# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

## PRC Monthly Chronology:

### October 2001

Liu Jen-Kai

**Foreign Affairs**

02 Palestine: China's Government gave 1m US$ in cash to Palestine to help alleviate difficulty facing the Palestinians;
08 Japan: Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi paid a one-day working visit;
10 Asia, Europe: international symposium on cooperation among regions along the Eurasian Continental Bridge linking Asia and Europe held in Xi'an (-11);
11 India: Federal External Affairs Minister Jaswant Singh paid a visit (-13);
17 Asia-Pacific: 13th APEC Ministerial Meeting held in Shanghai (-18);
18 Pakistan: China's government will give the Pakistani government urgently-needed aid materials valued at 10m RMBY (about 1.22m US$);
18 Asia-Pacific: APEC CEO Summit held in Shanghai (-20);
19 United States: President Jiang Zemin and President George Bush held formal talks in Shanghai;
20 Asia-Pacific: 9th APEC Informal Leadership Meeting held in Shanghai (-21);
22 Chile: President Ricardo Lagos Escobar paid a state visit (-24);
22 Pakistan: China's government has donated goods and materials totalling 4m RMBY (about 484,000 US$) to the Afghan refugees;
27 Iceland: Halldor Asgrimsson, minister of foreign affairs and foreign trade, paid an official visit (-31);
27 Europe Vice-President Hu Jintao paid a working visit to Russia and an official visit to Britain, France, Spain and Germany (- Nov 11);
29 Philippines: President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo paid a state visit (-31);
31 Germany: Chancellor Gerhard Schroeder paid an official visit (- Nov 02);
31 Africa, Latin America: NPC Standing Committee Chairman Li Peng paid an official friendly visit to Algeria, Cuba, Argentine, Uruguay and Tunisia (- Nov 17).

**Domestic Affairs**

01 Beijing: National Day celebrations;
09 Beijing: 3rd national women and children's work conference (-10);
10 Beijing: grand meeting in commemoration of the 90th anniversary of the Revolution of 1911;
10 Beijing: 45th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed, in principle, the draft law of a regulation on sand scooping in the river course of the Yangtze River;
13 Beijing: 2nd China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development began its 5th session;
14 Beijing: Chinese patriot General Zhang Xueliang died in Hawaii at the age of 101;
17 Shanxi: national work conference on educating and training trade union cadres held in Taiyuan;
18 Zhejiang: 10th China Golden Rooster and Hundred Flower Film Festival started in Ningbo City;
19 Beijing: Li Delun, a famous symphony director, died at the age of 84;
20 Beijing: 4th Academic Conference of Young Scientists opened;
22 Beijing: 24th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee examined a draft law on government purchases and a revised law on cultural relics protection and passed decisions on amending the law on copyrights, on trademarks, on prevention and treatment of occupational diseases, on the use of maritime space, and on trade unions (-27);
24 Beijing: "Implementation Outline on Ethic Building for Citizens" issued by Xinhua News Agency";
26 Beijing: 1st session of the 6th executive board of the All-China Journalists' Association (-29);
30 Shaanxi: 1st National Chinese Painting Exhibition held in Xi'an (- Nov 08);
30 Beijing: 3rd national work conference on mental health.

**Economic Affairs**

15 Beijing: State Council Information Office issued a white paper entitled "The Development-Oriented Poverty Reduction Programme for Rural China";
15 Guangdong: 90th Chinese Export Commodities Fair held in Guangzhou (-26);
30 Jiangxi, Fujian, Guangxi: Asian Development Bank approved a loan of 200m US$ for the construction of a 277-km railway project in Jiangxi and Fujian, and a 150m-US$ loan for a new expressway and road upgrading project in Guangxi;
31 Beijing: national work conference on road transportation closed.

**Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan**

06 Hong Kong: Financial Secretary Antony Leung attended the Hi-tech forum of the 3rd China Hi-tech Fair in Shenzhen;
06 Macau: "Yunnan-Hong Kong Investment and Tourism Promotion Week"(-12);
10 Hong Kong: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa delivered his 5th policy address to the Legislative Council entitled: "Building on our strengths and investing in our future";
15 Macau: Secretary for Transport and Public Works Ao Man Long and Deputy Director of CAAC Bao Peide signed an aviation protocol in Macau;
18 Hong Kong, Macau: Chief Executives Tung Chee-hwa and Edmund Ho attended the APEC CEO Summit in Shanghai (-20); met with Chinese President Jiang Zemin;
19 Taiwan: Forum on Cross-Strait Industrial Cooperation and Development held in Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province (-20);
22 Macau: EU and Macau authorities held their 8th Joint Committee Meeting in Macau;
23 Hong Kong: 5th Beijing-Hong Kong Economic Cooperation Symposium opened in Beijing;
24 Macau: 6th Macau International Trade and Investment Fair (-28);
28 Hong Kong: President Arroyo of the Philippines paid a visit (-29);
29 Hong Kong: 10th East Asia Economic Summit of the World Economic Forum (-31).

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

**Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP | Chinese Communist Party |
| CC | Central Committee |
| CCa | Central Committee, alternate member |
| CCm | Central Committee, member |
| CCSm | Central Committee Secretariat, member |
| PBa | Politburo, alternate member |
| PBm | Politburo, member |
| Cdr. | Commander |
| CEO | Chief Executive Officer |
| Chm. | Chairman |
| Chp. | Chairperson |
| Chw. | Chairwoman |
| CPPCC | Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference |
| CYL | Communist Youth League |
| Dep. | Deputy |
| Dep.P.C. | Deputy Political Commissar |
| Dir. | Director |
| exec. | executive |
| f | female |
| Gen.Man. | General Manager |
| Gen.Sec. | General Secretary |
| Hon.Chm. | Honorary Chairman |
| H.V.-Ch. | Honorary Vice-Chairman |
| NPC | National People's Congress |
| PCC | Political Consultative Conference |
| PLA | People's Liberation Army |
| Pol.Com. | Political Commissar |
| PPC | Provincial People's Congress |
| Pres. | President |
| Proc.Gen. | Procurator General |
| Sec. | Secretary |
| Sec.-Gen. | Secretary-General |
| V.-Chm. | Vice-Chairman |
| V.-Chp. | Vice-Chairperson |
| V.-Gov. | Vice-Governor |
| V.-Min. | Vice-Minister |
| V.-Pres. | Vice-President |
| Vice-M. | Vice-Mayor |

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The State Council established the State Committee for Administration of Standardization (*guojia biaozhunhua guanli weiyuanhui*) on 11th October. (RMRB, 12 Oct 01)

The Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System under the State Council was established, with Vice-Premier Li Lanqing as its head. (XNA, 25 Oct 01)

With the approval of the State Council, the State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation (or China National Regulatory ...) (*guojia renzheng renke jiandu guanli weiyuanhui*) was established on 29th August. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Aug 01)

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

**CCP CC General Secretary**

| | |
|---|---|
| Jiang Zemin | 89/06 |

**POLITBURO**

**Standing Committee Members**

| | |
|---|---|
| Jiang Zemin | 89/06 |
| Li Peng | 87/11 |
| Zhu Rongji | 92/10 |
| Li Ruihuan | 89/06 |
| Hu Jintao | CCSm 92/10 |
| Wei Jianxing | CCSm 97/09 |
| Li Lanqing | 97/09 |

**Other Politburo Members**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chi Haotian | 97/09 |
| Ding Guan'gen | CCSm 92/10 |
| Huang Ju | 94/09 |
| Jia Qinglin | 97/09 |
| Jiang Chunyun | 92/10 |
| Li Changchun | 97/09 |
| Li Tieying | 87/11 |
| Luo Gan | 97/09 |
| Qian Qichen | 92/10 |
| Tian Jiyun | 87/11 |
| Wen Jiabao | CCSm 97/09 |
| Wu Bangguo | 92/10 |
| Wu Guanzheng | 97/09 |
| Zhang Wannian | CCSm 97/09 |

**Alternate Members**

| | |
|---|---|
| Wu Yi (f) | 97/09 |
| Zeng Qinghong | CCSm 97/09 |

**CCP CC Secretariat**

| | |
|---|---|
| Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin | PBm 89/06 |
| Members: | |
| Ding Guan'gen | PBm 89/06 |
| Hu Jintao | PBm 92/10 |
| Luo Gan | PBm 97/09 |
| Wei Jianxing | PBm 92/10 |
| Wen Jiabao | PBm 92/10 |
| Zeng Qinghong | PBa 97/09 |
| Zhang Wannian | PBm 97/09 |

**CCP Central Military Commission**

See under National Military Leadership

**Commission for Discipline Inspection**

| | |
|---|---|
| Sec.: Wei Jianxing | PBm CCSm 92/10 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Cao Qingze (exec.) | 92/10 |
| Fu Jie | 00/05 |
| Han Zhubin (exec.) | CCm 97/09 |
| He Yong | CCm 97/09 |
| Liu Liying (f) | 97/09 |
| Liu Xirong | 00/03 |
| Xia Zanzhong | 97/09 |
| Zhou Ziyu | CCm 97/09 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Wu Dingfu | 01/06 |

**General Office**

| | |
|---|---|
| Dir.: Wang Gang | CCa 99/03 |
| Dep.Dir.: | |
| Chen Fujin | 93/09 |
| Hu Guangbao (exec.) | 93/07 |
| Jiang Yikang | 96/05 |
| Ling Jihua | 00/05 |
| You Xigui | CCa 97/12 |

**Letters and Complaints Bureau**

| | |
|---|---|
| Director: Zhou Zhanshun | 96/05 |

**Central Bodyguards Bureau**

| | |
|---|---|
| Director: You Xigui | CCa 98/11 |

**Organization Department**

| | |
|---|---|
| Dir.: Zeng Qinghong | PBa CCSm 99/03 |
| Dep.Dir.: | |
| Huang Qingyi (f) | CCa 00/01 |
| Li Tielin | 93/04 |
| Sun Xiaoqun | 00/08 |
| Wu Lianyuan | CCa 92/08 |
| Yu Yunyao | 95/05 |
| Zhang Bolin | 98/03 |
| Zhao Hongzhu | 00/10 |
| Zhao Zongnai | 00/10 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Li Zhiyong | 01/03 |

**Propaganda (Publicity) Department**

| | |
|---|---|
| Dir.: Ding Guan'gen | PBm CCSm 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir.: | |
| Gao Junliang | 00/10 |
| Gong Xinhan | 93/04 |
| Ji Bingxuan | 01/10 |
| Li Congjun | 01/07 |
| Liu Peng | 98/01 |
| Liu Yunshan (exec.) | CCm 93/08 |
| Liu Zhongde | CCm 90/08 |
| Luo Shugang | 00/04 |
| Wang Chen | 00/06 |
| Xu Guangchun | 95/08 |
| Zhai Taifeng | 91/11 |
| Sec.-Gen.: ? | |

**United Front Department**

| | |
|---|---|
| Director: Wang Zhaoguo | CCm 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir.: | |
| Hu Deping | 98/09 |
| Li Dezhu | CCm 92/11 |
| Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) | CCa 91/10 |
| Tian Henian | 98/09 |
| Zhang Shengzuo | 89/01 |
| Zhang Tinghan | 96/12 |
| Zheng Wantong | 93/08 |
| Zhu Weiqun | 98/10 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong | 99/06 |

**International Liaison Department**

| | |
|---|---|
| Director: Dai Bingguo | CCm 97/08 |
| Dep.Dir.: | |
| Cai Wu | 97/11 |
| Huan Guoying (f) | 93/09 |
| Li Beihai | 93/08 |
| Liu Jingqin | 95/07 |
| Ma Wenpu | 97/08 |
| Wang Jiarui | 01/02 |
| Zhang Zhijun | 00/11 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Li Yang | 01/05 |

**Commission for Politics and Law**

| | |
|---|---|
| Secretary: Luo Gan | PBm CCSm 98/04 |
| Members: | |
| Gao Changli | CCa 98/04 |
| Han Zhubin | CCm 98/04 |
| Jia Chunwang | CCm 91/01 |
| Wang Shengjun | 98/04 |
| Xiao Yang | CCm 93/12 |
| Xu Yongyue | CCa 98/04 |
| Zhou Ziyu | CCm 93/12 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun | 98/03 |
| Dep.Sec.-Gen.: | |
| Chen Jiping | 94/02 |
| Zhang Geng | 99/02 |

**Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Luo Gan | PBm CCSm 98/06 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Cao Zhi | 93/07 |
| Han Zhubin | CCm 98/05 |
| Xiao Yang | CCm 98/05 |

**General Office**

| | |
|---|---|
| Director: Chen Jiping | 94/02 |

**Leading Group for Preventing Juveniles from Breaking the Law and**

**Committing Crimes**
Head: Cao Zhi 01/03

**Commission for Protection of Party Secrets**
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang CCa 96/12
**General Office (State Bureau of Secrets Protection)**
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Hong 98/03
Wang Gang CCa 99/03

**Central Organization Committee**
Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07
**General Office**
Director: Zhang Zhijian 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Dai Guangqian 01/04
Gu Jiaqi 99/03
Wang Lanming 01/04

**Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)**
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05
**General Office**
Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Zhenmin 98/06
Jiang Yikang 97/11
Liu Qibao 97/11

**Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee**
Chm: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
V.-Chm.:
Jia Xiang 98/06
Wang Jingmao 91/01
Wu Lianyuan (exec.) CCa 98/01
Wu Shaozu CCm 00/06
**Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee**
Secretary: Li Dengzhu 00/06

**Work Committee for Central Government Organs**
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/06
V.-Chp.:
Jia Jun (exec.) CCa 88/12
Li Mingyu (f) 91/03
Wang Ruixiang 99/11
Zhang Delin CCm 99/08
Zhou Jingdong 95/12
**Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs**
Secretary: Zhang Hong 00/02

**Party History Research Center**
Director: Sun Ying CCm 01/01
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Wei 95/08
Li Chuanhua 93/11
Shi Zhongquan 98/05
Zhu Jiamu 00/06

**Party Literature Research Center**
Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Qun 97/08
Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00
Leng Rong (exec.) 99/07
Yang Shengqun 98/11

**Policy Research Center/Office**
Director: Teng Wensheng CCm 98/05
Dep.Dir.:
He Yiting 00/11
Wang Huning 98/05
Wei Jianlin 89/12
Xiao Wanjun 93/07
Zheng Keyang 90/01

**Central Party School**
President: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:
Chen Weiren 00/10
Li Junru 00/06
Liu Haifan 95/06
Liu Shengyu (exec.) 93/07
Shi Taifeng 01/09
Su Xing (exec.) 88/04
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) 93/11
Wang Weiguang 98/03
Xing Bensi 88/00
Xue Ju 89/08
Yang Chungui 94/05
Yu Yunyao 01/09
Zhang Zhixin 98/03
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 97/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 90/11
**Academic Committee**
Chm.: Zheng Bijian CCm 00/04
V.-Chm.:
Gong Yuzhi 00/04
Su Xing 00/04
Xing Bensi 00/04

**People's Daily**
Director: Xu Zhongtian 01/10
Dep.Dir.: Zhu Xinmin 98/08
Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen 01/08
Dep.Editors-in-Chief:
Ding Zhenhai 01/03
Jiang Shaogao 00/05
Li Renchen 86/11
Liang Heng 00/06
Wu Hengquan 00/05
Xie Hong 96/04
Yu Ning 98/08
Zhang Husheng 95/01
Zhang Yannong 98/07
Zhou Ruijin 93/04

**Guangming Daily**
Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa 00/06
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
Li Jingrui 95/03
Tao Kai 96/06
Wang Yuanping 00/05
Zhai Huisheng 97/02
Zhao Lifan 99/05

**Qiushi Bimonthly**
Director: Gao Mingguang 99/01
Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou 99/01
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
Ma Yingbo 92/10
Niu Xinfang 94/05
Wang Maohua 97/05
Xun Chunrong 96/05
Zhu Junfeng 97/05

**Central Work Committee for Enterprises**
Sec.: Wu Bangguo PBm 98/07
Dep.Sec.:
Song Defu CCm 98/07
Sun Shuyi 00/02
Wang Ruixiang 00/02
Zhao Jiebing 00/02
Zheng Silin CCm 00/02
**Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises**
Sec.: Zhang Hong 00/03

**Central Financial Work Committee**
Sec.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/06
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Yujie (f) 00/02
Wang Chengming 00/02
Xie Xuren 00/02
Yan Haiwang (exec.) CCm 98/06

**Central Financial and Economic Leading Group**
Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 94/00
Dep.Head:
Wu Bangguo PBm 94/11
Sec.-Gen.:
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Hua Jianmin 98/04
Ma Zhongchen 00/10
Zeng Peiyan CCm 93/02

**Central Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions**
Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 99/11

**Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work**
Head: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 00/07
Dep.Heads:
Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 00/07
Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 00/07

**Central Leading Group for Rural Work**
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/00
Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03
Dep.Heads:
Chen Junsheng 93/04
Ma Zhongchen 00/10

**Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities**
Office Head: He Yong CCm 99/02

**Central Leading Group for Party Building**
Head: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 94/00
Dep.Heads:
Li Lanqing PBm 94/00
Lü Feng 94/00
Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 94/00
Zhang Quanjing 99/03

**Central Leading Group for Party History Work**
Head: ?
Dep.Heads:
Bo Yibo 94/11
Deng Liqun 94/11

**Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work**
Head:
Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01
Dep.Heads:
Wang Maolin CCm 98/12
Zheng Bijian CCm 94/01

**Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group**
Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 98/06
Dep.Heads:
Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
Zhu Rongji PBm 98/06
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Shuqing 89/12
**General Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office)**
Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11

Dep.Dir.:
Lü Fengding 99/12
Zha Peixin 98/05

**Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group**
Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
Members:
Chen Yunlin CCm 98/05
Wang Daohan 95/09
Wang Zhaoguo CCm 00/10
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
Xu Yongyue CCa 98/05
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 00/10
Sec.-Gen.: Xiong Guangkai CCa 00/10

**Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)**
Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/01
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Mingzhao 01/05
Li Bing 93/07
Li Gang 01/05
Wang Guoqing 00/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua 99/09
**Internet Information Management Bureau**
Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

**Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)**
Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 96/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bingcai (exec.) 96/12
Wang Fuqing 00/05
Wang Zaixi 00/07
Zhou Mingwei 00/07

**Central Research Institute of Culture and History**
Curator: Qi Gong 99/11
Dep.Curators:
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Yuan Xingpei 99/11

**Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)**
Curator: Mao Fumin 00/05
Dep.Curators:
Feng Hewang 98/02
Guo Shuyin 96/05
Liu Guoneng 91/12
Shen Zhengle 94/09
Yang Gongzhi 98/06

## STATE PRESIDENT

**President:** Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
**V.-Pres.:** Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 98/03
President's Office
Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

### STANDING COMMITTEE

**Chairman:** Li Peng PBm 98/03
Chairman's Office
Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11

**Vice-Chairpersons:**
Buhe 93/03
Cao Zhi 98/03
Cheng Siwei 98/03
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Ding Shisun 98/03
He Luli (f) 98/03
Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03
Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wu Jieping 93/03
Xu Jialu 98/03
Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03
Zou Jiahua 98/03
**Sec.-Gen.:** He Chunlin CCm 98/03

**NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee**
Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12
V.-Chm.:
Su Ning 98/12
Zhang Guangrui 98/12

**NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission**
Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07
V.-Chm.:
Bian Yaowu 91/09
Hu Kangsheng 99/02
Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02
Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

**NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee**
Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

**NPC Standing Committee Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee**
Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

**NPC Standing Committee Macau SAR Basic Law Committee**
Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

**Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee**
Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Hong Fuzeng 98/03
Liu Suinian 98/03
Liu Zhongyi 98/03
Wu Jinghua 98/03
Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

**Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee**
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Fan Jingyi 98/03
Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03
Wang Xuan 98/03
Zhang Huaixi 98/03
Zhu Lilan (f) CCm 01/02

**Environmental and Resources Protection Committee**
Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm.:
Bai Qingcai 98/03
Li Meng 98/03
Wang Tao 98/03
Ye Rutang 01/02
Zhang Haoruo 98/03

**Financial and Economic Committee**
Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Ge Hongsheng 98/03
Guo Zhenqian 98/03
Jiang Xinxiong 98/03
Li Yining 98/03
Yao Zhenyan 98/03
Zeng Xianlin 93/03
Zhou Zhengqing CCa 00/04

**Foreign Affairs Committee**
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Cai Fangbo 98/03
Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03
Song Qingwei 98/03
Tong Fu 98/03
Xu Dunxin 98/03
Zheng Yi 98/03

**Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee**
Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Gu Jinchi 98/03
Li Jiulong 98/03
Liu Heng 98/03
Shu Huaide 98/03
Tao Siju CCm 98/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 98/03
Zhang Dinghua CCm 98/12

**Law Committee**
Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Gu Angran 98/03
Hu Guangbao 00/04
Li Boyong 98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03
Zhang Xuwu 98/03
Zhou Keyu 98/03

**Nationalities Committee**
Chairman: Wang Chaowen 93/03
V.-Chm.:
Feng Zhijun 98/03
Gyaincain Norbu 98/03
Wei Jisong 98/10
Yin Kesheng 98/03
Yu Xinglong 94/03

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee**
Chairman: Gan Ziyu 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Du Yijin 98/03
Li Daoyu 98/03
Liu Yiming 98/03
Xu Huizi 98/03
Yang Guoqing 98/03
Zhu Tianhua 98/03

## STATE COUNCIL

**Premier:** Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03
Premier's Office
Director: Li Wei 99/04

**Vice-Premiers:**
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangguo PBm 95/03

**State Councillors:**
Chi Haotian PBm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/03

**State Council's General Office**
**Sec.-Gen.:** Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Cui Zhanfu 96/09
Gao Qiang 01/08
Ma Kai 98/04
Xu Shaoshi 01/02
You Quan 01/02
**Letters and Complaints Bureau**
Director: Zhou Zhanshun 96/05

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

**State Bureau of Archives**
See under CCP

**State Bureau of Secrets Protection**
See under CCP

## COMMISSIONS

**Development Planning**
Chairman: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Jiang Weixin 01/07
Li Zibin 00/08
Liu Jiang CCm 98/04
Liu Zhongli CCm 00/09
Wang Chunzheng (exec.) CCa 90/11
Wang Yang 99/12
Yu Guangzhou 01/07
Zhang Guobao 99/12

**Economic and Trade**
Chairman: Li Rongrong 01/02
V.-Chp.:
Jiang Qiangui (f) 00/01
Shi Wanpeng CCa 98/04
Yu Zhen CCa 98/04
Zhang Zhigang 97/07
**Office of the National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order**
Head: Li Rongrong 01/07
**China Commercial Federation**
President: He Jihai 01/04
**China Federation of Light Industries**
President: Chen Shineng 01/02
**China Federation of Machinery Industry**
President: Yao Mingwei 01/03
**China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association**
President: Kang Yi 01/04
**China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association**
President: Tan Zhuzhou 01/04

**Family Planning**
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Pan Guiyu (f) 01/02
Wang Guoqiang 01/02
Zhang Yuqin (f) 96/12
Zhao Bingli 99/01

**Ethnic Affairs**
Chairman: Li Dezhu CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Mou Benli 99/12
Tudao Doje 91/10

**Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence**
Chairman: Liu Jibin 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Luan Enjie CCa 98/04
Yu Zonglin 98/04
Zhang Guangqin 01/02
Zhang Hongbiao 98/04
Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04
Zhang Weimin 99/01
**State Aerospace Bureau**
Dir.: Luan Enjie CCa 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Bai'er 93/10
Guo Baozhu 00/10
Sun Laiyan 00/05
Wang Liheng 93/10
Xia Guohong 93/10
**State Atomic Energy Agency**
Dir.: Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Li Donghui 99/05
Xu Yuming 99/05

## MINISTRIES

**Agriculture**
Minister: Du Qinglin CCm 01/08
V.-Min.:
Fan Xiaojian 00/12
Han Changbin 01/08
Liu Chengguo 93/09
Liu Jian 99/01
Qi Jingfa 97/09
Zhang Baowen 00/03

**Civil Affairs**
Minister: Doje Cering CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:
Jiang Li (f) 01/05
Li Baoku 95/01
Li Xueju 01/08
Luo Pingfei 01/05
Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07

**Communications**
Minister: Huang Zhendong CCm 91/03
V.-Min.:
Hong Shanxiang 95/02
Hu Xijie 97/04
Weng Mengyong 00/11
Zhang Chunxian 98/05
**Maritime Safety Administration**
Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang 99/10
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:
Huang Xianyao 98/10
Liu Dehong 98/10
Liu Gongchen 98/10
Song Jianhu 98/10
Wang Jinfu 98/10

**Construction**
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Fu Wenjuan (f) 01/07
Liu Zhifeng 98/04
Yang Luyu 00/05
Zheng Yijun 98/01

**Culture**
Minister: Sun Jiazheng CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Chen Xiaoguang 01/04
Meng Xiaosi (f) 97/07
Pan Zhenzhou 96/03
Zhao Weisui 01/10
Zhou Heping 01/04

**Education**
Minister: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Lü Fuyuan 98/04
Wang Zhan 00/05
Wei Yu (f) 98/04
Yuan Guiren 01/04
Zhang Baoqing 98/04
Zhang Xinsheng 01/04
Zhao Qinping 01/04
**State Language Work Committee**
Chairman: Wang Zhan 00/09

**Finance**
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Jin Liqun 98/09
Lou Jiwei 98/04
Xiao Jie 01/10
Zhang Youcai 89/12
Zhu Zhigang 00/11

**Foreign Affairs**
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Li Zhaoxing CCa 00/12
Qiao Zonghuai 01/08
Wang Guangya 99/12
Wang Yi 01/03
Yang Wenchang 98/06

**Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)**
Minister: Shi Guangsheng 98/03
V.-Min.:
An Min 01/03
Liu Xiangdong 99/04
Long Yongtu 97/04
Sun Guangxiang 98/05
Sun Zhenyu 94/11
Zhang Xiang 98/05
Zhou Keren 99/03

**Health**
Minister: Zhang Wenkang CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Huang Jiefu CCa 01/11
Ma Xiaowei 01/11
Wang Longde 95/12
Yu Jing (f) 00/05
Zhu Qingsheng 98/11

**Information Industry**
Minister: Wu Jichuan CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Lü Xinkui 98/04
Lou Qinjian 99/08
Qu Weizhi (f) 98/04
Zhang Chunjiang 00/05

**Justice**
Minister: Zhang Fusen CCm 00/12
V.-Min.:

Duan Zhengkun 98/11
Fan Fangping 99/02
Hu Zejun (f) 01/04
Liu Yang (f) 94/12

**Labor and Social Security**
Minister: Zhang Zuoji 98/03
V.-Min.:
Li Qiyan 98/04
Lin Yongsan 98/04
Wang Dongjin 98/04
Wang Jianlun (f) 98/04
Zhang Xiaojian 01/07

**Land and Natural Resources**
Minister: Tian Fengshan CCm 00/03
V.-Min.:
Li Yuan 98/04
Lu Xinshe 99/08
Shou Jiahua (f) 98/04
Sun Wensheng CCm 99/08
Ye Dongsong 01/10

**National Defence**
Minister: Chi Haotian PBm 93/03

**Personnel**
Minister: Zhang Xuezhong 00/12
V.-Min.:
Dai Guangqian 97/12
Hou Jianliang 00/12
Shu Huiguo 01/04
Wan Xueyuan 97/04
Yin Weimin 00/12
Zhang Bolin 01/02

**Public Security**
Minister: Jia Chunwang CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Bai Jingfu 91/10
Hu Zhiguang 85/01
Luo Feng 99/08
Tian Qiyu 92/05
Yang Huanning 01/02
Zhao Yongji 99/06

**Railways**
Minister: Fu Zhihuan CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Cai Qinghua 96/02
Liu Zhijun 96/08
Sun Yongfu 85/01
Wang Zhaocheng 00/11

**Science and Technology**
Minister: Xu Guanhua 01/02
V.-Min.:
Cheng Jinpei 00/05
Deng Nan (f) 98/04
Li Xueyong 98/04
Ma Songde 00/05

**State Security**
Minister: Xu Yongyue CCa 98/03
V.-Min.:
Ding Renlin 95/12
Geng Huichang 99/07
Niu Ping 95/07
Sun Wenfang 94/09
Wang Fuzhong 93/06
Zhan Yongjie 94/09

**Supervision**
Minister: He Yong CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Chen Changzhi 99/01
Gan Yisheng 99/01
Huang Shuxian 01/02
Li Zhilun 92/03
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 00/03

**Water Resources**
Minister: Wang Shucheng 98/11
V.-Min.:
Chen Lei 01/07
Jing Zhengshu 00/04
Qi Lian'an 99/03
Suo Lisheng 01/07
Zhai Haohui 00/04
Zhang Jiyao 96/05

## ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL

**People's Bank of China**
Governor: Dai Xianglong CCm 95/06
V.-Gov.:
Liu Tinghuan CCa 00/02
Shi Jiliang 97/12
Guo Shuqing 01/04
Wu Xiaoling (f) 00/02
Xiao Gang 98/11
Yan Haiwang CCm 98/04
**Currency Policy Committee**
Chm.: Dai Xianglong CCm 97/08
V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan CCa 00/03
**Chengdu Branch**
Governor: Wang Weiqiang 98/12
**Guangzhou Branch**
Governor: Jiang Chaoliang 98/11
**Jinan Branch**
Governor: Bai Shichun 98/12
**Nanjing Branch**
Governor: Liu Zhaofu 98/12
**Shanghai Branch**
Governor: Cai Esheng 00/02
**Shenyang Branch**
Governor: Tan Jingshun 98/12
**Tianjin Branch**
Governor: Liu Chongming (f) 98/12
**Wuhan Branch**
Governor: Hu Pingxi 98/12
**Xi'an Branch**
Governor: Ye Yingnan 98/12

**Auditing Administration**
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua CCm 98/03
Deputy Auditors-General:
Dong Dasheng 00/05
Liu Hezhang 90/09
Liu Jiayi 96/09
Zhai Xigui 96/05

## WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**State Council Research Office**
Director: Wei Liqun 01/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Deshui 00/05
Li Wei 98/06
Yin Chengjie 97/09

**Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office**
Director: Liao Hui CCm 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Zuo'er 98/02
Xu Ze 01/05

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Office**
Director: Guo Dongpo CCm 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
Liu Zepeng 92/06
Xu Yousheng 01/04
Zhao Yang 01/04

**Foreign Affairs Office**
See under CCP

**Legislative Affairs Office**
Director: Yang Jingyu 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Cao Kangtai 98/04
Li Shishi 00/11
Song Dahan 98/04
Xu Yulin 00/11

**Information Office**
See under CCP

**Taiwan Affairs Office**
See under CCP

**Office for Restructuring Economy**
Head: Wang Qishan CCa 00/12
Dep.Heads:
Li Jian'ge 98/11
Pan Yue 00/05
Peng Sen 00/05
Shao Bingren 98/04
Song Baorui CCm 99/08

## ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**General Administration of Customs**
Director: Mou Xinsheng 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Li Kenong 00/11
Liu Jing 98/04
Liu Wenjie 01/05
Sheng Guangzu 00/11
Zhao Guanghua 98/04
**Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau**
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang 99/01

**General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)**
Director: Liu Jianfeng CCm 98/06
Dep.Dir.:
Bao Peide 93/12
Gao Hongfeng 00/05
Li Jun 01/07
Yang Guoqing 01/07
Yang Yuanyuan 99/08

**State General Administration of Industry and Commerce**
Director: Wang Zhongfu 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Gan Guoping 01/04
Han Xinmin 01/04
Yang Shude 01/04

**State Administration of Radio, Film and Television**
Director: Xu Guangchun 00/06
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Zhanfan 01/04
Tong Xiangrong 98/04
Wang Gengnian 99/05
Zhang Haitao 98/04
Zhao Shi (f) 98/04
**China National Radio**
Director: Yang Bo 99/12
**China Central Television**
Director: Zhao Huayong 99/01

**State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)**
Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Dai Qingjun 98/11
Ren Dequan 98/04
Shao Mingli 98/04
Sang Guowei 99/02
Zhang Wenzhou 98/11

**General Administration of Press and Publications (State Copyright Bureau/National Copyright Administration)**
Director: Shi Zongyuan CCa 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Gui Xiaofeng 01/04
Yang Muzhi 01/04
Yu Yongzhan 01/04

**State General Administration of Sports**
Director: Yuan Weimin CCa 00/04
Dep.Dir.:
Duan Shijie 99/08
Li Furong 99/08
Li Zhijian CCa 00/05
Yu Zaiqing 99/08
Zhang Faqiang 98/04
**All-China Sports Federation**
Chairman: Li Zhijian CCa 00/05

**State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)**
Director: Jin Renqing CCa 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Cheng Faguang 96/05
Cui Junhui 00/05
Hao Zhaocheng 96/05
Qian Guanlin 01/04
Xu Shanda 00/05

**State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)**
Director: Xie Zhenhua 93/06
Dep.Dir.:
Song Ruixiang CCm 98/04
Wang Jirong (f) 98/06
Wang Xinfang 98/04
Wang Yuqing 98/06
Zhu Guangyao 98/04

**State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)**
Director: Zhou Shengxian 00/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Changjian 98/04
Li Yucai 98/08
Ma Fu 99/06

**State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)**
Director: Wang Jingchuan 01/02
Dep.Dir.:
Guo Xiaodong 99/08
Ma Lianyuan 93/11
Wu Boming 98/04
Yang Zhengwu 98/04

**State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine**
Director: Li Changjiang 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Ge Zhirong 01/04
Li Chuanqing 01/04
Pu Changcheng 01/04
Wang Qinping 01/04

**State Bureau of Religious Affairs**
Director: Ye Xiaowen 95/07
Dep.Dir.:
Wan Yaobin 98/03
Wang Zuo'an 98/07
Yang Tongxiang 91/08

**National Bureau of Statistics**
Director: Zhu Zhixin 00/11
Dep.Dir.:
He Keng 96/06
Lin Xianyu 01/10
Lu Chunheng 93/09
Qiu Xiaohua 99/10
Zhai Ligong 94/12

**China National Tourism Administration**
Director: He Guangwei 95/11
Dep.Dir.:
Gu Chaoxi 00/09
Sun Gang 93/03
Zhang Xiqin 99/06

**China Securities Regulatory Commission**
Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan 00/02
V.-Chp.:
Chen Yaoxian 97/07
Fan Fuchun 00/07
Fu Fengxiang 94/01
Gao Xiqing 99/11
Geng Liang 94/11
Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
Shi Meilun (f) 01/02
Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11
Sec.-Gen.: Tu Guangzhao 00/07

**Counsellors' Office**
Director: Xu Zhijian 96/12
Dep.Dir.:
Lü Derun 90/08
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

**Government Offices Administration**
Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Bao Xianguang 92/04
Cao Jianfeng 92/04
Lü Shiguang 00/11
Xun Huanzhong 98/11

## INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Academy of Engineering**
President: Song Jian CCm 98/06
V.-Pres.:
Hou Yunde 98/06
Pan Jiazheng 94/06
Shen Guofang 98/06
Wang Dianzuo 98/06
Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

**Academy of Sciences**
President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:
Bai Chunli CCa 96/04
Chen Yiyu 95/03
Chen Zhu 00/11
Jiang Mianheng 99/12
Xu Zhihong 92/10
Yan Yixun 92/11
Yang Boling 99/08
Sec.-Gen.: Shi Erwei 00/08

**Academy of Social Sciences**
President: Li Tieying PBm 98/02
V.-Pres.:
Chen Jiagui 98/11
Gao Quanli 00/11
Jiang Lansheng (f) 98/11
Li Shenming 98/11
Wang Luolin CCm 93/07
Zhu Jiamu 01/02

**State Administrative College/National School of Administration**
President: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/05
V.-Pres.:
Chen Fujin (exec.) 00/05
Tang Tiehan 95/09
Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

**China Insurance Regulatory Commission**
Chairman: Ma Yongwei 98/11
V.-Chm.:
Feng Xiaozeng 98/11
Wu Xiaoping 98/11

**Xinhua News Agency**
President: Tian Congming 00/06
V.-Pres.:
He Dongjun 00/11
He Ping 01/05
Ma Shengrong 00/11
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong 00/06
**Hong Kong SAR Bureau**
Director: Zhang Guoliang 00/01

**Macau SAR Bureau**
Director: Chen Boliang 00/01

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR**
Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 00/01
Dep.Dir:
Chen Fengying (f) 00/01
Gao Siren CCa 00/01
Liu Shanzai 00/01
Wang Fengchao 00/01
Zheng Kunsheng 00/01
Zou Zhekai 00/01

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR**
Director: Bai Zhijian 01/10
Dep.Dir:
Ke Xiaogang 00/01
Li Yongwu 01/04
Liu Mingqi 01/04
Wang Jinxiang 00/01

**Development Research Center**
Director: Wang Mengkui CCm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Qingtai 98/03
Chen Xiwen 00/12
Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
Xie Fuzhan 99/12

**China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)**
Director: Qin Dahe 00/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Huang 91/05
Ma Henian 90/04
Yan Hong 93/05
Zheng Guoguang 99/12

**China Bureau of Seismology**
Director: Chen Zhangli 95/09
Dep.Dir.:
He Yongnian 92/04
Ge Zhizhou 94/09
Tang Quan 96/05
Yue Mingsheng 96/06

## STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES

**State Administration for Supervising Production Safety/ State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety**
Director: Zhang Baoming 01/03
Dep.Dir.:
Shan Chunchang 01/03
Wang Dexue 01/03
Zhao Tiechui 01/03
**Office of the State Council Committee for Production Safety**
Head: Zhang Baoming 01/03
Dep.Heads:
Shan Chunchang 01/03
Wang Dexue 01/03
Zhao Tiechui 01/03

**State Administration of Foreign Exchange**
Director: Guo Shuqing 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Lu Nanping 98/07
Song Haipeng 98/04
Zhao Jianping 98/12

**State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs**
Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04
Dep.Dir.:
Wang Xinmin 00/09
Wu Yongxing 89/02
Xu Zhenyuan 89/02
Yang Hanyan 89/02

**State Grain Reserve Bureau**
Director: Nie Zhenbang 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Kong Lingjian 96/06
Li Junling 96/11
Pan Hongliang 96/06
Zhao Lingyun 95/10
Zhu Changguo 96/06

**State Post Administration**
Director: Liu Liqing 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Liu Andong 99/09
Ma Junsheng 98/09
Sheng Minghuan 99/08
Tan Xiaowei 98/09
Wu Shixiong 98/09

**State Tobacco Monopoly Administration**
Director: Ni Yijin 96/10
Dep.Dir.:
Guan Zhenglin 98/07
Ma Erchi 98/07
Yang Chuande 98/05
Yu Yuanpei 94/09

**State Oceanographic Administration**
Director: Wang Shuguang 00/02
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Bingxin 89/02
Chen Lianzeng 99/09
Ge Youxin 92/03
Song Jiahui 00/04
Yang Wenhe 87/01

**State Administration of Surveying and Mapping**
Director: Chen Bangzhu 00/03
Dep.Dir.:
Wang Chunfeng 98/01
Yang Kai 89/02
Yu Yongchang 00/01

**State Administration of Cultural Heritage**
Director: Dong Baohua 99/06
Dep.Dir.:
Ma Zishu 89/10
Zhang Bai 92/01
Zheng Xinmiao 98/12

**State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine**
Dir.: Yu Jing (f) 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Li Zhenji 99/02
She Jing 96/06
Zhu Guoben 90/06
Zhu Jie 90/05

## COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education**
Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/04
Dep.Head:
Li Lanqing PBm 98/04
Members:
Chen Yaobang CCm 98/04
Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/04
Li Rongrong 01/04
Liu Jibin 98/04
Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04
Song Jian CCm 98/04
Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04
Xu Guanhua 01/04
Xu Rongkai 98/04
Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/04
**General Office**
Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06
Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

**State Leading Group for Information Work**
Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 99/12
Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan CCm 99/12

**Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions**
Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 00/01
Dep.Head:
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 00/01
**General Office**
Director: Zeng Peiyan CCm 00/03

**Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects**
Head: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/08

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System**
Head: Li Lanqing PBm 01/10

**Leading Group for Cracking Down on Tax Rebate Frauds**
Dep.Head: Jin Renqing CCa 00/12

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05
Dep.Head:
Hu Fuguo 99/08
Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04
Wang Maolin CCm 00/06
Members:
Gao Hongbin 99/04
Yang Zhong 99/04
**General Office**
Director: Lü Feijie 01/09

**Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**
Head: Zhang Xuezhong 01/05
Dep.Heads:
Dai Guangqian 01/04
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/05
Member: Tang Tianbiao CCm 99/03

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)**
Head: Ismail Amat CCm 99/01
Dep.Heads:

| | |
|---|---|
| Doje Cering | CCm 93/07 |
| Gong Xinhan | 93/07 |
| Hu Guangbao | 93/07 |
| Li Shuwen | 93/07 |
| Xu Rongkai | 99/01 |
| Yang Yanyin (f) | 93/07 |
| Zhou Ziyu | CCm 93/07 |
| **General Office** | |
| Director: Yang Yanyin (f) | 93/07 |

**National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises**

| | |
|---|---|
| Head: Li Rongrong | 00/12 |

**National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order**

| | |
|---|---|
| Head: Li Lanqing | PBm 01/07 |
| Dep.Heads: | |
| Wu Bangguo | PBm 01/07 |
| Wu Yi (f) | PBa 01/07 |
| Office Head: Li Rongrong | 01/07 |

**National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention**

| | |
|---|---|
| Head: Wu Bangguo | PBm 99/03 |
| Dep.Heads: | |
| Shi Wanpeng | CCa 99/03 |
| Shi Xiushi | 99/03 |
| Xiong Guangkai | CCa 99/03 |
| Zhang Deguang | 99/03 |

**National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products**

| | |
|---|---|
| Head: Wu Bangguo | PBm 00/10 |
| **General Office** | |
| Director: Li Chuanqing | 00/10 |

**Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals**

| | |
|---|---|
| Head: Li Tieying | PBm 95/08 |

**China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Xu Weicheng | 00/02 |

**China International Committee for Natural Disaster**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Ismail Amat | CCm 98/07 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| Deng Nan (f) | 93/10 |
| Doje Cering | CCm 93/10 |
| Fan Baojun | 93/10 |
| Gao Hucheng | 98/07 |
| Hao Jianxiu (f) | CCm 98/07 |
| Shi Wanpeng | CCa 93/10 |
| Wang Guangya | 98/07 |
| Xu Rongkai | 98/07 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun | 93/10 |
| **General Office** | |
| Director: Li Bengong | 98/07 |

**State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters**

| | |
|---|---|
| Head: Wen Jiabao | PBm CCSm 98/04 |
| Dep.Heads: | |
| Deng Jian | 98/06 |
| Ma Kai | 98/04 |
| Wang Shucheng | 99/04 |
| Zhang Zhitong | 98/07 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi | 95/05 |

**Capital Design and Construction Committee**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Jia Qinglin | PBm 98/10 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Li Rongrong | 98/10 |
| Liu Qi | CCm 98/10 |
| Ma Kai | 98/10 |
| Wang Guangtao | 98/10 |
| Yu Zhengsheng | CCm 98/10 |
| Zhang Baifa | 98/10 |
| Zhou Youliang | 98/10 |

**National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Zhang Huazhu | CCa 00/02 |

**State Committee for Restructuring Economy**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Zhu Rongji | PBm 98/03 |
| V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli | CCm 98/07 |
| Members: | |
| Dai Xianglong | CCm 98/07 |
| Hong Hu | CCm 98/07 |
| Liu Jibin | 98/07 |
| Sheng Huaren | CCm 98/07 |
| Xiang Huaicheng | CCm 98/07 |
| Zeng Peiyan | CCm 98/07 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen | 99/07 |

**State Committee for Administration of Standardization**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Li Zhonghai | 01/10 |

**State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Wang Fengqing | 01/08 |

**Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Cai Esheng | 01/07 |

**Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairmen: | |
| Fan Younian | 01/10 |
| Han Xiuguo | 01/10 |
| Shi Jinquan | 01/10 |
| Sun Guangyun | 01/10 |
| Xu Liang | 01/10 |
| Zhao Guohua | 01/10 |
| Zhu Mingxian | 01/07 |

**National Frontier Defence Committee**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Luo Gan | PBm CCSm 94/02 |
| V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin | CCm 98/04 |

**National Greening/Afforestation Committee**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chm.: Wen Jiabao | PBm CCSm 98/04 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Ma Kai | 98/04 |
| Wang Zhibao | 98/04 |
| Yue Fuhong | 98/04 |
| Zhou Shengxian | 01/04 |
| Zhou Youliang | 98/04 |
| **General Office** | |
| Director: Wang Zhibao | 98/04 |
| Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian | 99/03 |

**National Narcotics Control Commission**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Jia Chunwang | CCm 99/06 |
| V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu | 97/07 |

**National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chm.: Li Lanqing | PBm 98/10 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Chen Yaobang | CCm 98/08 |
| Xie Zhenhua | 96/04 |
| Xu Rongkai | 98/11 |
| Yu Zhengsheng | CCm 98/08 |
| Zhang Wenkang | CCm 99/03 |

**China National Committee on Aging**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chm.: Li Lanqing | PBm 99/10 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Doje Cering | CCm 99/10 |
| Huang Qingyi (f) | CCa 99/10 |
| Ismail Amat (exec.) | CCm 99/10 |
| Xu Rongkai | 99/10 |
| Zhang Zuoji | 00/06 |
| **General Office** | |
| Director: Doje Cering | CCm 00/06 |

**Work Committee for Children and Women**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chw.: Wu Yi (f) | PBa 98/06 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| Gu Xiulian (f) | CCm 98/06 |
| Liu Qibao | 98/06 |
| **General Office** | |
| Director: Chen Jiping | 01/02 |

**Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Ismail Amat | CCm 98/04 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Deng Pufang | CCa 93/09 |
| Lin Yongsan | 98/06 |
| Lü Fuyuan | 98/06 |
| Wang Longde | 98/06 |
| Xu Rongkai | 98/06 |
| Xu Ruixin | 98/06 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng | 93/09 |

**Academic Degrees Committee**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Li Lanqing | PBm 95/03 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| Chen Zhili (f) (exec.) | CCm 97/01 |
| Lu Yongxiang | CCm 97/01 |
| Song Jian | CCm 97/01 |
| Wang Luolin | CCm 97/01 |
| Zhou Yuanqing | 96/07 |
| Members: | |
| Chen Yaobang | CCm 99/05 |
| Lou Jiwei | 99/05 |
| Zeng Peiyan | CCm 99/05 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing | 96/07 |

**State Council Committee for Production Safety**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Wu Bangguo | PBm 01/03 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Chen Changzhi | 01/03 |
| Ji Mingbo | 01/03 |
| Shi Wanpeng | CCa 01/03 |
| Yang Huanning | 01/03 |
| You Quan | 01/03 |
| Zhang Baoming | 01/03 |

**Tariff Regulations Committee**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Li Lanqing | PBm 93/11 |
| **General Office** | |
| Director: Yao Chenghai | 96/12 |

**Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Zhu Rongji | PBm 98/05 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Gan Yuping | 98/05 |
| Guo Shuyan | CCa 98/05 |
| Jiang Zhuping | CCm 98/05 |
| Lu Youmei | 98/05 |
| Pu Haiqing | CCm 98/05 |
| Wu Bangguo | PBm 98/05 |
| Zeng Peiyan | CCm 98/05 |
| **General Office** | |
| Director: Guo Shuyan | 93/11 |

**State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine**

| | |
|---|---|
| Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu | 99/01 |

**State Council Office for the Development of the Western Regions**

| | |
|---|---|
| Dir.: ? | |
| Dep.Dir.: | |
| Li Zibin | 00/08 |
| Ning Jizhe | 00/07 |

Wang Chunzheng CCa 00/10

**State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice**
Director: He Yong CCm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Guo Rubin 96/07
Han Jiazeng 91/12
Li Zhilun 98/10
Wang Baoliang 91/12

**State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults**
Director: Liu Jing 00/09

**National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs**
Dir.: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/12
Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CCa 98/12

**National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Illegal Publications Work Group**
Head: Wang Maolin CCm 98/12
Dep.Heads:
Gong Xinhan 98/12
Liu Qibao 98/12
Yu Youxian 98/12
**General Office**
Director: Gui Xiaofeng 01/04

## ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS

**All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives**
Chairman: Bai Lichen CCm 99/01
V.-Chm.:
Li Chunsheng 00/09
Wang Jinshan CCa 99/01
Wang Ruzhen (f) CCa 96/02

**China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)**
Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/01
President: Yu Xiaosong 97/09

**China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission**
Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/10

**China Aviation Industry Corporation I**
President: Liu Gaozhuo 99/07

**China Aviation Industry Corporation II**
President: Zhang Yanzhong 99/07

**China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)**
Gen.Man.: Li Dingfan 99/07

**China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Group Corporation**
President: Mu Zhanying 99/07

**China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation**
President: Wang Liheng 99/07

**China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation**
President: Xia Guohong 99/07

**China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation**
President: Zhang Zhifeng 97/10

**China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)**
Gen.Man.: Ma Zhigeng 99/07

**China South Industries Group Corporation**
President: Wang Dechen 99/07

**China New Era Group Corporation**
President: Fu Wancheng 99/11

**China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)**
Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05
President: ?

**China Merchants Holdings**
Chairman: Qin Xiao 01/04

**China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)**
President: Wang Wulong CCa 95/12

**State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group**
President: Wang Wenze 98/03

**China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) Ltd.**
Chm. and CEO: Wei Liucheng 99/01

**China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)**
President: Lin Shaodong 99/04

**China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)**
Gen.Man.: Li Yizhong CCa 00/02
V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai 00/02
President: Wang Jiming 00/02
V.-Pres.:
Cao Xianghong 00/02
Mou Shuling 00/02
Zhang Jiaren 00/02
Board of Supervisors
Chairman: Yu Qingbo 00/02
**Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.**

**China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)**
President: Ma Fucai 98/07
V.-Pres.:
Huang Yan 99/03
Jiang Jinchu 99/03
Ren Chuanjun 99/03
Wu Yaowen 99/03

**PetroChina Co. Ltd.**
Chm.: Ma Fucai 99/11
Pres.: Huang Yan 99/11

**China Huaneng Enterprise Group**
Chairman: Liu Jinlong 96/06
President: Liu Jinlong 95/09

**Handan Iron and Steel Group**
Chm. and Gen.Man.: Liu Hanzhang 98/08

**Shougang Group (Capital Steel Group)**
Chairman: Luo Bingsheng 00/07

**China National Automotive Industry Corporation**
President: Chen Xulin 99/11

**China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)**
President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08

**China FAW Group**
Gen.Man.: Zhu Yanfeng 99/02

**Dongfeng Motor Corporation**
President: Miao Wei 99/03

**Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (Group)**
Chairman: Chen Xianglin 00/06
President: Hu Maoyuan 99/07

**China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)**
Chairman: Zhou Mingchen 00/08
President: Liu Fuchun 00/08

**China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation (SINOCHEM)**
President: Liu Deshu 98/09

**China National Chemical Construction Corporation**
Chairman: Chen Lihua 00/08

**China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation**
Chairman: Wang Changchun 99/03
President: Wang Changchun 96/12

**China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation**
Chairman: Qian Benyuan 99/05
President: Qian Benyuan 96/11

**China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation**

President: Zhang Ruen 98/04

**China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation**
President: Chen Weigen 98/04

**China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation**
President: Hu Guixiang 00/08

**China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation**
Gen.Man.: Miao Gengshu 97/10

**China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation**
President: Xiao Junqing 98/09

**China National Publications Import and Export Corporation**
President: Yan Wenjiang 98/09

**China National Technical Import and Export Corporation**
Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/12
President: Wang Huiheng 99/00

**China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation**
President: Zhao Boya 00/08

**China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO)**
President: Liang Xiaodong 96/08

**China National Tobacco Corporation**
President: Xun Xinghua 91/01

**China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)**
Chairman: Luo Kaifu 99/03
President: Luo Kaifu 98/04

**China Resources National Corporation**
Chairman: Shen Jueren 93/08
President: Zhu Youlan (f) 93/08

**China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSSI)**
President: Chen Xiaojin 99/07

**China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)**
President: Huang Pingtao 99/07

**China State Power Corporation**
President: Gao Yan CCm 98/04
V.-Pres.:
Lu Yanchang 99/08
Wang Shucheng 98/10

**China State Construction Engineering Corporation**
President: Ma Tinggui 86/04

**China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation**
Dir. and V.-Pres.: Ma Li 01/04

**China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group**
Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin 99/11

**China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation**
General Manager: Lu Youmei 93/02

**China Electronics Corporation (CEC)**
Gen.Man.: Wang Jincheng 00/08

**China Great Wall Industry Corporation**
President: Zhang Xinxia 97/06

**China Everbright Group Ltd.**
Chm./Pres.: Wang Mingquan 00/06

**China Everbright Holdings Company, Ltd.**
Chairman: Liu Mingkang 99/07
President: Kong Dan 98/09

**China Great Wall Computer Group**
Chairman: Wang Zhi 99/04
President: Lu Ming 96/04

**China Telecommunications Group Corporation (China Telecom)**
President: Zhou Deqiang 00/05

**China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom)**
Chm./Pres.: Yang Xianzu 00/08

**China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile)**
President: Zhang Ligui 00/04

**China Netcom Corporation (China Netcom)**
Chairman: Yan Yixun 99/08
President: Tian Suning 99/10

**Eastern Communications Company, Ltd.**
Chairman: Shi Jixing 97/09
President: Yu Changming 00/08

**China Shipping (Group) Company**
President: Li Kelin 99/11

**China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)**
Pres. and CEO: Wei Jiafu 99/05

**COSCO Container Lines**
President: Xu Lirong 99/05

**Air China**
President: Wang Li'an 99/04

**China Sky Aviation Enterprises Group**
President: Zhou Chi 01/05
**Shanghai Airlines**
Chairman: Yang Xiong 00/08
Gen.Man.: Zhou Chi 97/09
**Shandong Airlines**
**Shenzhen Airlines**
**Sichuan Airlines**
**Wuhan Airlines**
**China Post Airlines**

**China Northwest Airlines**
President: Nie Shengli 97/10

**China Southwest Airlines**
President: Wang Shixiang 00/02

**China Northern Airlines**
President: Jiang Lianying 96/02

**China Southern Airlines**
Chairman: Yu Yan'en 97/07
President: Yan Zhiqing 97/07

**China Eastern Airlines**
President: Li Zhongming 98/11
Gen.Man.: Shen Zejiang 00/11
**Great Wall Airlines**

**Hainan Airlines**
President: Chen Feng 99/12

**Shandong Airlines**
President: Sun Dehan 99/11

**China Xinhua Airlines**
President: Lan Shiliang 98/09

**China International Travel Service (CITS)**
President: Li Lu'an 97/09

**China Huarong Asset Management Corporation**
President: Yang Kaisheng 99/10

**China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation**
President: Wang Xingyi 99/10

**STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS** (4)

**Bank of China** (1)
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11
Chm./Pres.: Liu Mingkang 00/02

**Industrial and Commercial Bank of China** (2)
President: Jiang Jianqing 00/02

**Agricultural Bank of China** (3)
President: Shang Fulin 00/02

**Construction Bank of China** (4)
President: Wang Xuebing CCa 00/02

**State Development Bank**
President: Chen Yuan 98/04

**Export-Import Bank of China**
Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin 99/03

**Agricultural Development Bank**
President: He Linxiang 00/02

**Bank of Communications**
Chairman: Yin Jieyan 98/07
President: Wang Mingquan 93/03

**CITIC Industrial Bank**
Chairman: Hong Yuncheng 99/05
President: Dou Jianzhong 95/09

**People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)**
Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue 99/03

**China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)**
Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju 99/03

**China Life Insurance Company (China Life)**
Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang 00/02

**China Pacific Insurance Company**
Gen.Man.: Huo Lianhong 01/08

**China Insurance Company, Ltd.**
Chairman: Yang Chao 00/06
President: Wang Xianzhang 99/08

**Shanghai Stock Exchange**
Chairman: Mao Yingliang 00/08
President: Tu Guangshao 97/08

**Shenzhen Securities Exchange**
Chairman: Zeng Kelin 95/05
President: Gui Minjie 97/09

**Shanghai Future Exchange**
Pres. (act.): Wu Heqing 00/05

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

**President:** Xiao Yang CCm 98/03
**V.-Pres.:**
Cao Jianming 99/10
Jiang Xingchang 98/12
Kang Dehua 96/12
Li Guoguang 95/12
Liu Jiachen 93/07
Shen Deyong 98/12

Tang Dehua 93/07
Wan Exiang 00/04
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

**Proc.Gen.:** Han Zhubin CCm 98/03
**Dep. Proc.Gen.:**
Hu Kehui (f) 98/04
Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06
Qiu Xueqiang 01/06
Zhang Qiong 95/10
Zhao Dengju 93/07
Zhao Hong 93/09

## NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

### CCP Central Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:
Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/09
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

**Commission for Discipline Inspection**
Secretary: Xu Caihou CCm 00/12

**General Office**
Director: Tan Yuexin 00/01

### PRC Central Military Commission

**Chairman:** Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04
**V.-Chm.:**
Chi Haotian PBm 95/12
Hu Jintao CCm CCSm 99/10
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/12
**Members:**
Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12
Xu Caihou CCm 99/10
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

### General Staff

Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10
Dep.Chiefs:
Guo Boxiong (exec.) CCm 99/09
Kui Fulin CCm 95/07
Qian Shugen CCm 95/07
Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
Zhang Li 00/09

### General Political Department

Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.:
Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07
Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
Xu Caihou (exec.) CCm 99/09
Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11
Zhang Shutian 99/01
Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

### General Logistics Department

Director: Wang Ke CCm 95/10
Dep.Dir.:
Su Shuyan 00/01
Sun Zhiqiang 00/02
Wang Tailan CCa 92/00
Wen Guangchun 96/08
Zhou Youliang 93/12
Zuo Jianchang 95/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07
Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng 99/12

### General Armament (Equipment) Department

Director: Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Dazhi 98/08
Hu Shixiang 98/11
Li Andong 01/04
Li Yuanzheng CCa 98/08
Shen Rongjun 98/07
Xiao Zhentang 98/09
Pol.Com.: Li Jinai CCm 98/04
Dep.P.C.:
Ge Huanbiao 99/04
Zhu Zengquan 98/08
Chief of Staff: Hu Shixiang 99/02

### PLA Navy

Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:
He Linzhong 99/06
Shen Binyi CCa 00/03
Xu Zhenzhong 95/08
Yao Xingyuan 00/09
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing CCm 95/08
Dep.P.C.:
Hu Yanlin 00/10
Leng Kuan 95/08
Li Junlian 95/08
Tong Guorong 00/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Yucheng 00/08

### North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Ding Yiping 01/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Ding Guige 00/08
Shi Tianding 93/08
Yuan Weizhen 95/01
Zhang Yan 01/05
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji 95/08
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi? 93/08

### East China Sea Fleet

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Qingji 94/04
Li Juncai 95/09
Liu Jipan 94/04
Wu Shengli 98/06
Pol.Com.: Lian Yaoting 00/10
Dep.P.C.:
Wei Boliang 92/09
Chief of Staff: Wu Fuchun 01/09

### South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04
Dep.Cdr.:
An Wenting 99/07
Li Shuwen 94/12
Liu Dingyou? 96/07
Yang Fucheng 01/09
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02
Dep.P.C.:
Xie Dazhong 93/04
Yan Eryi 95/04

### PLA Air Force

Commander: Liu Shunyao CCm 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Jing Xueqin 95/01
Li Yongde 99/05
Wang Liangwang 97/03
Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02
Xin Dianfeng 95/05
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen 99/02
Dep.P.C.:
Chen Qian 94/02
Huang Xin 00/07
Lin Wanhai 98/05
Xu Chengdong 00/09
Yang Yingchang 92/11
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia 99/05

### PLA Second Artillery

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Ge Dongsheng 00/11
Huang Cisheng 00/03
Li Qianming 93/01

Yang Huan 00/10
Zhao Xijun 96/12
Zou Yongzhao 92/12
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 97/12
Dep.P.C.:
Gong Yongfeng 00/10
Shi Kexin 00/10
Yang Hengzhong 00/10

**National Defence University**
President: Xing Shizhong CCm 95/07
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun CCm 95/07

**Information Engineering University**
President: Zhou Rongting 99/11

**Academy of Military Sciences**
President: Ge Zhenfeng 01/08
Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming 01/08

**PLA Military Court**
President: Qu Dacheng 01/04

**PLA Military Procuratorate**
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

**Liberation Army Daily**
Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

**Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force**
Commander: Wu Shuangzhan 99/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Gao Wenyuan 96/00
Wang Fuzhong 00/10
Zhang Jinbao 96/08
Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang CCm 98/03
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCm 96/02
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Yuan 99/06
Sui Shengwu 96/00
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00
Chief of Staff: Chen Chuankuo 00/01

## MILITARY REGIONS

**Beijing**
Cdr.: Li Xinliang CCm 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xitao 98/05
Lin Jigui 00/10
Liu Fengjun 97/11
Su Rongsheng 99/02
Zang Wenqing 97/11
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCm 96/12
Dep.P.C.:
Lü Zhi 01/08
Rui Qingkai 01/07
Wang Fuyi 00/10
Wang Zuoyi 94/00
Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05
Yang Huichuan 97/08
Chief of Staff: Zhu Qi 98/09

**Chengdu**
Cdr.: Liao Xilong CCm 95/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Shijun 95/01
Chen Xianhua 96/03
Chi Yunxiu 00/10
Huang Hengmei 94/01
Jin Renxie 00/03
Liu Baochen 97/01
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 99/05
Dep.P.C.:
Hou Shujun 00/10
Shao Nong 00/10
Wu Runzhong 94/01
Zhang Shaosong 00/10
Zheng Xianbin 94/01
Chief of Staff: Gui Quanzhi 01/05

**Guangzhou**
Cdr.: Tao Bojun CCm 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02
Liu Zhenwu CCa 99/03
Lu Denghua 01/08
Tan Dongsheng 97/03
Wang Yongguo 95/08
Wen Guoqing 95/01
Yang Zhenggang 93/07
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 98/10
Dep.P.C.:
Gao Tianzheng 00/10
Liu Xinzeng 00/10
Wang Tongzhuo 95/01
Chief of Staff: Song Wenhan 97/03

**Jinan**
Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCm 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Ding Shouyue 00/06
Ding Yiping 01/08
Guo Yuxiang 98/03
Hao Baoqing 96/02
Li Lianghui 01/04
Pei Huailiang CCa 94/07
Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai 99/09
Dep.P.C.:
Huang Xuelu 99/12
Tan Naida 94/11
Chief of Staff: Shen Zhaoji 00/03

**Lanzhou**
Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCa 99/09
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xiu 97/06
Ma Xiaotian 00/10
Wang Zhicheng 95/04
Zheng Shouzeng 00/03
Zou Geng 00/08
Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong 00/11
Dep.P.C.:
Li Baoxiang 95/01
Xiao Huaishu 99/07
Zhang Shutian 96/02
Chief of Staff: Qu Fanghuan 00/03

**Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps**
Cdr.: Zhang Qingli 99/11
Pol.Com.: Chen Demin 99/11

**Nanjing**
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie CCm 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Dong Wanrui 96/09
He Qizong 93/01
Huang Xinsheng 99/05
Sun Jinghua 00/10
Zhao Guojun 00/03
Zheng Bingqing 98/01
Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu CCm 01/03
Dep.P.C.:
Lan Baojing 94/01
Li Jisong 99/08
Pei Jiuzhou 00/10
Wang Yongming 00/10
Chief of Staff: Zhu Wenquan 99/08

**Shenyang**
Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCm 00/02
Dep.Cdr.:
Ge Zhenfeng 99/06
Shi Baoyuan 85/08
Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10
Dep.P.C.:
Cao Huichen 99/06
Zhou Wenyuan 93/03
Chief of Staff: Fan Changlong 01/02

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

**Communist Youth League of China**
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang 98/06
Secretaries:
Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05
Cui Bo 98/06
Hu Chunhua 97/12
Huang Danhua (f) 97/12
Sun Jinlong 95/11
Zhao Yong 98/06

**All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)**
Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:
Fang Jiade 91/04
Li Qisheng 93/10
Liu Heng 93/10
Lu Zhangong CCa 98/10
Ni Haomei (f) 95/12
Wang Dongjin 98/10
Xu Xicheng 97/12
You Ren 98/10
Zhang Guoxiang 93/10
Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

**All-China Women's Federation**
Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09
President: Peng Peiyun CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:
Basang 98/09
Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou 98/09
Kong Lingren 93/09
Liu Hairong 93/09
Liu Yazhi 98/09
Peng Gang 98/09
Qian Yi 98/09
Shen Shuji 98/09
Tian Shulan 98/09
Wei Yu 88/09
Xie Lijuan 98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06

**All-China Youth Federation**
President: Bayinqolu 98/11
V.-Pres.:
Cai Zhenhua 95/07
Chen Zhangliang 95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
Feng Gong 00/07
Hu Chunhua 98/11
Huang Danhua (f) 98/11
Huang Shusen 00/07
Huang Yinghao 00/07
Huo Zhenyu 90/08
Jidi Majia 00/07
Li Jinghai 95/07
Li Yang 00/07
Qin Wengui 00/07
Shen Yue (f) 00/07
Sun Jinlong 98/11
Xia Jingyuan 00/07
Yang Huizhu 00/07
Zhang Jiyu 00/07
Zhu Yanfeng 00/07
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei? 98/11

**All-China Students' Federation**
President: Shen Yue (f) 00/07

**All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese**
President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

**All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots**

Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11
President: Yang Guoqing 97/11

**China Federation of Literary and Art Circles**
President: Zhou Weizhi 96/12

**Chinese Writers' Association**
President: Ba Jin 81/12

**All-China Journalists' Association**
President: Shao Huaze 96/10

**Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries**
President: Qi Huaiyuan 94/05
V.-Pres.:
Chen Haosu 90/03
Chen Yongchang 96/02
Li Xiaolin 97/02
Su Guang 95/10
Wang Yunze 01/03
Xu Qun 92/09

**Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs**
President: Mei Zhaorong 97/06

**Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits**
President: Wang Daohan 91/12

**Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)**
President: Li Guixian CCm 99/02

**Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament**
President: He Luli (f) 97/05

**Western Returned Students Association**
Chairman: Ding Shisun 99/06

**Red Cross Society of China**
Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin PBm 94/04
President: Peng Peiyun (f) 99/10

**Chinese Federation for the Disabled**
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/10
President: Deng Pufang 88/03

**China Welfare Fund for the Disabled**
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing 00/07
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang 85/03

**National Social Security Foundation**
Chairman: Liu Zhongli CCm 00/09
V.-Chp.:
Feng Jianshen 01/03
Liu Yazhi (f) 01/03

**Soong Ching Ling Foundation**
President: Hu Qili 01/03

**China Population Welfare Foundation**
President: He Luli (f) 99/02

**China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation**
Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai 01/04
President: Wang Yuzhao 00/03

**China Youth Development Foundation**
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06
Chm.: Liu Peng 96/04

**China Women's Development Foundation**
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12

**Children's Foundation of China**
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07

**National Welfare Fund for the Aged**
Pres.: Zhang Wenfan 96/12

**China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies**
Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei 89/11
Pres.: Jing Shuping 99/03

**China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange**
Pres.: Wu Xueqian 99/05

**China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange**
Pres.: Cheng Siyuan 91/04

**China Foundation for Human Rights Development**
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05
Pres.: Lü Dong 97/05

**China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause**
Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping 98/11
President: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 96/11

**China Confucius Foundation**
Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu 86/02
President: Han Xikai 99/06

**Sun Yat-sen Foundation**
Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03
President: Ou Chu 90/03

**China Tao Xingzhi Foundation**
Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng 95/02
President: Zhou Daojiong 95/02

**China Literature Foundation**
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06
President: Ba Jin 86/06

**China Greening Foundation**
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 99/06
President: Wang Bingqian 99/06

**China Environmental Protection Foundation**
Hon.Chm.:
Huang Hua 93/04
Wan Li 93/04
Chm.: Qu Geping 93/04

**China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation**
Chairmen:
Wang Bingqian 99/04
Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04

**China Family Planning Association**
President: Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/12

**China Consumers' Association**
President: Cao Tiandian 91/01

**Buddhist Association of China**
President: ?

**China Taoist Association**
President: Min Zhiting 98/08

**China Islamic Association**
President: Chen Guangyuan 00/01

**China Patriotic Catholic Association**
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
President: Fu Tieshan 98/01

**Chinese Catholic Bishops College**
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
President: Liu Yuanren 98/01

**Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China**
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01
President: Luo Guanzong 97/01

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

### NATIONAL COMMITTEE

**Chairman:** Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
Chairman's Office
Director: Li Changjian 00/05
**V.-Chm.:**
Ba Jin 83/06
Bai Lichen CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua 98/03
Chen Junsheng 98/03
Ding Guangxun 89/03
Hu Qili 98/03
Huo Yingdong 93/03
Jing Shuping 98/03
Li Guixian CCm 98/03
Luo Haocai 98/03
Ma Wanqi 93/03
Mao Zhiyong 98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
Qian Weichang 87/04
Qian Zhengying (f) 88/04
Ren Jianxin 98/03
Song Jian CCm 98/03
Sun Fuling 93/03
Wan Guoquan 94/03
Wang Wenyuan 98/03
Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai 93/03
Ye Xuanping 91/04
Zhang Kehui 98/03
Zhang Siqing CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi 98/03
Zhou Tienong 98/03
Zhu Guangya 94/03
**Sec.-Gen.:** Zheng Wantong 98/03

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

**Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang**
Hon.Chp.: ?
H.V.-Ch.:
Jia Yibin 92/12
Peng Qingyuan 97/11
Xu Qichao 97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f) 96/10
V.-Chp.:
Cheng Zhiqing (f) 92/12
Hu Min 92/12
Li Ganliu 83/12
Li Wuwei 97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f) 97/11
Tong Fu 92/12
Xu Zhichun 97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.) 92/12
Zhu Peikang 97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu 97/11

**China Democratic League**
Hon.Chm.:
Fei Xiaotong 96/11
Qian Weichang 96/11
Su Buqing 97/10
Tan Jiazhen 96/11
H.V.-Ch.:
Kang Zhenhuang 97/10
Ma Dayou 97/10
Tao Dayong 97/10
Ye Duyi 97/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun 96/11
V.-Chp.:

| | |
|---|---|
| Feng Zhijun | 87/01 |
| Jiang Jingbo | 96/11 |
| Kong Lingren (f) | 88/10 |
| Li Yining | 95/12 |
| Lu Qiang | 97/10 |
| Luo Hanxian | 87/01 |
| Wang Weicheng | 00/12 |
| Wu Xiuping | 92/12 |
| Wu Zhengde | 97/10 |
| Xie Songkai | 88/10 |
| Yu Zeyou | 97/10 |
| Yuan Xingpei | 96/11 |
| Zhang Baowen | 97/10 |
| Zhang Meiying | 00/12 |
| Zhang Yumao | 92/12 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen | 97/10 |

**China Democratic National Construction Association**

| | |
|---|---|
| Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng | 96/12 |
| H.V.-Chp.: | |
| Chen Mingshan | 97/11 |
| Chen Suiheng | 97/11 |
| Huang Daneng | 97/11 |
| Li Chonghuai | 97/11 |
| Wan Guoquan | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Cheng Siwei | 96/12 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| Bai Dahua | 88/06 |
| Feng Kexu | 92/11 |
| Feng Tiyun (exec.) | 83/11 |
| Huang Guancong | 97/11 |
| Huang Mengfu | 97/11 |
| Liu Heng | 92/11 |
| Lu Ming | 92/11 |
| Zhang Rongming (f) | 97/11 |
| Zhu Xiangyuan | 97/11 |
| Zhu Yuancheng | 92/11 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde | 97/11 |

**China Association for Promoting Democracy**

| | |
|---|---|
| Hon.Chp: | |
| Lei Jieqiong (f) | 97/12 |
| H.V.-Ch.: | |
| Chen Shunli | 97/12 |
| Ke Ling | 97/12 |
| Ye Zhishan | 97/12 |
| Chairman: Xu Jialu | 97/12 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| Cai Ruixian | 97/12 |
| Chen Nanxian | 88/11 |
| Chu Zhuang | 84/12 |
| Deng Weizhi | 88/11 |
| Feng Jicai | 88/11 |
| Mei Xiangming | 88/11 |
| Pan Guiyu (f) | 97/12 |
| Wang Liping | 97/12 |
| Zhang Huaixi (exec.) | 95/12 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun | 89/03 |

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party**

| | |
|---|---|
| Hon.Chm.: ? | |
| H.V.-Chp.: | |
| Fang Rongxin | 97/11 |
| Guo Xiuyi (f) | 97/11 |
| Jian Tiancong | 97/11 |
| Tian Guangtao | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua | 97/11 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Chen Haozhu | 88/11 |
| Chen Jiansheng | 97/11 |
| Chen Zongxing | 97/11 |
| Li Meng (exec.) | 95/12 |
| Sang Guowei | 00/12 |
| Song Jinsheng | 92/12 |
| Yan Hongchen | 92/12 |
| Yao Jun | 87/01 |
| Zhang Daning | 97/11 |
| Zhang Shiming | 87/01 |
| Zhu Zhaoliang | 97/11 |
| Zuo Huanchen (f) | 00/08 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong | 97/11 |

**China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)**

| | |
|---|---|
| Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu | 97/11 |
| H.V.-Ch.: | |
| Wu Juetian | 92/12 |
| Yang Jike | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Luo Haocai | 97/11 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| Du Yijin | 96/12 |
| Wang Songda | 88/12 |
| Wang Xunzhang | 97/11 |
| Wu Mingxi | 95/12 |
| Yu Yunbo | 97/11 |
| Zheng Shouyi (f) | 83/12 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi | 97/11 |

**Jiusan (September 3) Society**

| | |
|---|---|
| Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang | 97/11 |
| H.V.-Chp.: | |
| Chen Mingshao | 97/11 |
| Chen Xuejun | 97/11 |
| Hao Yichun (f) | 97/11 |
| Ke Zhao | 97/11 |
| Xu Caidong | 97/11 |
| Yang You | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Wu Jieping | 92/12 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| An Zhendong | 83/12 |
| Chen Kangfu | 00/12 |
| Han Qide | 00/12 |
| Hong Fuzeng | 92/12 |
| Huang Qixing | 95/12 |
| Jin Kaicheng | 92/12 |
| Liu Yingming | 97/11 |
| Min Naiben | 97/11 |
| Wang Wenyuan (exec.) | 89/01 |
| Wang Xuan | 95/12 |
| Xie Lijuan (f) | 97/11 |
| Zhao Weizhi | 90/12 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan | 92/12 |

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League**

| | |
|---|---|
| Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin | 97/11 |
| H.V.-Ch.: | |
| Chen Zhongyi | 97/11 |
| Li Chen | 97/11 |
| Tian Fuda | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Zhang Kehui | 97/11 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| Li Minkuan | 99/12 |
| Lin Wenyi (f) | 97/11 |
| Liu Yiming | 95/12 |
| Wu Guozhen | 97/11 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan | 97/11 |

**ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)**

| | |
|---|---|
| Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying | 93/10 |
| H.V.-Chp.: | |
| Gu Gengyu | 88/12 |
| Guo Xiuzhen (f) | 97/11 |
| Jiang Peilu | 97/11 |
| Li Hongchang | 97/11 |
| Liang Shangli | 97/11 |
| Sun Fuling | 93/10 |
| Zeng Xianzi | 97/11 |
| Zheng Yutong | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Jing Shuping | 93/10 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| Bao Yujun | 96/01 |
| Gan Guoping | 97/11 |
| Guo Bingxiang | 97/11 |
| Hu Deping | 93/10 |
| Huang Changxi | 79/10 |
| Jiang Yongtao | 97/11 |
| Liang Jinquan | 98/11 |
| Liu Chuanzhi | 97/11 |
| Liu Hezhang | 97/11 |
| Liu Yonghao | 93/10 |
| Qu Huaiming | 00/01 |
| Wang Yiming | 97/11 |
| Wang Zhiguo | 93/10 |
| Wu Shuqing (f) | 97/11 |
| Xie Boyang | 97/11 |
| Xie Shusheng | 97/11 |
| Yan Keqiang | 97/11 |
| Zhang Hongwei | 97/11 |
| Zhang Xuwu (exec.) | 88/12 |
| Zheng Wantong | 97/11 |
| Zhu Wenju | 93/10 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu | 97/11 |

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

**Anhui Province**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua | CCa 99/12 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Fang Zhaoxiang | 93/09 |
| Shen Yueyue (f) | CCa 01/07 |
| Wang Zhaoyao | 98/12 |
| Xu Zhonglin | 99/12 |
| Yang Duoliang | 01/10 |
| Governor: Xu Zhonglin | 00/01 |
| V.-Gov.: | |
| Huang Yuezhong | 97/02 |
| Jiang Zuojun | 98/01 |
| Lu Jiafeng | 98/01 |
| Tian Weiqian | 00/01 |
| Wang Huaizhong | 99/10 |
| Zhang Ping | 96/09 |
| PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin | 93/02 |
| PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang | 00/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui | 99/12 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Nie Qingrong | 98/08 |
| Wang Jusheng | 96/08 |
| Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou | 01/04 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Dai Changyou | 00/03 |
| Zhang Honggui | 93/06 |
| Chief of Staff: Wang Jusheng | 96/08 |

**Beijing Municipality**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin | PBm 97/08 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Jin Renqing | CCa 97/12 |
| Liu Qi | CCm 98/04 |
| Long Xinmin | 00/08 |
| Qiang Wei | 01/03 |
| Yu Junbo | 97/12 |
| Mayor: Liu Qi | CCm 99/02 |
| Vice-M.: | |
| Lin Wenyi (f) | 96/12 |
| Liu Haiyan | 98/01 |
| Liu Jingmin | 98/01 |
| Liu Zhihua | 99/07 |
| Meng Xuenong (exec.) | 93/02 |
| Wang Guangtao | 98/01 |
| Zhai Hongxiang (f) | 99/03 |
| Zhang Mao | 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Yu Junbo | 01/02 |
| PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen | 98/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun | 95/01 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Huang Bocheng | 95/01 |
| Qin Tao | 00/10 |
| Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua | 96/07 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Chen Genfa | 00/02 |
| Chen Jinbiao | 00/10 |

**Chongqing Municipality**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang | CCm 99/06 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Bao Xuding | CCm 99/06 |
| Gan Yuping | 99/01 |
| Liu Zhizhong | 97/06 |
| Teng Jiuming | 01/06 |
| Wang Hongju | 97/06 |
| Wang Yunlong | CCa 97/06 |
| Mayor: Bao Xuding | CCm 00/01 |
| Vice-M.: | |
| Chen Guangguo | 97/06 |
| Chen Jiwa | 00/01 |
| Cheng Yiju | 97/06 |
| Gan Yuping | 97/06 |
| Wang Hongju | 97/06 |
| Wu Jianong | 97/06 |
| Xu Zhongmin | 97/06 |
| Zhao Gongqing | 00/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong | CCa 97/06 |
| PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin | 97/06 |
| PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong | 97/11 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Jiang Yuhua | 00/04 |
| Mou Daming | 00/03 |
| Pol.Com.: Wang Zhixue | 00/03 |
| Dep.P.C.: Wang Yukun | 00/06 |

**Fujian Province**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Song Defu | CCm 00/12 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| He Shaochuan | 94/08 |
| Lu Zhangong | CCa 01/02 |
| Shi Zhaobin | CCa 99/08 |
| Xi Jinping | CCa 95/10 |
| Zhao Xuemin | 99/08 |
| Governor: Xi Jinping | CCa 00/01 |
| V.-Gov.: | |
| Cao Degan | 98/01 |
| Huang Xiaojing | 95/04 |
| Jia Xitai | 00/02 |
| Pan Xincheng | 94/09 |
| Qiu Guangzhong | 98/01 |
| Wang Yifu | 98/01 |
| Zhang Jiakun (exec.) | 92/04 |
| Zhu Yayan | 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong | 97/04 |
| PCC Chm.: Chen Mingyi | 01/02 |
| PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian | 01/04 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Guo Peifan | 00/10 |
| Guo Shenggui | 99/02 |
| Lu Xinggu | 00/10 |
| Shi Xinkai | 99/07 |
| Wang Zhenyong | 93/06 |
| Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin | 96/08 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Ma Yizhi | 00/12 |
| Nie Quanlin | 96/10 |
| Chief of Staff: Wang Hewen | 99/02 |

**Gansu Province**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Song Zhaosu | CCa 01/01 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Li Hulin | 94/11 |
| Lu Hao | 98/11 |
| Zhong Zhaolong | 98/11 |
| Governor: Lu Hao | 01/01 |
| V.-Gov.: | |
| Cui Zhenghua | 93/01 |
| Ding Zesheng | 00/11 |
| Guo Kun (exec.) | 93/01 |
| Han Xiuguo | 95/01 |
| Li Zhong'an | 98/01 |
| Luosang Lingzhi Duojie | 95/09 |
| Wu Bilian (f) | 98/01 |
| Yun Xiaosu | 94/11 |
| PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian | 93/01 |
| PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie | 98/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong | 98/03 |
| Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun | 96/12 |
| Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou | 00/06 |
| Dep.P.C.: Du Hua | 90/10 |

**Guangdong Province**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Li Changchun | PBm 98/03 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Chen Shaoji | 98/05 |
| Huang Huahua | CCa 93/05 |
| Huang Liman (f) | 98/04 |
| Liu Fengyi | 00/01 |
| Lu Ruihua | CCm 96/02 |
| Zhang Gaoli | CCa 98/05 |
| Governor: Lu Ruihua | CCm 96/02 |
| V.-Gov.: | |
| Li Hongzhong | 01/02 |
| Li Lanfang (f) | 91/07 |
| Li Ronggen | 01/02 |
| Ou Guangyuan | CCa 93/02 |
| Tang Bingquan | 96/04 |
| Xu Deli | 98/01 |
| You Ningfeng | 98/01 |
| Zhong Qiquan | 94/04 |
| PPC Chm.: Zhang Guoying (f) | 01/02 |
| PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu | 92/10 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Luo Laisheng | 99/11 |
| Yuan Shijun | 99/11 |
| Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong | 98/09 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Liu Changyin | 00/06 |
| Chief of Staff: Liu Xiaokun | 99/10 |

**Guangxi Autonomous Region**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun | CCm 97/07 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Li Zhaozhuo | CCm 97/07 |
| Liu Qibao | 00/10 |
| Lu Bing | 98/01 |
| Ma Qingsheng | CCa 94/11 |
| Ma Tieshan | 01/10 |
| Wang Wanbin | 01/10 |
| Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo | CCm 98/01 |
| V.-Chp.: | |
| Liu Zhibing (exec.) | 98/01 |
| Sun Yu | 98/01 |
| Wang Hanmin | 99/05 |
| Wang Wanbin | 01/07 |
| Wu Heng | 98/01 |
| Yuan Fenglan (f) | 93/01 |
| Zhang Wenxue | 96/01 |
| Zhou Mingfu | 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin | 95/01 |
| PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang | 88/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu | 95/12 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Li Meisheng | 00/10 |
| Man Yuangang | 99/12 |
| Ouyang Yansheng | 96/06 |
| Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi | 98/03 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Liu Daiwen | 99/12 |
| Mao Guobin | 00/10 |
| Yang Xianhou | 00/03 |
| Zhou Kunguang | 00/10 |
| Chief of Staff: Liu Renbin | 99/12 |

**Guizhou Province**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu | CCa 01/01 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Huang Yao | CCa 99/07 |
| Shi Xiushi | 00/12 |
| Governor: Shi Xiushi | 01/01 |
| V.-Gov.: | |
| Gu Qingjin | 99/05 |
| Liu Changgui | 97/12 |
| Long Chaoyun (f) | 98/01 |
| Ma Wenjun | 98/01 |
| Mo Shiren | 93/09 |
| Wang Zhengfu | CCm 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren | CCm 98/01 |
| PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi | 98/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun | 97/01 |

Dep.Cdr.:
Liu Shiguo 00/03
Zhong Liming 00/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang 00/08
Dep.P.C.:
Deng Guoyong 90/07
Huang Guangrong 00/03
Zhang Jizhong 00/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang 00/03

**Hainan Province**
CCP Sec.: Bai Keming 01/08
Dep.Sec.:
Cai Changsong CCa 96/01
Luo Baoming 01/07
Wang Guangxian CCa 99/01
Wang Houhong 98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.) CCm 93/01
Governor:
Wang Xiaofeng CCm 98/04
V.-Gov.:
Han Zhizhong 96/12
Li Dongsheng 98/04
Wang Houhong (exec.) 97/03
Wang Qiongying 99/09
Wu Changyuan 96/12
Yu Xun 98/04
Zhu Mingguo 98/04
PPC Chm.: Bai Keming 01/09
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Xiao Xuchu 00/10
Dep.Cdr.:
Liu Chengbao 00/10
Zhao Shangfu 00/05
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong 94/05
Dep.P.C.: Liu Renjie 99/04

**Hebei Province**
CCP Sec.: Wang Xudong CCa 00/06
Dep.Sec.:
Liu Dewang 00/12
Niu Maosheng CCm 98/11
Zhao Jinduo CCa 97/12
Zhao Shiju 98/04
Governor: Niu Maosheng CCm 99/02
V.-Gov.:
Cai Limin 98/01
Guo Gengmao 98/01
Guo Shichang 93/05
He Shaocun 95/02
Liu Jiansheng 98/01
Yang Qian (f) 95/02
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian 99/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Che Chengde 99/03
Huang Hongqin 99/10
Li Jianying 99/03
Ma Lida 00/10
Zhang Fengjiao 00/10
Pol.Com.: Ji Yaocheng 00/09
Dep.P.C.:
Chen Jingtuo 97/03
Dong Xingsheng 01/06
Chief of Staff: Xu Lifa 95/07

**Heilongjiang Province**
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:
Han Guizhi (f) 98/04
Song Fatang CCa 00/01
Yang Guanghong 98/04
Zhang Yi 01/05
Governor: Song Fatang CCa 00/02
V.-Gov.:
Ma Shujie (f) 93/01
Shen Liguo 99/12
Wang Donghua 98/01
Wang Xianmin 98/01
Wang Zhenchuan 96/03
Wang Zuoshu 98/01
Zhang Chengyi 96/03
PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang 00/02
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng 97/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Guo Kehai 00/09
Zhang Fucheng 95/01
Zhang Huanchen 98/09
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang 93/03
Dep.P.C.:
Xiao Yuguo 99/09
Yao Guoyi 98/09

**Henan Province**
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 00/10
Dep.Sec.:
Li Chengyu 99/02
Li Keqiang CCm 98/06
Li Qinglin CCa 01/10
Wang Quanshu 01/01
Zhi Shuping 01/01
Governor: Li Keqiang CCm 99/02
V.-Gov.:
Chen Quanguo 98/01
Jia Lianchao 01/01
Li Chengyu (exec.) 93/02
Li Zhibin 94/09
Wang Mingyi 98/01
Zhang Honghua 93/04
Zhang Tao 98/01
Zhang Yixiang 96/06
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli 98/01
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai 93/04
PLA Cdr.: Yang Dixian 00/10
Dep.Cdr.:
Huang Dongjia 99/06
Ji Yingtian 95/10
Yang Dixian 99/02
Yang Fenghai 01/04
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong 97/01
Dep.P.C.:
Hu Qinghai 99/03
Jiang Jiulin 00/03
Liao Shuangquan 97/05
Liu Quanxi 97/05
Zhang Sijing 00/10
Chief of Staff: Zeng Qingzhu 00/10

**Hubei Province**
CCP Sec.: Jiang Zhuping CCm 01/01
Dep.Sec.:
Luo Qingquan 99/01
Wang Shengtie 98/11
Yang Yongliang CCa 94/12
Zhang Guoguang CCm 01/01
Governor: Zhang Guoguang CCm 01/02
V.-Gov.:
Deng Daokun (exec.) 98/01
Gao Ruike 98/01
Han Zhongxue 01/06
Jia Tianzeng 99/11
Su Xiaoyun 93/05
Wang Shaojie 97/05
Wang Shengtie 93/05
Zhang Hongxiang 94/10
Zhou Jianwei 97/03
PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu 93/05
PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang CCa 99/02
PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun 95/05
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Zuocai 00/10
Liao Qiliang 95/07
Liu Hesheng 98/08
Zhang Hanyuan 00/06
Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong 98/11
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Rongtian 00/10
Pan Yunbin 00/10 Chief of Staff: Li Zuming 00/01

**Hunan Province**
CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu CCm 98/10
Dep.Sec.:
Hu Biao 97/03
Sun Zaifu 01/11
Wen Xuande 01/11
Zhang Yunchuan 99/10
Zhou Bohua 01/11
Governor: Zhang Yunchuan (act.) 01/08
V.-Gov.:
He Tongxin 96/11
Pan Guiyu (f) 93/01
Pang Daomu 94/12
Tang Zhixiang 93/01
Zhang Yunchuan 01/08
Zheng Maoqing 98/01
Zhou Bohua (exec.) 93/01
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PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Keying 01/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren 98/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Peng Chuzheng 99/06
Zheng Zhidong 99/07
Zhu Miaoquan 00/10
Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu 95/07
Dep.P.C.:
He Yaodong 00/10
Huang Zushi 90/06
Li Jinwei 99/11
Chief of Staff: Luo Xueping 96/07

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**
CCP Sec.: Chu Bo CCa 01/08
Dep.Sec.:
Wang Zhan CCa 93/08
Uyunqimg (f) CCa 94/12
Yang Shijie 01/04
Chp.*: Uyunqimg (f) CCa 01/02
V.-Chp.:
Baoyindeligeer 95/01
Fu Shouzheng 98/01
Hao Yidong 98/01
Niu Yuru CCa 01/02
Wang Fengqi 95/01
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PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu CCm 97/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Zhan CCa 01/02
PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng 01/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Dao Budun 01/01
Feng Yuqiang 00/10
Gao Chongwu 96/05
Tong Xigang 00/01
Wang Yinqing 01/01
Zhaorigetu 97/05
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinzhu 01/01
Dep.P.C.:
Guan Shuren 00/10
Zhang Benren 94/12
Chief of Staff: ?

**Jiangsu Province**
CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu CCm 99/12
Dep.Sec.:
Ji Yunshi CCa 98/09
Li Yuanchao 00/10
Liang Baohua 00/10
Ren Yanshen 01/02
Wang Shouting 01/11
Governor: Ji Yunshi CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:
Chen Biting 95/06
Jiang Yongrong 93/04
Jin Zhongqing 97/04

Liang Baohua 00/12
Wang Min 96/12
Wang Rongbing 93/04
Yu Guangzhou 00/12
Yu Xingde (exec.) 92/03
Zhang Lianzhen (f) 95/10
PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou CCm 98/02
PCC Chm.: Cao Keming 98/02
PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu 97/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Kehou 00/10
Liu Boxing 93/01
Wang Yonghuai 00/04
Xu Minggao 94/02
Pol.Com.: Ren Chaohai 99/07
Dep.P.C.:
Chen Chungeng 91/02
Lu Dianyi 99/11
Chief of Staff: Zhong Minghui 00/10

**Jiangxi Province**
CCP Sec.: Meng Jianzhu CCa 01/04
Dep.Sec.:
Bu Zhengfa 99/08
Huang Zhiquan CCm 95/08
Zhong Qihuang 95/08
Governor: Huang Zhiquan CCm 01/05
V.-Gov.:
Hu Zhenpeng 99/02
Huang Maoheng (f) 93/02
Jiang Zhongping 98/01
Sun Yonghe 95/06
Wang Jun 99/09
Zhu Yingpei 95/06
PPC Chm.: Meng Jianzhu CCa 01/04
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong 94/02
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao 93/04
Dep.Cdr.:
Cai Xingui 98/03
Ji Chongwu 98/08
Zhong Qing 93/09
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao 93/04
Dep.P.C.:
Fan Jun 95/03
Liu Chuanyun 94/06
Lu Kuangheng 96/04
Zhou Riyang 99/04
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangliang 99/12

**Jilin Province**
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Yujie (f) CCa 97/01
Hong Hu CCm 98/09
Lin Yanzhi 00/11
Shi Zongyuan CCa 00/09
Wang Guofa 00/06
Governor: Hong Hu CCm 99/02
V.-Gov.:
Li Jieche 98/01
Liu Shuying (f) 94/02
Quan Zhezhu CCa 93/01
Wang Guofa (exec.) 93/01
Wei Minxue 93/01
Yang Qingcai 96/09
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen 97/05
Dep.Cdr.:
Wen Jicheng 95/08
Zhang Futang 01/02
Zhang Tizhen 93/03
Zhao Guohai 00/03
Pol.Com.: Chu Ping 00/08
Dep.P.C.: Liang Shulin 95/01
Chief of Staff: Zhang Futang 99/11

**Liaoning Province**
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:
Bo Xilai 01/01
Sun Chunlan (f) 97/11
Wang Weizhong 01/04
Zhang Wenyue 01/06
Zhang Xingxiang 97/11
Governor: Bo Xilai 01/02
V.-Gov.:
Chen Zhenggao 98/01
Gao Guozhu 93/03
Guo Tingbiao (exec.) 92/03
Liu Kegu 99/05
Liu Ketian 95/02
Yang Xinhua 98/01
Zhang Rongming (f) 93/03
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PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan 98/01
PCC Chm.: Xiao Zuofu 01/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin 97/10
Dep.Cdr.:
Fu Ximao 98/09
Shang Quanxiao 00/04
Wang Hongming 99/02
Wang Tingjin 00/01
Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou 01/07
Dep.P.C.:
Huang Xianzhong 99/01
Ma Guijun 98/09
Qian Nanzhong 00/07
Wang Jixing 01/07
Chief of Staff: Li Yinliang 00/10

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:
Han Maohua 97/07
Ma Qizhi CCa 93/04
Ren Qixing CCa 98/04
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:
Chen Jinyu 00/03
Feng Jionghua 99/04
Liu Zhong 93/05
Ma Junting 98/05
Ma Xiguang (exec.) 99/04
Wang Quanshi 98/05
Yu Gesheng 98/05
PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Ren Qixing CCa 01/02
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang 97/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Ji Liangzhou 98/12
Wang Yuyuan 00/10
Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling 01/04
Dep.P.C.:
Ji Hailiang 99/11
Wang Zhenxi 94/12
Zhang Kaili 98/10
Chief of Staff: Zhang Kui 00/10

**Qinghai Province**
CCP Sec.: Su Rong CCa 01/10
Dep.Sec.:
Feng Mingang 99/11
Sang Jiejia CCa 88/05
Yao Xiangcheng 95/02
Zhao Leji 98/04
Governor: Zhao Leji 00/01
V.-Gov.:
Bainma Dandzin 81/11
Jiang Jiemin 00/06
Liu Guanghe (exec.) 93/01
Ma Peihua 99/09
Mu Dongsheng 98/01
Su Sen 98/01
Xu Liang 98/01
PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei? CCm 00/01
PCC Chm.: Sang Jiejia CCa 01/01
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie 96/07
Dep.Cdr.:
Liu Dengyun 94/06
Ma Weidong 95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Xiyan 01/07
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang 95/05

**Shaanxi Province**
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:
Ai Pishan 97/07
Cheng Andong CCm 94/12
Fan Xiaomei (f) 98/05
Jia Zhibang CCa 98/05
Yuan Chunqing 01/04
Governor: Cheng Andong CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:
Chao Dequan 98/01
Chen Zongxing 98/01
Fan Xiaomei (f) 93/04
Gong Deshun 94/12
Jia Zhibang (exec.) CCa 95/07
Pan Liansheng 95/11
Wang Shousen 96/02
Zhang Wei 98/01
Zhao Dequan 00/11
PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Ma Diankui 01/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Cao Cunzheng 00/07
Chen Deguang 99/09
Ren Xulin 00/10
Wang Shengxiang 01/01
Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping 99/09
Dep.P.C.:
Li Dengwu 00/07
Li Qilu 94/03
Xu Xing 97/10
Chief of Staff: Zeng Xianmin 00/02

**Shandong Province**
CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng PBm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Jianguo CCa 94/11
Jiang Daming 01/01
Li Chunting (exec.) CCm 92/03
Sun Shuyi CCa 01/01
Wang Xiuzhi 01/01
Wu Aiying (f) CCa 98/11
Governor: Li Chunting CCm 95/02
V.-Gov.:
Cai Qiufang 01/02
Chen Kangfu 96/03
Chen Yanming 98/04
Du Shicheng 95/06
Han Yuqun (exec.) 95/06
Huang Kehua 98/04
Lin Shuxiang 98/04
Lin Tingsheng 98/04
Shao Guifang 95/02
Zhao Kezhi 01/02
PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao 96/03
PCC Chm.: Han Xikai 98/04
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong 96/02
Dep.Cdr.:
Qin Jiangchang 98/03
Ran Longquan 00/10
Wang Baoshu 93/10
Zheng Guangchen 00/10
Pol.Com.: Zhao Chengfeng 01/06
Dep.P.C.:
Che Quanbao 00/07
Lei Qi 99/05
Li Yangzhen 99/08
Zhang Jigen 99/04
Chief of Staff: Li Haoquan 96/09

**Shanghai Municipality**
CCP Sec.: Huang Ju PBm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Liangyu CCa 92/12
Gong Xueping 97/10

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|---|---|
| Liu Yungeng | 00/04 |
| Luo Shiqian | 01/04 |
| Xu Kuangdi | CCm 94/11 |
| Mayor: Xu Kuangdi | CCm 95/02 |
| Vice-M.: | |
| Chen Liangyu (exec.) | CCa 96/10 |
| Feng Guoqin | 96/10 |
| Han Zheng | 98/02 |
| Jiang Yiren | 93/02 |
| Yan Junqi (f) | 01/05 |
| Yang Xiaodu | 01/05 |
| Zhou Muyao | 98/02 |
| Zhou Yupeng | 98/02 |
| PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f) | 98/02 |
| PCC Chm.: Wang Liping | 98/02 |
| PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui | 96/01 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Ding Shanhua | 99/10 |
| Wang Jingxi | 99/10 |
| Wang Jinzhong | 93/08 |
| Pol.Com.: Zhang Lizhi | 00/05 |
| Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhizhong | 93/06 |
| Chief of Staff: Wang Jingxi | 99/10 |

**Shanxi Province**

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|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping | CCm 99/06 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Hou Wujie | 01/10 |
| Jin Yinhuan (f) | 01/10 |
| Liu Zemin | CCa 96/02 |
| Liu Zhenhua | CCa 99/06 |
| Zhang Baoshun | 01/10 |
| Gov.: Liu Zhenhua | CCa 00/01 |
| V.-Gov.: | |
| Du Wu'an | 95/03 |
| Fan Duixiang | 98/01 |
| Shen Lianbin | 00/01 |
| Wang Xianzheng | 00/09 |
| Wang Xin (f) | 96/04 |
| Xue Jun | 95/12 |
| Xue Rongzhe | 99/05 |
| Yang Zhiming | 98/01 |
| Yun Gongmin | 01/07 |
| PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun | 93/01 |
| PCC Chm.: Zheng Shekui | 01/02 |
| PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu | 01/06 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Gao Fu | 00/05 |
| Zhang Fa | 90/10 |
| Pol.Com.: Kuai Wanzeng | 01/06 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Bai Yuming | 94/12 |
| Su Yun | 99/05 |
| Sun Lianyuan | 99/07 |
| Zhou Kaixi | 94/05 |
| Chief of Staff: Liang Huisheng | 00/10 |

**Sichuan Province**

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|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang | CCm 00/01 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Chen Wenguang | 00/09 |
| Feng Chongtai | 00/09 |
| Huang Yinkui | CCa 98/01 |
| Liu Binjie | 00/09 |
| Qin Yuqin (f) | CCa 93/04 |
| Tao Wuxian | 01/01 |
| Wang Sanyun | 01/07 |
| Xi Yifang | 99/10 |
| Yang Chonghui | 94/08 |
| Zhang Zhongwei | 97/03 |
| Governor: Zhang Zhongwei | 00/01 |
| V.-Gov.: | |
| Chen Wenguang | 01/03 |
| Ke Zunping | 01/02 |
| Li Dachang | 96/02 |
| Li Jin (f) | 98/01 |
| Ma Kaiming | 01/02 |
| Ouzegao | CCm 93/02 |
| Wang Hengfeng | 98/01 |
| Xu Shiqun | 93/02 |
| Yang Chonghui | 99/08 |
| Zou Guangyan | 96/02 |
| PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie | CCm 98/01 |
| PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen | 99/10 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Hu Changzheng | 01/03 |
| Qiu Yunhua | 00/11 |
| Tan Huasheng | 00/03 |
| Wang Bingwen | 99/09 |
| Zou Yunhua | 98/07 |
| Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong | 98/03 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Cheng Gongming | 97/12 |
| Shi Zhili | 96/11 |
| Yang Shixi | 00/10 |
| Zhou Can | 00/10 |
| Zhu Guiheng | 93/03 |
| Chief of Staff: Guo Lianjun | 99/09 |

**Tianjin Municipality**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang | CCm 97/08 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Fang Fengyou | CCa 96/04 |
| Li Shenglin | CCm 93/05 |
| Liu Fengyan | 98/05 |
| Liu Shengyu | 00/04 |
| Song Pingshun | 98/05 |
| Mayor: Li Shenglin | CCm 98/05 |
| Vice-M.: | |
| Liang Su | 98/05 |
| Sun Hailin | 98/05 |
| Wang Dehui | 93/06 |
| Wang Shuzu | 98/05 |
| Xia Baolong | CCa 98/05 |
| Yang Xincheng | 95/12 |
| Ye Disheng | 99/04 |
| Yu Haichao | 98/05 |
| PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang | CCm 98/05 |
| PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou | CCa 98/05 |
| PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping | 99/08 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Hong Bao | 99/07 |
| Yang Jun | 99/01 |
| Zhou Chengke | 96/12 |
| Pol.Com.: Chen Jinbiao | 99/11 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Cui Honglin | 97/03 |
| Chief of Staff: Cui Lixue | 98/12 |

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong | CCa 00/10 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Basang (f) | 77/10 |
| Bu Qiong | 01/09 |
| Legqog (exec.) | CCa 94/12 |
| Li Liguo | 99/07 |
| Raidi (exec.) | CCm 77/10 |
| Xu Mingyang | 01/09 |
| Yang Chuantang (exec.) | 94/12 |
| Chairman*: Legqog | CCa 98/05 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Cering Zhuoga (f) | 93/12 |
| Doje | 98/05 |
| Jiabao | 98/05 |
| Lobsang Toinzhub | 93/12 |
| Nima Cering | 98/05 |
| Qunpei | 98/05 |
| Sun Qiwen | 94/12 |
| Xu Mingyang (exec.) | 95/07 |
| Yang Chuantang (exec.) | 93/12 |
| Yang Song | 94/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Raidi | CCm 93/01 |
| PCC Chm.: | |
| Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi | 96/08 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Chen Gongsheng | 98/06 |
| Dong Guishan | 92/01 |
| Fang Weisan | 00/01 |
| He Zhiguang | 96/09 |
| Jin Yiming | 01/07 |
| Lü Dengming | 93/04 |
| Qiu Xingbo | 01/07 |
| Wang Kezhong | 00/10 |
| Wang Shunhe | 94/06 |
| Zhang Shengzhu | 00/12 |
| Pol.Com.: Duan Luding | 00/09 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Duojia | 97/02 |
| Gong Xunzong | 93/04 |
| Lan Titang | 00/04 |
| Lang Youliang | 99/10 |
| Wang Liangui | 00/05 |
| Zhang Fuli | 98/06 |
| Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi | 00/01 |

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan | CCm 94/09 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Ablait Abdurexit | CCm 93/12 |
| Aiskait Kerimbay | CCa 96/02 |
| Hu Jiayan (f) | 01/10 |
| Simayi Tieliwaerdi | 01/01 |
| Wang Jinxiang | 01/10 |
| Zhou Shengtao | CCa 96/02 |
| Chairman*: | |
| Ablait Abdurexit | CCm 93/12 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Abudukadeer Naisierding | 98/01 |
| Ailigeng Yimingbahai | 01/01 |
| Dalielihan Mamihan | 96/04 |
| Liu Yi | 01/01 |
| Mamatmin Zak | 98/01 |
| Wang Huaiyu | 96/04 |
| Wufuer Abudul | 93/01 |
| Xiong Huiyin | 98/01 |
| Zhang Zhou | 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz | 85/12 |
| PCC Chm.: Janabil | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan | 00/10 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Chen Shibao | 01/06 |
| Duan Xikang | 94/00 |
| Fang Denghua | 94/06 |
| Kuerban Aierxiding | 93/06 |
| Li Zhengzhong | 00/10 |
| Tao Zhi | 93/02 |
| Zhang Tongjin | 99/10 |
| Zhao Wenlong | 00/12 |
| Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang | 00/10 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Duan Shuguang | 00/10 |
| Rouzi | 89/02 |
| Yibulayin Sulaiman | 00/02 |
| Yue Binglie | 99/03 |
| Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou | 00/10 |

**Yunnan Province**

| | |
|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei | CCm 01/10 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| He Zhiqiang | 85/07 |
| Sun Gan | 98/11 |
| Wang Tianxi | 97/10 |
| Wang Xueren | 98/09 |
| Xu Rongkai | 01/05 |
| Governor: Xu Rongkai (act.) | 01/06 |
| V.-Gov.: | |
| Chen Xunru | 99/10 |
| Cheng Yingxuan (f) | 98/01 |
| Huang Bingsheng | 93/05 |
| Li Hanbo | 98/01 |
| Liang Gongqing | 95/09 |
| Niu Shaoyao (exec.) | CCa 92/03 |
| Shao Qiwei | 98/07 |
| Xu Rongkai | 01/06 |
| PPC Chm.: Yin Jun | 93/05 |
| PCC Chm.: Linghu An | CCm 98/01 |

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|---|---|---|
| PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang | | 99/08 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | |
| Liu Changyou | | 00/10 |
| Zhang Zhengmin | | 99/08 |
| Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian | | 99/10 |
| Dep.P.C.: Li Hesong | | 00/10 |
| Chief of Staff: Kong Xiangqiang | | 98/03 |

**Zhejiang Province**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang | CCm | 98/09 |
| Dep.Sec.: | | |
| Chai Songyue | CCm | 93/12 |
| Li Jinming | | 98/12 |
| Liang Pingbo | | 98/12 |
| Liu Xirong | | 98/12 |
| Qiao Chuanxiu (f) | CCa | 01/07 |
| Zhou Guofu | | 98/12 |
| Governor: Chai Songyue | CCm | 98/01 |
| V.-Gov.: | | |
| Huang Xingguo | | 98/01 |
| Li Changjiang | | 98/01 |
| Lu Songting | | 95/08 |
| Lu Wenge | | 98/01 |
| Lü Zushan (exec.) | | 99/03 |
| Wang Yongming | | 99/03 |
| Ye Rongbao | | 95/08 |
| Zhang Mengjin | | 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Li Zemin | CCm | 93/01 |
| PCC Chm.: Liu Feng | | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua | | 95/12 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | |
| Chen Yuexing | | 00/10 |
| Jiang Maobao | | 94/07 |
| Li Jinxuan | | 00/10 |
| Su Haishan | | 00/10 |
| Zhang Tianfu | | 96/06 |
| Pol.Com.: He Jiabi | | 95/07 |
| Dep.P.C.: | | |
| Fan Kuangfu | | 01/08 |
| Wang Changgui | | 94/07 |
| Zhang Yushu | | 01/08 |

# Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

| | |
|---|---|
| RMRB | Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing |
| SWB | Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading) |
| Xinhua | Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin. |
| XNA | Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) |
| ZGYJ | Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei) |
| ZRGGG | Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China) |

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

**Bai Enpei**,
55, was appointed as member, Standing Committee member, and secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Oct 01) Bai no longer serves as secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee. He will also give up his post as chairman of the Standing Committee of Qinghai Provincial People's Congress. Bai is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.373/11. See also 1998/1, p.97/13, 1999/6, p.630/16, 1999/8, p.855/17, and 2000/1, p.71/19.

**Hou Wujie** (1)
Elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee on 30th October 2001. (RMRB, 31 Oct 01; XNA, 1 Nov 01)

**Hu Jiayan** (f) (2),
Standing Committee member of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee since April 1999, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 6th CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee on 30th October 2001. She was also elected secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection. (RMRB, 31 Oct 01) Hu concurrently serves as member of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection.

**Huang Jiefu** (3)
Appointed vice-minister of health. (Xinhua, 14 Nov 01, in BBC PF, 15 Nov 01) He formerly served as president of Zhongshan Medical University. Huang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

**Ji Bingxuan**
Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda (Publicity) Department. (RMRB, 2 Oct 01) He was removed from his post as deputy director of the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television last August. See C.a., 1993/5, p.523/17, 1998/6, p.646/14, 1998/9, p.964/14, and 2001/8, p.917/19.

**Jin Yinhuan** (f) (4)
Elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee on 30th October 2001. She was also elected secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection. (RMRB, 31 Oct 01; XNA, 1 Nov 01)

**Li Lanqing**
Identified as head of the Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System under the State Council. (XNA, 25 Oct 01) Li Lanqing said that the purpose of the reform is to establish an administrative examination and approval system that adapts to the socialist market economy. The reform will be focused on rectifying the administrative examination and approval projects relating to economic management affairs. Government at various levels are required to find a new market-oriented system to replace the previous practice of examination and approval. Li said officials must not abuse their power and steer clear of protectionism. He said the result of the reform will not only be evaluated by the number of projects that no longer need to be examined and approved by the government departments, but also whether it brings about true changes in the system.
Li Lanqing concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building, vice-premier of the State Council, head of the National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order, deputy head of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education, chairman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign, chairman of the Tariff Regulations Committee, chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee, and as chairman of the China National Committee on Aging.

**Li Qinglin**,
Standing Committee member of CCP Henan Provincial Committee and secretary of its Commission for Politics and Law since July 1999, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Henan Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th CCP Henan Provincial Committee on 30th October. He was also elected secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection. (RMRB, 1 Nov 01) He once served as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. See C.a., 1999/2, p.188/18. Li is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

**Li Zhonghai** (5)
Appointed chairman of the newly established State Committee for Administration of Standardization (*guojia biaozhunhua guanli weiyuanhui*). (RMRB, 8/12 Oct 01)

**Lin Xianyu** (6)
Identified as deputy director of the National Bureau of Statistics. He had served as the bureau's chief statistician and director of the Department for National Economic Accounting since July 1999. (XNA, 20 Oct 01)

**Ma Tieshan** (7)
Elected deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP Guangxi Regional Committee on 25th October 2001. He was also elected secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection. (RMRB, 26 Oct 01)

**Ma Xiaowei**
Appointed vice-minister of health. (Xinhua, 14 Nov 01, in BBC PF, 15 Nov 01)

**Su Rong**,
53, was appointed member, Standing Committee member, and secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Oct 01) He no longer serves as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. Su is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1997/11, p.1147/23.

**Sun Zaifu** (8),
Standing Committee member of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee since March 1999, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee at the 1st session of the 8th CCP Hunan Provincial Committee on 10th November 2001. He was also elected secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection. (Xinhua, 10 Nov 01, in BBC PF, 14 Nov 01)

**Wang Jinxiang**,
vice-governor of Sichuan Province (see C.a., 1998/1, p.101/17), was elected deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 6th CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee on 30th October 2001. (RMRB, 31 Oct 01)

**Wang Shouting**
Elected deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee on 12th November. He was also elected secretary of the CCP Jiangsu Provincial Commission for Discipline Inspection at the commission' s first plenary session. (XNA, 12 Nov 01) Wang had served as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee and vice-governor of Guizhou Province before. See C.a., 1996/12, p.1205/13, and 1999/5, p.525/15.

**Wang Wanbin**
Elected deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP Guangxi Regional Committee on 25th October 2001. (RMRB, 26 Oct 01) He had served as vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission until August. Wang was also appointed vice-chairman of the Regional People's Government at the 25th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 9th Regional People's Congress which closed on 29th July. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 30th July 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.206) See C.a., 2001/8, p.917/19. See also 1996/6, p.626/12, 1998/4, p.452/18, and 1999/7, p.742/16.

**Wen Xuande** (9)
Standing Committee member of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee since February 1994, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee at the 1st session of the 8th CCP Hunan Provincial Committee on 10th November 2001. (Xinhua, 10 Nov 01, in BBC PF, 14 Nov 01)

**Xu Zhongtian**,
deputy director of *People's Daily* since August 1995, was identified as its director. (ZXS, 26 Oct 01, in BBC PF, 27 Oct 01) He gave up his post as editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*. See C.a., 1996/1, p.112/12, and 1998/7, p.767/15.

**Yang Duoliang** (10)
Elected deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th CCP Anhui Provincial Committee on 31st October. He was also elected secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection. Yang is of Hui nationality. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 01)

**Zhang Baoshun**,
former vice-president of Xinhua News Agency, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee on 30th October 2001. (RMRB, 31 Oct 01; XNA, 1 Nov 01) For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.844/14.

**Zhou Bohua**,
vice-governor of Hunan Province since January 1993 (see C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11), was elected deputy secretary of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee at the 1st session of the 8th CCP Hunan Provincial Committee on 10th November 2001. (Xinhua, 10 Nov 01, in BBC PF, 14 Nov 01) Zhou had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee since October 1995.

## Leaders Removed from Office

**Bai Enpei**
He no longer serves as secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee. Bai was appointed as secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. See entry above.

**Cao Keming**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. (XNA, 12 Nov 01)

**Chen Deyi**
Political Commissar of Shanxi Military District.

**Fan Qinchen**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Henan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 1 Nov 01)

**Gao Diancheng**
Political Commissar of Liaoning Military District.

**Gao Hongbin**
Director of the General Office of the State Council's Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development.

**Gu Hao**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. (XNA, 12 Nov 01)

**Huang Qingyi** (f)
Deputy Secretary of CCP Henan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 1 Nov 01)

**Ji Xinfang**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (XNA, 1 Nov 01)

**Keyum Bawudun**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (RMRB, 31 Oct 01)

**Li Jingtian**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (XNA, 1 Nov 01)

**Li Mingchao**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. (XNA, 12 Nov 01)

**Linghu An**
He no longer serves as secretary, Standing Committee member and

member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, Linghu An will be appointed to a new position. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Oct 01)

**Liu Yinchao**
Commander of Shanxi Military District.

**Peng Yu** (f)
Removed from her office as vice-minister of health. (Xinhua, 14 Nov 01, in BBC PF, 15 Nov 01)

**Ren Keli**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Henan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 1 Nov 01)

**Su Rong**
He no longer serves as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. Su was appointed secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee. See entry above.

**Wang Huaiyuan**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Oct 01)

**Wang Jinxiang**
Vice-Governor of Sichuan Province. He was elected deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. See entry above.

**Wang Sanyun**
He no longer serves as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. Wang was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. See entry below.

**Wang Shouting**
He no longer serves as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee and deputy governor of Guizhou Province. Wang was elected deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. See entry above.

**Wang Zuxun**
President of the Academy of Military Sciences.

**Wen Zongren**
Political Commissar of the Academy of Military Sciences.

**Wu Xiangdong**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 10 Nov 01, in BBC PF, 14 Nov 01)

**Xu Zhongtian**
Editor-in-Chief of *People's Daily*. He was appointed its director. See entry above.

**Yang Jichang**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee.

**Yin Dakui**
Removed from his office as vice-minister of health. (Xinhua, 14 Nov 01, in BBC PF, 15 Nov 01)

**Yue Fuhong**
Vice-Mayor of Beijing. He was appointed vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region. See entry below.

**Yun Gongmin**
He no longer serves as vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region. Yun was appointed vice-governor of Shanxi Province. See entry below.

**Zheng Peimin**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 10 Nov 01, in BBC PF, 14 Nov 01)

**Zheng Shekui**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (XNA, 1 Nov 01)

**Zheng Zengmao**
Deputy Secretary of CCP Henan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 1 Nov 01)

## Addenda

**Chen Shibao** (11)
Identified as deputy commander of Xinjiang Military District. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 1 July 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/8, p.219)

**Duan Duanwu** (12)
Identified as commander of Shanxi Military District. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 26 June 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/8, p.218)

**Ge Zhenfeng**
Identified as president of the Academy of Military Sciences. (RMRB, 11 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.207) Ge was born in October 1944. He formerly served as deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region. See C.a., 1999/6, p.630/16.

**Jin Yiming** (13)
Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 2 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.209)

**Kuai Wanzeng** (14)
Identified as political commissar of Shanxi Military District. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 26 June 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/8, p.218)

**Liu Xiyan** (15)
Identified as political commissar of Qinghai Military District. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 31 July 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.209)

**Lü Feijie** (16)
Identified as director of the General Office of the State Council's Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development. (RMRB, 6 Sep 01) He also serves as secretary of its Leading Party Group. Lü concurrently serves as president of the China Research Institute of Agricultural Science (since January 1995).

**Lü Zhi** (17)
Identified as deputy political commissar of Beijing Military Region (MR). (*Jiefangjun Bao*, 10 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.208) Lieutenant General Lü had served as director of the Political Department of Beijing MR since April 1996. He once served as director of the Political Department of Jilin Military District, and as deputy director of the Political Department of Shenyang MR.

**Luo Baoming** (18)
According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee. (*Tianjin Ribao*, 1 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.203) Luo was born in October 1952 in Tianjin. He once served as deputy secretary and secretary of CYL Tianjin Municipal Committee, secretary of CCP Dagang District Committee, chairman of Tianjin Municipal Commercial Commission, Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee and director of its Propaganda Department. Luo is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

**Qiu Xingbo** (19)
Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 2 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.209)

**Rui Qingkai** (20)
Identified as deputy political commissar of Beijing Military Region. (*Tianjin Ribao*, 31 July 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.208)

**Shi Taifeng** (21)
Identified as vice-president of the Central Party School. (RMRB, 4 Sep 01)

**Wang Chen**,
deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda (Publicity) Department since June 2000, was identified as editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*. (RMRB, 30 Aug 01) He still serves as vice-chairman of the All-China Journalists' Association. (RMRB, 30 Oct 01) Wang is also a member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee. He formerly served as deputy editor-in-chief and editor-in-chief of *Guangming Daily*, and as vice-chairman of the China Newspaper Association. See C.a., 1995/10, p.963/11, and 2000/6, p.699/19.

**Wang Fengqing**
Appointed chairman of the State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation/China National Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation (*guojia renzheng renke jiandu guanli weiyuanhui*), which was established on 29th August. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Aug 01) Wang had served as deputy director of the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine before. See C.a., 1999/3, p.288/16.
China is to unify its two separate quality authentication systems by establishing China National Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation. "This shows that China is acting in accordance with international practices," says State Councillor Wu Yi. There are presently two sets of quality authentication system in China. One was established by the former State Administration for Quality and Technology Supervision, and the other is run by the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. Normally, domestic products should go through the former authentication system, and foreign products, the latter. The two overlap in many aspects. However, enterprises that have gone through one authentication process are not admitted by the other, which has caused great inconvenience for enterprises, especially those dealing in both the domestic and overseas markets. In April, the State Council merged the previous two authorities to become a ministerial-level State General Administration for Quality Supervision and Quarantine. The newly established China National Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation will be put in charge of all matters concerning certification and accreditation. (XNA, 31 Aug 01)

**Wang Jixing** (22)
Identified as deputy political commissar of Liaoning Military District. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 26 July 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.208) Wang had served as director of the Political Department of Liaoning Military District since December 1996. He once served as deputy director of the Armament Department of Shenyang Military Region.

**Wang Sanyun**
According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 1 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.203) He had served as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee since August 1998 and director of its Party School since March 1999. Wang, born in December 1952, is a native of Shan County, Shandong Province. He once served as secretary of CCP Yunyan District Committee, Guiyang City, secretary of CYL Guizhou Provincial Committee, secretary of CCP Liupanshui City Committee, Standing Committee member of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee and secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection, and as secretary of CCP Guiyang City Committee. See C.a., 1998/8, p.861/15.

**Yu Yunyao**,
deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department, was identified as vice-president of the Central Party School. (RMRB, 4 Sep 01) He concurrently serves as deputy head of the Leading Group of the National Joint Conference on Activities to Study and Conduct Education in the Important Thinking of "Three Representations" (On the importance of the CCP in modernizing the nation - the party represents advanced production forces, advanced Chinese culture, and the basic interests of the people) in Rural Areas. See C.a., 1995/7, p.638/12.

**Yue Fuhong**
vice-mayor of Beijing since June 1997, was appointed vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 24th meeting of the Standing Committee of the Regional People's Congress which closed on 1st August. (*Neimenggu Ribao*, 2 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.205) Yue concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the National Greening/Afforestation Committee. See C.a., 1997/6, p.595/13, and 1998/12, p.1356/20. Yue was born in December 1949 in Tongzhou County of Beijing.

**Yun Gongmin**
Appointed vice-governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government at the 24th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 9th Provincial People's Congress which closed on 29th July. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 30 July 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.205) He no longer serves as vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region. See C.a., 1997/4, p.376/14. Yun, born in September 1950, is a native of Huhhot, Inner Mongolia. He once served as deputy director of the Communications Bureau of Huhhot City, chairman of the city's Planning Commission, deputy head of the Yikezhao League, deputy secretary and secretary of the League's Party Committee, and assistant chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region.

**Zhang Deyou** (23)
Identified as political commissar of Liaoning Military District. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 5 July 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/8, p.219)

**Zhang Yushu** (24)
Identified as deputy political commissar of Zhejiang Military District. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, 12 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/9, p.209)

**Zhao Keming** (25)
Identified as political commissar of the Academy of Military Sciences. (RMRB, 21 Aug 01) Zhao was born in October 1942. He had served as deputy political commissar of the National Defence University since May 1997.

## Deaths

**Yang Jingren**, former vice-premier and vice-chairman of the 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th National Committee of the CPPCC, died from an illness in Beijing on 19th October, aged 84. Yang was also an outstanding leader in the

field of united front work. Yang, who was born in 1918 in Lanzhou, Gansu Province and was Hui ethnicity, joined the CCP in 1937. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Oct 01)

## Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

1) 侯 伍 杰
2) 胡 家 燕
3) 黄 洁 夫
4) 金 银 焕
5) 李 忠 海
6) 林 贤 郁
7) 马 铁 山
8) 孙 载 夫
9) 文 选 德
10) 杨 多 良
11) 陈 时 宝
12) 段 端 武
13) 金 毅 明
14) 郤 万 增
15) 刘 喜 延
16) 吕 飞 杰
17) 吕 志
18) 罗 保 铭
19) 邱 型 柏
20) 芮 清 凯
21) 石 泰 峰
22) 王 积 行
23) 张 德 友
24) 张 玉 书
25) 赵 可 铭

# PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

| | |
|---|---|
| RMRB | Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing |
| SWB | Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading) |
| WER | Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading) |
| Xinhua | Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin. |
| XNA | Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) |
| ZRGGG | Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China) |

**Chile** (Oct 23)
President Jiang Zemin and President Ricardo Lagos Escobar attended a signing ceremony for bilateral cooperative documents covering plant quarantines, and agricultural science and technology. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Oct 01)

**Kenya** (Oct 18)
Two ministers of China and Kenya signed a document in Nairobi to promote technical exchange in the fields of population, family planning and reproductive health. Zhang Weiqing, minister in charge of China's State Family Planning Commission, and Adhu Awiti, minister of Kenya's Planning, inked the memorandum of understanding on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 20 Oct 01)

**Malta** (Oct 22)
A treaty of cooperation on combating illegal trafficking and abuse of tranquillisers and stimulants was signed between China and Malta in Beijing. The treaty was signed after the Minister of Public Security Jia Chunwang held talks with the Minister of Interior of Malta Tonio Borg. During the talks, the two sides also reached some consensus in deepening the ties between the public security and interior departments of the two countries. (XNA, 24 Oct 01)

**Philippines** (Oct 30)
China and the Philippines signed in Beijing a Sino-Philippine treaty on extradition and seven other documents of cooperation. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and the visiting Philippine President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo oversaw the signing. The governments between the two countries signed two memorandum of understanding (MOU) on striking against transnational crimes and on combating illegal drug trafficking, the random use of narcotics and strengthening supervision on chemicals which may allow easy drug making. Chinese and Philippine sports authorities signed a MOU for promoting sports exchanges. The foreign ministries between the two countries exchanged notes on the establishment of the Philippine consulate-general in Shanghai. Trade promotion departments between the two countries signed two agreements for boosting two-way trade. A Chinese company signed an agreement on offering loans for the construction of a pumping station in the Philippines. (XNA, 31 Oct 01; Xinhua, 30 Oct 01, in BBC PF, 1 Nov 01)

**Russia** (Oct 19)
China and Russia have reached their first agreement on comprehensive cooperation in the banking sector. An agreement to that effect was signed in Shanghai between the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC) and the Bank for Foreign Trade (BFT) of Russia. According to the agreement, the two sides will carry out the comprehensive cooperation in all service sectors including credit, settlement and information in line with the principle of "equality and mutual benefit" and relevant laws and rules. Meanwhile, the two banks will help finance two-way trade, seeking long- and medium-term joint investment projects and promote Sino-Russian border trade. "The agreement is one of the positive results of the APEC CEO Summit 2001," said Jiang Jianqing, president of ICBC, and Yuriy Ponomarev, president and CEO of BFT. BFT and ICBC reached a deal in 1992 to act as an agent for each other. In May this year, the two signed another accord for cooperation in border trade settlement. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Oct 01)

**Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Czech** (Oct 03)
The government of the Hong Kong SAR announced that confirmation was received from the Consulate-General of the Czech Republic on 3rd October that the Czech Republic has granted visa-free access for HKSAR passport holders for a visit up to 90 days with immediate effect. The Czech Republic is the 93rd country which agrees to grant visa-free access for HKSAR passport holders. In a parallel development, with effect from 4th October, the HKSAR government will extend the visa-free period for visits of nationals of the Czech Republic from 14 to 90 days. (XNA, 4 Oct 01)

**Macau SAR Agreement with Czech** (Oct 01)
The Czech Republic has granted visa-free access for Macau SAR passport holders for a visit up to 90 days with effect from 1st October. In a parallel development, the Macau SAR government will extend the visa-free period for visits of nationals of the Czech Republic to 90 days. The Czech Republic is the 31st country that offers visa-free treatment to those who hold the Macau SAR passports. (RMRB, 6 Oct 01; Macau Government Information Bureau website, www.gcs.gov.mo, 4 Oct 01)

# PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

**Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Regarding the Revision of the Copyright Law**, adopted at the 24th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 27th October 2001. The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No. 58 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 27th October 2001)

**Copyright Law of the People's Republic of China**, adopted at the 15th meeting of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on 7th September 1990, and amended according to the "Decision Regarding the Revision of the 'Law of the PRC on Copyrights'", adopted at the 24th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 27th October 2001. The amended law consists of six chapters with 60 articles. (Full text of the decision and the law: RMRB, 31 Oct 01; full translation of the decision: Xinhua, 27 Oct 01, in BBC PF, 5 Nov 01)

**Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Regarding the Revision of the "Trademark Law of the PRC"**, adopted at the 24th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 9th NPC on 27th October 2001. The decision will become effective as of 1st December 2001. 2001. (Decree No. 59 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 27th October 2001)

**Trademark Law of the People's Republic of China**. (Adopted at the 24th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 5th NPC on 23th August 1982; first amended according to the "Decision Regarding the Revision of the 'Trademark Law of the PRC'", adopted at the 30th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 7th NPC on 22nd February 1993; again amended according to the "Decision Regarding the Revision of the 'Trademark Law of the PRC'", adopted at the 24th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 9th NPC on 27th October 2001) The law consists of eight chapters with 64 articles. (Full text of the decision and the law: RMRB, 5 Nov 01; full translation of the law: Xinhua, 27 Oct 01, in BBC PF, 6 Nov 01)

**Law of the People's Republic of China on Prevention of Job-Related Diseases**, adopted at the 24th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 27th October 2001. (Decree No. 60 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 27th October 2001) The Law on Prevention of Job-Related Diseases is divided into the following seven chapters: General Provisions; Early Prevention; Protection and Management in the Course of Work; Diagnosis of Job-Related Diseases and Protection of Patients Suffering From Job-Related Diseases; Supervision and Inspection; Legal Responsibility; and Supplementary Provisions, all consisting of 79 articles, to be promulgated on 1 May 2002. (Xinhua, 27 Oct 01, in BBC PF, 29 Oct 01; full text of the law: RMRB, 3 Nov 01)

**Law of the People's Republic of China on the Use and Management of Sea Areas**, adopted at the 24th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 27th October 2001. (Decree No. 61 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 27th October 2001) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 30 Oct 01) The Law on the Use and Management of Sea Areas is divided into the following eight chapters: General Provisions; Demarcation of Maritime Functions; Application and Approval of the Use of Sea Areas; Rights to Use Sea Areas; Fees for the Use of Sea Areas; Supervision and Inspection; Legal Responsibility; and Supplementary Provisions, all consisting of 54 articles, to be promulgated on 1 January 2002. (Xinhua, 27 Oct 01, in BBC PF, 29 Oct 01)

**Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Regarding the Revision of the Trade Union Law**, adopted by the Standing Committee of the 9th NPC at its 24th meeting on 27th October 2001. The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No. 62 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 27th October 2001)

**Trade Union Law of the People's Republic of China**, adopted at the 5th meeting of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on 3rd April 1992, and amended according to the "Decision Regarding the Revision of the 'Trade Union Law of the PRC'", adopted at the 24th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 27th October 2001. The amended law consists of seven chapters with 57 articles. (Full text of the decision and the law: RMRB, 1 Nov 01; full translation of the law: Xinhua, 27 Oct 01, in BBC PF, 19 Nov 01)

**Regulations of the People's Republic of China on the Exploitation of Land Oil Resources by Foreign Enterprises**. (Order No.131 of the State Council of the PRC, issued on 7th October 1993; amended according to the "Decision of the State Council Regarding the Revision of the 'Regulations of the PRC on the Exploitation of Land Oil Resources by Foreign Enterprises'" on 23rd September 2001) (Order No. 317 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 23rd September 2001) The regulations, comprising 31 articles in six chapters, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (XNA, 11 Oct 01; full text of the regulations and the decision: RMRB, 11 Oct 01)

**Regulations of the People's Republic of China on the Exploitation of Sea Oil Resources by Foreign Enterprises**. (Issued by the State Council on 30th January 1982; revised according to the "Decision of the State Council Regarding the Revision of the 'Regulations of the PRC on the Exploitation of Sea Oil Resources by Foreign Enterprises'" on 23rd September 2001) (Order No. 318 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 23rd September 2001) The regulations, comprising 27 articles in four chapters, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Full text of the regulations and the decision: RMRB, 12 Oct 01)

**Decision of the State Council on Abolishing Laws and Regulations which were issued before the end of 2000.** (Order No. 319 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 6th October 2001)
The State Council issued a decision to abolish 221 laws and regulations which no longer comply with China's socialist market economic system and the new situation of its imminent accession into the WTO. The abolished laws and regulations are among the 756 laws and regulations which were put into implementation before the end of 2000. These laws and regulations cover diversified fields including inspection of train passengers' baggage, reform through labor, anti-forest fires in railway line regions, loans for infrastructure construction, protection of social competition and promotion of further reform of the scientific and technological system. The decision details related abolished articles.
The State Council has decided to abolish 71 administrative regulations which were either unable to adapt smoothly to the country's new policies or have been replaced by new ones. Another 80 administrative regulations which will soon expire will be declared invalid. A list of 70 regulations revoked in the 1994-2000 period will be announced soon. The State Council rectified 756 administrative regulations by the end of 2000 in a bid to stay current with China's reform, the development of market economy and its entry into the WTO. (XNA, 19/20 Oct 01; full text: RMRB, 19/20 Oct 01)

# PRC Social and Economic Data 1998 and 1999

Margot Schüller

## Social Data

| | 1998 | 1999 |
|---|---|---|
| **Population** | | |
| - Total Population (b) | 1.248 | 1.259 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 0.953 | 0.877 |
| - Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) | 70.1[1] | n.a. |
| - Urban Population (%) | 30.40 | 30.89 |
| - Rural Population (%) | 69.60 | 69.11 |
| **Employment** | | |
| Total Number of Employed Persons (m) | 699.57 | 705.86 |
| Rate of Unemployment (%) | | |
| - Urban Unemployment Rate (official) | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| - Urban Underemployment Rate (est.)[2] | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| - Rural Underemployment Rate (est.)[2] | 30.0 | 30.0 |

| | 1998 | 1999 |
|---|---|---|
| Social Labour Force by Sectors (%) | | |
| - Primary Industry | 49.8 | 50.1 |
| - Secondary Industry | 23.5 | 23.0 |
| - Tertiary Industry | 26.7 | 26.9 |
| **Education** | | |
| Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%) | | |
| - University and College Students | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| - Secondary School Students | 33.9 | 36.4 |
| - Primary School Pupils | 64.5 | 61.7 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate (%) | 17.2[3] | n.a. |

## Economic Data

| | 1998 | 1999 |
|---|---|---|
| **Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** | | |
| - Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | 7,697 | 8,042 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 7.8 | 7.1 |
| - Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | 7,835 | 8,191 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 7.8 | 7.1 |
| - Average GDP per Capita (RMBY) | 6,307 | 6,534 |
| Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices) | | |
| - Primary Sector | 18.6 | 17.7 |
| - Secondary Sector | 49.3 | 49.3 |
| - Tertiary Sector | 32.1 | 33.0 |
| **Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)** | | |
| Gross Output Value of Industry | 11,905 | 12,611 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 10.8 | 11.6 |
| Value added of Industry | 3,339 | 3,498 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| Gross Output Value of Agriculture | 2,454 | 2,452 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 6.0 | 4.7 |
| Value Added of Agriculture | 1,455 | 1,446 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| **Inflation** | | |
| - Retail Price Index | 97.4 | 97.0 |
| - Consumer Price Index | 99.2 | 98.6 |
| - of Urban Areas | 99.4 | 98.7 |
| - of Rural Areas | 99.0 | 98.5 |
| **Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)** | | |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita | 2,973 | 3,143 |
| - Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Households | 5,425 | 5,854 |
| - Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents | 2,162 | 2,210 |

| **Investment** | 1998 | 1999 |
|---|---|---|
| - Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY) | 2,841 | 2,985 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 13.9 | 5.1 |
| State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY) | 1,537 | 1,595 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 17.4 | 3.8 |
| **Public Finance** (b RMBY ) | | |
| Total Government Revenue | 987.60 | 1144.41 |
| Total Government Expenditure | 1079.82 | 1318.77 |
| Balance | -92.22 | -174.36 |
| **Current Account** (b US$) | 29.324 | 15.667 |
| **Foreign Trade** (b US$) | | |
| Exports | 183.81 | 194.93 |
| Imports | 140.24 | 165.70 |
| Trade Balance | 43.57 | 29.23 |
| Major Destinations of Exports (%): | | |
| - Hong Kong | 21.1 | 18.9 |
| - Japan | 16.1 | 16.6 |
| - USA | 20.6 | 21.5 |
| - Germany | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| - South Korea | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| - Taiwan | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Major Origins of Imports (%): | | |
| - Hong Kong | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| - Japan | 20.2 | 20.4 |
| - USA | 12.0 | 11.8 |
| - Taiwan | 11.9 | 11.8 |
| - Germany | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| - South Korea | 10.7 | 10.4 |
| **Exchange Rates** | | |
| RMBY per US$[4] | 8.31 | 8.29 |
| RMBY per DM[4] | 5.54 | 4.79 |
| **Foreign Reserves** | | |
| Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US$) | 144.96 | 154.68 |
| **Foreign Debt** (b US$) | 146.04 | 151.83 |

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan;
n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 1999 and 2000.

1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000.*
2) Author's estimation.
3) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000.*
4) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 2000.

# Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller*

| Provinces | 1 Population 1997 (m.) | 2 Percentage of Total Population | 3 Growth Rate of GDP 1998 (%) | 4 Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%) | 5 Composition of GDP 1998 (Total GDP=100) | | | 6 GDP per Capita 1998 (RMBY) | 7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%) | 8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1998 (m. US$) | 9 Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Primary Sector | Secondary Sector | Tertiary Sector | | | | |
| Beijing | 12.620 | 1.01 | 9.8 | 2.53 | 4.3 | 39.1 | 56.6 | 15937 | 10.1 | 2168.00 | 5.73 |
| Tianjin | 9.665 | 0.78 | 9.3 | 1.68 | 5.5 | 49.4 | 45.1 | 13827 | 7.3 | 2113.61 | 2.99 |
| Hebei | 66.315 | 5.33 | 10.7 | 5.36 | 18.6 | 49.0 | 32.5 | 6418 | 2.2 | 1428.68 | 1.70 |
| Shanxi | 32.032 | 2.58 | 9.0 | 2.02 | 12.9 | 53.5 | 33.6 | 4998 | -7.5 | 244.51 | 0.49 |
| Inner Mongolia | 23.681 | 1.90 | 9.6 | 1.50 | 28.7 | 40.2 | 31.1 | 5035 | 1.5 | 90.82 | 0.29 |
| Liaoning | 41.979 | 3.38 | 8.3 | 4.89 | 13.7 | 47.8 | 38.5 | 9247 | 6.5 | 2406.24 | 4.38 |
| Jilin | 26.698 | 2.15 | 9.0 | 1.96 | 27.6 | 38.3 | 34.1 | 5835 | 4.8 | 409.17 | 0.41 |
| Heilongjiang | 38.093 | 3.06 | 8.3 | 3.57 | 16.3 | 53.2 | 30.5 | 7437 | 1.2 | 526.39 | 0.49 |
| Shanghai | 14.735 | 1.19 | 10.1 | 4.65 | 2.1 | 50.1 | 47.8 | 25030 | 5.8 | 3667.74 | 8.68 |
| Jiangsu | 72.533 | 5.83 | 11.1 | 9.07 | 14.1 | 50.6 | 35.3 | 9926 | 5.0 | 6631.79 | 8.50 |
| Zhejiang | 44.974 | 3.62 | 10.1 | 6.28 | 12.7 | 54.3 | 33.0 | 11090 | 3.3 | 1340.12 | 5.91 |
| Anhui | 62.445 | 5.02 | 8.5 | 3.53 | 26.4 | 44.7 | 29.0 | 4493 | 7.1 | 276.73 | 0.81 |
| Fujian | 33.244 | 2.67 | 11.4 | 4.19 | 18.3 | 43.4 | 38.3 | 10017 | 3.1 | 4212.11 | 5.42 |
| Jiangxi | 42.323 | 3.40 | 8.2 | 2.33 | 24.3 | 40.0 | 35.7 | 4376 | 1.6 | 464.96 | 0.55 |
| Shandong | 89.110 | 7.17 | 10.8 | 9.02 | 17.0 | 48.3 | 34.8 | 8037 | 9.1 | 2731.00 | 5.64 |
| Henan | 93.917 | 7.55 | 8.7 | 5.49 | 24.6 | 46.2 | 29.2 | 4639 | 3.3 | 616.54 | 0.65 |
| Hubei | 59.540 | 4.79 | 10.3 | 4.67 | 20.2 | 47.3 | 32.5 | 6221 | 10.8 | 1036.49 | 0.93 |
| Hunan | 65.659 | 5.28 | 9.1 | 4.04 | 25.8 | 40.3 | 33.9 | 4891 | 4.3 | 818.16 | 0.70 |
| Guangdong | 71.700 | 5.77 | 10.2 | 9.97 | 12.7 | 50.4 | 36.9 | 11045 | 5.1 | 13031.6 | 41.16 |
| Guangxi | 47.231 | 3.80 | 9.1 | 2.40 | 30.2 | 35.6 | 34.2 | 4029 | 5.2 | 886.13 | 0.98 |
| Hainan | 7.580 | 0.61 | 8.3 | 0.55 | 37.4 | 20.6 | 42.0 | 5791 | 5.3 | 717.15 | 0.42 |
| Chongqing | 30.904 | 2.49 | 8.4 | 1.80 | 20.9 | 41.0 | 38.1 | 4625 | 1.7 | 431.07 | 0.28 |
| Sichuan | 85.751 | 6.90 | 9.1 | 4.51 | 26.3 | 42.7 | 31.1 | 4175 | 5.1 | 372.48 | 0.64 |
| Guizhou | 36.690 | 2.95 | 8.5 | 1.06 | 31.5 | 38.7 | 29.8 | 2295 | 0.5 | 45.35 | 0.21 |
| Yunnan | 41.995 | 3.38 | 8.0 | 2.26 | 22.8 | 46.2 | 31.1 | 4272 | 1.8 | 145.68 | 0.61 |
| Tibet | 2.540 | 0.20 | 10.2 | 0.11 | 34.3 | 22.2 | 43.5 | 3590 | 1.5 | | 0.03 |
| Shaanxi | 35.942 | 2.89 | 9.1 | 1.74 | 20.5 | 41.1 | 38.4 | 3844 | 2.6 | 300.10 | 0.64 |
| Gansu | 25.465 | 2.05 | 9.2 | 1.10 | 23.2 | 43.9 | 32.8 | 3415 | -0.6 | 38.64 | 0.19 |
| Qinghai | 5.072 | 0.41 | 9.0 | 0.28 | 18.9 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 4341 | 3.0 | | 0.06 |
| Ningxia | 5.410 | 0.44 | 8.5 | 0.29 | 21.4 | 41.3 | 37.3 | 4204 | 4.8 | 18.56 | 0.11 |
| Xinjiang | 17.536 | 1.41 | 7.3 | 1.41 | 26.1 | 38.6 | 35.4 | 6368 | 4.6 | 21.67 | 0.41 |

1) Population 1998 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1999, 114.
2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1999, 114, own calculation.
3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 62.
4) Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 55, 62, own calculation.
5) Composition of GDP 1998: ZTN 1999, 65.
6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1998 (RMBY): ZTN 1999, 62, 114, own calculation.
7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 72.
8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1998, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US$).
The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 366 m. US$: ZTN 1999, 599, own calculation.
9) Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1999, 591, own calculation.

*Updated by Christine Nowak

# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

**Chief Executive**
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/07
**First Legislative Council**
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07
**Executive Council Convenor**
Leung Chun-ying (Liang Zhenying)
**Administrative Secretary**
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 01/04

**Financial Secretary**
Antony Leung Kam-chung (Liang Jinsong) 01/04

**Secretary for Justice**
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/07
**Secretary for the Civil Service**
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 00/07
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs**
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/07
**Secretary for Economic Services**
Sandra Lee Suk-yee (Li Shuyi) 00/07
**-Commissioner of Tourism**
-Mike Rowse
**Secretary for Education and Manpower**
Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun (Luo Fan Jiaofen) 00/07
**Secretary for Financial Services**
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 00/07
**-Commissioner of Insurance**
-Benjamin Tang 00/07
**Secretary for Health and Welfare**
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang) 99/06
**Secretary for Home Affairs**
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang) 00/07
**Secretary for Housing**
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/07
**Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting**
Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai (You Zeng Jiali) 00/07
**Secretary for Planning and Lands**
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua) 01/07

**Secretary for Environment and Food**
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying) 00/01
**-Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department**
- Director: Lessie Wei
**-Environmental Protection Department**
- Director: R.J.S. Law
**-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department**
- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan 00/01
**Secretary for Security**
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 98/07
**-Commissioner of Police**
-Tsang Yam-pui (Zeng Yinpei) 01/01
**-Commissioner of Customs and Excise**
- Raymond Wong Hung-chiu (Huang Hongchao) 01/07
**-Director of Immigration**
-Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) 98/10
**-Commissioner for Narcotics**
-Clarie Lo
**Secretary for Commerce and Industry**
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 98/02
**Secretary for Transport**
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/07
**-Commissioner for Transport**
-Robert Footman
**Secretary for the Treasury**
Denise Yue Chung-yee (Yu Zongyi) 98/02
**Secretary for Works**
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi) 99/06
**Commissioner Against Corruption**
Alan Lai Nin (Li Nian) 99/06
**Commissioner of Inland Revenue**
Alice Lau Mak Yee-ming 01/03
**Commissioner for Labour**
Pamela Tan Kam Mi-wah 00/07
**Chief Justice**
Andrew Kwok-nang Li (Li Guoneng) 97/07
**Director of Administration**
Andrew Wong Ho-yuen
**Director of Audit**
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda) 97/07
**Director of Education**
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung
**Land Registrar**
Kim Anthony Salkeld
**Postmaster General**
Luk Ping-chuen
**Director of Information Services**
Thomas Chan
**Director of Information Technology Services**
Alan Wong Chi-kong 01/07

**Director of Leisure and Cultural Services**
Paul Leung Sai-wah 00/01
**Director of Urban Services**
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan 99/07
**Director of Regional Services**
Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping
**Director-General of Trade and Industry**
Joshua Law 00/07
**Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce**
Chairman: Christopher W C Cheng Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)
Director: Eden Woon
**Chinese General Chamber of Commerce**
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan (Chen Youqing)
**Hong Kong Federation of Industries**
Chairman: Luo Zhongrong
**Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions**
President: Lee Chark-tim
Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong
**Hong Kong Tourism Board**
Chairwoman: Selina Chow Liang Shuk-yee
Executive Director: Clara Chong
**Airport Authority of Hong Kong**
Chairman: Victor K. Fung
**Hong Kong Financial Markets Association**
President: Stanley Y.K. Wong
**Hong Kong Monetary Authority**
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang) 93/04
Executive Director (Banking Policy): Simon Topping 00/09
Executive Director (Corporate Services): Raymond Li Ling-cheung 00/09
**Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission**
Chairman: Shen Liantao
**Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission**
Chairman: Andrew Sheng
Executive Director: Laura Cha
**Hong Kong Trade Development Council**
Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng)
Executive Director: Michael Cho-Cheung Sze
**Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation**
Chairman: David Eldon 99/01
Executive Director: Christopher Langley
**Bank of China's Hong Kong and Macau Branch**
General Manager: Liu Jinbao 97/08
**PLA-Forces in Hong Kong**
Commander: Xiong Ziren 99/03
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa 99/05
**Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR**
Commissioner: Ji Peiding 01/03
V.-Commissioner: Cui Zhanqiao 00/07
Tang Guoqiang 98/12
**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR**
Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 00/01
**HKSAR Government's Beijing Office**
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong) 99/03

# Social Data

| | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|
| **Population** | | |
| Total Number (end-year) | 6,796.7 | 6,865.6 |
| Growth Rate (%) | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Natural Increase Rate (%) | 2.7 | 3.17 p |
| - Males (thousand) | 3,305.3 | 3,326.8p |
| - Females (thousand) | 3,456.3 | 3,538.8p |
| **Labor Force and Employment** | | |
| Total Social Labor Force | 3,342.5** | 3,382.7 |
| Labor Force Participation (%) | 60.9** | 60.7 |
| Employment in | | |
| - Manufacturing | 244,720 | 226,205 |
| - Construction | 71,789 | 83,924 |
| - Trade & Gastronomy | 1,002,263 | 1,009,094 |
| - Transport & Communication | 171,996 | 176,949 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 415,326 | 434,105 |
| - Civil Services | 336,493 | 354,537 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 6.3** | 5.0 |
| All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100) | | |
| - Nominal (Sept.) | 149.4 | 151.0 |
| - Real (Sept.) | 108.9 | 112.8 |
| **Education** | | |
| Full-time Education | | |
| - Aged 3-5 (%) | 76.6 | 82.8p |
| - Aged 6-11 (%) | 92.8 | 94.2p |
| - Aged 12-14 (%) | 90.7 | 91.4p |
| - Aged 15-16 (%) | 83.2 | 79.5p |
| Full-time Students in Higher Education (Thousands) | 70.6 | 67.7p |

**Abbreviations:**
m = million
p = provisional figures
@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Note: Since August 2000, the „resident population" approach has been adopted in place of the „extended de facto approach for compiling population estimates. In the above table, statistics which are population.related have been revised accordingly and annotated with **. CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

**Source:**
Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.

# Economic Data

| | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|
| **Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** | | |
| GDP at Current Prices (m HK$)@ | 1,227.7 | 1,266,9 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 2.1 | ? |
| - Per Capita GDP (HK$) | 182,668** | 186,396 |
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK$)@ | | |
| - Private Consumption | 733,575 | 736,066 |
| - Government Consumption | 121,465 | 121,835 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 316,960 | 332,683 |
| - Change in Inventories | -10,637 | 16,318 |
| - Exports of Goods | 1,349,000 | 1,572,689 |
| - Less: Imports of Goods | 1,395,521 | 1,661,404 |
| - Exports of Services | 288,574 | 327,969 |
| - Less: Imports of Services | 175,758 | 179,276 |
| Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%) | *1998* | *1999@* |
| - Agriculture | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| - Manufacturing | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| - Electricity, Gas and Water | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| - Construction | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 24.6 | 24.8 |
| - Transport & Communications | 9.2 | 9.6 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 24.2 | 23.4 |
| - Civil Services | 19.9 | 21.6 |
| - Ownership of premises | 14.6 | 14.3 |
| - Less: Bank Service Charge | -7.7 | -8.3 |
| Prices (Change Rate %) | *1999* | *2000* |
| - CPI(A) | -3.4 | -3.0 |
| - CPI(B) | -5.1 | -4.0 |
| - CPI(C) | -4.0 | -4.6 |
| - Composite CPI | -4.3 | -3.8 |
| **Public Finance** (fiscal year April-March/m HK$) | *1999-2000* | *2000-01* |
| Total Gov. Revenue | 162,1 | 178,7 |
| Total Gov. Expenditure | 191,3 | 192,2 |
| Fiscal Reserves | 444,3 | ? |
| **Foreign Trade** | *1999* | *2000* |
| Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK$) | 170,6 | 181,0 |
| to: | | |
| - Mainland China | 50,4 | 54,1 |
| - USA | 51,4 | 54,4 |
| - Germany | 8,5 | 9,3 |
| - Japan | 5,5 | 5,1 |
| - United Kingdom | 10,4 | 10,7 |
| Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK$) | 1,178.4 | 1,391.7 |
| to: | | |
| - Mainland China | 399,2 | 488,8 |
| - USA | 269,4 | 311,0 |
| - Japan | 67,5 | 82,1 |
| - Germany | 44,1 | 50,6 |
| - United Kingdom | 45,5 | 52,4 |
| Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK$) | 1,349.0 | 1,572.7 |
| Value of Imports (cif/m HK$) | 1,392.7 | 1,658.0 |
| from: | | |
| - Mainland China | 607,5 | 715,0 |
| - Japan | 162,7 | 199,0 |
| - Taiwan | 100,4 | 124,2 |
| - USA | 98,6 | 112,8 |
| - Singapore | 60,0 | 75,0 |
| - Germany | 28,1 | 32,2 |
| Visible Trade Balance (m HK$) | -43,7 | -85,3 |
| **Exchange Rates** (Average) | | |
| HK$ per US$ | 7.76 | 7.79 |
| HK$ per DM | 4.22 | 3.68 |

# Macau SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

**Chief Executive**
Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)
**Information Office**
Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

**Secretary for Administration and Justice**
Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

**Secretary for Economy and Finance**
Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

**Secretary for Security**
Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

**Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**
Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

**Secretary for Transport and Public Works**
Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

**Commissioner Against Corruption**
Cheong Iu (Zhang Yu)

**Director of Audit**
Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

**Procurator-General**
Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

**Court of Final Appeal**
President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

**Legislative Council**
President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)
Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council
Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

**Executive Council**
Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Ronge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)
General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

**Unitary Police Service**
Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

**Macau Customs Service**
Director-General: Chôi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR**
Director: Bai Zhijian

**Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR**
Commissioner: Yuan Tao

**PLA-Forces in Macau**
Commander: Liu Yuejun
Political Commissar: He Xianshu

## Social Data

| | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|
| **Population** (official estimation, 31 Dec) | | |
| Total Number (thousand) | 437.5 | 437.9 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (o/oo) | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| - Males (thousand) | 206.6 | 207.2 |
| - Females (thousand) | 230.9 | 230.7 |
| **Labour Force** | | |
| - Participation Rate (%) | 64.7 | 63.4 |
| - Unemployment Rate (%) | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| | *1998/99* | *1999/2000* |
| **Education** (Enrolment) | | |
| - Primary | 48,269 | 47,059 |
| - Secondary | 28,543 | 30,685 |
| - Technical & vocat.secondary | 3,239 | 4,076 |
| - Higher education | 8,444 | 7,094 |

## Economic Data

| | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|
| **Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** (1) | | |
| GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP) | 49,071.5 | 49,828.3 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | -5.5 | 1.5 |
| - Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP) | 113,067 | 113,847 |
| Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP) | | |
| - Private Consumption | 20,402.9 | 20,512.1 |
| - Government Consumption | 6,771.8 | 5,703.7 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 8,668.3 | 5,916.2 |
| - Changes in Inventories | 83,3 | 74,3 |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 39,118.8 | 46,483.4 |
| - Imports (Goods & Services) | 25,973.6 | 28,861.3 |
| **Prices** (Change Rate/%) | | |
| Inflation Rate (Composite CPI) | -3.2 | -1.6 |
| **Public Finance** (m MOP) | 1999r | 2000p |
| Total Public Revenue | 16,942.6 | 8,815.9 |
| Total Public Expenditure | 16,636.2 | 8,501.7 |
| **Foreign Trade** (m MOP) | | |
| Total Exports (2) | 17,580.0 | 20,380.4 |
| - USA | 8,249.1 | 9,836.7 |
| - Hong Kong | 1,195.2 | 1,329.8 |
| - Germany | 1,546.5 | 1,580.3 |
| - France | 919.5 | 1,022.4 |
| - United Kingdom | 1,302.3 | 1,404.4 |
| - Mainand China | 1,616.5 | 2,079.8 |
| - Japan | 111.6 | 124.6 |
| Total Imports | 16,300.2 | 18,097.6 |
| - Hong Kong | 2,945.0 | 2,758.3 |
| - Mainland China | 5,808.9 | 7,428.9 |
| - Japan | 1,084.2 | 1,141.8 |
| - USA | 830.7 | 819.6 |
| - EU | 2,102.8 | 1,738.1 |
| **Tourism** | | |
| Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands) | 7,443.9 | 9,162.2 |
| - Hong Kong Residents | 4,229.8 | 4,954.6 |
| - Mainland China | 1,645.2 | 2,274.7 |
| - Japan | 145.3 | 144.9 |
| - Europe | 137.4 | 120.9 |
| - Americas | 97.0 | 180.6 |
| **Exchange Rates** (December) | | |
| MOP per US$ | 7.99 | 8.03 |

**Abbreviations:**
1 = Revised estimates (1999), preliminary estimates (2000)
2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.
m = million
p = Provisional data
r = Revised data

**Source:** Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.

# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

# Political Data

## Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)
Deputy Secretaries-General:
Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhe'nan)
Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)
Director of Secretariat:
Ma Yung-chen (Ma Yongcheng)

Senior Advisers:
Peng Ming-min (Peng Mingmin), Chung Chao-cheng, Chiu Lien-hui (Qiu Lianhui), Yao Chia-wen, Hsu Hsin-liang, Sun Yun-suan, Li Kwoh-ting, Lee Chen-yuan, Chang Chien-pang, Chen Chi-sheng, Li Yuan-zu (Lee Yuan-tseh, Li Yuanzhe), Koo Cheng-fu, Yu Chen Yueh-ying, Yin Tsung-wen, Chang Rong-fa (Zhang Rongfa), Hsu Wen-lung, Chen Tien-mao, Tsai Wan-lin, Lin Rong-san, Tsai Wan-tsai, Koo Kuan-min, Sidney M.H. Yen, Tang Fei

Director of the Public Affairs Office: Kuo Yao-chi

**Academia Sinica**
President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

**Academia Historica**

**National Security Council**
Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
Secretary-General: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)
Deputy Secretaries-General:
Chang Jung-feng (Zhang Rongfeng)
Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)
Hu Wei-jen (Hu Weizhen)
**National Security Bureau**
Director: Tsai Chao-ming

**National Unification Council**
President: ?

## National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan
Acting Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

## Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

Vice-Premier: Lai In-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

Secretary-General: Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)

Ministry of Economic Affairs
Min.: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)
V.-Min.:
Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)
Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)
Yin Chi-ming

Ministry of Education
Min.: Tseng Chih-lang (David J.L. Tseng) (Zeng Zhilang)
V.-Min.: Fan Hsun-lu (Fan Xunlu)

Ministry of Finance
Min.: Yen Ching-chang (Yan Qingzhang)
V.-Min.:
Chen Chun (Sean) (Chen Chong)
Lin Tzong-yeong (Lin Zongyong)
Wang Der-Shan (Wang Deshan)

Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Min.: Tien Hung-mao (Tian Hongmao)
V.-Min.:
Chiou Jong-nan (Qiu Rongnan)
Lan Chih-min (Lan Zhimin)
Wu Tzu-dan (Wu Zidan)

Ministry of the Interior
Min.: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)
V.-Min.: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)
National Police Administration
Director-General : Wang Ching-wang (Wang Jinwang)

Ministry of Justice
Min.: Chen Ting-nan (Chen Dingnan)
V.-Min.: Yen Ta-he

Ministry of National Defense
Min.: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
V.-Min.:
Chen Pi-chao (Chen Bizhao)
Kao Yang
Sun Tao-yu (Sun Taoyu)

Ministry of Transportation and Communications
Min.: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)
V.-Min.: Lin Ling-san

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chin-huang (Chen Jinhuang), Chung Chin (Zhong Qin) (f), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Huang Jong-tsun (Huang Rongcun), Tsay Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)

Central Bank of China
Governor: Perng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
V.-Gov.: Chen Shih-meng (Chen Shimeng), Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)

Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics
Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)

Government Information Office
Director-General: Su Tzen-ping (Su Zhengping)
Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Cher-jean (Li Hsueh-chin, Li Xuejin)

Central Personnel Administration
Director-General : Chu Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)
Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

Coast Guard Administration
Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)
Dep.Dir.-Gen.: You Kan-tsi (You Ganci)

Environmental Protection Administration:
Administrator: Hau Lung-pin (Hao Longbin)

Department of Health
Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)

National Palace Museum
Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)
Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)

Atomic Energy Council
Chairperson: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
V.-Chp.: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

Council of Aboriginal Affairs
Chairperson: Isqaqavut Yohani
V.-Chp.: Kao Cheng-shang (Gao Zhengshang)

Council of Agriculture
Chairperson: Chen Hsi-huang (Chen Xihuang)
V.-Chp.: Lee Jen-chyuan (Li Jianquan), Lee Kuo-ching (Li Guoqing)

Council for Cultural Affairs
Chairperson: Tchen Yu-chiou (Chen Youxiu) (f)
V.-Chp.: Luo Wen-jia (Luo Wenjia)

Council for Economic Planning and Development
Chairperson: Prof. Chen Po-chih (Chen Bozhi)
V.-Chp.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Ho Mei-yue (He Meiyue), Lee Kao-chao (Li Gaochao)

Council of Labor Affairs
Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)
V.-Chp.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren), Wang San-chung (Wang Sanzhong)
Mainland Affairs Council
Chairperson: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)
V.-Chp.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtong), Lin Chung-pin (Lin Zhongbin), Teng Chen-chung (John Deng, Deng Zhenzhong)
National Science Council
Chairperson: Wei Che-ho (Wei Zhehe)
National Sports Council
Chairperson: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)
V.-Chp.: Chen Chih-fu (Zheng Zhifu), Lai Fu-huan (Lai Fuhuan)
Central Election Commission
Chairperson: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)
Consumers Protection Commission
Chairperson: Lai In-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

Fair Trade Commission
Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Huang Zongle)
V.-Chp.: Cheng Yu
Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission
Chairperson: Hsu Cheng-kuang (Xu Zhengguang)
National Youth Commission
Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)
Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission
Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)
V.-Chp.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Wu Hsin-hsing (Wu Xinxing)
Public Construction Commission
Chairperson: Lin Neng-pai (Lin Nengbai)
V.-Chp.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Hsu Rui-feng (Xu Ruifeng)
Research, Development and Evaluation Commission
Chairperson: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)
V.-Chp.: Chi Kuo-chung (Ji Guozhong), Yu Ying-lung (You Yinglong)
Veterans Affairs Commission
Chairperson: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Governor of Fuchien (Fujian) Province: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

## Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)
Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

## Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)
Supreme Court
President: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)
Supreme Administrative Court
President: Jong Yaw-tarng (Zhong Yaotang)
Commission on the Disciplinary Sanctions of Functionaries
Chief Commissioner:

## Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice-President: ?
Secretary-General: Wu Hung-hsien (Wu Hongxian)
Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)
Minister of Civil Service: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)
Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)
Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: ?

## Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

National Audit Office:
Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

## Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)
V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:
Hou Shou-yeh
Wang Han-ning
Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
Dir.-Gen.: Gen. Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)
Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Gen. Hsueh Shih-ming

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)
Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

## Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

## Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

## Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

## Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang) (exec.), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)
Secretary-General: Wu Nai-jen (Wu Nairen)
New Party (NP)
Chairman: Hsieh Chi-ta (f) (Xie Qida)
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)
Independence Party
Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng (Zheng Bangzhen)

People First Party
Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)
V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)
Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (David J.C. Chung, Zhong Rongji)
Taiwan Solidarity Union
Chairman: Huang Chu-wen
Secretary-General: Su Chin-chiang

## Economic Organizations

Chinese International Economic Cooperation Association
Chairman: Jeffrey Koo
Euro-Asia Trade Organization
Chairman: Jeffrey Koo
Chinese National Association of Industry and Commerce
Chairman: Jeffrey Koo
Chinese National Federation of Industries
Chairman: Lin Kun-chung
General Chamber of Industries
Chairman: Wang You-tseng

# Social Data

| | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|
| **Population** (1000) | | |
| Total | 22,092 | 22,216 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 0.75 | 0.8 |
| - Natural Increase Rate (%) | 0.72 | 0.81 |
| - Male | 11,313 | 11,360 |
| - Female | 10,779 | 10,856 |
| Population Density (per sq.km) | 610.49 | 617.01 |
| **Labor Force and Employment** | | |
| Total Social Labor Force (1000) | 9,668 | 9,784 |
| Employed (1000) | 9,385 | 9,499 |
| by Agriculture | 776 | 740 |
| Industry | 3,492 | 3,534 |
| Services | 5,116 | 5,218 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 2.92 | 3.0 |
| Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) | 199 | 199 |
| Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT$ | 37,686 | 38,792 |
| Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100) | 111.17 | 114.43 |
| | *1999-2000* | *2000-2001* |
| **Education** (Enrolment) | | |
| Primary Education | 1,922,288 | 1,921,317 |
| Secondary Education | 1,861,748 | 1,812,546 |
| Higher Education | 882,707 | 987,256 |

**Abbreviations:**
m = million
n.a. = not available
p = preliminary figures
r = revised

**Source:**
*Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2001*, Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei.

# Economic Data

| | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|
| **Gross National Product (GNP)** | | |
| Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT$) | 9,375,841 | 9,820,321 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| - Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT$) | 427,097 | 443,967 |
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%) | | |
| - Private Consumption | 60.2 | 61.3 |
| - Government Consumption | 13.0 | 12.9 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 22.7 | 23,0 |
| - Increase in Stocks | 0.5 | -0,5 |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 47.8 | 53.5 |
| - Less: Imports (Goods & Services) | 45.1 | 51.5 |
| **Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** | | |
| Amount (Current Prices/m NT$) | 9,289,929 | 9,685,939 |
| - Agriculture (%) | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| - Industry (%) | 33.2 | 32.4 |
| - Services (%) | 64.3 | 65.6 |
| **Income & Consumption** (NT$) | *(1998* | *1999)* |
| Annual p.Household Disposable Inc. | 6,418,641 | 5,334,143 |
| Annual p.Household Consumption Exp. | 6,811,454 | 5,641,313 |
| **Prices** (Change Rate/%) | | |
| Wholesale Price | -4.56 | 1.74 |
| Consumer Price | 0.18 | 1.29 |
| **Public Finance** (m NT$) | | |
| Real Gov. Revenue | 1,960,620 | 1,867,081 |
| Real Gov. Expenditure | 1,545,051 | 1,554,406 |
| Balance | 415,569 | 312,675 |
| **Foreign Trade** | | |
| Total Exports (m US$) | 121,591 | 148,321 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 10.0 | 22.0 |
| Total Imports (m US$) | 110,690 | 140,011 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 5.8 | 26.5 |
| Balance (m US$) | 10,901 | 8,310 |
| **Major Trading Partners** | | |
| Exports (m US$) | | |
| - USA | 30,902 | 34,815 |
| - Hong Kong | 26,012 | 31,336 |
| - Japan | 11,900 | 16,599 |
| - Germany | 4,077 | 4,891 |
| - United Kingdom | 3,830 | 4,509 |
| - Singapore | 3,818 | 5,456 |
| Imports (m US$) | | |
| - Japan | 30,591 | 38,558 |
| - USA | 19,693 | 25,126 |
| - Germany | 5,313 | 5,542 |
| - South Korea | 7,193 | 8,988 |
| - Malaysia | 3,882 | 5,325 |
| - Singapore | 3,312 | 5,014 |
| **Foreign Reserves** | | |
| Amount (m US$) | 106,200 | 106,742 |
| **Exchange Rates** (year end) | | |
| NT$ per US$ | 31.40 | 32.99 |

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

| | |
|---|---|
| A | *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◇ • |
| AA | *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◇ • |
| AAR | *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◇ |
| ADJ | *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◇ |
| ADR | *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◇ • |
| AP | *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◇ • |
| APDJ | *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◇ • |
| APF | *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◇ • |
| APo | *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◇ |
| APR | *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◇ • |
| APV | *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◇ |
| ART | *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◇ |
| AS | *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◇ • |
| ASt | *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◇ • |
| ATS | *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◇ • |
| BCAS | *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◇ • |
| BR | *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly |
| C.a. | *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◇ • |
| CBR | *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◇ • |
| CEcN | *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◇ |
| CEN | *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◇ • |
| CH | *China heute* (Beijing), monthly |
| CHe | *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◇ |
| CI | *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◇ • |
| CJAS | *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) • |
| CL | *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly • |
| CNL | *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◇ |
| CP | *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◇ • |
| CQ | *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◇ • |
| CR | *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◇ • |
| CRe | *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◇ • |
| CRep | *China Report* (Vienna) |
| DCW | *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◇ |
| DE | *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◇ • |
| DNC | *das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly ◇ • |
| DX | *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine,* Hongkong), monthly |
| EA | *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◇ • |
| EAQ | *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly |
| EAR | *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◇ |
| Ec | The Economist (London), weekly • |
| ER | *Economic Review* (Taipei), annualy |
| EWD | *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannualy • |
| FA | *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◇ • |
| FAJ | *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly |
| FC | *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly |
| FD | *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◇ |
| FEA | *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◇ |
| FEER | *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly • |
| FY | *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly |
| GBA | *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly |
| GG | *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly |
| GJJ | *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle,* Hong Kong), monthly |
| GM | *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly |
| IA | *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◇ |
| IAF | *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◇ • |
| ICM | *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly • |
| IE | *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◇ |
| IFC | *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly • |
| Ifo | *ifo schnelldienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◇ |
| IP | *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◇ |
| IPG | *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◇ |
| IS | *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◇ • |
| JAAS | *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◇ • |
| JAB | *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◇ • |
| JAPE | *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◇ • |
| JAS | *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◇ • |
| JB | *Jingbao (The Mirror,* Hong Kong), monthly |
| JCA | *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◇ • |
| JCC | *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◇ • |
| JEAA | *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◇ • |
| JG | *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly |
| JK | *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonth. |
| JLYJG | *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly |
| JWT | *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly |
| JY | *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly |
| KAS | *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◇ |
| KS | *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly |
| KY | *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly |
| MAS | *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◇ • |
| MBY | *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao* Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly |
| MC | *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◇ • |
| MCS | *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly |
| NJW | *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly |
| NSa | *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◇ |
| OW | *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◇ |
| PA | *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◇ • |
| PC | *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◇ |
| PF | *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◇ |
| PR | *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◇ • |
| PRR | *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◇ |
| RX | *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei) |
| SCC | *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly |
| SKZ | *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly |
| SSC | *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly • |
| TCC | *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually |
| TCJ | *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◇ • |
| TY | *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly |
| Ü | *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly |
| VRÜ | *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◇ • |
| WW | *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◇ |
| WY | *Wenyi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly |
| WYY | *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly |
| YJ | *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly |
| ZDY | *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly |
| ZGJ | *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly |
| ZJR | *Zhongguo Jinrong (China* Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly |
| ZJW | *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly |
| ZM | *Zhengming (Cheng Ming,* Hong Kong), monthly • |
| ZNG | *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly |
| ZNJ | *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly |
| ZSK | *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly |
| ZZ | *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly |

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