

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology: December 2001

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 Cote D'Ivoire: Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Aboudramane Sangare paid an official visit (-07);
- 02 Lesotho: Prime Minister Bethuel Pakalitha Mosisili paid an official visit (-07);
- 04 Europe: Zhu Rongji and Shi Guangsheng met with EU Trade Commissioner Pascal Lamy;
- 05 Congo: Leonard She Okitundu, minister of foreign affairs and international cooperation, paid a visit (-11);
- 09 South Africa: President Thabo Mbuyelwa Mbeki paid a state visit (-12); Sino-South African "Bi-National Commission" officially launched;
- 11 WTO: China officially entered the World Trade Organization, becoming its 143rd member;
- 12 Myanmar: President Jiang Zemin paid a state visit (-15);
- 17 Vanuatu: Minister of Foreign Affairs Alain Mahe paid a visit (-22);
- 20 Pakistan: President Pervez Musharraf paid a state visit to China (-24);
- 21 Arabia: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid official visits to

Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, Egypt, and the headquarters of the League of Arab States (-28);

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: China marked World AIDS Day;
- 04 Beijing: first National Legal-System Publicity Day;
- 04 Beijing: national work conference on politics and law (-05);
- 05 Beijing: 49th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed, in principle, five draft regulations on administration of technology import and export, administration of cargo import and export, anti-dumping, anti-subsidies and guarantee measures;
- 08 Shaanxi: national conference on college logistics reform held in Xi'an;
- 10 Beijing: national work conference on religious affairs (-12);
- 12 Beijing: 50th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed the Management Procedures for Chinese Citizens Travelling Abroad for Tourism (draft amendment), the Management Regulations on Publications (draft amendment), the Management Regulations on Audio and Video Products (draft amendment), the Management Regulations on Films (draft amendment), and the PRC Management Regulations on Foreign-Invested Financial Institutions (draft amendment);
- 12 Hunan: 11 coal miners killed by a gas explosion at an unlicensed small mine in Anping town, Lianyuan City;

- 14 Hubei: national work conference on militia in cities came to an end in Wuhan;
- 18 Beijing: National Social Security Fund Council recently inaugurated;

- 18 Beijing: 7th national representative assembly of China Federation of Literary and Art Circles and the 6th national representative assembly of the Chinese Writers' Association opened (-22);
- 19 Beijing: 51st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved in principle the "Draft Regulation on Management of Representative Organizations of Foreign Law Firms in China";

#### Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: annual national planning conference (-04);
- 04 Shanghai: 11th China International Maritime fair opened;
- 05 Yunnan: 2nd National Work Conference on Water Resources opened in Kunming;

- 05 Beijing: international intellectual trade exchange conference (-07);
- 07 Beijing: national economic and trade working conference held recently;
- 07 Beijing: annual conference of the China Investment Forum, this year themed "investment and development-the prospects and opportunities after China's WTO entry", opened;
- 09 Shanghai: 2001 Shanghai International Automobile Show opened;
- 11 Zhejiang: national work conference on land assets management held in Hangzhou;
- 12 Shanghai: national labor and social security work meeting;
- 12 Beijing: national duty-free conference;
- 13 Beijing: First China International Information Technology Exhibition (-16);
- 18 Beijing: national fiscal work conference opened;
- 18 Beijing: National Social Security Fund, which will manage the National Social Security Fund, recently established;
- 19 Beijing: China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom), a new telecommunications giant, officially set up;
- 19 Anhui: Asian Development Bank approved a 147m US\$ loan to China for an acid rain control project;
- 19 Beijing: China Export & Credit Insurance Corporation, China's first policy-oriented exportcredit insurance firm, founded;

#### Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 04 Hong Kong: 3rd meeting of the Mainland/Hong Kong SAR Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade held in Beijing (-05);
- 07 Hong Kong: 2001 China Investment Policy Seminar jointly organized by China's MOFTEC and Hong Kong's Trade Development Council;
- 13 Hong Kong: Tung Chee-hwa formally announced that he will run for the post of the Chief Executive in the upcoming election;
- 19 Hong Kong: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa paid his annual duty visit in Beijing (-20);
- 20 Macau: 2nd anniversary of Macau's return to China celebrated;
- 25 Macau: Chief Executive Edmund Ho Hau Wah paid his annual duty visit in Beijing (-27);

#### Addenda

- 29 Nov: Eva Siao, a Chinese citizen of German origin and a photographer with Xinhua News Agency, died of illness in Beijing at the age of 90.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

**CCP CC General Secretary**  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

### POLITBURO

#### Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing	97/09
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>	
Chi Haotian	97/09
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju	94/09
Jia Qinglin	97/09
Jiang Chunyun	92/10
Li Changchun	97/09
Li Tieying	87/11
Luo Gan	97/09
Qian Qichen	92/10
Tian Jiyun	87/11
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo	92/10
Wu Guanzheng	97/09
Zhang Wannian	CCSm 97/09

#### Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f)	97/09
Zeng Qinghong	CCSm 97/09

#### CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members:	
Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
Luo Gan	PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao	PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong	PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm 97/09

#### CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

#### Commission for Discipline Inspection

Sec.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Cao Qingze (exec.)	92/10
Fu Jie	00/05
Han Zhubin (exec.)	CCm 97/09
He Yong	CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f)	97/09
Liu Xirong	00/03
Xia Zanzhong	97/09
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wu Dingfu	01/06

#### General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Fujin	93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.)	93/07
Jiang Yikang	96/05
Ling Jihua	00/05
You Xigui	CCa 97/12
<b>Letters and Complaints Bureau</b>	
Director: Zhou Zhanshun	96/05
<b>Central Bodyguards Bureau</b>	
Director: You Xigui	CCa 98/11

#### Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 00/01
Li Jingtian	01/11
Li Tielin	93/04
Sun Xiaoqun	00/08
Wu Lianyuan	CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao	95/05
Zhang Bolin	98/03
Zhao Hongzhu	00/10
Zhao Zongnai	00/10
Sec.-Gen.: Li Zhiyong	01/03

#### Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Junliang	00/10
Gong Xinhuan	93/04
Ji Bingxuan	01/10
Li Congjun	01/07
Liu Peng	98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.)	CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
Luo Shugang	00/04
Wang Chen	00/06
Xu Guangchun	95/08
Zhai Taifeng	91/11
Sec.-Gen.: ?	

#### United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Deping	98/09
Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.)	CCa 91/10
Tian Henian	98/09
Zhang Shengzuo	89/01
Zhang Tinghan	96/12
Zheng Wantong	93/08
Zhu Weiqun	98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaohua	01/09
Yu Zerong	99/06

#### International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo	CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:	
Cai Wu	97/11
Huan Guoying (f)	93/09
Li Beihai	93/08
Liu Jingqin	95/07
Ma Wenpu	97/08
Wang Jiarui	01/02
Zhang Zhijun	00/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Yang	01/05

#### Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/04
Members:	
Gao Changli	CCa 98/04
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/04
Jia Chunwang	CCm 91/01
Wang Shengjun	98/04
Xiao Yang	CCm 93/12
Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/04
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun	98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
Chen Jiping	94/02
Zhang Geng	99/02

#### Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:	
Cao Zhi	93/07
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/05
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/05
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Chen Jiping	94/02

**Leading Group for Preventing Juveniles from Breaking the Law and Committing Crimes**  
Head: Cao Zhi 01/03

**Commission for Protection of Party Secrets**

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00

V.-Chm.: Wang Gang CCa 96/12

**General Office (State Bureau of Secrets Protection)**

Director: Mao Linkun 98/11

Dep.Dir.: 98/03

Cai Hong 98/03

Wang Gang CCa 99/03

**Central Organization Committee**

Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/00

V.-Chm.: 98/00

Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07

Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07

**General Office**

Director: Zhang Zhiqian 01/04

Dep.Dir.: 01/04

Dai Guangqian 01/04

Gu Jiaqi 99/03

Wang Lanming 01/04

**Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)**

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05

Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

**General Office**

Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00

Dep.Dir.: 98/06

Hu Zhenmin 98/06

Jiang Yikang 97/11

Liu Qibao 97/11

**Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee**

Chm: Wang Gang CCa 99/03

V.-Chm.: 98/06

Jia Xiang 98/06

Wang Jingmao 91/01

Wu Lianyuan (exec.) CCa 98/01

Wu Shaozu CCm 00/06

**Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee**

Secretary: Li Dengzhu 00/06

**Work Committee for Central Government Organs**

Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/06

V.-Chp.: 98/06

Jia Jun (exec.) CCa 88/12

Li Mingyu (f) 91/03

Wang Ruixiang 99/11

Zhang Delin CCm 99/08

Zhou Jingdong 95/12

**Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs**

Secretary: Zhang Hong 00/02

**Party History Research Center**

Director: Sun Ying CCm 01/01

Dep.Dir.: 95/08

Chen Wei 93/11

Li Chuanhua 98/05

Shi Zhongquan 00/06

**Party Literature Research Center**

Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11

Dep.Dir.: 97/08

Chen Qun 84/00

Jin Chongji (exec.) 99/07

Leng Rong (exec.) 99/07

**Policy Research Center/Office**  
Director: Teng Wensheng CCm 98/05  
Dep.Dir.: 00/11  
He Yiting 98/05  
Wang Huning 89/12  
Wei Jianlin 93/07  
Xiao Wanjun 90/01  
Zheng Keyang 01/09  
Zheng Xinli 01/09

**Central Party School**  
President: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10  
V.-Pres.: 00/10  
Chen Weiren 00/06  
Li Junru 95/06  
Liu Haifan 93/07  
Liu Shengyu (exec.) 01/09  
Shi Taifeng 88/04  
Su Xing (exec.) 93/11  
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) 98/03  
Wang Weiguang 88/00  
Xing Bensi 89/08  
Xue Ju 94/05  
Yang Chungui 01/09  
Yu Yunyao 98/03  
Zhang Zhixin 97/10  
Zheng Bijian (exec.) 90/11  
Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 00/04  
**Academic Committee**  
Chm.: Zheng Bijian 00/04  
V.-Chm.: 00/04  
Gong Yuzhi 00/04  
Su Xing 00/04  
Xing Bensi 00/04

**People's Daily**  
Director: Xu Zhongtian 01/10  
Dep.Dir.: Zhu Xinmin 98/08  
Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen 01/08  
Dep.Editors-in-Chief:  
Ding Zhenhai 01/03  
Jiang Shaogao 00/05  
Li Renchen 86/11  
Liang Heng 00/06  
Wu Hengquan 00/05  
Xie Hong 96/04  
Yu Ning 98/08  
Zhang Husheng 95/01  
Zhang Yannong 98/07  
Zhou Ruijin 93/04

**Guangming Daily**  
Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa 00/06  
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:  
Li Jingrui 95/03  
Tao Kai 96/06  
Wang Yuanping 00/05  
Zhai Huisheng 97/02  
Zhao Lifan 99/05

**Qiushi Bimonthly**  
Director: Gao Mingguang 99/01  
Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou 99/01  
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:  
Ma Yingbo 92/10  
Niu Xinfang 94/05  
Wang Maohua 97/05  
Xun Chunrong 96/05  
Zhu Junfeng 97/05

**Central Work Committee for Enterprises**  
Sec.: Wu Bangguo PBm 98/07  
Dep.Sec.: 00/02  
Song Defu 00/02  
Sun Shuyi 00/02  
Wang Ruixiang 00/02  
Zhao Jiebing 00/02  
Zheng Silin CCm 00/02

**Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises**  
Sec.: Zhang Hong 00/03  
**Central Financial Work Committee**  
Sec.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/06  
Dep.Sec.: 00/02  
Chen Yujie (f) 00/02  
Wang Chengming 00/02  
Xie Xuren 00/02  
Yan Haiwang (exec.) CCm 98/06

**Central Financial and Economic Leading Group**  
Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 94/00  
Dep.Head: 00/11  
Wu Bangguo PBm 94/11  
Sec.-Gen.: 00/10  
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/03  
Dep.Sec.-Gen.: 98/04  
Hua Jianmin 00/10  
Ma Zhongchen 00/02  
Zeng Peiyan CCm 93/02

**Central Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions**  
Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 99/11

**Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work**  
Head: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 00/07  
Dep.Heads:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 00/07  
Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 00/07

**Central Leading Group for Rural Work**  
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/00  
Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03  
Dep.Heads:  
Chen Junsheng 93/04  
Ma Zhongchen 00/10

**Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities**  
Office Head: He Yong CCm 99/02

**Central Leading Group for Party Building**  
Head: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 94/00  
Dep.Heads:  
Li Lanqing PBm 94/00  
Liu Feng 94/00  
Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 94/00  
Zhang Quanjing 99/03

**Central Leading Group for Party History Work**  
Head: ?  
Dep.Heads:  
Bo Yibo 94/11  
Deng Liqun 94/11

**Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work**  
Head:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01  
Dep.Heads:  
Wang Maolin CCm 98/12  
Zheng Bijian CCm 94/01

**Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group**  
Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 98/06  
Dep.Heads:  
Qian Qichen PBm 89/12  
Zhu Rongji PBm 98/06  
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Shuqing 89/12  
**General Office (State Council For-**

eign Affairs Office)  
 Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Lü Fengding 99/12  
 Zha Peixin 98/05

**Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group**  
 Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05  
 Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBm 93/05  
 Members:  
 Chen Yunlin CCm 98/05  
 Wang Daohan 95/09  
 Wang Zhaoguo CCm 00/10  
 Xiong Guangkai CCA 96/02  
 Xu Yongyue CCA 98/05  
 Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 00/10  
 Sec.-Gen.: Xiong Guangkai CCA 00/10

**Overseas Publicity Office**  
 (State Council Information Office)  
 Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/01  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Cai Mingzhao 01/05  
 Li Bing 93/07  
 Li Gang 01/05  
 Wang Guoqing 00/12  
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua 99/09  
**Internet Information Management Bureau**  
 Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

**Taiwan Work Office**  
 (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)  
 Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 96/12  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Li Bingcai (exec.) 96/12  
 Wang Fuqing 00/05  
 Wang Zaixi 00/07  
 Zhou Mingwei 00/07

**Central Research Institute of Culture and History**  
 Curator: Qi Gong 99/11  
 Dep.Curators:  
 Wang Chuguang 92/09  
 Yuan Xingpei 99/11

**Institute of Archives**  
 (State Bureau of Archives)  
 Curator: Mao Fumin 00/05  
 Dep.Curators:  
 Feng Hewang 98/02  
 Guo Shuyin 96/05  
 Liu Guoneng 91/12  
 Shen Zhengle 94/09  
 Yang Gongzhi 98/06

**NPC Standing Committee**  
**Budgetary Work Committee**  
 Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Su Ning 98/12  
 Zhang Guangrui 98/12

**STANDING COMMITTEE**  
 Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03  
 Chairman's Office  
 Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11  
**Vice-Chairpersons:**  
 Buhe 93/03  
 Cao Zhi 98/03  
 Cheng Siwei 98/03  
 Cheng Siyuan 93/03  
 Ding Shisun 98/03  
 He Luli (f) 98/03  
 Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03  
 Jiang Zhenghua 98/03  
 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03  
 Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03  
 Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03  
 Tomur Dawamat 93/03  
 Wang Guangying 93/03  
 Wu Jieping 93/03  
 Xu Jialu 98/03  
 Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03  
 Zou Jiahua 98/03  
 Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCm 98/03

**NPC Standing Committee**  
**Legislative Affairs Commission**  
 Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Bian Yaowu 91/09  
 Hu Kangsheng 99/02  
 Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02  
 Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

**NPC Standing Committee**  
**Credentials Committee**  
 Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

**NPC Standing Committee**  
**Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee**  
 Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

**NPC Standing Committee**  
**Macau SAR Basic Law Committee**  
 Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

**Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee**  
 Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Hong Fuzeng 98/03  
 Liu Suinian 98/03  
 Liu Zhongyi 98/03  
 Wu Jinghua 98/03  
 Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

**Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee**  
 Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Fan Jingyi 98/03  
 Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03  
 Wang Xuan 98/03  
 Zhang Huaixi 98/03  
 Zhu Lilan (f) CCm 01/02

**Environmental and Resources Protection Committee**  
 Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Bai Qingcai 98/03  
 Li Meng 98/03  
 Wang Tao 98/03  
 Ye Rutang 01/02  
 Zhang Haoruo 98/03

**Financial and Economic Committee**  
 Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCm 98/03  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Ge Hongsheng 98/03  
 Guo Zhenqian 98/03  
 Jiang Xinxiong 98/03  
 Li Yining 98/03  
 Yao Zhenyan 98/03  
 Zeng Xianlin 93/03  
 Zhou Zhengqing CCa 00/04

**Foreign Affairs Committee**  
 Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Cai Fangbo 98/03  
 Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03  
 Song Qingwei 98/03  
 Tong Fu 98/03  
 Xu Dunxin 98/03  
 Zheng Yi 98/03

**Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee**  
 Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Gu Jinchi 98/03  
 Li Jiulong 98/03  
 Liu Heng 98/03  
 Shu Huade 98/03  
 Tao Siju CCm 98/03  
 Wan Shaofen (f) 98/03  
 Zhang Dinghua CCm 98/12

**Law Committee**  
 Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/03  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Gu Angran 98/03  
 Hu Guangbao 00/04  
 Li Boyong 98/03  
 Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03  
 Zhang Xuwu 98/03  
 Zhou Keyu 98/03

**Nationalities Committee**  
 Chairman: Wang Chaowen 93/03  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Feng Zhipun 98/03  
 Gyaincain Norbu 98/03  
 Wei Jisong 98/10  
 Yin Kesheng 98/03  
 Yu Xinglong 94/03

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee**  
 Chairman: Gan Ziyu 98/03  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Du Yijin 98/03  
 Li Daoyu 98/03  
 Liu Yiming 98/03  
 Xu Huizi 98/03  
 Yang Guoqing 98/03  
 Zhu Tianhua 98/03

## STATE COUNCIL

**Premier:** Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03  
**Premier's Office**  
**Director:** Li Wei 99/04

**Vice-Premiers:**  
**Li Lanqing** PBm 93/03  
**Qian Qichen** PBm 93/03  
**Wen Jiabao** PBm CCSm 98/03  
**Wu Bangguo** PBm 95/03

**State Councillors:**  
**Chi Haotian** PBm 93/03  
**Ismail Amat** CCm 93/03  
**Luo Gan** PBm CCSm 93/03  
**Wang Zhongyu** CCm 98/03  
**Wu Yi (f)** Pba 98/03

**State Council's General Office**  
**Sec.-Gen.:** Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03  
**Dep.Sec.-Gen.:**

**Cui Zhanfu** 96/09  
**Gao Qiang** 01/08  
**Ma Kai** 98/04  
**Xu Shaoshi** 01/02  
**You Quan** 01/02

**Letters and Complaints Bureau**  
**Director:** Zhou Zhanshun 96/05

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

**State Bureau of Archives**  
 See under CCP

**State Bureau of Secrets Protection**  
 See under CCP

## COMMISSIONS

**Development Planning**  
**Chairman:** Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/03  
**V.-Chp.:**

**Jiang Weixin** 01/07  
**Li Zibin** 00/08  
**Liu Jiang** CCm 98/04  
**Liu Zhongli** CCm 00/09  
**Wang Chunzheng (exec.)** CCA 90/11  
**Wang Yang** 99/12  
**Yu Guangzhou** 01/07  
**Zhang Guobao** 99/12

**Economic and Trade**  
**Chairman:** Li Rongrong 01/02  
**V.-Chp.:**

**Jiang Qiangui (f)** 00/01  
**Shi Wanpeng** CCA 98/04  
**Xie Xuren** 01/12  
**Yu Zhen** CCA 98/04  
**Zhang Zhigang** 97/07

**Office of the National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order**  
**Head:** Li Rongrong 01/07

**China Commercial Federation**  
**President:** He Jihai 01/04

**China Federation of Light Industries**  
**President:** Chen Shineng 01/02

**China Federation of Machinery Industry**  
**President:** ?

**China Nonferrous Metals Industry**

<b>Association</b> <b>President:</b> Kang Yi	01/04	Liu Gongchen 98/10 Song Jianhu 98/10 Wang Jinfu 98/10
<b>China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association</b> <b>President:</b> Tan Zhuzhou	01/04	
<b>Family Planning</b> <b>Chairman:</b> Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	<b>Construction</b> <b>Minister:</b> Yu Zhengsheng? CCm 98/03 V.-Min.: Chou Baoxing 01/12 Fu Wenjuan (f) 01/07 Liu Zhifeng 98/04 Yang Luyu 00/05 Zheng Yijun 98/01
V.-Chp.: Pan Guiyu (f) Wang Guoqiang Zhang Yuqin (f) Zhao Bingli	01/02 01/02 96/12 99/01	
<b>Ethnic Affairs</b> <b>Chairman:</b> Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	<b>Culture</b> <b>Minister:</b> Sun Jiazheng CCm 98/03 V.-Min.: Chen Xiaoguang 01/04 Meng Xiaosi (f) 97/07 Pan Zhenzhou 96/03 Zhao Weisui 01/10 Zhou Heping 01/04
V.-Chm.: Jiang Jiafu Li Jinyou Mou Benli Tudao Doje	86/07 93/05 99/12 91/10	
<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b> <b>Chairman:</b> Liu Jibin	98/03	<b>Education</b> <b>Minister:</b> Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/03 V.-Min.: Lü Fuyuan 98/04 Wang Zhan 00/05 Wei Yu (f) 98/04 Yuan Guiren 01/04 Zhang Baoqing 98/04 Zhang Xinsheng 01/04 Zhao Qinping 01/04
V.-Chm.: Luan Enjie Yu Zonglin Zhang Guangqin Zhang Hongbiao Zhang Huazhu Zhang Weimin	CCa 98/04 98/04 01/02 98/04 CCa 98/04 99/01	
<b>State Aerospace Bureau</b> <b>Dir.:</b> Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	<b>State Language Work Committee</b> <b>Chairman:</b> Wang Zhan 00/09
Dep.Dir.: Bai Bai'er Guo Baozhu Sun Laiyan Wang Liheng Xia Guohong	93/10 00/10 00/05 93/10 93/10	
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b> <b>Dir.:</b> Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04	<b>Finance</b> <b>Minister:</b> Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/03 V.-Min.: Jin Liqun 98/09 Lou Jiwei 98/04 Xiao Jie 01/10 Zhang Youcai 89/12 Zhu Zhigang 00/11
Dep.Dir.: Li Donghui Xu Yuming	99/05 99/05	
<b>MINISTRIES</b>		<b>Foreign Affairs</b> <b>Minister:</b> Tang Jiaxuan CCm 98/03 V.-Min.: Li Zhaoxing 00/12 Qiao Zonghuai 01/08 Wang Guangya 99/12 Wang Yi 01/03 Yang Wenchang 98/06
<b>Agriculture</b> <b>Minister:</b> Du Qinglin	CCm 01/08	
V.-Min.: Fan Xiaojian Han Changbin Liu Chengguo Liu Jian Qi Jingfa Zhang Baowen	00/12 01/08 93/09 99/01 97/09 00/03	<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)</b> <b>Minister:</b> Shi Guangsheng 98/03 V.-Min.: An Min 01/03 Liu Xiangdong 99/04 Long Yongtu 97/04 Sun Guangxiang 98/05 Sun Zhenyu 94/11 Zhang Xiang 98/05 Zhou Keren 99/03
<b>Civil Affairs</b> <b>Minister:</b> Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	
V.-Min.: Jiang Li (f) Li Baoku Li Xueju Luo Pingfei Yang Yanyin (f)	01/05 95/01 01/08 01/05 93/07	<b>Health</b> <b>Minister:</b> Zhang Wenkang CCm 98/03 V.-Min.: Huang Jiefu 01/11 Ma Xiaowei 01/11 Wang Longde 95/12 Yu Jing (f) 00/05 Zhu Qingsheng 98/11
<b>Communications</b> <b>Minister:</b> Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	
V.-Min.: Hong Shanxiang Hu Xijie Weng Mengyong Zhang Chunxian	95/02 97/04 00/11 98/05	<b>Information Industry</b> <b>Minister:</b> Wu Jichuan CCm 98/03 V.-Min.: Lü Xinkui 98/04 Lou Qinjian 99/08 Qu Weizhi (f) 98/04 Zhang Chunjiang 00/05
<b>Maritime Safety Administration</b> <b>Dir.-Gen.:</b> Hong Shanxiang	99/10	
Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Huang Xianyao Liu Dehong	98/10 98/10	

<b>Justice</b>						
Minister: Zhang Fusen	CCm 00/12	Li Zhilun Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	92/03 00/03	Li Haifeng (f) Liu Zepeng Xu Yousheng Zhao Yang	94/09 92/06 01/04 01/04	
V.-Min.: Duan Zhengkun	98/11	<b>Water Resources</b>	98/11			
Fan Fangping	99/02	Minister: Wang Shucheng				
Hu Zejun (f)	01/04	V.-Min.: Chen Lei	01/07			
Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Jing Zhengshu Qi Lian'an Suo Lisheng Zhai Haohui Zhang Jiayao	00/04 99/03 01/07 00/04 96/05			
<b>Labor and Social Security</b>						
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03					
V.-Min.: Li Qiyan	98/04					
Lin Yongsan	98/04					
Wang Dongjin	98/04					
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04					
Zhang Xiaojian	01/07					
<b>Land and Natural Resources</b>						
Minister: Tian Fengshan	CCm 00/03					
V.-Min.: Li Yuan	98/04	<b>People's Bank of China</b>	CCm 95/06			
Lu Xinshe	99/08	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06			
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	V.-Gov.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02			
Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	Shi Jiliang	97/12			
Ye Dongsong	01/10	Guo Shuqing	01/04			
<b>National Defence</b>		Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02			
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Xiao Gang	98/11			
<b>Personnel</b>		Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04			
Minister: Zhang Xuezhong	00/12	<b>Currency Policy Committee</b>				
V.-Min.: Dai Guangqian	97/12	Chm.: Dai Xianglong	CCm 97/08			
Hou Jianliang	00/12	V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/03			
Shu Huiguo	01/04	<b>Chengdu Branch</b>				
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12			
Yin Weimin	00/12	<b>Guangzhou Branch</b>				
Zhang Bolin	01/02	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11			
<b>Public Security</b>		<b>Jinan Branch</b>				
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12			
V.-Min.: Bai Jingfu	91/10	<b>Nanjing Branch</b>				
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12			
Luo Feng	99/08	<b>Shanghai Branch</b>				
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Governor: Cai Esheng	00/02			
Yang Huanning	01/02	<b>Shenyang Branch</b>				
Zhao Yongji	99/06	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12			
<b>Railways</b>		<b>Tianjin Branch</b>				
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12			
V.-Min.: Cai Qinghua	96/02	<b>Wuhan Branch</b>				
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12			
Sun Yongfu	85/01	<b>Xi'an Branch</b>				
Wang Zhaocheng	00/11	Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12			
<b>Science and Technology</b>						
Minister: Xu Guanhua	01/02	<b>Auditing Administration</b>				
V.-Min.: Cheng Jinpei	00/05	Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03			
Deng Nan (f)	98/04	Deputy Auditors-General:				
Li Xueyong	98/04	Dong Dasheng	00/05			
<u>Liu Yanhua</u>	01/12	Linghu An	CCm 01/12			
Ma Songde	00/05	Liu Hezhang	90/09			
<b>State Security</b>		Liu Jiayi	96/09			
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Zhai Xigui	96/05			
V.-Min.: Ding Renlin	95/12					
Geng Huichang	99/07					
Niu Ping	95/07					
Sun Wenfang	94/09					
Wang Fuzhong	93/06					
Zhan Yongjie	94/09					
<b>Supervision</b>						
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03					
V.-Min.: Chen Changzhi	99/01	<b>State Council Research Office</b>				
Gan Yisheng	99/01	Director: Wei Liqun	01/03			
Huang Shuxian	01/02	Dep.Dir.: Li Deshui	00/05			
		Li Wei	98/06			
		Yin Chengjie	97/09			
		<b>Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office</b>				
		Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07			
		Dep.Dir.: Chen Zuo'er	98/02			
		Xu Ze	01/05			
		<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Office</b>				
		Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07			
		Dep.Dir.:				

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL****WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**
**General Administration of Customs**

Director: Mou Xinsheng	01/04
Dep.Dir.: Li Kenong	00/11
Liu Jing	98/04
Liu Wenjie	01/05
Sheng Guangzu	00/11
Zhao Guanghua	98/04
<b>Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau</b>	
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01

**General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)**

Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06
Dep.Dir.: Bao Peide	93/12
Gao Hongfeng	00/05
Li Jun	01/07
Yang Guoqing	01/07
Yang Yuanyuan	99/08

**State General Administration of Industry and Commerce**

Director: Wang Zhongfu	01/04
Dep.Dir.: Gan Guoping	01/04
Han Xinmin	01/04
Yang Shude	01/04

**State Administration of Radio, Film and Television**

Director: Xu Guangchun	00/06
Dep.Dir.: Hu Zhanfan	01/04
Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Wang Gengnian	99/05
Zhang Haitao	98/04
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04
<b>China National Radio</b>	
Director: Yang Bo	99/12
<b>China Central Television</b>	
Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01

**State Drug Administration**

(State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)	
Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04
Dep.Dir.: Dai Qingjun	98/11
Ren Dequan	98/04
Shao Mingli	98/04
Sang Guowei	99/02
Zhang Wenzhou	98/11

**General Administration of Press and Publications**

(State Copyright Bureau/National Copyright Administration)	
Director: Shi Zongyuan	CCa 01/04
Dep.Dir.: Gui Xiaofeng	01/04
Yang Muzhi	01/04
Yu Yongzhan	01/04

**State General Administration of Sports**

Director: Yuan Weimin	CCa 00/04
Dep.Dir.: Duan Shijie	99/08
Li Furong	99/08
Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
Yu Zaiqing	99/08
Zhang Faqiang	98/04
All-China Sports Federation	

Chairman: Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
<b>State Administration of Taxation</b>	
(State General Bureau of Taxation)	
Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/03
Dep.Dir.: Cheng Faguang	96/05

Cui Junhui	00/05
Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Qian Guanlin	01/04
Xu Shanda	00/05
<b>State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)</b>	

Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep.Dir.: Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
Wang Xinfang	98/04
Wang Yuqing	98/06
Zhu Guangyao	98/04
<b>State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)</b>	

Director: Zhou Shengxian	00/12
Dep.Dir.: Li Changjian	98/04
Li Yucai	98/08
Ma Fu	99/06
<b>State Intellectual Property Office (SIPPO)</b>	

Director: Wang Jingchuan	01/02
Dep.Dir.: Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Ma Liyanuan	93/11
Wu Boming	98/04
Yang Zhengwu	98/04
<b>State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine</b>	

Director: Li Changjiang	01/04
Dep.Dir.: Ge Zhirong	01/04
Li Chuanqing	01/04
Pu Changcheng	01/04
Wang Qinping	01/04
<b>State Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>	

Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Dep.Dir.: Wan Yaobin	98/03
Wang Zuo'an	98/07
Yang Tongxiang	91/08
<b>National Bureau of Statistics</b>	

Director: Zhu Zhixin	00/11
Dep.Dir.: He Keng	96/06
Lin Xianyu	01/10
Lu Chunheng	93/09
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10
Zhai Ligong	94/12
<b>China National Tourism Administration</b>	

Director: He Guangwei	95/11
Dep.Dir.: Gu Chaoxi	00/09
Sun Gang	93/03
Zhang Xiqin	99/06
<b>China Securities Regulatory Commission</b>	

Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan	00/02
V.-Chp.: Chen Yaoxian	97/07
Fan Fuchun	00/07
Fu Fengxiang	94/01
Gao Xiqing	99/11
<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>	

Geng Liang	94/11
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09
Shi Meilun (f)	01/02
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11
Sec.-Gen.: Tu Guangzhao	00/07
<b>Counsellors' Office</b>	

Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12
Dep.Dir.: Lü Derun	90/08
Wang Chuangang	92/09
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01
<b>Government Offices Administration</b>	

Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07
Dep.Dir.: Bao Xianguang	92/04
Cao Jianfeng	92/04
Lü Shiguang	00/11
Xun Huanzhong	98/11
<b>Academy of Engineering</b>	

President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06
V.-Pres.: Hou Yunde	98/06
Pan Jiazheng	94/06
Shen Guofang	98/06
Wang Dianzuo	98/06
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06
<b>Academy of Sciences</b>	

President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.: Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04
Chen Yiyu	95/03
Chen Zhu	00/11
Jiang Mianheng	99/12
Xu Zhihong	92/10
Yan Yixun	92/11
Yang Boling	99/08
Sec.-Gen.: Shi Erwei	00/08
<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>	

President: Li Tieying	PBm 98/02
V.-Pres.: Chen Jiagu	98/11
Gao Quanli	00/11
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11
Li Shenming	98/11
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07
Zhu Jiamu	01/02
<b>State Administrative College/National School of Administration</b>	

President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05
V.-Pres.: Chen Fujin (exec.)	00/05
Tang Tiehan	95/09
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09
<b>China Insurance Regulatory Commission</b>	

Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11
V.-Chm.: Feng Xiaozeng	98/11
Wu Xiaoping	98/11
<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>	

President: Tian Congming	00/06
V.-Pres.: He Dongjun	00/11
He Ping	01/05
Ma Shengrong	00/11
Xu Xian'an	01/12
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	00/06

**Hong Kong SAR Bureau**  
 Director: Zhang Guoliang 00/01  
**Macau SAR Bureau**  
 Director: Chen Boliang 00/01

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR**  
 Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 00/01  
 Dep.Dir:  
 Chen Fengying (f) 00/01  
 Gao Siren CCa 00/01  
 Liu Shanzai 00/01  
 Wang Fengchao 00/01  
 Zheng Kunsheng 00/01  
 Zou Zhekai 00/01

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR**  
 Director: Bai Zhijian 01/10  
 Dep.Dir:  
 Ke Xiaogang 00/01  
 Li Yongwu 01/04  
 Liu Mingqi 01/04  
 Wang Jinxiang 00/01

**Development Research Center**  
 Director: Wang Mengkui CCm 98/03  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Chen Qingtai 98/03  
 Chen Xiwen 00/12  
 Lu Zhizhong 95/04  
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10  
 Xie Fuzhan 99/12

**China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)**  
 Director: Qin Dahe 00/12  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Li Huang 91/05  
 Ma Henian 90/04  
 Yan Hong 93/05  
 Zheng Guoguang 99/12

**China Bureau of Seismology**  
 Director: Chen Zhangli 95/09  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 He Yongnian 92/04  
 Ge Zhizhou 94/09  
 Tang Quan 96/05  
 Yue Mingsheng 96/06

**State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs**  
 Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Wang Xinmin 00/09  
 Wu Yongxing 89/02  
 Xu Zhenyuan 89/02  
 Yang Hanyan 89/02

**State Grain Reserve Bureau**  
 Director: Nie Zhenbang 00/05  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Kong Lingjian 96/06  
 Li Junling 96/11  
 Pan Hongliang 96/06  
 Zhao Lingyun 95/10  
 Zhu Changguo 96/06

**State Post Administration**  
 Director: Liu Liqing 98/04  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Liu Andong 99/09  
 Ma Junsheng 98/09  
 Sheng Minghuan 99/08  
 Tan Xiaowei 98/09  
 Wu Shixiong 98/09

**State Tobacco Monopoly Administration**  
 Director: Ni Yijin 96/10  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Guan Zhenglin 98/07  
 Ma Erchi 98/07  
 Yang Chuande 98/05  
 Yu Yuanpei 94/09

**State Oceanographic Administration**  
 Director: Wang Shuguang 00/02  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Chen Bingxin 89/02  
 Chen Lianzeng 99/09  
 Ge Youxin 92/03  
 Song Jiahui 00/04  
 Yang Wenhe 87/01

**State Administration of Surveying and Mapping**  
 Director: Chen Bangzhu 00/03  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Wang Chunfeng 98/01  
 Yang Kai 89/02  
 Yu Yongchang 00/01

**State Administration of Cultural Heritage**  
 Director: Dong Baohua 99/06  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Ma Zishu 89/10  
 Zhang Bai 92/01  
 Zheng Xinmiao 98/12

**State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine**  
 Dir.: Yu Jing (f) 00/05  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Li Zhenji 99/02  
 She Jing 96/06  
 Zhu Guoben 90/06  
 Zhu Jie 90/05

#### STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES

**State Administration for Supervising Production Safety/ State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety**  
 Director: Zhang Baoming 01/03  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Shan Chunchang 01/03  
 Wang Dexue 01/03  
 Zhao Tiechui 01/03  
**Office of the State Council Committee for Production Safety**  
 Head: Zhang Baoming 01/03  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Shan Chunchang 01/03  
 Wang Dexue 01/03  
 Zhao Tiechui 01/03

**State Administration of Foreign Exchange**  
 Director: Guo Shuqing 01/04  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Lu Nanping 98/07  
 Song Haipeng 98/04  
 Zhao Jianping 98/12

#### COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education**  
 Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/04  
 Dep.Head:  
 Li Lanqing PBm 98/04  
 Members:  
 Chen Yaobang CCm 98/04  
 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/04  
 Li Rongrong 01/04  
 Liu Jibin 98/04  
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04  
 Song Jian CCm 98/04  
 Xiang Huacheng CCm 98/04  
 Xu Guanhua 01/04  
 Xu Rongkai 98/04  
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06  
 Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

**State Leading Group for Information Work**  
 Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 99/12  
 Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan CCm 99/12

**Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions**  
 Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 00/01  
 Dep.Head:  
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 00/01  
**General Office**  
 Director: Zeng Peiyan CCm 00/03

**Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructure Construction Projects**  
 Head: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/08

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System**  
 Head: Li Lanqing PBm 01/10

**Leading Group for Cracking Down on Tax Rebate Frauds**  
 Dep.Head: Jin Renqing CCa 00/12

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**  
 Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05  
 Dep.Head:  
 Hu Fuguo 99/08  
 Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04  
 Wang Maolin CCm 00/06  
 Members:  
 Gao Hongbin 99/04  
 Yang Zhong 99/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Lü Feijie 01/09

**Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**  
 Head: Zhang Xuezhong 01/05  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Dai Guangqian 01/04  
 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/05  
 Member: Tang Tianbiao CCm 99/03

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)**  
 Head: Ismail Amat CCm 99/01  
 Dep.Heads:

Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Wang Guangtao	98/10	Ismail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10
Gong Xinhan	93/07	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10	Xu Rongkai	99/10
Hu Guangbao	93/07	Zhang Baifa	98/10	Zhang Zuoji	00/06
Li Shuwen	93/07	Zhou Youliang	98/10	<b>General Office</b>	
Ku Rongkai	99/01			Director: Doje Cering	CCm 00/06
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07				
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07	<b>National Nuclear Accident Contin-</b>			
<b>General Office</b>		<b>gency Committee</b>			
Director: Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 00/02	<b>Work Committee for Children and Women</b>	
<b>National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises</b>	Head: Li Rongrong			Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06
	00/12			V.-Chp.:	
<b>National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order</b>	Head: Li Lanqing	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/06
Dep. Heads:	PBm 01/07	V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07	Liu Qibao	98/06
Wu Bangguo	PBm 01/07	Members:		<b>General Office</b>	
Wu Yi (f)	PBa 01/07	Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07	Director: Chen Jiping	01/02
Office Head: Li Rongrong	01/07	Hong Hu	CCm 98/07		
<b>National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention</b>	Head: Wu Bangguo	Liu Jibin	98/07		
	PBm 99/03	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07		
Dep. Heads:		Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07		
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 99/03	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07		
Shi Xiushi	99/03	Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07		
Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03	<b>State Committee for Administration of Standardization</b>			
Zhang Deguang	99/03	Chairman: Li Zhonghai	01/10		
<b>National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products</b>	Head: Wu Bangguo				
	PBm 00/10				
<b>Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals</b>	General Office				
Head: Li Tieying	PBm 95/08				
<b>China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief</b>	Chairman: Xu Weicheng				
	00/02				
<b>China International Committee for Natural Disaster</b>	Chairman: Ismail Amat				
	CCm 98/07				
V.-Chp.:					
Deng Nan (f)	93/10	<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>			
Doje Cering	CCm 93/10	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02		
Fan Baojun	93/10	V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04		
Gao Hucheng	98/07	<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b>			
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 98/07	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04		
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 93/10	V.-Chm.:			
Wang Guangya	98/07	Ma Kai	98/04		
Xu Rongkai	98/07	Wang Zhibao	98/04		
Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	93/10	Yue Fuhong	98/04		
General Office		Zhou Shengxian	01/04		
Director: Li Bengong	98/07	Zhou Youliang	98/04		
<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>	Head: Wen Jiabao	<b>General Office</b>			
	PBm CCSm 98/04	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04		
Dep. Heads:		Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03		
Deng Jian	98/06	<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>			
Ma Kai	98/04	Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06		
Wang Shucheng	99/04	V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07		
Zhang Zhitong	98/07	<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>			
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10		
<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>	Chairman: Jia Qinglin	V.-Chm.:			
	PBm 98/10	Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/08		
V.-Chm.:		Xie Zhenhua	96/04		
Li Rongrong	98/10	Xu Rongkai	98/11		
Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/08		
Ma Kai	98/10	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03		
<b>China National Committee on Aging</b>		<b>State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>			
		Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 99/10		
		V.-Chm.:			
		Doje Cering	CCm 99/10		
		Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 99/10		
<b>State Council Office for the Development of the Western Regions</b>	Dir.: ?				
	Dep.Dir.:				
	Li Zibin				00/08
	Ning Jizhe				00/07

Wang Chunzheng CCa 00/10  
 State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice CCm 98/04  
 Director: He Yong  
 Dep.Dir.: Guo Rubin 96/07  
 Han Jiazeng 91/12  
 Li Zhilun 98/10  
 Wang Baoliang 91/12

State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults 00/09  
 Director: Liu Jing

National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs

Dir.: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/12  
 Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CCa 98/12

National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Illegal Publications Work Group  
 Head: Wang Maolin CCm 98/12  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Gong Xinhuan 98/12  
 Liu Qibao 98/12  
 Yu Youxian 98/12  
 General Office 01/04  
 Director: Gui Xiaofeng

### ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS

All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives	
Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01
V.-Chm.: Li Chunsheng	00/09
Wang Jinshan	CCa 99/01
Wang Ruzhen (f)	CCa 96/02
China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)	
Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/01
President: Yu Xiaosong	97/09
China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission	
Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10
China Aviation Industry Corporation I	
President: Liu Gaozhuo	99/07
China Aviation Industry Corporation II	
President: Zhang Yanzhong	99/07
China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)	
Gen.Man.: Li Dingfan	99/07
China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Group Corporation	
President: Mu Zhanying	99/07
China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation	
President: Wang Liheng	99/07
China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation	
President: Xia Guohong	99/07
China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation	
President: Zhang Zhifeng	97/10
China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)	
Gen.Man.: Ma Zhigeng	99/07
China South Industries Group Corporation	
President: Wang Dechen	99/07
China New Era Group Corporation	
President: Fu Wancheng	99/11
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)	
Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05
President: ?	
China Merchants Holdings	
Chairman: Qin Xiao	01/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)	
President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12
State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group	
President: Wang Wenze	98/03
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) Ltd.	
Chm. and CEO: Wei Liucheng	99/01
China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)	
President: Lin Shaodong	99/04
China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)	

Gen.Man.: Li Yizhong	CCa 00/02
V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai	00/02
President: Wang Jiming	00/02
V.-Pres.:	
Cao Xianghong	00/02
Mou Shulung	00/02
Zhang Jiaren	00/02
Board of Supervisors	
Chairman: Yu Qingbo	00/02
Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.	
China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)	
President: Ma Fucui	98/07
V.-Pres.:	
Huang Yan	99/03
Jiang Jinchu	99/03
Ren Chuanjun	99/03
Wu Yaowen	99/03
PetroChina Co. Ltd.	
Chm.: Ma Fucui	99/11
Pres.: Huang Yan	99/11
China Huaneng Enterprise Group	
Chairman: Liu Jinlong	96/06
President: Liu Jinlong	95/09
Handan Iron and Steel Group	
Chm. and Gen.Man.: Liu Hanzhang	
98/08	
Shougang Group (Capital Steel Group)	
Chairman: Luo Bingsheng	00/07
China National Automotive Industry Corporation	
President: Chen Xulin	99/11
China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)	
President: Zhang Fusheng	00/08
China FAW Group	
Gen.Man.: Zhu Yanfeng	99/02
Dongfeng Motor Corporation	
President: Miao Wei	99/03
Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (Group)	
Chairman: Chen Xianglin	00/06
President: Hu Maoyuan	99/07
China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)	
Chairman: Zhou Mingchen	00/08
President: Liu Fuchun	00/08
China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation (SINOCHEM)	
President: Liu Deshu	98/09
China National Chemical Construction Corporation	
Chairman: Chen Lihua	00/08
China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation	
Chairman: Wang Changchun	99/03
President: Wang Changchun	96/12
China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation	
Chairman: Qian Benyuan	99/05
President: Qian Benyuan	96/11
China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation	
President: Zhang Ruen	98/04
China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation	
President: Chen Weigen	98/04
China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corpora-	

tion President: Hu Guixiang	00/08	China Telecommunications Group Corporation (China Telecom) President: Zhou Deqiang	00/05	President: Jiang Jianqing	00/02
<b>China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation</b> Gen.Man.: Miao Gengshu	97/10	<b>China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom)</b> Chm./Pres.: Yang Xianzu	00/08	<b>Agricultural Bank of China (3)</b> President: Shang Fulin	00/02
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Xiao Junqing	98/09	<b>China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile)</b> President: Zhang Ligui	00/04	<b>Construction Bank of China (4)</b> President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 00/02
<b>China National Publications Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09	<b>China Netcom Corporation (China Netcom)</b> Chairman: Yan Yixun	99/08	<b>State Development Bank</b> President: Chen Yuan	98/04
<b>China National Technical Import and Export Corporation</b> Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/12	President: Tian Suning	99/10	<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b> Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03
President: Wang Huiheng	99/00	<b>Eastern Communications Company, Ltd.</b> Chairman: Shi Jixing	97/09	<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b> President: He Linxiang	00/02
<b>China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Zhao Boya	00/08	President: Yu Changming	00/08	<b>Bank of Communications</b> Chairman: Yin Jieyan	98/07
<b>China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO)</b> President: Liang Xiaodong	96/08	<b>China Shipping (Group) Company</b> President: Li Kelin	99/11	President: Wang Mingquan	93/03
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b> President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b> Pres. and CEO: Wei Jiafu	99/05	<b>CITIC Industrial Bank</b> Chairman: Hong Yuncheng	99/05
<b>China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)</b> Chairman: Luo Kaifu	99/03	<b>COSCO Container Lines</b> President: Xu Lirong	99/05	President: Dou Jianzhong	95/09
President: Luo Kaifu	98/04	<b>Air China</b> President: Wang Li'an	99/04	<b>People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)</b> Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	99/03
<b>China Resources National Corporation</b> Chairman: Shen Jueren	93/08	<b>China Sky Aviation Enterprises Group</b> President: Zhou Chi	01/05	<b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b> Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	99/03
President: Zhu Youlan (f)	93/08	<b>Shanghai Airlines</b> Chairman: Yang Xiong	00/08	<b>China Life Insurance Company (China Life)</b> Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang	00/02
<b>China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSSI)</b> President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07	Gen.Man.: Zhou Chi	97/09	<b>China Pacific Insurance Company</b> Gen.Man.: Huo Lianhong	01/08
<b>China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)</b> President: Huang Pingtao	99/07	<b>Shandong Airlines</b> <b>Shenzhen Airlines</b> <b>Sichuan Airlines</b> <b>Wuhan Airlines</b> <b>China Post Airlines</b> <b>China Northwest Airlines</b>	97/10	<b>China Insurance Company, Ltd.</b> Chairman: Yang Chao	00/06
<b>China State Power Corporation</b> President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04	President: Nie Shengli	97/10	President: Wang Xianzhang	99/08
V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang	99/08	<b>China Southwest Airlines</b> President: Wang Shixiang	00/02	<b>Shanghai Stock Exchange</b> Chairman: Mao Yingliang	00/08
Wang Shucheng	98/10	<b>China Northern Airlines</b> President: Jiang Lianying	96/02	President: Tu Guangshao	97/08
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b> President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	<b>China Southern Airlines</b> Chairman: Yu Yan'en	97/07	<b>Shenzhen Securities Exchange</b> Chairman: Zeng Kelin	95/05
<b>China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation</b> Dir. and V.-Pres.: Ma Li	01/04	President: Yan Zhiqing	97/07	President: Gui Minjie	97/09
<b>China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group</b> Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin	99/11	<b>China Eastern Airlines</b> President: Li Zhongming	98/11	<b>Shanghai Future Exchange</b> Pres. (act.): Wu Heqing	00/05
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b> General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02	Gen.Man.: Shen Zejiang	00/11		
<b>China Electronics Corporation (CEC)</b> Gen.Man.: Wang Jincheng	00/08	<b>Great Wall Airlines</b>			
<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b> President: Zhang Xinxia	97/06	<b>Hainan Airlines</b> President: Chen Feng	99/12		
<b>China Everbright Group Ltd.</b> Chm./Pres.: Wang Mingquan	00/06	<b>China Xinhua Airlines</b> President: Lan Shiliang	98/09		
<b>China Everbright Holdings Company, Ltd.</b> Chairman: Liu Mingkang	99/07	<b>China International Travel Service (CITS)</b> President: Li Lu'an	97/09		
President: Kong Dan	98/09	<b>China Huarong Asset Management Corporation</b> President: Yang Kaisheng	99/10		
<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b> Chairman: Wang Zhi	99/04	<b>China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation</b> President: Wang Xingyi	99/10		
President: Lu Ming	96/04	<b>STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)</b>			
		<b>Bank of China (1)</b> Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	<b>Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin</b>	CCm 98/03
		Chm./Pres.: Liu Mingkang	00/02	<b>Dep. Proc.Gen.:</b> Hu Kehui (f)	98/04
		<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (2)</b>		Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06
				Qiu Xueqiang	01/06
				Zhang Qiong	95/10
				Zhao Dengju	93/07
				Zhao Hong	93/09

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT**

President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03
V.-Pres.:	
Cao Jianming	99/10
Jiang Xingchang	98/12
Kang Dehua	96/12
Li Guoguang	95/12
Liu Jiachen	93/07
Shen Devyong	98/12
Tang Dehua	93/07
Wan Exiang	00/04
Zhu Mingshan	83/09

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE**

Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03
Dep. Proc.Gen.:	
Hu Kehui (f)	98/04
Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06
Qiu Xueqiang	01/06
Zhang Qiong	95/10
Zhao Dengju	93/07
Zhao Hong	93/09

**NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**
**CCP Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao	PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:	
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong	CCm 99/09
Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou	CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
Commission for Discipline Inspection	
Secretary: Xu Caihou	CCm 00/12
General Office	
Director: Tan Yuexin	00/01

**PRC Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12
Hu Jintao	CCm CCSm 99/10
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12
Members:	
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
Guo Boxiong	CCm 99/10
Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
Xu Caihou	CCm 99/10
Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

**General Staff**

Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10
Dep.Chefs:	
Guo Boxiong (exec.)	CCm 99/09
Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07
Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07
Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07
Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
Zhang Li	00/09

**General Political Department**

Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.:	
Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07
Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
Xu Caihou (exec.)	CCm 99/09
Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11
Zhang Shutian	99/01
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan	98/03

**General Logistics Department**

Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
Dep.Dir.:	
Su Shuyan	00/01
Sun Zhiqiang	00/02
Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00
Wen Guangchun	96/08
Zhou Youliang	93/12
Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng	99/12

**General Armament (Equipment) Department**

Director: Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Dazhi	98/08
Hu Shixiang	98/11
Li Andong	01/04
Li Yuanzheng	CCa 98/08
Shen Rongjun	98/07

Xiao Zhentang	98/09
Pol.Com.: Li Jinai	CCm 98/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Ge Huanbiao	99/04
Zhu Zengquan	98/08
Chief of Staff: Hu Shixiang	99/02

**PLA Navy**

Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Linzhong	99/06
Shen Binyi	CCa 00/03
Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Yao Xingyuan	00/09
Zhang Dingfa	01/11
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing	CCm 95/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Hu Yanlin	00/10
Leng Kuan	95/08
Li Junlian	95/08
Tong Guorong	00/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Yucheng	00/08

**North China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Ding Yiping	01/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ding Guige	00/08
Shi Tianding	93/08
Yuan Weizhen	95/01
Zhang Yan	01/05
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi?	93/08

**East China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhao Guojun	00/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Qingji	94/04
Li Juncai	95/09
Liu Jipan	94/04
Wu Shengli	98/06
Pol.Com.: Lian Yaoting	00/10
Dep.P.C.:	
Wei Boliang	92/09
Chief of Staff: Wu Fuchun	01/09

**South China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
An Wenting	99/07
Li Shuwen	94/12
Liu Dingyou?	96/07
Yang Fucheng	01/09
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Xie Dazhong	93/04
Yan Eryi	95/04

**PLA Air Force**

Commander: Liu Shunyao	CCm 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jing Xueqin	95/01
Li Yongde	99/05
Wang Liangwang	97/03
Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Qian	94/02
Huang Xin	00/07
Lin Wanhai	98/05
Xu Chengdong	00/09
Yang Yingchang	92/11
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia	99/05

**PLA Second Artillery**

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ge Dongsheng	00/11
Huang Cisheng	00/03
Li Qianming	93/01
Yang Huan	00/10
Zhao Xijun	96/12
Zou Yongzhao	92/12
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12

98/09	Dep.P.C.:
CCm 98/04	Gong Yongfeng
99/04	Shi Kexin
98/08	Yang Hengzhong
99/02	

**National Defence University**

President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07

**Information Engineering University**

President: Zhou Rongting	99/11
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**Academy of Military Sciences**

President: Ge Zhenfeng	01/08
Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming	01/08

**PLA Military Court**

President: Qu Dacheng	01/04
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**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02
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**Liberation Army Daily**

Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09

**Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force**

Commander: Wu Shuangzhan	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	

Gao Wenyan	96/00
Wang Fuzhong	00/10

Zhang Jinbao	96/08
Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00

Zhu Shuguang	96/02
1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03

Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02
Dep.P.C.:	

Liu Yuan	99/06
Sui Shengwu	96/00

Zhang Yuzhong	96/00
Chief of Staff: Chen Chuankuo	00/01

**Beijing**

Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:	

Chen Xitao	98/05
Lin Jigui	00/10

Liu Fengjun	97/11
Su Rongsheng	99/02

Zang Wenqing	97/11
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12

Dep.P.C.:	
Lü Zhi	01/08

Rui Qingkai	01/07
Wang Fuyi	00/10

Wang Zuoyi	94/00
Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05

Yang Huichuan	97/08
Chief of Staff: Zhu Qi	98/09

Liu Baochen	97/01
Wang Chaoqun	01/11

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Chief of Staff: Gui Quanzhi	01/05
<b>Guangzhou</b>	
Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02
Liu Zhenwu	CCa 99/03
Lu Denghua	01/08
Tan Dongsheng	97/03
Wang Yongguo	95/08
Wen Guoqing	95/01
Yang Zhenggang	93/07
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10
Dep.P.C.:	
Gao Tianzheng	00/10
Liu Xinzing	00/10
Wang Tongzhuo	95/01
Chief of Staff: Song Wenhan	97/03
<b>Jinan</b>	
Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ding Shouyue	00/06
Ding Yiping	01/08
Guo Yuxiang	98/03
Hao Baoqing	96/02
Li Lianghui	01/04
Pei Huiliang	CCa 94/07
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai	99/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xuelu	99/12
Tan Naida	94/11
Chief of Staff: Shen Zhaoji	00/03
<b>Lanzhou</b>	
Cdr.: Li Qianyuan	CCa 99/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Xiu	97/06
Ma Xiaotian	00/10
Wang Zhicheng	95/04
Zheng Shouzeng	00/03
Zou Geng	00/08
Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong	00/11
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Baoxiang	95/01
Xiao Huaishu	99/07
Zhang Shutian	96/02
Chief of Staff: Qu Fanghuan	00/03
<b>Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps</b>	
Cdr.: Zhang Qingli	99/11
Pol.Com.: Chen Demin	99/11
<b>Nanjing</b>	
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 00/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Dong Wanrui	96/09
He Qizong	93/01
Huang Xinsheng	99/05
Sun Jinghua	00/10
Zhao Guojun	00/03
Zheng Bingqiang	98/01
Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu	CCm 01/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Lan Baojing	94/01
Li Jisong	99/08
Pei Jiuzhou	00/10
Wang Yongming	00/10
Chief of Staff: Zhu Wenquan	99/08
<b>Shenyang</b>	
Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 00/02
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ge Zhenfeng	99/06
Shi Baoyuan	85/08
Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10
Dep.P.C.:	
Cao Huichen	99/06
Zhou Wenyuan	93/03
Chief of Staff: Fan Changlong	01/02

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS**

<b>Communist Youth League of China</b>	
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06
Secretaries:	
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05
Cui Bo	98/06
Hu Chunhua	97/12
Huang Danhua (f)	97/12
Sun Jinlong (exec.)	95/11
Zhao Yong	98/06
<b>All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)</b>	
Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:	
Fang Jiade	91/04
Li Qisheng	93/10
Liu Heng	93/10
Lu Zhangong	CCa 98/10
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Wang Dongjin	98/10
Xu Xicheng	97/12
You Ren	98/10
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Zhang Junjiau	CCm 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiau	CCm 98/10
<b>All-China Women's Federation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09
President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:	
Basang	98/09
Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou	98/09
Kong Lingren	93/09
Liu Hairong	93/09
Liu Yazhi	98/09
Peng Gang	98/09
Qian Yi	98/09
Shen Shuji	98/09
Tian Shulan	98/09
Wei Yu	88/09
Xie Lijuan	98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
<b>All-China Youth Federation</b>	
President: Bayinqolu	98/11
V.-Pres.:	
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Feng Gong	00/07
Hu Chunhua	98/11
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11
Huang Shusen	00/07
Huang Yinghao	00/07
Huo Zhenyu	90/08
Jidi Majia	00/07
Li Jinghai	95/07
Li Yang	00/07
Qin Wengui	00/07
Shen Yue (f)	00/07
Sun Jinlong	98/11
Xia Jingyuan	00/07
Yang Huizhu	00/07
Zhang Jiyu	00/07
Zhu Yanfeng	00/07
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei?	98/11
<b>All-China Students' Federation</b>	
President: Shen Yue (f)	00/07
<b>All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese</b>	
President: Lin Zhaochu	99/07
<b>All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11

President: Yang Guoqing	97/11
<b>China Federation of Literary and Art Circles</b>	
President: Zhou Weizhi	96/12
<b>Chinese Writers' Association</b>	
President: Ba Jin	81/12
<b>All-China Journalists' Association</b>	
President: Shao Huaze	96/10
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>	
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Haosu	90/03
Chen Yongchang	96/02
Li Xiaolin (f)	97/02
Su Guang	95/10
Wang Yunze	01/03
Xu Qun	92/09
<b>Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs</b>	
President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06
<b>Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits</b>	
President: Wang Daohan	91/12
<b>Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)</b>	
President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02
<b>Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament</b>	
President: He Luli (f)	97/05
<b>Western Returned Students Association</b>	
Chairman: Ding Shisun	99/06
<b>Red Cross Society of China</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 94/04
President: Peng Peiyun (f)	99/10
<b>Chinese Federation for the Disabled</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/10
President: Deng Pufang	88/03
<b>China Welfare Fund for the Disabled</b>	
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing	00/07
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03
<b>National Social Security Foundation</b>	
Chairman: Liu Zhongli	CCm 00/09
V.-Chp.:	
Feng Jianshen	01/03
Liu Yazhi (f)	01/03
<b>Soong Ching Ling Foundation</b>	
President: Hu Qili	01/03
<b>China Population Welfare Foundation</b>	
President: He Luli (f)	99/02
<b>China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai	01/04
President: Wang Yuzhao	00/03
<b>China Youth Development Foundation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06
Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04
<b>China Women's Development Foundation</b>	
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12
<b>Children's Foundation of China</b>	
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07
<b>National Welfare Fund for the Aged</b>	
Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12
<b>China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei	89/11

Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03
China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange	
Pres.: Wu Xueqian	99/05
China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange	
Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04
China Foundation for Human Rights Development	
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05
Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05
China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause	
Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11
President: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 96/11
China Confucius Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02
President: Han Xikai	99/06
Sun Yat-sen Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03
President: Ou Chu	90/03
China Tao Xingzhi Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02
President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02
China Literature Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06
President: Ba Jin	86/06
China Greening Foundation	
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 99/06
President: Wang Bingqian	99/06
China Environmental Protection Foundation	
Hon.Chm.:	
Huang Hua	93/04
Wan Li	93/04
Chm.: Qu Geping	93/04
China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation	
Chairmen:	
Wang Bingqian	99/04
Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04
China Family Planning Association	
President: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/12
China Consumers' Association	
President: Cao Tiandian	91/01
Buddhist Association of China	
President: ?	
China Taoist Association	
President: Min Zhiting	98/08
China Islamic Association	
President: Chen Guangyuan	00/01
China Patriotic Catholic Association	
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Fu Tieshan	98/01
Chinese Catholic Bishops College	
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Liu Yuanren	98/01
Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China	
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
President: Luo Guanzong	97/01

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

### NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
Chairman's Office	
Director: Li Changjian	00/05
V.-Chm.:	
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua	98/03
Chen Junsheng	98/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hu Qili	98/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Jing Shuping	98/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi	93/03
Mao Zhiyong	98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
Ren Jianxin	98/03
Song Jian	CCm 98/03
Sun Fuling	93/03
Wan Guoquan	94/03
Wang Wenyuan	98/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	91/04
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Zhu Guangya	94/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03

### NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang	
Hon.Chp.: ?	
H.V.-Ch.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Minfu	01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11
China Democratic League	
Hon.Chm.:	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Ye Duyi	97/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11

V.-Chp.:	
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Li Yining	95/12
Lu Qiang	97/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01
Wang Weicheng	00/12
Wu Xiuping	92/12
Wu Zhengde	97/10
Xie Songkai	88/10
Yu Zeyou	97/10
Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Meiyiing	00/12
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10
China Democratic National Construction Association	
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshan	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chp.:	
Bai Dahua	88/06
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Huang Guancong	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11
China Association for Promoting Democracy	
Hon.Chp.:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Shunli	97/12
Ke Ling	97/12
Ye Zhishan	97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12
V.-Chp.:	
Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Liping	97/12
Zhang Huaxi (exec.)	95/12
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03
Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party	
Hon.Chm.: ?	
H.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Haozhu	88/11
Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng (exec.)	95/12
Sang Guowei	00/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01

Zhang Daning	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
Zhang Shiming	87/01	Gan Guoping	97/11
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08	Hu Deping	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
<b>China Zhi Gong Dang</b> (Party for Public Interests)		Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Wu Juetian	92/12	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Yang Jike	97/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Qu Huaiming	00/01
V.-Chp.:		Wang Yiming	97/11
Du Yijin	96/12	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wang Songda	88/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yu Yunbo	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>		Zheng Wantong	97/11
Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:		Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11		
Ke Zhao	97/11		
Xu Caidong	97/11		
Yang You	97/11		
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12		
V.-Chp.:			
An Zhendong	83/12		
Chen Kangfu	00/12		
Han Qide	00/12		
Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Huang Qixing	95/12		
Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Liu Yingming	97/11		
Min Naiben	97/11		
Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01		
Wang Xuan	95/12		
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Zhao Weizhi	90/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League**

Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Li Minkuan	99/12
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Liu Yiming	95/12
Wu Guozhen	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11

**ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE**  
(China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chp.:	

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

## Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

**Anhui Province**

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa 01/07
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Yang Duoliang	01/10
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Tian Weiqian	00/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou	01/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Dai Changyou	00/03
Zhang Honggui	93/06
Chief of Staff: <u>Tang Chaorong</u>	01/08

**Beijing Municipality**

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Long Xinmin	00/08
Qiang Wei	01/03
Yu Junbo	97/12
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yu Junbo	01/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	00/10
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Genfa	00/02
Chen Jinbiao	00/10

**Chongqing Municipality**

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06

Gan Yuping	99/01	Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10
Liu Zhizhong	97/06	CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Teng Jiuming	01/06	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Hongju	97/06	Chen Shaoji	98/05
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06	Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01	Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Vice-M.:		Liu Fengyi	00/01
Chen Guangguo	97/06	Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Chen Jiwa	00/01	Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Cheng Yiju	97/06	V.-Gov.:	
Gan Yuping	97/06	Li Hongzhong	01/02
Huang Qifan	01/11	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Wang Hongju	97/06	Li Ronggen	01/02
Wu Jianong	97/06	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Xu Zhongmin	97/06	Tang Bingquan	96/04
Zhao Gongqing	00/01	Xu Deli	98/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06	You Ningfeng	98/01
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06	Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11	PPC Chm.: Zhang Guoying (f)	01/02
Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
Jiang Yuhua	00/04	PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Mou Daming	00/03	Dep.Cdr.:	
Pol.Com.: Wang Zhixue	00/03	Luo Laisheng	99/11
Dep.P.C.: Wang Yukun	00/06	Yuan Shijun	99/11
<b>Fujian Province</b>		Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
CCP Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 00/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Liu Changyin	00/06
Huang Ruilin	01/12	Chief of Staff: Liu Xiaokun	99/10
Liang Qiping (f)	01/12	<b>Guangxi Autonomous Region</b>	
Lu Zhangong	CCa 01/02	CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01	Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
V.-Gov.:		Liu Qibao	00/10
Cao Degan	98/01	Lu Bing	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04	Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Jia Xitai	00/02	Ma Tieshan	01/10
Pan Xincheng	94/09	Wang Wanbin	01/10
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01	Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01	V.-Chp.:	
Zhang Jiakun (exec.)	92/04	Sun Yu	98/01
Zhu Yayan	98/01	Wang Hanmin	99/05
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04	Wang Wanbin	01/07
PCC Chm.: Chen Mingyi	01/02	Wu Heng	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian	01/04	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Guo Peifan	00/10	Zhou Mingfu	98/01
Guo Shenggui	99/02	PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
Lu Xinggu	00/10	PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
Shi Xinkai	99/07	PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Wang Zhenyong	93/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08	Li Meisheng	00/10
Dep.P.C.:		Man Yuangang	99/12
Ma Yizhi	00/12	Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Nie Quanlin	96/10	Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	01/08
Chief of Staff: Wang Hewen	99/02	Dep.P.C.:	
<b>Gansu Province</b>		Liu Daiwen	99/12
CCP Sec.: Song Zhaosu	CCa 01/01	Mao Guobin	00/10
Dep.Sec.:		Yang Xianhou	00/03
Li Hulin	94/11	Zhou Kunguang	00/10
Lu Hao	98/11	Chief of Staff: Liu Renbin	99/12
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11	<b>Guizhou Province</b>	
Governor: Lu Hao	01/01	CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 01/01
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01	Huang Yao	CCa 99/07
Ding Zesheng	00/11	Shi Xiushi	00/12
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01	<u>Sun Gan</u>	01/09
Han Xiuguo	95/01	Governor: Shi Xiushi	01/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09	Gu Qingjin	99/05
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01	Liu Changgui	97/12
Yun Xiaosu	94/11	Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01	Ma Wenjun	98/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01	Mo Shiren	93/09
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03	Wang Zhengfu	CCm 98/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12	PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou	00/06		

PCC Chm.: Wang Siqu	98/01	Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Liao Qiliang	95/07
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Shen Liguo	99/12	Liu Hesheng	98/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Donghua	98/01	Zhang Hanyuan	00/06
Liu Shiguo	00/03	Wang Xianmin	98/01	Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11
Zhong Liming	00/10	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang	00/08	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Liu Rongtian	00/10
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Pan Yunbin	00/10 Chief of Staff: Li
Deng Guoyong	90/07	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Zuming	00/01
Huang Guangrong	00/03	PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02		
Zhang Jizhong	00/10	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08		
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03	Dep.Cdr.:			
<b>Hainan Province</b>					
CCP Sec.: Bai Keming	01/08	Guo Kehai	00/09	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Zhang Huanchen	98/09	Hu Biao	97/03
Luo Baoming	01/07	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Sun Zaifu	01/11
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/01	Dep.P.C.:		Wen Xuande	01/11
Wang Houhong	98/02	Xiao Yuguo	99/09	Zhang Yunchuan	99/10
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Yao Guoyi	98/09	Zhou Bohua	01/11
Governor:				Governor: Zhang Yunchuan (act.)	01/08
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04			V.-Gov.:	
V.-Gov.:				He Tongxin	96/11
Han Zhizhong	96/12			Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Li Dongsheng	98/04			Pang Daoamu	94/12
Wang Houhong (exec.)	97/03			Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Wang Qiongying	99/09			Zhang Yunchuan	01/08
Wu Changyuan	96/12			Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Yu Xun	98/04			Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Zhu Mingguo	98/04			Zhou Shichang	93/01
PPC Chm.: Bai Keming	01/09			PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02			PCC Chm.: Wang Keying	01/01
PLA Cdr.: Xiao Xuchu	00/10			PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Dep.Cdr.:				Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Chengbao	00/10			Peng Chuzheng	99/06
Zhao Shangfu	00/05			Zheng Zhidong	99/07
Pol.Com.: ?				Zhu Miaoquan	00/10
Dep.P.C.: Liu Renjie	99/04			Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhuh	95/07
<b>Hebei Province</b>					
CCP Sec.: Wang Xudong	CCa 00/06			Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.Sec.:				He Yaodong	00/10
Feng Wenhai	01/12			Huang Zushi	90/06
Liu Dewang	00/12			Li Jinwei	99/11
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11			Chief of Staff: Luo Xueping	96/07
Zhang Yi	01/12				
Zhao Shiju	98/04				
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02				
V.-Gov.:					
Cai Limin	98/01				
Guo Gengmao	98/01				
Guo Shichang	93/05				
He Shaocun	95/02				
Liu Jiancheng	98/01				
Yang Qian (f)	95/02				
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01				
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01				
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Che Chengde	99/03				
Huang Hongqin	99/10				
Li Jianying	99/03				
Ma Lida	00/10				
Zhang Fengjiao	00/10				
Pol.Com.: Ji Yaocheng	00/09				
Dep.P.C.:					
Chen Jingtuo	97/03				
Dong Xingsheng	01/06				
Chief of Staff: Xu Lifu	95/07				
<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>					
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07				
Dep.Sec.:					
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04				
Song Fatang	CCa 00/01				
Yang Guanghong	98/04				
Zhang Yi	01/05				
Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02				
V.-Gov.:					
<b>Hubei Province</b>					
CCP Sec.: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 01/12				
Dep.Sec.:					
Luo Qingquan	99/01				
Wang Shengtie	98/11				
Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12				
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 01/01				
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 01/02				
V.-Gov.:					
Deng Daokun (exec.)	98/01				
Gao Ruike	98/01				
Han Zhongxue	01/06				
Jia Tianzeng	99/11				
Su Xiaoyun	93/05				
Wang Shaojie	97/05				
Wang Shengtie	93/05				
Zhang Hongxiang	94/10				
Zhou Jianwei	97/03				
PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05				
PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02				
PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Chen Zuocai	00/10				
<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>					
CCP Sec.: Chu Bo	CCa 01/08				
Dep.Sec.:					
Ba Ter	01/12				
Chen Guanlin	01/12				
Uyunqimg (f)	CCa 94/12				
Yang Limin	01/12				
Yue Fuhong	01/12				
Chp.*: Uyunqimg (f)	CCa 01/02				
V.-Chp.:					
Baoyindeligeer	95/01				
Fu Shouzheng	98/01				
Hao Yidong	98/01				
Niu Yuru	CCa 01/02				
Wang Fengqi	95/01				
Yue Fuhong	01/08				
Zhou Dehai	98/01				
Zhou Weide	93/05				
PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01				
PCC Chm.: Wang Zhan	CCa 01/02				
PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng	01/01				
Dep.Cdr.:					
Dao Budun	01/01				
Feng Yuqiang	00/10				
Gao Chongwu	96/05				
Tong Xigang	00/01				
Wang Yingqing	01/01				
Zhaorigetu	97/05				
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinzhu	01/01				
Dep.P.C.:					
Dong Jishun	01/08				
Guan Shuren	00/10				
Zhang Benren	94/12				
Chief of Staff: ?					
<b>Jiangsu Province</b>					
CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12				
Dep.Sec.:					

Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09	Dep.Cdr.: Wen Jicheng	95/08	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01
Li Yuanchao	00/10	Zhang Futang	01/02	V.-Gov.: Bainma Dandzin	81/11
Liang Baohua	00/10	Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Jiang Jiemin	00/06
Ren Yanshen	01/02	Zhao Guohai	00/03	Liu Guanghe (exec.)	93/01
Wang Shouting	01/11	Pol.Com.: Chu Ping	00/08	Ma Peihua	99/09
Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02	Dep.P.C.: Liang Shulin	95/01	Mu Dongsheng	98/01
V.-Gov.:		Chief of Staff: Zhang Futang	99/11	Su Sen	98/01
Chen Biting	95/06			Xu Liang	98/01
Jiang Yongrong	93/04			PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei?	CCm 00/01
Jin Zhongqing	97/04	Liaoning Province		PCC Chm.: Sang Jiebia	CCa 01/01
Liang Baohua	00/12	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07
Wang Min	96/12	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Rongbing	93/04	Bo Xilai	01/01	Liu Dengyun	94/06
Yu Guangzhou	00/12	Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Ma Weidong	95/10
Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03	Wang Weizhong	01/04	Pol.Com.: Liu Xiyan	01/07
Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10	Zhang Wenyüe	01/06	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05
PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02	Zhang Xingxiang	97/11		
PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02	Governor: Bo Xilai	01/02		
PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08	V.-Gov.:			
Dep.Cdr.:		Chen Zhenggao	98/01		
Chen Kehou	00/10	Gao Guozhu	93/03		
Liu Boxing	93/01	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Shaanxi Province	
Wang Yonghuai	00/04	Liu Guoqing	01/12	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
Xu Minggao	94/02	Liu Kegu	99/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Pol.Com.: Ren Chaohai	99/07	Liu Ketian	95/02	Ai Pishan	97/07
Dep.P.C.:		Yang Xinhua	98/01	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
Chen Chungeng	91/02	Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05
Lu Diyaní	99/11	Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
Chief of Staff: Zhong Minghui	00/10	PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Yuan Chunqing	01/04
Jiangxi Province		PCC Chm.: Xiao Zuofu	01/02	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
CCP Sec.: Meng Jianzhu	CCa 01/04	PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Chao Dequan	98/01
Bu Zhengfa	99/08	Fu Ximao	98/09	Chen Zongxing	98/01
Fu Kecheng	01/12	Shang Quanxiao	00/04	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
Huang Zhiqian	CCm 95/08	Wang Hongming	99/02	Gong Deshun	94/12
Wang Jun	01/12	Wang Tingjin	00/01	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Governor: Huang Zhiqian	CCm 01/05	Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou	01/07	Pan Liansheng	95/11
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Shousen	96/02
Hu Zhenpeng	99/02	Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Zhang Wei	98/01
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Ma Guijun	98/09	Zhao Dequan	00/11
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Qian Nanzhong	00/07	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Wang Jixing	01/07	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
Wang Jun	99/09	Chief of Staff: Li Yinliang	00/10	PLA Cdr.: Ma Diankui	01/01
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Ningxia Autonomous Region		Dep.Cdr.:	
PPC Chm.: Meng Jianzhu	CCa 01/04	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Cao Cunzheng	00/07
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Dep.Sec.:		Chen Deguang	99/09
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Han Maohua	97/07	Ren Xulin	00/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Wang Shengxiang	01/01
Cai Xingui	98/03	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09
Ji Chongwu	98/08	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Dep.P.C.:	
Zhong Qing	93/09	V.-Chr.:		Li Dengwu	00/07
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Chen Jinyu	00/03	Li Qilu	94/03
Dep.P.C.:		Feng Jionghua	99/04	Xu Xing	97/10
Fan Jun	95/03	Liu Zhong	93/05	Chief of Staff: Zeng Xianmin	00/02
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	Ma Junting	98/05	Shandong Province	
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Wang Quanshi	98/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangliang	99/12	Yu Gesheng	98/05	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Jilin Province		PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Jiang Daming	01/01
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	PCC Chm.: Ren Qixing	CCa 01/02	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Sun Shuyi	CCa 01/01
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Xiuishi	01/01
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	Ji Liangzhou	98/12	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa 98/11
Lin Yanzhi	00/11	Wang Yuyuan	00/10	Governor: Zhang Gaoli (act.)	CCa 01/12
Shi Zongyuan	CCa 00/09	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	01/04	V.-Gov.:	
Wang Guofa	00/06	Dep.P.C.:		Cai Qiufang	01/02
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Ji Hailiang	99/11	Chen Kangfu	96/03
V.-Gov.:		Wang Zhenxi	94/12	Chen Yanming	98/04
Li Jieche	98/01	Zhang Kaili	98/10	Du Shicheng	95/06
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Chief of Staff: Zhang Kui	00/10	Han Yuqun (exec.)	95/06
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Qinghai Province		Huang Kehua	98/04
Wang Guofa (exec.)	93/01	CCP Sec.: Su Rong	CCa 01/10	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Wei Minxue	93/01	Dep.Sec.:		Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Feng Mingang	99/11	Shao Guifang	95/02
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Sang Jiebia	CCa 88/05	Zhang Gaoli	CCa 01/12
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Zhao Kezhi	01/02
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Zhao Leji	98/04	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
				PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
				PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
				Dep.Cdr.:	
				Qin Jiangchang	98/03

Ran Longquan	00/10	Xi Yifang	99/10	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07		
Wang Baoshu	93/10	Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12		
Zheng Guangchen	00/10	Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01	Yang Song	94/01		
Pol.Com.: Zhao Chengfeng	01/06	V.-Gov.:		PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01		
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Wenguang	01/03	PCC Chm.:			
Che Quanbao	00/07	Ke Zunping	01/02	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01		
Lei Qi	99/05	Li Dachang	96/02	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08		
Li Yangzhen	99/08	Li Jin (f)	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:			
Zhang Jigen	99/04	Ma Kaiming	01/02	Chen Gongsheng	98/06		
Chief of Staff: Li Haoquan	96/09	Ouzegao	CCm 93/02	Dong Guishan	92/01		
<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>							
CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09	Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Fang Weisan	00/01		
Dep.Sec.:		Xu Shiqun	93/02	He Zhiguang	96/09		
Gong Xueping	97/10	Zou Guangyan	96/02	Jin Yiming	01/07		
Liu Yungeng	00/04	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Lü Dengming	93/04		
Luo Shiqian	01/04	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Qiu Xingbo	01/07		
Mayor: Chen Liangyu (act.)	CCa 01/12	PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Wang Kezhong	00/10		
Vice-M.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Shunhe	94/06		
Feng Guoqin	96/10	Hu Changzheng	01/03	Zhang Shengzhu	00/12		
Han Zheng	98/02	Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09		
Jiang Yiren	93/02	Tan Huasheng	00/03	Dep.P.C.:			
Yan Juanqi (f)	01/05	Wang Bingwen	99/09	Duojia	97/02		
Yang Xiaodu	01/05	Zou Yunhua	98/07	Gong Xunzong	93/04		
Zhou Muyao	98/02	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Lan Titang	00/04		
Zhou Yupeng	98/02	Dep.P.C.:		Lang Youliang	99/10		
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	Cheng Gongming	97/12	Wang Liangui	00/05		
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	Shi Zhili	96/11	Zhang Fuli	98/06		
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Yang Shixi	00/10	Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi	00/01		
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhou Can	00/10				
Ding Shanhua	99/10	Zhu Guiheng	93/03				
Wang Jingxi	99/10	Chief of Staff: Guo Lianjun	99/09				
Wang Jinzhong	93/08	<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>					
Pol.Com.: Zhang Lizhi	00/05	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Dep.Sec.:		Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02		
Chief of Staff: Wang Jingxi	99/10	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Hu Jiayan (f)	01/10		
<b>Shanxi Province</b>		Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	Simayi Tieliwaerdi	01/01		
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	Liu Fenyang	98/05	Wang Jinxiang	01/10		
Dep.Sec.:		Liu Shengyu	00/04	Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02		
Hou Wujie	01/10	Song Pingshun	98/05	Chairman*:			
Jin Yinhan (f)	01/10	Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Vice-M.:		V.-Chm.:			
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06	Liang Su	98/05	Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01		
Zhang Baoshun	01/10	Sun Hailin	98/05	Ailigeng Yimingbahai	01/01		
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01	Wang Dehui	93/06	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04		
V.-Gov.:		Wang Shuzu	98/05	Liu Yi	01/01		
Du Wu'an	95/03	Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
Fan Duixiang	98/01	Yang Xincheng	95/12	Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
Shen Lianbin	00/01	Ye Disheng	99/04	Wufuer Abudul	93/01		
Wang Xianzheng	00/09	Yu Haichao	98/05	Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	Zhang Zhou	98/01		
Xue Jun	95/12	PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
Xue Rongzhe	99/05	PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
Yang Zhiming	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	00/10		
Yun Gongmin	01/07	Hong Bao	99/07	Dep.Cdr.:			
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Yang Jun	99/01	Chen Shibao	01/06		
PCC Chm.: Zheng Shekui	01/02	Zhou Chengke	96/12	Duan Xikang	94/00		
PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	01/06	Pol.Com.: Chen Jinbiao	99/11	Fang Denghua	94/06		
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:		Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06		
Gao Fu	00/05	Cui Honglin	97/03	Li Zhengzhong	00/10		
Zhang Fa	90/10	Chief of Staff: Cui Lixue	98/12	Tao Zhi	93/02		
Pol.Com.: Kuai Wanzeng	01/06	<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>		Zhang Tongjin	99/10		
Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCa 00/10	Zhao Wenlong	00/12		
Bai Yuming	94/12	Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang	00/10		
Su Yun	99/05	Basang (f)	77/10	Dep.P.C.:			
Sun Lianyuan	99/07	Bu Qiong	01/09	Duan Shuguang	00/10		
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Legqog (exec.)	CCa 94/12	Rouzi	89/02		
Chief of Staff: Liang Huisheng	00/10	Li Liguo	99/07	Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02		
<b>Sichuan Province</b>		Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Yue Binglie	99/03		
CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01	Xu Mingyang	01/09	Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou	00/10		
Dep.Sec.:		Yang Chuantang (exec.)	94/12				
Chen Wenguang	00/09	Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05				
Feng Chongtai	00/09	V.-Chm.:					
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12				
Liu Binjie	00/09	Doje	98/05				
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	Jiabao	98/05				
Tao Wuxian	01/01	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12				
Wang Sanyun	01/07	Nima Cering	98/05				
		Qunpei	98/05				
		Sun Qiwen	94/12				
<b>Yunnan Province</b>							
CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei							
Dep.Sec.:							
Chen Peizhong							
Wang Xueren							
Xu Rongkai							
Yang Chonghui							
Governor: Xu Rongkai (act.)							
V.-Gov.:							
Chen Xunru							
Cheng Yingxuan (f)							

Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Li Hanbo	98/01
Liang Gongqing	95/09
Niu Shaoyao (exec.)	CCa 92/03
Shao Qiwei	98/07
Xu Rongkai	01/06
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Changyou	00/10
Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
Dep.P.C.: Li Hesong	00/10
Chief of Staff: Kong Xiangqiang	98/03

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Liu Xirong	98/12
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 01/07
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Lü Zushan (exec.)	99/03
Wang Yongming	99/03
Ye Rongbao	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Yuexing	00/10
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinxuan	00/10
Su Haishan	00/10
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Kuangfu	01/08
Wang Changgui	94/07
Zhang Yushu	01/08

# Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### Ba Ter

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee at the 1st plenary meeting of the 7th CCP Regional Committee on 5th December. He was also re-elected secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection. (RMRB, 6 Dec 01) Ba Ter is of Mongolian nationality.

### Chen Guanglin

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee at the 1st plenary meeting of the 7th CCP Regional Committee on 5th December. (RMRB, 6 Dec 01) Chen had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee since March 1999.

### Chen Peizhong

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee 16th December. Chen was also elected secretary of the its Commission for Discipline Inspection at the commission's 1st plenary session. (XNA, 17 Dec 01)

### Chou Baoxing

Appointed vice-minister of construction.

### Fu Kecheng

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 11th CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee on 16th December. Fu Kecheng was also elected secretary of its Commission for the Discipline Inspection at the commission's 1st plenary session. (XNA, 17 Dec 01)

### Linghu An

chairman of CPPCC Yunnan Provincial Committee since January 1998, was appointed deputy auditor-general of the National Auditing Administration (minister-level). Linghu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/8, p.809/13. See also C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12, and 1998/1.

### Liu Guoqing

Identified as vice-governor of Liaoning Province. Zeng Peiyan, minister of the State Development Planning Commission, inspected Shenyang on 8 December, with Zhang Guobao, vice-minister of the commission. They were accompanied by Liaoning Provincial Governor Bo Xilai and other Liaoning leaders. Joining the central and provincial leaders were ... Liu Guoqing, vice governor of Liaoning. (*Liaoning Ribao* web site, 9 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 16 Dec 01)

### Liu Yanhua

Appointed vice-minister of science and technology. Liu had served as director of the ministry's Rural and Social Development Department since June 1999.

### Wang Jun

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 11th CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee on 16th December. (XNA, 17 Dec 01)

### Xie Xuren

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of the Central Financial Work Committee. See C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11, 1998/4, p.455/21, 1998/5, p.560/28, and 2000/2.

### Xu Xi'an

Appointed vice-president of Xinhua

News Agency. (RMRB, 7 Dec 01) Xu had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee since December 1997.

### Yang Limin

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee at the 1st plenary meeting of the 7th CCP Regional Committee on 5th December. (RMRB, 6 Dec 01) Yang had served as Standing Committee member of the CCP Regional Committee and director of its Organization Department since August 1999.

### Yue Fuhong

vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee at the 1st plenary meeting of the 7th CCP Regional Committee on 5th December. (RMRB, 6 Dec 01) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the National Greening/Afforestation Committee (since April 1998). See C.a., 1997/6, p.595/13, 1998/12, p.1356/20, and 2001/10.

### Zhang Gaoli

Appointed deputy governor and acting governor of Shandong Province. The decision was made by the Standing Committee of the 9th Provincial People's Congress at its 24th meeting. Zhang, 55, was a deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee and concurrently secretary of CCP Shenzhen City Committee and chairman of the municipal people's congress of Shenzhen City. (XNA, 7 Dec 01) Zhang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/5. See also 1998/1, p.104/20.

## Leaders Removed from Office

### He Zhiqiang

Deputy Secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee.

### Li Chunting

Resigned from his post as governor of Shandong Province. The decision was made by the standing Committee of the 9th Provincial People's Congress at its 24th meeting. According to official sources, Li quit his job because of his age and is expected to be given another post later. (XNA, 7 Dec 01)

**Sun Gan**

Deputy Secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. He was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. See entry below.

**Wang Jusheng**

Chief of staff of Anhui Military District.

**Wang Tianxi**

Deputy Secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee.

**Wang Zhan**

Deputy Secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee. He still serves as chairman of CP-PCC Inner Mongolia Regional Committee.

**Yang Shijie**

Deputy Secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee.

**Yu Zerong**

Secretary-General of the CCP CC United Front Department.

**Zhong Qihuang**

Deputy Secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee.

**Zhou Yuqi**

Political Commissar of Guangxi Military District.

**Addenda****Dong Jishun**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region. (*Nei Menggu Ribao*, 2 Sep 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/10, p.229)

**Sun Gan**

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. (*Guizhou Ribao*, 15 Sep 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/10, p.225) Sun had served as deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee since November 1998. See C.a., 1998/12. He concurrently serves as member of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection. Sun was born in November 1946 in Jiangyin, Jiangsu Province. He once served as chairman of the Planning Commission of Kunming City, as vice-mayor of Kunming City, and as secretary of CCP Kunming City Committee.

**Sun Xiaohua**

Identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC United Front Department. (RMRB, 16 Sep 01) Sun had served as director of the department's First Bureau since April 1994.

**Tang Chaorong**

Identified as chief of staff of Anhui Military District. (*Anhui Ribao*, 26 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/10, p.225)

**Wu Yuanjun**

Identified as deputy commander of Henan Military District. (*Henan Ribao*, 9 Sep 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/10, p.229)

**Yang Chonghui**

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 23 Aug 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/10, p.225) He was reelected at the 1st plenary session of the 7th CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee 16th December. (XNA, 17 Dec 01) Yang had served as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since August 1994, and as vice-governor of Sichuan Province since August 1999. For his vita see C.a., 2000/11. See also 1994/9, p.1000/12.

**Zheng Xinli**

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Policy Research Center. (RMRB, 6 Sep 01) He concurrently serves as vice-president of the Society for Information Economics. Zheng was born in April 1945 in Tanghe County, Henan Province. He served as deputy director and director of the Policy Research Department of the State Planning Commission (SPC), spokesman and deputy secretary-general of SPC, and as director of the Policy and Law Department of the State Development Planning Commission.

**Zhou Chuantong**

Identified as political commissar of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 2 Sep 01, in ZGYJ, 2001/10, p.229) Zhou was born in March 1945 in Songzi, Hubei Province. He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee since February 1998 and as political commissar of Hainan Military District since May 1994. See C.a., 1994/7.

# PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGCC	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

## Cote d'Ivoire (Dec 03)

After the talks between Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Aboudramane Sangare, minister of state for foreign affairs of Cote d'Ivoire, Tang and Sangare signed an agreement on establishing a political consultation mechanism between the two foreign ministries. (XNA, 4 Dec 01)

## Lesotho (Dec 03)

After the talks between Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Lesotho Prime Minister Bethuel Pakalitha Mosisili, related governmental departments of the two countries signed agreements on economic and technical cooperation and exemption of debts. (XNA, 4 Dec 01)

## Myanmar (Dec 03)

China and Myanmar signed agreements on economic cooperation, energy, and animal quarantine. Home Minister Col Tin Hlaing and Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jianxuan signed the Protocol on Cooperation in Border Areas and exchanged instruments. Next, Minister for National Planning and Economic Devel-

opment U Soe Tha and Chinese Minister for Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng signed the Agreement on Economic and Technical Cooperation and the Agreement on Promotion and Protection of Investment. Afterwards, the Agreement on Plants Sanitary Cooperation was signed by Minister for Agriculture and Cooperation Maj-Gen Nyunt Tin and Chinese Agriculture Minister Du Qinglin. Minister for Livestock and Fisheries Brig-Gen Maung Maung Thein and Minister for Agriculture Du Qinglin signed the Agreement on Cooperation in the Animal Health and Quarantine and the Agreement on Fisheries Cooperation. Deputy Minister for Energy U Tin Tun and President of Petroleum Corporation (Ma Hu Chai), chairman of China National Petroleum Corporation International Limited signed the Contract for Improved Petroleum between Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise and China National Petroleum Corporation International Limited for oil and gas exploration in Block IOR-4 in Prome oilfield in Shwetaung, Pegu Division. (TV Myanmar, Rangoon, 12 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 14 Dec 01)

## Pakistan (Dec 20)

Seven agreements have been signed in Beijing today which will further promote economic development and science and technology in Pakistan. The first agreement regarding Chinese grant assistance to Pakistan was signed by the minister for finance, Mr Shaukat Aziz, while the minister for foreign [trade] and economic cooperation, Mr Shi Guangsheng, signed from the Chinese side. The second agreement on concessional loan for implementation of Saindak project was signed by Minister for Petroleum and Natural Resources Mr Usman Aminuddin, while the natural resources minister of China, Mr (?Zhou Yongkang) [name as heard], signed on behalf of China. The third agreement regarding joint revolving fund for research and development in the field of science and technology was signed by the Pakistan ambassador in China, Mr Riaz Khokhar, while the Chinese side was led by the chief of China Bank. The other three [as heard] agreements regarding extension of 500-kg Muzaffargarh and Ghati transmission line and Jinnah Hydropower Project was signed by the

Pakistan ambassador in China, while the concerned officials of Chinese government signed on behalf of their respective side. (Pakistan TV, Islamabad, 20 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 21 Dec 01)

## Panama (Dec 05)

China, Panama sign economic co-operation pact Panama City, 5 December: Representatives from Panama and China on Wednesday [5 December] signed an economic cooperation-agreement between the two countries to strengthen commercial relations. Ma Yue, an official of the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade, and Ivan Cohen, leader of the Panamanian Chamber of Commerce, Industry and Agriculture, signed the document on the eve of the opening of the 5th Economic and Commercial Expo' of the People's Republic of China, which is to take place late Wednesday. Under the agreement, both countries will boost economic co-operation, and commit to establishing a regular information and viewpoint exchange mechanism on bilateral commercial expansion. The accord is also aimed at promoting the exchange of visits between entrepreneurs and traders from both countries. China's trade with Panama stood at around 1.2bn US dollars in the year 2000 with China' export up 33 per cent from the previous year. (XNA, 7 Dec 01)

## South Africa (Dec 10)

After their talks, both Presidents attended a press conference on the launching of the new commission. The two countries also signed a treaty on extradition and notes were exchanged between foreign ministers of the two governments on the modalities of the China-South Africa Bilateral Commission. (XNA, 11 Dec 01)

## Vanuatu (Dec 17)

Vanuatu foreign ministers sign cooperation agreements Beijing, 17 December: The Vanuatu government will adhere to the "one-China" policy and promote cooperation with China in various sectors, the Vanuatu foreign minister, Jean-Alain Mahe, said here Monday [17 December]. Mahe told his Chinese counterpart Tang Jiaxuan at a meeting that Vanuatu attaches importance to bilateral ties with China, and appreciates the Chinese government's long-term economic and tech-

nological assistance. China and Vanuatu have achieved progress in cooperation in political, economic, agricultural and other fields since the two countries established diplomatic ties 19 years ago, Tang said, adding that bilateral relations should be further developed. The two signed documents of economic and technological cooperation after the talks. Mahe is visiting China from 17 to 22 December as Tang's guest. (XNA, 18 Dec 01)

#### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Lithuania (Dec 04)**

The government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HK-SAR) signed an agreement on abolition of visa requirements with the Republic of Lithuania in Hong Kong, enabling HKSAR passport holders to enjoy visa-free access to 93 countries and regions. Regina Ip, secretary for security, signed the agreement with Evaldas Ignatavicius, visiting deputy minister of foreign affairs of the Republic of Lithuania. The agreement represents collective efforts of Hong Kong and Lithuania to promote travel convenience in both ways which will further help promote trade, business and tourism ties between the two places. (XNA, 5 Dec 01)

#### **Macau SAR Agreement with Mainland China (Dec 03)**

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture of Macau SAR, Fernando Chui Sai On, and the Director of China National Tourism Administration, He Guangwei, signed a protocol for cooperation in tourism on behalf of Macau SAR and the Mainland. Meanwhile, the two parties decided to hold working meetings every quarter to evaluate the result of the cooperation and to probe into the feasibility of cooperation in new tourism items. (Macau Government Information Bureau website, www.gcs.gov.mo, 3 Dec 01)

#### **Macau SAR Agreement with Lithuania (Dec 06)**

An agreement between the government of the Macau SAR and the government of the Republic of Lithuania on mutual exemption of visa requirements was signed in Macau by Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan, the Secretary for Administration and Justice, and Evaldas Ignatavicius, the Deputy

Minister of Foreign Affairs. Lithuania is the sixth country granting visa fee access to the Macau SAR passport bay agreement signing. (Macau Government Information Bureau website, www.gcs.gov.mo, 5 Dec 01)

#### **Macau SAR Agreement with Portugal (Dec 10)**

An agreement was signed between China's Macau Special Administrative Region (SAR) and Portugal to strengthen medical cooperation. The two governments were represented by State Secretary for Health of Portugal, Francisco Ventura Ramos, and Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture of Macau SAR, Fernando Chui Sai On. In line with the agreement, the two sides will exchange documents and books on medical science and new technology involved in the public health sector. Macau and Portugal will cooperate more closely in the sectors of community health care, prevention and control of illness, hospital management, medical training and services and academic exchanges. Chief Executive Edmund Ho Hau Wah of the Macau SAR attended the signing ceremony. (Macau Government Information Bureau website, www.gcs.gov.mo, 7 Dec 01; XNA, 11 Dec 01)

#### **Macau SAR Agreement with Cambodia (Dec 12)**

China's Macau Special Administrative Region and the Cambodian government signed an aviation agreement in Phnom Penh. Ao Man Long, secretary for transport and public works of the MSAR government, and Pok Sam-el, Secretary of State for aviation affairs at the Council of Ministers, inked the aviation agreement at the Council of Ministers. Under the framework agreement, the details of opening aviation between Macau and Cambodia will be decided later through discussions and consideration by both sides. (XNA, 13 Dec 01)

## **PRC Laws and Regulations**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Regulations for closing financial institutions** (Order No. 324 of the State Council). Adopted at the 47th meeting of an executive meeting on 14 Nov and signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 23 Nov 2001. This set of regulations consisting of 24 clauses will become effective on 15 December. (Xinhua, 4 Dec 2001, in BBC PF, 5 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 5 Dec 2001)

**Decision of the State Council on the amendment of the Regulations on the control of veterinary medicines** signed by Zhu Rongji on 29 Nov 2001 (Order of the State Council of the People's Republic of China No. 325). Consists of 9 chapters and 51 clauses. (Xinhua, Beijing, in Chinese 7 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 8 Dec 2001)

**Regulations regarding administration of pesticides** (Order No. 326 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 29 Nov 2001). The revised regulations consist of 8 chapters and 49 clauses. They went into effect on 8 Dec 2001. (XNA, 9 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 9 Dec 2001)

**Anti-dumping regulations** (Order No. 328). Approved at the 46th executive meeting of the State Council on 31 Oct 2001 and signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 26 Nov 2001. The regulations consisting of 6 chapters and 59 clauses will be effective from 1 Jan 2002. (Xinhua, 10 Dec 2001, in BBC PF, 19 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 11 Dec 2001)

**Anti-subsidization regulations on import goods** (Order No. 329 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 26 Nov 2001). Approved at the 46th executive meeting of the cabinet on 31 Oct 2001). They will come

into force on 1 Jan 2002. The statute is composed of 58 clauses in 6 chapters. (XNA, 12 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 12 Dec 2001)

**Statute on measures of protection of the People's Republic of China** (Order No. 330 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 26 Nov 2001) Statute on limiting negative impact of imports on local industry. Approved by the State Council at its 46th executive meeting on 31 Oct 2001, will go into effect 1 Jan 2002. According to the code, which includes five chapters and 35 clauses, the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC) is responsible for handling petitions by local individuals, legal persons and institutions seeking protection. The MOFTEC will work together with the Ministry of Agriculture to deal with petitions involving farm products. Temporary protective measures will be adopted by the customs at the request of the MOFTEC, but the measures will last no more than 200 days, according to the statute. The term of protection will last no longer than four years. (XNA, 13 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 13 Dec 2001)

**Regulation on technology import and export administration** (Order No. 331 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 10 Dec 2001). Approved by the State Council at its 46th executive meeting on 31 Oct 2001. The regulation will come into force on 1 Jan 2002. It has five chapters and 55 articles. (Xinhua, 18 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 21 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 20 Dec 2001)

**Regulations on the control of importation and exportation of goods** (Order No. 332 of the State Council signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 10 Dec 2001 and adopted by the State Council at its 46th executive meeting on 31 Oct 2001). The regulations will go into effect on 1 Jan 2002. They consist of 57 articles in 5 chapters. Main contents of the regulations include general principles, control of importation of goods, control of exportation of goods, state-run trade and designated business operation, monitoring importation and exportation of goods and provisional measures, promotion of foreign trade,

legal liability, and supplementary articles. (Xinhua, 19 Dec 01, in BBC PF, 20 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 28 Dec 2001)

**Regulation about administration of foreign-funded telecommunication enterprises** (Order No. 333 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 11 Dec 2001). Adopted by the State Council at its 49th executive meeting on 5 Dec 2001. The regulation consisting of 25 articles will be effective on 1 Jan 2002. (XNA, 21 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 21 Dec 2001)

**International marine transport regulation** (Order No. 335 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 11 Dec 2001). Adopted by the State Council at its 49th executive meeting on 5 Dec 2001. The regulation consisting of 7 chapters and 61 articles is to become effective on 1 Jan 2002. (XNA, 21 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 28 Dec 2001)

**Regulations for management of overseas funded insurance companies** (Order No. 336 of the State Council, signed by Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji on 12 Dec 2001). Adopted by the State Council at its 49th executive meeting on 5 Dec 2001. The regulations will come into effect on 1 Feb 2002. According to the regulations, all overseas funded insurance companies should seek the approval of the China Insurance Regulatory Commission before becoming established. The companies will be allowed to deal in property, liability, credit, personal, life, health and accident insurance. The regulations are applicable to overseas funded insurance agencies which are set up in Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan. (XNA, 23 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 28 Dec 2001)

**Regulation for putting on record rules and regulations** which are passed by regional legislatures and local governments, and departments of the central government (Order No. 337 of the State Council signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 14 Dec 2001). The regulation consisting of 22 articles is to become effective on 1 Jan 2002. (XNA, 23 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 22 Dec 2001)

**Regulation on foreign law firms** (Order No. 338 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on

22 Dec 2001). Adopted by the State Council at its 51st executive meeting on 19 Dec 2001. The regulation on the opening up of the Chinese legal service market will be effective on 1 Jan 2002. According to the 35-article regulation, foreign law firms must first get approval from the State Council's judicial and administrative departments before they establish representative agencies in China. (XNA, 28 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 28 Dec 2001)

**Governing regulations for overseas financial institutions** (Order No. 340 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 20 Dec 2001). Adopted by the State Council at its 50th executive meeting on 12 Dec 2001. The regulations consist of 7 chapters and 52 articles. They provide systematic explanations and requirements regarding the registration, business scope, supervision, liquidation and liabilities for overseas financial institutions. (XNA, 30 Dec 2001; full text: RMRB, 30 Dec 2001)

**Law on population and family planning** (Order No. 63 of the National People's Congress, signed by State President Jiang Zemin on 29 Dec 2001). China's first legislation on family planning and population was enacted by the 25th session of the Standing Committee of the Ninth National People's Congress. The law, to be enforced from 1 Sept 2002, is to continue the current government policy on birth control and family planning. It consists of 7 chapters and 47 articles. (Xinhua, 29 Dec 2001, in BBC PF, 29 Dec 2001 full text: RMRB, 30 Dec 2001)

# PRC Social and Economic Data 1998 and 1999

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1998	1999		1998	1999
<b>Population</b>				<b>Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)</b>		
- Total Population (b)	1.248	1.259		- Primary Industry	49.8	50.1
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.953	0.877		- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.		- Tertiary Industry	26.7	26.9
- Urban Population (%)	30.40	30.89				
- Rural Population (%)	69.60	69.11				
<b>Employment</b>				<b>Education</b>		
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	699.57	705.86		Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students	1.6	1.9
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.1	3.1		- Secondary School Students	33.9	36.4
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	15.0	15.0		- Primary School Pupils	64.5	61.7
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0				

Economic Data		1998	1999		1998	1999
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				<b>Investment</b>		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	7,697	8,042		- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,841	2,985
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	7.1		- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.9	5.1
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	7,835	8,191		State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,537	1,595
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	7.1		- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.4	3.8
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	6,307	6,534				
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				<b>Public Finance</b> (b RMBY)		
- Primary Sector	18.6	17.7		Total Government Revenue	987.60	1144.41
- Secondary Sector	49.3	49.3		Total Government Expenditure	1079.82	1318.77
- Tertiary Sector	32.1	33.0		Balance	-92.22	-174.36
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)</b>						
Gross Output Value of Industry	11,905	12,611		<b>Current Account</b> (b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.8	11.6		29.324	15.667	
Value added of Industry	3,339	3,498				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.9	8.5		<b>Foreign Trade</b> (b US\$)		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,454	2,452		Exports	183.81	194.93
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	4.7		Imports	140.24	165.70
Value Added of Agriculture	1,455	1,446		Trade Balance	43.57	29.23
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.5	2.8				
<b>Inflation</b>				<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%)</b> :		
- Retail Price Index	97.4	97.0		- Hong Kong	21.1	18.9
- Consumer Price Index	99.2	98.6		- Japan	16.1	16.6
- of Urban Areas	99.4	98.7		- USA	20.6	21.5
- of Rural Areas	99.0	98.5		- Germany	4.0	4.0
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)</b>				- South Korea	3.4	4.0
- Annual Consumption per Capita	2,973	3,143		- Taiwan	2.1	2.0
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Households	5,425	5,854				
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents	2,162	2,210		<b>Major Origins of Imports (%)</b> :		
				- Hong Kong	4.7	4.2
				- Japan	20.2	20.4
				- USA	12.0	11.8
				- Taiwan	11.9	11.8
				- Germany	5.0	5.0
				- South Korea	10.7	10.4
				<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
				RMBY per US\$ <sup>4</sup>	8.31	8.29
				RMBY per DM <sup>4</sup>	5.54	4.79
				<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	144.96	154.68
				<b>Foreign Debt</b>		
				(b US\$)	146.04	151.83

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan;  
n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 1999 and 2000.

1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*.  
2) Author's estimation.

3) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*.

4) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 2000.

# Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schiller\*

Provinces	Population 1997 (m.)	Percentage of Total Population	Growth Rate of GDP 1998 (%)	Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%)	Composition of Primary Sector		(Total GDP=100)	GDP per Capita 1998 (RMBY)	Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%)	Foreign Capital Actually Used 1998 (m. US\$)	Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%)
						Secondary Sector					
Beijing	12,620	1.01	9.8	2.53	4.3	39.1	56.6	15937	10.1	2168.00	5.73
Tianjin	9,665	0.78	9.3	1.68	5.5	49.4	45.1	13827	7.3	2113.61	2.99
Hebei	66,315	5.33	10.7	5.36	18.6	49.0	32.5	6418	2.2	1428.68	1.70
Shanxi	32,032	2.58	9.0	2.02	12.9	53.5	33.6	4998	-7.5	244.51	0.49
Inner Mongolia	23,681	1.90	9.6	1.50	28.7	40.2	31.1	5035	1.5	90.82	0.29
Liaoning	41,979	3.38	8.3	4.89	13.7	47.8	38.5	9247	6.5	2406.24	4.38
Jilin	26,698	2.15	9.0	1.96	27.6	38.3	34.1	5835	4.8	409.17	0.41
Heilongjiang	38,093	3.06	8.3	3.57	16.3	53.2	30.5	7437	1.2	526.39	0.49
Shanghai	14,735	1.19	10.1	4.65	2.1	50.1	47.8	25030	5.8	3667.74	8.68
Jiangsu	72,533	5.83	11.1	9.07	14.1	50.6	35.3	9926	5.0	6631.79	8.50
Zhejiang	44,974	3.62	10.1	6.28	12.7	54.3	33.0	11090	3.3	1340.12	5.91
Anhui	62,445	5.02	8.5	3.53	26.4	44.7	29.0	4493	7.1	276.73	0.81
Fujian	33,244	2.67	11.4	4.19	18.3	43.4	38.3	10017	3.1	4212.11	4.42
Jiangxi	42,323	3.40	8.2	2.33	24.3	40.0	35.7	4376	1.6	464.96	0.55
Shandong	89,110	7.17	10.8	9.02	17.0	48.3	34.8	8037	9.1	2731.00	5.64
Henan	93,917	7.55	8.7	5.49	24.6	46.2	29.2	4639	3.3	616.54	0.65
Hubei	59,540	4.79	10.3	4.67	20.2	47.3	32.5	6221	10.8	1036.49	0.93
Hunan	65,659	5.28	9.1	4.04	25.8	40.3	33.9	4891	4.3	818.16	0.70
Guangdong	71,700	5.77	10.2	9.97	12.7	50.4	36.9	11045	5.1	13031.6	41.16
Guangxi	47,231	3.80	9.1	2.40	30.2	35.6	34.2	4029	5.2	886.13	0.98
Hainan	7,580	0.61	8.3	0.55	37.4	20.6	42.0	5791	5.3	717.15	0.42
Chongqing	30,904	2.49	8.4	1.80	20.9	41.0	38.1	4625	1.7	431.07	0.28
Sichuan	85,751	6.90	9.1	4.51	26.3	42.7	31.1	4175	5.1	372.48	0.64
Guizhou	36,690	2.95	8.5	1.06	31.5	38.7	29.8	2295	0.5	45.35	0.21
Yunnan	41,995	3.38	8.0	2.26	22.8	46.2	31.1	4272	1.8	145.68	0.61
Tibet	2,540	0.20	10.2	0.11	34.3	22.2	43.5	3590	1.5	0.03	
Shaanxi	35,942	2.89	9.1	1.74	20.5	41.1	38.4	3844	2.6	300.10	0.64
Gansu	25,465	2.05	9.2	1.10	23.2	43.9	32.8	3415	-0.6	38.64	0.19
Qinghai	5,072	0.41	9.0	0.28	18.9	40.2	30.9	4341	3.0	0.06	
Ningxia	5,410	0.44	8.5	0.29	21.4	41.3	37.3	4204	4.8	18.56	0.11
Xinjiang	17,536	1.41	7.3	1.41	26.1	38.6	35.4	6368	4.6	21.67	0.41

1) Population 1998 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1999, 114.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1999, 114, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 62.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 55, 62, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1998: ZTN 1999, 65.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1998 (RMBY): ZTN 1999, 62, 114, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 72.

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 366 m. US\$. The Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region: ZTN 1999, 59, own calculation.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1999, 59, own calculation.

\* Updated by Christine Nowak

# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)

97/07

#### First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu  
Litai)

98/07

#### Executive Council Convenor

Leung Chun-ying (Liang Zhenying)

01/04

#### Administrative Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan)

01/04

#### Financial Secretary

Antony Leung Kam-chung (Liang Jinsong)

01/04

#### Secretary for Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)

97/07

#### Secretary for the Civil Service

Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)

00/07

#### Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)

97/07

#### Secretary for Economic Services

Sandra Lee Suk-yee (Li Shuyi)

00/07

#### -Commissioner of Tourism

-Mike Rowse

#### Secretary for Education and Manpower

Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun (Luo Fan Jiaofen)

00/07

#### Secretary for Financial Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)

00/07

#### -Commissioner of Insurance

-Benjamin Tang

00/07

#### Secretary for Health and Welfare

E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)

99/06

#### Secretary for Home Affairs

Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)

00/07

#### Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)

97/07

#### Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting

Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai (You Zeng Jiali)

00/07

#### Secretary for Planning and Lands

John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)

01/07

#### Secretary for Environment and Food

Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)

00/01

#### -Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department

- Director: Lessie Wei

#### -Environmental Protection Department

- Director: R.J.S. Law

#### -Food and Environmental Hygiene Department

- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan

00/01

#### Secretary for Security

Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)

98/07

#### -Commissioner of Police

-Tsang Yam-pui (Zeng Yinpei)

01/01

#### -Commissioner of Customs and Excise

- Raymond Wong Hung-chiu (Huang Hongchao)

01/07

#### -Director of Immigration

- Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)

98/10

#### -Commissioner for Narcotics

-Clarie Lo

#### Secretary for Commerce and Industry

Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)

98/02

#### Secretary for Transport

Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)

97/07

#### -Commissioner for Transport

- Robert Footman

#### Secretary for the Treasury

Denise Yue Chung-yeo (Yu Zongyi)

98/02

#### Secretary for Works

Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)

99/06

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Alan Lai Nin (Li Nian)

99/06

#### Commissioner of Inland Revenue

Alice Lau Mak Yee-ming

01/03

#### Commissioner for Labour

Pamela Tan Kam Mi-wah

00/07

#### Chief Justice

Andrew Kwok-nang Li (Li Guoneng)

97/07

#### Director of Administration

Andrew Wong Ho-yuen

#### Director of Audit

Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)

97/07

#### Director of Education

Matthew Cheung Kin-chung

#### Land Registrar

Kim Anthony Salkeld

#### Postmaster General

Luk Ping-chuen

#### Director of Information Services

Thomas Chan

#### Director of Information Technology Services

Alan Wong Chi-kong

01/07

#### Director of Leisure and Cultural Services

Paul Leung Sai-wah

00/01

#### Director of Urban Services

Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan

99/07

#### Director of Regional Services

Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping

#### Director-General of Trade and Industry

Joshua Law

00/07

#### Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce

Chairman: Christopher W C Cheng Council Chairman: Chee Chen

Tung (Dong Jiancheng)

Director: Eden Woon

#### Chinese General Chamber of Commerce

Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan (Chen Youqing)

#### Hong Kong Federation of Industries

Chairman: Luo Zhongrong

#### Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions

President: Lee Chark-tim

Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong

#### Hong Kong Tourism Board

Chairwoman: Selina Chow Liang Shuk-yeo

Executive Director: Clara Chong

#### Airport Authority of Hong Kong

Chairman: Victor K. Fung

#### Hong Kong Financial Markets Association

President: Stanley Y.K. Wong

#### Hong Kong Monetary Authority

Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang)

93/04

Executive Director (Banking Policy): Simon Topping

00/09

Executive Director (Corporate Services):

00/09

Raymond Li Ling-cheung

#### Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Shen Liantao

#### Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission

Chairman: Andrew Sheng

Executive Director: Laura Cha

#### Hong Kong Trade Development Council

Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng)

Executive Director: Michael Cho-Cheung Sze

#### Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

Chairman: David Eldon

99/01

Executive Director: Christopher Langley

#### Bank of China's Hong Kong and Macau Branch

General Manager: Liu Jinbao

97/08

#### PLA-Forces in Hong Kong

Commander: Xiong Ziren

99/03

Political Commissar: Wang Yufa

99/05

#### Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR

Commissioner: Ji Peiding

01/03

V.-Commissioner: Cui Zhanqiao

00/07

Tang Guoqiang

98/12

#### Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR

Director: Jiang Enzhu

CCm 00/01

#### HKSAR Government's Beijing Office

Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)

99/03

# Social Data

	1999	2000
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (end-year)	6,796.7	6,865.6
Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.1
Natural Increase Rate (%)	2.7	3.17 p
- Males (thousand)	3,305.3	3,326.8p
- Females (thousand)	3,456.3	3,538.8p
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,342.5**	3,382.7
Labor Force Participation (%)	60.9**	60.7
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	244,720	226,205
- Construction	71,789	83,924
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,002,263	1,009,094
- Transport & Communication	171,996	176,949
- Finance & Real Estate	415,326	434,105
- Civil Services	336,493	354,537
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3**	5.0
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	149.4	151.0
- Real (Sept.)	108.9	112.8
<b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 3-5 (%)	76.6	82.8p
- Aged 6-11 (%)	92.8	94.2p
- Aged 12-14 (%)	90.7	91.4p
- Aged 15-16 (%)	83.2	79.5p
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Thousands)	70.6	67.7p

**Abbreviations:**

m = million

p = provisional figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Note: Since August 2000, the „resident population“ approach has been adopted in place of the „extended de facto approach for compiling population estimates. In the above table, statistics which are population-related have been revised accordingly and annotated with \*\*. CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

**Source:**

Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.

# Economic Data

	1999	2000
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,227.7	1,266,9
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.1	?
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	182,668**	186,396
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	733,575	736,066
- Government Consumption	121,465	121,835
- Fixed Capital Formation	316,960	332,683
- Change in Inventories	-10,637	16,318
- Exports of Goods	1,349,000	1,572,689
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,395,521	1,661,404
- Exports of Services	288,574	327,969
- Less: Imports of Services	175,758	179,276
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999@</i>
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	6.1	5.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.9	3.0
- Construction	6.0	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	24.6	24.8
- Transport & Communications	9.2	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	24.2	23.4
- Civil Services	19.9	21.6
- Ownership of premises	14.6	14.3
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.7	-8.3
Prices (Change Rate %)	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>
- CPI(A)	-3.4	-3.0
- CPI(B)	-5.1	-4.0
- CPI(C)	-4.0	-4.6
- Composite CPI	-4.3	-3.8
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>
Total Gov. Revenue	162,1	178,7
Total Gov. Expenditure	191,3	192,2
Fiscal Reserves	444,3	?
<b>Foreign Trade</b>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK\$)	170,6	181,0
to:		
- Mainland China	50,4	54,1
- USA	51,4	54,4
- Germany	8,5	9,3
- Japan	5,5	5,1
- United Kingdom	10,4	10,7
Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK\$)	1,178.4	1,391.7
to:		
- Mainland China	399,2	488,8
- USA	269,4	311,0
- Japan	67,5	82,1
- Germany	44,1	50,6
- United Kingdom	45,5	52,4
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)	1,349.0	1,572.7
Value of Imports (cif/m HK\$)	1,392.7	1,658.0
from:		
- Mainland China	607,5	715,0
- Japan	162,7	199,0
- Taiwan	100,4	124,2
- USA	98,6	112,8
- Singapore	60,0	75,0
- Germany	28,1	32,2
Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)	-43,7	-85,3
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.76	7.79
HK\$ per DM	4.22	3.68

# Macau SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

**Chief Executive**

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)  
Information Office  
Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

**Secretary for Administration and Justice**

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

**Secretary for Economy and Finance**

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

**Secretary for Security**

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

**Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

**Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

**Commissioner Against Corruption**

Cheong Iu (Zhang Yu)

**Director of Audit**

Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

**Procurator-General**

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

**Court of Final Appeal**

President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

**Legislative Council**

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)  
Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

**Executive Committee of the Legislative Council**

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

**Executive Council**

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)  
General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

**Unitary Police Service**

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

**Macau Customs Service**

Director-General: Choi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR**

Director: Bai Zhijian

**Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR**

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

**PLA-Forces in Macau**

Commander: Liu Yuejun

Political Commissar: He Xianshu

### Social Data

	1999	2000
<b>Population</b> (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	437.5	437.9
- Growth Rate (%)	1.6	0.1
- Natural Growth Rate (0/oo)	6.4	5.7
- Males (thousand)	206.6	207.2
- Females (thousand)	230.9	230.7
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	64.7	63.4
- Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	6.8
	1998/99	1999/2000
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Primary	48,269	47,059
- Secondary	28,543	30,685
- Technical & vocat.secondary	3,239	4,076
- Higher education	8,444	7,094

### Economic Data

	1999	2000
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	49,071.5	49,828.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-5.5	1.5
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	113,067	113,847
<b>Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	20,402.9	20,512.1
- Government Consumption	6,771.8	5,703.7
- Fixed Capital Formation	8,668.3	5,916.2
- Changes in Inventories	83.3	74.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	39,118.8	46,483.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	25,973.6	28,861.3
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	-3.2	-1.6
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>	1999r	2000p
Total Public Revenue	16,942.6	8,815.9
Total Public Expenditure	16,636.2	8,501.7
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports (2)	17,580.0	20,380.4
- USA	8,249.1	9,836.7
- Hong Kong	1,195.2	1,329.8
- Germany	1,546.5	1,580.3
- France	919.5	1,022.4
- United Kingdom	1,302.3	1,404.4
- Mainland China	1,616.5	2,079.8
- Japan	111.6	124.6
Total Imports	16,300.2	18,097.6
- Hong Kong	2,945.0	2,758.3
- Mainland China	5,808.9	7,428.9
- Japan	1,084.2	1,141.8
- USA	830.7	819.6
- EU	2,102.8	1,738.1
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,443.9	9,162.2
- Hong Kong Residents	4,229.8	4,954.6
- Mainland China	1,645.2	2,274.7
- Japan	145.3	144.9
- Europe	137.4	120.9
- Americas	97.0	180.6
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.99	8.03

**Abbreviations:**

1 = Revised estimates (1999), preliminary estimates (2000)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

m = million

p = Provisional data

r = Revised data

**Source:** Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.

# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Deputy Secretaries-General:

Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhe'nan)

Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)

Director of Secretariat:

Ma Yung-chen (Ma Yongcheng)

Senior Advisers:

Peng Ming-min (Peng Mingmin), Chung Chao-cheng, Chiu Lien-hui (Qiu Lianhui), Yao Chia-wen, Hsu Hsin-liang, Sun Yun-suan, Li Kwoh-ting, Lee Chen-yuan, Chang Chien-pang, Chen Chi-sheng, Li Yuan-zu (Lee Yuan-tseh, Li Yuanzhe), Koo Cheng-fu, Yu Chen Yueh-ying, Yin Tsung-wen, Chang Rong-fa (Zhang Rongfa), Hsu Wen-lung, Chen Tien-mao, Tsai Wan-lin, Lin Rong-san, Tsai Wan-tsai, Koo Kuan-min, Sidney M.H. Yen, Tang Fei

Director of the Public Affairs Office: Kuo Yao-chi

### Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

### Academia Historica

### National Security Council

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Secretary-General: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

Deputy Secretaries-General:

Chang Jung-feng (Zhang Rongfeng)

Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)

Hu Wei-jen (Hu Weizhen)

National Security Bureau

Director: Tsai Chao-ming

### National Unification Council

President: ?

### National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

Acting Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

Vice-Premier: Lai In-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

Secretary-General: Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)

### Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

V.-Min.:

Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)

Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)

Yin Chi-ming

### Ministry of Education

Min.: Tseng Chih-lang (David J.L. Tseng) (Zeng Zhilang)

V.-Min.: Fan Hsun-lu (Fan Xunlu)

### Ministry of Finance

Min.: Yen Ching-chang (Yan Qingzhang)

V.-Min.:

Chen Chun (Sean) (Chen Chong)

Lin Tzong-yeong (Lin Zongyong)

Wang Der-Shan (Wang Deshan)

### Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Tien Hung-mao (Tian Hongmao)

V.-Min.:

Chiou Jong-nan (Qiu Rongnan)

Lan Chih-min (Lan Zhimin)

Wu Tzu-dan (Wu Zidan)

### Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

V.-Min.: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)

National Police Administration

Director-General : Wang Ching-wang (Wang Jinwang)

### Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ting-nan (Chen Dingnan)

V.-Min.: Yen Ta-he

### Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)

V.-Min.:

Chen Pi-chao (Chen Bishao)

Kao Yang

Sun Tao-yu (Sun Taoyu)

### Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julian) (f)

V.-Min.: Lin Ling-san

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chin-huang (Chen Jin-huang), Chung Chin (Zhong Qin) (f), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Huang Jong-tsun (Huang Rongcun), Tsay Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)

### Central Bank of China

Governor: Perng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

V.-Gov.: Chen Shih-meng (Chen Shimeng), Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)

### Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)

### Government Information Office

Director-General: Su Tzen-ping (Su Zhengping)

Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Cher-jean (Li Hsueh-chin, Li Xuejin)

### Central Personnel Administration

Director-General : Chu Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)

Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

### Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)

Dep.Dir.-Gen.: You Kan-tsi (You Ganci)

### Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Hau Lung-pin (Hao Longbin)

### Department of Health

Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)

### National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)

Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)

### Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)

V.-Chp.: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

### Council of Aboriginal Affairs

Chairperson: Isqaqavut Yohani

V.-Chp.: Kao Cheng-shang (Gao Zhengshang)

### Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Chen Hsi-huang (Chen Xihuang)

V.-Chp.: Lee Jen-chyuan (Li Jianquan), Lee Kuo-ching (Li Guoqing)

### Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Tchen Yu-chiou (Chen Youxiu) (f)

V.-Chp.: Luo Wen-jia (Luo Wenjia)

### Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Prof. Chen Po-chih (Chen Bozhi)

V.-Chp.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Ho Mei-yue (He Meiyue), Lee Kao-chao (Li Gaochao)

**Council of Labor Affairs**

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren), Wang San-chung (Wang Sanzhong)

**Mainland Affairs Council**

Chairperson: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtong), Lin Chung-pin (Lin Zhongbin), Teng Chen-chung (John Deng, Deng Zhenzhong)

**National Science Council**

Chairperson: Wei Che-ho (Wei Zhehe)

**National Sports Council**

Chairperson: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)  
 V.-Chp.: Chen Chih-fu (Zheng Zhifu), Lai Fu-huan (Lai Fuhuan)

**Central Election Commission**

Chairperson: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

**Consumers Protection Commission**

Chairperson: Lai In-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

**Fair Trade Commission**

Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Huang Zongle)  
 V.-Chp.: Cheng Yu

**Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission**

Chairperson: Hsu Cheng-kuang (Xu Zhengguang)

**National Youth Commission**

Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission**

Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Wu Hsin-hsing (Wu Xinxing)

**Public Construction Commission**

Chairperson: Lin Neng-pai (Lin Nengbai)  
 V.-Chp.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Hsu Rui-feng (Xu Ruifeng)

**Research, Development and Evaluation Commission**

Chairperson: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)  
 V.-Chp.: Chi Kuo-chung (Ji Guozhong), Yu Ying-lung (You Yinglong)

**Veterans Affairs Commission**

Chairperson: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Governor of Fuchien (Fujian) Province: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

**Legislative Branch (Yuan)**

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

**Judicial Branch (Yuan)**

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)

Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

**Supreme Court**

President: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

**Supreme Administrative Court**

President: Jong Yaw-targ (Zhong Yaotang)

**Commission on the Disciplinary Sanctions of Functionaries**

Chief Commissioner:

**Examination Branch (Yuan)**

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Vice-President: ?

Secretary-General: Wu Hung-hsien (Wu Hongxian)

Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)

Minister of Civil Service: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)

Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: ?

**Control Branch (Yuan)**

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

**National Audit Office:**

Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

**Military**

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)

V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:

Hou Shou-yeh

Wang Han-ning

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

Dir.-Gen.: Gen. Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and

Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Gen. Hsueh Shih-ming

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

**Taiwan Provincial Government**

Governor: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

**Taipei City Government**

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

**Kaohsiung City Government**

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

**Political Parties****Kuomintang (KMT)**

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang) (exec.), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

**Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)**

Chairman: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Secretary-General: Wu Nai-jen (Wu Nairen)

**New Party (NP)**

Chairman: Hsieh Chi-ta (f) (Xie Qida)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

**Independence Party**

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng (Zheng Bangzhen)

**People First Party**

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (David J.C. Chung, Zhong Rongji)

**Taiwan Solidarity Union**

Chairman: Huang Chu-wen

Secretary-General: Su Chin-chiang

**Economic Organizations****Chinese International Economic Cooperation Association**

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

**Euro-Asia Trade Organization**

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

**Chinese National Association of Industry and Commerce**

Chairman: Jeffrey Koo

**Chinese National Federation of Industries**

Chairman: Lin Kun-chung

**General Chamber of Industries**

Chairman: Wang You-tseng

**Social Data**

	1999	2000
<b>Population (1000)</b>		
Total	22,092	22,216
- Growth Rate (%)	0.75	0.8
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.72	0.81
- Male	11,313	11,360
- Female	10,779	10,856
Population Density (per sq.km)	610.49	617.01
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9,668	9,784
Employed (1000)	9,385	9,499
by Agriculture	776	740
Industry	3,492	3,534
Services	5,116	5,218
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.92	3.0
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	199	199
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	37,686	38,792
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100)	111.17	114.43
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
Primary Education	1,922,288	1,921,317
Secondary Education	1,861,748	1,812,546
Higher Education	882,707	987,256

**Abbreviations:**

m = million  
 n.a. = not available  
 p = preliminary figures  
 r = revised

**Source:**

Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2001, Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei.

**Economic Data**

	1999	2000
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,375,841	9,820,321
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.6	6.4
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	427,097	443,967
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	60.2	61.3
- Government Consumption	13.0	12.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.7	23.0
- Increase in Stocks	0.5	-0.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.8	53.5
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	45.1	51.5
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,289,929	9,685,939
- Agriculture (%)	2.6	2.1
- Industry (%)	33.2	32.4
- Services (%)	64.3	65.6
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>	(1998)	1999)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	6,418,641	5,334,143
Annual p.Household Consumption Exp.	6,811,454	5,641,313
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	-4.56	1.74
Consumer Price	0.18	1.29
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>		
Real Gov. Revenue	1,960,620	1,867,081
Real Gov. Expenditure	1,545,051	1,554,406
Balance	415,569	312,675
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	121,591	148,321
- Growth Rate (%)	10.0	22.0
Total Imports (m US\$)	110,690	140,011
- Growth Rate (%)	5.8	26.5
Balance (m US\$)	10,901	8,310
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
Exports (m US\$)		
- USA	30,902	34,815
- Hong Kong	26,012	31,336
- Japan	11,900	16,599
- Germany	4,077	4,891
- United Kingdom	3,830	4,509
- Singapore	3,818	5,456
Imports (m US\$)		
- Japan	30,591	38,558
- USA	19,693	25,126
- Germany	5,313	5,542
- South Korea	7,193	8,988
- Malaysia	3,882	5,325
- Singapore	3,312	5,014
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	106,200	106,742
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	31.40	32.99

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A	Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
AA	Asian Affairs (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ •
AAR	Access Asia Report (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ	Asian Defence Journal (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR	Asian Development Review (Manila), biannually ◊ •
AP	Asian Perspective (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
APDJ	Asia-Pacific Development Journal (Bangkok), biannually ◊ •
APF	Asian Profile (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
APo	Außenpolitik (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR	Asia-Pacific Review (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
APV	Asia Pacific Viewpoint (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART	Asian Research Trends (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS	Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ •
ASt	Asian Studies (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ •
ATS	Asian Thought and Society (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ •
BCAS	Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (Boulder), quarterly ◊ •
BR	Beijing Rundschau (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	China aktuell (Hamburg), monthly ◊ •
CBR	The China Business Review (Washington), bimonthly ◊ •
CEcn	China Economic News (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN	China Exchange News (Washington), quarterly ◊ •
CH	China heute (Beijing), monthly
CHe	China Heute (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI	China Information (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
CJAS	Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies (Copenhagen) •
CL	China Law (Hong Kong), quarterly •
CNL	China Newsletter (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP	China Perspectives (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
CQ	The China Quarterly (London), quarterly ◊ •
CR	China Review (London), three times yearly ◊ •
CRE	China Report (Delhi), quarterly ◊ •
CRrep	China Report (Vienna)
DCW	Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE	The Developing Economies (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
DNC	das neue China (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ •
DX	Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine, Hongkong), monthly
EA	East Asia (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ •
EAQ	East Asia Quarterly (Taipei), quarterly
EAR	East Asian Review (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec	The Economist (London), weekly •
ER	Economic Review (Taipei), annualy
EWD	East-West Dialogue (Hong Kong), biannually •
FA	Foreign Affairs (New York), five times yearly ◊ •
FAJ	Foreign Affairs Journal (Beijing), quarterly
FC	Freies China (Taipei), bimonthly
FD	Finance and Development (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA	Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER	Far Eastern Economic Review (Hong Kong), weekly •
FY	Faxue Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA	GBAktuell (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG	Gaige (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ	Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle, Hong Kong), monthly
GM	Guoji Maoyi (Beijing), monthly
IA	International Affairs (London), quarterly ◊
IAF	Internationales Asienforum (München), quarterly ◊ •
ICM	Inside China Mainland (Taipei), monthly •
IE	Intereconomics (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC	Industry of Free China (Taipei), monthly •
Ifo	ifo schnelldienst (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP	Internationale Politik (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG	Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS	Issues and Studies (Taipei), monthly ◊ •
JAAS	Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
JAB	Journal of Asian Business (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
JAPE	Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ •
JAS	Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
JB	Jingbao (The Mirror, Hong Kong), monthly
JCA	Journal of Contemporary Asia (Manila), quarterly ◊ •
JCC	The Journal of Contemporary China (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ •
JEAA	Journal of East Asian Affairs (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
JG	Jingji Guanli (Beijing), monthly
JK	Jingji Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT	Jingji Wenti Tanssuo (Kunming), monthly
JY	Jingji Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly
KAS	KAS-Auslandsinformationen (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS	Kaifang Shidai (Guangzhou), bimonthly
KY	Kongzi Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
MAS	Modern Asian Studies (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ •
MBY	Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
MC	Modern China (London), quarterly ◊ •
MCS	Mainland China Studies (Taipei), monthly
NJW	Nongye Jingji Wenti (Beijing), monthly
NSa	Nord-Süd aktuell (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW	Osteuropa Wirtschaft (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA	Pacific Affairs (Canada), quarterly ◊ •
PC	Provincial China (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF	Pacific Focus (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR	The Pacific Review (London), quarterly ◊ •
PRR	Pacific Rim Report (S.Francisco) ◊
RX	Journal of Population Studies (Taipei)
SCC	Studies on Chinese Communism (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	Shehu Kexue Zhanxian (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	Social Sciences in China (Beijing), quarterly •
TCC	Twentieth-Century China (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ	The China Journal (Canberra), biannually ◊ •
TY	Taiwan Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
Ü	Der Überblick (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ	Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
WW	Die Weltwirtschaft (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY	Wenyi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
WYY	Wenti Yu Yanjiu (Taipei), monthly
YJ	Yatai Jingji (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY	Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	Zhongguo Gongye Jingji (Beijing), monthly
ZJR	Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
ZJW	Zhongguo Jingji Wenti (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM	Zhengming (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly •
ZNG	Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ	Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	Zhongguo Shehui Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ	Ziran Ziyuan (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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