

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: January 1999 Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 Africa: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit to Egypt, Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, and Zambia (-14);
- 07 Luxembourg: Prime Minister Jean-Claude Juncker met by Premier Zhu Rongji during a stopover in Beijing;
- 07 India: group of Tibetan youths stormed the Chinese embassy in New Delhi;
- 11 United States: human rights dialogue between China and the United States held in Washington (-12);
- 11 World Federation of Trade Unions General Secretary Alexander Zharikov departed after an 8-day China tour;
- 13 Portugal: Trade Minister Joaquim Pina Moura attended the 4th meeting of the Sino-Portuguese Mixed Committee in Beijing;

- 15 France: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit (-16);
- 19 Japan confirmed China's decision to allow its citizens to visit Japan as tourists (China has so far only approved seven destinations for tourist travel, namely, Australia, Hong Kong, Malaysia, New Zealand, Singapore, South Korea and Thailand);
- 19 Japan: China opposed the incorporation of Taiwan in the Japan-US Defence Cooperation Guideline;
- 19 Australia, Malaysia: Fu Quanyou, chief of the PLA General Staff, left Beijing for official visits (-30);
- 19 Khazakstan: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen arrived in Astana to attend the inauguration ceremony of president-elect Nursultan Nazarbayev;
- 19 Korea: China attended the 4th session of the four-party talks on the Korean peninsula in Geneva (-22);
- 21 Bangladesh: Foreign Minister Abus Samad Azad paid a visit (-25);
- 21 United States: China's government opposed the US government's appointment of a „special coordinator for Tibetan affairs“;
- 21 Netherlands: Foreign Trade Minister Gerrit Ybema arrived in Beijing for a week-long visit;
- 23 Africa: Vice-President Hu Jintao paid official visits to Madagascar, Ghana, Cote d'Ivoire and South Africa (- Feb 04);
- 23 Cambodia: King Norodom Sihanouk and Queen Norodom Monineath Sihanouk left Beijing for home at the end of a routine medical check-up and recuperation;
- 24 Laos: Prime Minister Sisavath Keobounphanh paid an official visit (-31);
- 26 Russia: Vice-Foreign Minister Zhang Deguang attended the 2nd plenary session of the Sino-Russian Committee for Friendship, Peace and Development in Moscow (-28);
- 27 United Nations: Kamil Idris, director-general of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), met by President Jiang Zemin;
- 30 United States: Supreme Court Justice Anthony Kennedy began his fourth visit to China;
- 31 Saint Lucia: Prime Minister Dr. Kenny Anthony paid an official visit (- Feb 06).

Domestic Affairs

- 04 Chongqing: bridge collapse in Qijiang County left 40 people dead;
- 04 Liaoning: bus explosion in Linghai City killed 18 passengers;
- 04 Beijing: '99 national work conference on physical culture;
- 05 Beijing: Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau established (administered by the General Administration of Customs and the Ministry of Public Security);
- 06 Jiangsu: national conference with public security department and bureau heads held in Nanjing (-09);
- 07 Shandong: boiler explosion in Linyi City injured seven people;
- 08 Beijing: national conference with public health department and bureau heads;
- 09 Anhui: explosion at an illegal fireworks plant in Tongcheng City left 14 people dead;
- 09 Yunnan: „Tobacco King“ Chu Shijian, former president of the Hongta (Group) Co, headquartered in Kunming, sentenced to life in prison;
- 10 Beijing: China's 2nd National Peking Opera Festival closed after 12 days of competition;
- 10 Jilin: 9th National Winter Games held in Changchun (-19);
- 10 Sichuan: big fire in a department store in Dachuan City killed ten people;
- 11 Beijing: 1999 education work conference;
- 12 Beijing: national work conference of chief prosecutors (-15);
- 12 Beijing: annual meeting of the China Association for Science and Technology (CAST) opened;
- 12 Jiangxi: victims of a last December's mass poisoning case (contaminated lard) suffered relapses;
- 13 Beijing: national conference with meteorology bureau heads;
- 13 Beijing: 3rd plenary session of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline (-15);
- 14 Beijing: 13th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved a draft regulation on punishing acts violating financial rules and a draft provisional regulation on collecting social insurance payments;
- 14 Chongqing: gas explosion at a coal mine killed at least eight miners;
- 14 Ningxia: boiler explosion in a coal mine killed one person (two other boiler explosions occurred already this year leaving one dead);
- 15 Beijing: all-army work conference on inspecting discipline;
- 16 Guizhou: gas explosion in a private coal mine in Hezhang County killed 35 people;
- 17 Hu'nan: bus explosion in Changsha injured 37 people;
- 18 Beijing: national conference with heads of united front departments (-20);
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on overseas Chinese affairs;
- 18 Beijing: 1999 first plenary session of the CCP CC Commission for Com-

- prehensive Management of Social Security;
- 18 Zhejiang: national work conference on policy consultation held in Ningbo;
- 18 Liaoning: gas explosion at a coal mine in Shenyang killed two miners;
- 19 Beijing: national meeting of seismologists held recently;
- 20 Beijing: national conference with heads of propaganda departments (-23);
- 20 Beijing: national conference with heads of spiritual civilization offices (-23);
- 20 Beijing: national conference with chairmen of nationalities affairs commissions (-21);
- 23 Beijing: national conference with cultural department and bureau heads;
- 23 Guangdong: fire in a Taiwan-funded enterprise in Dongguan City claimed 14 lives;
- 25 Beijing: 1999 work conference of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (-29);
- 25 Hu'nan: collapse of a new building in Changsha County killed three people;
- 26 Beijing: State Council held a work conference on building clean and honest administration;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference on building clean administration and a good Party work style in the taxation system;
- 29 Beijing: former chief and deputy chief of the Chinese Supreme People's Procuratorate's Anti-Corruption Bureau removed from their posts because of graft;
- 29 Beijing: 7th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee (-30);
- 30 Tianjin: 1999 work conference of the All-China Journalists' Association (-31);
- 31 Beijing: national conference with heads of boundary survey bureaus closed.
- 07 Beijing: national coal industry work conference opened;
- 07 Chongqing: national work conference on industrial safety (-09);
- 08 Beijing: Jiang Zemin addressed development of defence technology at the 1st enlarged meeting of the Party Committee of the PLA General Armament Department;
- 09 Zhejiang: national work conference on light industry;
- 12 Beijing: national construction work conference (-14);
- 12 Beijing: national conference with petro-chemical industry department and bureau heads;
- 12 Beijing: national work conference on taxation opened;
- 12 Beijing: national conference on ensuring the basic livelihood of workers laid off by state-owned enterprises and on work for their re-employment (-14);
- 12 Asian Development Bank announced that it has approved a 2.4m US\$ technical assistance grant to help China undertake a comprehensive reform of its pension system;
- 13 Beijing: national conference with water conservancy department and bureau heads closed;
- 13 Beijing: national conference with statistical bureau heads;
- 16 Guangdong: Higher People's Court of Guangdong announced the bankruptcy of the Guangdong International Trust and Investment Corporation (GITIC);
- 16 Guangxi, Yunnan: Nanning-Kunming Railway (a key national project) opened to traffic;
- 17 Beijing: national conference with labor department and bureau heads closed recently;
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on communications;
- 18 Beijing: national insurance work conference;
- 19 Beijing: APEC China Enterprises' Assembly established;
- 19 Beijing: annual financial work conference with directors of the People's Bank of China's nine regional branches and directors of various state-owned commercial banks and their branches (-22);
- 19 Beijing: national conference on metallurgical industry;
- 19 Shandong: national meeting on transportation held in Ji'nan;
- 19 Guangdong: national pharmaceuticals work conference held in Zhuhai;
- 20 Beijing: annual national securities and futures regulatory work conference opened;
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on commodity circulation (-22);
- 23 Beijing: 3rd national work conference on governing environmental protection in construction projects;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on civil aviation (-25);
- 25 Beijing: national conference with customs heads (-27);
- 26 Beijing: national textile work conference;
- 26 Beijing: national conference of press and publication bureau heads closed;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on foreign trade and economic cooperation (-29);
- 26 Beijing: national enterprise training work conference held recently;
- 27 Beijing: national conference with broadcast, film and television department and bureau heads closed;
- 27 Guizhou: World Bank has provided more than 90m RMBY (about 11m US\$) in loans to support a project for improving the health of nearly five million rural people;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference on governing grain reserves held recently.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 15 Macao: 5th plenary meeting of the Preparatory Committee for the Macao SAR held in Beijing (-16);
- 20 HKSAR: 1st meeting of the Council of International Advisers of Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua);
- 20 Taiwan: Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS) expressed welcome to Taiwan's decision to return nine hijackers;
- 26 HKSAR: CPPCC National Committee Chairman Li Ruihuan met a delegation from Hong Kong's Chinese Chamber of Commerce and its new head Robin Y.H. Chan (Chen Youqing);
- 26 Macao: Fujian-Macao Council for Promoting Economic and Trade Cooperation established;
- 27 Taiwan established diplomatic relations with the Republic of Macedonia;
- 28 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa attended the World Economic Forum's Annual Meeting in Davos (-30); visited Israel afterwards (Jan 31 - Feb 03).
- 01 Beijing: the nine newly established branches of the PBOC opened for business;
- 05 Beijing: China-EU Energy and Sustainable Development Conference opened;
- 05 Guangxi: national work conference on tourism held in Guilin;
- 06 Beijing: national railway work conference;
- 06 Beijing: conference on the machine-building industry;
- 06 Beijing: National Congress of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives (-08);

Economic Affairs

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCSm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PCC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

China has established a special task force to combat growing smuggling. The **Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau** under the General Administration of Customs (GAC) (*Haiguan zongshu zousi fazui zhencha ju*) commenced operations on 5th January. The GAC and the Ministry of Public Security will administer the new task force. The majority of officers will be selected from the two departments. The force is authorized to investigate smuggling cases, arrest suspects and conduct preliminary hearings. 18 branches of the new bureau will operate in a number of cities such as Guangzhou, Beijing, Shanghai and Nanjing. 23 additional customs offices will establish their own investigation bureaus during the first half of this year. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Jan 99)

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:
Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCa 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanqing 94/11

Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10
Tian Nienan 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
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Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang? CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive

Management of Social Security
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCm 98/06
Xiao Yang CCm 98/06
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party

Secrets
Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12
Wang Gang CCa 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CCm 94/12
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05
Spiritual Civilization Office
Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00
Dep.Dir.:
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Jiang Yikang 97/11
Liu Qibao 97/11

Work Committee for Organs under

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Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Central Large Enterprise Work Committee		Research Institute of Culture and History	
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Liu Zhengwei?	93/07	Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)	
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Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01				
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:					

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V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 98/03

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V.-Chm.:

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Cao Zhi	98/03
Cheng Kejie	98/03
Cheng Siwei	98/03
Cheng Siyuan	93/03
Ding Shisun	98/03
He Luli (f)	98/03
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Jiang Zhenghua	98/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03
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Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat	93/03
Wang Guangying	93/03
Wu Jieping	93/03
Xie Fei	PBm 98/03
Xu Jialu	98/03
Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03
Zou Jiahua	98/03
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin	CCm 98/03

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Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12
V.-Chm.:

Su Ning	98/12
Zhang Guangrui	98/12

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07
V.-Chm.:

Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02
Zhang Chunsheng	97/07

NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee
Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

NPC Standing Committee HKSAR Basic Law Committee
Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee
Chairman: Qian Qichen PBm 98/04

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee
Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03
V.-Chm.:

Hong Fuzeng	98/03	Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Agriculture	
Liu Suinian	98/03			Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03
Liu Zhongyi	98/03	Vice-Premiers:		V.-Min.:	
Wu Jinghua	98/03	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03	Liu Chengguo	93/09
Yang Zhenhua	98/03	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03	Lu Ming	97/04
		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Qi Jingfa	97/09
		Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03	Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04
Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee		State Councillors:		Civil Affairs	
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03	Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Chm.:		Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.:	
Chen Minzhang	98/03	Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03	Fan Baojun	87/09
Fan Jingyi	98/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Li Baoku	95/01
Li Xu'e	93/03	Wu Yi	PBa 98/03	Xu Ruixin	95/09
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
Wang Xuan	98/03	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Communications	
Zhang Huaixi	98/03	Cui Zhanfu	96/09	Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		Liu Qibao	94/07	V.-Min.:	
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	Ma Kai	98/04	Hong Shanxiang	95/02
V.-Chm.:		Shi Xiushi	96/09	Hu Xijie	97/04
Bai Qingcai	98/03	Xu Rongkai	98/04	Li Juchang	92/09
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03			Zhang Chunxian	98/05
Li Meng	98/03			Construction	
Wang Tao	98/03	ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL		Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
Zhang Haoruo	98/03	State Council's General Office		V.-Min.:	
		Head: Wang Zhongyu?	CCm 98/03	Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Financial and Economic Committee		State Bureau of Archives See under CCP		Song Chunhua	98/01
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	State Bureau of Secrets Protection See under CCP		Ye Rutang	88/05
V.-Chm.:				Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Ge Hongsheng	98/03			Zheng Yijun	98/01
Guo Zhenqian	98/03	COMMISSIONS		Culture	
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	Development Planning		Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
Li Yining	98/03	Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:	
Yao Zhenyan	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Ai Qingchun	96/03
Zeng Xianlin	93/03	Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04	Li Yuanchao	96/03
		Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Foreign Affairs Committee		Li Rongrong	98/04	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04	Xu Wenbo	90/05
V.-Chm.:		Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11	Education	
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Xu Dunxin	98/03	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Zheng Yi	98/03	Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	Zhang Tianbao	98/04
		Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Zhou Yuanqing	98/04
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Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	Family Planning		Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06
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Li Jiulong	98/03	Jiang Zhenghua	91/10	V.-Min.:	
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Shu Huaide	98/03	Yang Kuifu	91/02	Jin Liquan	98/09
Tao Siju	98/03	Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	Li Yanling	93/07
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	Nationalities Affairs		Lou Jiwei	94/09
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12	Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	Zhang Youcai	89/12
		V.-Chm.:		Foreign Affairs	
Law Committee		Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	Jiang Jiafu	86/07	V.-Min.:	
V.-Chm.:		Li Jinyou	93/05	Ji Peiding	98/04
Gu Angran	98/03	Tudao Doje	91/10	Li Zhaoxing	CCa 95/02
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Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Yang Jiechi	98/03
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Zhou Keyu	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Zhang Deguang	95/09
		Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)	
Nationalities Committee		Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	Yu Zonglin	98/04	V.-Min.:	
V.-Chm.:		Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Chen Xinhua	96/04
Feng Zhijun	98/03	Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Liu Shanzai	94/02
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	Zhang Weimin	99/01	Long Yongtu	97/04
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Yin Kesheng	98/03	Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Sun Zhenyu	94/11
Yu Xinglong	94/03	State Atomic Energy Agency		Zhang Xiang	98/05
		Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Information Industry	
Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee				Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03			V.-Min.:	
V.-Chm.:				Lü Xinkui	98/04
Du Yijin	98/03			Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04
Li Daoyu	98/03			Yang Xianzu	98/04
Liu Yiming	98/03				
Xu Huizi	98/03				
Yang Guoqing	98/03				
Zhu Tianhua	98/03				

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Justice		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	(Housing Reform Office	
Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Director: Zhao Chen	98/04
V.-Min.:		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04		
Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Zhu Dengquan	95/02		
Liu Yang (f)	94/12			ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY	
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12			UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
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V.-Min.:		Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Director: Tian Congming	98/03
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Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	Shang Fulin	96/04	Li Shuwen	98/04
Wang Dongjin	98/04	Shi Jiliang	97/12	Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Xiao Gang	98/11	Zhang Haitao	98/04
		Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Zhao Shi (f)	98/04
		Yin Jieyan	94/01		
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		Nanjing Branch		Wang Leyi	98/11
National Defence		Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12	Zhao Guanghua	98/04
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Shanghai Branch			
		Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11	Civil Aviation Administration	
Personnel		Shenyang Branch		of China (CAAC)	
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Dai Guangqian	97/12	Wuhan Branch		Bian Shaobin	95/09
Li Tielin	95/02	Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12	Shen Yuankang	93/12
Sun Shuyi	98/04	Xi'an Branch		Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12	Wang Li'an	97/07
Xu Songtao	95/02				
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Auditing Administration		State Administration Bureau for	
		Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Industry and Commerce	
Public Health		Deputy Auditors-General:		Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Jin Jipeng	92/12	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Liu Hezhang	90/09	Bai Dahua	91/09
Cao Ronggui	95/12	Liu Jiayi	96/09	Cao Tiandian	90/07
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Wang Longde	95/12			Han Xinmin	96/05
Yin Dakui	93/02			Hui Lusheng	97/12
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11			Li Jianzhong	97/05
				Yang Peiqing	93/09
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Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	THE STATE COUNCIL		and Quarantine Bureau	
V.-Min.:		State Council Research Office		Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03		
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Li Jizhou	95/12	Li Wei	98/06	Supervision and Management	
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Wei Liqun	98/04	Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04
		Yin Chengjie	97/09	Dep.Dir.:	
Railways		Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		Ren Dequan	98/04
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Shao Mingli	98/04
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:		State Administration of Traditional	
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Chen Ziyang	91/02	Chinese Medicine	
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
Sun Yongfu	85/01	Liu Mingqi	96/11		
				State Press and Publications	
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Hui Yongzheng	98/04	Zhang Weichao	94/09	Liang Heng	94/02
Li Xueyong	98/04			Shen Rengang	92/01
Xu Guanhua	98/04			Yang Muzhi	96/03
				Yu Yongzhan	91/12
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V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
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Niu Ping	95/07	Zha Peixin	98/05	Yuan Weimin	CCa 98/04
Sun Wenfang	94/09			Zhang Faqiang	98/04
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Supervision		Cao Kangtai	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
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V.-Min.:		Information Office See under CCP		Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Chen Changzhi	99/01	Taiwan Affairs Office See under CCP		Lu Renfa	94/07
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Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Dep.Heads:		Protection (National Environment	
		Li Jian'ge	98/11	Protection Agency)	
Water Resources		Shao Bingren	98/04		
Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11				

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Dep.Dir.:		Chen Jiagui	98/11		
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Wang Jirong (f)	98/06	Li Shenming	98/11	Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04
Wang Xinfang	98/04	Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin	98/08
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Zhu Guangyao	98/04	State Administrative College		Director: Chen Shineng	98/04
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Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04	V.-Pres.:		Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
Dep.Dir.:		Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08	Yang Zhihai	96/03
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Li Yucai	98/08	Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	State Machine-Building Industry Bureau	
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Dep.Dir.:		Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05
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Ming Tinghua	90/11	Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06
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Pan Yue	99/01	Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	Wu Jianchang	98/02
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State Bureau of Religious Affairs		V.-Chm.:		Director: Zhang Wule	98/04
Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07	<u>Feng Xiaozeng</u>	99/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Dep.Dir.:		<u>Tang Yunxiang</u>	99/01	Gao Dezhu	98/06
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Luosang Chinai	83/11	<u>Wu Xiaoping</u>	99/01	Wu Jianchang	98/04
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State Bureau of Statistics		Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	Director: Li Yongwu	98/04
Director: Liu Hong	97/02	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Dep.Dir.:		Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Chen Geng	98/04
He Keng	96/06	Gao Qiufu	94/10	Yan Sanzhong	98/04
Lu Chunheng	93/09	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	State Textile Industry Bureau	
Shao Zongming	89/04	Zhang Baoshun	93/04	Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04
Zhai Ligong	94/12	Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	Dep.Dir.: Xu Kunyuan	98/04
State Bureau of Tourism (National Tourism Administration)		Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch		State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs	
Director: He Guangwei	95/11	Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Cheng Wendong	89/04	Chen Fengying (f)	98/08	Wu Yongxing	89/02
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Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12	Wang Fengchao	98/08	Yang Hanyan	89/02
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Lü Derun	90/08	Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	Kong Lingjian	96/06
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Wang Dianzuo	98/06	Ge Zhizhou	94/09	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	Tang Quan	96/05	Jiang Chengkang	95/06
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V.-Pres.:		State Bureau of Building Materials Industry		Yu Yuanpei	94/09
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Xu Zhihong	92/10	Jiang Minglin	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Yan Yixun	92/10	Lei Qianzhi	96/06	Ling Zeti	87/03
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Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	National Anti-Pornography Office	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head:		Dir.: ?	
Chen Bingxin	89/02	Deng Jian	98/06	National Anti-Pornography Working Group	
Ge Youxin	92/03	Ma Kai	98/04	Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
Wang Shuguang	98/04	Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/06	Dep.Heads:	
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Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10	Capital Design and Construction Committee		Yu Youxian	98/12
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Chen Bangzhu	98/04	V.-Chm.:		Head: ?	
Huang Yunkang	89/06	Li Rongrong	98/10	Dep.Head: Pan Wencan	98/06)
Wang Chunfeng	98/04	Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
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State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics		Wang Guangtao	98/10	President: Zhu Yuli	CCm 93/04
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Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Baifa	98/10	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
Dong Baohua	97/07	Zhou Youliang	98/10	Wang Qinqing	97/01
Ma Zishu	89/10	National Frontier Defence Committee		Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
Zhang Bai	92/01	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02	Zhang Yanzhong	93/05
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Dep.Head:		V.-Chm.:		Gen.Man.: ?	
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Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04	V.-Chm.: Xu Rongkai	98/11	President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12
Song Jian	CCm 98/04	Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work		State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group	
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Xu Rongkai	98/04	V.-Chm.:		China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)	
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Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		V.-Chm.:		President: Xun Xinghua	91/01
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Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	Xu Zhijian	93/09	State Power Corporation	
Dep.Heads:		Yin Dakui	93/09	President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04
Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/05	Zhu Jiazhen	93/09	V.-Pres.: Wang Shucheng	98/10
Zhang Hanfu	93/05	Academic Degrees Committee		China State Construction Engineering Corporation	
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04	President: Ma Tinggui	86/04
Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Jiaowen	95/03	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation	
Dep.Heads:		Tariff Regulations Committee		General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02
Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11	China Everbright Group	
Gong Xinhan	93/07	Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee		Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)	96/07
Hu Guangbao	93/07	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05	Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua	96/07
Li Shuwen	93/07	V.-Chm.:		President: Kong Dan	96/07
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Gan Yuping	98/05	Bank of China	
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07	Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05	Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11
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Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/10	Lu Youmei	98/05	President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12
V.-Chm.:		Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China	
Doje Cering	CCm 98/10	Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05		
Fan Baojun	98/10	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05		
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		Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04		
		Dep.Dir.:			
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		Han Jiazeng	91/12		
		Li Zhilun	98/10		
		Wang Baoliang	91/12		
		National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs			

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(Group)		Hu Shixiang	98/11	Gao Wenyuan	96/00
Chairman: Ma Yongwei?	94/08	Shen Rongjun	98/07	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
President: Ma Yongwei?	94/08	Xiao Zhentang	98/09	Yu Linxiang	96/02
PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION		Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/04	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	PLA Navy		Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00
V.-Chm.:		Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	Dep.Cdr.:		1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12	He Pengfei	92/12	Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02
Members:		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08	Dep.P.C.:	
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11	Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing	CCm 95/08	Sui Shengwu	96/00
Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Yuzhong	96/00
Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Leng Kuan	95/08	MILITARY REGIONS	
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	Li Junlian	95/08	Beijing	
Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05	Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12
SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT		- North China Sea Fleet		Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03	Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	Chen Xitao	98/05
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Fengjun	97/11
Jiang Xingchang	98/12	Shi Tianding	93/08	Zang Wenqing	97/11
Kang Dehua	96/12	Yuan Weizhen	95/01	Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12
Li Guoguang	95/12	Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08	Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Jiachen	93/07	Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
Luo Haocai	95/06	- East China Sea Fleet		Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05
Shen Deyong	98/12	Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02	Yang Huichuan	97/08
Tang Dehua	93/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Chengdu	
Zhu Mingshan	83/09	Chen Qingji	94/04	Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08
SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE		Li Juncai	95/09	Dep.Cdr.:	
Proc. Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03	Liu Japan	94/04	Chen Shijun	95/01
Dep. Proc. Gen.:		Wu Shengli	98/06	Chen Xianhua	96/03
Hu Kehui (f)	98/04	Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08	Fu Bingyao	97/06
Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	Dep.P.C.:		Huang Hengmei	94/01
Zhang Qiong	95/10	Wei Boliang	92/09	Liu Baochen	97/01
Zhao Dengju	93/07	- South China Sea Fleet		Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian	CCm 94/01
Zhao Hong	93/09	Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04	Dep.P.C.:	
NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		Dep.Cdr.:		Wu Runzhong	94/01
CCP CC Military Commission	See under CCP	Li Shuwen	94/12	Yang Defu	97/12
PRC Central Military Commission	See separate entry above	Liu Dingyou	96/07	Zheng Xianbin	94/01
General Staff		Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02	Guangzhou	
Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10	Dep.P.C.:		Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01
Dep.Ch.:		Xie Dazhong	93/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07	Yan Eryi	95/04	Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02
Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07	PLA Air Force		Han Ruijie	97/12
Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07	Commander: Liu Shunyao	CCm 96/11	Tan Dongsheng	97/03
Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Yongguo	95/08
General Political Department		Jing Xueqin	95/01	Wen Guoqing	95/01
Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11	Qiao Qingchen	98/01	Yang Zhenggang	93/07
Dep.Dir.:		Wang Liangwang	97/03	Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10
Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07	Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12	Xin Dianfeng	95/05	Wang Tongzhuo	95/01
Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11	Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11	Ji'nan	
Zhang Shutian	99/01	Dep.P.C.:		Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 96/12
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06	Chen Qian	94/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
National Defence University		Lin Wanhai	98/05	Guo Yuxiang	98/03
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Yang Yingchang	92/11	Hao Baoqing	96/02
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12	Liu Lunxian	96/02
		PLA Second Artillery		Pei Huailiang	94/07
		Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
		Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou	CCm 96/12
		Li Qianming	93/01	Dep.P.C.:	
		Pan Riyuan	94/02	Tan Naida	94/11
		Zhao Xijun	96/12	Zhang Wentai	94/03
		Zou Yongzhao	92/12	Lanzhou	
		Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12	Cdr.: Guo Boxiong	CCm 97/11
		Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
		Cao Heqing	95/03	Chen Xiu	97/06
		Jia Wenxian	97/12	Li Lianghui	97/04
		Luo Dong	97/12	Li Yongde	95/01
		Wang Honghai?	94/00	Wang Lizhong	92/00
		National Defence University		Wang Zhicheng	95/04
		President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01
		Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Dep.P.C.:	

Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
V.-Chm.:		Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Cai Ruixian	97/12	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Chen Nanxian	88/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
Deng Weizhi	88/11	Sun Fuling	93/10
Feng Jicai	88/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
Wang Liping	97/12	V.-Chm.:	
Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Bao Yujun	96/01
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Gan Guoping	97/11
Chinese Peasants' and Workers'			
Democratic Party			
Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		He Houhua	93/10
Fang Rongxin	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Jian Tiancong	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Liu Chuazhi	97/11
V.-Chm.:		Liu Hezhang	97/11
Chen Haozhu	88/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Li Meng	95/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Song Jinsheng	92/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Yan Hongchen	92/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yao Jun	87/01	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhang Daning	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Shiming	87/01	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Zheng Wantong	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
China Zhi Gong Dang			
(Party for Public Interests)			
Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:			
Wu Juetian	92/12		
Yang Jike	97/11		
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11		
V.-Chm.:			
Du Yijin	96/12		
Wang Songda	88/12		
Wang Xunzhang	97/11		
Wu Mingxi	95/12		
Yu Yunbo	97/11		
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11		
H.V.-Ch.:			
Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11		
Ke Zhao	97/11		
Xu Caidong	97/11		
Yang You	97/11		
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12		
V.-Chm.:			
An Zhendong	83/12		
Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Huang Qixing	95/12		
Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Liu Yingming	97/11		
Min Naiben	97/11		
Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01		
Wang Xuan	95/12		
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Zhao Weizhi	90/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
Taiwan Democratic Self-Government			
League			
Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11		
H.V.-Ch.:			
Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Li Chen	97/11		
Tian Fuda	97/11		
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
V.-Chm.:			
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Liu Yiming	95/12		
Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11		
All-China Federation of Industry and			
Commerce			
Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10		
H.V.-Ch.:			

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm	98/09
Dep.Sec.:		
Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Wang Yang		98/12
Wang Zhaoyao		98/12
Governor:		
Wang Taihua (act.)	CCa	98/10
V.-Gov.:		
Huang Yuezhong		97/02
Jiang Zuojun		98/01
Lu Jiafeng		98/01
Wang Taihua	CCa	98/10
Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
Yang Duoliang		93/02
Zhang Ping		96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm	96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.:		
He Yanran		90/07
Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Wang Jusheng		96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren		97/01
Dep.P.C.:		
Lu Guangyan		90/07
Yang Hongli		97/01
Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm	97/08
Dep.Sec.:		
Jin Renqing	CCa	97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa	92/12
Yu Junbo		97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm	97/08
Mayor: Jia Qinglin	PBm	96/10
Vice-M.:		
Lin Wenyi (f)		96/12
Liu Haiyan		98/01
Liu Jingmin		98/01
Liu Qi (exec.)	CCm	98/04
Meng Xuenong		93/02
Wang Guangtao		98/01
Yue Fuhong		97/06
Zhang Mao		98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Huang Bocheng		95/01
Sun Bensheng		95/02
Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua		96/07
Dep.P.C.:		
Huang Xiangchu		91/06
Jiang Jichu		96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm	97/06
Dep.Sec.:		
Liu Zhizhong		97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
Wang Hongju		97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
Vice-M.:		
Chen Guangguo		97/06
Cheng Yiju		97/06

Gan Yuping		97/06
Li Deshui		97/06
Wang Hongju		97/06
Wu Jianong		97/06
Xu Zhongmin		97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin		97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong		97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?		
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili		97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?		

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm	96/10
Dep.Sec.:		
He Guoqiang	CCm	96/10
He Shaochuan		94/08
Lin Zhaochu		95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa	95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm	97/04
V.-Gov.:		
Cao Degang		98/01
Huang Xiaojing		95/04
Pan Xincheng		94/09
Qiu Guangzhong		98/01
Wang Yifu		98/01
Zhang Jiakun		92/04
Zhu Yayan		98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong		97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan		96/06
Dep.Cdr.:		
Jiang Wenyu		96/09
Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Nie Quanlin		96/10
Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm	98/04
Dep.Sec.:		
Lu Hao		98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa	98/04
Zhong Zhaolong		98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa	99/01
V.-Gov.:		
Cui Zhenghua		93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
Han Xiuguo		95/01
Li Zhong'an		98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
Wu Bilian (f)		98/01
Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong		98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm	98/03
Dep.Sec.:		
Chen Shaoji		98/05
Gao Siren	CCa	98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa	93/05
Huang Liman (f)		98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa	98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
V.-Gov.:		
Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
Lu Zhonghe		88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
Tang Bingquan		96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa	98/01
Xu Deli		98/01
Yang Tangbing		98/11
You Ningfeng		98/01
Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin		96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu		92/10

Dep.Cdr.:		
Cen Hua		93/10
Yu Lusheng		92/10
Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep.P.C.:		
Li Hongyi		96/05
Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Cheng Kejie		89/12
Ding Tingmo		90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm	97/07
Lu Bing		98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa	94/11
Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm	98/01
V.-Chm.:		
Liu Zhibing		98/01
Sun Yu		98/01
Wu Heng		98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
Zhang Wenxue		96/01
Zhou Mingfu		98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin		95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu		95/12
Dep.Cdr.:		
Hu Jun		90/10
Liu Wenliang		94/06
Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
Qiu Daxiong		96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi		98/03
Dep.P.C.:		
Sun Shihuang		94/08
Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm	93/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Qian Yunlu	CCa	98/12
Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/11
Wang Sanyun		98/08
Wang Shouting		96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa	99/01
V.-Gov.:		
Guo Shuqing		98/07
Liu Changgui		97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)		98/01
Lou Jiwei		95/09
Ma Wenjun		98/01
Mo Shiren		93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa	93/12
Wang Zhengfu	CCa	98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun		97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang		97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.:		
Chen Youzhong		97/01
Deng Guoyong		90/07
Huang Zushi		95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		
Cai Changsong	CCa	96/01
Wang Houhong		98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm	93/01
Governor:		
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm	98/04
V.-Gov.:		
Han Zhizhong		96/12
Li Dongcheng		98/04
Wang Houhong		97/03
Wu Changyuan		96/12
Yu Xun		98/04
Zhu Mingguo		98/04
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi		96/02

V.-Gov.:		Pan Liansheng	95/11	Yang Zhiming	98/01
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Wang Shousen	96/02	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Zhang Wei	98/01	PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Liu Ketian	95/02	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
Yang Xinhua	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10	Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Fan Jianying	96/11	Bai Yuming	94/12
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Qiu Guangcan	90/11	Zhou Kaixi	94/05
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Wang Kezhong	95/07		
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04	Sichuan Province	
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Li Qilu	94/03	Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Qinglin	96/12	Xu Xing	97/10	Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Wang Xing	95/01			Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu/cheng?	93/06	Shandong Province		Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Liu Shensi	96/12	Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Sun Guishu/Shugui?	95/07	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11	Governor: Song Baorui	CCm 96/02
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03	V.-Gov.:	
Yi Guangshun	95/01	Song Fatang	CCa 94/11	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
		Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa 98/11	Li Dachang	96/02
		Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02	Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ningxia Autonomous Region		V.-Gov.:		Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Chen Kangfu	96/03	Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Chen Yanming	98/04	Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Han Maohua	97/07	Du Shicheng	95/06	Xu Shiquan	93/02
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Han Yuqun	95/06	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Huang Kehua	98/04	Zou Guangyan	96/02
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Lin Shuxiang	98/04	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:		Lin Tingsheng	98/04	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
Liu Zhong	93/05	Shao Guifang	95/02	PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Ma Junting	98/05	Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Quanshi	98/05	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03	Liu Daikun	93/04
Yu Gesheng	98/05	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04	Luo Liewen	94/10
Zhou Shengxian	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Tao Delun	90/08
PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Dep.Cdr.:		Zou Yunhua	98/07
PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Han Yonglu	91/06	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Qin Jiangchang	98/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11	Wang Baoshu	93/10	Cheng Gongming	97/12
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01	Shi Zhili	96/11
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10	Zhu Hongde	96/12
Huang Jiuli	91/12			Zhu Guiheng	93/03
Wang Zhenxi	94/12				
		Shanghai Municipality		Tianjin Municipality	
Qinghai Province		CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 97/04	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04	Gong Xueping	97/12	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10	Liu Fengyan	98/05
Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Wang Liping	92/08	Song Pingshun	98/05
Zhao Leji	98/04	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11	Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02	Vice-M.:	
V.-Gov.:		Vice-M.:		Liang Su	98/05
Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10	Sun Hailin	98/05
Jia Xitai	95/07	Feng Guoqin	96/10	Wang Dehui	93/06
Liu Guanghe	93/01	Han Zheng	98/02	Wang Shuzu	98/05
Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Jiang Yiren	93/02	Xia Baolong	98/05
Su Sen	98/01	Zhou Muyao	98/02	Yang Xincheng	95/12
Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06	Zhou Yupeng	98/02	Yu Haichao	98/05
Xu Liang	98/01	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02	PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
PPC Chm.:		PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
Tian Chengping	CCm 98/01	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	PLA Cdr.: Jin Renxie	97/05
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11
Ma Weidong	95/10	Xiang Shourong	90/10		
Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04	Tibet Autonomous Region	
Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Dep.Sec.:	
		Li Yanglu	96/05	Basang (f)	77/10
Shaanxi Province				Dandzin	CCa 85/11
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Shanxi Province		Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Ai Pishan	97/07	Dep.Sec.:		Legqog	CCa 94/12
Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/10	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Zheng Shekui	96/02	Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05
Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09	V.-Chm.:	
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12
Chao Dequan	98/01	Du Wu'an	95/03	Doje	98/05
Chen Zongxing	98/01	Fan Duixiang	98/01	Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04
Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12	Jiabao	98/05
Gong Deshun	94/12	Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Lhagba Puncog	91/04
Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	Xue Jun	95/12		

Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02	Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	
Nima Cering	98/05	Dep.P.C.: ?		Michael Suen Ming-yeung	
Qunpei	98/05			(Sun Mingyang)	97/7
Sun Qiwen	94/12	Zhejiang Province			
Xu Mingyang	95/07	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09	Secretary for Economic Services	
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Dep.Sec.:		Stephen Ip Shu-kwan	
Yang Song	94/01	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12	(Ye Shukun)	97/7
Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Li Jinming	98/12	Secretary for Treasury	
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Liang Pingbo	98/12	Denise Yue Chung-ye	
PCC Chm.:		Liu Xirong	98/12	(Yu Zongyi)	98/2
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Zhou Guofu	98/12		
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01	Secretary for Financial Services	
Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Gov.:		Rafael Hui Si-yan	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Huang Xingguo	98/01	(Xu Shiren)	97/7
Dong Guishan	92/01	Li Changjiang	98/01		
Gama Cedain	92/01	Lu Songting	95/08	Secretary for Trade and Industry	
He Zhiguang	96/09	Lu Wenge	98/01	Brian Chau Tak-hay	
Liu Shiguo	96/05	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08	(Zhou Dexi)	98/2
Lü Dengming	93/04	Zhang Mengjin	98/01	Secretary for Works	
Tong Guishan	96/11	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang	
Wang Shunhe	94/06	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01	(Kuang Hansheng)	97/7
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12		
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Secretary for Housing	
Duojia	97/02	Jiang Maobao	94/07	Dominic Wong Shing-wah	
Gong Xunzong	93/04	Li Jinguo	96/06	(Huang Xinghua)	97/7
Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Zhang Tianfu	96/06		
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07	Commissioner Against Corruption	
Tao Changlian	94/12	Dep.P.C.:		Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying	
Zhang Fuli	98/06	Li Zhongcai	96/11	(Guan Peiyong)	97/7
		Wang Changgui	94/07	Commissioner of Police	
Xinjiang Autonomous Region				Eddie Hui Ki-on	
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09			(Xu Qian)	97/7
Dep.Sec.:				Director of Immigration	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12			Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong	
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02			(Li Shaoguang)	98/10
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	HONG KONG SAR			
Li Fengzi?	96/03	(Liu Jen-Kai)			
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	Chief Executive		Commissioner of Customs and Excise	
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Tung Chee-hwa		(Zeng Junhua)	98/12
Chairman*:		(Dong Jianhua)	97/7	Director of Audit	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Administrative Secretary		Dominic Chan Yin-Tat	
V.-Chm.:		Anson Chan Fang On-Sang		(Chen Yanda)	97/7
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	(Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/7	Chief Justice	
Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04	Financial Secretary		Patrick Chan Siu-oi	
Mamatmin Zak	98/01	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen		(Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
Wang Huaiyu	96/04	(Zeng Yinquan)	97/7	PLA-Garrison Commander	
Wufuer Abudul	93/01	Secretary of Justice		Liu Zhenwu	97/7
Xiong Huiyin	98/01	Elsie Leung Oi-sie		Political Commissar	
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04	(Liang Aishi)	97/7	Xiong Ziren	97/7
Zhang Zhou	98/01	Secretary for the Civil Service		Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12	Lam Woon-kwong		Ma Yuzhen	
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01	(Lin Huanguang)	97/7	Director of XNA Hong Kong Branch	
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04	Secretary for Security		Jiang Enzhu	
Dep.Cdr.:		Peter Lai-Hing-ling			
Duan Xikang	94/00	(Li Qingning)	97/7		
Fang Denghua	94/06	Secretary for Education and Manpower			
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06	Joseph Wong Wing-ping			
Tao Zhi	93/02	(Wang Yongping)	97/7		
Yan Chonghou	97/03	Secretary for Health and Welfare			
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching			
Dep.P.C.:		(Luo Zhaozhen)	97/7		
Lei Xingping	94/09	Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands			
Rouzi	89/02	Gordon Siu Kwing-chue			
		(Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10		
Yunnan Province		Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting			
CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08	Kwong Ki-chi			
Dep.Sec.:		(Kuang Qizhi)	98/2		
He Zhiqiang	85/07	Secretary for Transport			
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08	Ng Wing-fui			
Sun Gan	98/11	(Wu Rongkui)	97/7		
Wang Tianxi	97/10	Secretary for Home Affairs			
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01	David Lan Hong-tsung			
V.-Gov.:		(Lan Hongzhen)	97/7		
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01				
Huang Bingsheng	93/05				
Li Hanbo	98/01				
Liang Gongqing	95/09				
Liu Jing	93/05				
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03				
Shao Qiwei	98/07				
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05				
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01				
PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08				
Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07				

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Changzhi (1)

Appointed vice-minister of supervision. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee and as vice-chairman of the CPPCC 8th Sichuan Provincial Committee (since January 1998).

Dai Zhou

Dai Zhou, former director of *Qiushi Bimonthly*, was identified as its editor-in-chief. (RMRB, 26 Jan 99) See C.a., 1996/11, p.1105/15, and 1998/8, p.862/16.

Feng Xiaozeng (2)

Appointed vice-chairman of the newly established China Insurance Regulatory Commission. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99)

Gan Yisheng (3)

Appointed vice-minister of supervision. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99)

Gao Mingguang

Gao Mingguang, secretary-general of the CCP CC Propaganda (Publicity) Department since May 1997 and director of its Publication Bureau since November 1996, was identified as director of *Qiushi Bimonthly*. (RMRB, 26 Jan 99) See C.a., 1998/1, p.104/20.

Ismail Amat

State Councillor Ismail Amat was

identified as head of the National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Army-men and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group). (RMRB, 26 Jan 99) He concurrently serves as chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction and as chairman of the State Council Co-ordination Committee for the Handicapped. Ismail Amat is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.278/12.

Mou Xinsheng

Appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Customs. He was removed from his post as vice-minister of public security. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99) Mou, a native of Fufeng County, Shaanxi Province, was born in December 1943, and joined the CCP in 1971. In 1968 he graduated from the Law Department of the Northwest China Institute of Politics and Law. Mou served as deputy section chief and deputy director of the Public Security Sub-Bureau of the Petrochemical Industrial Zone in Beijing (1975-1980), section chief of the 2nd Bureau, deputy director of the 3rd Bureau and deputy director of the Political Department of the Ministry of Public Security (1981-1993), and as vice-minister of public security (1993-1998). Mou was granted rank of deputy chief commissioner of the People's Police Force in 1993. See C.a., 1993/5, p.518/12.

Pan Yue (4)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision. (XNA, 23 Jan 99; RMRB, 31 Jan 99)

Qian Yunlu

Qian Yunlu, vice-governor and acting governor of Guizhou Province since last December, was elected governor of Guizhou at the 2nd session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress which ended on 28th January. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Jan 99) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee (since last December). For his vita see C.a., 1998/12, p.1353/17.

Song Zhaosu

Song Zhaosu, vice-governor and acting governor of Gansu Province since April 1998, was elected governor of Gansu at the 2nd session of the 9th

Provincial People's Congress on 31st January. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Feb 99) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee (since March 1998). Song is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.843/13. See also 1998/4, p.451/17.

Tang Yunxiang (5)

Appointed vice-chairman of the newly established China Insurance Regulatory Commission. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99)

Wei Liucheng (6)

New president of China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC). (XNA, 4/17 Jan 99) He had served as vice-president of CNOOC since April 1993.

Wu Dingfu (7)

Appointed vice-chairman (of vice-ministerial level) of the newly established China Insurance Regulatory Commission. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99) Wu concurrently serves as a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Wu Xiaoping (8)

Appointed chairman of the newly established China Insurance Regulatory Commission. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99)

Wu Xichun (9)

Identified as deputy director of the State Metallurgical Industry Bureau. (XNA, 22 Jan 99) He had served as Party Committee secretary of Anshan Iron and Steel Company since August 1994.

Zhang Weimin (10)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99)

Zhang Shutian

Lieutenant General Zhang, deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region since February 1996, was identified as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department. (*Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], Beijing, 13 Jan 99, in SWB, 26 Jan 99; SCMP, 16 Jan 99) He was removed from the position of political commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police (PAP) Force in early 1996 in the wake of the murder of Li Peiyao, a vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, by a PAP bodyguard in February 1996. Zhang is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/2, p.208/12. See also 1993/2, p.179/13.

Leaders Removed from Office

Feng Tiyun

Vice-Minister of Supervision. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99)

Luo Gan

Head of the National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group).

Mou Xinsheng

Vice-Minister of Public Security. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99) See entry above.

Wang Yan

President of China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC).

Xing Benshi

Editor-in-Chief of *Qiushi Bimonthly*.

Zhang Junjiu

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence and General Manager of China Armament Industry General Corporation. (RMRB, 4 Jan 99)

Addenda

Chen Bangzhu (11)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping.

Chen Qun (12)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Documents Research Office.

Jiang Yikang (13)

Jiang Yikang, deputy director of the CCP CC General Office since May 1996, was identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Spiritual Civilization Office. See C.a., 1996/5, p.550/12.

Li Keqiang

Li Keqiang, vice-governor and acting governor of He'nan Province since July 1998, was made deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee in June 1998. (XNA, 7 Feb 99) Li, a native of Dingyuan County, Anhui Province, was born in July 1955, and joined the CCP in May 1976. In 1982 he graduated from the Law Department of Beijing University, and obtained a Master's degree in economics of Beijing University. He served as secretary of the Party Branch at Damiao Production

Brigade in Fengyang County, Anhui Province (1976-1978), secretary of CYL Beijing University Committee (1982), secretary-general of the All-China Students Federation (1983-1989) and deputy secretary of the CYL CC School Department, alternate member of the CYL CC Secretariat (1983-1985), member of the CYL CC Secretariat (1985), vice-chairman of the 6th (1986) and 7th Committee of the All-China Youth Federation (1986-1995), and as first secretary of the 13th CYL CC (1993-1998). Li attended the Hong Kong handover ceremony as member of the Chinese government delegation in 1997. He was a Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC (1993). Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11, and 1998/7, p.765/13.

Liu Qibao (14)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Spiritual Civilization Office. He concurrently serves as deputy secretary-general of the State Council (since July 1994), as vice-chairman of the Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work (since June 1998), and as deputy head of the National Anti-Pornography Working Group (since December 1998). See C.a., 1998/12, p.1352/16.

Shi Zhongquan (15)

Identified as deputy director of the Party History Research Office.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈昌智
- (2) 冯晓增
- (3) 千以胜
- (4) 潘岳
- (5) 唐运祥
- (6) 卫留成
- (7) 吴定富
- (8) 吴小平
- (9) 吴溪淳
- (10) 张维民
- (11) 陈邦柱
- (12) 陈群
- (13) 姜异康
- (14) 刘奇葆
- (15) 石仲泉

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Australia (Jan 25)

China and Australia have signed an agreement to proceed with a research project which aims to promote the expansion of eucalyptus afforestation in Southern China. Under the agreement, the Australian government will provide about 930,000 Australian dollars to China for research. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Jan 99)

Bangladesh (Jan 21)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Bangladeshi counterpart Abdus Samad Azad signed an agreement in Beijing on bilateral economic and technological cooperation on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 22 Jan 99)

Cote d'Ivoire (Jan 29)

Four documents were signed between China and Cote d'Ivoire during the visit of Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao, including one framework agreement on China's supply of preferential loans to Cote d'Ivoire. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Jan 99)

Cyprus (Jan 14)

China and Cyprus signed a cooperation agreement on public health and medical science. The accord was signed by visiting Vice-Minister of Public Health Wang Longde and

Cypriot Health Minister Christos Solomis. (XNA, 16 Jan 99)

France (Jan 18)

China and France inked a Cooperative Public Servant Systems Agreement in Beijing. The agreement calls for China and France to cooperate in organizing and operating civil service departments, human resource management and administrative research, as well as sponsoring exchange visits, lectures and symposiums. The two sides also agreed to form a mixed work team in charge of cooperative projects. Song Defu, China's minister of personnel, and Emil Zuccarelli, French minister of civil service, state reform and decentralization, signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Jan 99)

Ghana (Jan 27)

Visiting Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao attended a signing ceremony on two documents: a framework agreement on China's supply of preferential loans to Ghana, and an exchange of letters that China offers materials assistance to Ghana. (RMRB, 28 Jan 99; XNA, 29 Jan 99)

Kenya (Jan 06)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan signed an agreement in Nairobi with his Kenyan counterpart Bonaya Godana on establishing Sino-Kenyan political consultation mechanism in a bid to deepen the friendly relations and cooperation between the two countries. Under the agreement, officials at ministerial or director-general levels of the two countries shall meet regularly or otherwise alternately in their capitals for consultations on their bilateral relations and regional and international issues of common concern. The agreement, which Godana described as „an important milestone“ in Sino-Kenyan 35-year-old relationship, will take effect immediately and will remain in force for four years. (XNA, 8 Jan 99)

Laos (Jan 25)

China and Laos signed five agreements in Beijing following talks between Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and his Lao counterpart Sisavath Keobounphanh. The agreements include the agreement on judicial assistance in civil and criminal areas, the agreement on avoidance of double taxation between the two governments, the frame agreement on

China's loan on favorable terms to Laos, the economic and technical cooperation between the two governments and the 1999-2001 cooperation plan between the education ministries of the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Jan 99)

Madagascar (Jan 24)

China and Madagascar signed two documents during the visit of Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao: one on economic and technological cooperation, and the other on China's supply of preferential loans to Madagascar. (XNA, 25 Jan 99; RMRB, 26 Jan 99)

Tanzania (Jan 11)

Visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Tanzanian counterpart Jakaya Kikwete signed three agreements in Dar Es Salaam. Under the agreements, China will grant Tanzania some two million US\$ worth of assistance to improve the rehabilitation of water supply facilities in the central city of Dodoma. China also agreed to donate 100,000 US\$ for emergency food aid to help Tanzania alleviate the worsening food shortage caused by natural disasters and drought. On the cultural field, China and Tanzania agreed to boost exchanges of cultural delegations, arts troupes, books and reference materials between libraries as well as visiting scholars and experts. The exchange of information and cooperation between the news media is also encouraged. In addition, the Chinese Foreign Ministry donated some office equipment worth of 20,000 US\$ to the Tanzanian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation. (XNA, 13 Jan 99)

The government of the PRC decided on 11th January to upgrade its diplomatic mission in Zanzibar of Tanzania from consulate to consulate general. According to an agreement signed by visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Tanzanian counterpart Jakaya Kikwete, Tanzania agrees to such a move and retains its right to establish its own consulate general in China in the future. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Jan 99)

Uganda (Jan 08)

China and Uganda have signed an agreement on latter's establishment of an honorary consulate in Hong Kong.

The agreement was signed in Kampala by visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Ugandan counterpart Eriya Kategaya. An agreement on bilateral economic cooperation was also signed. (XNA, 10 Jan 99)

HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries

Russia (Jan 22)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) signed an air services agreement with Russia. Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip and Gennady Zaitsev, director general of the Federal Aviation Authority of Russia, signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. The Russian delegation led by Zaitsev also signed a similar agreement with Macao. The agreement was the HKSAR's 35th and Russia's 50th air services accord. (XNA, 23 Jan 99)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Regulations on Unemployment Insurance“, adopted at the 11th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on December 16, 1998. These regulations, which consist of six chapters with 33 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.258 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 22nd January 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 29 Jan 99)

The issue of the „Interim Procedures for Overseas-Invested Travel Agencies“ was announced by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC) on 22th January. China is encouraging overseas investors to establish jointly-invested travel agencies in the country, in order to further expand the opening of the tourism sector to the outside world and to promote the growth of China's tourism industry. The interim procedures were jointly issued by the National Tourism Administration and MOFTEC on December 2, 1998. The procedures which consist of 24 articles, will be put into force from the day of its promulgation. (XNA, 23 Jan 99; full text: RMRB, 25 Jan 99)

Overseas applicants must be involved

in international travel services, or a wholly-owned enterprise running international travel service, must have an annual tourism turnover of at least 50m US\$, have joined international or their respective national computer booking networks, or have set up their own inhouse network, and should have full membership of their respective officially recognized national tourism associations.

Chinese partners must also be involved in international travel services, and demonstrate that they have had over 300,000 overseas customers for three years running prior to their application. They must also have annual tourism turnover of at least 50m RMBY (about 6.04m US\$), and should have full membership of China's tourism associations.

The regulations stipulate that the registered capital of a jointly-invested travel agency must be at least 5m RMBY (about 604,000 US\$), and the joint venture should be one of limited liability, with the Chinese side holding at least 51 percent of shares. In addition, the legal representative of the joint venture shall be appointed by the Chinese side, and the venture must have a proper and approved place of business, facilities and personnel. The term of the joint venture will be for a maximum of 20 years. An overseas partner can only establish one joint venture with a Chinese partner and no subsidiary is allowed in the interim period. The business scope of a joint travel service includes China travel for overseas tourists and domestic travel. The business of Chinese nationals traveling overseas, including the Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan, is excluded. Special travel services and travel for various specific destinations must first obtain approval from the National Tourism Administration and other departments. Investors from the Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan will enjoy the same treatment as investors from other parts of the world. So far, there is only one jointly-invested travel agency in China. The Yunnan-Litian Travel Service was set up last May in Southwest China's Yunnan Province, jointly funded by Dietherm Co. of Switzerland and the China International Travel Service (CITS) and the Yunnan Travel Company Ltd. with a registered capital of 1m US\$, 51 percent of which came

from the Chinese partner. Dietherm is the general agent of 30-odd European travel agents operating in South-east Asia, while the CITS is the largest travel agency in China.

Chinese President Jiang Zemin, in his capacity as chairman of the Central Military Commission (CMC), recently signed decrees promulgating 13 operational regulations as part of a new set of regulations for the Chinese army. These new regulations include the Outline Governing Joint Campaigns of the People's Liberation Army of China covering combat rules and logistic support for the army, navy, and air force and their joint operations. More such rules will be issued to replace the former operational regulations set force in the 1980's, military sources announced on 24th January. The promulgation of the new military operational rules indicates that the Chinese military has reached a new understanding of today's regional wars which are characterized by modern high technology, sources said. Since the formulation of the old operational regulations, a new definition of China's military strategy has emerged and the task of the military is changing, sources said, adding that new developments in military high technologies have altered military practices around the world and have had a tremendous impact on combat theories. New experiences in military training have also been accumulated, the military sources claimed. Based on these developments, the CMC decided to amend the old operational rules. The new regulations are of great significance in upgrading the Chinese military's capacity to successfully wage modern regional wars characterized by modern technologies, comprehensively advancing the military's qualities and realizing the goals of self-defence and continued growth in the new millennium, the military sources said. The new regulations cover all branches of the military, and nearly half of them relate to hi-tech weapons included in operational rules for the first time. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Jan 99)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data					
	1996	1995		1996	1995
Population			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211	- Primary Industry	50.5	52.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	24.8
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0	Education		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Employment			- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47	- Secondary School Students	32.3	31.5
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	66.2	67.1
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9	Adult Illiteracy (%)	17.82	19.0 ³
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0			

Economic Data					
	1996	1995		1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			Investment		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,002
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	17.5
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,089
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	13.3
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854	Public Finance		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			(b RMBY)		
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5	Total Government Revenue	740.79	624.22
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8	Total Government Expenditure	793.75	682.37
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7	Balance	- 52.95	- 58.15
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Current Account		
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189	(b US\$)	7.243	1.618
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3	Foreign Trade		
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471	(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0	Exports	151.06	148.78
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034	Imports	138.84	132.08
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.2	9.4	Trade Balance	12.2	16.7
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0	- Hong Kong	21.78	24.18
Inflation			- Japan	20.43	19.13
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8	- USA	17.66	16.61
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1	- Germany	3.86	3.81
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8	- South Korea	4.97	4.49
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5	- Taiwan	1.85	2.08
Consumption and Income per Capita			Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311	- Hong Kong	5.63	6.50
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9	- Japan	21.02	21.95
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	11.63	12.20
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044	- Taiwan	11.65	11.19
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479	- Germany	5.27	6.08
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	4,844	4,288	- South Korea	8.98	7.79
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	1,926	1,577	Exchange Rates		
			RMBY per US\$ ⁵	8.31	8.35
			RMBY per DM ⁵	5.52	5.83
			Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	73.59
			Foreign Debt		
			(b US\$)	116.27	106.59

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98*, 996.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Composition of						
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector					
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	2236.45	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	917.10	10.6	5,345	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

1) Population 1996 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Mianjian (ZTM) 1997, 70.*2) Percentage of Total Population (%): *ZTM 1997, 70, own calculation.*3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): *ZTM 1997, 43.*4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): *ZTM 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.*5) Composition of GDP 1996 (%): *ZTM 1997, 45.*6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): *ZTM 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.*7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): *ZTM 1997, 292.*

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).

9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$. *ZTM 1997, 608.**Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.*

Hong Kong SAR

Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1996 (r)	1997 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)		
	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)		
	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Jorge Alberto da Conceicao Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.9	422.0
- Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.9
- Males (thousand)	200.1	202.9
- Females (thousand)	215.7	219.1
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	66.7	65.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.2
	1995/96	1996/97
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	46,703	47,300
- Secondary	22,277	24,145
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,163	1,313
- Teacher Training	338	417
- Nurse Training	177	195
- Higher Education	6,418	6,013

Economic Data

	1996 (2)	1997 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,256.0	58,472.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.5	-0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	140,072.1	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,013.2	20,153.2
- Government Consumption	5,280.3	5,740.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,640.9	11,227.3
- Change in Stocks	552.3	459.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,700.6	42,114.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,931.2	21,223.5
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	4.8	3.5
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.2	0.7
GDP Deflator	-1.3	0.5
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	14,711.3	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure	14,681.3	n.a.
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	15,898.5	17,129.2
- USA	6,411.2	7,747.3
- Hong Kong	1,683.7	1,315.3
- Germany	1,705.0	1,642.6
- France	1,087.6	1,155.0
- United Kingdom	1,212.8	1,345.5
- China	1,267.3	1,111.1
- Japan	219.8	187.1
Total Imports	15,930.7	16,603.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,627.2	4,167.5
- China	3,818.3	4,741.2
- Japan	1,430.7	1,417.4
- USA	939.1	1,042.3
- EU	2,182.1	2,052.1
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	8,151.1	7,000.4
- Hong Kong Residents	5,205.6	4,400.0
- Japan	516.0	290.9
- Europe	289.4	236.7
- Americas	149.3	121.2
- China	604.2	527.9
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.98

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Academia Sinica

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)

National Security Bureau

Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jiang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)

Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)

Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)

Minister of Education: Lin Ching-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)

Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)

Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)

Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)

Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang FeiVice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)

Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)

Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)

Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)

Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan

Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)

Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)

Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)

Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)

Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zukui)

Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinfiao)

Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council: Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)

Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)

Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)

Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)

Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)

Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)

Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)

Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)

Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)

Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)

Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)

Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)

Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)Vice President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Vice President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)

Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)

Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)Vice President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau:

Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University:

Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming

(Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen

(Zhang Xiaoyan)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)		
	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$		
	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)		
	111.60	109.18
Education:		
Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised

m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p. Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p. Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p. Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
CHE *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊

CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊
DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly
FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing* (*Wide Angle*, Hong Kong), monthly
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
Ifo *ifo schnelldienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊
JB *Jingbao* (*The Mirror*, Hong Kong), monthly
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
JK *Jingji Keue* (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Kunming) monthly
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan* (*Ming Pao Monthly*, Hong Kong), monthly
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
SKZ *Shehui Keue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM *Zhengming* (*Cheng Ming*, Hong Kong), monthly
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Keue* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place. English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical. The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database „International Relations and Area Studies“. Periodicals marked with ◊ are retrievable from the database.
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Note to our readers:

As Dr. Yu-Hsi Nieh has retired last month, the *Monthly Bibliography* will now be compiled in collaboration between the Institute of Asian Affairs, its library, and the Asian Section of the German Overseas Institute's Overseas Documentation. We will continue Mr. Nieh's work and maintain most of its features. Nonetheless, there will be some minor changes in the citing style. Moreover, we will monitor some additional journals; above all, Mr. Liu will complete the bibliography by including several journals from Hong Kong.

GENERAL AFFAIRS**FOREIGN AFFAIRS****General Topics**

1. *Chinas Außenpolitik am Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts (Teil 5). „Arbeitsstile“ - die Machart der chinesischen Außenpolitik (Teil 2).* Weggel, Oskar *C.a.
2. *Forge ahead triumphantly under the guidance of Deng Xiaoping's thinking on diplomacy - a review of China's diplomatic work since reform and opening-up (chin.).* Tang Jiakuan *FAJ
3. *Multipolarity: A preliminary probe (chin.).* Yang Yan *FAJ

Western Europe

4. *Chronik in den Beziehungen zwischen China und der EU.* *BR
5. *New euro: source of clash and war? (chin.).* Zhong Jianfu *MBY
6. *The birth of the euro and its impact on the world (chin.).* Xu Gang *GJJ

CIS and Eastern Europe**Asia and Oceania**

7. *Northeast Asian economic cooperation within the APEC framework and China's policies.* Liu Chang-Li *JAPS
8. *On Jiang Zemin's visit to Russia and Japan (chin.).* Chuan Shan *SCC
9. *Philippine-China bilateral relations in the 1990s.* Cruz, Luis T *ASt
10. *Philippine-China relations in the post-cold-war era.* Carino, Theresa Chong *ASt
11. *Regional implications of the mainland-Taiwan conflict.* *JCC
12. *Setback of the CCP's foreign policy in New Zealand (chin.).* Lang Tao *ZM
13. *The long road of building a friendly and cooperative partnership between China and Japan (chin.).* Linghu Yan *JB
14. *Why don't we dare to say no to Japan? (chin.).* Wu Wei *ZM

North America

15. *China und USA: 20 Jahre diplomatische Beziehungen.* *BR
16. *China-US-relations in the next century (chin.).* Wang Wen *GJJ
17. *On Clinton's visit to Russia and current U.S. Russian policy (chin.).* Mei Zonghe *FAJ

Latin America**Africa****Overseas Chinese**

18. *Overseas Chinese in America comment on Jiang Zemin's visit to Japan (chin.).* Zong Ying *JB
19. *Playing an important role in Clinton's sex case (Li Changyu) (chin.).* Shi Maite *MBY

International Organization & Law

20. *On what APEC achieved at its annual forum amid disputes (chin.).* Bian Yu-yuan *SCC
21. *Some perspectives on the growth of regional cooperation organizations (chin.).* Tao Yan *FAJ
22. *Three wheels rounding together - the keys leading APEC to success (chin.).* Shi Ju *YJ

INTERNAL AFFAIRS**General Topics**

23. *China auf dem Demokratisierungspfad?.* Wallraf, Wolfram *WeltTrends
24. *Chinas politische Zukunft.* Wei Pan *WeltTrends
25. *Confused meditation on state (chin.).* Deng Zhenglai *KS
26. *Difficulties in reform (chin.).* Dong Fureng *GG
27. *Discovering another China (chin.).* Li Shenzhi *KS
28. *Dörfer als Ausgangspunkt für Demokratisierung? Dorfwahlen, Bauernschaft und politischer Wandel in China.* Heberer, Thomas; Jakobi, Sabine *WeltTrends
29. *Hold high the great banner of social justice, push the political reform on the Mainland forward (chin.).* Hong Chaohui *JB
30. *The CCP puts forward the major development programme for stepping into the next century (chin.).* Zhou Rong *GJJ

Ideology

31. *„One country, two systems“ is the Party's development of bourgeois and capitalist policies under new historical circumstances (chin.).* Wang Jin; Ma Yan *SKZ
32. *Deng's China. From post-Maoism to post-Marxism.* Misra, Kalpana *Economic and Political Weekly

33. *Develop Marxism in practice (chin.).* Du Runsheng *KS
34. *Hu Jintao stresses the „Five Musts, Six Forbiddens“.* *ICM
35. *One should not practise the „whatsoevers“ towards Deng Xiaoping (chin.).* Su Shaozhi *ZM
36. *Proceeding from the actual condition to build up socialist democratic politics with Chinese character (chin.).* Wang Huiyan *SKZ

Party

37. *A history of the Great Cultural Revolution (chin.).* Tang Shajie *KS
38. *An analysis of the Third Plenum of the CCP's Fifteenth Central Committee (chin.).* Hsiung Tzu-chien *MCS
39. *Jiang Zemin's feeling of crisis is getting stronger (chin.).* Luo Bing *ZM
40. *Party affairs of 1998 (chin.).* Lung Fei *SCC
41. *Qiao Shi and others query Jiang Zemin (chin.).* Luo Bing *ZM
42. *Running counter to the spirit of the third plenary session - reading Jiang Zemin's anniversary speech (chin.).* Qin Ren *ZM
43. *The various instable factors of the political situation of the Chinese communists (chin.).* Li Zijing *ZM

Government

44. *New Moves of the storm of honest government (chin.).* Jiang He *GJJ
45. *Resurging leftist ideas cannot be curbed by the communist leadership (chin.).* *SCC
46. *Why Jiang Zemin said the same old tune that „maintaining a stable country is an overriding task“ (chin.).* Chen Huoo-chyuan *SCC
47. *Zhu Rongji came up with strange methods for reforming the organizational structure (chin.).* Gu Xin *JB

Parliament**Opposition and Democracy**

48. *Drowning out Tiananmen with May 4th propaganda.* *ICM
49. *Mainland's grassroots democracy (chin.).* Lu Ching *SCC
50. *The CCP makes preparations for the bloody suppression (chin.).* Luo Bing *ZM
51. *Xu (Wenli), Wang (Youcai) and Qin (Yongmin) sentenced again - reasons and consequences (chin.).* Yan Jiaqi *ZM

Law and Justice

52. *A study of mainland China's land utilization right mortgage system (chin.).* Hsu Kuang-tai *MCS
53. *Adjustment of the structure of criminal punishment in the reform of criminal policies (chin.).* Chen Xing-

liang *FY

54. *An international comparison of the legal protecting system for unregistered commodity and lessons drawn from the system (chin.)*. Lu Yanfeng; Ma Junli *SKZ

55. *Are civil rights equivalent to political rights?*. *ICM

56. *Auf der Suche nach einem neuen Ideal. Zu Theorie, Norm und Praxis des Rechtsstaats in der VR China*. Heuser, Robert *WeltTrends

57. *Corruption precipitates myriad troubles in the military*. Yue Shan *ICM

58. *Der Schutz von Menschenrechten fordert die Bestrafung von Verbrechen*. Ren Yanshi *BR

59. *Fifty years of the Human Rights Declaration (chin.)*. Ai Kesi *ZM

60. *Financial crime prevention and international supervisory co-operation*. Ong, Philip W. *ER

61. *From contract to human rights (chin.)*. Qiu Ben *FY

62. *How Chinese authorities are dealing with the International Covenant on Citizens' Rights*. Yi Man *ICM

63. *How did the „Anti-corruption Office“ become the „Office of Corruption“*. Su Shaozhi *ICM

64. *Human rights - fifty years of achievements and future challenges (chin.)*. Zhou Yuxiao *FAJ

65. *On „Mao's fight against the Lin Biao clique“ (chin.)*. Huang Weiping *KS

66. *Power corruption is a big barrier to ruling the country by law (chin.)*. Shu Guoying *SKZ

67. *Punishment of corruption and administrative rules for public-owned capital (chin.)*. Zuo Dapei *GG

68. *Renewal of the jurisprudence (chin.)*. Tong Zhiwei *FY

69. *Science and human rights (chin.)*. Zhang Huaxia *KS

70. *Signing Human Rights Agreement not equivalent to respecting human rights*. Chen Xiaoya *ICM

71. *The background of the promulgation of the „Securities Law“ (chin.)*. Shi Ba *GJJ

72. *The conflict of law in the area of bills (chin.)*. Pan Pan *FY

73. *The system difference and the development of international law (chin.)*. Xiao Fengcheng *FY

74. *The transfer of individual rights and a limited government (chin.)*. Liu Guangda *KS

75. *The universality of human rights (chin.)*. Liu Junning *KS

76. *Three topics on the relation between the media and the justice (chin.)*. He Weifang *FY

77. *What kind of good is the PC software? - Designing a policy in a new*

point of view to protect the property right of PC software and develop production (chin.). Liu Shaojia *JK

Military

78. *Adjusting salaries to appease the PLA*. He Junjian *ICM

79. *China's military modernization program. Some lessons from the armed forces of the Philippines*. Torio, Tita S *ASt

80. *Development and Building of China's navy (chin.)*. Bai Chuan *JB

81. *Flurry of reports on demonstration and petitions in the military*. Li Zijing *ICM

82. *New thinking in the development of China's weaponry (chin.)*. Bei Fang *GJJ

83. *On the theory and practice of „revolution in military affairs“ in PRC (chin.)*. Liu Chen-hsing *SCC

84. *Research on the Chinese military. State of the field report*. Dreyer, June Teufel *AAR

85. *The factors and content of disarmament by 500,000 on the chinese mainland (chin.)*. Mei Lin *SCC

86. *The system of military service is carrying out important reforms (chin.)*. Li Hui *GJJ

Mass Organizations

Political Movements

87. *An etymological study of Macau (chin.)*. Tan Shibao *KS

88. *Analysis of yi san zu (chin.)*. Zhang Jianguo *FY

89. *Not Cultural Revolution, worse than Cultural Revolution (chin.)*. Liu Binyan *ZM

90. *Sino-Western dialogue on the study of Chinese villages - on 'Development of communists' by Cao Shuji (chin.)*. Cao Shuji *SSC

Personalities

91. *Li Changchun, Guangdong Provincial Party Committee Secretary*. *ICM

92. *Liao Mosha (Part 1) (chin.)*. Huang Weijing *JB

93. *Lin Ligu - the „princeling“ who died early (chin.)*. Cheng Shan *ZM

94. *The master of the academic circles Qian Zhongshu, who quietly passed away (chin.)*. Xin Yi *GJJ

95. *Thinking of the dismissed minister of water resources (Niu Maosheng) (chin.)*. Wu Xi *ZM

96. *Visiting Hu Fuming (chin.)*. Fang Yanming *ZM

97. *Visiting the great master of archaeology Shi Shuqing (chin.)*. Bo Ren *ZM

98. *Wang Jue: an economist who stands in the forefront of theoretical investigation (chin.)*. Tao Lan *JB

99. *Zhou Nan's recent condition (chin.)*. Zong Daoyi *JB

Cadre Policy

100. *Rural hamlets a hotbed of cadre corruption*. *ICM

Local Topics

101. *An economic analysis of rice shortage in South-Central China under government intervention policies (chin.)*. Shih Cheng-ping *MCS

102. *Democratizing Hainan. Das Konzept „Kleine Regierung, große Gesellschaft“*. Gottwald, Jörn *WeltTrends

103. *Foreign forces plan to support Xinjiang's independence in order to split China (chin.)*. Tang Jiajie *JB

104. *Guangzhou's social and economic status as compared with other metropolis (chin.)*. Zhu Qingfang *KS

105. *Hui Liangyu talks on Anhui's strategy for stepping into the next century (chin.)*. Xin Di *GJJ

106. *Huo Yindong's (Sir Henry Fok) third „dissertation“ - developing Nansha (chin.)*. Liang Debiao *JB

107. *Impressions of Tianjin (chin.)*. You Zi *GJJ

108. *Mainland China's village clans: A change in the authority structure in rural areas (chin.)*. Chiang Chen-chang *MCS

109. *Shanghai pushes the use of high and new technologies in industrial production forward (chin.)*. Bian Bao *JB

110. *The conduct of farmers' home under the sericulture contract - analysis of a case about the grass-roots government and property right (chin.)*. Wang Tao *JK

111. *Villager self-government system in rural China: A case study on southern Jiangsu Province (chin.)*. Chen Chun-pin *MCS

112. *What was the purpose of Zhu Rongji's trip to Hainan? (chin.)*. Du-an Silin *GJJ

113. *Xu Simin, Changes at my ancestors' home (Xiamen) (chin.)*. *JB

National Minorities

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

114. *Comments on social insurance system reform in Shenzhen city (chin.)*. *ZGJ

115. *On mainland China's social instability in the current period of transition (chin.)*. Ch'en Zhui-hung *MCS

116. *Present forms and future attitudes of the elderly parental support (chin.)*. Yi Chin-Chun; Chan Yu-Hua *RX

Social Life

117. *Social situation of 1998 (chin.)*.

Meng Nan *SCC

118. *The gap in viewpoint between the Chinese people on either side of the Taiwan Strait.* Jian Li *ICM

Population

119. *Die neue Mittelschicht. Neuverteilung von Macht und Wohlstand.* Goodman, David S. G *WeltTrends

120. *Recent migration in Mainland China: impacts and policy issues (chin.).* Kam Wing Chan *RX

Religions

121. *The CCP controls the Christian publishing industry (chin.).* Zhai Kenwen *ZM

Medicine and Health

122. *Illegal medical practice: Facts and historical factors.* Hu Jiancheng *ICM

Children, Youth and Education

123. *Chaos in mainland China's educational system.* Liu Changlin *ICM

124. *Family division: Living apart and at the same as an organic whole - a study of the system of family division in China (chin.).* Ma Guoqing *SSC

125. *How did „Bogus diplomas“ get started?.* Tuo Zhen *ICM

126. *Management of their childbirth in China's floating population.* Schiro-moto, Rumi *JAPS

127. *Project hope helps children who have discontinued their studies to go back to school.* *ICM

128. *Restore integrity to education.* Han Zhengzhong *ICM

129. *Rückt die staatliche Familienplanung von Zwangsmaßnahmen ab?.* Wenzel-Teuber, Katharina *CHE

130. *The education of human qualities in art colleges (chin.).* Yue Xunjun *SKZ

131. *The present condition and problems of China's higher education (chin.).* Xu Yipeng; Yuan Shaoying *SKZ

132. *When will students' burden be lightened?.* Zhao Xiankun *ICM

Public Security

SCIENCES AND CULTURE

General Topics

133. *Chinese society's choice of the cultural trend in the conversion period (chin.).* Wang Meng *MBY

134. *Clash of Confucian and Western civilization? (chin.).* Liu Shuxian *MBY

135. *On the transformation of Chinese traditional culture in the contemporary era (chin.).* Yan Hanqing; Li Baolin *SSC

136. *Possible contributions of Chinese*

culture to human society (chin.). Tang Yijie *MBY

137. *The social responsibility of scientists (chin.).* Li Yuanzhe *MBY

Philosophy, Logic and Ethics

138. *A commentary on Mencius from the long history of ideas. Review on 'The Grand biography of Mencius' (chin.).* Zhang Yanling; Liu Peigui *KY

139. *A talk about Confucius' management methods (chin.).* Zhao Jing *KY

140. *An elaboration for Mencius' doctrine of the „inner righteousness“ (yinei) (chin.).* Xu Keqian *KY

141. *Dai Zhen's methodology in interpreting Mencius (chin.).* Zhou Guangqing *KY

142. *In search of the belief's dawn. A comparative study of the artistic sociological thoughts between Confucius and Mencius and the environment for the existence of classical novels (chin.).* Du Guichen *KY

143. *Incommensurability, truth, Confucianism and dialogues on morality among Aristotelians (chin.).* McCinktaire, A. *KY

144. *Life development and ideal freedom - the first interpretation of 'The Analects' (chin.).* Zhang Ximin *KY

145. *On the message conveyed by Zhu Xi's attainment of knowledge through investigation (chin.).* Zhao Feng *KY

146. *Ontology and ideal. On the essence of the Neo-Confucianism during the Song and Ming dynasties (chin.).* Ning Xinchang *KY

147. *Ouyang Xuan: „Overseas spreader“ of Confucian rationalism - a long forgotten scholar who introduced Zhu Xi's doctrine to Korea (chin.).* Zhong Erju *KY

148. *Problems concerning the studies of 'The book of changes' and modern management (chin.).* Zheng Wangeng *KY

149. *Sociological reading of 'The Analects': four points (chin.).* Zhou Dejun *KY

150. *The decline and resurrection of Confucianism in the 20th century (continued) (chin.).* Mu Zhongjian *KY

151. *The poetics of grief and the price of hemp in Southwest China.* Mueggeler, Erik *JAS

Language

Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)

Earlier History (before 1912)

152. *A preliminary study of floods and droughts in the Three Gorges region since the Qing dynasty (chin.).* Hua Linfu *SSC

153. *Emperor Yongzheng's techni-*

que of releasing Zeng Jing's rebellion (chin.). Wang Chunliang *SKZ

154. *Feng Meng-Lung's Treasury of Laughs. Humorous satire on seventeenth-century Chinese culture and society.* Hsu Pi-ching *JAS

155. *On Cao Cao's ideas of personnel placement.* Zhang Zuoyao *SKZ

156. *On Zhu Xi's view of talented persons (chin.).* Tang Qinfu *SKZ

157. *Re-estimate the population of the Qing dynasty (chin.).* Luo Yi *JK

158. *The Tang palace at the Famen-Temple reappeared after thousand years (chin.).* Xu Yue *GJJ

159. *The development of historical criticism in Ancient China (chin.).* Bai Yun *SKZ

Modern and Contemporary History

160. *An unusual 1999 (chin.).* Zhao Jian *JB

161. *China's wartime history. Notes on international efforts for preservation and access.* Kirby, William C.; Cheng Linsun *MC

162. *Complicity, repression, and regionalism. Yan Baohang and centripetal nationalism, 1941-1949.* Mitter, Rana *MC

163. *Historicizing subjective reality. Rewriting history in early Republican China.* Lin Xiaoqing *MC

164. *On the North China economic investigation by „Manchurian Railroad Corporation of Japan“ during the July 7th Incident of 1937 (chin.).* Xie Xueshi *SKZ

165. *Tempest over teapots. The vilification of teahouse culture in early republican China.* Qin Shao *JAS

166. *Trampling on our territory, the Lushan Mountain bears witness (chin.).* Beihai Xianren *ZM

167. *Zhou Enlai and the military mediation in North-East China (chin.).* Liu Xinjun *SKZ

Geography

Social Sciences

168. *A critical commentary on the „Inadequate education“ theory.* Qi Ming *ICM

169. *A power stratum emerged in the countryside (chin.).* Lin Ping *GJJ

Literature and Arts

170. *A semiological study of Chinese literary concepts (chin.).* Wang Qizhou *SSC

171. *Novels in North-East China during the Japanese occupation (chin.).* Li Chunyan *SKZ

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