	6221	10.8	1036.49	0.93
Hunan	65.659	5.28	9.1	4.04	25.8	40.3	33.9	4891	4.3	818.16	0.70
Guangdong	71.700	5.77	10.2	9.97	12.7	50.4	36.9	11045	5.1	13031.6	41.16
Guangxi	47.231	3.80	9.1	2.40	30.2	35.6	34.2	4029	5.2	886.13	0.98
Hainan	7.580	0.61	8.3	0.55	37.4	20.6	42.0	5791	5.3	717.15	0.42
Chongqing	30.904	2.49	8.4	1.80	20.9	41.0	38.1	4625	1.7	431.07	0.28
Sichuan	85.751	6.90	9.1	4.51	26.3	42.7	31.1	4175	5.1	372.48	0.64
Guizhou	36.690	2.95	8.5	1.06	31.5	38.7	29.8	2295	0.5	45.35	0.21
Yunnan	41.995	3.38	8.0	2.26	22.8	46.2	31.1	4272	1.8	145.68	0.61
Tibet	2.540	0.20	10.2	0.11	34.3	22.2	43.5	3590	1.5		0.03
Shaanxi	35.942	2.89	9.1	1.74	20.5	41.1	38.4	3844	2.6	300.10	0.64
Gansu	25.465	2.05	9.2	1.10	23.2	43.9	32.8	3415	-0.6	38.64	0.19
Qinghai	5.072	0.41	9.0	0.28	18.9	40.2	40.9	4341	3.0		0.06
Ningxia	5.410	0.44	8.5	0.29	21.4	41.3	37.3	4204	4.8	18.56	0.11
Xinjiang	17.536	1.41	7.3	1.41	26.1	38.6	35.4	6368	4.6	21.67	0.41

1) Population 1998 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1999, 114.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1999, 114, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 62.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 55, 62, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1998: ZTN 1999, 65.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1998 (RMBY): ZTN 1999, 62, 114, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 72.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1998, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$).

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 366 m. US\$: ZTN 1999, 599, own calculation.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1999, 591, own calculation.

*Updated by Christine Nowak

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07	Secretary for the Treasury Denise Yue Chung-yee (Yu Zongyi)	98/02
First Legislative Council Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07	Secretary for Works Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06
Administrative Secretary Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07	Commissioner Against Corruption Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06
Financial Secretary Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07	Commissioner for Labour Pamela M.W. Tan	00/07
Secretary for Justice Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07	Chief Justice Andrew Kwok-nang Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07
Secretary for the Civil Service Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	00/07	Director of Audit Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07	Director of Education Matthew Cheung Kin Chung	
Secretary for Economic Services Sandra Lee Suk-yee (Li Shuyi)	00/07	Postmaster General Luk Ping-chuen	
-Commissioner of Tourism -Mike Rowse		Director of Information Services Thomas Chan	
Secretary for Education and Manpower Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun (Luo Fan Jiaofen)	00/07	Director of Information Technology Services Lau Kam-hung	
Secretary for Financial Services Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	00/07	Director of Leisure and Cultural Services Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01
-Commissioner of Insurance -Benjamin Tang	00/07	Director of Urban Services Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07
Secretary for Health and Welfare E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06	Director of Regional Services Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping	
Secretary for Home Affairs Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huangung)	00/07	Director-General of Trade and Industry Joshua Law	00/07
Secretary for Housing Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07	Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng) Director: Eden Woon	
Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai (You Zeng Jiali)	00/07	Chinese General Chamber of Commerce Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan	
Secretary for Planning and Lands Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10	Hong Kong Federation of Industries Chairman: Henry Tang Ying-yen	
Secretary for Environment and Food Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	00/01	Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions President: Lee Chark-tim Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong	
-Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department -Environmental Protection Department - Director: R.J.S. Law		Hong Kong Tourist Association Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui Executive Director: Amy Chan	
-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department - Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01	Cable and Wireless HKT Limited Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung	
Secretary for Security Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07	Hong Kong Financial Markets Association President: Stanley Y.K. Wong	
-Commissioner of Police -Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07	Hong Kong Monetary Authority Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang) Executive Director: Raymond Li	93/04
-Commissioner of Customs and Excise -John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12	Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission Chairman: Shen Liantao	
-Director of Immigration -Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10	Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission Chairman: Andrew Sheng Executive Director: Laura Cha	
-Commissioner for Narcotics -Clarie Lo		Hong Kong Trade Development Council Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king (concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority) Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze	
Secretary for Commerce and Industry Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02	Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Chairman: David Eldon Executive Director: Christopher Langley	99/01
Secretary for Transport Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07	Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08
-Commissioner for Transport -Robert Footman		PLA-Forces in Hong Kong Commander: Xiong Ziren Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/03 99/05
		Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen V.-Commissioner: Cui Zhanqiao Tang Guoqiang	97/06 00/07 98/12
		Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01
		HKSAR Government's Beijing Office Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03

Social Data

	1998	1999
Population		
Total Number (end-year)	6,805.6	6,974.8
Growth Rate (%)	2.8	2.3
Natural Increase Rate (%)	3.0	2.7 p
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	77.2	77.2 p
- Female	82.6	82.6 p
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,358.6	3,476.6
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	62.1
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	245,457	244,720
- Construction	72,253	71,789
- Trade & Gastronomy	913,070	1,002,263
- Transport & Communication	168,619	171,996
- Finance & Real Estate	390,454	415,326
- Civil Services	326,395	336,493
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	6.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	150.6	149.4
- Real (Sept.)	104.4	108.9
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	95.9	94.7 p
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.3	95.6 p
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.7	86.3 p
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Thousands)		
	65.8	70.6 p

Abbreviations:

m = million

p = provisional figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR.

CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

(*) Including the net worth \$ 197,072 million received from the trustees of the former Government of the HKSAR Land Fund at 1 July 1997.

Economic Data

	1998	1999
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,268.0	1,150.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-5.1	2.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	117,932	118,402
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	766,887	742,214
- Government Consumption	117,863	121,297
- Fixed Capital Formation	387,241	316,123
- Change in Inventories	-11,271	-3,574
- Exports of Goods	1,347,649	1,349,000
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,432,423	1,395,521
- Exports of Services	267,393	277,056
- Less: Imports of Services	176,499	174,356
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	1997	1998@
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	6.5	6.2
- Construction	2.4	2.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.8	6.1
- Transport & Communications	25.4	24.0
- Finance & Real Estate	9.2	9.3
- Civil Services	26.2	25.6
- Ownership of premises	17.9	19.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	13.9	14.5
	-7.3	-8.5
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI(A)	1998	1999
- CPI(B)	2.6	-3.3
- CPI(C)	2.8	-4.7
- Composite CPI	3.2	-3.7
	2.8	-4.0
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)		
Total Gov. Revenue	1998-99	1999-2000
Total Gov. Expenditure	216.1	233.0
Fiscal Reserves	239.3	223.0
	434.3*	444.2
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	1998	1999
to:	188.5	170.6
- Mainland China	56.1	50.4
- USA	54.8	51.4
- Germany	9.8	8.5
- Japan	6.4	5.5
- United Kingdom	10.1	10.4
Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	1,159.2	1,178.4
to:		
- Mainland China	407.4	399.2
- USA	259.9	269.4
- Japan	64.2	67.5
- Germany	42.2	44.1
- United Kingdom	42.3	45.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)		
	1,347.6	1,349.0
Value of Imports (cif/m HK\$)		
	1,429.1	1,392.7
from:		
- Mainland China	580.6	607.5
- Japan	179.9	162.7
- Taiwan	104.1	100.4
- USA	106.5	98.6
- Singapore	61.5	60.0
- Germany	32.6	28.1
Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)		
	-81.5	-43.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.75	7.76
HK\$ per DM	4.41	4.23

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)

Information Office

Director: Chen Zhiping

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Un (Tan Boyuan)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

Customs Office

Chief: Choi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Yuejun

Political Commissar: He Xianshu

Social Data

	1998	1999
Population (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	430.5	437.5
- Growth Rate (%)	2.0	1.6
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
- Males (thousand)	204.7	206.6
- Females (thousand)	225.8	230.9
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	64.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	6.4
	1997/98	1998/99
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	47,235	48,269
- Secondary	26,406	28,543
- Technical & vocat.secondary	1,874	3,239
- Higher education*	8,381	10,014
- Teachers training	699	717
- Nurses training	227	207

* Includes Teachers training and Nurses training.

Economic Data

	1998	1999
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,901.7	49,210.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-7.1	-5.2
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849	112,480
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	20,684.6	20,539.4
- Government Consumption	6,029.4	6,445.0
- Fixed Capital Formation	9,667.2	8,486.6
- Changes in Inventories	-71.8	81.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	39,779.9	39,057.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	24,187.6	25,400.0
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	0.2	-3.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	-1.6	-2.2
GDP Deflator	-2.6	-2.4
Public Finance (m MOP)	1998r	1999p
Total Public Revenue	15,548.4	9,859.0
Total Public Expenditure	15,505.7	9,552.6
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports (2)	17,083.6	17,580.0
- USA	8,140.7	8,249.1
- Hong Kong	1,300.7	1,195.2
- Germany	1,495.3	1,546.5
- France	1,046.2	919.5
- United Kingdom	1,323.1	1,302.3
- Mainland China	1,157.1	1,616.5
- Japan	114.0	111.6
Total Imports	15,596.4	16,300.2
- Hong Kong	3,697.0	2,945.0
- Mainland China	5,091.5	5,808.9
- Japan	1,208.2	1,084.2
- USA	733.2	830.7
- EU	1,641.3	2,102.8
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	6,948.5	7,443.9
- Hong Kong Residents	4,721.8	4,229.8
- Mainland China	816.8	1645.2
- Japan	155.7	145.3
- Europe	140.4	137.4
- Americas	97.8	97.0
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	7.99

Abbreviations:

1 = Revised estimates (1998), preliminary estimates (1999)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

m = million

p = Provisional data

r = Revised data

Sources: Statistics and Census Services of Macau SAR.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)

Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

Deputy Secretaries-General:

Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhe'nan)

Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)

Director of Secretariat:

Ma Yung-chen (Ma Yongcheng)

Senior Advisers:

Chang Rong-fa (Zhang Rongfa)

Chiu Lien-hui (Qiu Lianhui)

Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

Peng Ming-min (Peng Mingmin)

Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Secretary-General: Chuang Ming-yao (Zhuang Mingyao)

Deputy Secretaries-General:

Chang Jung-feng (Zhang Rongfeng)

Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)

Hu Wei-jen (Hu Weizhen)

National Security Bureau

Director: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: ?

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)

Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Tang Fei

Vice-Premier: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

Secretary-General: Wea Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)

Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

V.-Min.:

Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)

Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)

Ministry of Education

Min.: Tseng Chih-lang (David J.L. Tseng) (Zeng Zhilang)

V.-Min.: Fan Hsun-lu (Fan Xunlu)

Ministry of Finance

Min.: Shea Jia-dong (Xu Jiadong)

V.-Min.:

Sean Chen

Yen Ching-chang (Yan Qingzhang)

Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Tien Hung-mao (Tian Hongmao)

V.-Min.:

David Lee Ta-wei (Li Dawei)

Wu Tzu-dan

Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

V.-Min.: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)

Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ting-nan (Chen Dingnan)

Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)

V.-Min.: Chen Pi-chao (Chen Bizhao)

Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julian) (f)

V.-Min.: Ho Cheng-tan (He Chendan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui),

Cheng Ching-huang (Chen Jinhuang), Hu Ching-piao (Hu

Jinbiao), Huang Jung-chun (Huang Rongcun), Lin Neng-

pai (Lin Nengbai), Tsai Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Chairman: Hsu Cheng-kuang (Xu Zhengguang)

Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission

Chairman: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)

V.-Chm.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Wu Hsin-hsing

(Wu Xinxing)

Central Bank of China

Governor: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

V.-Gov.: Chen Shih-meng (Chen Shimeng)

Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)

Government Information Office

Director-General: Chung Chin (Zhong Qin) (f)

Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Chu Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)

Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

Department of Health

Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)

National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)

Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chian (Shi

Shouqian)

Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Lin Chun-yi (Lin Junyi)

Council of Aboriginal Affairs

Chairman: Youharni Yisicacafute (Sung Kuo-hsien) (Song

Guoxian)

V.-Chm.: Kao Cheng-shang (Gao Zhengshang)

Council of Agriculture

Chairman: Chen Hsi-huang (Chen Xihuang)

V.-Chm.: Lee Jen-chyuan (Li Jianquan), Lee Kuo-ching (Li

Guoqing)

Atomic Energy Council

Chairman: Hsia Teh-yu (Xia Deyu)

V.-Chm.: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairwoman: Chen Yu-hsiu (Chen Youxiu) (f)

V.-Chm.: Luo Wen-jia (Luo Wenjia)

Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairman: Prof. Chen Po-chih (Chen Bozhi)

V.-Chm.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Ho Mei-yue (He

Meiyue), K.C. Lee (Li Gaochao)

Council of Labor Affairs

Chairwoman: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)

V.-Chm.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren)

Mainland Affairs Council

Chairwoman: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)

V.-Chm.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtong), Lin Chung-

pin (Lin Zhongbin), Teng Chen-chung

National Science Council

Chairman: Weng Cheng-i (Weng Zhengyi)

National Sports Council

Chairman: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)

V.-Chm.: Chen Chih-fu (Zheng Zhifu), Lai Fu-huan (Lai

Fuhuan)

Central Election Commission

Chairman: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

Consumers Protection Commission

Chairman: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Fair Trade Commission

Chairwoman: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing) (f)

National Youth Commission

Chairwoman: Lin Feng-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

Public Construction Commission

Chairman: Lin Neng-pai (Lin Nengbai)

V.-Chm.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Hsu Rui-feng (Xu Ruifeng)

Research, Development and Evaluation Commission

Chairman: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)

V.-Chm.: Chi Kuo-chung (Ji Guozhong), Yu Ying-lung (You Yinglong)

Veterans Affairs Commission

Chairman: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)

Dep.Dir.-Gen.: You Kan-tsi (You Ganci)

Governor of Fuchien (Fujian) Province: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)

Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Vice-President: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)

Minister of Personnel: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhen-ping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yao-ming)

V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:

Hou Shou-yeh

Wang Han-ning

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Secretary-General: Wu Nai-jeu (Wu Nairen)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng (Zheng Bangzhen)

People First Party

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiang)

Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (David J.C. Chung, Zhong Rongji)

Economic Organizations

Chinese International Economic Cooperation Association

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

Euro-Asia Trade Organization

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

Chinese National Association of Industry and Commerce

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

Chinese National Federation of Industries

Chairman: Lin Kun-chung

General Chamber of Industries

Chairman: Wang You-tseng

Social Data

	1998	1999
Population (1000)		
Total	21.929	22.092
- Growth Rate (%)	0.85	0.75
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.68	0.72
- Male (m)	11.234	11.313
- Female (m)	10.685	10.779
Population Density (per sq.km)	605.96	610.49
Life Expectancy		
- Male	72.0	n.a.
- Female	77.9	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9.546	9.668
Employed (1000)	9.289	9.385
by Agriculture	822	776
Industry	3.523	3.492
Services	4.945	5.116
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.69	2.92
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	196	197
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	37,277	38,409
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100)	111.69	119.56
Education: Number of Students		
Higher Education	915,921	994,283
Secondary Education	1,814,202	1,756,034
Primary Education	1,910,681	1,927,179

Abbreviations:

- m = million
- n.a. = not available
- p = preliminary figures
- r = revised

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1998	1999
Gross National Product (GNP)		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m US\$)	268,580	290.820 p
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.28	5.87 p
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	12,333	13,248 p
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.7	60.8 p
- Government Consumption	14.3	13.1 p
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.5	22.9 p
- Increase in Stocks	1.4	1.4 p
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.8	47.2 p
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.7	45.4 p
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	8,938,967	9,312,246 p
- Agriculture (%)	2.5	2.6 p
- Industry (%)	34.6	33.1 p
- Services (%)	63.0	64.3 p
Income & Consumption (NT\$) (1997 1998)		
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	836,427	873,175
Annual p.Household Consumption Exp.	634,477	646,343
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	0.60	-4.56
Consumer Price	1.70	0.18
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Real Gov. Revenue	1,251,524	1,228,649
Real Gov. Expenditure	1,083,107	1,163,989
Balance	168,417	64,660
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	110,582	121,591
- Growth Rate (%)	-9.4	10.0
Total Imports (m US\$)	104,665	110,690
- Growth Rate (%)	-8.5	5.8
Balance (m US\$)	5,917	10,901
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (m US\$)		
- USA	29,376	30,902
- Hong Kong	24,820	26,012
- Japan	9,324	11,900
- Germany	4,084	4,077
- United Kingdom	3,280	3,830
- Singapore	3,256	3,818
Imports (m US\$)		
- Japan	27,001	30,591
- USA	19,679	19,693
- Germany	5,149	5,313
- South Korea	5,669	7,193
- Malaysia	3,623	3,882
- Singapore	2,697	3,312
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	90,341	106,200
Exchange Rates (year end) NT\$ per US\$	32.26	31.44

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *

AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ *

AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊

ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊

ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ *

AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ *

APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ *

APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *

APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊

APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *

APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊

ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊

AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ *

ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ *

ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ *

BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ *

BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly

C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ *

CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ *

CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊

CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ *

CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly

CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊

CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *

CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) *

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly *

CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊

CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *

CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ *

CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ *

CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ *

CRRep *China Report* (Vienna)

DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊

DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *

DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ *

DX *Dongxiang* (*The Trend Magazine*, Hongkong), monthly

EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ *

EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly

EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊

Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly *

ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually

EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually *

FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ *

FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly

FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly

FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊

FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), quarterly ◊

FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly *

FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly

GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly

GJJ *Guangjiao Jing* (*Wide Angle*, Hong Kong), monthly

GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly

IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊

IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ *

ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly *

IE *Interconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊

IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly *

Ifo *ifo schnelldienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊

IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊

IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊

IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ *

JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *

JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *

JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ *

JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *

JB *Jingbao* (*The Mirror*, Hong Kong), monthly

JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ *

JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ *

JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ *

JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly

JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly

JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly

JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly

JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊

KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly

KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly

MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ *

MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan* (*Ming Pao* Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly

MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ *

MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly

NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly

NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊

OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊

PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ *

PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊

PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊

PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ *

PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊

RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)

SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly

SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly

SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly *

TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually

TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ *

TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly

Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly

VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *

WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊

WY *Wenyi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

WYY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly

YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly

ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly

ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong* (*China Finance*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly

ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly

ZM *Zhengming* (*Cheng Ming*, Hong Kong), monthly *

ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly

ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly

ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly

ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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Africa

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