

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

April 2001

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 United States: US military surveillance plane bumped into a Chinese military jet and made an emergency landing in Hainan;
- 01 Qatar: Prime Minister Abdullah Bin Khalifa Al-Thani paid an official visit (-04);
- 04 Latin-America: President Jiang Zemin paid a state visit to Chile, Argentina, Uruguay, Cuba, Venezuela and Brazil (-19);
- 10 Luxembourg: Lydie Polfer, deputy prime minister, minister of foreign affairs, foreign trade, public administration and administrative reform paid an official visit (-14);
- 11 Europe: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing left for an official visit to Uzbekistan, Georgia, and France (-21);
- 16 New Zealand: Prime Minister Helen Elizabeth Clark paid an official visit (-20);
- 16 Laos: Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Somsavat Lengsavad paid an official visit (-24);
- 16 Pakistan: Foreign Minister Mian Abdus Sattar Laleka paid an official visit (-19);
- 16 Mauritius, South Africa, Morocco, Turkey: CPPCC Chairman Li Rui-

- huan paid an official goodwill visit (- May 02);
- 19 Vietnam: Vice-President Hu Jintao attended the 9th National Congress of the Communist Party of Vietnam (-22);
- 21 Europe: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit to the Czech Republic, the Ukraine and Russia (- May 01);
- 22 Belarus: President Alexander Grigorievich Lukashenko paid a state visit (-24);
- 24 Malaysia: Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah, supreme head of state, paid a state visit (-29);
- 25 United States: China strongly protested against the US government on its announcement of arms sales to Taiwan;
- 28 Russia: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan attended the Foreign Ministers' Meeting of the Shanghai Five in Moscow.

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: national work conference on social security (-03);
- 04 Beijing: national conference of public security bureau directors;
- 06 Beijing: national public security and border defence work conference;
- 06 Beijing: national conference of justice department and bureau heads;
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on social sciences studying the "10th Five-Year Plan";
- 09 Beijing: White Paper, entitled "Progress in China's Human Rights Cause in 2000" released;
- 13 Beijing: 2nd national work conference on the handicapped people;
- 14 Beijing: national work conference on special education;
- 14 Yunnan: national conference with boundary demarcation bureau heads held in Kunming;
- 20 Beijing: 37th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed, in principle, "The Outline on the Development of Women in China (2001-2010)" and "The Outline on the Development of Children in China (2001-2010)";
- 21 Shaanxi: gas explosion in the Xiaoyukou Coal Mine in Hancheng killed 48 miners;
- 24 Beijing: 21st meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee reviewed nine draft laws (-28);
- 25 Jiangsu: national work conference on stopping and rectifying malfeasance in certain government departments and trades held in Zhenjiang City (-27);
- 25 Beijing: national conference on the creative work of young writers;
- 29 Beijing: 90th anniversary of the founding of Qinghua University celebrated.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: national conference on the trade of machinery and electric products (-04);
- 02 Beijing: national work conference on rectifying and standardizing the market economic order (-04);
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on animal epidemic prevention held recently;
- 08 Beijing: China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association established recently;
- 11 Beijing: national conference on anti-dumping measures;
- 11 Jiangsu: national work conference on governing the tourism industry held in Nanjing;
- 11 Jiangsu: national software work conference recently held in Kunshan City;
- 13 Shanghai: national work conference on rectifying and standardizing the cultural market order;
- 15 Guangdong: 89th China Export Commodities Fair held in Guangzhou (-26);
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on rectifying and standardizing the construction market order;
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on science and technology in the field of customs;
- 16 Jiangsu: national work conference on supervising the medicine market held in Nanjing;
- 17 Beijing: General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine established;
- 17 Beijing: 2001 China Enterprise Summit opened;
- 18 Tianjin: 8th Tianjin Spring Commodities Trade Fair (-22);
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on rectifying and standardizing the road and waterway transportation and construction market order;
- 26 Beijing: report on labor and social security work for the year 2000 issued;
- 28 Beijing: China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association officially inaugurated.

Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 02 Hong Kong: Rita Fan, chairperson of Hong Kong's Legislative Council, made a friendly visit in Macau;
- 12 Taiwan: Fifth Xiamen-Taiwan Export Commodity Fair held in Xiamen City (-15);
- 20 Macau: Macau and Zhuhai Investment Environment Seminar 2001 opened;
- 23 Taiwan: big exhibition showcasing Taiwan held in Beijing (- May 07);
- 27 Hong Kong: Tung Chee-hwa bid farewell to Administrative Secretary Anson Chan.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

China established on 17th April the **State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine** (*guojia zhihang jiandu jianyan jianyi zongju*) by merging the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. The new administration will be responsible for all the work of the former two bureaus, including the inspection of entry and exit goods, fighting against fake products and drawing out strategies to improve the quality of Chinese commodities. (XNA, 18 Apr 01)

The State Administration of Industry and Commerce (*guojia gongshang xingzheng guanliju*) was renamed **State General Administration of Industry and Commerce** (*guojia gongshang xingzheng guanli zongju*). (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

The State Press and Publications Administration (*guojia xinwen chubanshu*) was renamed **General Administration of Press and Publications** (*xinwen chuban zongshu*). (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

In March 2001, the State Council established the **Committee for Production Safety** (*guowuyuan anquan shengchan weiyuanhui* or simply *anweihui*) with Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo as its head. The committee set up an office as its work organ in the State Administration for Supervising Production Safety (State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety). (RMRB, 3/20 Apr 01; XNA, 21 Apr 01)

The State Council recently decided to establish the Office of the **National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order** (*quanguo zhengdun he guihua shichang jingji zhixu lingdao xiaozu bangongshi*) under the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 6 Apr 01)

After being reorganized, a new Chinese Chamber of Commerce has gone into operation. It was learned that **China Commercial Federation** (*Zhongguo shangye liankehui*) was founded in 1994. After the State Administration of Internal Trade was abolished, China Commercial Federation was reorganized and turned into a national-level comprehensive social organization enjoying the status of a legal person and directly managed by the State Economic and Trade Commission and has since placed under its control several undertakings or units formerly under the State Administration of Internal Trade. Since being authorized to manage more than 40 national social organizations or chambers of commerce, the newly organized institution has been operating on a much larger scale and in much larger space of activity than in the past. (Xinhua, 11 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 17 Apr 01; RMRB, 12/21 Apr 01)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing	97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian	97/09
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju	94/09
Jia Qinglin	97/09
Jiang Chunyun	92/10
Li Changchun	97/09
Li Tieying	87/11
Luo Gan	97/09
Qian Qichen	92/10
Tian Jiyun	87/11
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo	92/10
Wu Guanzheng	97/09
Zhang Wannian	CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f)	97/09
Zeng Qinghong	CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members:	
Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
Luo Gan	PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao	PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong	PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm 97/09

CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

Commission for Discipline Inspection

Sec.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCM 92/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Cao Qingze (exec.)	92/10
Fu Jie	00/05
Han Zhubin (exec.)	CCm 97/09
He Yong	CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f)	97/09
Liu Xirong	00/03
Xia Zanzhong	97/09
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Bai Keming	00/04
Chen Fujin	93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.)	93/07
Jiang Yikang	96/05
Ling Jihua	00/05
You Xigui	CCa 97/12

Letters and Complaints Bureau

Director: Zhou Zhanshun 96/05

Central Bodyguards Bureau	Director: Chen Jiping	94/02	Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00
Director: You Xigui	CCa 98/11		Leng Rong	99/07
Organization Department	Leading Group for Preventing Juveniles from Breaking the Law and Committing Crimes		Yang Shengqun	98/11
Dir.: Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 99/03			
Dep.Dir.:				
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 00/01		Policy Research Center/Office	
Li Tielin	93/04		Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05
Sun Xiaoyun	00/08		Dep.Dir.:	
Wu Lianyuan	CCa 92/08		He Yiting	00/11
Yu Yunyao	95/05		Wang Huning	98/05
Zhang Bolin	98/03		Wei Jianlin	89/12
Zhao Hongzhu	00/10		Xiao Wanjun	93/07
Zhao Zongnai	00/10		Zheng Keyang	90/01
Sec.-Gen.: Li Zhiyong	01/03			
Propaganda (Publicity) Department	Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		Central Party School	
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12		President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10
Dep.Dir.:			V.-Pres.:	
Bai Keming	93/06		Chen Weiren	00/10
Gao Junliang	00/10		Li Junru	00/06
Gong Xinhan	93/04		Liu Haifan	95/06
Liu Peng	98/01		Liu Shengyu (exec.)	93/07
Liu Yunshan (exec.)	CCm 93/08		Su Xing (exec.)	88/04
Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08		Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	93/11
Luo Shugang	00/04		Wang Weiguang	98/03
Wang Chen	00/06		Xing Bensi	88/00
Xu Guangchun	95/08		Xue Ju	89/08
Zhai Taifeng	91/11		Yang Chungui	94/05
Sec.-Gen.: ?			Zhang Zhixin	98/03
			Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10
			Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11
			Academic Committee	
			Chm.: Zheng Bijian	CCm 00/04
			V.-Chm.:	
			Gong Yuzhi	00/04
			Su Xing	00/04
			Xing Bensi	00/04
United Front Department	Central Organization Committee		People's Daily	
Director: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12		Director: Bai Keming	00/06
Dep.Dir.:			Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Deping	98/09		Xu Zhongtian	95/08
Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11		Zhu Xinmin	98/08
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.)	CCa 91/10		Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06
Tian Henian	98/09		Dep.Editors-in-Chief:	
Zhang Shengzuo	89/01		Ding Zhenhai	01/03
Zhang Tinghan	96/12		Jiang Shaogao	00/05
Zheng Wantong	93/08		Li Renchen	86/11
Zhu Weiqun	98/10		Liang Heng	00/06
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong	99/06		Wu Hengquan	00/05
			Xie Hong	96/04
			Yu Ning	98/08
			Zhang Husheng	95/01
			Zhang Yannong	98/07
			Zhou Ruijin	93/04
International Department	Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)		Guangming Daily	
Director: Dai Bingguo	CCm 97/08		Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa	00/06
Dep.Dir.:			Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:	
Cai Wu	97/11		Li Jingrui	95/03
Huan Guoying (f)	93/09		Tao Kai	96/06
Li Beihai	93/08		Wang Yuanping	00/05
Liu Jingqin	95/07		Zhai Huisheng	97/02
Ma Wenpu	97/08		Zhao Lifan	99/05
Wang Jiarui	01/02			
Zhang Zhijun	00/11		Qiushi Bimonthly	
Sec.-Gen.: Li Beihai	91/02		Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01
			Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01
			Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:	
			Ma Yingbo	92/10
			Niu Xinfang	94/05
			Wang Maohua	97/05
			Xun Chunrong	96/05
			Zhu Junfeng	97/05
Commission for Politics and Law	Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Central Work Committee for Enterprises	
Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/04		Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07
Members:			Dep.Sec.:	
Gao Changli	CCa 98/04		Song Defu	CCm 98/07
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/04		Sun Shuyi	00/02
Jia Chunwang	CCm 91/01			
Wang Shengjun	98/04			
Xiao Yang	CCm 93/12			
Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/04			
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/12			
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun	98/03			
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:				
Chen Jiping	94/02			
Zhang Geng	99/02			
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security	Party History Research Center			
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/06			
V.-Chm.:				
Cao Zhi	93/07			
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/05			
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/05			
General Office				
Director: Sun Ying	CCm 01/01			
Dep.Dir.:				
Chen Wei	95/08			
Li Chuanhua	93/11			
Shi Zhongquan	98/05			
Zhu Jiamu	00/06			
Party Literature Research Center				
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11			
Dep.Dir.:				
Chen Qun	97/08			

Wang Ruixiang 00/02
 Zhao Jiebing 00/02
 Zheng Silin CcM 00/02
Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises
 Sec.: Zhang Hong 00/03

Central Financial Work Committee
 Sec.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/06
 Dep.Sec.:
 Chen Yujie (f) 00/02
 Wang Chengming 00/02
 Xie Xuren 00/02
 Yan Haiwang (exec.) CcM 98/06

Central Financial and Economic Leading Group
 Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 94/00
 Dep.Head:
 Wu Bangguo PBm 94/11
 Sec.-Gen.:
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/03
 Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
 Hua Jianmin 98/04
 Ma Zhongchen 00/10
 Zeng Peiyan CcM 93/02

Central Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions
 Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 99/11

Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work
 Head: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 00/07
 Dep.Heads:
 Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 00/07
 Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 00/07

Central Leading Group for Rural Work
 Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/00
 Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03
 Dep.Heads:
 Chen Junsheng 93/04
 Ma Zhongchen 00/10

Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities
 Office Head: He Yong CcM 99/02

Central Leading Group for Party Building
 Head: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 94/00
 Dep.Heads:
 Li Lanqing PBm 94/00
 Lü Feng 94/00
 Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 94/00
 Zhang Quanqing 99/03

Central Leading Group for Party History Work
 Head: ?
 Dep.Heads:
 Bo Yibo 94/11
 Deng Liqun 94/11

Central Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
 Head:
 Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01
 Dep.Heads:
 Wang Maolin CcM 98/12
 Zheng Bijian CcM 94/01

Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group
 Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 98/06
 Dep.Heads:
 Qian Qichen PBm 89/12

Zhu Rongji PBm 98/06
General Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office)
 Director: Liu Huaqiu CcM 94/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Lü Fengding 99/12
 Zha Peixin 98/05

Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
 Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
 Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
 Members:
 Chen Yunlin CcM 98/05
 Wang Daohan 95/09
 Wang Zhaoguo CcM 00/10
 Xiong Guangkai CcA 96/02
 Xu Yongyue CcA 98/05
 Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 00/10
 Sec.-Gen.: Xiong Guangkai CcA 00/10

Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)
 Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/01
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Bing 93/07
 Wang Guoqing 00/12
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua 99/09
Internet Information Management Bureau
 Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)
 Director: Chen Yunlin CcM 96/12
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Bingcai (exec.) 96/12
 Wang Fuqing 00/05
 Wang Zaixi 00/07
 Zhou Mingwei 00/07

Central Research Institute of Culture and History
 Curator: Qi Gong 99/11
 Dep.Curators:
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Yuan Xingpei 99/11

Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)
 Curator: Mao Fumin 00/05
 Dep.Curators:
 Feng Hewang 98/02
 Guo Shuyin 96/05
 Liu Guoneng 91/12
 Shen Zhengle 94/09
 Yang Gongzhi 98/06

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 98/03
 President's Office
 Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

STANDING COMMITTEE
Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03
 Chairman's Office
 Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11

Vice-Chairpersons:
 Buhe 93/03
 Cao Zhi 98/03
 Cheng Siwei 98/03
 Cheng Siyun 93/03
 Ding Shisun 98/03
 He Luli (f) 98/03
 Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03
 Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
 Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 98/03
 Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
 Tomur Dawamat 93/03
 Wang Guangying 93/03
 Wu Jieping 93/03
 Xu Jialu 98/03
 Zhou Guangzhao CcM 98/03
 Zou Jiahua 98/03
 Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CcM 98/03

NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee
 Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12
 V.-Chm.:
 Su Ning 98/12
 Zhang Guangrui 98/12

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission
 Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07
 V.-Chm.:
 Bian Yaowu 91/09
 Hu Kangsheng 99/02
 Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02
 Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee
 Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

NPC Standing Committee Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee
 Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

NPC Standing Committee Macau SAR Basic Law Committee
 Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee
 Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Hong Fuzeng 98/03
 Liu Suinian 98/03
 Liu Zhongyi 98/03
 Wu Jinghua 98/03
 Yang Zhenhua 98/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Fan Jingyi	98/03
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03
Wang Xuan	98/03
Zhang Huaixi	98/03
Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 01/02

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Bai Qingcai	98/03
Li Meng	98/03
Wang Tao	98/03
Ye Rutang	01/02
Zhang Haoruo	98/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Ge Hongsheng	98/03
Guo Zhenqian	98/03
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03
Li Yining	98/03
Yao Zhenyan	98/03
Zeng Xianlin	93/03
Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 00/04

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Cai Fangbo	98/03
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03
Song Qingwei	98/03
Tong Fu	98/03
Xu Dunxin	98/03
Zheng Yi	98/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Gu Jinchi	98/03
Li Jiulong	98/03
Liu Heng	98/03
Shu Huaide	98/03
Tao Siju	CCm 98/03
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12

Law Committee

Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Gu Angran	98/03
Hu Guangbao	00/04
Li Boyong	98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Zhang Xuwu	98/03
Zhou Keyu	98/03

Nationalities Committee

Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Feng Zhijun	98/03
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03
Wei Jisong	98/10
Yin Kesheng	98/03
Yu Xinglong	94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Du Yijin	98/03
Li Daoyu	98/03
Liu Yiming	98/03
Xu Huizi	98/03
Yang Guoqing	98/03
Zhu Tianhua	98/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03
Premier's Office	
Director: Li Wei	99/04
Vice-Premiers:	
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03
State Councillors:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Wu Yi (f)	PBA 98/03

State Council's General Office

Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
Cui Zhanfu	96/09
Ma Kai	98/04
Xu Rongkai	98/04
Xu Shaoshi	01/02
You Quan	01/02

Letters and Complaints Bureau

Director: Zhou Zhanshun	96/05
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL**State Bureau of Archives**

See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

COMMISSIONS**Development Planning**

Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
Li Zibin	00/08
Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04
Liu Zhongli	CCm 00/09
Wang Chunzheng (exec.)	CCa 90/11
Wang Yang	99/12
Zhang Guobao	99/12

Economic and Trade

Chairman: Li Rongrong	01/02
V.-Chp.:	
Jiang Qiangu (f)	00/01
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04
Wang Wanbin	99/07
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04
Zhang Zhigang	97/07

Office of the National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order

China Commercial Federation	
President: He Jihai	01/04

China Federation of Light Industries

President: Chen Shineng	01/02
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China Federation of Machinery Industry

President: Yao Mingwei	01/03
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China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association

President: Kang Yi	01/04
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China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association

President: Tan Zhuzhou	01/04
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Family Planning

Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Pan Guiyu (f)	01/02
Wang Guoqiang	01/02
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12
Zhao Bingli	99/01

Nationalities/Ethnic Affairs

Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Jiang Jiafu	86/07
Li Jinyou	93/05
Mou Benli	99/12
Tudao Doje	91/10

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
Yu Zonglin	98/04
Zhang Guangqin	01/02
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04
Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
Zhang Weimin	99/01

State Aerospace Bureau

Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Bai Bai'er	93/10
Guo Baozhu	00/10
Sun Laiyan	00/05
Wang Liheng	93/10
Xia Guohong	93/10
State Atomic Energy Agency	
Dir.: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Donghui	99/05
Xu Yuming	99/05

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Fan Xiaojian	00/12
Liu Chengguo	93/09
Liu Jian	99/01
Qi Jingfa	97/09
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04
Zhang Baowen	00/03

Civil Affairs

Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:	
Fan Baojun	87/09
Li Baoku	95/01
Xu Ruixin	95/09
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

Communications

Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
V.-Min.:	
Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Hu Xijie	97/04
Weng Mengyong	00/11
Zhang Chunxian	98/05
Maritime Safety Administration	
Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:	
Huang Xianyao	98/10
Liu Dehong	98/10
Liu Gongchen	98/10
Song Jianhu	98/10

Wang Jinfu	98/10	Duan Zhengkun	98/11	V.-Min.:	
Construction		Fan Fangping	99/02	Jing Zhengshu	00/04
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	Hu Zejun (f)	01/04	Qi Lian'an	99/03
V.-Min.:		Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Zhai Haohui	00/04
Liu Zhifeng	98/04	Labor and Social Security		Zhang Jiyao	96/05
Song Chunhua	98/01	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
Yang Luyu	00/05	V.-Min.:			
Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Li Qiyan	98/04		
Zheng Yijun	98/01	Lin Yongshan	98/04		
Culture		Wang Dongjin	98/04		
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03	Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04		
V.-Min.:		Land and Natural Resources			
Chen Xiaoguang	01/04	Minister: Tian Fengshan	CCm 00/03	People's Bank of China	
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	V.-Min.:		Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Jiang Chengsong	98/04	V.-Gov.:	
Zhou Heping	01/04	Li Yuan	98/04	Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02
Education		Lu Xinshe	99/08	Shi Jiliang	97/12
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03	Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Guo Shuqing	01/04
V.-Min.:		Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02
Lü Fuyuan	98/04	National Defence		Xiao Gang	98/11
Wang Zhan	00/05	Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04
Wei Yu (f)	98/04	Personnel		Currency Policy Committee	
Yuan Guiren	01/04	Minister: Zhang Xuezhong	00/12	Chm.: Dai Xianglong	CCm 97/08
Zhang Baoqing	98/04	V.-Min.:		V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/03
Zhang Xinsheng	01/04	Dai Guangqian	97/12	Chengdu Branch	
Zhao Qinqing	01/04	Hou Jianliang	00/12	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12
State Language Work Committee		Shu Huiguo	01/04	Guangzhou Branch	
Chairman: Wang Zhan	00/09	Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11
Finance		Yin Weimin	00/12	Jinan Branch	
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03	Zhang Bolin	01/02	Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12
V.-Min.:		Public Security		Nanjing Branch	
Gao Qiang	98/09	Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12
Jin Liqun	98/09	V.-Min.:		Shanghai Branch	
Lou Jiwei	98/04	Bai Jingfu	91/10	Governor: Cai Esheng	00/02
Zhang Youcai	89/12	Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Shenyang Branch	
Zhu Zhigang	00/11	Luo Feng	99/08	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12
Foreign Affairs		Tian Qiyu	92/05	Tianjin Branch	
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03	Yang Huanning	01/02	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12
V.-Min.:		Zhao Yongji	99/06	Wuhan Branch	
Li Zhaoxing	CCa 00/12	Railways		Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12
Wang Guangya	99/12	Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Xi'an Branch	
Wang Yi	01/03	V.-Min.:		Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12
Yang Wenchang	98/06	Cai Qinghua	96/02	Auditing Administration	
Zhang Deguang	95/09	Liu Zhijun	96/08	Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)		Sun Yongfu	85/01	Deputy Auditors-General:	
Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03	Wang Zhaocheng	00/11	Dong Dasheng	00/05
V.-Min.:		Science and Technology		Liu Hezhang	90/09
An Min	01/03	Minister: Xu Guanhua	01/02	Liu Jiayi	96/09
Liu Xiangdong	99/04	V.-Min.:		Zhai Xigui	96/05
Long Yongtu	97/04	Cheng Jinpei	00/05		
Sun Guangxiang	98/05	Deng Nan (f)	98/04		
Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Li Xueyong	98/04		
Zhang Xiang	98/05	Ma Songde	00/05		
Zhou Keran	99/03	State Security			
Health		Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03		
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:			
V.-Min.:		Ding Renlin	95/12		
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Geng Huichang	99/07		
Wang Longde	95/12	Niu Ping	95/07		
Yin Dakui	93/02	Sun Wenfang	94/09		
Yu Jing (f)	00/05	Wang Fuzhong	93/06		
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	Zhan Yongjie	94/09		
Information Industry		Supervision			
Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03		
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:			
Lü Xinkui	98/04	Chen Changzhi	99/01		
Lou Qinjian	99/08	Gan Yisheng	99/01		
Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Huang Shuxian	01/02		
Zhang Chunjiang	00/05	Li Zhilun	92/03		
Justice		Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	00/03		
Minister: Zhang Fusen	CCm 00/12	Water Resources			
V.-Min.:		Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11		

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL

People's Bank of China

Governor: Dai Xianglong CCm 95/06

V.-Gov.:

Liu Tinghuan CCa 00/02

Shi Jiliang 97/12

Guo Shuqing 01/04

Wu Xiaoling (f) 00/02

Xiao Gang 98/11

Yan Haiwang CCm 98/04

Currency Policy Committee

Chm.: Dai Xianglong CCm 97/08

V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan CCa 00/03

Chengdu Branch

Governor: Wang Weiqiang 98/12

Guangzhou Branch

Governor: Jiang Chaoliang 98/11

Jinan Branch

Governor: Bai Shichun 98/12

Nanjing Branch

Governor: Liu Zhaofu 98/12

Shanghai Branch

Governor: Cai Esheng 00/02

Shenyang Branch

Governor: Tan Jingshun 98/12

Tianjin Branch

Governor: Liu Chongming (f) 98/12

Wuhan Branch

Governor: Hu Pingxi 98/12

Xi'an Branch

Governor: Ye Yingnan 98/12

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General: Li Jinhua CCm 98/03

Deputy Auditors-General:

Dong Dasheng 00/05

Liu Hezhang 90/09

Liu Jiayi 96/09

Zhai Xigui 96/05

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council Research Office

Director: Wei Liqun 01/03

Dep.Dir.:

Li Deshui 00/05

Li Wei 98/06

Yin Chengjie 97/09

Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office

Director: Liao Hui CCm 97/07

Dep.Dir.:

Chen Zuo'er 98/02

Overseas Chinese Affairs Office

Director: Guo Dongpo CCm 97/07

Dep.Dir.:

Li Haifeng (f) 94/09

Liu Zepeng 92/06

Xu Yousheng 01/04

Zhao Yang 01/04

Foreign Affairs Office

See under CCP

Legislative Affairs Office

Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Cao Kangtai	98/04
Li Shishi	00/11
Song Dahan	98/04
Xu Yulin	00/11

Information Office

See under CCP

Taiwan Affairs Office

See under CCP

Office for Restructuring Economy

Head: Wang Qishan	CCa 00/12
Dep.Heads:	
Li Jian'ge	98/11
Pan Yue	00/05
Peng Sen	00/05
Shao Bingren	98/04
Song Baorui	CCm 99/08

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director: <u>Mou Xinsheng</u>	01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Kenong	00/11
Liu Jing	98/04
Sheng Guangzu	00/11
Zhao Guanghua	98/04

Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau

Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01
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General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)

Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Bao Peide	93/12
Gao Hongfeng	00/05
Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
Yang Yuanyuan	99/08

State General Administration of Industry and Commerce

Director: <u>Wang Zhongfu</u>	01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
<u>Gan Guoping</u>	01/04
<u>Han Xinmin</u>	01/04
<u>Yang Shude</u>	01/04

State Administration of Radio, Film and Television

Director: Xu Guangchun	00/06
Dep.Dir.:	
<u>Hu Zhanfan</u>	01/04
Ji Bingxuan	98/09
Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Wang Gengnian	99/05
Zhang Haitao	98/04
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04

China National Radio

Director: Yang Bo	99/12
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China Central Television

Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01
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State Drug Administration**(State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)**

Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Dai Qingjun	98/11
Ren Dequan	98/04
Shao Mingli	98/04
Sang Guowei	99/02
Zhang Wenzhou	98/11

General Administration of Press and Publications**(State Copyright Bureau/National Copyright Administration)**

Director: <u>Shi Zongyuan</u>	CCa 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
<u>Gui Xiaofeng</u>	01/04
<u>Yang Muzhi</u>	01/04
<u>Yu Yongzhan</u>	01/04

State General Administration of Sports

Director: Yuan Weimin	CCa 00/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Duan Shijie	99/08
Li Furong	99/08
Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
Yu Zaiqing	99/08
Zhang Faqiang	98/04

All-China Sports Federation

Chairman: Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
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State Administration of Taxation**(State General Bureau of Taxation)**

Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Cheng Faguang	96/05
Cui Junhui	00/05
Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
<u>Qian Guanlin</u>	01/04
Xu Shanda	00/05

State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)

Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
Wang Xinfang	98/04
Wang Yuqing	98/06
Zhu Guangyao	98/04

State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)

Director: Zhou Shengxian	00/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Changjian	98/04
Li Yucai	98/08
Ma Fu	99/06

State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)

Director: Wang Jingchuan	01/02
Dep.Dir.:	
Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Ma Lianyuan	93/11
Wu Boming	98/04
Yang Zhengwu	98/04

State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine

Director: <u>Li Changjiang</u>	01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
<u>Ge Zhirong</u>	01/04
<u>Li Chuanqing</u>	01/04
<u>Pu Changcheng</u>	01/04
<u>Wang Qinping</u>	01/04

State Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Wan Yaobin	98/03
Wang Zuo'an	98/07
Yang Tongxiang	91/08

National Bureau of Statistics

Director: Zhu Zhixin	00/11
Dep.Dir.:	
He Keng	96/06
Lu Chunheng	93/09
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10
Zhai Ligong	94/12

China National Tourism Administration

Director: He Guangwei	95/11
Dep.Dir.:	
Gu Chaoxi	00/09
Sun Gang	93/03
Zhang Xiqin	99/06

China Securities Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan	00/02
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Dongzheng	97/07
Chen Yaoxian	97/07

Fan Fuchun 00/07
Fu Fengxiang 94/01
Gao Xiqing 99/11
Geng Liang 94/11
Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
Shi Meilun (f) 01/02
Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11
Sec.-Gen.: Tu Guangzhao 00/07

Counsellors' Office

Director: Xu Zhijian 96/12
Dep.Dir.:
Lü Derun 90/08
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration

Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Bao Xianguang 92/04
Cao Jianfeng 92/04
Lü Shiguang 00/11
Xun Huanzhong 98/11

INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL
--

Academy of Engineering

President: Song Jian CCm 98/06
V.-Pres.:
Hou Yunde 98/06
Pan Jiazheng 94/06
Shen Guofang 98/06
Wang Dianzuo 98/06
Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Sciences

President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:
Bai Chunli CCa 96/04
Chen Yiyu 95/03
Chen Zhu 00/11
Jiang Mianheng 99/12
Xu Zhihong 92/10
Yan Yixun 92/11
Yang Boling 99/08
Sec.-Gen.: Shi Erwei 00/08

Academy of Social Sciences

President: Li Tieying PBm 98/02
V.-Pres.:
Chen Jiagui 98/11
Gao Quanli 00/11
Jiang Lansheng (f) 98/11
Li Shenming 98/11
Wang Luolin CCm 93/07
Zhu Jiamu 01/02

State Administrative College/National School of Administration

President: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/05
V.-Pres.:
Chen Fujin (exec.) 00/05
Tang Tiehan 95/09
Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

China Insurance Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Ma Yongwei 98/11
V.-Chm.:
Feng Xiaozeng 99/01
Wu Dingfu 99/01
Wu Xiaoping 99/01

Xinhua News Agency

President: Tian Congming 00/06

V.-Pres.:
Cai Mingzhao 98/04
He Dongjun 00/11
Ma Shengrong 00/11
Zhang Baoshun 93/04
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong 00/06
Hong Kong SAR Bureau
Director: Zhang Guoliang 00/01
Macau SAR Bureau
Director: Chen Boliang 00/01

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR

Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 00/01
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fengying (f) 00/01
Gao Siren CCa 00/01
Liu Shanzai 00/01
Wang Fengchao 00/01
Zheng Kunsheng 00/01
Zou Zhekai 00/01

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren CCa 00/01
Dep.Dir.:
Ke Xiaogang 00/01
Li Shuilin 00/01
Li Yongwu 01/04
Liu Mingqi 01/04
Wang Jinxiang 00/01
Zong Guangyao 00/01

Development Research Center

Director: Wang Mengkui CCm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Qingtai 98/03
Chen Xiwen 00/12
Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
Xie Fuzhan 99/12

China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)

Director: Qin Dahe 00/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Huang 91/05
Ma Henian 90/04
Yan Hong 93/05

China Bureau of Seismology

Director: Chen Zhangli 95/09
Dep.Dir.:
He Yongnian 92/04
Ge Zhizhou 94/09
Tang Quan 96/05
Yue Mingsheng 96/06

STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES
--

State Administration for Supervising Production Safety/ State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety

Director: Zhang Baoming 01/03
Office of the Committee for Production Safety
Head: Zhang Baoming 01/03

State Administration of Foreign Exchange

Director: Guo Shuqing 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Lu Nanping 98/07
Song Haipeng 98/04

Zhao Jianping 98/12

State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs

Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04
Dep.Dir.:
Wang Xinmin 00/09
Wu Yongxing 89/02
Xu Zhenyuan 89/02
Yang Hanyan 89/02

State Grain Reserve Bureau

Director: Nie Zhenbang 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Kong Lingjian 96/06
Li Junling 96/11
Pan Hongliang 96/06
Zhao Lingyun 95/10
Zhu Changguo 96/06

State Post Administration

Director: Liu Liqing 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Liu Andong 99/09
Ma Junsheng 98/09
Sheng Minghuan 99/08
Tan Xiaowei 98/09
Wu Shixiong 98/09

State Tobacco Monopoly Administration

Director: Ni Yijin 96/10
Dep.Dir.:
Guan Zhenglin 98/07
Ma Erchi 98/07
Yang Chuande 98/05
Yu Yuanpei 94/09

State Oceanographic Administration

Director: Wang Shuguang 00/02
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Bingxin 89/02
Chen Lianzeng 99/09
Ge Youxin 92/03
Song Jiahui 00/04
Yang Wenhe 87/01

State Administration of Surveying and Mapping

Director: Chen Bangzhu 00/03
Dep.Dir.:
Wang Chunfeng 98/01
Yang Kai 89/02
Yu Yongchang 00/01

State Administration of Cultural Heritage

Director: Dong Baohua 99/06
Dep.Dir.:
Ma Zishu 89/10
Zhang Bai 92/01
Zheng Xinmiao 98/12

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Dir.: Yu Jing (f) 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Li Zhenji 99/02
She Jing 96/06
Zhu Guoben 90/06
Zhu Jie 90/05

<p style="text-align: center;">COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</p>

State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/04
 Dep.Head: Li Lanqing PBm 98/04
 Members:
 Chen Yaobang CCm 98/04
 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/04
 Liu Jibin 98/04
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04
 Sheng Huaren CCm 98/04
 Song Jian CCm 98/04
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04
 Xu Rongkai 98/04
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/04
 Zhu Lilan (f) CCm 98/04
General Office
 Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06

State Leading Group for Information Work

Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 99/12
 Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan CCm 99/12

Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 00/01
 Dep.Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 00/01
General Office
 Director: Zeng Peiyan CCm 00/03

Leading Group for Accelerating Infra-structural Construction Projects

Head: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/08

Leading Group for Cracking Down on Tax Rebate Frauds

Dep.Head: Jin Renqing CCA 00/12

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05
 Dep.Head: Hu Fuguo 99/08
 Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04
 Wang Maolin CCm 00/06
 Members:
 Gao Hongbin 99/04
 Yang Zhong 99/04
General Office
 Director: Gao Hongbin 97/01

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres

Head: Song Defu CCm 93/05
 Dep.Heads:
 Dai Guangqian 01/04
 Sun Shuyi 99/04
 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/05
 Zhang Hanfu 93/05
 Member: Tang Tianbiao CCm 99/03

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)

Head: Ismail Amat CCm 99/01
 Dep.Heads:
 Doje Cering CCm 93/07
 Gong Xinhua 93/07
 Hu Guangbao 93/07

Li Shuwen 93/07
 Xu Rongkai 99/01
 Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07
 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/07
General Office
 Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07

National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises

Head: Li Rongrong 00/12

National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention

Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 99/03
 Dep.Heads:
 Shi Wanpeng CCA 99/03
 Shi Xiushi 99/03
 Xiong Guangkai CCA 99/03
 Zhang Deguang 99/03

National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production

Head: ?
 Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming 99/01

National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products

Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 00/10
General Office
 Director: Li Chuanqing 00/10

Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals

Head: Li Tieying PBm 95/08

China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief

Chairman: Xu Weicheng 00/02

China International Committee for Natural Disaster

Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/07
 V.-Chp.:
 Deng Nan (f) 93/10
 Doje Cering CCm 93/10
 Fan Baojun 93/10
 Gao Hucheng 98/07
 Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 98/07
 Shi Wanpeng CCA 93/10
 Wang Guangya 98/07
 Xu Rongkai 98/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun 93/10
General Office
 Director: Li Bengong 98/07

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04
 Dep.Heads:
 Deng Jian 98/06
 Ma Kai 98/04
 Wang Shucheng 99/04
 Zhang Zhitong 98/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi 95/05

Capital Design and Construction Committee

Chairman: Jia Qinglin PBm 98/10
 V.-Chm.:
 Li Rongrong 98/10
 Liu Qi CCm 98/10
 Ma Kai 98/10
 Wang Guangtao 98/10
 Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/10
 Zhang Baifa 98/10
 Zhou Youliang 98/10

National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee

Chairman: Zhang Huazhu CCA 00/02

State Committee for Restructuring Economy

Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03
 V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli CCm 98/07
 Members:
 Dai Xianglong CCm 98/07
 Hong Hu CCm 98/07
 Liu Jibin 98/07
 Sheng Huaren CCm 98/07
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/07
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen 99/07

National Frontier Defence Committee

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 94/02
 V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin CCm 98/04

National Greening/Afforestation Committee

Chm.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04
 V.-Chm.:
 Ma Kai 98/04
 Wang Zhibao 98/04
 Yue Fuhong 98/04
 Zhou Shengxian 01/04
 Zhou Youliang 98/04
General Office
 Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04
 Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian 99/03

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman: Jia Chunwang CCm 99/06
 V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu 97/07

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 98/10
 V.-Chm.:
 Chen Yaobang CCm 98/08
 Xie Zhenhua 96/04
 Xu Rongkai 98/11
 Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/08
 Zhang Wenkang CCm 99/03

China National Committee on Aging

Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 99/10
 V.-Chm.:
 Doje Cering CCm 99/10
 Huang Qingyi (f) CCA 99/10
 Ismail Amat (exec.) CCm 99/10
 Xu Rongkai 99/10
 Zhang Zuoji 00/06
General Office
 Director: Doje Cering CCm 00/06

Work Committee for Children and Women

Chw.: Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/06
 V.-Chp.:
 Gu Xiulian (f) CCm 98/06
 Liu Qibao 98/06
General Office
 Director: Chen Jiping 01/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled

Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/04
 V.-Chm.:
 Deng Pufang CCA 93/09
 Lin Yongsan 98/06
 Lü Fuyuan 98/06
 Wang Longde 98/06
 Xu Rongkai 98/06
 Xu Ruixin 98/06
 Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng 93/09

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01
Song Jian	CCm 97/01
Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01
Zhou Yuanqing	96/07
Members:	
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05
Lou Jiwei	99/05
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07

State Council Committee for Production Safety

Chairman: <u>Wu Bangguo</u>	PBm 01/03
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Tariff Regulations Committee

Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
General Office	
Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee

Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Gan Yuping	98/05
Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05
Lu Youmei	98/05
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05
Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05
General Office	
Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11

State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01
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State Council Office for the Development of the Western Regions

Dir.: ?	
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Zibin	00/08
Ning Jizhe	00/07
Wang Chunzheng	CCa 00/10

State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice

Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Guo Rubin	96/07
Han Jiazeng	91/12
Li Zhilun	98/10
Wang Baoliang	91/12

State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults

Director: Liu Jing	00/09
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National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs

Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12
Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12

National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Illegal Publications Work Group

Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
Dep.Heads:	
Gong Xinhan	98/12
Liu Qibao	98/12
Yu Youxian	98/12
General Office	
Director: <u>Gui Xiaofeng</u>	01/04

**ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/
CORPORATIONS****All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives**

Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01
V.-Chm.:	
Li Chunsheng	00/09
Wang Jinshan	CCa 99/01
Wang Ruzhen (f)	CCa 96/02

China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/01
Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/09

China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission

Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10
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China Aviation Industry Corporation I

President: Liu Gaozhuo	99/07
------------------------	-------

China Aviation Industry Corporation II

President: Zhang Yanzhong	99/07
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China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)

President: Li Dingfan	99/07
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China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Group Corporation

President: Mu Zhanying	99/07
------------------------	-------

China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation

President: Wang Liheng	99/07
------------------------	-------

China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation

President: Xia Guohong	99/07
------------------------	-------

China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation

President: Zhang Zhifeng	97/10
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China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)

President: Ma Zhigeng	99/07
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China South Industries Group Corporation

President: Wang Dechen	99/07
------------------------	-------

China New Era Group Corporation

President: Fu Wancheng	99/11
------------------------	-------

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)

Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05
President: ?	

China Merchants Holdings

Chairman: <u>Qin Xiao</u>	01/04
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China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)

President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12
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State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group

President: Wang Wenze	98/03
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China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) Ltd.

Chm. and CEO: Wei Liucheng	99/01
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China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)

President: Lin Shaodong	99/04
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China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC)

Chairman: Li Yizhong	CCa 00/02
V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai	00/02
President: Wang Jiming	00/02
V.-Pres.:	
Cao Xianghong	00/02
Mou Shuling	00/02
Zhang Jiaren	00/02
Board of Supervisors	
Chairman: Yu Qingbo	00/02
Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.	

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)

President: Ma Fucai	98/07
V.-Pres.:	
Huang Yan	99/03
Jiang Jinchu	99/03
Ren Chuanjun	99/03
Wu Yaowen	99/03

PetroChina Co. Ltd.

Chm.: Ma Fucai	99/11
Pres.: Huang Yan	99/11

China Huaneng Enterprise Group

Chairman: Liu Jinlong	96/06
President: Liu Jinlong	95/09

China National Automotive Industry Corporation

President: Chen Xulin	99/11
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China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)

President: Zhang Fusheng	00/08
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China FAW Group

Gen.Man.: Zhu Yanfeng	99/02
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Dongfeng Motor Corporation

President: Miao Wei	99/03
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Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (Group)

Chairman: Chen Xianglin	00/06
President: Hu Maoyuan	99/07

China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)

Chairman: Zhou Mingchen	00/08
President: Liu Fuchun	00/08

China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation (SINOCEM)

President: Liu Deshu	98/09
----------------------	-------

China National Chemical Construction Corporation

Chairman: Chen Lihua	00/08
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China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation

Chairman: Wang Changchun	99/03
President: Wang Changchun	96/12

China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation

Chairman: Qian Benyuan	99/05
President: Qian Benyuan	96/11

China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation

President: Zhang Ruen	98/04
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China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation

President: Chen Weigen	98/04
------------------------	-------

China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation

President: Hu Guixiang	00/08	China Telecommunications Group Corporation (China Telecom)	President: Zhou Deqiang	00/05	Agricultural Bank of China (3)	President: Shang Fulin	00/02	
China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation	President: Miao Gengshu	97/10	China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom)	Chm./Pres.: Yang Xianzu	00/08	Construction Bank of China (4)	President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 00/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation	President: Xiao Junqing	98/09	China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile)	President: Zhang Ligui	00/04	State Development Bank	President: Chen Yuan	98/04
China National Publications Import and Export Corporation	President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09	China Netcom Corporation (China Netcom)	Chairman: Yan Yixun	99/08	Export-Import Bank of China	Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03
China National Technical Import and Export Corporation	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/12	President: Tian Suning	99/10	Agricultural Development Bank	President: He Linxiang	00/02	
President: Wang Huiheng	99/00	Eastern Communications Company, Ltd.	Chairman: Shi Jixing	97/09	Bank of Communications	Chairman: Yin Jieyan	98/07	
China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation	President: Zhao Boya	00/08	President: Yu Changming	00/08	President: Wang Mingquan	93/03	CITIC Industrial Bank	
China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO)	President: Liang Xiaodong	96/08	China Shipping (Group) Company	President: Li Kelin	99/11	Chairman: Hong Yuncheng	99/05	
China National Tobacco Corporation	President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	China Ocean Shipping Corporation (COSCO)	President: Wei Jiafu	99/05	President: Dou Jianzhong	95/09	
China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)	Chairman: Luo Kaifu	99/03	COSCO Container Lines	President: Xu Lirong	99/05	People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)	Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	99/03
President: Luo Kaifu	98/04	Air China	President: Wang Li'an	99/04	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)	Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	99/03	
China Resources National Corporation	Chairman: Shen Jueren	93/08	China Northwest Airlines	President: Nie Shengli	97/10	China Life Insurance Company (China Life)	Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang	00/02
President: Zhu Youlan (f)	93/08	China Southwest Airlines	President: Wang Shixiang	00/02	China Pacific Insurance Company	Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang	99/02	
China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSSI)	President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07	China Northern Airlines	President: Jiang Lianying	96/02	China Insurance Company, Ltd.	Chairman: Yang Chao	00/06
China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)	President: Huang Pingtao	99/07	China Southern Airlines	Chairman: Yu Yan'en	97/07	President: Wang Xianzhang	99/08	
China State Power Corporation	President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04	President: Yan Zhiqing	97/07	Shanghai Stock Exchange	Chairman: Mao Yingliang	00/08	
V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang	99/08	China Eastern Airlines	President: Li Zhongming	98/11	President: Tu Guangshao	97/08	Shenzhen Securities Exchange	
Wang Shucheng	98/10	Gen.Man.: Shen Zejiang	00/11	Hainan Airlines	President: Gui Minjie	97/09	Chairman: Zeng Kelin	95/05
China State Construction Engineering Corporation	President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	Shanghai Airlines	Chairman: Yang Xiong	00/08	President: Wu Heqing	00/05	
China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation	Dir. and V.-Pres.: Ma Li	01/04	President: Zhou Chi	97/09	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT			
China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group	Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin	99/11	Shandong Airlines	President: Sun Dehan	99/11	President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03	
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation	General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02	China Xinhua Airlines	President: Lan Shiliang	98/09	V.-Pres.:		
China Electronics Corporation (CEC)	Chm./Pres.: Wang Jincheng	00/08	China International Travel Service (CITS)	President: Li Lu'an	97/09	Cao Jianming	99/10	
China Great Wall Industry Corporation	President: Zhang Xinxia	97/06	China Huarong Asset Management Corporation	President: Yang Kaisheng	99/10	Jiang Xingchang	98/12	
China Everbright Group Ltd.	Chm./Pres.: Wang Mingquan	00/06	China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation	President: Wang Xingyi	99/10	Kang Dehua	96/12	
China Everbright Holdings Company, Ltd.	Chairman: Liu Mingkang	99/07	STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)			Li Guoguang	95/12	
President: Kong Dan	98/09	Bank of China (1)				Liu Jiachen	93/07	
China Great Wall Computer Group	Chairman: Wang Zhi	99/04	Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11		Shen Deyong	98/12	
President: Lu Ming	96/04	Chm./Pres.: Liu Mingkang	00/02	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (2)	President: Jiang Jianqing	Tang Dehua	93/07	
						Wan Exiang	00/04	
						Zhu Mingshan	83/09	
						SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE		
						Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03	
						Dep. Proc.Gen.:		
						Hu Kehui (f)	98/04	
						Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	
						Zhang Qiong	95/10	
						Zhao Dengju	93/07	
						Zhao Hong	93/09	

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP Central Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:

Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/09
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Discipline Inspection

Secretary: Xu Caihou CCm 00/12

General Office

Director: Tan Yuexin 00/01

PRC Central Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

V.-Chm.:

Chi Haotian PBm 95/12
Hu Jintao CCm CCSm 99/10
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/12

Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12
Xu Caihou CCm 99/10
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

General Staff

Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10

Dep.Chiefs:

Guo Boxiong (exec.) CCm 99/09
Kui Fulin CCm 95/07
Qian Shugen CCm 95/07
Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
Zhang Li 00/09

General Political Department

Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11

Dep.Dir.:

Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07
Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
Xu Caihou (exec.) CCm 99/09
Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11
Zhang Shutian 99/01
Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

General Logistics Department

Director: Wang Ke CCm 95/10

Dep.Dir.:

Su Shuyan 00/01
Sun Zhiqiang 00/02
Wang Tailan CCa 92/00
Wen Guangchun 96/08
Zhou Youliang 93/12
Zuo Jianchang 95/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07
Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng 99/12

General Armament (Equipment)**Department**

Director: Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/04

Dep.Dir.:

Chen Dazhi 98/08
Hu Shixiang 98/11
Li Andong 01/04
Li Yuanzheng CCa 98/08

Shen Rongjun 98/07
Xiao Zhentang 98/09
Pol.Com.: Li Jinai CCm 98/04
Dep.P.C.:

Ge Huanbiao 99/04
Zhu Zengquan 98/08
Chief of Staff: Hu Shixiang 99/02

PLA Navy

Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11

Dep.Cdr.:

He Linzhong 99/06
Shen Binyi CCa 00/03
Xu Zhenzhong 95/08
Yao Xingyuan 00/09
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing CCm 95/08
Dep.P.C.:

Hu Yanlin 00/10
Leng Kuan 95/08
Li Junlian 95/08
Tong Guorong 00/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Yucheng 00/08

North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03

Dep.Cdr.:

Ding Guige 00/08
Shi Tianding 93/08
Yuan Weizhen 95/01
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji 95/08
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi? 93/08

East China Sea Fleet

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10

Dep.Cdr.:

Chen Qingji 94/04
Li Juncai 95/09
Liu Jipan 94/04
Wu Shengli 98/06
Pol.Com.: Lian Yaoting 00/10
Dep.P.C.:

Wei Boliang 92/09

South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04

Dep.Cdr.:

An Wenting 99/07
Li Shuwen 94/12
Liu Dingyou? 96/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02
Dep.P.C.:

Xie Dazhong 93/04
Yan Eryi 95/04

PLA Air Force

Commander: Liu Shun Yao CCm 96/11

Dep.Cdr.:

Jing Xueqin 95/01
Li Yongde 99/05
Wang Liangwang 97/03
Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02
Xin Dianfeng 95/05
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen 99/02
Dep.P.C.:

Chen Qian 94/02

Huang Xin 00/07

Lin Wanhai 98/05

Xu Chengdong 00/09

Yang Yingchang 92/11

Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia 99/05

PLA Second Artillery

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11

Dep.Cdr.:

Ge Dongsheng 00/11
Huang Cisheng 00/03
Li Qianming 93/01
Yang Huan 00/10
Zhao Xijun 96/12
Zou Yongzhao 92/12
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 97/12
Dep.P.C.:

Gong Yongfeng 00/10
Shi Kexin 00/10
Yang Hengzhong 00/10

National Defence University

President: Xing Shizhong CCm 95/07

Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun CCm 95/07

Information Engineering University

President: Zhou Rongting 99/11

Academy of Military Sciences

President: Wang Zuxun 99/02

Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCa 00/08

PLA Military Court

President: Qu Dacheng 01/04

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

Liberation Army Daily

Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09

Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's**Armed Police Force**

Commander: Wu Shuangzhan 99/12

Dep.Cdr.:

Gao Wenyuan 96/00
Wang Fuzhong 00/10
Zhang Jinbao 96/08
Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang CCm 98/03
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCm 96/02
Dep.P.C.:

Liu Yuan 99/06

Sui Shengwu 96/00

Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

Chief of Staff: Chen Chuankuo 00/01

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing

Cdr.: Li Xinliang CCm 97/12

Dep.Cdr.:

Chen Xitao 98/05
Lin Jigui 00/10
Liu Fengjun 97/11
Su Rongsheng 99/02
Zang Wenqing 97/11
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCm 96/12
Dep.P.C.:

Wang Fuyi 00/10

Wang Zuoyi 94/00

Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05

Yang Huichuan 97/08

Chief of Staff: Zhu Qi 98/09

Chengdu

Cdr.: Liao Xilong CCm 95/08

Dep.Cdr.:

Chen Shijun 95/01
Chen Xianhua 96/03
Chi Yunxiu 00/10
Huang Hengmei 94/01
Jin Renxie 00/03
Liu Baochen 97/01
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 99/05
Dep.P.C.:

Hou Shujun 00/10

Shao Nong 00/10

Wu Runzhong 94/01

Zhang Shaosong 00/10

Zheng Xianbin 94/01

Guangzhou

Cdr.: Tao Bojun CCm 96/01

Dep.Cdr.:
 Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02
 Liu Zhenwu CCa 99/03
 Tan Dongsheng 97/03
 Wang Yongguo 95/08
 Wen Guoqing 95/01
 Yang Zhenggang 93/07
 Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 98/10
 Dep.P.C.:
 Gao Tianzheng 00/10
 Liu Xinzeng 00/10
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/01
 Chief of Staff: Song Wenhan 97/03

Jinan

Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCm 00/01
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Ding Shouyue 00/06
 Guo Yuxiang 98/03
 Hao Baoqing 96/02
 Pei Huailliang CCa 94/07
 Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai 99/09
 Dep.P.C.:
 Huang Xuelu 99/12
 Tan Naida 94/11
 Chief of Staff: Shen Zhaoji 00/03

Lanzhou

Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCa 99/09
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Chen Xiu 97/06
 Ma Xiaotian 00/10
 Wang Zhicheng 95/04
 Zheng Shouzeng 00/03
 Zou Geng 00/08
 Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong 00/11
 Dep.P.C.:
 Li Baoxiang 95/01
 Xiao Huaishu 99/07
 Zhang Shutian 96/02
 Chief of Staff: Qu Fanghuan 00/03
Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps
 Cdr.: Zhang Qingli 99/11
 Pol.Com.: Chen Demin 99/11

Nanjing

Cdr.: Liang Guanglie CCm 00/01
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Dong Wanrui 96/09
 He Qizong 93/01
 Huang Xincheng 99/05
 Sun Jinghua 00/10
 Zhao Guojun 00/03
 Zheng Bingqing 98/01
 Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu CCm 01/03
 Dep.P.C.:
 Lan Baojing 94/01
 Li Jisong 99/08
 Pei Jiuzhou 00/10
 Wang Yongming 00/10
 Chief of Staff: Zhu Wenquan 99/08

Shenyang

Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCm 00/02
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Ge Zhenfeng 99/06
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06
 Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10
 Dep.P.C.:
 Cao Huichen 99/06
 Zhou Wenyuan 93/03
 Chief of Staff: Wang Jianmin 00/01

MASS ORGANIZATIONS**Communist Youth League of China**

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang 98/06
 Secretaries:
 Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05
 Cui Bo 98/06
 Hu Chunhua 97/12
 Huang Danhua (f) 97/12
 Sun Jinlong 95/11
 Zhao Yong 98/06

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres.:
 Fang Jiade 91/04
 Li Qisheng 93/10
 Liu Heng 93/10
 Lu Zhangong 98/10
 Ni Haomei (f) 95/12
 Wang Dongjin 98/10
 Xu Xicheng 97/12
 You Ren 98/10
 Zhang Guoxiang 93/10
 Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10
 First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09
 President: Peng Peiyun CCm 98/09
 V.-Pres.:
 Basang 98/09
 Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06
 Hua Fuzhou 98/09
 Kong Lingren 93/09
 Liu Hairong 93/09
 Liu Yazhi 98/09
 Peng Gang 98/09
 Qian Yi 98/09
 Shen Shuji 98/09
 Tian Shulan 98/09
 Wei Yu 88/09
 Xie Lijuan 98/09
 First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06

All-China Youth Federation

President: Bayinqolu 98/11
 V.-Pres.:
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07
 Chen Zhanliang 95/07
 Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
 Feng Gong 00/07
 Hu Chunhua 98/11
 Huang Danhua (f) 98/11
 Huang Shusen 00/07
 Huang Yinghao 00/07
 Huo Zhenyu 90/08
 Jidi Majia 00/07
 Li Jinghai 95/07
 Li Yang 00/07
 Qin Wengui 00/07
 Shen Yue (f) 00/07
 Sun Jinlong 98/11
 Xia Jingyuan 00/07
 Yang Huizhu 00/07
 Zhang Jiyu 00/07
 Zhu Yanfeng 00/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei? 98/11

All-China Students' Federation

President: Shen Yue (f) 00/07

All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese

President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

All-China Federation of Taiwan Com-patriots

Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11
 President: Yang Guoqing 97/11

China Federation of Literary and Art Circles

President: Zhou Weizhi 96/12

Chinese Writers' Association

President: Ba Jin 81/12

All-China Journalists' Association

President: Shao Huaze 96/10

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President: Qi Huaiyuan 94/05

V.-Pres.:

Chen Haosu 90/03

Chen Yongchang 96/02

Li Xiaolin 97/02

Su Guang 95/10

Wang Yunze 01/03

Xu Qun 92/09

Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs

President: Mei Zhaorong 97/06

Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits

President: Wang Daohan 91/12

Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)

President: Li Guixian CCm 99/02

Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament

President: He Luli (f) 97/05

Western Returned Students Association

Chairman: Ding Shisun 99/06

Red Cross Society of China

Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin PBm 94/04

President: Peng Peiyun (f) 99/10

Chinese Federation for the Disabled

Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/10

President: Deng Pufang 88/03

China Welfare Fund for the Disabled

Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing 00/07

Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang 85/03

National Social Security Foundation

Chairman: Liu Zhongli CCm 00/09

V.-Chp.:

Feng Jianshen 01/03

Liu Yazhi (f) 01/03

Soong Ching Ling Foundation

President: Hu Qili 01/03

China Population Welfare Foundation

President: He Luli (f) 99/02

China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation

Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai 01/04

President: Wang Yuzhao 00/03

China Youth Development Foundation

Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06

Chm.: Liu Peng 96/04

China Women's Development Foundation

Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12

Children's Foundation of China

Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07

National Welfare Fund for the Aged

Pres.: Zhang Wenfan 96/12

China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies

Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei 89/11
 Pres.: Jing Shuping 99/03

China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange
 Pres.: Wu Xueqian 99/05

China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange
 Pres.: Cheng Siyuan 91/04

China Foundation for Human Rights Development
 Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05
 Pres.: Lü Dong 97/05

China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause
 Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping 98/11
 President: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 96/11

China Confucius Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu 86/02
 President: Han Xikai 99/06

Sun Yat-sen Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03
 President: Ou Chu 90/03

China Tao Xingzhi Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng 95/02
 President: Zhou Daojiong 95/02

China Literature Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06
 President: Ba Jin 86/06

China Greening Foundation
 Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 99/06
 President: Wang Bingqian 99/06

China Environmental Protection Foundation
 Hon.Chm.: Huang Hua 93/04
 Wan Li 93/04
 Chm.: Qu Geping 93/04

China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation
 Chairmen: Wang Bingqian 99/04
 Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04

China Family Planning Association
 President: Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/12

China Consumers' Association
 President: Cao Tiandian 91/01

Buddhist Association of China
 President: ?

China Taoist Association
 President: Min Zhiting 98/08

China Islamic Association
 President: Chen Guangyuan 00/01

China Patriotic Catholic Association
 Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
 President: Fu Tieshan 98/01

Chinese Catholic Bishops College
 Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
 President: Liu Yuanren 98/01

Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China
 Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01
 President: Luo Guanzong 97/01

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
Chairman's Office
Director: Li Changjian 00/05
V.-Chm.:
 Ba Jin 83/06
 Bai Lichen CCm 98/03
 Chen Jinhua 98/03
 Chen Junsheng 98/03
 Ding Guangxun 89/03
 Hu Qili 98/03
 Huo Yingdong 93/03
 Jing Shuping 98/03
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Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

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 H.V.-Ch.:
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 Peng Qingyuan 97/11
 Xu Qichao 97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f) 96/10
V.-Chp.:
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 Hu Min 92/12
 Li Ganliu 83/12
 Li Wuwei 97/11
 Niu Xiaoming (f) 97/11
 Tong Fu 92/12
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China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:
 Fei Xiaotong 96/11
 Qian Weichang 96/11
 Su Buqing 97/10
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 H.V.-Ch.:
 Kang Zhenhuang 97/10
 Ma Dayou 97/10
 Tao Dayong 97/10
 Ye Duyi 97/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun 96/11

V.-Chp.:
 Feng Zhijun 87/01
 Jiang Jingbo 96/11
 Kong Lingren (f) 88/10
 Li Yining 95/12
 Lu Qiang 97/10
 Luo Hanxian 87/01
 Wang Weicheng 00/12
 Wu Xiuping 92/12
 Wu Zhengde 97/10
 Xie Songkai 88/10
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 Yuan Xingpei 96/11
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 Zhang Meiyong 00/12
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China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng 96/12
H.V.-Chp.:
 Chen Mingshan 97/11
 Chen Suiheng 97/11
 Huang Daneng 97/11
 Li Chonghuai 97/11
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 Lu Ming 92/11
 Zhang Rongming (f) 97/11
 Zhu Xiangyuan 97/11
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China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chp:
 Lei Jieqiong (f) 97/12
H.V.-Ch.:
 Chen Shunli 97/12
 Ke Ling 97/12
 Ye Zhishan 97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu 97/12
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 Wang Liping 97/12
 Zhang Huaixi (exec.) 95/12
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Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi 97/11
H.V.-Chp.:
 Fang Rongxin 97/11
 Guo Xiuyi (f) 97/11
 Jian Tiancong 97/11
 Tian Guangtao 97/11
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua 97/11
V.-Chm.:
 Chen Haozhu 88/11
 Chen Jiansheng 97/11
 Chen Zongxing 97/11
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 Song Jinsheng 92/12
 Yan Hongchen 92/12
 Yao Jun 87/01

Zhang Daning 97/11
 Zhang Shiming 87/01
 Zhu Zhaoliang 97/11
 Zuo Huanchen (f) 00/08
 Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong 97/11

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu 97/11
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Wu Juetian 92/12
 Yang Jike 97/11
 Chairman: Luo Haocai 97/11
 V.-Chp.:
 Du Yijin 96/12
 Wang Songda 88/12
 Wang Xunzhang 97/11
 Wu Mingxi 95/12
 Yu Yunbo 97/11
 Zheng Shouyi (f) 83/12
 Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi 97/11

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang 97/11
 H.V.-Chp.:
 Chen Mingshao 97/11
 Chen Xuejun 97/11
 Hao Yichun (f) 97/11
 Ke Zhao 97/11
 Xu Caidong 97/11
 Yang You 97/11
 Chairman: Wu Jieping 92/12
 V.-Chp.:
 An Zhendong 83/12
 Chen Kangfu 00/12
 Han Qide 00/12
 Hong Fuzeng 92/12
 Huang Qixing 95/12
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 Liu Yingming 97/11
 Min Naiben 97/11
 Wang Wenyuan (exec.) 89/01
 Wang Xuan 95/12
 Xie Lijuan (f) 97/11
 Zhao Weizhi 90/12
 Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan 92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government

League
 Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin 97/11
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Chen Zhongyi 97/11
 Li Chen 97/11
 Tian Fuda 97/11
 Chairman: Zhang Kehui 97/11
 V.-Chp.:
 Li Minkuan 99/12
 Lin Wenyi (f) 97/11
 Liu Yiming 95/12
 Wu Guozhen 97/11
 Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan 97/11

ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying 93/10
 H.V.-Chp.:
 Gu Gengyu 88/12
 Guo Xiuzhen (f) 97/11
 Jiang Peilu 97/11
 Li Hongchang 97/11
 Liang Shangli 97/11
 Sun Fuling 93/10
 Zeng Xianzi 97/11
 Zheng Yutong 97/11
 Chairman: Jing Shuping 93/10
 V.-Chp.:

Bao Yujun 96/01
 Gan Guoping 97/11
 Guo Bingxiang 97/11
 Hu Deping 93/10
 Huang Changxi 79/10
 Jiang Yongtao 97/11
 Liang Jinquan 98/11
 Liu Chuanzhi 97/11
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 Liu Yonghao 93/10
 Qu Huaiming 00/01
 Wang Yiming 97/11
 Wang Zhiguo 93/10
 Wu Shuqing (f) 97/11
 Xie Boyang 97/11
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 Yan Keqiang 97/11
 Zhang Hongwei 97/11
 Zhang Xuwu (exec.) 88/12
 Zheng Wantong 97/11
 Zhu Wenju 93/10
 Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu 97/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Tian Weiqian	00/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Dai Changyou	00/03
Zhang Honggui	93/06
Chief of Staff: Wang Jusheng	96/08

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Long Xinmin	00/08
Yu Junbo	97/12
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yu Junbo	01/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	00/10
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Genfa	00/02
Chen Jinbiao	00/10

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Li Xueju	98/00
Liu Zhizhong	97/06

Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Chen Jiwa	00/01
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
Zhao Gongqing	00/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Yuhua	00/04
Mou Daming	00/03
Pol.Com.: Wang Zhixue	00/03
Dep.P.C.: Wang Yukun	00/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 00/12
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degang	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Jia Xitai	00/02
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun (exec.)	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: Chen Mingyi	01/02
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Peifan	00/10
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Lu Xinggu	00/10
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Ma Yizhi	00/12
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Hewen	99/02

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Song Zhaosu	CCa 01/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Lu Hao	01/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Ding Zesheng	00/11
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou	00/06
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04

Liu Fengyi	00/01
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Hongzhong	01/02
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Li Ronggen	01/02
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhang Guoying (f)	01/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Luo Laisheng	99/11
Yuan Shijun	99/11
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Changyin	00/06
Chief of Staff: Liu Xiaokun	99/10

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Liu Qibao	00/10
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chp.:	
Liu Zhibing (exec.)	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Meisheng	00/10
Man Yuangang	99/12
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Mao Guobin	00/10
Yang Xianhou	00/03
Zhou Kunguang	00/10
Chief of Staff: Liu Renbin	99/12

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 01/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yao	CCa 99/07
Shi Xiushi	00/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Shi Xiushi	01/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Shouting (exec.)	99/05
Wang Zhengfu	CCm 98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Shiguo	00/03
Zhong Liming	00/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang	00/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Deng Guoyong	90/07

Huang Guangrong	00/03	Zhang Huanchen	98/09	Zheng Peimin	95/10
Zhang Jizhong	00/10	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03	Dep.P.C.:		V.-Gov.:	
Hainan Province					
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	Xiao Yuguo	99/09	He Tongxin	96/11
Dep.Sec.:		Yao Guoyi	98/09	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Henan Province			
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/01	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 00/10	Pang Daomu	94/12
Wang Houhong	98/02	Dep.Sec.:		Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa 95/12	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Governor:		Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Li Chengyu	99/02	Zhou Shichang	93/01
V.-Gov.:		Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Han Zhizhong	96/12	Ren Keli	92/00	PCC Chm.: Wang Keying	01/01
Li Dongsheng	98/04	Wang Quanshu	01/01	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Wang Houhong (exec.)	97/03	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Qiongying	99/09	Zhi Shuping	01/01	Peng Chuzheng	99/06
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Zheng Zhidong	99/07
Yu Xun	98/04	V.-Gov.:		Zhu Miaoquan	00/10
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Jia Lianchao	01/01	Dep.P.C.:	
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	He Yaodong	00/10
PLA Cdr.: Xiao Xuchu	00/10	Li Zhibin	94/09	Huang Zushi	90/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Mingyi	98/01	Li Jinwei	99/11
Liu Chengbao	00/10	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Chief of Staff: Luo Xueping	96/07
Zhao Shangfu	00/05	Zhang Tao	98/01	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Dep.P.C.: Liu Renjie	99/04	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Hebei Province					
CCP Sec.: Wang Xudong	CCa 00/06	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Bai Zhijian	99/04
Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Yang Dixian	00/10	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Liu Dewang	00/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Huang Dongjia	99/06	Yang Shijie	01/04
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Chp.*: Uyunqing (f)	CCa 01/02
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Yang Dixian	99/02	V.-Chp.:	
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Baoyindeligeer	95/01
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Dep.P.C.:		Fu Shouzhang	98/01
V.-Gov.:		Hu Qinghai	99/03	Hao Yidong	98/01
Cai Limin	98/01	Jiang Jiulin	00/03	Niu Yuru	CCa 01/02
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Wang Fengqi	95/01
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Yun Gongmin	97/01
Guo Shichang	93/05	Zhang Sijing	00/10	Zhou Dehai	98/01
He Shaocun	95/02	Chief of Staff: Zeng Qingzhu	00/10	Zhou Weide	93/05
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Hubei Province			
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	CCP Sec.: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 01/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Dep.Sec.:		PCC Chm.: Wang Zhan	CCa 01/02
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Luo Qingquan	99/01	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Feng Yuqiang	00/10
Che Chengde	99/03	Zhang Guoguang	CCm 01/01	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Huang Hongqin	99/10	Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 01/02	Tong Xigang	00/01
Li Jianying	99/03	V.-Gov.:		Zhaorigetu	97/05
Ma Lida	00/10	Deng Daokun (exec.)	98/01	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Zhang Fengjiao	00/10	Gao Ruike	98/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Pol.Com.: Ji Yaocheng	00/09	Jia Tianzeng	99/11	Guan Shuren	00/10
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Zhang Benren	94/12
Chief of Staff: Xu Lifa	95/07	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Chief of Staff: Wang Yinqing	98/05
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CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Jiangsu Province	
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Dep.Sec.:	
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Cao Keming	91/03
Song Fatang	CCa 00/01	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	Gu Hao	94/12
Yang Guanghong	98/04	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Li Mingchao	00/10
V.-Gov.:		Chen Zuocai	00/10	Li Yuanchao	00/10
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Liang Baohua	00/10
Shen Liguo	99/12	Liu Hesheng	98/08	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Wang Donghua	98/01	Zhang Hanyuan	00/06	V.-Gov.:	
Wang Xianmin	98/01	Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	Chen Biting	95/06
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Dep.P.C.:		Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Liu Rongtian	00/10	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Pan Yunbin	00/10	Liang Baohua	00/12
PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Zuming	00/01	Wang Min	96/12
PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02	Hunan Province			
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:		Yu Guangzhou	00/12
Guo Kehai	00/09	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Hu Biao	97/03	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
		Wu Xiangdong	98/12	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
		Zhang Yunchuan	99/10	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
				PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
				Dep.Cdr.:	
				Chen Kehou	00/10
				Liu Boxing	93/01

Wang Yonghuai	00/04	Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Xu Minggao	94/02	PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Pan Liansheng	95/11
Pol.Com.: Ren Chaohai	99/07	PCC Chm.: Xiao Zuofu	01/02	Wang Shousen	96/02
Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Zhang Wei	98/01
Chen Chungeng	91/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhao Dequan	00/11
Lu Diany	99/11	Fu Ximao	98/09	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
Chief of Staff: Zhong Minghui	00/10	Shang Quanxiao	00/04	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
		Wang Hongming	99/02	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	99/09
Jiangxi Province		Wang Tingjin	00/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
CCP Sec.: Meng Jianzhu	CCa 01/04	Pol.Com.: Gao Diancheng	00/10	Cao Cunzheng	00/07
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.P.C.:		Chen Deguang	99/09
Bu Zhengfa	99/08	Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Ren Xulin	00/10
Huang Zhiquan	CCm 95/08	Ma Guijun	98/09	Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09
Zhong Qihuang	95/08	Qian Nanzhong	00/07	Dep.P.C.:	
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Chief of Staff: Li Yinliang	00/10	Li Dengwu	00/07
V.-Gov.:				Li Qilu	94/03
Hu Zhenpeng	99/02	Ningxia Autonomous Region		Xu Xing	97/10
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Chief of Staff: Zeng Xianmin	00/02
Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCm 93/02	Dep.Sec.:			
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Han Maohua	97/07	Shandong Province	
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Wang Jun	99/09	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	V.-Chm.:		Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Chen Jinyu	00/03	Sun Shuyi	CCa 01/03
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Feng Jionghua	99/04	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa 98/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Zhong	93/05	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
Cai Xingui	98/03	Ma Junting	98/05	V.-Gov.:	
Ji Chongwu	99/08	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Zhong Qing	93/09	Wang Quanshi	98/05	Chen Yanming	98/04
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Yu Gesheng	98/05	Du Shicheng	95/06
Dep.P.C.:		PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Han Yuqun (exec.)	95/06
Fan Jun	95/03	PCC Chm.: Ren Qixing	CCa 01/02	Huang Kehua	98/04
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Ji Liangzhou	98/12	Shao Guifang	95/02
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangliang	99/12	Wang Yuyuan	00/10	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
		Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
		Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Jilin Province		Ji Hailiang	99/11	Dep.Cdr.:	
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Wang Zhenxi	94/12	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Kaili	98/10	Ran Longquan	00/10
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Chief of Staff: Zhang Kui	00/10	Wang Baoshu	93/10
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09			Zheng Guangchen	00/10
Li Yanzhi	00/11	Qinghai Province		Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10
Shi Zongyuan	CCa 00/09	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Dep.P.C.:	
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Dep.Sec.:		Che Quanbao	00/07
Wang Guofa	00/06	Feng Mingang	99/11	Lei Qi	99/05
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Li Yangzhen	99/08
V.-Gov.:		Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Zhang Jigen	99/04
Li Jieche	98/01	Zhao Leji	98/04	Chief of Staff: Li Haoquan	96/09
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01		
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	V.-Gov.:		Shanghai Municipality	
Wang Guofa (exec.)	93/01	Bainma Dandzin	81/11	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Wei Minxue	93/01	Jiang Jiemin	00/06	Dep.Sec.:	
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Liu Guanghe (exec.)	93/01	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Ma Peihua	99/09	Gong Xueping	97/12
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Liu Yungeng	00/04
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Su Sen	98/01	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Xu Liang	98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Wen Jicheng	95/08	PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 00/01	Vice-M.:	
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	PCC Chm.: Sang Jiejia	CCa 01/01	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Zhao Guohai	00/03	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Feng Guoqin	96/10
Pol.Com.: Chu Ping	00/08	Dep.Cdr.:		Han Zheng	98/02
Dep.P.C.: Liang Shulin	95/01	Liu Dengyun	94/06	Jiang Yiren	93/02
Chief of Staff: Zhang Futang	99/11	Ma Weidong	95/10	Zhou Muyao	98/02
		Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	99/03	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
		Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Liaoning Province				PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Shaanxi Province		PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Bo Xilai	01/01	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Ai Pishan	97/07	Ding Shanhua	99/10
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Wang Jingxi	99/10
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Governor: Bo Xilai	01/02	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Pol.Com.: Zhang Lizhi	00/05
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	V.-Gov.:			
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Chao Dequan	98/01	Shanxi Province	
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Chen Zongxing	98/01	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06
Liu Kegou	99/05	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Ketian	95/02	Gong Deshun	94/12	Ji Xinfang	00/01
Yang Xinhua	98/01				
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03				

Li Jingtian	00/01	Sun Hailin	98/05	Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Wang Dehui	93/06	Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06	Wang Shuzu	98/05	Wufuer Abdul	93/01
Zheng Shekui	96/02	Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01	Yang Xincheng	95/12	Zhang Wenye (exec.)	CCm 00/07
V.-Gov.:		Ye Disheng	99/04	Zhang Zhou	98/01
Du Wu'an	95/03	Yu Haichao	98/05	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
Fan Duixiang	98/01	PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
Shen Lianbin	00/01	PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	00/10
Wang Xianzheng	00/09	PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Duan Xikang	94/00
Xue Jun	95/12	Hong Bao	99/07	Fang Denghua	94/06
Xue Rongzhe	99/05	Yang Jun	99/01	Kuerban Aierxidig	93/06
Yang Zhiming	98/01	Zhou Chengke	96/12	Li Zhengzhong	00/10
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Pol.Com.: Chen Jinbiao	99/11	Tao Zhi	93/02
PCC Chm.: Zheng Shekui	01/02	Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Tongjin	99/10
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10	Cui Honglin	97/03	Zhao Wenlong	00/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Chief of Staff: Cui Lixue	98/12	Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang	00/10
Gao Fu	00/05			Dep.P.C.:	
Zhang Fa	90/10	Tibet Autonomous Region		Duan Shuguang	00/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01	CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCa 00/10	Rouzi	89/02
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02
Bai Yuming	94/12	Basang (f)	77/10	Yue Binglie	99/03
Su Yun	99/05	Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou	00/10
Sun Lianyuan	99/07	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11		
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Legqog	CCa 94/12	Yunnan Province	
Chief of Staff: Liang Huisheng	00/10	Li Ligu	99/07	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
		Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Sichuan Province		Yang Chuantang	94/12	He Zhiqiang	85/07
CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01	Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Dep.Sec.:		V.-Chm.:		Sun Gan	98/11
Chen Wenguang	00/09	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Wang Tianxi	97/10
Feng Chongtai	00/09	Doje	98/05	Wang Xueren	98/09
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	Jiabao	98/05	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
Liu Binjie	00/09	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	V.-Gov.:	
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	Nima Cering	98/05	Chen Xunru	99/10
Tao Wuxian	01/01	Qunpei	98/05	Cheng Yingxuan (f)	98/01
Xi Yifang	99/10	Sun Qiwen	94/12	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Yang Chonghui	94/08	Xu Mingyao (exec.)	95/07	Li Hanbo	98/01
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01	Yang Song	94/01	Niu Shaoyao (exec.)	CCa 92/03
V.-Gov.:		Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Shao Qiwei	98/07
Chen Wenguang	01/03	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Ke Zunping	01/02	PCC Chm.:		PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Li Dachang	96/02	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Li Jin (f)	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Ma Kaiming	01/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Changyou	00/10
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02	Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Dong Guishan	92/01	Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
Wang Jinxiang	97/02	Fang Weisan	00/01	Dep.P.C.: Li Hesong	00/10
Xu Shiqun	93/02	He Zhiguang	96/09	Chief of Staff: Kong Xiangqiang	98/03
Yang Chonghui	99/08	Hu Changzheng	00/01		
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Lü Dengming	93/04	Zhejiang Province	
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Wang Kezhong	00/10	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Zhang Shengzhu	00/12	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09	Li Jinming	98/12
Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Dep.P.C.:		Liang Pingbo	98/12
Tan Huasheng	00/03	Duoja	97/02	Liu Xirong	98/12
Wang Bingwen	99/09	Gong Xunzong	93/04	Zhou Guofu	98/12
Zou Yunhua	98/07	Lan Titang	00/04	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Lang Youliang	99/10	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Liangui	00/05	Huang Xingguo	98/01
Cheng Gongming	97/12	Zhang Fuli	98/06	Li Changjiang	98/01
Shi Zhili	96/11	Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi	00/01	Lu Songting	95/08
Yang Shixi	00/10			Lu Wenge	98/01
Zhou Can	00/10	Xinjiang Autonomous Region		Lü Zushan (exec.)	99/03
Zhu Guiheng	93/03	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Wang Yongming	99/03
Chief of Staff: Guo Lianjun	99/09	Dep.Sec.:		Ye Rongbao	95/08
		Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Tianjin Municipality		Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Dep.Sec.:		Simayi Tielwaerdi	01/01	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Chen Yuexing	00/10
Liu Fengyan	98/05	Chairman*:		Jiang Maobao	94/07
Liu Shengyu	00/04	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Li Jinxuan	00/10
Song Pingshun	98/05	V.-Chm.:		Su Haishan	00/10
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Vice-M.:		Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Liang Su	98/05			Dep.P.C.: Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Xiaoguang (1)

Appointed vice-minister of culture. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) Chen had served as secretary of the China Federation of Literary and Art Circles since December 1996.

Dai Guangqian,

vice-minister of personnel since December 1997, was identified as deputy director of the General Office of the Central Organization Committee (RMRB, 17 Apr 01) and as deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres. (RMRB, 28 Apr 01) See C.a., 1997/12, p.1247/13.

Gan Guoping,

vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce since November 1997, was appointed vice-chairman of the State General Administration of Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He had served as vice-chairman of the former State Administration of Industry and Commerce since December 1985. See C.a., 1997/11, p.1139/15.

Ge Zhirong (2)

Appointed deputy director of the newly-established State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine (RMRB, 27 Apr 01), a merger of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. Ge had served as deputy director of the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine since April 1998.

Gui Xiaofeng

Appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Press and Publications. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He had served as deputy director of the former State Press and Publications Administration, which was renamed General Administration of Press and Publications, since April 1992. Gui was also identified as director of the General Office of the National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Illegal Publications Work Group. (RMRB, 20 Apr 01) See C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11.

Guo Shuqing

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China and director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He no longer serves as vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government. See C.a., 1998/7, p.765/13.

Guo, 43, is an Oxford-educated macroeconomist. He is counted among Premier Zhu Rongji's most trusted economic and financial advisers. Sources said that although he had never worked at the central bank before, he had an intimate knowledge of the mainland's banking sector. It was the first time the government had appointed an official who had never worked in the banking sector to such a position at the central bank, sources said. This, along with a recant spate of high-level appointments, signals a government personnel mechanism that is more open and professional. The new mechanism is supervised by Zeng Qinghong, President Jiang Zemin's right-hand man in charge of the CCP CC Organization Department. "The idea is to break down the time-honoured tradition in which officials have been largely promoted from within sectors or ministries they belong to", one source said. "It is aimed at bringing in more professionals with the focus on their abilities, part of Beijing's efforts to push forward economic reform and step up prepara-

tions for the mainland's entry to the WTO." One example is the recent appointment of Laura Cha Shih Maylung (Shi Meilun), formerly a vice-chairperson of Hong Kong's Securities and Futures Commission, as vice-chairperson of the China Securities Regulatory Commission, the mainland's securities watchdog. See C.a., 2001/2, p.211/21. Another example is the appointment of Qin Xiao as chairman of China Merchants Holdings. See entry "Qin Xiao". "In the future, you will see more of such appointments which are aimed at bringing capable technocrats and entrepreneurs into the ministerial and other top government positions", another source said. (SCMP, 17 Apr 01)

Han Xinmin

Appointed vice-chairman of the State General Administration of Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He had served as vice-chairman of the former State Administration of Industry and Commerce since May 1996. See C.a., 1997/12, p.1250/16.

He Jihai

Identified as president of China Commercial Federation. He had served as vice-minister of internal trade from 1993 to 1998. See C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11, and 1998/3, p.362/30. He Jihai on 11th April declared to the press circles: After being reorganized, a new Chinese Chamber of Commerce has gone into operation. It was learned that China Commercial Federation was founded in 1994. After an institutional reform was launched in the National Administration of Committees, which is under the State Economic and Trade Commission, and after the State Administration of Internal Trade was abolished, China Commercial Federation was reorganized and turned into a national-level comprehensive social organization enjoying the status of a legal person and directly managed by the State Economic and Trade Commission and has since placed under its control several undertakings or units formerly under the State Administration of Internal Trade, such as newspapers, journals, publishing houses, information institutions, and so on. Since being authorized to manage more than 40 national social organizations or chambers of commerce, the newly organized institution has been operating on a much larger scale and in much larger space of activity than in the past.

He Jihai said: The newly organized Chinese Chamber of Commerce will continue to follow the goal of serving all trades, professions, and members; will assist the government in managing various trades and professions and in safeguarding various enterprises' legitimate rights and interests; will provide services to its members and ensure communication and coordination between the government and the enterprises concerned; and will help all enterprises, trades, or professions involved in commodity circulation develop further. For this reason, the Chinese Chamber of Commerce is scheduled to hold in Beijing on 22-25 October "The First China Commercial Investment and Cooperation Fair", at which it will brief Chinese and foreign commercial enterprises on cooperation projects and will hold talks with the enterprises concerned on investment projects as well. Being a member representing China in the International Retail Trade Association, the Chinese Chamber of Commerce on 11th April also published for the first time a list of "100 Strongest Commercial Retail Enterprises in China" in the year 2000, most of which are located in the eastern regions or large cities, each with an annual retail volume of more than 600m RMBY. (Xinhua, 11 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 17 Apr 01; RMRB, 12 Apr 01)

Hu Zejun (f) (3)

Appointed vice-minister of justice. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

Hu Zhanfan (4)

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

Kang Yi

Appointed president of the newly-established China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association (*Zhongguo youse jinshu gongye xiehui*). (RMRB, 8/9 Apr 01) He had served as deputy director of the State Nonferrous Metals Industry Administration, which was axed last February as part of the government's program to streamline administration. See C.a., 1993/4, p.400/10, and 1998/12, p.1355/19.

Li Andong (5)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Armament (Equipment) Department. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Apr 01) Major General Li had served as its assistant director since August 1998.

Li Changjiang

Appointed director of the newly-established State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine (RMRB, 27 Apr 01), a merger of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. The new administration will be responsible for all the work of the former two bureaus, including the inspection of entry and exit goods, fighting against fake products and drawing out strategies to improve the quality of Chinese commodities. "The merger will strengthen the government's functions in market supervision and streamline its administrative structure to foster an efficient market order adapted to the globalization trend," said Li Changjiang. (XNA, 18 Apr 01) Li had served as director of the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine since December 1999. He no longer serves as deputy director of the General Administration of Customs. See entry below. See C.a., 1998/1, p.98/14, and 1999/12, p.1307/19.

Li Chuanqing

Appointed deputy director of the newly-established State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine (RMRB, 27 Apr 01), a merger of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. He had served as director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision since April 1998. Li concurrently serves as director of the General Office of the National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products. See C.a., 1998/4, p.449/15, and 2000/11, p.1338/22.

Ma Li

Identified as director and vice-president of the China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation. (XNA, 21 Apr 01)

Mou Xincheng

deputy director of the General Administration of Customs since January 1999, was appointed its director. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He no longer serves as vice-minister of public security. See entry below. For his vita see C.a., 1999/1, p.76/16. See also 1993/5, p.518/12, and 2000/10, p.1216/22.

Pu Changcheng (6)

Appointed deputy director of the

newly-established State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine (RMRB, 27 Apr 01), a merger of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. Pu had served as deputy director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision since August 1999.

Qian Guanlin

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Taxation (retaining full ministerial level). (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He no longer serves as director of the General Administration of Customs. See entry below. See C.a., 1993/2, p.178/12.

Qin Xiao

Appointed chairman of China Merchants Holdings, a government conglomerate previously headed by top officials from the Ministry of Communications. He no longer serves as president of China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC), China's leading investment conglomerate. (SCMP, 17 Apr 01) See C.a., 1995/5, p.427/11.

Qu Dacheng (7)

Appointed president of the PLA Military Court at the 21st meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 28th April 2001. (Xinhua, 28 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 30 Apr 01) Qu had served as deputy procurator of the PLA Military Procuratorate since May 2000.

Shi Zongyuan

Appointed director of the General Administration of Press and Publications. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He had served as director of the former State Press and Publications Administration, which was renamed General Administration of Press and Publications, since October 2000. He is of Hui nationality. Shi is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 2000/10, p.1216/22.

Shu Huiguo

Appointed vice-minister of personnel (full ministerial level). (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He was just removed from the post as secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. See C.a., 2001/3, p.317/19. He concurrently serves as chairman of the Standing Committee of Jiangxi Provincial People's Congress. For his vita see C.a., 1995/4, p.334/12. See also 1997/4, p.374/12, and 1998/1, p.100/16.

Tan Zhuzhou (8)

Appointed of the newly-established China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association (*Zhongguo shiyou he huaxue gongye xiehui*, CPCIA). He had served as vice-minister of the previous Ministry of the Chemical Industry until August 1996. The inauguration on 28th April follows the disbandment in February of the State Administration of the Petroleum and Chemical Industries, which started operation in 1998. According to Tan Zhuzhou, the CPCIA administers 41 membership associations which incorporate over 200 subsidiary members. Tan said that the association will function as a service-oriented national organization with management functions focusing on the petroleum and chemical industries. With economic achievements as its top priority and industrial structure adjustment as its main purpose, the CPCIA will assist the Chinese government in advancing industrial operations, promoting technical advancement and perfecting the Chinese petroleum and chemical industries as a whole. In addition, the CPCIA will also ally the forces of the domestic industries and develop international cooperation. Tan stressed that the CPCIA does not have any governmental functions as yet, but will undertake obligations entrusted by the State Economic and Trade Commission. (XNA, 29 Apr 01; RMRB, 30 Apr 01)

Wang Lanming (9)

Identified as deputy director of the General Office of the Central Organization Committee. (RMRB, 17 Apr 01)

Wang Qiping

Appointed deputy director of the newly-established State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine (RMRB, 27 Apr 01), a merger of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. Wang had served as deputy director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision since July 1998. He once served as vice-president of Aviation Industries of China (until 1997). See C.a., 1997/4, p.374/12.

Wang Zhongfu

Appointed chairman of the State General Administration of Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He had served as chairman of the former

State Administration of Industry and Commerce, which was renamed State General Administration, since October 1994. Wang is a member of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection. For his vita see C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13.

Wu Bangguo,

member of the CCP CC Politburo and vice-premier of the State Council, was appointed chairman of the newly established State Council Committee for Production Safety. (RMRB, 3 Apr 01; XNA, 21 Apr 01) He concurrently serves as secretary of the CCP CC Large Enterprise Work Commission, head of the Central Leading Group for Information Industry, deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group, chairman of the National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products, head of the National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention, and as vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.999/11.

Xu Yousheng (10)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) Xu had served as director of its Overseas Affairs Department since May 2000.

Yang Muzhi

Appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Press and Publications. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He had served as deputy director of the former State Press and Publications Administration, which was renamed General Administration of Press and Publications, since March 1996. See C.a., 1996/3, p.325/11.

Yang Rudai

Identified as honorary president of the China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation. (RMRB, 2 Apr 01) He succeeds Rong Yiren. Yang had served as the foundation's president from September 1996 until March 2000. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.287/21. See also 1993/4, p.402/12.

Yang Shijie

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee. (XNA, 5 Apr 01)

Yang Shude

Appointed vice-chairman of the State General Administration of Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) See C.a., 1995/9, p.867/11, and 1998/4, p.453/19.

Yu Yongzhan (11)

Appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Press and Publications. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He had served as deputy director of the former State Press and Publications Administration since December 1991.

Yuan Guiren (12)

Appointed vice-minister of education. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) Yuan had served as chairman of the Education Commission of Beijing Municipal People's Government since December 1998 and as president (since July 1999) and Party Committee secretary (since December 1996) of Beijing Normal University.

Zhang Baoming

Appointed head of the office of the newly-established State Council Committee for Production Safety. (RMRB, 3 Apr 01) He concurrently serves as director of the State Administration for Supervising Production Safety (State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety). For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.453/19. See also 1993/5, p.519/13, 1999/2, p.188/18, and 2001/2, p.212/22.

Zhang Xinsheng,

former deputy director of China National Tourism Administration, was appointed vice-minister of education. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) See C.a., 1997/12, p.1249/15, and 2000/12, p.1457/23.

Zhang Zhijian,

former vice-minister of personnel and vice-president of the State Administrative College, was identified as director of the General Office of the Central Organization Committee. (RMRB, 17 Apr 01) He had served as its (executive) deputy director since September 1997. See C.a., 1998/4, p.454/20, and 2000/4, p.429/21.

Zhao Qiping (13)

Appointed vice-minister of education. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He had served as deputy secretary-general of the State Council's Academic Degrees Committee since July 1996.

Zhao Yang (14)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

Zhou Heping (15)

Appointed vice-minister of culture. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

Zhou Shengxian,

director of the State Forestry Administration, was identified as vice-chairman of the National Greening/Afforestation Committee. (RMRB, 4 Apr 01) He concurrently serves as deputy director of its General Office. For his vita see C.a., 1999/3, p.288/16. See also 1993/6, p.612/12, 1999/4, p.429/29, and 2000/12, p.1455/21.

Leaders Removed from Office

Ai Qingchun

Vice-Minister of Culture. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

Guo Shuqing

Vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government. (SCMP, 17 Apr 01) He was appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China and director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange. See entry above.

Jiang Jichu

Removed from the post of president of the PLA Military Court at the 21st meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 28th April 2001. (Xinhua, 28 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 30 Apr 01)

Li Changjiang

Deputy Director of the General Administration of Customs. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He was appointed director of the newly-established State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine. See entry above.

Li Shuwen

Deputy Director of the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

Liu Fusheng

Chairman of CPPCC Hunan Provincial Committee.

Mou Xinsheng

Vice-Minister of Public Security. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) Mou was appointed director of the General Administration of Customs. See entry above.

Qian Guanlin

Director of the General Administration of Customs. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) He was appointed deputy director of

the State Administration of Taxation. See entry above.

Qin Xiao

President of China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC). (SCMP, 17 Apr 01) He was appointed chairman of China Merchants Holdings. See entry above.

Song Defu

Director of the General Office of the Central Organization Committee.

Wu Xiaoling (f)

Director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01) She still serves as vice-governor of the People's Bank of China.

Xu Songtao

Vice-Minister of Personnel. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

Zhou Yuanqing

Vice-Minister of Education. (RMRB, 27 Apr 01)

Addenda

Bo Xilai

According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 11 Jan 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/2, p.228) In January, he was also appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Liaoning Province. In February, he was elected as governor of Liaoning Province. For his vita see C.a., 2001/1, p.81/21.

Cao Zhi

Appointed head of the newly-established Leading Group for Preventing Juveniles from Breaking the Law and Committing Crimes under the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security (*zhongyang zongzhiwei yufang qingshaonian weifa fanzui gongzuo lingdao xiaozu*), which held its first meeting on 28th March. (RMRB, 30 Mar 01) Cao concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security and as vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.276/10. See also 1993/7, p.719/11, and 1998/3, p.349/17.

Chen Shineng

Appointed president of the newly-established China Federation of Light Industries (*Zhongguo qingongye lianhehui*). (RMRB, 1 Mar 01) He had served as director of the State

Light Industry Administration, which was axed last February as part of the government's program to streamline administration. See C.a., 2001/2, p.212/22.

Jia Lianchao (16)

Identified as vice-governor of Henan Province. (*Henan Ribao*, 14 Jan 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/2, p.230) He had served as secretary-general of Henan Provincial People's Government since March 2000. Jia is a delegate of Henan to the 9th NPC.

Sun Shuyi (17)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Jinan City Committee. (RMRB, 30 Mar 01) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee since June 1993, and as secretary of its Commission for Politics and Law and chairman of its Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. Sun is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Sun Ying

According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed director of the Party History Research Center. (*Gansu Ribao*, 4 Jan 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/2, p.228) Sun had served as secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee until January 2001. See C.a., 2001/1, p.82/22. Sun is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/7, p.711/11. See also 1997/1, p.82/14, and 1998/4, p.451/17.

Wang Keying

Elected chairman of CPPCC Hunan Provincial Committee at the 3rd session of the 4th meeting of the 8th CPPCC Hunan Provincial Committee on 15th January. (*Hunan Ribao*, 16 Jan 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/2, p.232) For his vita see C.a., 1998/10, p.1171/15.

Wang Quanshu (18),

Standing Committee member and secretary-general of CCP Henan Provincial Committee, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Henan Provincial Committee. (*Henan Ribao*, 11 Jan 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/2, p.228) Wang, born in February 1945, is a native of Changyuan, Henan Province. He once served as deputy secretary of CCP Pingdingshan City Committee and as mayor of Pingdingshan. Wang is a delegate of Henan to the 9th NPC.

Wang Yongguo

He still serves as commander of the PLA South China Sea Fleet (RMRB, 14 Apr 01) and was apparently not replaced by Qu Zhenmou as listed in the Xinhua News Agency Database. See C.a., 2000/10, p.1218/24.

Yao Mingwei (19),

former vice-minister of machine-building industry (see C.a., 1996/11, p.1104/14, and 1998/3, p.364/32) and deputy director of the State Administration of Machinery Industry (abolished last February), was appointed president of the newly-established China Federation of Machinery Industry (*Zhongguo jixie gongye lianhehui*, CFMI). Lu Yansun, member of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee, was appointed vice-president. CFMI was officially inaugurated on 26th March, one month after its precedent, the State Administration of Machinery Industry was axed as part of the government's program to streamline administration. CFMI was founded to adopt to the industrial management reform and machinery development. The organization, the biggest to be supervised by the State Economic and Trade Commission, will be in charge of 49 groups of machinery industries/industrial associations and 23 service agents/intermediate services organizations. Sources said CFMI will play the role of an adviser to the government and enterprises and a bridge between the two in order to promote the development of China's machine-building industry. The functions of CFMI include conducting industrial surveys and research, counseling the government and member enterprises, promoting industrial information exchange, coordinating the composition of industrial standards, promoting quality control in the industry and organizing international exchanges. "The organization aims to increase economic benefits, readjust economic structure and develop hi-tech products", said Lu Yansun. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Mar 01)

Zhang Shengzhu (20)

Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 28 Dec 00, in ZGYJ, 2001/2, p.233)

Zhi Shuping (21),

Standing Committee member of CCP Henan Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Henan Provincial Com-

mittee. (*Henan Ribao*, 11 Jan 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/2, p.228) He once served as deputy secretary and secretary of CYL Shanxi Provincial Committee, and as Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department.

Deaths**Li Xu'e,**

member of the NPC Standing Committee and vice-chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee, died of illness in Beijing on 3rd April at the age of 72. (Xinhua, 13 Apr 01, in BBC PF 24 Apr 01; RMRB, 14 Apr 01)

Shen Qiuwo,

honorary vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang and member of the CP-PCC 9th National Committee, died in Beijing on 13th March at the age of 84. (RMRB, 3 Apr 01)

Wang Enmao,

former vice-chairman of the 6th and 7th CPPCC National Committee, died in Beijing on 12th April at the age of 88. (RMRB, 19 Apr 01)

Hong Kong SAR

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) government announced on 25th April the appointment of two senior government officials. **Alan Wong Chi-kong** will take up the post of Director of Information Technology Services on July 3, replacing the current Director Lau Kam-hung who will retire from the civil service with effect from April 26, 2001. **Kim Anthony Salkeld**, Deputy Secretary for the Environment and Food of the HKSAR, will take up the post of Land Registrar with effect from May 28, 2001. The post was vacated by Tony Cooper, who proceeded on pre-retirement leave on March 30, 2001. (XNA, 26 Apr 01)

Macau SAR

China's State Council has appointed **Li Yongwu** and **Liu Mingqi** as deputy directors of the Liaison Office of the central people's government in the Macao Special Administrative Region. Li, born in July

1944, graduated from Qinghua University and acted as vice-minister of chemical industry and director of the State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries prior to this new post. See C.a., 1995/3, p.233/11, and 1998/4, p.450/16. Liu, born in November 1944, was once deputy governor of South China's island province of Hainan and then deputy director of Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office of the State Council. See C.a., 1993/2, p.178/12, 1996/11, p.1102/12, and 2001/3, p.317/19. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Apr 01)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- 1) 陈晓光
- 2) 葛志荣
- 3) 胡泽君
- 4) 胡占凡
- 5) 李安东
- 6) 蒲长城
- 7) 曲大成
- 8) 谭竹洲
- 9) 王澜明
- 10) 许又声
- 11) 于永湛
- 12) 袁贵仁
- 13) 赵沁平
- 14) 赵阳
- 15) 周和平
- 16) 贾连朝
- 17) 孙淑义
- 18) 王全书
- 19) 姚明伟
- 20) 张胜祝
- 21) 支树平

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Argentina (Apr 09)

After the talks between Argentine President Rodriguez de la Rúa and visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin, the two heads of state attended a signing ceremony. Responsible persons of the two countries' relevant departments signed the "China-Argentina Agreement on Biotechnological and Biological Safety" and the "China-Argentina Treaty of Judicial Assistance for Civil and Commercial Affairs". (Xinhua, 9 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 11 Apr 01; RMRB, 10 Apr 01; XNA, 11 Apr 01)

Belarus (Apr 23)

After the talks between Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Belarussian President Alexander Grigorievich Lukashenko, the two leaders signed the China-Belarus Joint Statement, and other officials from the two countries signed agreements on the protection of property rights, and financial and judicial cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Apr 01)

Brazil (Apr 18)

China and Brazil signed a memorandum of understanding to boost

cooperation in science and technology between the two countries. The document was signed by Brazil's Minister of Science and Technology Ronaldo Sardenberg and China's Vice-Minister of Science and Technology Li Xueyong. (RMRB, 26 Apr 01) Under the document, the two ministries will cooperate in the priority fields of biotechnology, information and communications technology. The two countries will also start immediate consultations on the possible establishment of cooperation between their institutes involved in the fields of science and technology. Li said China and Brazil share many opportunities for cooperation in different advanced scientific fields. The document is part of the understanding recently reached between Chinese President Jiang Zemin and his Brazilian counterpart Fernando Henrique Cardoso, Li said. Sardenberg said the signing of the document marks another step forward in strengthening scientific-technologic cooperation with China and opens new perspectives for important advances in the short run for both countries. Last week, Chinese President Jiang paid a working visit to Brazil as part of his Latin American tour. During the talks between Jiang and Cardoso, both pledged to extend bilateral cooperation to space research and other advanced fields of science. (XNA, 20 Apr 01)

Britain (Apr 13)

Guangzhou, economic powerhouse in South China's Guangdong Province, forged sister-city relations with Bristol, a major port city in South-west Britain. Bristol has a considerable number of Chinese descendants, mostly from Guangdong and Hong Kong. An association was established in the city in 1998 to promote cooperation with China. Officials in Guangzhou say that Guangzhou and Bristol are highly complementary in high technology industries. Guangzhou has forced sister-city relations with 13 cities of the world, including Lyon of France, Frankfurt of Germany, Bari of Italy and Linkoping of Sweden. (XNA, 14 Apr 01)

Burundi (Apr 27)

The external relations and cooperation minister, Mr Severin Ntahomvukiye, and the Chinese ambassador to Burundi, Mr Meng Xianke,

signed an agreement in Bujumbura for a partial remission of a debt to Burundi from China of 37,965,894,400 Burundian francs (some 36m US\$). This debt reduction involves five interest-free loans given for economic development activities from 1972 to 1993... It is said that the reduction of debts was agreed at a Sino-African cooperation forum organized by China in October 2000. (ABP news agency, Bujumbura, 28 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 29 Apr 01)

Chile (Apr 05)

China and Chile signed three documents to boost cooperation in agriculture, culture and seismic forecasting. Chilean President Ricardo Lagos Escobar and Chinese President Jiang Zemin, who is on a state visit to Chile, attended the signing ceremony after they held formal talks. The seismological bureaus of the two countries signed a bilateral cooperative agreement. Agricultural ministries signed a memorandum of understanding on cooperation in rural economic development. The two nations also signed a pact on protecting and regaining cultural properties. (RMRB, XNA, 7 Apr 01)

Cuba (Apr 13)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Cuban President Fidel Castro jointly participated in the signing ceremony for several agreements. The persons in charge of pertinent departments of the two countries respectively signed the "Sino-Cuban Economic and Technological Cooperation Agreement," the "Sino-Cuban Agreement on Avoiding Double Taxation on Earnings and Preventing Tax Evasion," the "Sino-Cuban Maritime Agreement," the "Sino-Cuban Education Exchange Agreement," the "Sino-Cuban Sports Exchange Agreement," the "Buyer's Credit Agreement of the Import and Export Bank of China Regarding the Exports of Panda Group's Colour Televisions to Cuba," the "Agreement of the Import and Export Bank of China Regarding the Preferential Loans at Discount Interest Rate Granted to the Wanghai Hotel Project," and the "Buyer's Credit Agreement of the Import and Export Bank of China Regarding the Julong Group's Telecommunications Project," among others. Chinese Ambassador to Cuba Wang Chengjia also

delivered an inventory of 50 colour televisions given to the Cuban government as a present by the Chinese government. (Xinhua, 14 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 16 Apr 01; RMRB, XNA, 15 Apr 01)

The People's Republic of China granted Cuba 380.5m US\$ in loans, destined for the telecommunications, tourism and education sectors, it was announced officially. The sum is part of the new cooperation agreements which the Beijing and Havana governments signed here within the framework of an official visit by Chinese President Jiang Zemin, the second since his inauguration in 1993. In the presence of Jiang and Cuban President Fidel Castro, the two countries signed an Economic and Technical Cooperation Agreement and three general loan agreements, a preferential loan agreement between the National Bank of Cuba and the Export and Import Bank of China and a third agreement to purchase television sets in China. This last one, for 150m US\$, will favour education, cultural, information and creative programmes in Cuba, according to the official document. The Economic Cooperation Agreement grants Havana a line of credit for 6.5m US\$, interest-free, to be paid in a five-year period which ends in April 2006. Beijing granted an additional 200m (general loan agreement) to the Programme for the Modernization and Expansion of Telecommunications at local level. The agreement between banks, for 24m US\$, will be to finance the Miramar Hotel project, to be built in Havana's Malecon area. China also gave Cuba a donation of 3.6m US\$ which will be used to supply general materials or in the implementation of economic and technical cooperation projects. The contribution is outlined in another Economic and Technical Cooperation Agreement (Donation), which was signed by Chinese Foreign Trade [and Economic Cooperation] Minister Shi Guangsheng and Cuban Economic Cooperation and Foreign Investment Minister Marta Lomas. The parties also signed four additional bilateral agreements in the areas of sport, educational exchanges and maritime affairs, and one on avoiding double taxation and preventing tax evasion. The agreement in the sports sector establishes the groundwork for bilateral co-

operation in that sector, particularly with the idea of hosting the 2008 Olympic Games in Beijing. The agreement on educational exchanges emphasizes an increase in the number of scholarships for the two countries, to 30 students, in a wide range of specialities, the text states. The Maritime Agreement "establishes the groundwork for the development of maritime traffic, particularly concerning bilateral trade relations". (Prensa Latina news agency, Havana, 13 Apr 01, in BBC EF, 16 Apr 01)

France (Apr 19)

China and France signed a document in Paris on the establishment of cultural centres on the territory of each other's country. The document was inked during the official visit here by Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing, who met French Minister of Foreign Affairs Hubert Vedrine before the signing ceremony. Both Li and Vedrine touted the establishment of the cultural centres and the hosting of Chinese and French Culture Years in 2003 and 2004 as important steps facilitating bilateral cultural exchanges. Li expressed satisfaction with the excellent momentum in Sino-French cultural exchanges and cooperation, noting that such exchanges and cooperation are indispensable and vital to enhancing the two countries' comprehensive partnership. (RMRB, XNA, 21 Apr 01)

Georgia (Apr 13)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and Georgian President Eduard Shevardnadze attended the signing ceremony for bilateral cooperation agreements, including the agreement on economic and technological cooperation between Georgia and China, the 2002-2004 cultural cooperation protocol, and the agreement on cooperation between the education ministries of the two countries. (Xinhua, 14 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 16 Apr 01; RMRB, XNA, 15 Apr 01)

China will allocate a 30m RMBY, that is about 4m US\$ interest-free loan to Georgia within the framework of Chinese-Georgian technical and economic cooperation. China is also expected to provide selfless aid totaling 5m RMBY for Georgia. (Georgian Television, Tbilisi, 13 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 15 Apr 01)

Germany (Apr 12)

The Chinese and German governments have signed a memorandum on a project to protect the urban environment of Qamdo in East Tibet. The project is to be financed by the German Reconstruction Credit Bank, which is donating 12m Deutschmark, and the Ministry of Finance of China, which is giving 29m RMBY (3.5m US\$). The money is to be used to improve the processing of garbage and sewage in Qamdo and the surrounding areas, according to Michael Wenzel, a German representative. The Qamdo area serves as source region for many international rivers in Asia, where the ecosystem is pretty vulnerable to pollution. The cooperation will push the autonomous government of Tibet to enhance efforts to protect Qamdo's environment and set a fine example for the rest of Tibet, according to Yang Song, vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Region Government. The project is to be implemented early next year, sources said. (XNA, 13 Apr 01)

Italy (Apr 04)

An agreement on cooperation in fighting crimes was signed in Rome by Public Security Minister Jia Chunwang and Interior Minister Enzo Bianco on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, 6 Apr 01)

Italy (Apr 09)

An agreement on scientific and technological cooperation was signed in Rome by visiting Chinese Minister of Science and Technology Xu Guanhua and the chairman of the Committee for New Technologies, Resources and Environment. (RMRB, 17 Apr 01)

Japan (Apr 13)

The Japanese government will donate educational and medical equipment and medicine worth 2.624bn yen (about 21.3m US\$), to carry out three programmes in different parts of China. Long Yongtu, chief negotiator of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, and Japanese Ambassador to China Koreshige Anami, signed an agreement in Beijing for the implementation of the programmes. For the first programme, the Japanese government will provide medical apparatus worth 1.386bn yen to China's Shaanxi Provincial People's Hospital

in order to improve local medical conditions. For the second programme, 917m yen worth of educational equipment will be donated to five vocational schools in Liaoning, Hebei, Shandong and Yunnan provinces in order to boost the development of secondary vocational education in these localities. The Japanese government will also provide medicine and medical appliances worth 321m yen to control tuberculosis in mountainous and poor areas in Central and Western China. According to the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, between 1981 and 1999, Japan has provided uncompensated funds to China totalling over 120bn yen, which account for more than one-half of the total amount of aid funds granted in gratis to China by various countries, to finance nearly 100 projects such as medical treatment, agriculture, poverty relief, environmental protection, education and so on. (ZXS, 13 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 15 Apr 01; RMRB, XNA, 14 Apr 01)

South Korea (Apr 21)

China and the Republic of Korea (ROK) signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on garlic trade. The agreement put an end to the dispute over ROK's high-tariff measures against Chinese garlic, an issue that has overshadowed trade relations between the two countries. The MOU was signed by Chinese Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Minister Shi Guangsheng and his ROK counterpart Hwang Doo-yun, to solve the problems arising in the implementation of an agreement signed between the two countries last year, under which the ROK was to import 32,000 tons of Chinese garlic at low tariffs in 2000, and the amount was to grow by 5.25 per cent annually within a term of three years. The two sides agreed during their talks prior to the signing of the MOU that "such a minor issue should no longer affect the overall situation of bilateral trade". Shi Guangsheng urged the ROK government to, taking the general interests of bilateral friendship and economic cooperation into consideration, adopt effective measures to expand imports from China by removing tariffs and non-tariff barriers and creating favourable conditions and a good environment for Chinese products to enter the ROK

market, so as to ease China's huge deficits in bilateral trade and boost trade and economic relations. The two sides agreed that they will make full use of the existing consultation mechanism in finding timely solutions to problems that arise in bilateral trade. (XNA, 22 Apr 01)

South Korea (Apr 24)

South Korean Commerce, Industry and Energy Minister Chang Che-shik and Shi Guangsheng, China's Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, signed an agreement in Beijing to establish a joint committee as a standing body to encourage bilateral trade and investment. The new committee comes on the heels of a South Korean-Chinese agreement to expand bilateral investments last October when President Kim Dae-jung held a summit with Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji in Seoul. The committee, on which Chang and Shi will serve as co-chairmen, comprises government officials and business representatives from both countries. It will meet annually with the venue alternating between Seoul and Beijing. The committee will take up efforts to ease hardships faced by South Korean firms operating in China, Korean participation in the development of China's Western Region and projects relating to code division multiple access (CDMA) technology, the ministry said. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 24 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 25 Apr 01)

Mongolia (Apr 30)

Visiting Chinese Assistant Minister of Culture Chang Keren and Mongolian Minister of Education, Culture and Science Ayurzany Tsanjid signed the implementation program 2001-2003 on cultural cooperation between the governments of the PRC and Mongolia on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, 1 May 01)

Qatar (Apr 02)

After Premier Zhu Rongji's talks with visiting Qatari Prime Minister Abdullah Bin Khalifa Al-Thani, leaders of the two nations were present at a ceremony to sign cooperation agreements and contracts between China and Qatar. (Xinhua, 2 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 4 Apr 01; RMRB, 3 Apr 01)

Singapore (Apr 02)

China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs

and its Singapore Counterpart signed the Framework Agreement on the Senior Chinese Official's (SCO's) Study Visit Program. Visiting Vice-Minister Wang Yi of China and Permanent Secretary Tan Chin Tiong of Singapore signed the agreement which is part of a broader framework of bilateral exchanges. Singapore Deputy Prime Minister Lee Hsien Loong and Alternate Member of the Politburo of the CCP CC Zeng Qinghong witnessed the signing. The SCO's Study Visit Program, established in 1996, had a successful five-year run and the new framework agreement will extend the current program for another five years. Singapore Ministry of Foreign Affairs said that the program enables Singapore to share its developmental experience with senior Chinese officials in areas such as public administration, human resources management, urban planning and financial management. (XNA, 3 Apr 01)

Uruguay (Apr 10)

Responsible officials of relevant departments of the two countries separately signed a "Sino-Uruguayan Cultural Exchange Programme Implementation" and an "Agreement on Cooperation between Foreign Relations Institutes of China and Uruguay". Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Uruguayan President Batlle attended the agreement-signing ceremony. (Xinhua, 11 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 12 Apr 01; RMRB, 12 Apr 01)

Uzbekistan (Apr 11)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Foreign Minister Zhang Deguang and Uzbek Foreign Minister Abdulaziz Komilov signed on the "Exchange of Notes on the People's Republic of China Providing Free Aid to the Uzbek Government" and the "Agreement on the People's Republic of China Providing Interest-Free Loans to the Uzbek Government" on behalf of their own governments. (Xinhua, 12 Apr 01; XNA, 13 Apr 01)

Venezuela (Apr 17)

China and Venezuela signed a number of governmental and enterprise agreements in a bid to boost bilateral cooperation. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Venezuelan President Hugo Chavez witnessed the signing ceremony. The two countries inked a series of documents including a memorandum of understand-

ing on the formation of a high-level commission, an agreement aiming at avoiding double taxation and preventing tax erosion, an agreement on providing preferential loan to Venezuela and an agreement on the implementation of the cultural cooperation accord (2001-2003) between the two governments. The two sides also clinched documents relating to the cooperation in the fields of energy, geology and mining. (RMRB, 18 Apr 01; XNA, 19 Apr 01)

Yugoslavia (Apr 16)

After the talks between Chinese State Councilor Wu Yi and Yugoslavian Deputy Prime Minister Miroljub Labus, the two sides signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation at a ceremony attended by Wu and Labus. (XNA, 17 Apr 01)

International Agreement

The United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP) on 25th April welcomed China's completion of all the formalities related to its accession to the Bangkok Agreement, one of Asia's oldest regional trading agreements (RTA). "With China's entry, the Bangkok Agreement becomes the largest RTA in the world in terms of market potential with a combined population of over 2.5 billion," said an ESCAP statement. Earlier, Zhang Yesui, the Chinese assistant foreign minister who is leading a delegation to attend the 57th ESCAP annual assembly, presented China's ratification documents of the agreement to the organization on 23rd April. "The Bangkok Agreement is the first RTA that China has joined, leaving Japan as the only Asian economic power that has yet to become a member of any formal regional trading arrangements," said the statement. Compared with "open" trade arrangements such as the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), the Bangkok Agreement is a trading arrangement based on tariff reductions and other trade preferences through formal negotiations among member countries. Under the agreement which currently groups South Korea, India, Laos, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh, member countries can export 643 products to each other at concessional tariffs, while the

list of concessions is expected to expand substantially with the forthcoming third round of talks among members. Many countries in the region have keenly watched China's ratification of the agreement, as it means that members of the agreement will have easier access to China's huge market, according to the ESCAP statement. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Apr 01)

Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Japan (Apr 06)

The Japanese government decided to extend the validity of short-term visas issued to Hong Kong passport holders from one year to three years, the Foreign Ministry said. The new term of validity for the multiple-entry visas for tourism and short-term business trips, which allow travellers from Hong Kong to stay up to 90 days upon each entry into Japan, takes effect on 9th April, the ministry said. The arrangement is aimed at facilitating exchanges between Japan and Hong Kong, but stops short of meeting Hong Kong's request to have tourists from Hong Kong enter Japan without visas. Japanese nationals travelling to Hong Kong for tourism are allowed to enter the territory without a visa for a stay of up to 90 days, and Hong Kong officials have expressed hope that Japan will reciprocate. (Kyodo News Service, Tokyo, 6 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 7 Apr 01)

Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Hungary (Apr 26)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) government signed an air services agreement with the government of the Republic of Hungary. The Secretary for Economic Services of the HKSAR, Sandra Lee, signed the agreement in Hungary on behalf of the SAR government. The air services agreement with Hungary is the 46th air services agreement signed by Hong Kong. (XNA, 27 Apr 01) Lee will also sign an air services agreement with the government of the Republic of Estonia. (XNA, 25 Apr 01)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

Law of the People's Republic of China on the Administration of Tax Collection, adopted at the 21st meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 28th April 2001. (Adopted at the 27th meeting of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on 4th September 1992. Revised according to the "Decision on amending the 'Law of the PRC on the Administration of Tax Collection'" at the 12th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 28th February 1995. Amended at the 21st meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 28th April 2001.) The law, which consists of six chapters with 94 articles, will come into force on 1st May 2001. (Decree No. 49 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 28th April 2001) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 2 May 01) Regarding the amendment to the law, Li Peng, chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, said: It has further perfected the legal system on the administration of tax collection in China, which is of momentous significance to ensuring the state's tax income, promoting economic and social development, and regulating the gap in income distribution.

The amendment draft of the Law on the Administration of Tax Collection was submitted on 24th April to the 21st session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee for deliberation. The amendment draft tightens the supervision of tax-collection departments, said Hu Guangbao, vice-chairman of the NPC Law Committee. Tax-collection departments are allowed to investigate a citizen's account only when that citizen is suspected of tax evasion, as an effort to protect taxpayers' privacy, according to the amendment draft of the law. The original version of the law did not have such a clear guideline. The amendment draft

also stipulates that no individual or organization is permitted to collect tax except qualified tax-collection departments, or they will be punished according to the law. Some illegal taxation practices are still found and thus more rigid regulations are imposed on tax collectors, said Hu. According to the draft, tax-collection departments have to pay for the economic losses and other expense caused by their illegal practices. The amendment draft was for the third time submitted to the NPC Standing Committee for review. According to the conventional practices of the NPC, a draft amendment has to go through three reviews before being put to the vote. (Xinhua, 28 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 30 Apr 01; XNA, 25 Apr 01)

Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on amending the "Marriage Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 21st meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 28th April 2001. The decision will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No. 51 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 28th April 2001)

Marriage Law of the People's Republic of China, adopted at the 3rd meeting of the 5th NPC on 10th November 1980, and revised according to the "Decision on amending the 'Marriage Law of the PRC'" at the 21st meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 28th April 2001. (Full text of the decision and the revised law: RMRB, 1 May 01)

The law consists of six chapters with 51 articles. The Chinese legislature passed sweeping changes on 28th April to its 20-year-old Marriage Law, explicitly banning concubinage and domestic violence. The Amendments to the Marriage Law was adopted with 127 approvals, one objection and 9 abstentions by the NPC Standing Committee. "The 33 major alterations to the former 37-article law are urgently needed in light of the fast-changing social realities and volatile family relations," Wu Changzhen, a senior marriage law expert, told Xinhua. Bigamy and keeping concubines by the country's new rich are eroding social morality, and the party and government officials involved have also tarnished the image of the government, lawmakers said. Domestic vi-

olence has been reported in 30 per cent of Chinese families, and it causes 60 per cent of divorces today, statistics show. The new law prohibits bigamy and cohabitation with others outside marriage. Although most people have hailed such stipulations as effective means for cracking down upon "keeping a second wife" among the new rich, feminists said they are not enough to curb the ever-spreading practice of adultery and extramarital matters. But Professor Wu of the China University of Political and Legal Sciences maintained that she expects the Supreme Court to issue more explanations to curb "acts that lead to serious consequences to family relations." Party and government discipline and moral judgement will also play their roles in curbing such activities, she said. A considerable part of the amendments are devoted to curbing domestic violence, abuse, and mistreatment of either the young or the old. The innocent party may claim compensation from the other party in cases of bigamy, keeping concubines and, spouse abuse in divorce settlements, the new law says. Complicated rules on property were added to the new law to defuse disputes upon divorce, because judges found that most people who brought divorce settlements to court were wealthy people who had been fighting over property disagreements. The Chinese public have been ardent observers and participants in the law revision drama. Statistics show that 91.6 per cent of respondents to an official survey said that they are in favour of revisions to the Marriage Law, and more than 3,800 wrote to the top legislature to air their opinions on the amendments. Li Yinhe, the top sociologist in China specializing in marriage and family relations, said the active involvement of the public in the law-making has been result of the drastic social transformation of China, which is opening wider to the outside world. "The younger generation is becoming more liberal in its views of marriage, family and sex because of the rapid economic development and the negative impact of foreign culture," she said. Official figures show that 8,480,000 couples tied the knot in 2000, 10.8 per cent down from 10 years ago, while 1,210,000 broke up last year, up 51.25 per cent. To promote strict implementation of

the new law, Li Peng, chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, today called for more efforts in education to "ensure the provisions enshrined in the law are known to every household, such as monogamy, freedom of marriage, sex equality and birth control, so as to better maintain family happiness and social stability." (XNA, 29 Apr 01)

The amendments and supplements made by this decision to the Marriage Law are needed to safeguard citizens' marriage and family rights and interests and to promote the stability of marriage, family and the entire society as well as the civilization and progress of society. With marriage as the foundation, families are the cells of society and the basic living units of the people. The legal readjustment to marriage and family relations touches upon the personal interests of men and women, old and young and every household and also touches upon the public profits of society. Even in the process of deliberation, this decision was deeply concerned by various social communities and the broad masses of the people. The whole process of amending the Marriage Law constitutes another important practice of China's legislative democratization. The Marriage Law is one of the basic civil laws and the basic norms of marriage and family relations. China's Marriage Law features a long-term revolutionary tradition, a clear-cut socialist essence and strong ethnic characteristics. The law has been formed and developed in the process of abolishing the feudal system of marriage and family and establishing a new democratic and socialist system of marriage and family. The "PRC Marriage Law" adopted in 1950 is the first basic law promulgated after the founding of New China. Based on the Marriage Law amended in 1980, the Marriage Law has been amended once again this time according to the experience gained from practice and according to the new circumstances and problems emerging in marriage and family spheres. The revised Marriage Law, with the constitution as the basis, has intensified the legal readjustment to marriage relations and added some provisions regarding the specific issues on personal and property relations in marriage and family spheres. Meanwhile, it is compatible

with China's national situation, has reflected the aspirations of the broad masses of the people, and is a vital achievement in building our marriage and family laws and systems. In its general provisions, the revised Marriage Law reiterates the freedom of marriage, monogamy, equality of men and women, protection of women, legitimate rights and interests of children and the aged and the principle of practising family planning. Moreover, the revised law has added the provisions that husband and wife should be faithful to and respect each other and should safeguard the equal, harmonious and civilized relations of marriage and family, which have embodied the purpose of legislation. Among the prohibitive clauses, the revised law has added the stipulations of prohibiting the married people from cohabiting with the persons other than their spouses and prohibiting domestic violence. This has enhanced, in legislation, the dynamics of safeguarding monogamy and protecting the personal rights of family members. This has also provided a basis in basic law for stemming unlawful behaviours of this kind through other legal means. The revised Marriage Law has added several specific systems and stipulations, such as the nullification and revocation of marriage, the scope of properties commonly owned by legal husband and wife and the properties owned by husband or wife independently, the agreement between husband and wife concerning properties and the validity of the agreement, the specification of the legal reasons for divorce, and the system on offering compensation to the innocent parties. All these stipulations have filled in, to some extent, the gaps in legislation, enriched the contents of marriage legislation, and made China's marriage, family and divorce systems flawless. With regard to the division of property during the divorce, the support and education of children after the divorce and the legal responsibility for violating the Marriage Law, the revised law has provided even more specific and detailed provisions than the previous one.... (Xinhua, 28 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 1 May 01)

Law of the People's Republic of China on National Defence Education, adopted at the 21st meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee

on 28th April 2001. The law, which consists of six chapters with 38 articles, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No. 52 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 28th April 2001) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 1 May 01)

The NPC Standing Committee, China's legislative organ, passed the National Defence Education Law in order to promote and step up national defence education, carry forward the spirit of patriotism, and spur national defence construction. The articles of the law are laying down regulations on national defence education in schools and society and on backup for this education. Since there was considerable controversy among committee members on what date to choose as "national defence education day for the whole people," the law stipulates that "the state establishes a national defence education day for the whole people," but does not set a specific date. The draft law submitted for deliberation proposed that 7 September, that is, the day of the "Xin Chou Treaty" which the Qing government signed with the foreign powers 100 years ago, in which the nation was humiliated and its sovereignty forfeited, be set as the "national defence education day." NPC Standing Committee members held that the signing of the "Xin Chou Treaty" was a historic incident that should be remembered for ever by the Chinese people. In 1900 a joint force of Britain, the United States, Japan, Russia, Germany, France, Italy, and Austria attacked Beijing and suppressed the Yi He Tuan [Boxer] movement, while Empress Cixi fled in panic. On 7 September 1901 these eight powers plus Belgium, Spain, and the Netherlands forced the Qing government to sign the treaty. That year was the Xin Chou year according to the old calendar, so the treaty is known as the "Xin Chou Treaty." Many other committee members suggested that a date be selected which marked incidents that caused still greater trauma, such as the "7 July incident" or the "18 September incident", which were the dates of major incidents of Japanese aggression against China, "because the Japanese aggressors occupied the largest area of Chinese territory and caused the most profound calamity to

the Chinese people, and these events left the deepest impression on the Chinese people." The NPC Standing Committee's Law Committee proposed that another decision could be made regarding the specific date. In accordance with the provisions of the National Defence Education Law, primary and junior middle school should include national defence education in their relevant curricula, and adopt the method of combining classroom teaching with extracurricular activities; institutes of higher education and senior middle schools should combine classroom education with military training; television and radio stations and newspapers and journals at all levels should launch programmes or special columns on national defence education, to popularize national defence knowledge. A Committee member said, China was bullied during the past century, and war inflicted huge trauma on the nation, which has still not healed. "The collision between Chinese and US planes, the Japanese textbook incident, and US arms sales to Taiwan have now occurred, which have further hurt the Chinese people's feelings. Hence it is essential to step up national defence education for the younger generation and strengthen awareness of danger for the whole people." (Xinhua, 28 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 2 May 01)

Regulations on protecting designs of integrated circuits plans, adopted at the 36th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 28th March 2001. The regulations, which consist of 36 articles, will go into effect on 1st October 2001. (Order No.300 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 28th March 2001) (RMRB, 20 Apr 01; full text of the regulations: RMRB, 3 May 01) The meeting held: The technology of integrated circuits is the core of information industry, as well as the foundation for building information infrastructure of the national economy. In order to perfect the country's system for protecting intellectual property rights, to increase the protection for the exclusive right of designing integrated circuits plans, and to encourage innovations in the integrated circuits technology, it is imperative to draw up the "regulations on protecting designs of integrated circuits plans."

(Xinhua, 28 Mar 01, in BBC PF, 3 Apr 01)

Decision of the State Council on Revising the "Detailed Regulations on the Implementation of the Law on Sino-Foreign Joint Ventures". The decision will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.301 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 21st April 2001) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 24 Apr 01)

Detailed Regulations on the Implementation of the Law on Sino-Foreign Joint Ventures, adopted by the State Council on 28th October 1990, and revised according to the "Decision of the State Council on Revising the 'Detailed Regulations on the Implementation of the Law on Sino-Foreign Joint Ventures'" of 12th April 2001. The revision was made to meet the demands of the new situation of China's opening to the rest of the world and in accordance with a resolution of the NPC Standing Committee on the revision of the law, according to the State Council decision. 16 major amendments have been made to the law. The regulations, comprising 13 chapters with 84 articles, will be effective on the day of promulgation. (XNA, 24 Apr 01; full text of the regulations: RMRB, 24 Apr 01)

State Council Provisions on Pursuing Administrative Liabilities in Extremely Severe Safety Accidents. The provisions, which consist of 24 articles, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.302 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 21st April 2001) (Full text and translation of the provisions: RMRB, 29 Apr 01; Xinhua, 28 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 9 May 01)

Governors or ministers could face administrative sanctions if they are held responsible for an extremely serious accident. The State Council has issued provisions to effectively prevent especially serious accidents from happening, and to protect people's lives and property. According to the provisions, criminal liabilities of principal officials will be pursued if accidents occur because of neglect of duty or other malpractice involving the leaders. The State Council will impose administrative punishment against governors, mayors, or chairpersons of provinces,

municipalities, and autonomous regions as well as relevant ministers of the State Council if there occur exceptionally serious accidents related to traffic, construction quality, fire, civil explosives, dangerous chemicals, coal mines, boilers, pressure pipes or vessels, in line with the said provisions. (Xinhua, 28 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 30 Apr 01; XNA, 29 Apr 01)

Stipulations of the State Council on Prohibiting the Implementation of Regional Blockade in the Activities of Market Economy. The stipulations, comprising 28 articles, come into force upon promulgation. (Order No.303 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 21st April 2001) (Xinhua, 29 Apr 01, in BBC PF, 30 Apr 01; full text of the stipulations: RMRB, 30 Apr 01) Xinhua News Agency was authorized to publish on 29th April a circular issued by the State Council prohibiting protectionism by localities in any form, in a bid to build and improve a unitary, fair and orderly market system in China. Premier Zhu signed a decree to this effect, ordering that the ban will take effect on the day the circular is published. According to the regulations, no unit or individual is allowed to violate relevant laws and regulations to stop or interfere in the sale and purchase of products and services from other parts of the country. Departments responsible for such activities will be punished according to law and those who committed crimes will be sought for their criminal responsibilities. (XNA, 30 Apr 01)

Rules on Internet bar supervision, issued by the Ministry of Information Industry, the Ministry of Public Security, the Ministry of Culture and the State Administration of Industry and Commerce. The rules, which consist of 25 articles, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 12 Apr 01) China will not approve any new Internet cafes in the next three months, a national teleconference announced on 13th April. A massive check-up on existing Internet cafes and other areas providing Internet service will be carried out in the next three months, according to the conference jointly held by the Ministry of Information Industry, the Ministry of Public Security, the Ministry of Culture and the

State Administration of Industry and Commerce. "Before the completion of the check, no new Internet cafes will be approved," said Wu Jichuan, minister of information industry, at the teleconference. During the period, the four departments will ask the current Internet bars to re-register, and those with no legal certificates will be closed. In addition, the government will crack down on any illegal activities in the Internet cafes. The number of Internet cafes in the country witnessed a rapid increase in recent years, which has helped promote the development of the IT industry. "But we cannot neglect the influence of the Internet on teenagers' growth and social development," Wu said, adding that a number of teenagers are addicted to the Internet, indulging themselves in on-line games, chatrooms and even pornographic pictures. The four departments have jointly issued rules on Internet bar supervision to avert negative effects of the Internet on society. China now has more than 22.5 million Internet users, 20.5 per cent of whom surf the net in Internet bars. Some large cities like Beijing and Shanghai have more than 1,000 such Internet outlets. (XNA, 14 Apr 01)

Two regulations aiming to enhance market supervision and protect investors' interests, have been issued by the China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC) on 2nd April. One of the regulations governs the examination of listed companies. The former regulation on the implementation of the examination system, issued by the CSRC in 1996, was phased out as the new one went into effect on 2nd April. The new supervisory system involves two categories: routine inspection and inspection of specific items. Routine inspection covers information disclosure of listed companies, corporate administrative structure, separation of shareholders from listed companies in personnel, finance and assets, corporate financing and accounting, and the use of accumulated funds. Specific inspection refers to examination of the listed company's use of funds earmarked for targeted purposes, investors' complaints, and major asset restructuring activities. The examiner, the CSRC, will issue a circular five days after the examination, pointing out discovered irregularities and a deadline for correc-

tion. Serious irregularities that violate the securities law or other related regulations, will be transferred and dealt with by the judiciary department.

The other regulation involves the establishment of a "conversation" system between the inspector and head of the listed company. The board director could be summoned at any time by the CSRC to give explanations if the company faces serious problems like inability to pay off debts with assets, failure to keep the company running, frozen or sealed assets, or major reshuffle of the shareholders. The CSRC is also authorized to ask related personnel or intermediary agents to participate in such talks when necessary. (XNA, 3 Apr 01)

China issued more stipulations for those travel agencies managing touring abroad services. The provisions prohibited tours to the not-yet open destination countries, business with unauthorized overseas travel agencies and overcharge of tourism fees. "We will revoke the agencies which do not obey the rules," according to a high official with China National Tourism Administration. He said, the implementation of the rules will protect tourists' rights and interest. As China develops its market economy, more Chinese people prefer to travel abroad with the help of agencies, which have provided many job opportunities. However, some problems emerged in this area. Among the total 8,700 travel agencies in China, 65 are qualified to provide travel-abroad services. (XNA, 23 Apr 01)

Addenda

In order to strengthen management over software products and promote the development of the software industry in China, the Ministry of Information Industry recently issued the "Provisions governing software products". These provisions are applicable to the administration and management of software products in China (including Chinese-made and imported software), but are not applicable to software that has been developed by and will be used by units and individuals, or software developed by commissions that will be used by units and individuals. According to these

provisions, the development, production, sale, import/export and other activities relating to software products should abide by the relevant laws, regulations and standards of China. No unit or individual may develop, produce, sell or import/export software products that include contents which violate other parties' intellectual property rights or contain computer viruses; that include contents which may endanger computer system security or which are prohibited by China from being broadcast; and that do not abide by the software standards set forth by China for software products. These provisions have clarified the management responsibilities of the Ministry of Information Industry over all software products in China. A system to register and record software products will be implemented. Software products not registered, not kept on record or which have been removed from the registry are not allowed to be marketed or sold within China. The provisions point out that units which produce software products should possess the qualifications of a business corporation, and the scope of their business should include the computer software profession (including technical software development or the manufacture of software products). They should also possess the qualifications and technical capabilities to produce software, have fixed production locations and possess measures and capabilities to warrant the quality and quantity of software products that they produce. The software products made by the production units should possess all legal copyrights or approval from the copyright owner or other authorities to produce the said copyrighted material. The software production unit is responsible for carrying out inspections on the contents of its software products. Units producing software products, including units producing and manufacturing carriers of software products (such as disks, magnetic disks, chips and others), must not produce software products that are not registered or recorded. No unit or individual may produce pirated software, nor develop or produce decrypting software. There are also regulations in the provisions that cover the sale and supervisory management of software products. In addition, the provisions have clarified

punishments to deal with violations of these provisions. (Xinhua, 9 Nov 00, in BBC PF, 21 Apr 01)

International Agreement

Fawzi Al-Sultan, president of the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), signed an agreement in Rome on 20th February with Wan Baorui, Chinese vice-minister of agriculture, for the Guangxi Poverty Alleviation Project. The agreement stipulates that the IFAD will provide a loan of 30.4m US\$ with a 40-year repayment period and a 10-year grace period, for comprehensive exploitation projects in Guangxi's agricultural villages, and that the project implementation period is five years. Within this five-year period, loans and matching funds will be used to carry out comprehensive exploitation of Guangxi's western region, which includes infrastructure construction; redevelopment of farmland with low or middle yields; construction of irrigation and drainage canals; development of the forestry and fruit industries; environmental management; establishment of model farms; and carrying out technical training in the fields of agriculture, hygiene, nutrition, and other areas. At the same time, it will also launch small loan operations, extend loans directly to farmers, and help farm households to develop all manners of appropriate production activities. The project's regions cover two regions in the Guangxi Autonomous Region and 10 counties, which will bring benefits to over one million indigent farmers. Al-Sultan said that he thoroughly admired the poverty alleviation work done by China's government, that the cooperation between China and the IFAD was highly effective, and that a great many of the cooperative projects could become prototypes. He indicated that the IFAD would continue to vigorously support China's poverty alleviation work. Wang Baorui said that the IFAD had 17 projects in China with a total loan amount reaching 404m US\$ and involving over 100 counties, and that these projects have had an important effect on China's poverty alleviation work... (Xinhua, 20 Feb 01, in BBC PF, 27 Apr 01)

PRC Social and Economic Data 1998 and 1999

Margot Schüller

Social Data

	1998	1999		1998	1999
Population			Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)		
- Total Population (b)	1.248	1.259	- Primary Industry	49.8	50.1
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.953	0.877	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Tertiary Industry	26.7	26.9
- Urban Population (%)	30.40	30.89	Education		
- Rural Population (%)	69.60	69.11	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Employment			- University and College Students	1.6	1.9
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	699.57	705.86	- Secondary School Students	33.9	36.4
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	64.5	61.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.1	3.1	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)	17.2 ³	n.a.
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0			

Economic Data

	1998	1999		1998	1999
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			Investment		
- Total GNP	7,697	8,042	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,841	2,985
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	7.1	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.9	5.1
- Total GDP	7,835	8,191	- State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,537	1,595
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	7.1	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.4	3.8
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	6,307	6,534	Public Finance		
Composition of GDP (%):			(b RMBY)		
(Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	987.60	1144.41
- Primary Sector	18.6	17.7	Total Government Expenditure	1079.82	1318.77
- Secondary Sector	49.3	49.3	Balance	-92.22	-174.36
- Tertiary Sector	32.1	33.0	Current Account		
Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)			(b US\$)	29.324	15.667
Gross Output Value of Industry	11,905	12,611	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.8	11.6	(b US\$)		
Value added of Industry	3,339	3,498	Exports	183.81	194.93
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.9	8.5	Imports	140.24	165.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,454	2,452	Trade Balance	43.57	29.23
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	4.7	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,455	1,446	- Hong Kong	21.1	18.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.5	2.8	- Japan	16.1	16.6
Inflation			- USA	20.6	21.5
- Retail Price Index	97.4	97.0	- Germany	4.0	4.0
- Consumer Price Index	99.2	98.6	- South Korea	3.4	4.0
- of Urban Areas	99.4	98.7	- Taiwan	2.1	2.0
- of Rural Areas	99.0	98.5	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)			- Hong Kong	4.7	4.2
- Annual Consumption per Capita	2,973	3,143	- Japan	20.2	20.4
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Households	5,425	5,854	- USA	12.0	11.8
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents	2,162	2,210	- Taiwan	11.9	11.8
			- Germany	5.0	5.0
			- South Korea	10.7	10.4
			Exchange Rates		
			RMBY per US\$ ⁴	8.31	8.29
			RMBY per DM ⁴	5.54	4.79
			Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	144.96	154.68
			Foreign Debt		
			(b US\$)	146.04	151.83

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan;
n.a. = not available

1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*.
2) Author's estimation.

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 1999 and 2000.

3) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*.
4) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 2000.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller*

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1998 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1998 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1998 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1998 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.620	1.01	9.8	2.53	4.3	39.1	56.6	15937	10.1	2168.00	5.73
Tianjin	9.665	0.78	9.3	1.68	5.5	49.4	45.1	13827	7.3	2113.61	2.99
Hebei	66.315	5.33	10.7	5.36	18.6	49.0	32.5	6418	2.2	1428.68	1.70
Shanxi	32.032	2.58	9.0	2.02	12.9	53.5	33.6	4998	-7.5	244.51	0.49
Inner Mongolia	23.681	1.90	9.6	1.50	28.7	40.2	31.1	5035	1.5	90.82	0.29
Liaoning	41.979	3.38	8.3	4.89	13.7	47.8	38.5	9247	6.5	2406.24	4.38
Jilin	26.698	2.15	9.0	1.96	27.6	38.3	34.1	5835	4.8	409.17	0.41
Heilongjiang	38.093	3.06	8.3	3.57	16.3	53.2	30.5	7437	1.2	526.39	0.49
Shanghai	14.735	1.19	10.1	4.65	2.1	50.1	47.8	25030	5.8	3667.74	8.68
Jiangsu	72.533	5.83	11.1	9.07	14.1	50.6	35.3	9926	5.0	6631.79	8.50
Zhejiang	44.974	3.62	10.1	6.28	12.7	54.3	33.0	11090	3.3	1340.12	5.91
Anhui	62.445	5.02	8.5	3.53	26.4	44.7	29.0	4493	7.1	276.73	0.81
Fujian	33.244	2.67	11.4	4.19	18.3	43.4	38.3	10017	3.1	4212.11	5.42
Jiangxi	42.323	3.40	8.2	2.33	24.3	40.0	35.7	4376	1.6	464.96	0.55
Shandong	89.110	7.17	10.8	9.02	17.0	48.3	34.8	8037	9.1	2731.00	5.64
Henan	93.917	7.55	8.7	5.49	24.6	46.2	29.2	4639	3.3	616.54	0.65
Hubei	59.540	4.79	10.3	4.67	20.2	47.3	32.5	6221	10.8	1036.49	0.93
Hunan	65.659	5.28	9.1	4.04	25.8	40.3	33.9	4891	4.3	818.16	0.70
Guangdong	71.700	5.77	10.2	9.97	12.7	50.4	36.9	11045	5.1	13031.6	41.16
Guangxi	47.231	3.80	9.1	2.40	30.2	35.6	34.2	4029	5.2	886.13	0.98
Hainan	7.580	0.61	8.3	0.55	37.4	20.6	42.0	5791	5.3	717.15	0.42
Chongqing	30.904	2.49	8.4	1.80	20.9	41.0	38.1	4625	1.7	431.07	0.28
Sichuan	85.751	6.90	9.1	4.51	26.3	42.7	31.1	4175	5.1	372.48	0.64
Guizhou	36.690	2.95	8.5	1.06	31.5	38.7	29.8	2295	0.5	45.35	0.21
Yunnan	41.995	3.38	8.0	2.26	22.8	46.2	31.1	4272	1.8	145.68	0.61
Tibet	2.540	0.20	10.2	0.11	34.3	22.2	43.5	3590	1.5		0.03
Shaanxi	35.942	2.89	9.1	1.74	20.5	41.1	38.4	3844	2.6	300.10	0.64
Gansu	25.465	2.05	9.2	1.10	23.2	43.9	32.8	3415	-0.6	38.64	0.19
Qinghai	5.072	0.41	9.0	0.28	18.9	40.2	40.9	4341	3.0		0.06
Ningxia	5.410	0.44	8.5	0.29	21.4	41.3	37.3	4204	4.8	18.56	0.11
Xinjiang	17.536	1.41	7.3	1.41	26.1	38.6	35.4	6368	4.6	21.67	0.41

1) Population 1998 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1999, 114.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1999, 114, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 62.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 55, 62, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1998: ZTN 1999, 65.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1998 (RMBY): ZTN 1999, 62, 114, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 72.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1998, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$): ZTN 1999, 599, own calculation.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1999, 591, own calculation.

*Updated by Christine Nowak

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive	
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07
First Legislative Council	
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07
Executive Council Convenor	
Leung Chun-ying (Liang Zhenying)	
Administrative Secretary	
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan)	01/04
Financial Secretary	
Antony Leung Kam-chung (Liang Jinsong)	01/04
Secretary for Justice	
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07
Secretary for the Civil Service	
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	00/07
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07
Secretary for Economic Services	
Sandra Lee Suk-ye (Li Shuyi)	00/07
-Commissioner of Tourism	
-Mike Rowse	
Secretary for Education and Manpower	
Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun (Luo Fan Jiaofen)	00/07
Secretary for Financial Services	
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	00/07
-Commissioner of Insurance	
-Benjamin Tang	00/07
Secretary for Health and Welfare	
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06
Secretary for Home Affairs	
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	00/07
Secretary for Housing	
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07
Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting	
Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai (You Zeng Jiali)	00/07
Secretary for Planning and Lands	
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10
Secretary for Environment and Food	
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	00/01
-Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department	
- Director: Lessie Wei	
-Environmental Protection Department	
- Director: R.J.S. Law	
-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department	
- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01
Secretary for Security	
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07
-Commissioner of Police	
-Tsang Yam-pui (Zeng Yinpei)	01/01
-Commissioner of Customs and Excise	
-John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12
-Director of Immigration	
-Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10
-Commissioner for Narcotics	
-Clarie Lo	
Secretary for Commerce and Industry	
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02
Secretary for Transport	
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07
-Commissioner for Transport	
-Robert Footman	

Secretary for the Treasury	
Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi)	98/02
Secretary for Works	
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06
Commissioner Against Corruption	
Alan Lai Nin (Li Nian)	99/06
Commissioner for Labour	
Pamela Tan Kam Mi-wah	00/07
Chief Justice	
Andrew Kwok-nang Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07
Director of Audit	
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07
Director of Education	
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung	
Postmaster General	
Luk Ping-chuen	
Director of Information Services	
Thomas Chan	
Director of Information Technology Services	
Lau Kam-hung (will retire on April 26)	
Director of Leisure and Cultural Services	
Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01
Director of Urban Services	
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07
Director of Regional Services	
Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping	
Director-General of Trade and Industry	
Joshua Law	00/07
Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce	
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)	
Director: Eden Woon	
Chinese General Chamber of Commerce	
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan (Chen Youqing)	
Hong Kong Federation of Industries	
Chairman: Henry Tang Ying-yen	
Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions	
President: Lee Chark-tim	
Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong	
Hong Kong Tourism Board	
Chairwoman: Selina Chow Liang Shuk-ye	
Executive Director: Clara Chong	
Airport Authority of Hong Kong	
Chairman: Victor K. Fung	
Cable and Wireless HKT Limited	
Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung	
Hong Kong Financial Markets Association	
President: Stanley Y.K. Wong	
Hong Kong Monetary Authority	
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang)	93/04
Executive Director (Banking Policy): Simon Topping	00/09
Executive Director (Corporate Services): Raymond Li Ling-cheung	00/09
Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission	
Chairman: Shen Liantao	
Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission	
Chairman: Andrew Sheng	
Executive Director: Laura Cha	
Hong Kong Trade Development Council	
Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng)	
Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze	
Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation	
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01
Executive Director: Christopher Langley	
Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch	
General Manager: Liu Jimbao	97/08
PLA-Forces in Hong Kong	
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR	
Commissioner: Ji Peiding	01/03
V.-Commissioner: Cui Zhanqiao	00/07
Tang Guoqiang	98/12
Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR	
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01
HKSAR Government's Beijing Office	
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03

Social Data

	1998	1999
Population		
Total Number (end-year)	6,805.6	6,974.8
Growth Rate (%)	2.8	2.3
Natural Increase Rate (%)	3.0	2.7 p
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	77.2	77.2 p
- Female	82.6	82.6 p
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,358.6	3,476.6
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	62.1
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	245,457	244,720
- Construction	72,253	71,789
- Trade & Gastronomy	913,070	1,002,263
- Transport & Communication	168,619	171,996
- Finance & Real Estate	390,454	415,326
- Civil Services	326,395	336,493
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	6.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	150.6	149.4
- Real (Sept.)	104.4	108.9
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	95.9	94.7 p
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.3	95.6 p
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.7	86.3 p
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Thousands)		
	65.8	70.6 p

Abbreviations:

m = million

p = provisional figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR.

CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

(*) Including the net worth \$ 197,072 million received from the trustees of the former Government of the HKSAR Land Fund at 1 July 1997.

Economic Data

	1998	1999
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,268.0	1,150.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-5.1	2.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	117,932	118,402
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	766,887	742,214
- Government Consumption	117,863	121,297
- Fixed Capital Formation	387,241	316,123
- Change in Inventories	-11,271	-3,574
- Exports of Goods	1,347,649	1,349,000
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,432,423	1,395,521
- Exports of Services	267,393	277,056
- Less: Imports of Services	176,499	174,356
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1997	1998@
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	6.5	6.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.4	2.8
- Construction	5.8	6.1
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	24.0
- Transport & Communications	9.2	9.3
- Finance & Real Estate	26.2	25.6
- Civil Services	17.9	19.9
- Ownership of premises	13.9	14.5
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.3	-8.5
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1998	1999
- CPI(A)	2.6	-3.3
- CPI(B)	2.8	-4.7
- CPI(C)	3.2	-3.7
- Composite CPI	2.8	-4.0
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)		
	1998-99	1999-2000
Total Gov. Revenue	216.1	233.0
Total Gov. Expenditure	239.3	223.0
Fiscal Reserves	434.3*	444.2
Foreign Trade		
	1998	1999
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	188.5	170.6
to:		
- Mainland China	56.1	50.4
- USA	54.8	51.4
- Germany	9.8	8.5
- Japan	6.4	5.5
- United Kingdom	10.1	10.4
Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	1,159.2	1,178.4
to:		
- Mainland China	407.4	399.2
- USA	259.9	269.4
- Japan	64.2	67.5
- Germany	42.2	44.1
- United Kingdom	42.3	45.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)		
	1,347.6	1,349.0
Value of Imports (cif/m HK\$)		
	1,429.1	1,392.7
from:		
- Mainland China	580.6	607.5
- Japan	179.9	162.7
- Taiwan	104.1	100.4
- USA	106.5	98.6
- Singapore	61.5	60.0
- Germany	32.6	28.1
Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)	-81.5	-43.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.75	7.76
HK\$ per DM	4.41	4.23

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)

Information Office

Director: Chen Zhiping

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Un (Tan Boyuan)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

Customs Office

Chief: Choi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

Police Forces

Chief Commander: José Proença Ló Branco

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Yuejun

Political Commissar: He Xianshu

Social Data

	1998	1999
Population (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	430.5	437.5
- Growth Rate (%)	2.0	1.6
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
- Males (thousand)	204.7	206.6
- Females (thousand)	225.8	230.9
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	64.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	6.4
	1997/98	1998/99
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	47,235	48,269
- Secondary	26,406	28,543
- Technical & vocat.secondary	1,874	3,239
- Higher education*	8,381	10,014
- Teachers training	699	717
- Nurses training	227	207

* Includes Teachers training and Nurses training.

Economic Data

	1998	1999
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,901.7	49,210.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-7.1	-5.2
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849	112,480
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	20,684.6	20,539.4
- Government Consumption	6,029.4	6,445.0
- Fixed Capital Formation	9,667.2	8,486.6
- Changes in Inventories	-71.8	81.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	39,779.9	39,057.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	24,187.6	25,400.0
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	0.2	-3.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	-1.6	-2.2
GDP Deflator	-2.6	-2.4
Public Finance (m MOP)		
	1998r	1999p
Total Public Revenue	15,548.4	9,859.0
Total Public Expenditure	15,505.7	9,552.6
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports (2)	17,083.6	17,580.0
- USA	8,140.7	8,249.1
- Hong Kong	1,300.7	1,195.2
- Germany	1,495.3	1,546.5
- France	1,046.2	919.5
- United Kingdom	1,323.1	1,302.3
- Mainland China	1,157.1	1,616.5
- Japan	114.0	111.6
Total Imports	15,596.4	16,300.2
- Hong Kong	3,697.0	2,945.0
- Mainland China	5,091.5	5,808.9
- Japan	1,208.2	1,084.2
- USA	733.2	830.7
- EU	1,641.3	2,102.8
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	6,948.5	7,443.9
- Hong Kong Residents	4,721.8	4,229.8
- Mainland China	816.8	1,645.2
- Japan	155.7	145.3
- Europe	140.4	137.4
- Americas	97.8	97.0
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	7.99

Abbreviations:

1 = Revised estimates (1998), preliminary estimates (1999)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

m = million

p = Provisional data

r = Revised data

Sources: Statistics and Census Services of Macau SAR.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
 Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhe'nan)
 Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)
 Director of Secretariat:
 Ma Yung-chen (Ma Yongcheng)
 Senior Advisers:
 Chang Rong-fa (Zhang Rongfa)
 Chiu Lien-hui (Qiu Lianhui)
 Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)
 Peng Ming-min (Peng Mingmin)
 Tang Fei

Director of the Public Affairs Office: Kuo Yao-chi

Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Secretary-General: Chuang Ming-yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
 Chang Jung-feng (Zhang Rongfeng)
 Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)
 Hu Wei-jen (Hu Weizhen)
 National Security Bureau
 Director: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: ?

National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan
 Acting Speaker: Chen Ching-jiang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

Vice-Premier: Lai In-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

Secretary-General: Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)

Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)
 V.-Min.:
 Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)
 Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)
 Yin Chi-ming

Ministry of Education

Min.: Tseng Chih-lang (David J.L. Tseng) (Zeng Zhilang)
 V.-Min.: Fan Hsun-lu (Fan Xunlu)

Ministry of Finance

Min.: Yen Ching-chang (Yan Qingzhang)
 V.-Min.:
 Chen Chun (Sean) (Chen Chong)
 Lin Tzong-yeong (Lin Zongyong)
 Wang Der-Shan (Wang Deshan)

Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Tien Hung-mao (Tian Hongmao)
 V.-Min.:
 Chiou Jong-nan (Qiu Rongnan)
 Lan Chih-min (Lan Zhimin)
 Wu Tzu-dan (Wu Zidan)

Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)
 V.-Min.: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)
 National Police Administration
 Director-General: Wang Ching-wang (Wang Jinwang)

Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ting-nan (Chen Dingnan)
 V.-Min.: Yen Ta-he

Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 V.-Min.:
 Chen Pi-chao (Chen Bizhao)
 Kao Yang
 Sun Tao-yu (Sun Taoyu)

Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)
 V.-Min.: Ho Cheng-tan (He Chendan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chin-huang (Chen Jin-huang), Chung Chin (Zhong Qin) (f), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Huang Jong-tsun (Huang Rongcun), Tsay Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)

Central Bank of China

Governor: Perng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 V.-Gov.: Chen Shih-meng (Chen Shimeng), Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)

Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)

Government Information Office

Director-General: Su Tzen-ping (Su Zhengping)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Cher-jean (Li Hsueh-chin, Li Xuejin)

Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Chu Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: You Kan-tsi (You Ganci)

Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Hau Lung-pin (Hao Longbin)

Department of Health

Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)

National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)

Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 V.-Chp.: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

Council of Aboriginal Affairs

Chairperson: Isqaqavut Yohani
 V.-Chp.: Kao Cheng-shang (Gao Zhengshang)

Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Chen Hsi-huang (Chen Xihuang)
 V.-Chp.: Lee Jen-chyuan (Li Jianquan), Lee Kuo-ching (Li Guoqing)

Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Tchen Yu-chiou (Chen Youxiu) (f)
 V.-Chp.: Luo Wen-jia (Luo Wenjia)

Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Prof. Chen Po-chih (Chen Bozhi)
 V.-Chp.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Ho Mei-yue (He Meiyue), K.C. Lee (Li Gaochao)

Council of Labor Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)
 V.-Chp.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren), Wang San-chung (Wang Sanzhong)

Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)
 V.-Chp.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtong), Lin Chung-pin (Lin Zhongbin), Teng Chen-chung (John Deng, Deng Zhenzhong)

National Science Council

Chairperson: Wei Che-ho (Wei Zhehe)

National Sports Council

Chairperson: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)
 V.-Chp.: Chen Chih-fu (Zheng Zhifu), Lai Fu-huan (Lai Fuhuan)

Central Election Commission

Chairperson: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

Consumers Protection Commission

Chairperson: Lai In-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

Fair Trade Commission

Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Huang Zongle)
 V.-Chp.: Cheng Yu

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Hsu Cheng-kuang (Xu Zhengguang)

National Youth Commission

Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)
 V.-Chp.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Wu Hsin-hsing (Wu Xinxing)

Public Construction Commission

Chairperson: Lin Neng-pai (Lin Nengbai)
 V.-Chp.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Hsu Rui-feng (Xu Ruifeng)

Research, Development and Evaluation Commission

Chairperson: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)
 V.-Chp.: Chi Kuo-chung (Ji Guozhong), Yu Ying-lung (Yu Yinglong)

Veterans Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Governor of Fuchien (Fujian) Province: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
 Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)
 Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
 Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)
Supreme Court
 President: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)
Supreme Administrative Court
 President: Jong Yaw-tarng (Zhong Yaotang)
 Commission on the Disciplinary Sanctions of Functionaries
 Chief Commissioner:

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice-President: ?
 Secretary-General: Wu Hung-hsien (Wu Hongxian)
 Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)
 Minister of Civil Service: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)
 Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)
 Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: ?

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

National Audit Office:

Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)

V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:

Hou Shou-yeh

Wang Han-ning

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
 Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-sheng (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties**Kuomintang (KMT)**

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Secretary-General: Wu Nai-jen (Wu Nairen)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Chairman: Hao Longbin

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng (Zheng Bangzhen)

People First Party

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiang)

Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (David J.C. Chung, Zhong Rongji)

Economic Organizations**Chinese International Economic Cooperation Association**

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

Euro-Asia Trade Organization

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

Chinese National Association of Industry and Commerce

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

Chinese National Federation of Industries

Chairman: Lin Kun-chung

General Chamber of Industries

Chairman: Wang You-tseng

Social Data

	1998	1999
Population (1000)		
Total	21.929	22.092
- Growth Rate (%)	0.85	0.75
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.68	0.72
- Male (m)	11.234	11.313
- Female (m)	10.685	10.779
Population Density (per sq.km)	605.96	610.49
Life Expectancy		
- Male	72.0	n.a.
- Female	77.9	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9.546	9.668
Employed (1000)	9.289	9.385
by Agriculture	822	776
Industry	3.523	3.492
Services	4.945	5.116
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.69	2.92
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	196	197
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	37,277	38,409
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100)	111.69	119.56
Education: Number of Students		
Higher Education	915,921	994,283
Secondary Education	1,814,202	1,756,034
Primary Education	1,910,681	1,927,179

Abbreviations:

m = million
n.a. = not available
p = preliminary figures
r = revised

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1998	1999
Gross National Product (GNP)		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m US\$)	268,580	290,820 p
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.28	5.87 p
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	12,333	13,248 p
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.7	60.8 p
- Government Consumption	14.3	13.1 p
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.5	22.9 p
- Increase in Stocks	1.4	1.4 p
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.8	47.2 p
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.7	45.4 p
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	8,938,967	9,312,246 p
- Agriculture (%)	2.5	2.6 p
- Industry (%)	34.6	33.1 p
- Services (%)	63.0	64.3 p
Income & Consumption (NT\$)	(1997)	(1998)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	836,427	873,175
Annual p.Household Consumption Exp.	634,477	646,343
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	0.60	-4.56
Consumer Price	1.70	0.18
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Real Gov. Revenue	1,251,524	1,228,649
Real Gov. Expenditure	1,083,107	1,163,989
Balance	168,417	64,660
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	110,582	121,591
- Growth Rate (%)	-9.4	10.0
Total Imports (m US\$)	104,665	110,690
- Growth Rate (%)	-8.5	5.8
Balance (m US\$)	5,917	10,901
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (m US\$)		
- USA	29,376	30,902
- Hong Kong	24,820	26,012
- Japan	9,324	11,900
- Germany	4,084	4,077
- United Kingdom	3,280	3,830
- Singapore	3,256	3,818
Imports (m US\$)		
- Japan	27,001	30,591
- USA	19,679	19,693
- Germany	5,149	5,313
- South Korea	5,669	7,193
- Malaysia	3,623	3,882
- Singapore	2,697	3,312
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	90,341	106,200
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	32.26	31.44

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ●
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ ●
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ ●
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ●
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ ●
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ●
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ●
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ ●
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ ●
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ ●
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ ●
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ ●
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ ●
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ ●
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ●
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) ●

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly ●
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ●
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ ●
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ ●
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ ●
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ●
DNC *das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ ●
DX *Dongziang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong, monthly
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ ●
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly ●
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually ●
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ ●
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly ●
FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, monthly
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ ●
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly ●
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly ●
ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ ●
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ●
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ●
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ ●
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ●
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong, monthly
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ ●
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ ●
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ●
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
JK *Jingji Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming), monthly
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou), bimonthly
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ ●
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong, monthly
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ ●
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ ●
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ ●
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
SKZ *Shehui Kezue Zhanzhan* (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly ●
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ ●
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ●
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY *Wenyi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
WYY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance)*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu, monthly
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong, monthly ●
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical. The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database "International Relations and Area Studies". Periodicals marked with ◊ are retrievable from the database.
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<<http://www.rzk.uni-hamburg.de/duel/dok>>
Periodicals marked with ● are also available from NIAS library; <http://nias.ku.dk/>

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Achaeology**Geography/Geology****Personalities/Memoirs**

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8. *Kim Jong-il's eldest son Kim Jong-nam (chin.)*, Yang Cheng *GJJ, (April 2001) 343, pp.87-89
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 13. *A bit sensitive, a little more sensitive (chin.)*, Wen Hui *DX, (April 2001) 188, pp.25-26
 14. *About the level of state objectives - a comparison between Chinese and American "long-term state objectives" (chin.)*, Yan Jiaqi *DX, (April 2001) 188, pp.40-41
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 16. *America is making trouble on the Taiwan issue (chin.)*, Su Changping *JB, (April 2001) 285, pp.74-75
 17. *Analyzing the CCP from the military plane collision (chin.)*, Lin Baohua *DX, (April 2001) 188, pp.31-32
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31. *The staff of Toronto's "Xingdao Ribao" will go on strike (chin.)*, Chen Heng *MBY, 36 (April 2001) 424, p.94
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33. *China: gegenwärtiger Stand der WTO-Verhandlungen und Wirtschaftsentwicklung im Jahr 2000*, Grimm, Klaus *DCW, 5 (February 2001) 1, pp. 47-50

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34. *NMD: Is America looking for a "bosom friend"?* (chin.), Gui Hang *GJJ, (April 2001) 343, pp.90-92

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Non-Communist Parties

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47. *"The storm" of Zeng Qinghong's reform of the cadre system "is raging" (chin.)*, Ren Yiwen *GJJ, (April 2001) 343, pp.16-19

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Public Security/Law

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60. *Analyzing the corrupt mentality of Communist bureaucrats (chin.)*, Huang Yi *DX, (April 2001) 188, pp.69-71

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swallowing 200 billion (chin.), Yue Shan *DX, (April 2001) 188, pp.18-19

62. *In Xiamen's Yuanhua case "some people are happy, some people worried" (chin.)*, Jiang Ming *GJJ, (April 2001) 343, p.21

63. *Looking at the independence of justice from the case of Lai Changxing (chin.)*, Yan Ruo *DX, (April 2001) 188, pp.52-53

64. *System is the key to anti-corruption (chin.)*, Hu Angang *GG, (2000) 6, pp.101-106

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72. *The origins of Chinese chambers of commerce in the lower Yangzi region*, Chen Zhongping *MC, 27 (April 2001) 2, pp. 155-210

Political/Social Movements

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75. *Is this China's capital? (chin.)*, Tong Ming *MBY, 36 (April 2001) 424, pp.87-89

76. *Shanghai: wirtschaftliche Fakten und Trends*, *DCW, 5 (February 2001) 1, pp. 50-55

77. *The construction of state extractive capacity. Wuhan, 1949-1953*, Wang Shaoguang *MC, 27 (April 2001) 2, pp. 229-261

78. *Tourism in Hanzhong [Shaanxi]*

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Population

Social Life/Living Conditions

Social Groups/Social Structure

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Urbanization/Migration

81. *Rural small town construction in China: situation, problem and solutions (chin.)*, Kong Xiangzhi *NJW, 22 (2001) 3, pp.47-52

Nationalities/Minorities

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Medicine and Health

Education/Training

86. *Aesthetic education in the forward position of society and subjects in China (chin.)*, Zeng Fanren *WY, (2001) 2, pp.11-18

87. *The Fanglin explosion and Zhu Rongji's press conference (chin.)*, Luo Fu *DX, (April 2001) 188, pp.42-43

88. *The reform of education should start with high-quality education (chin.)*, Lin Qiyan *MBY, 36 (April 2001) 424, pp.54-57

*SCIENCES AND CULTURE

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Humanities

89. *"Metaphysics" and the mission of modern materialism (chin.)*, Yang Geng *KS, (2001) 3, pp.15-18

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