

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: January 2002

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 Pakistan: President Pervez Musharraf made an overnight stay in Beijing en route to Nepal;
- 07 Eastern Europe: foreign ministers of the six-member Shanghai Cooperation Organization held a one-day meeting;
- 07 Mongolia: Prime Minister Nambaryn Enkhbayar paid an official visit (-12);
- 09 Africa, Europe: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit to Eritrea, Ethiopia, South Africa and Great Britain and Northern Ireland (-19);
- 09 Yugoslavia: President Vojislav Kostunica paid a state visit (-11);
- 11 South Asia: Premier Zhu Rongji paid an official visit to Bangladesh and India (-18);
- 17 Jordan: King Abdallah II Bin al-Husayn paid a state visit (-21);
- 17 Asia-Europe: first ASEM environment ministers' meeting held in Beijing;
- 19 Norway: Prime Minister Kjell Magne Bondevik paid an official visit (-23);

- 22 Ireland: Foreign Minister Brian Cowen started a four-day official visit;
- 23 Afghanistan: Chairman of the Interim Government Hamed Karzai paid a visit (-24);
- 23 Egypt: President Muhammad Husni Mubarak paid a state visit (-26);
- 27 Ukraine: Minister of Foreign Affairs Anatoliy Maksymovych Zlenko paid an official visit (-31).

Domestic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: national conference of directors of personnel departments and bureaus;
- 09 Beijing: 52nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed, in principle, a draft of revised regulations on the administration of dangerous chemicals;
- 09 Inner Mongolia: explosion at a coal mine killed all the six people working in the pit;
- 10 Hunan: six people killed at a fire-works plant;
- 11 Beijing: national conference of propaganda department heads;
- 13 Jiangxi: at least seven people killed in a gas explosion at a small coal mine, which had been closed down;
- 14 Beijing: Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) 2002 work conference (-15);
- 14 Yunnan: 25 people confirmed dead in a gas explosion in an unlicensed coal pit;
- 15 Hunan: 18 coal miners killed in a gas explosion;
- 15 Beijing: national audit work conference;
- 16 Beijing: national conference of ethnic affairs commission chairmen;
- 16 Beijing: national conference of Overseas Chinese affairs office directors (-18);
- 19 Hunan: explosion in an illegal fire-works workshop killed six people;
- 20 Yunnan: eight miners with an unlicensed small coal mine killed;
- 23 Beijing: 53th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved, in principle, the draft law on the citizen identity cards and the draft amendment to the Import and Export Commodity Inspection Law;
- 23 Beijing: Chinese Centre for Disease Control and Prevention launched;
- 24 Beijing: national public health work conference;
- 26 Hebei: two gas explosions in a coal mine left 27 dead (-27);
- 28 Beijing: national meeting on the work of Overseas publicity (-30);
- 28 Taiwan: national conference of Taiwan affairs office directors held in Beijing (-30);
- 30 Beijing: 54th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed, in principle, draft regu-

lations on the protection of the Olympics logo and on drainage taxes.

Economic Affairs

- 06 Beijing: Central rural work conference (-07);
- 08 Hainan: national tourism work meeting held in Haikou;
- 10 Beijing: national work conference on administration for industry and commerce;
- 11 Beijing: Chinese Fisheries Association, newly registered as an organization, held its first national congress;
- 12 Beijing: 4th meeting of the 13th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions (-13);
- 15 Beijing: national conference of Chinese customs heads;
- 20 Beijing: national conference on the import and export of machinery and electronic products;
- 24 Beijing: national meeting on rectifying and regulating the market and economic order;
- 25 Beijing: NPC Standing Committee released the legal documents on China's accession to the WTO.

Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 11 Macau: Chief Executive Edmund Ho attended the inauguration ceremony of the Chongqing-Macau Bridge in Chongqing;
- 24 Hong Kong: Financial Secretary Antony Leung arrived in Beijing;
- 30 Hong Kong: Chief Secretary for Administration Donald Tsang left for Beijing.

Addenda (December 2001)

- 13 Beijing: national conference for directors of statistics bureaus opened;
- 19 Beijing: national conference of heads of provincial public security departments and bureaus opened;
- 24 Beijing: 25th session of the NPC Standing Committee (-29);
- 24 Beijing: national taxation work conference (-26);
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on patents opened;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on foreign trade closed;
- 29 Beijing: national conference of heads of the CCP organization departments.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tiesing 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

Commission for Discipline Inspection

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze (exec.) 92/10
Fu Jie 00/05
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Liu Xirong 00/03
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wu Dingfu 01/06

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Ling Jihua 00/05
You Xigui CCa 97/12

Letters and Complaints Bureau

Director: Zhou Zhanshun 96/05

Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Huang Qingyi (f) CCa 00/01
Li Jingtian 01/10
Li Tielin 93/04
Sun Xiaouqun 00/08
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/03
Zhao Hongzhu 00/10
Zhao Zongnai 00/10
Sec.-Gen.: Li Zhiyong 01/03

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Gao Junliang 00/10
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Ji Bingxuan 01/10
Li Congjun 01/07
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Luo Shugang 00/04
Wang Chen 00/06
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Sec.-Gen.: ?

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Shengzuo 89/01
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaohua 01/09

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Wang Jiarui 01/02
Zhang Zhijun 00/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Yang 01/05

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/04
Members:
Gao Changli CCa 98/04
Han Zhubin CCm 98/04
Jia Chunwang CCm 91/01
Wang Shengjun 98/04
Xiao Yang CCm 93/12
Xu Yongyue CCa 98/04
Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Chen Jiping 94/02
Zhang Geng 99/02

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCm 98/05
Xiao Yang CCm 98/05

General Office

Director: Chen Jiping 94/02

Leading Group for Preventing Juveniles from Breaking the Law and

Committing Crimes Head: Cao Zhi	01/03	Policy Research Center/Office Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Sec.: Zhang Hong	00/03
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/00	Dep.Dir.: He Yiting	00/11	Central Financial Work Committee Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang	CCa 96/12	Wang Huning	98/05	Dep.Sec.: Chen Yujie (f)	00/02
General Office (State Bureau of Secrets Protection) Director: Mao Linkun	98/11	Wei Jianlin	89/12	Wang Chengming	00/02
Dep.Dir.: Cai Hong	98/03	Xiao Wanjun	93/07	Xie Xuren	00/02
Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Zheng Keyang	90/01	Yan Haiwang (exec.)	CCm 98/06
Central Organization Committee Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/00	Zheng Xinli	01/09	Central Financial and Economic Leading Group Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00
V.-Chm.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Central Party School President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Dep.Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07	V.-Pres.: Chen Weiren	00/10	Sec.-Gen.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03
General Office Director: Zhang Zhijian	01/04	Li Junru	00/06	Dep.Sec.-Gen.: Hua Jianmin	98/04
Dep.Dir.: Dai Guangqian	01/04	Liu Haifan	95/06	Ma Zhongchen	00/10
Gu Jiaqi	99/03	Liu Shengyu (exec.)	93/07	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02
Wang Lanming	01/04	Shi Taifeng	01/09	Central Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 99/11
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization) Chm.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05	Su Xing (exec.)	88/04	Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work Head: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 00/07
V.-Chm.: Li Tieying	PBm 97/05	Wang Jiali (f) (exec.)	93/11	Dep.Heads: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 00/07
General Office Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Wang Weiguang	98/03	Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 00/07
Dep.Dir.: Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Xing Bensi	88/00	Central Leading Group for Rural Work Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/00
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Xue Ju	89/08	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03
Liu Qibao	97/11	Yang Chungui	94/05	Dep.Heads: Chen Junsheng	93/04
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Yu Yunyao	01/09	Ma Zhongchen	00/10
V.-Chm.: Jia Xiang	98/06	Zhang Zhixun	98/03	Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Central Leading Group for Party Building Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Dep.Heads: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
Wu Shaozu	CCm 00/06	Academic Committee Chm.: Zheng Bijian	CCm 00/04	Lü Feng	94/00
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee Secretary: Li Dengzhu	00/06	V.-Chm.: Gong Yuzhi	00/04	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
Work Committee for Central Government Organs Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Su Xing	00/04	Zhang Quanjing	99/03
V.-Chp.: Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Xing Bensi	00/04	Central Leading Group for Party History Work Head: ?	
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	People's Daily Director: Xu Zhongtian	01/10	Dep.Heads: Bo Yibo	94/11
Wang Ruixiang	99/11	Dep.Dir.: Zhu Xinmin	98/08	Deng Liqun	94/11
Zhang Delin	CCm 99/08	Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	01/08	Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work Head:	
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Dep.Editors-in-Chief: Ding Zhenhai	01/03	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs Secretary: Zhang Hong	00/02	Jiang Shaogao	00/05	Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
Party History Research Center Director: Sun Ying	CCm 01/01	Li Renchen	86/11	Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
Dep.Dir.: Chen Wei	95/08	Liang Heng	00/06	Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Wu Hengquan	00/05	Dep.Heads: Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Xie Hong	96/04	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06
Zhu Jiamu	00/06	Yu Ning	98/08	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Shuqing	89/12
Party Literature Research Center Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Zhang Husheng	95/01	General Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office) Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11
Dep.Dir.: Chen Qun	97/08	Zhang Yannong	98/07		
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Zhou Ruijin	93/04		
Leng Rong (exec.)	99/07	Guangming Daily Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa	00/06		
Yang Shengqun	98/11	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Li Jingrui	95/03		
		Tao Kai	96/06		
		Wang Yuanping	00/05		
		Zhai Huisheng	97/02		
		Zhao Lifan	99/05		
		Qiushi Bimonthly Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01		
		Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01		
		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Ma Yingbo	92/10		
		Niu Xinfang	94/05		
		Wang Maohua	97/05		
		Xun Chunrong	96/05		
		Zhu Junfeng	97/05		
		Central Work Committee for Enterprises Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07		
		Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07		
		Sun Shuyi	00/02		
		Wang Ruixiang	00/02		
		Zhao Jiebing	00/02		
		Zheng Silin	CCm 00/02		
		Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises			

Dep.Dir.:
Lü Fengding 99/12
Zha Peixin 98/05

Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head: Jiang Zemin PBM 93/05
Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBM 93/05
Members:
Chen Yunlin CCM 98/05
Wang Daohan 95/09
Wang Zhaoguo CCM 00/10
Xiong Guangkai CCA 96/02
Xu Yongyue CCA 98/05
Zhang Wannian PBM CCSM 00/10
Sec.-Gen.: Xiong Guangkai CCA 00/10

Overseas Publicity Office

(State Council Information Office)
Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/01
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Mingzhao 01/05
Li Bing 93/07
Li Gang 01/05
Wang Guoqing 00/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua 99/09
Internet Information Management Bureau
Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

Taiwan Work Office

(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)
Director: Chen Yunlin CCM 96/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bingcai (exec.) 96/12
Wang Fuqing 00/05
Wang Zaixi 00/07
Zhou Mingwei 00/07

Central Research Institute of Culture and History

Curator: Qi Gong 99/11
Dep.Curators:
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Yuan Xingpei 99/11

Institute of Archives

(State Bureau of Archives)
Curator: Mao Fumin 00/05
Dep.Curators:
Feng Hewang 98/02
Guo Shuyin 96/05
Liu Guoneng 91/12
Shen Zhengle 94/09
Yang Gongzhi 98/06

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Jiang Zemin PBM 93/03
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBM CCSM 98/03
President's Office
Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS**STANDING COMMITTEE**

Chairman: Li Peng PBM 98/03
Chairman's Office
Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11

Vice-Chairpersons:

Bu He 93/03
Cao Zhi 98/03
Cheng Siwei 98/03
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Ding Shisun 98/03
He Luli (f) 98/03
Jiang Chunyun PBM 98/03
Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 98/03
Tian Jiyun PBM 93/03
Tomur Dawamat 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wu Jieping 93/03
Xu Jialu 98/03
Zhou Guangzhao CCM 98/03
Zou Jiahua 98/03
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCM 98/03

NPC Standing Committee

Budgetary Work Committee
Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12
V.-Chm.:
Su Ning 98/12
Zhang Guangrui 98/12

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07
V.-Chm.:
Bian Yaowu 91/09
Hu Kangsheng 99/02
Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02
Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

NPC Standing Committee

Credentials Committee
Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

NPC Standing Committee

Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee
Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

NPC Standing Committee

Macau SAR Basic Law Committee
Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee

Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Hong Fuzeng 98/03
Li Chunting 01/12
Liu Suinian 98/03
Liu Zhongyi 98/03
Wu Jinghua 98/03
Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Fan Jingyi 98/03
Jiang Zhuping 01/12
Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03
Wang Xuan 98/03
Zhang Huaixi 98/03
Zhu Lilan (f) CCM 01/02

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm.:
Bai Qingcai 98/03
Li Meng 98/03
Wang Tao 98/03
Ye Rutang 01/02
Zhang Haoruo 98/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCM 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Ge Hongsheng 98/03
Guo Zhenqian 98/03
Jiang Xinxiong 98/03
Li Yining 98/03
Yao Zhenyan 98/03
Zeng Xianlin 93/03
Zhou Zhengqing CCA 00/04

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Cai Fangbo 98/03
Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03
Song Qingwei 98/03
Tong Fu 98/03
Xu Dunxin 98/03
Zheng Yi 98/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Gu Jinchi 98/03
Li Jiulong 98/03
Liu Heng 98/03
Shu Huaide 98/03
Tao Siju CCM 98/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 98/03
Zhang Dinghua CCM 98/12

Law Committee

Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Gu Angran 98/03
Hu Guangbao 00/04
Li Boyong 98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03
Zhang Xuwu 98/03
Zhou Keyu 98/03

Nationalities Committee

Chairman: Wang Chaowen 93/03
V.-Chm.:
Feng Zhijun 98/03
Gyaincain Norbu 98/03
Wei Jisong 98/10
Yin Kesheng 98/03
Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman: Gan Ziyu 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Du Yijin 98/03
Li Daoyu 98/03
Liu Yiming 98/03
Xu Huizi 98/03
Yang Guoqing 98/03
Zhu Tianhua 98/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03
Premier's Office	
Director: Li Wei	99/04
Vice-Premiers:	
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03
State Councillors:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03
State Council's General Office	
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
Cui Zhanfu	96/09
Gao Qiang	01/08
Ma Kai	98/04
Xu Shaoshi	01/02
You Quan	01/02
Letters and Complaints Bureau	
Director: Zhou Zhanshun	96/05

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Bureau of Archives	
See under CCP	
State Bureau of Secrets Protection	
See under CCP	

COMMISSIONS

Development Planning	
Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Jiang Weixin	01/07
Li Zibin	00/08
Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04
Liu Zhongli	CCm 00/09
Wang Chunzheng (exec.)	CCa 90/11
Wang Yang	99/12
Yu Guangzhou	01/07
Zhang Guobao	99/12
Economic and Trade	
Chairman: Li Rongrong	01/02
V.-Chp.:	
Jiang Qiangui (f)	00/01
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04
Xie Xuren	01/12
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04
Zhang Zhigang	97/07
Office of the National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order	
Head: Li Rongrong	01/07
China Commercial Federation	
President: He Jihai	01/04
China Federation of Light Industries	
President: Chen Shineng	01/02
China Federation of Machinery Industry	
President: ?	
China Nonferrous Metals Industry	

Association	
President: Kang Yi	01/04
China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association	
President: Tan Zhuzhou	01/04

Family Planning	
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Pan Guiyu (f)	01/02
Wang Guoqiang	01/02
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12
Zhao Bingli	99/01

Ethnic Affairs	
Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Jiang Jiafu	86/07
Li Jinyou	93/05
Mou Benli	99/12
Tudao Doje	91/10

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence	
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
Yu Zonglin	98/04
Zhang Guangqin	01/02
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04
Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
Zhang Weimin	99/01

State Aerospace Bureau	
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Bai Bai'er	93/10
Guo Baozhu	00/10
Sun Laiyan	00/05
Wang Liheng	93/10
Xia Guohong	93/10
State Atomic Energy Agency	
Dir.: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Donghui	99/05
Xu Yuming	99/05

MINISTRIES

Agriculture	
Minister: Du Qinglin	CCm 01/08
V.-Min.:	
Fan Xiaojian	00/12
Han Changbin	01/08
Liu Chengguo	93/09
Liu Jian	99/01
Qi Jingfa	97/09
Zhang Baowen	00/03

Civil Affairs	
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:	
Jiang Li (f)	01/05
Li Baoku	95/01
Li Xueju	01/08
Luo Pingfei	01/05
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

Communications	
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
V.-Min.:	
Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Hu Xijie	97/04
Weng Mengyong	00/11
Zhang Chunxian	98/05
Maritime Safety Administration	
Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:	
Huang Xianyao	98/10
Liu Dehong	98/10

Liu Gongchen	98/10
Song Jianhu	98/10
Wang Jinfu	98/10

Construction	
Minister: Wang Guangtao	01/12
V.-Min.:	
Chou Baoxing	01/12
Fu Wenjuan (f)	01/07
Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Zheng Yijun	98/01

Culture	
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Xiaoguang	01/04
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03
Zhao Weisui	01/10
Zhou Heping	01/04

Education	
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Wang Zhan	00/05
Wei Yu (f)	98/04
Yuan Guiren	01/04
Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Zhang Xinsheng	01/04
Zhao Qinqing	01/04
State Language Work Committee	
Chairman: Wang Zhan	00/09

Finance	
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Jin Liqun	98/09
Lou Jiwei	98/04
Xiao Jie	01/10
Zhang Youcai	89/12
Zhu Zhigang	00/11

Foreign Affairs	
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Li Zhaoxing	CCa 00/12
Qiao Zonghuai	01/08
Wang Guangya	99/12
Wang Yi	01/03
Yang Wenchang	98/06

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)	
Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
V.-Min.:	
An Min	01/03
Liu Xiangdong	99/04
Long Yongtu	97/04
Ma Xiuhong	02/01
Sun Guangxiang	98/05
Wei Jianguo	02/01
Zhou Keren	99/03

Health	
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Huang Jiefu	CCa 01/10
Ma Xiaowei	01/11
Wang Longde	95/12
Yu Jing (f)	00/05
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11

Information Industry	
Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Lü Xinkui	98/04
Lou Qinjian	99/08
Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04
<u>Xi Guohua</u>	02/01
Zhang Chunjiang	00/05

Justice		Huang Shuxian	01/02	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
Minister: Zhang Fusen	CCm 00/12	Li Zhilun	92/03	Liu Zepeng	92/06
V.-Min.:		Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	00/03	Xu Yousheng	01/04
Duan Zhengkun	98/11			Zhao Yang	01/04
Fan Fangping	99/02	Water Resources			
Hu Zejun (f)	01/04	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	Foreign Affairs Office	
Liu Yang (f)	94/12	V.-Min.:		See under CCP	
		Chen Lei	01/07		
Labor and Social Security		Jing Zhengshu	00/04	Legislative Affairs Office	
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	Qi Lian'an	99/03	Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03
V.-Min.:		Suo Lisheng	01/07	Dep.Dir.:	
Li Qiyao	98/04	Zhai Haohui	00/04	Cao Kangtai	98/04
Lin Yongsan	98/04	Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Li Shishi	00/11
Wang Dongjin	98/04			Song Dahan	98/04
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04			Xu Yulin	00/11
Zhang Xiaojian	01/07				
				Information Office	
				See under CCP	
Land and Natural Resources				Taiwan Affairs Office	
Minister: Tian Fengshan	CCm 00/03			See under CCP	
V.-Min.:					
Li Yuan	98/04	People's Bank of China			
Lu Xinshe	99/08	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06		
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	V.-Gov.:		Office for Restructuring Economy	
Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02	Head: Wang Qishan	CCa 00/12
Ye Dongsong	01/10	Shi Jiliang	97/12	Dep.Heads:	
		Guo Shuqing	01/04	Li Jian'ge	98/11
National Defence		Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02	Pan Yue	00/05
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Xiao Gang	98/11	Peng Sen	00/05
		Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Shao Bingren	98/04
Personnel				Song Baorui	CCm 99/08
Minister: Zhang Xuezhong	00/12	Currency Policy Committee			
V.-Min.:		Chm.: Dai Xianglong	CCm 97/08		
Dai Guangqian	97/12	V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/03		
Hou Jianliang	00/12	Chengdu Branch			
Shu Huiguo	01/04	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12		
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Guangzhou Branch			
Yin Weimin	00/12	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11		
Zhang Bolin	01/02	Jinan Branch			
		Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12		
Public Security		Nanjing Branch			
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12		
V.-Min.:		Shanghai Branch			
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Governor: Cai Esheng	00/02		
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Shenyang Branch			
Luo Feng	99/08	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12		
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Tianjin Branch			
Yang Huanning	01/02	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12		
Zhao Yongji	99/06	Wuhan Branch			
		Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12		
Railways		Xi'an Branch			
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12		
V.-Min.:					
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Auditing Administration			
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03		
Peng Kaizhou	02/01	Deputy Auditors-General:			
Sun Yongfu	85/01	Dong Dasheng	00/05		
Wang Zhaocheng	00/11	Linghu An	CCm 01/12		
		Liu Hezhang	90/09		
Science and Technology		Liu Jiayi	96/09		
Minister: Xu Guanhua	01/02	Zhai Xigui	96/05		
V.-Min.:					
Cheng Jinpei	00/05				
Deng Nan (f)	98/04				
Li Xueyong	98/04				
Liu Yanhua	01/12				
Ma Songde	00/05				
State Security		State Council Research Office			
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Director: Wei Liqun	01/03		
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:			
Ding Renlin	95/12	Li Deshui	00/05		
Geng Huichang	99/07	Li Wei	98/06		
Niu Ping	95/07	Yin Chengjie	97/09		
Sun Wenfang	94/09				
Wang Fuzhong	93/06	Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office			
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07		
		Dep.Dir.:			
Supervision		Chen Zuo'er	98/02		
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	Xu Ze	01/05		
V.-Min.:					
Chen Changzhi	99/01	Overseas Chinese Affairs Office			
Gan Yisheng	99/01	Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07		
		Dep.Dir.:			

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL
LEVEL**

**WORKING BODIES UNDER
THE STATE COUNCIL**

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

		All-China Sports Federation	Geng Liang	94/11
		Chairman: Li Zhijian	Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09
		CCa 00/05	Shi Meilun (f)	01/02
			Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11
			Sec.-Gen.: Tu Guangzhao	00/07
		State Administration of Taxation		
		(State General Bureau of Taxation)		
		Director: Jin Renqing		
		CCa 98/03		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Cheng Faguang		
		96/05		
		Cui Junhui		
		00/05		
		Hao Zhaocheng		
		96/05		
		Qian Guanlin		
		01/04		
		Xu Shanda		
		00/05		
		State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)		
		Director: Xie Zhenhua		
		93/06		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Wang Jirong (f)		
		98/06		
		Wang Xinfang		
		98/04		
		Wang Yuqing		
		98/06		
		Zhu Guangyao		
		98/04		
		State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)		
		Director: Zhou Shengxian		
		00/12		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Li Changjian		
		98/04		
		Li Yucai		
		98/08		
		Ma Fu		
		99/06		
		State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)		
		Director: Wang Jingchuan		
		01/02		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Guo Xiaodong		
		99/08		
		Ma Lianyuan		
		93/11		
		Wu Boming		
		98/04		
		Yang Zhengwu		
		98/04		
		State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine		
		Director: Li Changjiang		
		01/04		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Ge Zhirong		
		01/04		
		Li Chuanqing		
		01/04		
		Pu Changcheng		
		01/04		
		Wang Qinqing		
		01/04		
		State Bureau of Religious Affairs		
		Director: Ye Xiaowen		
		95/07		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Wan Yaobin		
		98/03		
		Wang Zuo'an		
		98/07		
		Yang Tongxiang		
		91/08		
		National Bureau of Statistics		
		Director: Zhu Zhixin		
		00/11		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		He Keng		
		96/06		
		Lin Xianyu		
		01/10		
		Lu Chunheng		
		93/09		
		Qiu Xiaohua		
		99/10		
		Zhai Ligong		
		94/12		
		China National Tourism Administration		
		Director: He Guangwei		
		95/11		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Gu Chaoxi		
		00/09		
		Sun Gang		
		93/03		
		Zhang Xiqin		
		99/06		
		China Securities Regulatory Commission		
		Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan		
		00/02		
		V.-Chp.:		
		Chen Yaoxian		
		97/07		
		Fan Fuchun		
		00/07		
		Fu Fengxiang		
		94/01		
		Gao Xiqing		
		99/11		
		Counsellors' Office		
		Director: Xu Zhijian		
		96/12		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Lü Derun		
		90/08		
		Wang Chuguang		
		92/09		
		Wang Hairong (f)		
		87/01		
		Government Offices Administration		
		Director: Jiao Huancheng		
		97/07		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Bao Xianguang		
		92/04		
		Cao Jianfeng		
		92/04		
		Lü Shiguang		
		00/11		
		Xun Huanzhong		
		98/11		
		Academy of Engineering		
		President: Song Jian		
		CCm 98/06		
		V.-Pres.:		
		Hou Yunde		
		98/06		
		Pan Jiazheng		
		94/06		
		Shen Guofang		
		98/06		
		Wang Dianzuo		
		98/06		
		Zhu Gaofeng		
		94/06		
		Academy of Sciences		
		President: Lu Yongxiang		
		CCm 97/07		
		V.-Pres.:		
		Bai Chunli		
		CCa 96/04		
		Chen Yiyu		
		95/03		
		Chen Zhu		
		00/11		
		Jiang Mianheng		
		99/12		
		Xu Zhihong		
		92/10		
		Yan Yixun		
		92/11		
		Yang Boling		
		99/08		
		Sec.-Gen.: Shi Erwei		
		00/08		
		Academy of Social Sciences		
		President: Li Tieying		
		PBm 98/02		
		V.-Pres.:		
		Chen Jiagui		
		98/11		
		Gao Quanli		
		00/11		
		Jiang Lansheng (f)		
		98/11		
		Li Shenming		
		98/11		
		Wang Luolin		
		CCm 93/07		
		Zhu Jiamu		
		01/02		
		State Administrative College/National School of Administration		
		President: Wang Zhongyu		
		CCm 98/05		
		V.-Pres.:		
		Chen Fujin (exec.)		
		00/05		
		Tang Tiehan		
		95/09		
		Zhang Xiuxue		
		95/09		
		China Insurance Regulatory Commission		
		Chairman: Ma Yongwei		
		98/11		
		V.-Chm.:		
		Feng Xiaozeng		
		98/11		
		Wu Xiaoping		
		98/11		
		Xinhua News Agency		
		President: Tian Congming		
		00/06		
		V.-Pres.:		
		He Dongjun		
		00/11		
		He Ping		
		01/05		
		Ma Shengrong		
		00/11		
		Xu Xi'an		
		01/12		
		Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong		
		00/06		

INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL
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Hong Kong SAR Bureau
Director: Zhang Guoliang 00/01
Macau SAR Bureau
Director: Chen Boliang 00/01

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR

Director: Jiang Enzhu CCM 00/01
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fengying (f) 00/01
Gao Siren CCa 00/01
Liu Shanzai 00/01
Wang Fengchao 00/01
Zheng Kunsheng 00/01
Zou Zhekai 00/01

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Bai Zhijian 01/10
Dep.Dir.:
Ke Xiaogang 00/01
Li Yongwu 01/04
Liu Mingqi 01/04
Wang Jinxiang 00/01

Development Research Center

Director: Wang Mengkui CCM 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Qingtai 98/03
Chen Xiwen 00/12
Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
Xie Fuzhan 99/12

China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)

Director: Qin Dahe 00/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Huang 91/05
Ma Henian 90/04
Yan Hong 93/05
Zheng Guoguang 99/12

China Bureau of Seismology

Director: Song Ruixiang CCM 02/01
Dep.Dir.:
He Yongnian 92/04
Ge Zhizhou 94/09
Tang Quan 96/05
Yue Mingsheng 96/06

STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES

State Administration for Supervising Production Safety/ State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety

Director: Zhang Baoming 01/03
Dep.Dir.:
Shan Chunchang 01/03
Wang Dexue 01/03
Zhao Tiechui 01/03
Office of the State Council Committee for Production Safety
Head: Zhang Baoming 01/03
Dep.Heads:
Shan Chunchang 01/03
Wang Dexue 01/03
Zhao Tiechui 01/03

State Administration of Foreign Exchange

Director: Guo Shuqing 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Lu Nanping 98/07
Song Haipeng 98/04
Zhao Jianping 98/12

State Administration of Foreign Exports Affairs

Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04
Dep.Dir.:
Wang Xinmin 00/09
Wu Yongxing 89/02
Xu Zhenyuan 89/02
Yang Hanyan 89/02

State Grain Reserve Bureau

Director: Nie Zhenbang 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Kong Lingjian 96/06
Li Junling 96/11
Pan Hongliang 96/06
Zhao Lingyun 95/10
Zhu Changguo 96/06

State Post Administration

Director: Liu Liqing 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Liu Andong 99/09
Ma Junsheng 98/09
Sheng Minghuan 99/08
Tan Xiaowei 98/09
Wu Shixiong 98/09

State Tobacco Monopoly Administration

Director: Ni Yijin 96/10
Dep.Dir.:
Guan Zhenglin 98/07
Ma Erchi 98/07
Yang Chuande 98/05
Yu Yuanpei 94/09

State Oceanographic Administration

Director: Wang Shuguang 00/02
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Bingxin 89/02
Chen Lianzeng 99/09
Ge Youxin 92/03
Song Jiahui 00/04
Yang Wenhe 87/01

State Administration of Surveying and Mapping

Director: Chen Bangzhu 00/03
Dep.Dir.:
Wang Chunfeng 98/01
Yang Kai 89/02
Yu Yongchang 00/01

State Administration of Cultural Heritage

Director: Dong Baohua 99/06
Dep.Dir.:
Ma Zishu 89/10
Zhang Bai 92/01
Zheng Xinmiao 98/12

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Dir.: Yu Jing (f) 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Li Zhenji 99/02
She Jing 96/06
Zhu Guoben 90/06
Zhu Jie 90/05

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/04
Dep.Head:
Li Lanqing PBm 98/04
Members:
Chen Yaobang CCM 98/04
Chen Zhili (f) CCM 98/04
Li Rongrong 01/04
Liu Jibin 98/04
Lu Yongxiang CCM 98/04
Song Jian CCM 98/04
Xiang Huaicheng CCM 98/04
Xu Guanhua 01/04
Xu Rongkai 98/04
Zeng Peiyan CCM 98/04

General Office

Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06
Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

State Leading Group for Information Work

Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 99/12
Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan CCM 99/12

Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 00/01
Dep.Head:
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 00/01
General Office
Director: Zeng Peiyan CCM 00/03

Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects

Head: Zeng Peiyan CCM 98/08

Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System

Head: Li Lanqing PBm 01/10

Leading Group for Cracking Down on Tax Rebate Frauds

Dep.Head: Jin Renqing CCa 00/12

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05
Dep.Head:
Hu Fuguo 99/08
Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04
Wang Maolin CCM 00/06
Members:
Gao Hongbin 99/04
Yang Zhong 99/04
General Office
Director: Lü Feijie 01/09

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres

Head: Zhang Xuezhong 01/05
Dep.Heads:
Dai Guangqian 01/04
Yu Yongbo CCM 93/05
Member: Tang Tianbiao CCM 99/03

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)

Head: Ismail Amat CCM 99/01
Dep.Heads:

Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Wang Guangtao	98/10	Ismail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10
Gong Xinhua	93/07	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10	Xu Rongkai	99/10
Hu Guangbao	93/07	Zhang Baifa	98/10	Zhang Zuoji	00/06
Li Shuwen	93/07	Zhou Youliang	98/10	General Office	
Xu Rongkai	99/01			Director: Doje Cering	CCm 00/06
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee		Work Committee for Children and Women	
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 00/02	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06
General Office		State Committee for Restructuring Economy		V.-Chp.:	
Director: Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/06
National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises		V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07	Liu Qibao	98/06
Head: Li Rongrong	00/12	Members:		General Office	
National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order		Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07	Director: Chen Jiping	01/02
Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 01/07	Hong Hu	CCm 98/07	Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled	
Dep.Heads:		Liu Jibin	98/07	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04
Wu Bangguo	PBm 01/07	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07	V.-Chm.:	
Wu Yi (f)	PBa 01/07	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07	Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09
Office Head: Li Rongrong	01/07	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07	Lin Yongsan	98/06
National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention		Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07	Lü Fuyuan	98/06
Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 99/03	State Committee for Administration of Standardization		Wang Longde	98/06
Dep.Heads:		Chairman: Li Zhonghai	01/10	Xu Rongkai	98/06
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 99/03	State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation		Xu Ruixin	98/06
Shi Xiushi	99/03	Chairman: Wang Fengqing	01/08	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09
Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03	Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs		Academic Degrees Committee	
Zhang Deguang	99/03	Chairman: Cai Esheng	01/07	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03
National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products		Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises		V.-Chp.:	
Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 00/10	Chairmen:		Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01
General Office		Fan Younian	01/10	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01
Director: Li Chuanqing	00/10	Han Xiuguo	01/10	Song Jian	CCm 97/01
Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals		Shi Jinquan	01/10	Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01
Head: Li Tiesing	PBm 95/08	Sun Guangyun	01/10	Zhou Yuanqing	96/07
China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief		Xu Liang	01/10	Members:	
Chairman: Xu Weicheng	00/02	Zhao Guohua	01/10	Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05
China International Committee for Natural Disaster		Zhu Mingxian	01/07	Lou Jiwei	99/05
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/07	National Frontier Defence Committee		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05
V.-Chp.:		Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02	Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07
Deng Nan (f)	93/10	V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04	State Council Committee for Production Safety	
Doje Cering	CCm 93/10	National Greening/Afforestation Committee		Chairman: Wu Bangguo	PBm 01/03
Fan Baojun	93/10	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	V.-Chm.:	
Gao Hucheng	98/07	V.-Chm.:		Chen Changzhi	01/03
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 98/07	Ma Kai	98/04	Ji Mingbo	01/03
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 93/10	Wang Zhibao	98/04	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 01/03
Wang Guangya	98/07	Yue Fuhong	98/04	Yang Huanning	01/03
Xu Rongkai	98/07	Zhou Shengxian	01/04	You Quan	01/03
Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	93/10	Zhou Youliang	98/04	Zhang Baoming	01/03
General Office		General Office		Tariff Regulations Committee	
Director: Li Bengong	98/07	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03	General Office	
Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	National Narcotics Control Commission		Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12
Dep.Heads:		Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06	Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee	
Deng Jian	98/06	V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05
Ma Kai	98/04	National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		V.-Chm.:	
Wang Shucheng	99/04	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10	Gan Yuping	98/05
Zhang Zhitong	98/07	V.-Chm.:		Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05	Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/08	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05
Capital Design and Construction Committee		Xie Zhenhua	96/04	Lu Youmei	98/05
Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10	Xu Rongkai	98/11	Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05
V.-Chm.:		Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/08	Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05
Li Rongrong	98/10	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05
Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	China National Committee on Aging		General Office	
Ma Kai	98/10	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 99/10	Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11
		V.-Chm.:		State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine	
		Doje Cering	CCm 99/10	Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01
		Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 99/10	State Council Office for the Development of the Western Regions	
				Dir.: ?	
				Dep.Dir.:	
				Li Zibin	00/08
				Ning Jizhe	00/07

Wang Chunzheng CCa 00/10
State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice
 Director: He Yong CCm 98/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Guo Rubin 96/07
 Han Jiazeng 91/12
 Li Zhilun 98/10
 Wang Baoliang 91/12

State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults
 Director: Liu Jing 00/09

National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs
 Dir.: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/12
 Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CCa 98/12

National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Illegal Publications Work Group
 Head: Wang Maolin CCm 98/12
 Dep.Heads:
 Gong Xinhan 98/12
 Liu Qibao 98/12
 Yu Youxian 98/12
General Office
 Director: Gui Xiaofeng 01/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS

All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives

Chairman: Bai Lichen CCm 99/01
 V.-Chm.:
 Li Chunsheng 00/09
 Wang Jinshan CCa 99/01
 Wang Ruzhen (f) CCa 96/02

China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/01
 President: Yu Xiaosong 97/09

China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission

Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/10

China Aviation Industry Corporation

I
 President: Liu Gaozhao 99/07

China Aviation Industry Corporation

II
 President: Zhang Yanzhong 99/07

China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)

Gen.Man.: Li Dingfan 99/07

China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Group Corporation

President: Mu Zhanying 99/07

China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation

President: Wang Liheng 99/07

China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation

President: Xia Guohong 99/07

China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation

President: Zhang Zhifeng 97/10

China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)

Gen.Man.: Ma Zhigeng 99/07

China South Industries Group Corporation

President: Wang Dechen 99/07

China New Era Group Corporation

President: Fu Wancheng 99/11

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)

Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05
 President: ?

China Merchants Holdings

Chairman: Qin Xiao 01/04

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)

President: Wang Wulong CCa 95/12

State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group

President: Wang Wenzhe 98/03

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) Ltd.

Chm. and CEO: Wei Liucheng 99/01

China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)

President: Lin Shaodong 99/04

China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)

Gen.Man.: Li Yizhong CCa 00/02
 V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai 00/02
 President: Wang Jiming 00/02
 V.-Pres.:
 Cao Xianghong 00/02
 Mou Shuling 00/02
 Zhang Jiaren 00/02
 Board of Supervisors
 Chairman: Yu Qingbo 00/02
Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)

President: Ma Fucai 98/07
 V.-Pres.:
 Huang Yan 99/03
 Jiang Jinchu 99/03
 Ren Chuanjun 99/03
 Wu Yaowen 99/03

PetroChina Co. Ltd.

Chm.: Ma Fucai 99/11
 Pres.: Huang Yan 99/11

China Huaneng Enterprise Group

Chairman: Liu Jinlong 96/06
 President: Liu Jinlong 95/09

Handan Iron and Steel Group

Chm. and Gen.Man.: Liu Hanzhang 98/08

Shougang Group (Capital Steel Group)

Chairman: Luo Bingsheng 00/07

China National Automotive Industry Corporation

President: Chen Xulin 99/11

China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)

President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08

China FAW Group

Gen.Man.: Zhu Yanfeng 99/02

Dongfeng Motor Corporation

President: Miao Wei 99/03

Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (Group)

Chairman: Chen Xianglin 00/06
 President: Hu Maoyuan 99/07

China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)

Chairman: Zhou Mingchen 00/08
 President: Liu Fuchun 00/08

China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation (SINOCEM)

President: Liu Deshu 98/09

China National Chemical Construction Corporation

Chairman: Chen Lihua 00/08

China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation

Chairman: Wang Changchun 99/03
 President: Wang Changchun 96/12

China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation

Chairman: Qian Benyuan 99/05
 President: Qian Benyuan 96/11

China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation

President: Zhang Ruen 98/04

China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation

President: Chen Weigen 98/04

China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation

President: Hu Guixiang	00/08	President: Zhou Deqiang	00/05	Agricultural Bank of China (3) President: Shang Fulin	00/02
China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation Gen.Man.: Miao Gengshu	97/10	China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom) Chm./Pres.: Yang Xianzu	00/08	Construction Bank of China (4) President: ?	
China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation President: Xiao Junqing	98/09	China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile) President: Zhang Ligui	00/04	State Development Bank President: Chen Yuan	98/04
China National Publications Import and Export Corporation President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09	China Netcom Corporation (China Netcom) Chairman: Yan Yixun President: Tian Suning	99/08 99/10	Export-Import Bank of China Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03
China National Technical Import and Export Corporation Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo President: Wang Huiheng	84/12 99/00	Eastern Communications Company, Ltd. Chairman: Shi Jixing President: Yu Changming	97/09 00/08	Agricultural Development Bank President: He Linxiang	00/02
China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation President: Zhao Boya	00/08	China Shipping (Group) Company President: Li Kelin	99/11	Bank of Communications Chairman: Yin Jieyan President: Wang Mingquan	98/07 93/03
China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO) President: Liang Xiaodong	96/08	China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO) Pres. and CEO: Wei Jiafu	99/05	CITIC Industrial Bank Chairman: Hong Yuncheng President: Dou Jianzhong	99/05 95/09
China National Tobacco Corporation President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	COSCO Container Lines President: Xu Lirong	99/05	People's Insurance Company of China (PICC) Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	99/03
China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS) Chairman: Luo Kaifu President: Luo Kaifu	99/03 98/04	Air China President: Wang Li'an	99/04	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re) Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	99/03
China Resources National Corporation Chairman: Shen Jueren President: Zhu Youlan (f)	93/08 93/08	China Sky Aviation Enterprises Group President: Zhou Chi	01/05	China Life Insurance Company (China Life) Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang	00/02
China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSSI) President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07	Shanghai Airlines Chairman: Yang Xiong Gen.Man.: Zhou Chi	00/08 97/09	China Pacific Insurance Company Gen.Man.: Huo Lianhong	01/08
China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC) President: Huang Pingtao	99/07	Shandong Airlines Shenzhen Airlines Sichuan Airlines Wuhan Airlines China Post Airlines China Northwest Airlines President: Nie Shengli	97/10	China Insurance Company, Ltd. Chairman: Yang Chao President: Wang Xianzhang	00/06 99/08
China State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang Wang Shucheng	CCm 98/04 99/08 98/10	China Southwest Airlines President: Wang Shixiang	00/02	Shanghai Stock Exchange Chairman: Mao Yingliang President: Tu Guangshao	00/08 97/08
China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	China Northern Airlines President: Jiang Lianying	96/02	Shenzhen Securities Exchange Chairman: Zeng Kelin President: Gui Minjie	95/05 97/09
China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation Dir. and V.-Pres.: Ma Li	01/04	China Southern Airlines Chairman: Yu Yan'en President: Yan Zhiqing	97/07 97/07	Shanghai Future Exchange Pres. (act.): Wu Heqing	00/05
China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin	99/11	China Eastern Airlines President: Li Zhongming Gen.Man.: Shen Zejiang	98/11 00/11		
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02	Great Wall Airlines			
China Electronics Corporation (CEC) Gen.Man.: Wang Jincheng	00/08	Hainan Airlines President: Chen Feng	99/12		
China Great Wall Industry Corporation President: Zhang Xinxia	97/06	China Xinhua Airlines President: Lan Shiliang	98/09		
China Everbright Group Ltd. Chm./Pres.: Wang Mingquan	00/06	China International Travel Service (CITS) President: Li Lu'an	97/09		
China Everbright Holdings Company, Ltd. Chairman: Liu Mingkang President: Kong Dan	99/07 98/09	China Huarong Asset Management Corporation President: Yang Kaisheng	99/10		
China Great Wall Computer Group Chairman: Wang Zhi President: Lu Ming	99/04 96/04	China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation President: Wang Xingyi	99/10		
China Telecommunications Group Corporation (China Telecom)					

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03
V.-Pres.: Cao Jianming	99/10
Jiang Xingchang	98/12
Kang Dehua	96/12
Li Guoguang	95/12
Liu Jiachen	93/07
Shen Deyong	98/12
Tang Dehua	93/07
Wan Exiang	00/04
Zhang Jun	01/12
Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03
Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f)	98/04
Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06
Qiu Xueqiang	01/06
Zhang Qiong	95/10
Zhao Dengju	93/07
Zhao Hong	93/09

Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	99/05	Shenyang	
Dep.P.C.:		Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 00/02
Hou Shujun	00/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Shao Nong	00/10	Ge Zhenfeng	99/06
<u>Wu Quansheng</u>	01/12	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
Wu Runzhong	94/01	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06
Zhang Shaosong	00/10	Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10
Zheng Xianbin	94/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Gui Quanzhi	01/05	Cao Huichen	99/06
		Zhou Wenyuan	93/03
		Chief of Staff: Fan Changlong	01/02
Guangzhou			
Cdr.: <u>Liu Zhenwu</u>	CCa 02/01		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02		
Lu Denghua	01/08		
Tan Dongsheng	97/03		
Wang Yongguo	95/08		
Wen Guoqing	95/01		
Yang Zhenggang	93/07		
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10		
Dep.P.C.:			
Gao Tianzheng	00/10		
Liu Xinzeng	00/10		
Wang Tongzhuo	95/01		
Chief of Staff: Song Wenhan	97/03		
Jinan			
Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 00/01		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Ding Shouyue	00/06		
Ding Yiping	01/08		
Guo Yuxiang	98/03		
Hao Baoqing	96/02		
Li Lianghui	01/04		
Pei Huailiang	CCa 94/07		
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03		
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai	99/09		
Dep.P.C.:			
Huang Xuelu	99/12		
Tan Naida	94/11		
Chief of Staff: Shen Zhaoji	00/03		
Lanzhou			
Cdr.: Li Qianyuan	CCa 99/09		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Chen Xiu	97/06		
Ma Xiaotian	00/10		
Wang Zhicheng	95/04		
Zheng Shouzeng	00/03		
Zou Geng	00/08		
Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong	00/11		
Dep.P.C.:			
Li Baoxiang	95/01		
<u>Peng Xiaofeng</u>	01/09		
Xiao Huaishu	99/07		
Zhang Shutian	96/02		
Chief of Staff: Qu Fanghuan	00/03		
Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps			
Cdr.: Zhang Qingli	99/11		
Pol.Com.: Chen Demin	99/11		
Nanjing			
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 00/01		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Dong Wanrui	96/09		
He Qizong	93/01		
Huang Xinsheng	99/05		
Sun Jinghua	00/10		
Zhao Guojun	00/03		
Zheng Bingqing	98/01		
Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu	CCm 01/03		
Dep.P.C.:			
Lan Baojing	94/01		
Li Jisong	99/08		
Pei Jiuzhou	00/10		
Wang Yongming	00/10		
Chief of Staff: Zhu Wenquan	99/08		

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League of China	
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06
Secretaries:	
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05
Cui Bo	98/06
Hu Chunhua	97/12
Huang Danhua (f)	97/12
Sun Jinlong (exec.)	95/11
Zhao Yong	98/06
All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)	
Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:	
Fang Jiade	91/04
Li Qisheng	93/10
Liu Heng	93/10
Lu Zhangong	CCa 98/10
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Su Liqing	02/01
<u>Sun Baoshu</u>	02/01
Wang Dongjin	98/10
Xu Xicheng	97/12
You Ren	98/10
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
Zhou Yuqing	02/01
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
All-China Women's Federation	
Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09
President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:	
Basang	98/09
Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou	98/09
Kong Lingren	93/09
Liu Hairong	93/09
Liu Yazhi	98/09
Peng Gang	98/09
Qian Yi	98/09
Shen Shuji	98/09
Tian Shulan	98/09
Wei Yu	88/09
Xie Lijuan	98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
All-China Youth Federation	
President: Bayinqolu	98/11
V.-Pres.:	
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07
Feng Gong	00/07
Hu Chunhua	98/11
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11
Huang Shusen	00/07
Huang Yinghao	00/07
Huo Zhenyu	90/08
Jidi Majia	00/07
Li Jinghai	95/07
Li Yang	00/07
Qin Wengui	00/07
Shen Yue (f)	00/07
Sun Jinlong	98/11
Xia Jingyuan	00/07
Yang Huizhu	00/07
Zhang Jiyu	00/07
Zhu Yanfeng	00/07
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei?	98/11
All-China Students' Federation	
President: Shen Yue (f)	00/07
All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese	

President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07
All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots	
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11
President: Yang Guoqing	97/11
China Federation of Literary and Art Circles	
President: Zhou Weizhi	96/12
Chinese Writers' Association	
President: Ba Jin	81/12
All-China Journalists' Association	
President: Shao Huaze	96/10
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries	
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Haosu	90/03
Chen Yongchang	96/02
Li Xiaolin (f)	97/02
Su Guang	95/10
Wang Yunze	01/03
Xu Qun	92/09
Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs	
President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06
Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits	
President: Wang Daohan	91/12
Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)	
President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02
Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament	
President: He Luli (f)	97/05
Western Returned Students Association	
Chairman: Ding Shisun	99/06
Red Cross Society of China	
Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 94/04
President: Peng Peiyun (f)	99/10
Chinese Federation for the Disabled	
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/10
President: Deng Pufang	88/03
China Welfare Fund for the Disabled	
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing	00/07
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03
National Social Security Fund	
Chairman: Liu Zhongli	CCm 00/09
V.-Chp.:	
Feng Jianshen	01/03
Liu Yazhi (f)	01/03
Soong Ching Ling Foundation	
President: Hu Qili	01/03
China Population Welfare Foundation	
President: He Luli (f)	99/02
China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation	
Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai	01/04
President: Wang Yuzhao	00/03
China Youth Development Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06
Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04
China Women's Development Foundation	
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12
Children's Foundation of China	
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07

National Welfare Fund for the Aged	
Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12
China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies	
Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei	89/11
Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03
China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange	
Pres.: Wu Xueqian	99/05
China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange	
Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04
China Foundation for Human Rights Development	
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05
Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05
China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause	
Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11
President: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 96/11
China Confucius Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02
President: Han Xikai	99/06
Sun Yat-sen Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03
President: Ou Chu	90/03
China Tao Xingzhi Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02
President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02
China Literature Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06
President: Ba Jin	86/06
China Greening Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 99/06
President: Wang Bingqian	99/06
China Environmental Protection Foundation	
Hon.Chm.:	
Huang Hua	93/04
Wan Li	93/04
Chm.: Qu Geping	93/04
China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation	
Chairmen:	
Wang Bingqian	99/04
Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04
China Family Planning Association	
President: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/12
China Consumers' Association	
President: Cao Tiandian	91/01
Buddhist Association of China	
President: ?	
China Taoist Association	
President: Min Zhiting	98/08
China Islamic Association	
President: Chen Guangyuan	00/01
China Patriotic Catholic Association	
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Fu Tieshan	98/01
Chinese Catholic Bishops College	
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Liu Yuanren	98/01
Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China	
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
President: Luo Guanzong	97/01

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
Chairman's Office	
Director: Li Changjian	00/05
V.-Chm.:	
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua	98/03
Chen Junsheng	98/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hu Qili	98/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Jing Shuping	98/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi	93/03
Mao Zhiyong	98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
Ren Jianxin	98/03
Song Jian	CCm 98/03
Sun Fuling	93/03
Wan Guoquan	94/03
Wang Wenyuan	98/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	91/04
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Zhu Guangya	94/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chp.: ?	
H.V.-Ch.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Minfu	01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Ye Duyi	97/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11

V.-Chp.:		Zhang Daning	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Gan Guoping	97/11
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08	Hu Deping	93/10
Li Yining	95/12	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Lu Qiang	97/10			Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Luo Hanxian	87/01	China Zhi Gong Dang		Liang Jinquan	98/11
Wang Weicheng	00/12	(Party for Public Interests)		Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Wu Zhengde	97/10	H.V.-Ch.:		Liu Yonghao	93/10
Xie Songkai	88/10	Wu Juetian	92/12	Qu Huaiming	00/01
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Yang Jike	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Zhang Baowen	97/10	V.-Chp.:		Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Zhang Meiying	00/12	Du Yijin	96/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Wang Songda	88/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
		Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
		Yu Yunbo	97/11	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
		Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12	Zheng Wantong	97/11
		Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
				Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshan	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chp.:	
Bai Dahua	88/06
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Huang Guancong	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chp.:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Shunli	97/12
Ke Ling	97/12
Ye Zhishan	97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12
V.-Chp.:	
Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Liping	97/12
Zhang Huaixi (exec.)	95/12
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.: ?	
H.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyu (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Haozhu	88/11
Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng (exec.)	95/12
Sang Guowei	00/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Wu Juetian	92/12
Yang Jike	97/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Du Yijin	96/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12
Yu Yunbo	97/11
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Ke Zhao	97/11
Xu Caidong	97/11
Yang You	97/11
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chp.:	
An Zhendong	83/12
Chen Kangfu	00/12
Han Qide	00/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Huang Qixing	95/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Liu Yingming	97/11
Min Naiben	97/11
Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Li Minkuan	99/12
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Liu Yiming	95/12
Wu Guozhen	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11

ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chp.:	

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa	99/12
Dep.Sec.:		
Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa	01/07
Wang Zhaoyao		98/12
Xu Zhonglin		99/12
Yang Duoliang		01/10
Governor: Xu Zhonglin		00/01
V.-Gov.:		
Huang Yuezhong		97/02
Jiang Zuojun		98/01
Lu Jiafeng		98/01
Tian Weiqian		00/01
Wang Huaizhong		99/10
Zhang Ping		96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang		00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui		99/12
Dep.Cdr.:		
Nie Qingrong		98/08
Wang Jusheng		96/08
Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou		01/04
Dep.P.C.:		
Dai Changyou		00/03
Zhang Honggui		93/06
Chief of Staff: Tang Chaorong		01/08

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm	97/08
Dep.Sec.:		
Jin Renqing	CCa	97/12
Liu Qi	CCm	98/04
Long Xinmin		00/08
Qiang Wei		01/03
Yu Junbo		97/12
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm	99/02
Vice-M.:		
Lin Wenyi (f)		96/12
Liu Haiyan		98/01
Liu Jingmin		98/01
Liu Zihua		99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)		93/02
Zhai Hongxiang (f)		99/03
Zhang Mao		98/01
PPC Chm.: Yu Junbo		01/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Huang Bocheng		95/01
Qin Tao		00/10
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua		96/07
Dep.P.C.:		
Chen Genfa		00/02
Chen Jinbiao		00/10

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm	99/06
Dep.Sec.:		
Bao Xuding	CCm	99/06
Gan Yuping		99/01
Liu Zhizhong		97/06
Teng Jiuming		01/06

Wang Hongju		97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm	00/01
Vice-M.:		
Chen Guangguo		97/06
Chen Jiwa		00/01
Cheng Yiju		97/06
Gan Yuping		97/06
Huang Qifan		01/11
Wang Hongju		97/06
Wu Jianong		97/06
Xu Zhongmin		97/06
Zhao Gongqing		00/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin		97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong		97/11
Dep.Cdr.:		
Jiang Yuhua		00/04
Mou Daming		00/03
Pol.Com.: Wang Zhixue		00/03
Dep.P.C.: Wang Yukun		00/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Song Defu	CCm	00/12
Dep.Sec.:		
Huang Ruilin		01/12
Liang Qiping (f)		01/12
Lu Zhaogong	CCa	01/02
Xi Jinping	CCa	95/10
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa	00/01
V.-Gov.:		
Cao Degan		98/01
Huang Xiaojing		95/04
Jia Xitai		00/02
Pan Xincheng		94/09
Qiu Guangzhong		98/01
Wang Yifu		98/01
Zhang Jiakun (exec.)		92/04
Zhu Yayan		98/01
PPC Chm.: Song Defu	CCm	02/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Mingyi		01/02
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian		01/04
Dep.Cdr.:		
Guo Peifan		00/10
Guo Shenggui		99/02
Lu Xinggu		00/10
Shi Xinkai		99/07
Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Ma Yizhi		00/12
Nie Quanlin		96/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Hewen		99/02

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Song Zhaosu	CCa	01/01
Dep.Sec.:		
Li Hulin		94/11
Lu Hao		98/11
Zhong Zhaolong		98/11
Governor: Lu Hao		01/01
V.-Gov.:		
Cui Zhenghua		93/01
Ding Zesheng		00/11
Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
Han Xiuguo		95/01
Li Zhong'an		98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
Wu Bilian (f)		98/01
Yang Zhiming		01/09
Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong		98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou		00/06
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm	98/03
Dep.Sec.:		

Chen Shaoji		98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa	93/05
Huang Liman (f)		98/04
Liu Fengyi		00/01
Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
V.-Gov.:		
Li Hongzhong		01/02
Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
Li Ronggen		01/02
Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
Tang Bingquan		96/04
Xu Deli		98/01
You Ningfeng		98/01
Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhang Guoying (f)		01/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu		92/10
Dep.Cdr.:		
Luo Laisheng		99/11
Yuan Shijun		99/11
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong		98/09
Dep.P.C.:		
Liu Changyin		00/06
Chief of Staff: Liu Xiaokun		99/10

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Li Zhaozhao	CCm	97/07
Liu Qibao		00/10
Lu Bing		98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa	94/11
Ma Tieshan		01/10
Wang Wanbin		01/10
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm	98/01
V.-Chp.:		
Sun Yu		98/01
Wang Hanmin		99/05
Wang Wanbin		01/07
Wu Heng		98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
Zhang Wenxue		96/01
Zhou Mingfu		98/01
PPC Chm.: Cao Bochun	CCm	02/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu		95/12
Dep.Cdr.:		
Li Meisheng		00/10
Man Yuangang		99/12
Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong		01/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Liu Daiwen		99/12
Mao Guobin		00/10
Xie Guanghao		01/09
Yang Xianhou		00/03
Zhou Kunguang		00/10
Chief of Staff: Liu Renbin		99/12

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu	CCa	01/01
Dep.Sec.:		
Huang Yao	CCa	99/07
Shi Xiushi		00/12
Sun Gan		01/09
Governor: Shi Xiushi		01/01
V.-Gov.:		
Gu Qingjin		99/05
Liu Changgui		97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)		98/01
Ma Wenjun		98/01
Mo Shiren		93/09
Wang Zhengfu	CCm	98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun		97/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Liu Shiguo		00/03
Zhong Liming		00/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang		00/08

Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Hu Biao	97/03
Deng Guoyong	90/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Sun Zaifu	01/11
Huang Guangrong	00/03	Guo Kehai	00/09	Wen Xuande	01/11
Zhang Jizhong	00/10	Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Zhang Yunchuan	99/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03	Zhang Huanchen	98/09	Zhou Bohua	01/11
		Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Governor: <u>Zhang Yunchuan</u>	02/02
		Dep.P.C.:		V.-Gov.:	
Hainan Province		Xiao Yuguo	99/09	He Tongxin	96/11
CCP Sec.: Bai Keming	01/08	Yao Guoyi	98/09	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Dep.Sec.:				Pang Daomu	94/12
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01			Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Luo Baoming	01/07	Henan Province		Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/01	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 00/10	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Wang Houhong	98/02	Dep.Sec.:		Zhou Shichang	93/01
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Chengyu	99/02	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Governor:		Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	PCC Chm.: Wang Keying	01/01
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Li Qinglin	CCa 01/10	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
V.-Gov.:		Wang Quanshu	01/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12	Zhi Shuping	01/01	Peng Chuzheng	99/06
Wang Houhong (exec.)	97/03	Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Zheng Zhidong	99/07
Wang Qiongying	99/09	V.-Gov.:		Zhu Miaoquan	00/10
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Yu Xun	98/04	Jia Lianchao	01/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	He Yaodong	00/10
PPC Chm.: Bai Keming	01/09	Li Zhibin	94/09	Huang Zushi	90/06
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Li Jinwei	99/11
PLA Cdr.: <u>Li Bixing</u>	01/10	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Chief of Staff: Luo Xueping	96/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Tao	98/01		
Liu Chengbao	00/10	Zhang Yixiang	96/06		
Zhao Shangfu	00/05	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
Pol.Com.: <u>He Xianshu</u>	01/10	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	CCP Sec.: Chu Bo	CCa 01/08
Dep.P.C.: Liu Renjie	99/04	PLA Cdr.: Yang Dixian	00/10	Dep.Sec.:	
		Dep.Cdr.:		Ba Ter	01/12
Hebei Province		Huang Dongjia	99/06	Chen Guanlin	01/12
CCP Sec.: Wang Xudong	CCa 00/06	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Dep.Sec.:		Wu Yuanjun	01/09	Yang Limin	01/12
Feng Wenhai	01/12	Yang Dixian	99/02	Yue Fuhong	01/10
Liu Dewang	00/12	Yang Fenghai	01/04	Chp.*: Uyunqing (f)	CCa 01/02
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	V.-Chp.:	
Zhang Yi	01/12	Dep.P.C.:		Baoyindeligerer	95/01
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Hu Qinghai	99/03	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Jiang Jiulin	00/03	Hao Yidong	98/01
V.-Gov.:		Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Niu Yuru	CCa 01/02
Cai Limin	98/01	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Wang Fengqi	95/01
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Zhang Sijing	00/10	Yue Fuhong	01/08
Guo Shichang	93/05	Chief of Staff: Zeng Qingzhu	00/10	Zhou Dehai	98/01
He Shaocun	95/02			Zhou Weide	93/05
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Hubei Province		PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	CCP Sec.: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 01/12	PCC Chm.: Wang Zhan	CCa 01/02
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng	01/01
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Luo Qingquan	99/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Dao Budun	01/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Feng Yuqiang	00/10
Che Hongde	99/03	Zhang Guoguang	CCm 01/01	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Huang Hongqin	99/10	Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 01/02	Tong Xigang	00/01
Li Jianying	99/03	V.-Gov.:		Wang Yinqing	01/01
Ma Lida	00/10	Deng Daokun (exec.)	98/01	Zhaorigetu	97/05
Zhang Fengjiao	00/10	Gao Ruike	98/01	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinzhu	01/01
Pol.Com.: Ji Yaocheng	00/09	Han Zhongxue	01/06	Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Jia Tianzeng	99/11	Dong Jishun	01/08
Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Guan Shuren	00/10
Dong Xingsheng	01/06	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Zhang Benren	94/12
Chief of Staff: <u>Fang Wenping</u>	01/09	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Chief of Staff: ?	
		Zhang Hongxiang	94/10		
Heilongjiang Province		Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Jiangsu Province	
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
Dep.Sec.:		PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Song Fatang	CCa 00/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Li Yuanchao	00/10
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Chen Zuocai	00/10	Liang Baohua	00/10
Zhang Yi	01/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Ren Yanshen	01/02
Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02	Liu Hesheng	98/08	Wang Shouting	01/11
V.-Gov.:		Zhang Hanyuan	00/06	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	V.-Gov.:	
Shen Liguo	99/12	Dep.P.C.:		Chen Biting	95/06
Wang Donghua	98/01	Liu Rongtian	00/10	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Wang Limin	01/10	Pan Yunbin	00/10	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Wang Xianmin	98/01	Chief of Staff: Li Zuming	00/01	Liang Baohua	00/12
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03			Wang Min	96/12
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Hunan Province		Wang Rongbing	93/04
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	<u>Wu Ruilin</u>	01/10
PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Dep.Sec.:		Yu Guangzhou	00/12
PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02				

Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03	Wang Weizhong	01/04	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05
Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10	Zhang Wenyue	01/06		
Zhang Taolin	01/10	Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Shaanxi Province	
PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02	Governor: Bo Xilai	01/02	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02	V.-Gov.:		Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08	Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Ai Pishan	97/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Gao Guozhu	93/03	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
Chen Kehou	00/10	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	<u>Dong Lei</u>	01/10
Liu Boxing	93/01	Liu Guoqing	01/12	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05
Wang Yonghuai	00/04	Liu Kegou	99/05	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
Xu Minggao	94/02	Liu Ketian	95/02	Yuan Chunqing	01/04
Pol.Com.: Ren Chaohai	99/07	Yang Xinhua	98/01	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	V.-Gov.:	
Chen Chungeng	91/02	Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Chao Dequan	98/01
Lu Dianyì	99/11	PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Chen Zongxing	98/01
Chief of Staff: Zhong Minghui	00/10	PCC Chm.: Xiao Zuofu	01/02	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
		PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Gong Deshun	94/12
		Dep.Cdr.:		Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Jiangxi Province		Fu Ximao	98/09	Pan Liansheng	95/11
CCP Sec.: Meng Jianzhu	CCa 01/04	Shang Quanzhao	00/04	Wang Shousen	96/02
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Hongming	99/02	Zhang Wei	98/01
Bu Zhengfa	99/08	Wang Tingjin	00/01	Zhao Dequan	00/11
Fu Kecheng	01/12	Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou	01/07	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
Huang Zhiqian	CCm 95/08	Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
Wang Jun	01/12	Huang Xianzhong	99/01	PLA Cdr.: Ma Diankui	01/01
Governor: Huang Zhiqian	CCm 01/05	Ma Guijun	98/09	Dep.Cdr.:	
V.-Gov.:		Qian Nanzhong	00/07	Cao Cunzheng	00/07
Hu Zhenpeng	99/02	Wang Jixing	01/07	Chen Deguang	99/09
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Chief of Staff: Li Yinliang	00/10	Ren Xulin	00/10
Jiang Zhongping	98/01			Wang Shengxiang	01/01
<u>Peng Hongsong</u> (exec.)	01/10	Ningxia Autonomous Region		Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09
Sun Yonghe	95/06	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Jun	99/09	Dep.Sec.:		Li Dengwu	00/07
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Han Maohua	97/07	Li Qilu	94/03
PPC Chm.: Meng Jianzhu	CCa 01/04	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Xu Xing	97/10
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Chief of Staff: Zeng Xianmin	00/02
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05		
Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Chm.:		Shandong Province	
Cai Xingui	98/03	Chen Jinyu	00/03	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Ji Chongwu	98/08	Feng Jionghua	99/04	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhong Qing	93/09	Liu Zhong	93/05	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Ma Junting	98/05	Jiang Daming	01/01
Dep.P.C.:		Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Fan Jun	95/03	Wang Quanshi	98/05	Sun Shuyi	CCa 01/01
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	Yu Gesheng	98/05	Wang Xiuzhi	01/01
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa 98/11
Zhou Riyang	99/04	PCC Chm.: Ren Qixing	CCa 01/02	Governor: Zhang Gaoli (act.)	CCa 01/12
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangliang	99/12	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	V.-Gov.:	
		Dep.Cdr.:		Cai Qiufang	01/02
Jilin Province		Ji Liangzhou	98/12	Chen Kangfu	96/03
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Wang Yuyuan	00/10	Chen Yanming	98/04
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	01/04	Du Shicheng	95/06
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Dep.P.C.:		Han Yuqun (exec.)	95/06
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	Ji Hailiang	99/11	Huang Kehua	98/04
Lin Yanzhi	00/11	Wang Zhenxi	94/12	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Shi Zongyuan	CCa 00/09	Zhang Kaili	98/10	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Wang Guofa	00/06	Chief of Staff: Zhang Kui	00/10	Shao Guifang	95/02
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02			Zhang Gaoli	CCa 01/12
V.-Gov.:		Qinghai Province		Zhao Kezhi	01/02
Li Jieche	98/01	CCP Sec.: Su Rong	CCa 01/10	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Dep.Sec.:		PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Feng Mingang	99/11	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Wang Guofa (exec.)	93/01	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wei Minxue	93/01	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Zhao Leji	98/04	Ran Longquan	00/10
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01	Wang Baoshu	93/10
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	V.-Gov.:		Zheng Guangchen	00/10
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Pol.Com.: Zhao Chengfeng	01/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Jiang Jiemin	00/06	Dep.P.C.:	
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Liu Guanghe (exec.)	93/01	Che Quanbao	00/07
Zhang Futang	01/02	Ma Peihua	99/09	Lei Qi	99/05
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Li Yangzhen	99/08
Zhao Guohai	00/03	Su Sen	98/01	Zhang Jigen	99/04
Pol.Com.: Chu Ping	00/08	Xu Liang	98/01	Chief of Staff: Li Haoquan	96/09
Dep.P.C.: Liang Shulin	95/01	PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei?	CCm 00/01		
Chief of Staff: Zhang Futang	99/11	PCC Chm.: Sang Jiejia	CCa 01/01	Shanghai Municipality	
		PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
		Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Liaoning Province		Liu Dengyun	94/06	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Ma Weidong	95/10	Gong Xueping	97/10
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Liu Xiyan	01/07	Liu Yungeng	00/04
Bo Xilai	01/01			Luo Shiqian	01/04
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11				

Mayor: Chen Liangyu (act.)	CCa 01/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Shunhe	94/06
Vice-M.:		Hu Changzheng	01/03	Zhang Shengzhu	00/12
Chen Liangyu	CCa 96/10	Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09
Feng Guoqin	96/10	Tan Huasheng	00/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Han Zheng	98/02	Wang Bingwen	99/09	DuoJia	97/02
Jiang Yiren	93/02	Zou Yunhua	98/07	Gong Xunzong	93/04
Yan Juanqi (f)	01/05	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Lan Titang	00/04
Yang Xiaodu	01/05	Dep.P.C.:		Lang Youliang	99/10
Zhou Muyao	98/02	Cheng Gongming	97/12	Wang Liangui	00/05
Zhou Yupeng	98/02	Shi Zhili	96/11	Zhang Fuli	98/06
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	Yang Shixi	00/10	Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi	00/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	Zhou Can	00/10		
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Zhu Guiheng	93/03		
Dep.Cdr.:		Chief of Staff: Guo Lianjun	99/09		
Ding Shanhua	99/10			Xinjiang Autonomous Region	
Wang Jingxi	99/10	Tianjin Municipality		CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Wang Jinzhong	93/08	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Dep.Sec.:	
Pol.Com.: Zhang Lizhi	00/05	Dep.Sec.:		Abblait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Chief of Staff: Wang Jingxi	99/10	Li Shenglian	CCm 93/05	Hu Jiayan (f)	01/10
		Liu Fengyan	98/05	Simayi Tieliawaerdi	01/01
Shanxi Province		Liu Shengyu	00/04	Wang Jinxiang	01/10
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	Song Pingshun	98/05	Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
Dep.Sec.:		Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Chairman*:	
Hou Wujie	01/10	Vice-M.:		Abblait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Jin Yinhan (f)	01/10	Liang Su	98/05	V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Sun Hailin	98/05	Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06	Wang Dehui	93/06	Ailigeng Yimingbahai	01/01
Zhang Baoshun	01/09	Wang Shuzu	98/05	Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01	Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Liu Yi	01/01
V.-Gov.:		Yang Xincheng	95/12	Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Du Wu'an	95/03	Ye Disheng	99/04	Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Fan Duixiang	98/01	Yu Haichao	98/05	Wang Jinxiang	01/09
Shen Lianbin	00/01	PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	Wufuer Abudul	93/01
Wang Xianzheng	00/09	PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08	Zhang Zhou	98/01
Xue Jun	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
Xue Rongzhe	99/05	Hong Bao	99/07	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
Yun Gongmin	01/07	Yang Jun	99/01	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	00/10
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Zhou Chengke	96/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
PCC Chm.: Zheng Shekui	01/02	Pol.Com.: Chen Jinbiao	99/11	Chen Shibao	01/06
PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	01/06	Dep.P.C.:		Duan Xikang	94/00
Dep.Cdr.:		Cui Honglin	97/03	Fang Denghua	94/06
Gao Fu	00/05	Chief of Staff: Cui Lixue	98/12	Kuerban Aiexiding	93/06
Zhang Fa	90/10			Li Zhengzhong	00/10
Pol.Com.: Kuai.Wanzeng	01/06	Tibet Autonomous Region		Tao Zhi	93/02
Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCa 00/10	Zhang Tongjin	99/10
Bai Yuming	94/12	Dep.Sec.:		Zhao Wenlong	00/12
Su Yun	99/05	Basang (f)	77/10	Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang	00/10
Sun Lianyuan	99/07	Bu Qiong	01/09	Dep.P.C.:	
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Legqog (exec.)	CCa 94/12	Duan Shuguang	00/10
Chief of Staff: Liang Huisheng	00/10	Li Liguang	99/07	Rouzi	89/02
		Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02
Sichuan Province		Xu Mingyang	01/09	Yue Binglie	99/03
CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	94/12	Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou	00/10
Dep.Sec.:		Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05		
Chen Wenguang	00/09	V.-Chm.:		Yunnan Province	
Feng Chongtai	00/09	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 01/10
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	Doje	98/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Binjie	00/09	Jiabao	98/05	Chen Peizhong	01/12
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	Wang Xueren	98/09
Tao Wuxian	01/01	Nima Cering	98/05	Xu Rongkai	01/05
Wang Sanyun	01/07	Qunpei	98/05	Yang Chonghui	01/08
Xi Yifang	99/10	Sun Qiwen	94/12	Governor: Xu Rongkai	02/01
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07	V.-Gov.:	
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Chen Xunru	99/10
V.-Gov.:		Yang Song	94/01	Cheng Yingxuan (f)	98/01
Chen Wenguang	01/03	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Huang Xiaoxiang?	02/01	PCC Chm.:		Li Hanbo	98/01
Ke Zunping	01/02	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Li Dachang	96/02	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Niu Shaoyao (exec.)	CCa 92/03
Li Jin (f)	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Shao Qiwei	98/07
Ma Kaiming	01/02	Chen Gongsheng	98/06	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Wang Huaichen	02/01	Dong Guishan	92/01	PCC Chm.: Yang Chonghui	02/01
Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Fang Weisan	00/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Xu Shiqun	93/02	He Zhiguang	96/09	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Jin Yiming	01/07	Liu Changyou	00/10
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Lü Dengming	93/04	Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Qiu Xingbo	01/07	Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Wang Kezhong	00/10	Dep.P.C.: Li Hesong	00/10
				Chief of Staff: Kong Xiangqiang	98/03

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Liu Xirong	98/12
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 01/07
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Lü Zushan (exec.)	99/03
Wang Yongming	99/03
Ye Rongbao	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Yuexing	00/10
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinxuan	00/10
Su Haishan	00/10
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Kuangfu	01/08
Wang Changgui	94/07
Zhang Yushu	01/08

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Cao Bocun,

secretary of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional People's Congress at the 5th session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on 31st January. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Feb 02) Cao is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/7, p.708/12. See also 1993/11, p.1122/12.

Huang Xiaoxiang [name as received]

Voted vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government on the nomination of Sichuan Governor Zhang Zhongwei at the 27th meeting of the 9th PPC Standing Committee on 18th January. (ZXS, Beijing, 18 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 19 Jan 02)

Li Dongsheng

Appointed deputy director of the State General Administration of Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Jan 02) He formerly served as deputy director of the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television. See C.a., 1998/4, p.449/15, 2000/10,

p.1215/21, and 2001/2, p.213/23. Li Dongsheng was born in November 1946. A Han by nationality and a native of Fenyang, Shanxi Province, he holds university qualifications. He started work in April 1970 and joined the CCP in August 1979. He was deputy director and then director of the Foreign Trade Administration of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation between August 1992 and March 1997; in October 1997, he became member of the Party group of Hainan Provincial Government and assistant governor; in April 1998, he was elected vice-governor of Hainan Province (post held until December 2001, see entry below). (ZXS, 30 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 1 Jan 02)

Liu Zhenwu

Identified as commander of the Guangzhou Military Region. Liu had served as its deputy commander since March 1999. See C.a., 1999/3, p.287/15. He is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. (Xinhua, 9 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 12 Jan 02; RMRB, 10 Jan 02) Liu holds the rank of lieutenant general.

Ma Xiuhong (1)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. Ma Xiuhong is a female of Han nationality. She was born in September 1948 and is a native of Tang County in Hebei Province. She joined the CCP in October 1975 and is university educated. From August 1998 until January 2002 she served as assistant minister of Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and as a member of its Party group. (DGB, web site, 1 Feb 02, in BBC PF, 3 Feb 02)

Peng Kaizhou (2)

Appointed vice-minister of railways. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Jan 02) Peng had served as director of its General Office since March 2000.

Song Defu,

secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Fujian Provincial People's Congress at the 5th meeting of the 9th PPC on 28th January. (RMRB, 29 Jan 02) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of the CCP CC Large Enterprise Work Commission, and as Standing Committee member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee. Song is a member

of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.284/18.

Song Ruixiang

Appointed director of the China Bureau of Seismology (full minister level). (RMRB, XNA, 15 Jan 02) He no longer serves as deputy director of the State Environmental Protection Administration. See entry below. Song is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11. See also 1996/2, p.210/14, and 1998/4, p.451/17.

Su Liqing (3)

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at the 4th meeting of the 13th Executive Committee. (Xinhua, 13 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 19 Jan 02; RMRB, 14 Jan 01) Su had served as secretary of its Secretariat since October 1998.

Sun Baoshu (4)

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at the 4th meeting of the 13th Executive Committee. (Xinhua, 13 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 19 Jan 02; RMRB, 14 Jan 01) Sun had served as secretary of its Secretariat since June 2001.

Wang Huaichen (5)

Voted vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government on the nomination of Sichuan Governor Zhang Zhongwei at the 27th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 18th January. (ZXS, Beijing, 18 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 19 Jan 02) He had served as assistant governor since August 2000.

Wei Jianguo (6)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. Wei Jianguo is a male of Han nationality. He was born in March 1947 and is a native of Zhenjiang City, Jiangsu Province. He joined the CCP in December 1965 and is a university-educated economist. From June 2000 until January 2002 he served as assistant minister of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and as a member of its Party group. (DGB, web site, 1 Feb 02, in BBC PF, 3 Feb 02)

Xi Guohua (7)

Appointed vice-minister of information industry. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Jan 02)

Xu Rongkai, vice-governor and acting governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government, was elected governor at the 5th session of the 9th PPC on 29th January. (Xinhua, 29 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 30 Jan 02) Xu concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. See C.a., 2001/5, p.548/20. For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, p.867/11. See also 1993/8, p.844/14, 1998/4, p.455/21, 1998/11, p., 1999/10, p.1086/18, and 2001/6, p.673/19.

Yang Chonghui, deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee, was elected chairman of CPPCC Yunnan Provincial Committee at the 5th meeting of the 8th Provincial Committee on 28th January. (RMRB, 29 Jan 02) For his vita see C.a., 2000/11, p.1340/24. See also 1994/9, p.1000/12, and 2001/12, p.1375/23.

Zhang Yunchuan, acting governor and vice-governor of Hunan Provincial People's Government, was elected governor at the 5th session of the 9th PPC on 2nd February. (XNA, 3 Feb 02) Zhang concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee. For his vita see C.a., 2001/7, p.810/20. See also 1993/2, p.180/14, 1995/4, p.334/12, 1999/3, p.288/16, and 2000/8, p.975/23.

Zhou Yuqing (8)
Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at the 4th meeting of the 13th Executive Committee. (Xinhua, 13 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 19 Jan 02; RMRB, 14 Jan 01) Zhou had served as secretary of its Secretariat since October 1998.

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Zhangli
Director of the China Bureau of Seismology. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Jan 02)

Li Dongsheng
Vice-Governor of Hainan. The 25th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 2nd PPC adopted a decision on 29 December 2001 to approve Li Dongsheng's request to resign as vice-governor of Hainan Provincial People's Government. (ZXS, 30 Dec 01, in

BBC PF, 1 Jan 02) Li was appointed deputy director of the State General Administration of Industry and Commerce. See entry above.

Linghu An
Chairman of CPPCC Yunnan Provincial Committee.

Ouzegao
Vice-Governor of Sichuan Province. He still serves as Standing Committee Member of CCP Provincial Committee. (*Sichuan Ribao* web site, 30 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 6 Jan 02)

Song Ruixiang
Deputy Director of the State Environmental Protection Administration. (XNA, 15 Jan 02) He was appointed director of the China Bureau of Seismology. See entry above.

Sun Zhenyu
Relieved of the post of vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation and as a member of its Party group. (DGB, web site, 1 Feb 02, in BBC PF, 3 Feb 02) Sun was appointed as China's permanent representative and ambassador to the World Trade Organization (WTO), in accordance with a decision made by the NPC Standing Committee. Sun was also appointed China's permanent deputy representative to the Geneva Office of the United Nations and other Switzerland-based international organizations. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 02) Sun was born in 1946 and graduated from the Beijing Foreign Language Institute in 1969. He has worked in the foreign economic and trade sector for years. Since November 1994 he has been vice-minister of MOFTEC. He speaks fluent English and had participated in and presided over some major negotiations such as the Sino-US textile negotiation and Sino-US intellectual property rights negotiations. (Xinhua, 24 Jan 02)

Tao Bojun
Commander of Guangzhou Military Region.

Wang Guangtao
Vice-Mayor of Beijing Municipality. He was appointed minister of construction. See entry below.

Wang Xuebing
Dismissed from the Construction Bank of China, where he was serving as president and chief executive,

on 11th January over financial irregularities committed while he was governor of the Bank of China. (*Hong Kong iMail*, web site, 15 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 16 Jan 02)

Xiao Xuchu
Commander of Hainan Military District.

Xu Lifa
Chief of Staff of Hebei Military District.

Yang Luyu
Vice-Minister of Construction.

Yuan Qitong
Chairman of the Standing Committee of Fujian Provincial People's Congress.

Zhang Xiang
Relieved of the post of vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation and as a member of its Party group. (DGB, web site, 1 Feb 02, in BBC PF, 3 Feb 02)

Zhao Fulin
Chairman of the Standing Committee of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional People's Congress.

Addenda

Dong Lei (9)
According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee and secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 16 Oct 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.223) Deng is a member of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection. He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Henan Provincial Committee and secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection since December 1995.

Fang Wenping (10)
Identified as chief of staff of Hebei Military District. (*Hebei Ribao*, 2 Oct 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.227)

He Xianshu (11)
Identified as political commissar of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 10 Oct 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.228) He Xianshu, born in 1947, is a native of Shuangfeng County, Hunan Province. He once served as deputy director of the Organization Department of Guangzhou Military Region, and as director of the Political De-

partment of HKSAR Garrison. He formerly served as political commissar of the PLA-Forces in Macau. He holds the rank of major general.

Jiang Zhuping

Appointed vice-chairman of the Education, Science, Culture and Health Committee of the 9th NPC Standing Committee at its 25th meeting on 29 December 2001. (Xinhua, 29 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 31 Dec 01) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee. Jiang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11. See also 1995/2, p.149/11, 1995/3, p.233/11, and 2001/1, p.82/22.

Li Bixing

Identified as commander of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 10 Oct 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.228) Li formerly served as its deputy commander. See C.a., 1996/3, p.326/12.

Li Chunting,

deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee, was appointed vice-chairman of the Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee of the 9th NPC Standing Committee at its 25th meeting on 29 December 2001. (Xinhua, 29 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 31 Dec 01) Li resigned from his post as governor of Shandong Province last year. See C.a., 2001/12, p.1374/22. For his vita see C.a., 1995/2, p.149/11.

Peng Hongsong (12)

Appointed vice-governor of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government at the 26th session of the 9th PPC on 19 October 2001. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 20 Oct 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.225) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee (since August 1995) and as secretary of its Commission for Politics and Law. (Xinhua, 31 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 1 Jan 02)

Peng Xiaofeng (13)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. (*Gansu Ribao*, 29 Sep 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.228) Peng, born in 1945, is a native of Zhenping County, Henan Province. Major General Peng had served as political commissar of the 40th group Army of Shenyang Military Region since March 1998.

Wang Guangtao

Appointed minister of construction at the 25th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 29 December 2001. He replaced Yu Zhengsheng who has been transferred to Hubei now as secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee. The 58-year old Wang Guangtao is a postgraduate and comes from Shanghai. He was vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality since 1998 (see C.a., 1998/1, p.100/16) and Party group secretary of the Construction Ministry since 2001. Before this time he was also vice-mayor of Xuzhou City, Jiangsu Province; chief engineer of the Construction Ministry and director of the City Construction Department under the Construction Ministry; deputy Party secretary, acting mayor and mayor of Harbin City, Heilongjiang Province. The State Council explained the ground for appointing Wang Guangtao as the minister and said, Wang has good professional knowledge as well as rich experiences in city construction work; he is quick in thought, has clear ideas and strong organizational and leading abilities; he has vigour in work and innovation spirit. When he was vice-mayor of Beijing, he devoted himself to protecting the famous historic and cultural city combined with building a new international metropolis, and made good accomplishments in the construction of transportation facilities and residential areas. Thereupon he is the right candidate for construction minister. (ZXS, 29 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 31 Dec 01)

Wang Jinxiang

Appointed vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 24th meeting of the 9th Standing Committee of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Congress in September 2001. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 29 Sep 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.225) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. Wang, born in April 1947, is a native of Yixing, Jiangsu Province. He served as deputy secretary of CCP Guangyuan City Committee and mayor of Guangyuan, as chairman of Sichuan Provincial Planning Commission, and as vice-governor of Sichuan Province. See C.a., 1998/1, p.101/17.

Wang Limin (14)

Appointed vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 25th meeting of the PPC Standing Committee in October 2001. (*Heilongjiang Ribao*, 20 Oct 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.225) Wang, born in August 1949, is a native of Tieli, Heilongjiang Province. He had served as director of the Provincial Finance Department since November 2000. He once served as secretary of CCCP Yichun City Committee and mayor of Yichun.

Wu Quansheng

Identified as deputy political commissar of Chengdu Military Region. (*Sichuan Ribao* web site, 30 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 6 Jan 02)

Wu Ruilin (15)

Appointed vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government at the 2nd plenary session of the 26th meeting of the PPC Standing Committee on 24 October 2001. (*Jiangsu Ribao*, 25 Oct 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.225) Wu had served as chairman of the Provincial Economic and Trade Commission since May 2000.

Xie Guanghao (16)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 20 Sep 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.227) Xie formerly served as director of the Political Department of Guangxi Military District. He once served as political commissar of a Group Army.

Yang Zhiming

Appointed vice-governor of Gansu Provincial People's Government at the 24th meeting of the 9th PPC Standing Committee in September 2001. (*Gansu Ribao*, 29 Sep 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.225) Yang, born in January 1955, is a native of Shuocheng, Shanxi Province. He had served as vice-governor of Shanxi Province since January 1998. See C.a., 1998/1, p.101/17.

Zhang Jun (17)

Appointed vice-president of the Supreme People's Court at the 25th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 29 December 2001. Zhang was removed from the post of chief judge of the Second Criminal Tribunal of the Supreme People's Court. (Xinhua, 29 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 31 Dec 01)

Zhang Taolin (18)

Appointed vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government at the 2nd plenary session of the 26th meeting of the PPC Standing Committee on 24th October 2001. (*Jiangsu Ribao*, 25 Oct 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/11, p.225) Zhang is a member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee.

Zheng Xinli (30), deputy director of the CCP CC Policy Research Center.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

Addenda (C.a. 2001/12)

Ba Ter (19), deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee.

Chen Guanglin (20), deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee.

Chen Peizhong, deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee, had served as its Standing Committee member since July 1997. Major General Chen formerly served as political commissar of Yunnan Military District. See C.a., 1997/4, p.375/13.

Chou Baoxing (21), vice-minister of construction.

Dong Jishun (22), deputy political commissar of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region.

Fu Kecheng (23), deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. He had served as its Standing Committee member since March 1999.

Liu Yanhua (24), vice-minister of science and technology.

Sun Xiaohua (25), secretary-general of the CCP CC United Front Department.

Tang Chaorong (26), chief of staff of Anhui Military District.

Wang Jun, deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. Wang concurrently serves as vice-governor of Jiangxi Province. See C.a., 1997/12, p.1248/14, 1999/10, p.1087/19, and 2000/8, p.974/22.

Wu Yuanjun (27), deputy commander of Henan Military District. Wu holds the rank of senior colonel.

Xu Xi'an (28), vice-president of Xinhua News Agency.

Yang Limin (29), deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee.

- 1) 马秀红
- 2) 彭开宙
- 3) 苏立清
- 4) 孙宝树
- 5) 王怀臣
- 6) 魏建国
- 7) 奚国华
- 8) 周玉清
- 9) 董雷
- 10) 方文平
- 11) 贺贤书
- 12) 彭宏松
- 13) 彭小枫
- 14) 王利民
- 15) 吴瑞林
- 16) 谢光豪
- 17) 张军
- 18) 张桃林
- 19) 巴特尔
- 20) 陈光林
- 21) 仇保兴
- 22) 董吉顺
- 23) 傅克诚
- 24) 刘燕华
- 25) 孙晓华
- 26) 汤朝荣
- 27) 邬援军
- 28) 徐锡安
- 29) 杨利民
- 30) 郑新立

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Afghanistan (Jan 23)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji met with Afghan Interim Government Chairman Hamed Karzai, and afterwards they attended a signing ceremony for the exchange of notes on the Chinese government's provision to the Afghan interim government of 1m US\$ and 30m-RMBY-worth (about 3.6m US\$) of emergency assistance in the form of goods. (XNA, 25 Jan 02)

China has decided to further provide 150m US\$ worth of assistance to Afghanistan for its reconstruction, Chinese President Jiang Zemin said on 24th January when meeting Hamed Karzai. (XNA, 25 Jan 02)

Bangladesh (Jan 11)

China and Bangladesh signed seven agreements on economic, trade and cultural cooperation, including an agreement on economic and technical cooperation, and an executive programme of the cultural agreement for 2001-2003. (XNA, 12 Jan 02)

Egypt (Jan 23)

President Jiang Zemin and President Muhammad Husni Mubarak witnessed the signing of five documents

covering economic and technical cooperation, oil cooperation and a memo on listing Egypt as a destination for Chinese tourism groups. (XNA, 24 Jan 02)

Eritrea (Jan 09)

During the visit of Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan, the two countries signed several documents of cooperation including bilateral economic and technological cooperation agreement. (XNA, 10 Jan 02)

India (Jan 14)

India and China signed six accords on space research and other fields of science and technology and tourism during the visit of Chinese Prime Minister Zhu Rongji. The accords were signed by officials in the presence of Indian Prime Minister Atal Behari Vajpayee and Zhu. The agreement on cooperation in the field of tourism was signed by Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng and India's tourism secretary, Rati Vinay Jha, while the one on space research by Dr K. Kasturirangan, secretary in the Department of Space, and Chinese Vice-Foreign Minister Wang Yi. A memorandum of understanding(MOU) on science and technology was signed from the Indian side by Secretary (Science and Technology) V.S. Ramamurthy and Wang Yi. Ramamurthy signed another accord with Chinese ambassador to India Hua Junduo on exchange of scientific personnel between the two nations. The two countries also reached an understanding on provision of hydrological information by China to India on Yarlung Zangbo river, which becomes Brahmaputra on entering India. This would help India, especially during the monsoon season each year when rising Brahmaputra waters cause havoc in large parts of north-eastern state Assam. The MOU was signed by Foreign Trade Minister Shi Guangsheng and India's agriculture secretary, J.N.L. Srivastava. The two sides also signed an MOU on the application of phytosanitary measures between the Agriculture Ministry and the State General Administration of China. (PTI news agency, New Delhi, 14 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 15 Jan 02)

Jordan (Jan 17)

President Jiang Zemin and King Abdallah II Bin al-Husayn chaired a

ceremony for the signing of agreements for economic cooperation and aid. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 02)

Kazakhstan (Jan 18)

During the visit of a delegation from the Border Guard of Kazakhstan led by its Deputy Chief and Chief of the Main Staff Khusain Berkaliyev, the Deputy Chief of the PLA General Staff Kui Fulin signed the bilateral border defence cooperation agreement with Kazakh side. (XNA, 19 Jan 02)

Mongolia (Jan 07)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and Mongolian Prime Minister Nambaryn Enkhbayar attended the signing ceremony for three agreements between China and Mongolia. (XNA, 8 Jan 02)

Yugoslavia (Jan 10)

Chinese Foreign Ministry spokesman Sun Yuxi said that the Chinese government has again decided to provide the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY) with aid given gratis amounting to 30m RMBY to help the FRY people reconstruct their homeland. At a press conference held by the Foreign Ministry, Sun Yuxi said FRY President Kostunica is visiting China. The two countries have signed a Joint Statement, an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments, a memorandum on an engineering technology agreement between the academies of engineering of the two countries and other documents. (ZXS, 10 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 11 Jan 02)

International Agreement

The Standing Committee of the National People's Congress released on 25th January the legal documents on China's accession to the World Trade Organization (WTO). The first Chinese version released was of the Protocol on the Accession of the People's Republic of China. The document, about 10,000 Chinese characters, contains three parts: General Provisions, Schedules, and Final Provisions. The Protocol makes specific the rules on the administration of the trade regime, non-discrimination, special trade arrangements, right to trade, state trading, non-tariff measures, import and export licensing, price controls, subsidies, taxes and charges levied on im-

ports and exports, agriculture, technical barriers to trade, sanitary and phytosanitary measures, price comparability in determining subsidies and dumping, transitional product-specific safeguard mechanism, reservations by WTO members, and transitional review mechanism. The Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation has published the full English text of legal documents concerning China's accession to the WTO on its website. China signed the WTO accession documents on 10 November 2001 in Doha, and became a full member of the WTO a month later. (XNA, 26 Jan 02; full text: RMRB, 26 Jan 02)

Macau SAR Agreement with Romania (Jan 01)

The Government of the Macau SAR and the Government of Romania have reached a mutual visa-free agreement. From 1 January 2002, holders of the MSAR Passport are granted visa-free access to enter Romania and stay for up to 90 days. Holders of Romanian Diplomatic Passport, Service Passport and Regular Passport are also granted visa-free access to enter Macau and stay for maximum 90 days. The above-mentioned mutual abolition of visa requirements are granted provided that the purpose of stay is not study, employment or any other kind of gainful activity. Romania is the first country granting visa-free access to holders of the MSAR Passport in 2002. (Macau Government Information Bureau website, www.gcs.gov.mo, 2 Jan 02)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

Management Regulations on Computer Software. (Order No. 339 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 20 December 2001). The regulations consisting of 5 chapters and 33 articles will come into effect on 1 January 2002. (Full text: RMRB, 1 Jan 02) The "Management Regulations on Computer Software", issued by the State Council on 4 June 1991, will be null and void at the same time.

Management Regulations on Audio and Video Products, adopted at the 50th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 12 December 2001. (Order No. 341 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 25 December 2001). The regulations consisting of 7 chapters and 51 articles will come into effect on 1 February 2002. (Full text: RMRB, 22 Jan 02) The "Management Regulations on Audio and Video Products", issued by the State Council on 25 August 1994, will be null and void at the same time.

Management Regulations on Films, adopted at the 50th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 12 December 2001. (Order No. 342 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 25 December 2001). The regulations consisting of 8 chapters and 68 articles will come into effect on 1 February 2002. (Full text: RMRB, 1 Jan 02) The "Management Regulations on Films", issued by the State Council on 19 June 1996, will be null and void at the same time.

Management Regulations on Publications, adopted at the 50th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 12 December 2001. (Order No. 343 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 25

December 2001). The regulations consisting of 8 chapters and 68 articles will come into effect on 1 February 2002. (Full text: RMRB, 15 Jan 02) The "Management Regulations on Publications", issued by the State Council on 2 January 1997, will be null and void at the same time.

Law of the People's Republic of China on Lawyers, adopted at the 19th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 15 May 1996, and amended according to the "Decision Regarding the Revision of the 'Law of the PRC on Lawyers'", adopted at the 25th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 29 December 2001. The amended law which consists of 8 chapters with 53 articles, will come into effect on 1 January 2002. (Decree No. 65 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 29 December 2001) (Full text of the law and the decision: RMRB, 4 Jan 02)

President Jiang Zemin has signed a decree to launch the **statute on the appointment and removal of PLA officers**, the first of its kind in China. The statute applies to the appointment and removal of officers from platoon-rank to commanders serving in the military, political and logistic sectors. Based on the former provisional statute promulgated in 1997, the new ordinance further specifies the procedure and assessment for promoting military officers and standby candidates as well as transfers and disciplinary removals. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Jan 02)

The China Securities Regulatory Commission and the State Economic and Trade Commission jointly issued the **Governing Norms for Listed Companies** in promoting China's listed companies to set up and complete modern management systems, and regulating the operation of listed companies. The "Governing Norms" put forward a set of principles and practical measures based on the conventional governing standards of foreign companies and the existing key problems in governing China's listed companies, marking a key step by the regulatory sector to standardize listed company governance. Corporate governance is the most important organizational framework of modern business institutions. It is re-

ally a matter of corporate power balance. Forces to prevent and restrain managers from overstepping their authority and violating regulations when performing their duties, and steps to correct and remedy behaviour that infringes on legal investor interests and their consequences are the basic substance of listed company governance. At present, improving the governing structure of listed companies is of very strong immediate and directed significance in China. China has over 1,150 listed companies, a sizable number of which were transformed from state-owned enterprises. Since the transformation was not thorough, such companies have many glaring governance problems. Problems such as state-owned sponsorship being incomplete, insider control, "state-share monopoly", controlling shareholders infringing on the interests of the listed company and other shareholders, directors being unable to perform their good faith commitments, and lack of diligence and responsibility are particularly common. ... The "Governing Norms for Listed Companies" expounded the principles of China's corporate governance and measures on protecting investors' rights, as well as code of a conduct and professional ethics of the senior management personnel of the listed companies such as directors and CEOs. The "Governing Norms" are applicable to listed companies within China. Improving corporate governance of listed companies should be in compliance with the spirit of the "Governing Norms". Listed companies should refer to corresponding contents of the "Governing Norms" in setting up or revising cooperate rules and governing measures. The "Governing Norms" are the main criteria in assessing whether a listed company has a good governing structure or not. As for those listed companies that have critical problems in corporate governance, the securities regulatory department will demand they be rectified according to the requirements of the "Governing Norms". It is said that the "Governing Norms for Listed Companies" is China's first important document for the overall and systematic standardization of the behaviour of listed companies. It is also a key step since China's WTO accession, to speed up the regulation of listed companies and put them onto an interna-

tional track. The issuance of the "Governing Norms" has provided standards for corporate governance and operation, and is beneficial for listed companies to change their old ideas and to set up a complete modern management system. (Xinhua, 9 Jan 02, in BBC PF, 15 Feb 02)

China's central bank published on 29th January **detailed rules for implementing the administrative ordinance governing Overseas financial institutions in China**. A spokesman for the People's Bank of China said that the rules provide detailed regulations on foreign financial institutions' establishment and registration, business scope, professional qualifications, supervision, liquidation and clearing. The rules also provide specific regulations on foreign financial institutions' foreign exchange business, working capital and other aspects. The rules specify the penalties for practices that violate the rules. The rules consisting of 7 chapters with 113 articles will be put into effect as of 1 February 2002. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Jan 02)

Addenda

Regulations for closing financial institutions. They consist of 38 articles. (See C.a., 2001/12, p.1377/25) (Full translation: Xinhua, 4 Dec 01, in BBC, 19 Dec 01)

PRC Social and Economic Data 1998 and 1999

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1998	1999			1998	1999
Population				Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)			
- Total Population (b)		1.248	1.259	- Primary Industry		49.8	50.1
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		0.953	0.877	- Secondary Industry		23.5	23.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Tertiary Industry		26.7	26.9
- Urban Population (%)		30.40	30.89	Education			
- Rural Population (%)		69.60	69.11	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Employment				- University and College Students		1.6	1.9
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)		699.57	705.86	- Secondary School Students		33.9	36.4
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Primary School Pupils		64.5	61.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		3.1	3.1	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)			
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0			17.2 ³	n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0				
Economic Data		1998	1999	Investment		1998	1999
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)		2,841	2,985
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		7,697	8,042	- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.9	5.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)		7.8	7.1	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)		1,537	1,595
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		7,835	8,191	- Real Growth Rate (%)		17.4	3.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)		7.8	7.1	Public Finance			
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)		6,307	6,534	(b RMBY)			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue		987.60	1144.41
- Primary Sector		18.6	17.7	Total Government Expenditure		1079.82	1318.77
- Secondary Sector		49.3	49.3	Balance		-92.22	-174.36
- Tertiary Sector		32.1	33.0	Current Account			
Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)				(b US\$)		29.324	15.667
Gross Output Value of Industry		11,905	12,611	Foreign Trade			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.8	11.6	(b US\$)			
Value added of Industry		3,339	3,498	Exports		183.81	194.93
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.9	8.5	Imports		140.24	165.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,454	2,452	Trade Balance		43.57	29.23
- Real Growth Rate (%)		6.0	4.7	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
Value Added of Agriculture		1,455	1,446	- Hong Kong		21.1	18.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)		3.5	2.8	- Japan		16.1	16.6
Inflation				- USA		20.6	21.5
- Retail Price Index		97.4	97.0	- Germany		4.0	4.0
- Consumer Price Index		99.2	98.6	- South Korea		3.4	4.0
- of Urban Areas		99.4	98.7	- Taiwan		2.1	2.0
- of Rural Areas		99.0	98.5	Major Origins of Imports (%):			
Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)				- Hong Kong		4.7	4.2
- Annual Consumption per Capita		2,973	3,143	- Japan		20.2	20.4
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Households		5,425	5,854	- USA		12.0	11.8
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents		2,162	2,210	- Taiwan		11.9	11.8
				- Germany		5.0	5.0
				- South Korea		10.7	10.4
				Exchange Rates			
				RMBY per US\$ ⁴		8.31	8.29
				RMBY per DM ⁴		5.54	4.79
				Foreign Reserves			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)		144.96	154.68
				Foreign Debt			
						146.04	151.83
				(b US\$)			

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan;
n.a. = not available

1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*.
2) Author's estimation.

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 1999 and 2000.

3) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*.
4) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 2000.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller*

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1998 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1998 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1998 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.620	1.01	9.8	2.53	4.3	39.1	56.6	15937	10.1	2168.00	5.73
Tianjin	9.665	0.78	9.3	1.68	5.5	49.4	45.1	13827	7.3	2113.61	2.99
Hebei	66.315	5.33	10.7	5.36	18.6	49.0	32.5	6418	2.2	1428.68	1.70
Shanxi	32.032	2.58	9.0	2.02	12.9	53.5	32.6	4998	-7.5	244.51	0.49
Inner Mongolia	23.681	1.90	9.6	1.50	28.7	40.2	31.1	5035	1.5	90.82	0.29
Liaoning	41.979	3.38	8.3	4.89	13.7	47.8	38.5	9247	6.5	2406.24	4.38
Jilin	26.698	2.15	9.0	1.96	27.6	38.3	34.1	5835	4.8	409.17	0.41
Heilongjiang	38.093	3.06	8.3	3.57	16.3	53.2	30.5	7437	1.2	526.39	0.49
Shanghai	14.735	1.19	10.1	4.65	2.1	50.1	47.8	25030	5.8	3667.74	8.68
Jiangsu	72.533	5.83	11.1	9.07	14.1	50.6	35.3	9926	5.0	6631.79	8.50
Zhejiang	44.974	3.62	10.1	6.28	12.7	54.3	33.0	11090	3.3	1340.12	5.91
Anhui	62.445	5.02	8.5	3.53	26.4	44.7	29.0	4493	7.1	276.73	0.81
Fujian	33.244	2.67	11.4	4.19	18.3	43.4	38.3	10017	3.1	4212.11	5.42
Jiangxi	42.323	3.40	8.2	2.33	24.3	40.0	35.7	4376	1.6	464.96	0.55
Shandong	89.110	7.17	10.8	9.02	17.0	48.3	34.8	8037	9.1	2731.00	5.64
Henan	93.917	7.55	8.7	5.49	24.6	46.2	29.2	4639	3.3	616.54	0.65
Hubei	59.540	4.79	10.3	4.67	20.2	47.3	32.5	6221	10.8	1036.49	0.93
Hunan	65.659	5.28	9.1	4.04	25.8	40.3	33.9	4891	4.3	818.16	0.70
Guangdong	71.700	5.77	10.2	9.97	12.7	50.4	36.9	11045	5.1	13031.6	41.16
Guangxi	47.231	3.80	9.1	2.40	30.2	35.6	34.2	4029	5.2	886.13	0.98
Hainan	7.580	0.61	8.3	0.55	37.4	20.6	42.0	5791	5.3	717.15	0.42
Chongqing	30.904	2.49	8.4	1.80	20.9	41.0	38.1	4625	1.7	431.07	0.28
Sichuan	85.751	6.90	9.1	4.51	26.3	42.7	31.1	4175	5.1	372.48	0.64
Guizhou	36.690	2.95	8.5	1.06	31.5	38.7	29.8	2295	0.5	45.35	0.21
Yunnan	41.995	3.38	8.0	2.26	22.8	46.2	31.1	4272	1.8	145.68	0.61
Tibet	2.540	0.20	10.2	0.11	34.3	22.2	43.5	3590	1.5		0.03
Shaanxi	35.942	2.89	9.1	1.74	20.5	41.1	38.4	3844	2.6	300.10	0.64
Gansu	25.465	2.05	9.2	1.10	23.2	43.9	32.8	3415	-0.6	38.64	0.19
Qinghai	5.072	0.41	9.0	0.28	18.9	40.2	40.9	4341	3.0		0.06
Ningxia	5.410	0.44	8.5	0.29	21.4	41.3	37.3	4204	4.8	18.56	0.11
Xinjiang	17.536	1.41	7.3	1.41	26.1	38.6	35.4	6368	4.6	21.67	0.41

1) Population 1998 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1999, 114.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1999, 114, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 62.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 55, 62, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 65.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1998 (RMBY): ZTN 1999, 62, 114, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 72.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1998, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$).

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 366 m. US\$: ZTN 1999, 599, own calculation.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1999, 591, own calculation.

* Updated by Christine Nowak

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/07

First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07

Executive Council Convenor

Leung Chun-ying (Liang Zhenying)

Administrative Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 01/04

Financial Secretary

Antony Leung Kam-chung (Liang Jinsong) 01/04

Secretary for Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/07

Secretary for the Civil Service

Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 00/07

Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/07

Secretary for Economic Services

Sandra Lee Suk-yea (Li Shuyi) 00/07

-Commissioner of Tourism

-Mike Rowse

Secretary for Education and Manpower

Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun (Luo Fan Jiaofen) 00/07

Secretary for Financial Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 00/07

-Commissioner of Insurance

-Benjamin Tang 00/07

Secretary for Health and Welfare

E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang) 99/06

Secretary for Home Affairs

Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang) 00/07

Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/07

Secretary for Information Technology

Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai (You Zeng Jiali) 00/07

Secretary for Planning and Lands

John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua) 01/07

Secretary for Environment and Food

Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying) 00/01

-Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department

- Director: Lessie Wei

-Environmental Protection Department

- Director: R.J.S. Law

-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department

- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan 00/01

Secretary for Security

Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 98/07

-Commissioner of Police

-Tsang Yam-pui (Zeng Yinpei) 01/01

-Commissioner of Customs and Excise

- Raymond Wong Hung-chiu (Huang Hongchao) 01/07

-Director of Immigration

-Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) 98/10

-Commissioner for Narcotics

-Clarie Lo

Secretary for Commerce and Industry

Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 98/02

Secretary for Transport

Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/07

-Commissioner for Transport

-Robert Footman

Secretary for the Treasury

Denise Yue Chung-yea (Yu Zongyi) 98/02

Secretary for Works

Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi) 99/06

Commissioner Against Corruption

Alan Lai Nin (Li Nian) 99/06

Commissioner of Inland Revenue

Alice Lau Mak Yee-ming 01/03

Commissioner for Labour

Pamela Tan Kam Mi-wah 00/07

Chief Justice

Andrew Kwok-nang Li (Li Guoneng) 97/07

Director of Administration

Andrew Wong Ho-yuen

Director of Audit

Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda) 97/07

Director of Education

Matthew Cheung Kin-chung

Land Registrar

Kim Anthony Salkeld

Postmaster General

Luk Ping-chuen

Director of Information Services

Thomas Chan

Director of Information Technology Services

Alan Wong Chi-kong 01/07

Director of Leisure and Cultural Services

Paul Leung Sai-wah 00/01

Director of Urban Services

Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan 99/07

Director of Regional Services

Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping

Director-General of Trade and Industry

Joshua Law 00/07

Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce

Chairman: Christopher W C Cheng

Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)

Director: Eden Woon

Chinese General Chamber of Commerce

Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan (Chen Youqing)

Hong Kong Federation of Industries

Chairman: Luo Zhongrong

Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions

President: Lee Chark-tim

Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong

Hong Kong Tourism Board

Chairwoman: Selina Chow Liang Shuk-yea

Executive Director: Clara Chong

Airport Authority of Hong Kong

Chairman: Victor K. Fung

Hong Kong Financial Markets Association

President: Stanley Y.K. Wong

Hong Kong Monetary Authority

Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang) 93/04

Executive Director (Banking Policy): Simon Topping 00/09

Executive Director (Corporate Services):

Raymond Li Ling-cheung 00/09

Hong Kong Securities Regulatory

Commission

Chairman: Shen Liantao

Hong Kong Securities and Futures

Commission

Chairman: Andrew Sheng

Executive Director: Laura Cha

Hong Kong Trade Development Council

Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng)

Executive Director: Michael Cho-Cheung Sze

Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking

Corporation

Chairman: David Eldon 99/01

Executive Director: Christopher Langley

Bank of China's Hong Kong and Macau Branch

General Manager: Liu Jinbao 97/08

PLA-Forces in Hong Kong

Commander: Xiong Ziren 99/03

Political Commissar: Wang Yufa 99/05

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China

in the HKSAR

Commissioner: Ji Peiding 01/03

V.-Commissioner: Cui Zhanqiao 00/07

Tang Guoqiang 98/12

Liaison Office of the Central People's

Government in the HKSAR

Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 00/01

HKSAR Government's Beijing Office

Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong) 99/03

Social Data

	1999	2000
Population		
Total Number (end-year)	6,796.7	6,865.6
Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.1
Natural Increase Rate (%)	2.7	3.17 p
- Males (thousand)	3,305.3	3,326.8p
- Females (thousand)	3,456.3	3,538.8p
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,342.5**	3,382.7
Labor Force Participation (%)	60.9**	60.7
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	244,720	226,205
- Construction	71,789	83,924
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,002,263	1,009,094
- Transport & Communication	171,996	176,949
- Finance & Real Estate	415,326	434,105
- Civil Services	336,493	354,537
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3**	5.0
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	149.4	151.0
- Real (Sept.)	108.9	112.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 3-5 (%)	76.6	82.8p
- Aged 6-11 (%)	92.8	94.2p
- Aged 12-14 (%)	90.7	91.4p
- Aged 15-16 (%)	83.2	79.5p
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Thousands)	70.6	67.7p

Abbreviations:

m = million

p = provisional figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Note: Since August 2000, the „resident population“ approach has been adopted in place of the „extended de facto approach for compiling population estimates. In the above table, statistics which are population-related have been revised accordingly and annotated with **. CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

Source:

Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.

Economic Data

	1999	2000
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,227.7	1,266.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.1	?
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	182,668**	186,396
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	733,575	736,066
- Government Consumption	121,465	121,835
- Fixed Capital Formation	316,960	332,683
- Change in Inventories	-10,637	16,318
- Exports of Goods	1,349,000	1,572,689
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,395,521	1,661,404
- Exports of Services	288,574	327,969
- Less: Imports of Services	175,758	179,276
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	1998	1999@
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	6.1	5.8
- Construction	2.9	3.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	6.0	5.8
- Transport & Communications	24.6	24.8
- Finance & Real Estate	9.2	9.6
- Civil Services	24.2	23.4
- Ownership of premises	19.9	21.6
- Less: Bank Service Charge	14.6	14.3
	-7.7	-8.3
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI(A)	1999	2000
- CPI(B)	-3.4	-3.0
- CPI(C)	-5.1	-4.0
- Composite CPI	-4.0	-4.6
	-4.3	-3.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)		
Total Gov. Revenue	162,1	178,7
Total Gov. Expenditure	191,3	192,2
Fiscal Reserves	444,3	?
Foreign Trade		
	1999	2000
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK\$)		
to:	170,6	181,0
- Mainland China	50,4	54,1
- USA	51,4	54,4
- Germany	8,5	9,3
- Japan	5,5	5,1
- United Kingdom	10,4	10,7
Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK\$)		
to:	1,178.4	1,391.7
- Mainland China	399,2	488,8
- USA	269,4	311,0
- Japan	67,5	82,1
- Germany	44,1	50,6
- United Kingdom	45,5	52,4
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)	1,349.0	1,572.7
Value of Imports (cif/m HK\$)		
from:	1,392.7	1,658.0
- Mainland China	607,5	715,0
- Japan	162,7	199,0
- Taiwan	100,4	124,2
- USA	98,6	112,8
- Singapore	60,0	75,0
- Germany	28,1	32,2
Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)	-43,7	-85,3
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.76	7.79
HK\$ per DM	4.22	3.68

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)

Office of the Chief Executive

Chief-of-Cabinet: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

Information Office

Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

Macau Foundation

President: Vitor Ng (Wu Rongke)

Macau Economic and Trade Delegation in Brussels (EU)

Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Macau-China Economic and Trade Delegation in Portugal

Permanent Representative and Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Representative Office of the MSAR in Beijing

Director: Ng Pak Meng (Wu Beiming)

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice

Chief-of-Cabinet: Grace Cheong (Zhang Cuiling)

Public Administration and Civil Services Bureau

Director: Lídia Gloria da Luz

Legal Affairs Bureau

Director: Cheong Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

Identification Bureau

Director: Lai Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

Government Printing Bureau

Director: António Martins

International Legal Affairs Office

Director: Jorge Costa Oliveira

General Office for Civil Affairs

Administration Committee

Chairman: Lau Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

Supervision Committee

Chairman: António José Dias Azedo

Advisory Committee

Chairman: João Baptista Manuel Leão

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance

Chief-of-Cabinet: Lok Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

Economic Services Bureau

Director (act.): Sou Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

Revenue Bureau

Director: Carlos Ávila

Statistics and Census Service

Director (act.): Mok Iun Lei (Mo Yuanli) (f)

Labor and Employment Affairs Bureau

Director: Shuen Ka Hung (Sun Jiaxiang)

Gambling Inspection and Coordination Bureau

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

Social Security Fund

President: Fung Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

Vice-Pres.: Chi Kin Chan (Chen Zhijian)

Macau Pension Fund

President: Winnie Lau (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda Xavier

Consumer Council

President: Alexandre Ho (He Siqian)

Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute

President: Lee Peng Hong (Li Bingchang)

Executive Director: Eric Ho Hou Yin (He Haoran)

Macau Monetary Authority

President: Anselmo Teng (Ding Lianxing)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Office of the Secretary for Security

Chief-of-Cabinet: Vong Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

Public Security Forces Bureau

Director (act.): Chan Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

Public Security Police

Commissioner (act.): Lei Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

Judiciary Police

Director: Wong Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

Macau Prison

Director: Lee Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

Fire-Brigade

Commander: Ma Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

Academy of Security Forces

Director: Hoi Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Chief-of-Cabinet: Alexis Tam Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

Health Bureau

Director: Koi Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

Education and Youth Affairs Bureau

Director: Luís Amado de Viseu

Cultural Institute

President: Heidi Ho Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Vice-Pres.: Kit Kuan Mac (Mai Jiequn) (f), Lam Wan Nei (Lin Yunni) (f)

Government Tourist Office

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Social Welfare Institute

President: Ip Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

Macau Sports Development Board

President: Manuel Silvério

Tertiary Education Office

Director: Chan Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

University of Macau

Rector: Prof. Iu Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

Macau Polytechnic Institute

Rector: Prof. Lei Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)

Institute for Tourism Studies

President: Fanny Vong Chuk Kuan (Huang Zhujun)

2005 East Asian Games Coordination Office

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Chief-of-Cabinet: Francis Wong (Huang Zhendong)

Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

Mapping and Land Registry Bureau

Director (act.): Cheong Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

Port Authority

Director: Wong Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

Government Shipyard

Director: Chao Chon (Zhou Jin)

Postal Services

Director: Carlos Roldão Lopes

Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau

Director: Fong Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

Housing Institute

Director: Chiang Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

Office for Development of Telecommunications and Information Technology

Coordinator: Tou Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

Office for Development of Infrastructure

Coordinator: A. José Castanheira Lourenço

Environmental Protection Committee

President (act.): Vong Man Hung (Huang Manhong) (f)

Civil Aviation Authority

President (act.): Rui Balacó

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong Iu (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

Court of Second Instance

President: Lai Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiang)

Court of First Instance

President: Tam Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

Administrative Court

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Unitary Police Service

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

Macau Customs Service

Director-General: Ch

oi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao

Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong

Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rong-

ge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong

Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the

MSAR

Director: Bai Zhijian

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China

in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Yuejun

Political Commissar: Liu Liangkai

Social Data

	1999	2000
Population (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	437.5	437.9
- Growth Rate (%)	1.6	0.1
- Natural Growth Rate (o/oo)	6.4	5.7
- Males (thousand)	206.6	207.2
- Females (thousand)	230.9	230.7
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	64.7	63.4
- Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	6.8
	<i>1998/99</i>	<i>1999/2000</i>
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	48,269	47,059
- Secondary	28,543	30,685
- Technical & vocat.secondary	3,239	4,076
- Higher education	8,444	7,094

Economic Data

	1999	2000
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	49,071.5	49,828.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-5.5	1.5
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	113,067	113,847
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	20,402.9	20,512.1
- Government Consumption	6,771.8	5,703.7
- Fixed Capital Formation	8,668.3	5,916.2
- Changes in Inventories	83.3	74.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	39,118.8	46,483.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	25,973.6	28,861.3
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	-3.2	-1.6
Public Finance (m MOP)		
	1999r	2000p
Total Public Revenue	16,942.6	8,815.9
Total Public Expenditure	16,636.2	8,501.7
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports (2)		
- USA	8,249.1	9,836.7
- Hong Kong	1,195.2	1,329.8
- Germany	1,546.5	1,580.3
- France	919.5	1,022.4
- United Kingdom	1,302.3	1,404.4
- Mainland China	1,616.5	2,079.8
- Japan	111.6	124.6
Total Imports		
- Hong Kong	2,945.0	2,758.3
- Mainland China	5,808.9	7,428.9
- Japan	1,084.2	1,141.8
- USA	830.7	819.6
- EU	2,102.8	1,738.1
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)		
- Hong Kong Residents	4,229.8	4,954.6
- Mainland China	1,645.2	2,274.7
- Japan	145.3	144.9
- Europe	137.4	120.9
- Americas	97.0	180.6
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.99	8.03

Abbreviations:

- 1 = Revised estimates (1999), preliminary estimates (2000)
 2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.
 m = million
 p = Provisional data
 r = Revised data

Source: Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)
 Secretary-General: Chen Shih-meng (Chen Shimeng)

Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)
 National Security Bureau
 Director: Tsai Chao-ming

National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Vice-Premier: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

Secretary-General: Lee Ying-yuan

Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Christine Tsung

Ministry of Education

Min.: Huang Jung-tsun

Ministry of Finance

Min.: Lee Yung-san

Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)

Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Yu Cheng-hsien

National Police Administration

Director-General: Wang Ching-wang (Wang Jinwang)

Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ding-nan

Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)

Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Lin Ling-san

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chi-nan, Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren), Huang Hui-chen, Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Kuo Yao-chi (f), Lin Feng-sheng, Tsay Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)

Central Bank of China

Governor: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)

Government Information Office

Director-General: Yeh Kuo-sing (Arthur Jap)

Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)

Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)

Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Hau Lung-pin (Hao Longbin)

Department of Health

Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)

National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)

Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

Council for Aboriginal Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chien-nien

Council for Hakka Affairs

Chairperson: Yeh Chu-lan (f)

Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Fan Chen-tsung

Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Tchen Yu-chiou (Chen Youxiu) (f)

Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

Council of Labor Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)

Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)

National Science Council

Chairperson: Wei Che-ho (Wei Zhehe)

National Sports Council

Chairperson: Lin Teh-fu

Central Election Commission

Chairperson: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

Consumers Protection Commission

Chairperson: Lai In-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

Fair Trade Commission

Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Huang Zongle)

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Hsu Chih-hsiung

National Youth Commission

Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)

Public Construction Commission

Chairperson: Kuo Yao-chi (f)

Research, Development and Evaluation Commission
Chairperson: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)

Veterans Affairs Commission
Chairperson: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: Chiang Pin-kung

Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)

Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

Supreme Court

President: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Supreme Administrative Court

President: Jong Yaw-tarng (Zhong Yaotang)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Secretary-General: Wu Hung-hsien (Wu Hongxian)

Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)

Minister of Civil Service: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)

Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: ?

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

National Audit Office:

Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Adm. Li Chieh (Li Jie)

V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:

Fei Hung-po (Navy)

Chu Kai-sheng (Army)

Liu Kuei-li (Air Force)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

Dir.-Gen.: Gen. Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Hou Shou-yeh

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Miao Yung-ching

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Lee Tien-yu

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong
(Xie Jiandong)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and
Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Gen. Hsueh
Shih-ming

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-
chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai
Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Fan Kuang-chun

Fujian Provincial Government

Governor: Yen Chung-cheng

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen

Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao

Wanchang) (exec.), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu

Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Secretary-General: Wu Nai-jen (Wu Nairen)

New Party (NP)

Chairman: Hsieh Chi-ta (f) (Xie Qida)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng (Zheng Bangzhen)

People First Party

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (David J.C. Chung,
Zhong Rongji)

Taiwan Solidarity Union

Chairman: Huang Chu-wen

Secretary-General: Su Chin-chiang

Economic Organizations

Chinese International Economic Cooperation Association

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

Euro-Asia Trade Organization

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

Chinese National Association of Industry and Commerce

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

Chinese National Federation of Industries

Chairman: Lin Kun-chung

General Chamber of Industries

Chairman: Wang You-tseng

Social Data

	1999	2000
Population (1000)		
Total	22,092	22,216
- Growth Rate (%)	0.75	0.8
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.72	0.81
- Male	11,313	11,360
- Female	10,779	10,856
Population Density (per sq.km)	610.49	617.01
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9,668	9,784
Employed (1000)	9,385	9,499
by Agriculture	776	740
Industry	3,492	3,534
Services	5,116	5,218
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.92	3.0
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	199	199
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	37,686	38,792
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100)	111.17	114.43
	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-2001</i>
Education (Enrolment)		
Primary Education	1,922,288	1,921,317
Secondary Education	1,861,748	1,812,546
Higher Education	882,707	987,256

Abbreviations:

m = million

n.a. = not available

p = preliminary figures

r = revised

Source:

Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2001, Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1999	2000
Gross National Product (GNP)		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,375,841	9,820,321
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.6	6.4
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	427,097	443,967
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	60.2	61.3
- Government Consumption	13.0	12.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.7	23.0
- Increase in Stocks	0.5	-0.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.8	53.5
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	45.1	51.5
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,289,929	9,685,939
- Agriculture (%)	2.6	2.1
- Industry (%)	33.2	32.4
- Services (%)	64.3	65.6
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	<i>(1998)</i>	<i>(1999)</i>
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	6,418,641	5,334,143
Annual p.Household Consumption Exp.	6,811,454	5,641,313
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-4.56	1.74
Consumer Price	0.18	1.29
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Real Gov. Revenue	1,960,620	1,867,081
Real Gov. Expenditure	1,545,051	1,554,406
Balance	415,569	312,675
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	121,591	148,321
- Growth Rate (%)	10.0	22.0
Total Imports (m US\$)	110,690	140,011
- Growth Rate (%)	5.8	26.5
Balance (m US\$)	10,901	8,310
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (m US\$)		
- USA	30,902	34,815
- Hong Kong	26,012	31,336
- Japan	11,900	16,599
- Germany	4,077	4,891
- United Kingdom	3,830	4,509
- Singapore	3,818	5,456
Imports (m US\$)		
- Japan	30,591	38,558
- USA	19,693	25,126
- Germany	5,313	5,542
- South Korea	7,193	8,988
- Malaysia	3,882	5,325
- Singapore	3,312	5,014
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	106,200	106,742
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	31.40	32.99

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly
Bibliography
of Articles
on the PRC,
Hong Kong
SAR,
Macau SAR
and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ •
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ •
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ •
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ •
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ •
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ •
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ •
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ •
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ •
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ •
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
CHE *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) •

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly •
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ •
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ •
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ •
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
DNC *das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ •
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong, monthly
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ •
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec The Economist (London), weekly •
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually •
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ •
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly •
FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, monthly
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ •
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly •
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly •
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ •
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ •
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong, monthly
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ •
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ •
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ •
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong, monthly
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ •
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ •
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ •
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly •
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ •
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY *Wenyi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
WYY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu)*, monthly
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong, monthly •
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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