

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

July 2002

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Nigeria: Vice-President Atiku Abubakar paid an official visit (-06);
- 01 Mauritius: Prime Minister Anerood Jugnauth paid an official visit (-06);
- 01 Kiribati: President Teburoro Tito started his six-day working visit;
- 03 Europe: Minister of Foreign Affairs Tang Jiaxuan paid a visit to France, Romania and Austria (-11);
- 09 Nepal: King Gyanendra and Queen Komal paid a state visit (-15);
- 10 Europe: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing paid official visits to Portugal and Russia (-18);
- 10 Philippines: consulate general opened in Shanghai;
- 14 Britain: Foreign Secretary Jack Straw paid a visit (-16);
- 15 Saint Lucia: Julian Robert Hunte, minister of external affairs, international trade and civil aviation, paid an official visit (-21);
- 18 Russia: President Jiang Zemin met with Vladimir Rushailo, secretary of the Russian Security Council, at the first anniversary of the Good-

- Neighborly Treaty of Friendship and Cooperation;
- 21 Nauru: diplomatic relations established;
- 22 Cambodia: King Norodom Sihanouk and Queen Norodom Monineath Sihanouk arrived in Beijing for a routine check-up and recuperation;
- 30 ASEAN: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan attended the foreign ministerial meeting of ASEAN and China, Japan, and the Republic of Korea ("10+3"), the 9th foreign ministerial meeting of the ASEAN Regional Forum, the meeting between the ASEAN and dialogue partners, as well as the China-ASEAN ("10+1") dialogue meeting in Bandar Seri Begawan, Brunei (- Aug 01).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 81st anniversary of the founding of the CCP marked in China;
- 02 Hunan: a coal mine explosion in Lianyuan City caused five deaths;
- 02 Shaanxi: a private coal mine in Hancheng City was flooded and 15 miners trapped underground with their fate unknown;
- 03 Beijing: 61st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed a draft law on grassland;
- 04 Jilin: a major gas explosion in Baishan City killed 30 miners;
- 07 Jilin: all seven miners trapped in a flooded private coal mine in Jianguan County found dead;
- 08 Heilongjiang: 44 persons confirmed dead in a gas explosion at an illegal coal mine in Hegang City;
- 12 Beijing: the recent flooding across China claimed 793 lives and caused direct economic losses of more than 30bn RMBY (3.61bn US\$);
- 12 Shaanxi: nine coal miners, trapped underground for eight straight days by a flash flood in Zichang County, have all been pulled out alive;
- 15 Shanxi: seven people confirmed dead after a gas explosion rocked a coal mine in Yangquan City;
- 19 Beijing: China's 2002-2010 plan for the improvement of infant health and the decrease of birth defects and disabilities jointly announced by the Ministry of Health and the China Disabled Persons Federation;
- 20 Yunnan: a gas explosion killed eight miners in a state-owned coal mine in Jianchuan County;
- 24 Beijing: 2002 version of China's Diplomacy, white paper compiled by the Chinese Foreign Ministry, published;

- 26 Beijing: 5th national conference on educational work for minority ethnic groups;
- 26 Guizhou: a gas explosion in an unlicensed coal mine near Liupansui City killed 18 people.

Economic Affairs

- 04 Xinjiang: China launched a 140b-RMBY (17b US\$) natural gas transmission project;
- 11 Liaoning: 8th Annual Conference of the Asia-Pacific Tourism Association held in Dalian (-13);
- 19 Jiangsu: national work conference on exports held in Suzhou (-20);
- 26 Beijing: national aviation industry meeting;
- 26 Beijing: national conference on the adoption of international standards;
- 26 Jilin: national exhibition on vocational education held in Changchun (-30);
- 27 Guangxi: national conference on fighting illegal activities in the tourism trade opened in Guilin.

Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 01 Hong Kong: celebration activities to mark the 5th anniversary of the HKSAR; President Jiang Zemin, Vice-Premier Qian Qichen, and Chief Executive Edmund Ho of the Macau SAR present;
- 09 Taiwan: 131 mainland fishermen rescued from burning vessel;
- 11 Hong Kong: Legislative Council endorsed a controversial bill cutting civil service pay;
- 18 Hong Kong: British Foreign Secretary Jack Straw made a brief visit;
- 23 Taiwan: Ministry of Foreign Affairs announced that the diplomatic relations with Nauru will be severed, two days after the Pacific island state switched diplomatic recognition from Taipei to Beijing;
- 23 Taiwan: national defence report outlining Taiwan's new defence policy and military development plans unveiled;
- 29 Hong Kong, Macau: Russian Foreign Minister Igor Ivanov paid a visit (-30).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

Commission for Discipline Inspection

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze (exec.) 92/10
Fu Jie 00/05
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Li Zhilun 02/01
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Liu Xirong 00/03
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhang Huixin 02/01
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wu Dingfu 01/06

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Ling Jihua 00/05
You Xigui CCa 97/12

Letters and Complaints Bureau

Director: Zhou Zhanshun 96/05

Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Huang Qingyi (f) CCa 00/01
Li Jingtian 01/10
Li Tielin (exec.) 93/04
Sun Xiaoqun 00/08
Zhang Bolin 98/03
Zhao Hongzhu 00/10
Zhao Zongnai 00/10
Sec.-Gen.: Li Zhiyong 01/03

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Gao Junliang 00/10
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Ji Bingxuan 01/10
Li Congjun 01/07
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Luo Shugang 00/04
Wang Chen 00/06
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Sec.-Gen.: Gan Yinglie 01/03

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaohua 01/09

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Wang Jiarui 01/02
Yuan Bin 01/06
Zhang Zhijun 00/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Yang 01/05

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/04
Members:
Han Zhubin CCm 98/04
Jia Chunwang CCm 91/01
Wang Shengjun 98/04
Xiao Yang CCm 93/12
Xu Yongyue CCa 98/04
Zhang Fusen CCm 00/12
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Chen Jiping 94/02
Zhang Geng 99/02

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCm 98/05
Xiao Yang CCm 98/05

General Office

Director: Chen Jiping 94/02
Leading Group for Preventing Juveniles from Breaking the Law and Committing Crimes
Head: Cao Zhi 01/03

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang CCa 96/12
General Office (State Bureau of Se-

cret Protection)		Zheng Xinli	01/09	Ma Zhongchen	00/10
Director: Mao Linkun	98/11			Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02
Dep.Dir.:		Central Party School		Central Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions	
Cai Hong	98/03	President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 99/11
Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	V.-Pres.:		Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work	
Central Organizational Restructuring Committee		Chen Weiren	00/10	Head: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 00/07
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/00	Li Junru	00/06	Dep.Heads:	
V.-Chm.:		Liu Haifan	95/06	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 00/07
Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Shi Taifeng	01/09	Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 00/07
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07	Wang Weiguang	98/03	Central Leading Group for Rural Work	
General Office		Yu Yunyao (exec.)	01/09	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/00
Director: Zhang Zhijian	01/04	Zhang Zhixin	98/03	Dep.Head:	
Dep.Dir.:		Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Ma Zhongchen	00/10
Dai Guangqian	01/04	Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities	
Wang Lanming	01/04	Academic Committee		Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)		Chm.: Zheng Bijian	CCm 00/04	Central Leading Group for Party Building	
Chairman:		V.-Chm.:		Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05	Gong Yuzhi	00/04	Dep.Heads:	
V.-Chm.: Li Tiejing	PBm 97/05	Su Xing	00/04	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
General Office		Xing Benshi	00/04	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	People's Daily		Zhang Quanqing	99/03
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Xu Zhongtian	01/10	Zheng Keyang	99/11
Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Dep.Dir.: Zhu Xinmin	98/08	Central Leading Group for Party History Work	
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	01/08	Head: ?	
Liu Qibao	97/11	Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		Dep.Heads:	
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Ding Zhenhai	01/03	Bo Yibo	94/11
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Jiang Shaogao	00/05	Deng Liqun	94/11
V.-Chm.:		Li Renchen	86/11	Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work	
Jia Xiang	98/06	Liang Heng	00/06	Head:	
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Wu Hengquan	00/05	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Yu Ning	98/08	Dep.Heads:	
Wu Shaozu	CCm 00/06	Zhang Yannong	98/07	Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Guangming Daily		Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
Secretary: Li Dengzhu	00/06	Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa	00/06	Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group	
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	He Dongping	01/02	Dep.Heads:	
V.-Chp.:		Li Jingrui	95/03	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
Huang Yanming	01/12	Wang Yuanping	00/05	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Shuqing	89/12
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Qiushi Bimonthly		General Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office)	
Wang Ruixiang	99/11	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11
Zhang Delin	CCm 99/08	Editor-in-Chief: Wang Tianxi	01/02	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Lü Fengding	99/12
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Wang Maohua	97/05	Zha Peixin	98/05
Secretary: Zhang Hong	00/02	Xun Chunrong	96/05	Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group	
Party History Research Center		<u>Zhang Xiaolin</u>	02/07	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
Director: Sun Ying	CCm 01/01	Zhu Junfeng	97/05	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
Dep.Dir.:		Central Work Committee for Enterprises		Members:	
Chen Wei	95/08	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Chen Yunlin	CCm 98/05
Gu Anlin	01/07	Dep.Sec.:		Wang Daohan	95/09
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Sun Shuyi	00/02	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 00/10
Zhu Jiamu	00/06	Wang Ruixiang	00/02	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
Party Literature Research Center		Wu Xiaohua	01/07	Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/05
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Zhao Jiebing	00/02	Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 00/10
Dep.Dir.:		Zheng Silin	CCm 00/02	Sec.-Gen.: Xiong Guangkai	CCa 00/10
Chen Qun	97/08	Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises		Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)	
Leng Rong (exec.)	99/07	Sec.: Zhang Hong	00/03	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01
Yang Shengqun	98/11	Central Financial Work Committee		Dep.Dir.:	
Policy Research Center		Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Cai Mingzhao	01/05
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Dep.Sec.:			
Dep.Dir.:		Chen Yujie (f)	00/02		
He Yiting	00/11	Wang Chengming	00/02		
Wang Huning	98/05	Xie Xuren	00/02		
Wei Jianlin	89/12	Yan Haiwang (exec.)	CCm 98/06		
		Central Financial and Economic Leading Group			
		Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00		
		Dep.Head:			
		Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11		
		Sec.-Gen.:			
		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03		
		Dep.Sec.-Gen.:			
		Hua Jianmin	98/04		

Li Bing 93/07
 Li Gang 01/05
 Wang Guoqing 00/12
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua 99/09
Internet Information Management Bureau
 Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

Taiwan Work Office
(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)
 Director: Chen Yunlin CCM 96/12
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Bingcai (exec.) 96/12
 Wang Fuqing 00/05
 Wang Zaixi 00/07
 Zhou Mingwei 00/07

Central Research Institute of Culture and History
 Curator: Qi Gong 99/11
 Dep.Curators:
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Yuan Xingpei 99/11

Institute of Archives
(State Archive Administration of China)
 Curator: Mao Fumin 00/05
 Dep.Curators:
 Feng Hewang 98/02
 Guo Shuyin 96/05
 Yang Dongquan 01/06
 Yang Gongzhi 98/06

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 98/03
President's Office
 Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

STANDING COMMITTEE
Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03
 Chairman's Office
 Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11

Vice-Chairpersons:
 Buhe 93/03
 Cao Zhi 98/03
 Cheng Siwei 98/03
 Cheng Siyuan 93/03
 Ding Shisun 98/03
 He Luli (f) 98/03
 Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03
 Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
 Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 98/03
 Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
 Tomur Dawamat 93/03
 Wang Guangying 93/03
 Wu Jieping 93/03
 Xu Jialu 98/03
 Zhou Guangzhao CCM 98/03
 Zou Jiahua 98/03
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCM 98/03

NPC Standing Committee
Budgetary Work Committee
 Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12
 V.-Chm.:
 Su Ning 98/12
 Zhang Guangrui 98/12

NPC Standing Committee
Legislative Affairs Commission
 Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07
 V.-Chm.:
 Bian Yaowu 91/09
 Hu Kangsheng 99/02
 Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02
 Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

NPC Standing Committee
Credentials Committee
 Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

NPC Standing Committee
Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee
 Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

NPC Standing Committee
Macau SAR Basic Law Committee
 Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee
 Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Hong Fuzeng 98/03
 Li Chunting 01/12
 Liu Fangren CCM 02/04
 Liu Suinian 98/03
 Liu Zhongyi 98/03
 Wu Jinghua 98/03
 Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Fan Jingyi 98/03
 Jiang Zhuping CCM 01/12
 Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03
 Wang Xuan 98/03
 Zhang Huaixi 98/03
 Zhu Lilan (f) CCM 01/02

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee
 Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Bai Qingcai 98/03
 Li Meng 98/03
 Mao Rubai CCM 02/04
 Wang Tao 98/03
 Ye Rutang 01/02
 Zhang Haoruo 98/03

Financial and Economic Committee
 Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCM 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Ge Hongsheng 98/03
 Guo Zhenqian 98/03
 Jiang Xinxiong 98/03
 Li Yining 98/03
 Yao Zhenyan 98/03
 Zeng Xianlin 93/03
 Zhou Zhengqing CCM 00/04

Foreign Affairs Committee
 Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Cai Fangbo 98/03
 Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03
 Song Qingwei 98/03
 Tong Fu 98/03
 Xu Dunxin 98/03
 Zheng Yi 98/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
 Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Gu Jinchu 98/03
 Li Jiulong 98/03
 Liu Heng 98/03
 Shu Huaide 98/03
 Tao Siju CCM 98/03
 Wan Shaofen (f) 98/03
 Zhang Dinghua CCM 98/12

Law Committee
 Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Gu Angran 98/03
 Hu Guangbao 00/04
 Li Boyong 98/03
 Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03
 Wang Maolin CCM 02/04
 Zhang Xuwu 98/03
 Zhou Keyu 98/03

Nationalities Committee
 Chairman: Wang Chaowen 93/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Feng Zhijun 98/03
 Gyaincain Norbu 98/03
 Liu Mingzu CCM 02/04
 Wei Jisong 98/10
 Yin Kesheng 98/03
 Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee
 Chairman: Gan Ziyu 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Du Yijin 98/03
 Li Daoyu 98/03
 Liu Yiming 98/03
 Xu Huizi 98/03
 Yang Guoqing 98/03
 Zhu Tianhua 98/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03
Premier's Office
Director: Li Wei 99/04

Vice-Premiers:

Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangguo PBm 95/03

State Councillors:

Chi Haotian PBm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/03

State Council's General Office

Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Cui Zhanfu 96/09
Gao Qiang 01/08
Jiao Huancheng 02/07
Ma Kai 98/04
Xu Shaoshi 01/02
You Quan 01/02
Letters and Complaints Bureau
Director: Zhou Zhanshun 96/05

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Bureau of Archives

See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

COMMISSIONS

Development Planning

Chairman: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Jiang Weixin 01/07
Li Zibin 00/08
Liu Jiang CCm 98/04
Wang Chunzheng (exec.) CCa 90/11
Wang Yang 99/12
Yu Guangzhou 01/07
Zhang Guobao 99/12

Economic and Trade

Chairman: Li Rongrong 01/02
V.-Chp.:
Huang Shuhe 02/03
Jiang Qiangui (f) 00/01
Ou Xinqian (f) 02/03
Xie Xuren 01/12
Zhang Zhigang 97/07

Office of the National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order

Head: Li Rongrong 01/07

China Commercial Federation

President: He Jihai 01/04

China Federation of Light Industries

President: Chen Shineng 01/02

China Federation of Machinery Industry

President: ?

China Nonferrous Metals Industry**Association**

President: Kang Yi 01/04

China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association

President: Tan Zhuzhou 01/04

Textile Industry Association

President: Du Yuzhou 01/02

Family Planning

Chairman: Zhang Weiqing CCm 98/03

V.-Chp.:

Pan Guiyu (f) 01/02

Wang Guoqiang 01/02

Zhao Bingli 99/01

Ethnic Affairs

Chairman: Li Dezhu CCm 98/03

V.-Chm.:

Jiang Jiafu 86/07

Li Jinyou 93/05

Mou Benli 99/12

Tudao Doje 91/10

Science, Technology and Industry for**National Defence**

Chairman: Liu Jibin 98/03

V.-Chm.:

Luan Enjie CCa 98/04

Yu Zonglin 98/04

Zhang Guangqin 01/02

Zhang Hongbiao 98/04

Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04

Zhang Weimin 99/01

State Aerospace Bureau

Dir.: Luan Enjie CCa 98/04

Dep.Dir.:

Bai Bai'er 93/10

Guo Baozhu 00/10

Sun Laiyan 00/05

Wang Liheng 93/10

Xia Guohong 93/10

State Atomic Energy Agency

Dir.: Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04

Dep.Dir.:

Li Donghui 99/05

Xu Yuming 99/05

MINISTRIES

Agriculture

Minister: Du Qinglin CCm 01/08

V.-Min.:

Fan Xiaojian 00/12

Han Changbin 01/08

Liu Jian 99/01

Qi Jingfa 97/09

Zhang Baowen 00/03

Civil Affairs

Minister: Doje Cering CCm 93/03

V.-Min.:

Jiang Li (f) 01/05

Li Baoku 95/01

Li Xueju 01/08

Luo Pingfei 01/05

Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07

Communications

Minister: Huang Zhendong CCm 91/03

V.-Min.:

Hong Shanxiang 95/02

Hu Xijie 97/04

Weng Mengyong 00/11

Zhang Chunxian 98/05

Maritime Safety Administration

Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang 99/10

Dep.Dir.-Gen.:

Huang Xianyao 98/10

Liu Dehong 98/10

Liu Gongchen 98/10

Song Jianhu 98/10

Wang Jinfu 98/10

Construction

Minister: Wang Guangtao 01/12

V.-Min.:

Chou Baoxing 01/12

Fu Wenjuan (f) 01/07

Liu Zhifeng 98/04

Zheng Yijun 98/01

Culture

Minister: Sun Jiazheng CCm 98/03

V.-Min.:

Chen Xiaoguang 01/04

Meng Xiaosi (f) 97/07

Pan Zhenzhou 96/03

Zhao Weisui 01/10

Zhou Heping 01/04

Education

Minister: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/03

V.-Min.:

Wang Zhan 00/05

Yuan Guiren 01/04

Zhang Xinsheng 01/04

Zhao Qingping 01/04

Zhou Ji 02/04

State Language Work Committee

Chairman: Wang Zhan 00/09

Finance

Minister: Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/03

V.-Min.:

Jin Liquan 98/09

Lou Jiwei 98/04

Xiao Jie 01/10

Zhang Youcai 89/12

Zhu Zhigang 00/11

Foreign Affairs

Minister: Tang Jiaxuan CCm 98/03

V.-Min.:

Li Zhaoxing CCa 00/12

Qiao Zonghuai 01/08

Wang Guangya 99/12

Wang Yi 01/03

Yang Wenchang 98/06

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)

Minister: Shi Guangsheng 98/03

V.-Min.:

An Min 01/03

Liu Xiangdong 99/04

Long Yongtu 02/03

Lü Fuyuan 02/03

Ma Xiuhong (f) 02/01

Wei Jianguo 02/01

Zhou Keren 99/03

Health

Minister: Zhang Wenkang CCm 98/03

V.-Min.:

Huang Jiefu CCa 01/10

Ma Xiaowei 01/11

She Jing (f) 00/05

Wang Longde 95/12

Zhu Qingsheng 98/11

Information Industry

Minister: Wu Jichuan CCm 98/03

V.-Min.:

Gou Zhongwen 02/03

Lou Qinjian 99/08

Zhang Chunjiang 00/05

Justice

Minister: Zhang Fusen CCm 00/12

V.-Min.:

Duan Zhengkun 98/11

Fan Fangping 99/02

Hu Zejun (f)	01/04
Liu Yang (f)	94/12
Labor and Social Security	
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03
V.-Min.:	
Bu Zhengfa	02/03
Li Qiyan	98/04
Liu Yongfu	02/03
Wang Dongjin	98/04
Zhang Xiaojian	01/07

Land and Natural Resources	
Minister: Tian Fengshan	CCm 00/03
V.-Min.:	
Li Yuan	98/04
Lu Xinshe	99/08
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04
Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08
Ye Dongsong	01/10

National Defence	
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03

Personnel	
Minister: Zhang Xuezhong	00/12
V.-Min.:	
Dai Guangqian	97/12
Hou Jianliang	00/12
Shu Huiquo	01/04
Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Yin Weimin	00/12
Zhang Bolin	01/02

Public Security	
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Bai Jingfu	91/10
Hu Zhiguang	85/01
Luo Feng	99/08
Tian Qiyu	92/05
Yang Huanning	01/02
Zhao Yongji	99/06

Railways	
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Cai Qinghua	96/02
Liu Zhijun	96/08
Peng Kaizhou	02/01
Sun Yongfu	85/01
Wang Zhaocheng	00/11

Science and Technology	
Minister: Xu Guanhua	01/02
V.-Min.:	
Cheng Jinpei	00/05
Deng Nan (f)	98/04
Li Xueyong	98/04
Liu Yanhua	01/12
Ma Songde	00/05

State Security	
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Ding Renlin	95/12
Geng Huichang	99/07
Niu Ping	95/07
Sun Wenfang	94/09
Wang Fuzhong	93/06
Zhan Yongjie	94/09

Supervision	
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Changzhi	99/01
Gan Yisheng	99/01
Huang Shuxian	01/02
Li Zhilun	92/03
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	00/03

Water Resources	
Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11
V.-Min.:	
Chen Lei	01/07
Jing Zhengshu	00/04
Qi Lian'an	99/03
Suo Lisheng	01/07
Zhai Haohui	00/04
Zhang Jiyao	96/05

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL
LEVEL**

People's Bank of China	
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
V.-Gov.:	
Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02
Shi Jiliang	97/12
Guo Shuqing	01/04
Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02
Xiao Gang	98/11
Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04
Currency Policy Committee	
Chm.: Dai Xianglong	CCm 97/08
V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/03
Chengdu Branch	
Governor: Wang Hongzhang	01/01
Guangzhou Branch	
Governor: Ma Jing	00/11
Jinan Branch	
Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12
Nanjing Branch	
Governor: Xie Qingjian	02/03
Shanghai Branch	
Governor: Cai Esheng	00/02
Shenyang Branch	
Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12
Tianjin Branch	
Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12
Wuhan Branch	
Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12
Xi'an Branch	
Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12

Auditing Administration	
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Deputy Auditors-General:	
Dong Dasheng	00/05
Linghu An	CCm 01/12
Liu Jiayi	96/09
Xiang Junbo	02/03
Zhai Xigui	96/05

General Administration of Press and Publications	
(State Copyright Bureau/National Copyright Administration)	
Director: Shi Zongyuan	CCa 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Gui Xiaofeng	01/04
Liu Binjie	02/06
Yang Muzhi	01/04
Yu Yongzhan	01/04

**WORKING BODIES UNDER
THE STATE COUNCIL**

State Council Research Office	
Director: Wei Liqun	01/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Hou Yunchun	02/06
Li Wei	98/06
Yin Chengjie	97/09

Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office	
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Zuo'er	98/02
Xu Ze	01/05

Overseas Chinese Affairs Office	
Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
Liu Zepeng	92/06
Xu Yousheng	01/04
Zhao Yang	01/04

Foreign Affairs Office	
See under CCP	

Legislative Affairs Office	
Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Cao Kangtai	98/04
Li Shishi	00/11
Song Dahan	98/04
Xu Yulin	00/11

Information Office	
See under CCP	

Taiwan Affairs Office	
See under CCP	

Office for Restructuring Economy	
Head: Wang Qishan	CCa 00/12
Dep.Heads:	
Li Jian'ge	98/11
Pan Yue	00/05
Peng Sen	00/05
Shao Bingren	98/04
Song Baorui	CCm 99/08

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

	Qian Guanlin	01/04	Lü Derun	90/08
	Xu Shanda	00/05	Wang Chuguang	92/09
	State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environmental Protection Agency)		Government Offices Administration	
	Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06	Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07
	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
	Wang Jirong (f)	98/06	Lü Shiguang	00/11
	Wang Xinfang	98/04	Tang Shujie	98/00
	Wang Yuqing	98/06	Xun Huanzhong	98/11
	Zeng Xiaodong	00/07		
	Zhu Guangyao	98/04		
	State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)		INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
	Director: Zhou Shengxian	00/12	Academy of Engineering	
	Dep.Dir.:		President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 02/05
	Lei Jiafu	01/05	V.-Pres.:	
	Li Yucai	98/08	Du Xiangwan	02/05
	Ma Fu	99/06	Liu Depei	02/05
	State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)		Shen Guofang	98/06
	Director: Wang Jingchuan	01/02	Wang Dianzuo	98/06
	Dep.Dir.:		Wu Hequan	02/05
	Guo Xiaodong	99/08	Academy of Sciences	
	Ma Lianyuan	93/11	President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
	Tian Lipu	01/06	V.-Pres.:	
	Wu Boming	98/04	Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04
	Yang Zhengwu	98/04	Chen Yiyu	95/03
	State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine		Chen Zhu	00/11
	Director: Li Changjiang	01/04	Jiang Mianheng	99/12
	Dep.Dir.:		Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Ge Zhirong	01/04	Yan Yixun	92/11
	Li Chuanqing	01/04	Yang Boling	99/08
	Pu Changcheng	01/04	Sec.-Gen.: Shi Erwei	00/08
	Wang Qinping	01/04	Academy of Social Sciences	
	State Bureau of Religious Affairs		President: Li Tieying	PBm 98/02
	Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07	V.-Pres.:	
	Dep.Dir.:		Chen Jiagui	98/11
	Wan Yaobin	98/03	Gao Quanli	00/11
	Wang Zuo'an	98/07	Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08	Li Shenming	98/11
	National Bureau of Statistics		Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07
	Director: Zhu Zhixin	00/11	Zhu Jiamu	01/02
	Dep.Dir.:		State Administrative College/National School of Administration	
	He Keng	96/06	President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05
	Lin Xianyu	01/10	V.-Pres.:	
	Lu Chunheng	93/09	Chen Fujin (exec.)	00/05
	Qiu Xiaohua	99/10	Chen Weilan	00/11
	Zhai Ligong	94/12	Tang Tiehan	95/09
	China National Tourism Administration		Zhang Xiuxue	95/09
	Director: He Guangwei	95/11	China Insurance Regulatory Commission	
	Dep.Dir.:		Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11
	Gu Chaoxi	00/09	V.-Chm.:	
	Sun Gang	93/03	Feng Xiaozeng	98/11
	Wang Jun	01/04	Wei Yingning	02/03
	Zhang Xiqin	99/06	Wu Xiaoping	98/11
	China Securities Regulatory Commission		Xinhua News Agency	
	Chairman: Zhou Xiaochuan	00/02	President: Tian Congming	00/06
	V.-Chp.:		V.-Pres.:	
	Chen Yaoxian (exec.)	97/07	He Dongjun	00/11
	Fan Fuchun	00/07	He Ping	01/05
	Gao Xiqing	99/11	Ma Shengrong	00/11
	Geng Liang	94/11	Xu Xi'an	01/12
	Shi Meilun (f)	01/02	Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	00/06
	Sec.-Gen.: Tu Guangzhao	00/07	Hong Kong SAR Bureau	
	Counsellors' Office		Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01
	Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12	Macau SAR Bureau	
	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Chen Boliang	00/01
	Jiang Minglin	01/02	Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR	
			Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01
			Dep.Dir.:	
General Administration of Customs				
Director: Mou Xinsheng	01/04			
Dep.Dir.:				
Li Kenong	00/11			
Liu Jing	98/04			
Liu Wenjie	01/05			
Sheng Guangzu	00/11			
Zhao Guanghua	98/04			
Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau				
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01			
General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)				
Director: Yang Yuanyuan	02/05			
Dep.Dir.:				
Bao Peide	93/12			
Gao Hongfeng	00/05			
Li Jun	01/07			
Yang Guoqing	01/07			
State General Administration of Industry and Commerce				
Director: Wang Zhongfu	01/04			
Dep.Dir.:				
Gan Guoping	01/04			
Han Xinmin	01/04			
Li Dongsheng	02/01			
Yang Shude	01/04			
State Administration of Radio, Film and Television				
Director: Xu Guangchun	00/06			
Dep.Dir.:				
Hu Zhanfan	01/04			
Tong Xiangrong	98/04			
Wang Gengnian	99/05			
Zhang Haitao	98/04			
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04			
China National Radio				
Director: Yang Bo	99/12			
China Central Television				
Director: Zhao Huayang	99/01			
State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)				
Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04			
Dep.Dir.:				
Dai Qingjun	98/11			
Ren Dequan	98/04			
Shao Mingli	98/04			
Sang Guowei	99/02			
Zhang Wenzhou	98/11			
State General Administration of Sports				
Director: Yuan Weimin	CCa 00/04			
Dep.Dir.:				
Duan Shijie	99/08			
Li Furong	99/08			
Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05			
Wang Baoliang	01/07			
Yu Zaiqing	99/08			
Zhang Faqiang	98/04			
All-China Sports Federation				
Chairman: Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05			
State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)				
Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/03			
Dep.Dir.:				
Cheng Faguang	96/05			
Cui Junhui	00/05			
Hao Zhaocheng	96/05			

Chen Fengying (f) 00/01
 Gao Siren CCa 00/01
 Liu Shanzai 00/01
 Wang Fengchao 00/01
 Zheng Kunsheng 00/01
 Zou Zhekai 00/01

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Bai Zhijian 01/10
 Dep.Dir.:
 Ke Xiaogang 00/01
 Li Yongwu 01/04
 Liu Mingqi 01/04
 Wang Jinxiang 00/01

Development Research Center

Director: Wang Mengkui CcM 98/03
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Qingtai 98/03
 Chen Xiwen 00/12
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
 Xie Fuzhan 99/12

China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)

Director: Qin Dahe 00/12
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Huang 91/05
 Liu Yingjin 99/07
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Yan Hong 93/05
 Zheng Guoguang 99/12

China Bureau of Seismology

Director: Song Ruixiang CcM 02/01
 Dep.Dir.:
 He Yongnian 92/04
 Ge Zhizhou 94/09
 Tang Quan 96/05
 Yue Mingsheng 96/06

National Social Security Foundation

Chairman: Liu Zhongli CcM 00/09
 V.-Chp.:
 Feng Jianshen 01/03
 Liu Yazhi (f) 01/03

STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES

State Administration for Supervising Production Safety/ State Bureau for Supervising Coal Mine Safety

Director: Wang Xianzheng 02/06
 Dep.Dir.:
 Shan Chunchang 01/03
 Wang Dexue 01/03
 Zhao Tiechui 01/03
General Office
 Director: Liu Yuhua 01/05
Office of the State Council Committee for Production Safety
 Head: ?
 Dep.Heads:
 Shan Chunchang 01/03
 Wang Dexue 01/03
 Zhao Tiechui 01/03

State Administration of Foreign Exchange

Director: Guo Shuqing 01/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Hu Xiaolian 01/03
 Lu Nanping 98/07
 Ma Delun 01/03
 Song Haipeng 98/04

Zhao Jianping 98/12

State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs

Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Wang Xinmin 00/09
 Yang Hanyan 89/02

State Grain Reserve Bureau

Director: Nie Zhenbang 00/05
 Dep.Dir.:
 Kong Lingjian 96/06
 Li Junling 96/11
 Pan Hongliang 96/06
 Qie Jianwei 01/08
 Zhao Lingyun 95/10
 Zhu Changguo (exec.) 96/06

State Post Administration

Director: Liu Liqing 98/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Liu Andong 99/09
 Ma Junsheng 98/09
 Sheng Minghuan 99/08
 Tan Xiaowei 98/09
 Wu Shixiong 98/09

State Tobacco Monopoly Administration

Director: Jiang Chengkang 02/07
 Dep.Dir.:
 Guan Zhenglin 98/07
 Ma Erchi 98/07
 Yang Chuande 98/05
 Yu Yuanpei 94/09
 Zhang Baozhen 01/07

State Oceanographic Administration

Director: Wang Shuguang 00/02
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Lianzeng 99/09
 Ge Youxin 92/03
 Ni Yuefeng 01/07
 Song Jiahui 00/04
 Sun Zhihui 99/07
 Zhang Hongsheng 01/07

State Administration of Surveying and Mapping

Director: Chen Bangzhu 00/03
 Dep.Dir.:
 Wang Chunfeng 98/01
 Yu Yongchang 00/01

State Administration of Cultural Heritage

Director: Dong Baohua 99/06
 Dep.Dir.:
 Zhang Bai 92/01
 Zheng Xinmiao 98/12

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Dir.: She Jing (f) 00/05
 Dep.Dir.:
 Fang Shuting 01/07
 Li Zhenji 99/02
 Zhu Guoben 90/06
 Zhu Jie 90/05

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/04
 Dep.Head:
 Li Lanqing PBm 98/04
 Members:
 Chen Yaobang CcM 98/04
 Chen Zhili (f) CcM 98/04
 Li Rongrong 01/04
 Liu Jibin 98/04
 Lu Yongxiang CcM 98/04
 Song Jian CcM 98/04
 Xiang Huaicheng CcM 98/04
 Xu Guanhua 01/04
 Xu Rongkai 98/04
 Zeng Peiyan CcM 98/04
General Office
 Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06
 Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

State Leading Group for Information Work

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 01/12
 Dep.Head:
 Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 01/12
 Hu Jintao PBm 01/12
 Li Lanqing PBm 01/12
 Wu Bangguo PBm 01/12
 Zeng Peiyan CcM 02/02

Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 00/01
 Dep.Head:
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 00/01
General Office
 Director: Zeng Peiyan CcM 00/03

Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects

Head: Zeng Peiyan CcM 98/08

Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System

Head: Li Lanqing PBm 01/10
 Dep.Heads:
 He Yong CcM 02/06
 Wang Zhongyu CcM 02/06

Leading Group for Cracking Down on Tax Rebate Frauds

Dep.Head: Jin Renqing CcA 00/12

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05
 Dep.Head:
 Hu Fuguo 99/08
 Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04
 Wang Maolin CcM 00/06
 Members:
 Gao Hongbin 99/04
 Yang Zhong 99/04
General Office
 Director: Lu Feijie 01/09

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres

Head: Zhang Xuezhong 01/05
 Dep.Heads:
 Dai Guangqian 01/04
 Yu Yongbo CcM 93/05
 Member: Tang Tianbiao CcM 99/03
General Office

Director: Su Tinglin	00/05	Deng Jian	98/06	Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)		Ma Kai	98/04	National Narcotics Control Commission	
Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	Wang Shucheng	99/04	Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Heads:		Zhang Zhitong	98/07	V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07
Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Sec.-Gen.: E Jingping	01/07	National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign	
Gong Xinhan	93/07	Capital Design and Construction Committee		Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10
Jiang Yikang	00/12	Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10	V.-Chm.:	
Luo Pingfei	02/02	V.-Chm.:		Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/08
Tang Tianbiao	00/12	Li Rongrong	98/10	Xie Zhenhua	96/04
Xu Rongkai	99/01	Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	Xu Rongkai	98/11
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Ma Kai	98/10	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/08
General Office		Wang Guangtao	98/10	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03
Director: Luo Pingfei	01/08	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10	China National Committee on Aging/National Work Committee for Senior Citizens' Affairs	
National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises		Zhang Baifa	98/10	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 99/10
Head: Li Rongrong	00/12	Zhou Youliang	98/10	V.-Chm.:	
National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order		National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee		Doje Cering	CCm 99/10
Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 01/04	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 00/02	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 99/10
Dep.Heads:		State Committee for Restructuring Economy		Ismail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10
Wu Bangguo	PBm 01/04	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Xu Rongkai	99/10
Wu Yi (f)	PBa 01/04	V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07	Xu Shaoshi	02/02
Office Head: Li Rongrong	01/04	Members:		Zhang Zuoji	00/06
National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention		Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07	General Office	
Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 99/03	Hong Hu	CCm 98/07	Director: Doje Cering	CCm 00/06
Dep.Heads:		Liu Jibin	98/07	Work Committee for Children and Women	
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 99/03	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06
Shi Xiushi	99/03	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07	V.-Chp.:	
Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/06
Zhang Deguang	99/03	Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07	Liu Qibao	98/06
General Office		State Committee for Administration of Standardization		Xu Shaoshi	01/04
Director: Yan Sanzhong	99/03	Chairman: Li Zhonghai	01/10	General Office	
National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products		State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation		Director: Chen Jiping	01/02
Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 00/10	Chairman: Wang Fengqing	01/08	Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled	
General Office		Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs		Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04
Director: Li Chuanqing	00/10	Chairman: Cai Esheng	01/07	V.-Chm.:	
Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals		Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises		Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09
Head: Li Tiejing	PBm 95/08	Chairmen:		Lin Yongsan	98/06
China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief		Fan Younian	01/10	Lü Fuyuan	98/06
Chairman: Xu Weicheng	00/02	Han Xiuguo	01/10	Wang Longde	98/06
China International Committee for Natural Disaster		Shi Jinquan	01/10	Xu Rongkai	98/06
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/07	Sun Guangyun	01/10	Xu Ruixin	98/06
V.-Chp.:		Xu Liang	01/10	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09
Deng Nan (f)	93/10	Zhao Guohua	01/10	Academic Degrees Committee	
Doje Cering	CCm 93/10	Zhu Mingxian	01/07	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03
Fan Baojun	93/10	National Defence Mobilization Committee		V.-Chp.:	
Gao Hucheng	98/07	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 00/11	Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 98/07	V.-Chm.:		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 93/10	Chi Haotian	PBm 00/05	Song Jian	CCm 97/01
Wang Guangya	98/07	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 00/11	Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01
Xu Rongkai	98/07	Sec.-Gen.: Qian Shugen	CCm 00/11	Members:	
Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	93/10	National Frontier Defence Committee		Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05
General Office		Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02	Lou Jiwei	99/05
Director: Li Bengong	98/07	V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		National Greening/Afforestation Committee		Sec.-Gen.: ?	
Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	State Council Committee for Production Safety	
Dep.Heads:		V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Wu Bangguo	PBm 01/03
		Ma Kai	98/04	V.-Chm.:	
		Wang Zhibao	98/04	Chen Changzhi	01/03
		Yue Fuhong	98/04	Ji Mingbo	01/03
		Zhou Shengxian	01/04	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 01/03
		Zhou Youliang	98/04	Yang Huanning	01/03
		General Office		You Quan	01/03
		Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04	Zhang Baoming	01/03
				Tariff Regulations Committee	
				Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
				General Office	
				Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee

Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/05
 V.-Chm.:
 Gan Yuping 98/05
 Guo Shuyan CCa 98/05
 Jiang Zhuping CCm 98/05
 Lu Youmei 98/05
 Pu Haiqing CCm 98/05
 Wu Bangguo PBm 98/05
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/05
General Office
 Director: Guo Shuyan 93/11

State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu 99/01

State Council Office for the Development of the Western Regions

Dir.: ?
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Zibin 00/08
 Ning Jizhe 00/07
 Wang Chunzheng CCa 00/10

State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice

Director: He Yong CCm 98/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Guo Rubin 96/07
 Hu Yumin 01/05
 Li Zhilun 98/10

State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults

Director: Liu Jing 00/09

National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs

Dir.: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/12
 Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CCa 98/12

National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group

Head: Wang Maolin CCm 98/12
 Dep.Heads:
 Gong Xinhuan 98/12
 Gui Xiaofeng 02/07
 Liu Qibao 98/12
 Yu Youxian 98/12
General Office
 Director: Gui Xiaofeng 01/04

**ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/
CORPORATIONS****All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives**

Chairman: Bai Lichen CCm 99/01
 V.-Chm.:
 Li Chunsheng 00/09
 Wang Jinshan (exec.) CCa 99/01
 Wang Ruzhen (f) CCa 96/02

China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/01
 President: Yu Xiaosong 97/09

China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission

Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/10

China Aviation Industry Corporation I

President: Liu Gaozhuo 99/07

China Aviation Industry Corporation II

President: Zhang Yanzhong 99/07

China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)

President: Li Dingfan 99/07

China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation

President: Mu Zhanying 99/07

China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation

President: Zhang Qingwei 02/08

China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation

President: Xia Guohong 99/07

China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation

President: Zhang Zhifeng 97/10

China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)

President: Ma Zhigeng 99/07

China South Industries Group Corporation

President: Wang Dechen 99/07

China New Era Group

President: Fu Wancheng 99/11

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)

Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05
 President: Kong Dan 00/07

China Merchants Holdings

Chairman: Qin Xiao 01/04

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)

Chairman: Tu Yourui 99/03
 President: Wang Wulong CCa 95/11

State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group

President: Wang Wenzhe 98/03

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) Ltd.

Chairman: Wei Liucheng 99/01
 President: Fu Chengyu 00/12

China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)

President: Lin Shaodong 99/04

China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)

Chairman: Li Yizhong CCa 00/02
 V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai 00/02
 President: Wang Jiming 00/02
 V.-Pres.:
 Cao Xianghong 00/02
 Mou Shuling 00/02
 Zhang Jiaren 00/02
 Board of Supervisors
 Chairman: Yu Qingbo 00/02
Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)

President: Ma Fucai 98/07
 V.-Pres.:
 Huang Yan 99/03
 Jiang Jinchu 99/03
 Ren Chuanjun 99/03
 Su Shulin 01/09
 Wu Yaowen 99/03
 Yan Sanzhong 00/04
 Zheng Hu 01/09

PetroChina Co. Ltd.

Chm.: Ma Fucai 99/11
 Pres.: Huang Yan 99/11

China Huaneng Enterprise Group

Chairman: Liu Jinlong 96/06
 President: Li Xiaopeng 01/07

Handan Iron and Steel Group

President: Liu Hanzhang 98/08

Capital Iron and Steel Co.

Chairman: Luo Bingsheng 00/07
 President: Zhu Jimin 01/07

China National Automotive Industry Corporation

President: Chen Xulin 99/11

China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)

President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08

China FAW Group

Chairman: Zhu Yanfeng 99/12
 President: Zhu Yanfeng 99/02

Dongfeng Motor Corporation

President: Miao Wei 99/03

Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (Group)

Chairman: Chen Xianglin 00/06
 President: Hu Maoyuan 99/07

China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)

Chairman: Zhou Mingchen 00/08
 President: Liu Fuchun 00/08

China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation (SINOCHEM)

President: Liu Deshu 98/09

China National Chemical Construction Corporation

Chairman: Chen Lihua 00/08

China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation

Chairman: Jing Tianliang 00/11

China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation

Chairman: Qian Benyuan 99/05
 President: Qian Benyuan 96/11

China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation

President: Zhang Ruen 98/04

China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation President: Chen Weigen	98/04	China Great Wall Computer Group Chairman: Wang Zhi President: Lu Ming	99/04 96/04	President: Jiang Jianqing	00/02
China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation President: Hu Guixiang	00/08	China Telecom Corporation President: Zhou Deqiang	00/05	Agricultural Bank of China (3) President: Shang Fulin	00/02
China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation President: Miao Gengshu	97/10	China Netcom Communication Group Corporation Chairman: Yan Yixun President: Tian Suning	99/08 99/10	Construction Bank of China (4) President: Zhang Enzhao	02/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation President: Xiao Junqing	98/09	China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom) Chm./Pres.: Yang Xianzu	00/08	State Development Bank President: Chen Yuan	98/04
China National Publications Import and Export Corporation President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09	China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile) President: Zhang Ligui	00/04	Export-Import Bank of China Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03
China National Technical Import and Export Corporation Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo President: Wang Huiheng	84/12 99/00	China Satcom		Agricultural Development Bank President: He Linxiang	00/02
China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation Chairman: Zhu Naixiao President: Zhao Boya	00/10 00/08	China Railcom		Bank of Communications Chairman: Yin Jieyan President: Fang Chengguo	98/07 00/06
China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO) President: Liang Xiaodong	96/08	China Shipping (Group) Company President: Li Kelin	99/11	CITIC Industrial Bank Chairman: Wang Jun President: Dou Jianzhong	01/09 95/09
China National Tobacco Corporation President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO) President: Wei Jiafu	99/05	People's Insurance Company of China (PICC) President: Tang Yunxiang	00/08
China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS) Chairman: Luo Kaifu President: Zhang Bin	99/03 01/06	COSCO Container Lines President: Xu Lirong	99/05	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re) President: Dai Fengju	99/03
China Resources National Corporation Chairman: Shen Jueren President: Zhu Youlan (f)	93/08 93/08	Air China President: Wang Kaiyuan	00/12	China Life Insurance Company (China Life) President: Wang Xianzhang	00/02
China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSSI) President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07	China Eastern Airlines Chairman: Li Zhongming President: Liu Shaoyong	98/11 01/06	China Pacific Insurance Company President: Huo Lianhong	01/08
China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC) President: Huang Pingtao	99/07	China Eastern Airlines Wuhan Co. Ltd. (CEAW) Great Wall Airlines		China Insurance Company, Ltd. Chairman: Yang Chao President: Wang Xianzhang	00/06 99/08
China State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan V.-Pres.: Liu Zhenya Lu Yanchang Xie Songlin Zhao Xizheng Zhou Dabing	CCm 98/04 01/02 99/08 00/06 00/08 00/06	China Southern Airlines Chairman: Yu Yan'en President: Yan Zhiqing	97/07 97/07	Shanghai Stock Exchange Chairman: Mao Yingliang President: Zhu Congjiu	00/08 00/09
China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	Shandong Airline Group		Shenzhen Securities Exchange President: Zhang Yujun	01/06
China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation Dir. and V.-Pres.: Ma Li	01/04	China Sky Aviation Enterprises Group President: Zhou Chi	01/05	Shanghai Futures Exchange Pres.: Jiang Yang	01/07
China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group President: Qin Anmin	99/11	Shanghai Airlines Chairman: Yang Xiong President: Zhou Chi	00/08 97/09	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT	
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation President: Lu Youmei	93/02	Shenzhen Airlines Sichuan Airlines China Post Airlines China Northwest Airlines President: Nie Shengli	97/10	President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03
China Electronics Corporation (CEC) Chm./Pres.: Wang Jincheng	00/08	China Southwest Airlines President: Wang Shixiang	00/02	V.-Pres.: Cao Jianming Jiang Xingchang Kang Dehua Li Guoguang Liu Jiachen Shen Deyong Tang Dehua Wan Exiang Zhang Jun Zhu Mingshan	99/10 98/12 96/12 95/12 93/07 98/12 93/07 00/04 01/12 83/09
China Great Wall Industry Corporation President: Zhang Xinxia	97/06	China Northern Airlines President: Jiang Lianying	96/02	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE	
China Everbright Group Ltd. Chm./Pres.: Wang Mingquan	00/06	Hainan Airlines President: Li Weijian	02/07	Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03
		China International Travel Service (CITS) President: Li Lu'an	97/09	Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f) Liang Guoqing Qiu Xueqiang Zhang Qiong Zhao Dengju Zhao Hong	98/04 CCa 86/06 01/06 95/10 93/07 93/09
		China Huarong Asset Management Corporation President: Yang Kaisheng	99/10		
		China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation President: Wang Xingyi	99/10		
		STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)			
		Bank of China (1) Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) Chm./Pres.: Liu Mingkang	85/11 00/02		
		Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (2)			

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP Central Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:

Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

Members:
Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/09
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Discipline Inspection

Secretary: Xu Caihou CCm 00/12

General Office
Director: Tan Yuexin 00/01

PRC Central Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.:

Chi Haotian PBm 95/12
Hu Jintao CCm CSSm 99/10
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/12

Members:
Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12
Xu Caihou CCm 99/10
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

General Staff

Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10

Dep.Chiefs:
Guo Boxiong (exec.) CCm 99/09
Kui Fulin CCm 95/07
Qian Shugen CCm 95/07
Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
Zhang Li 00/09

General Political Department

Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11

Dep.Dir.:
Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07
Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
Xu Caihou (exec.) CCm 99/09
Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11
Zhang Shutian 99/01
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

General Logistics Department

Director: Wang Ke CCm 95/10

Dep.Dir.:
Su Shuyan 00/01
Sun Zhiqiang 00/02
Wang Qian 02/00
Wang Tailan CCa 92/00
Wen Guangchun 96/08
Zhou Youliang 93/12
Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07
Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng 99/12

General Armament (Equipment)

Department
Director: Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/04

Dep.Dir.:
Chu Hongyan 02/01
Hu Shixiang 98/11
Li Andong 01/04
Li Yuanzheng CCa 98/08

Zhang Shiming 02/01
Zhu Fazhong 02/01
Pol.Com.: Li Jinai CCm 98/04
Dep.P.C.:
Zhu Zengquan 98/08
Chief of Staff: Hu Shixiang 99/02

PLA Navy

Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11

Dep.Cdr.:
He Linzhong 99/06
Shen Binyi CCa 00/03
Yao Xingyuan 00/09
Zhang Dingfa 01/11
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing CCm 95/08
Dep.P.C.:
Hu Yanlin 00/10
Leng Kuan 95/08
Li Junlian 95/08
Liu Xiaojiang 01/07
Tong Guorong 00/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Yucheng 00/08
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Bi Huiyi 00/08

North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Ding Yiping 01/08

Dep.Cdr.:
Ding Guige 00/08
Wang Fushan 01/07
Zhang Yan 01/05
Pol.Com.: Chen Xianfeng 00/08
Dep.P.C.:
Jia Peiduo 01/07
Zhao Rongtang 01/07
Chief of Staff: Lü Fangqiu 98/08

East China Sea Fleet

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10

Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Qingji 94/04
Gu Wengen 01/08
Liu Jipan 94/04
Wang Shi'en 01/08
Wu Shengli 98/06
Pol.Com.: Liu Weidong 01/08
Dep.P.C.:
Li Xiukang 01/08
Wei Boliang 92/09
Chief of Staff: Wu Fuchun 01/09

South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04

Dep.Cdr.:
An Wenting 99/07
Yang Fucheng 01/09
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02
Dep.P.C.:
Ni Bujin 01/04
Yu Linsen 01/01
Chief of Staff: Huang Jiang 99/01
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhaong Hongfu 02/03

PLA Air Force

Commander: Liu Shun Yao CCm 96/11

Dep.Cdr.:
Jing Xueqin 95/01
Li Yongde 99/05
Wang Liangwang 97/03
Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen 99/02
Dep.P.C.:
Huang Xin 00/07
Lin Wanhai 98/05
Xu Chengdong 00/09
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia 99/05
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Deng Changyou 98/05

PLA Second Artillery

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11

Dep.Cdr.:
Ge Dongsheng 00/11

Huang Cisheng 00/03
Yang Huan 00/10
Zhao Xijun 96/12
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 97/12
Dep.P.C.:
Gong Yongfeng 00/10
Shi Kexin 00/10
Yang Hengzhong 00/10
Chief of Staff: Jing Zhiyuan 99/08
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhang Xiaozhong 02/00

National Defence University

President: Xing Shizhong CCm 95/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming 01/08
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Yin Qingli 01/11

National Defence Science and Technology University

President: Wen Xisen 99/06
Pol.Com.: Chi Wanchun 99/06

Information Engineering University

President: Zhou Rongting 99/11

Academy of Military Sciences

President: Ge Zhenfeng 01/07
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren 00/08
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Liu Quanxi 01/11

PLA Military Court

President: Qu Dacheng 01/04

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

Liberation Army Daily

Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander: Wu Shuangzhan 99/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Gao Wenyuan 96/00
Liu Shimin 02/01
Wang Fuzhong 00/10
Zhang Jinbao 96/08
Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang CCm 98/03
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCm 96/02
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Yuan 99/06
Sui Shengwu 96/00
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00
Chief of Staff: Chen Chuankuo 00/01
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Li Dongheng 96/09

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing

Cdr.: Zhu Qi 02/00
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xitao 98/05
Li Yongjin 00/09
Lin Jigui 00/10
Liu Fengjun 97/11
Su Rongsheng 99/02
Zang Wenqing 97/11
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCm 96/12
Dep.P.C.:
Lü Zhi 01/08
Rui Qingkai 01/07
Wang Fuyi 00/10
Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05
Yang Huichuan 97/08
Yang Yingchang 00/09
Chief of Staff: Gao Zhongxing 02/00

Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Fu Tinggui	01/07	Lin Bingyao	01/11
		Ma Diansheng	00/10
Chengdu		Sun Jinghua	00/10
Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08	Zhao Guojun	00/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Zheng Bingqing	98/01
Chen Shijun	95/01	Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu	CCm 01/03
Chi Yunxiu	00/10	Dep.P.C.:	
Jin Renxie	00/03	Li Jisong	99/08
Meng Jinxi	01/07	Liu Yongzhi	01/07
Wang Chaoqun	01/11	Pei Jiuzhou	00/10
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	99/05	Wang Yongming	00/10
Dep.P.C.:		Chief of Staff: Zhu Wenquan	99/08
Hou Shujun	00/10	Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Pan Ruiji	01/11
Ma Zilong	01/04		
Shao Nong	00/10	Shenyang	
Wu Quansheng	01/12	Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 00/02
Zhang Shaosong	00/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zheng Xianbin	94/01	Ge Zhenfeng	99/06
Chief of Staff: Liu Yahong	02/00	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hu Yongzhu	00/06	Xu Qiliang	CCa 01/12
		Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10
Guangzhou		Dep.P.C.:	
Cdr.: Liu Zhenwu	CCa 02/01	Cao Huichen	99/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhou Wenyuan	93/03
Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02	Chief of Staff: Fan Changlong	01/02
Lu Denghua	01/08	Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Dafa	99/08
Song Wenhan	02/03		
Tan Dongsheng	97/03		
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10		
Dep.P.C.:			
Gao Tianzheng	00/10		
Liu Xinzeng	00/10		
Ma Guowen	01/01		
Wang Tongzhuo	95/01		
Zhang Guochu	98/10		
Chief of Staff: Ye Aiqun	02/00		
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhou Yuqi	01/05		
Jinan			
Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 00/01		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Ding Shouyue	00/06		
Ding Yiping	01/08		
Guo Yuxiang	98/03		
Li Lianghui	01/04		
Pei Huailiang	CCa 94/07		
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03		
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai	99/09		
Dep.P.C.:			
Huang Xuelu	99/12		
Yin Fengqi	01/02		
Chief of Staff: Gao Chunxiang	02/03		
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kou Xianxiang	02/00		
Lanzhou			
Cdr.: Li Qianyuan	CCa 99/09		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Chen Xiu	97/06		
Ma Xiaotian	00/10		
Qu Fanghuan	02/05		
Wei Guangxiu	01/07		
Zheng Shouzeng	00/03		
Zou Geng	00/08		
Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong	00/11		
Dep.P.C.:			
Li Baoxiang	95/01		
Peng Xiaofeng	01/09		
Xiao Huaishu	99/07		
Zhang Shutian	96/02		
Chief of Staff: Chang Wanquan	02/00		
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhang Qiuxiang	00/12		
Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps			
Cdr.: Zhang Qingli	99/11		
Pol.Com.: Chen Demin	99/11		
Nanjing			
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 00/01		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Dong Wanrui	96/09		
Huang Xinsheng	99/05		

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League of China

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06
Secretaries:	
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05
Cui Bo	98/06
Hu Chunhua	97/12
Hu Wei	01/12
Huang Danhua (f)	97/12
Sun Jinlong (exec.)	95/11
Yang Yue	01/12
Zhao Yong	98/06

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:	
Fang Jiade	91/04
Li Qisheng	93/10
Liu Heng	93/10
Lu Zhaogong	CCa 98/10
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Su Liqing	02/01
Sun Baoshu	02/01
Wang Dongjin	98/10
Xu Xicheng	97/12
You Ren	98/10
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
Zhou Yuqing	02/01
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10

All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09
President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:	
Basang	98/09
Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou	98/09
Kong Lingren	93/09
Liu Hairong	93/09
Liu Yazhi	98/09
Peng Gang	98/09
Qian Yi	98/09
Shen Shuji	98/09
Tian Shulan	98/09
Wei Yu	88/09
Xie Lijuan	98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06

All-China Youth Federation

President: Bayinqolu	98/11
V.-Pres.:	
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Feng Gong	00/07
Hu Chunhua	98/11
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11
Huang Shusen	00/07
Huang Yinghao	00/07
Huo Zhenyu	90/08
Jidi Majia	00/07
Li Jinghai	95/07
Li Yang	00/07
Qin Wengui	00/07
Shen Yue (f)	00/07
Sun Jinlong	98/11
Xia Jingyuan	00/07
Yang Huizhu	00/07
Zhang Jiyu	00/07
Zhu Yanfeng	00/07

All-China Students' Federation

President: Shen Yue (f)	00/07
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All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese

President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07	Pres.: Zhu Qizhen	00/11
All-China Federation of Taiwan Com-patriots		China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange	
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11	Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04
President: Yang Guoqing	97/11	China Foundation for Human Rights Development	
China Federation of Literary and Art Circles		Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05
President: Zhou Weizhi	96/12	Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05
Chinese Writers' Association		China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause	
President: Ba Jin	81/12	Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11
All-China Journalists' Association		President: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 96/11
President: Shao Huaze	96/10	China Confucius Foundation	
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02
President: Chen Haosu	00/10	President: Han Xikai	99/06
V.-Pres.:		Sun Yat-sen Foundation	
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03
Li Xiaolin (f)	97/02	President: Ou Chu	90/03
Su Guang	95/10	China Tao Xingzhi Foundation	
Wang Yunze	01/03	Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02
Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs		President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02
President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06	China Literature Foundation	
Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits		Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06
President: Wang Daohan	91/12	President: Ba Jin	86/06
Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)		China Greening Foundation	
President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02	Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 99/06
Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament		President: Wang Bingqian	99/06
President: He Luli (f)	97/05	China Environmental Protection Foundation	
Western Returned Students Association		Hon.Chm.:	
Chairman: Ding Shisun	99/06	Huang Hua	93/04
Red Cross Society of China		Wan Li	93/04
Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 94/04	Chm.: Qu Geping	93/04
President: Peng Peiyun (f)	99/10	China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation	
Chinese Federation for the Disabled		Chairmen:	
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/10	Wang Bingqian	99/04
President: Deng Pufang	88/03	Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04
China Welfare Fund for the Disabled		China Family Planning Association	
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing	00/07	President: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/12
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03	China Consumers' Association	
Soong Ching Ling Foundation		President: Cao Tiandian	91/01
President: Hu Qili	01/03	Buddhist Association of China	
China Population Welfare Foundation		President: ?	
President: He Luli (f)	99/02	China Taoist Association	
China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation		President: Min Zhiting	98/08
Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai	01/04	China Islamic Association	
President: Wang Yuzhao	00/03	President: Chen Guangyuan	00/01
China Youth Development Foundation		China Patriotic Catholic Association	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04	President: Fu Tieshan	98/01
China Women's Development Foundation		Chinese Catholic Bishops College	
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Children's Foundation of China		President: Liu Yuanren	98/01
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07	Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China	
National Welfare Fund for the Aged		Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12	President: Luo Guanzong	97/01
China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies		Christian Council of China	
Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange		President: Han Wenzao	97/01
		China Anti-Cult Association	
		Chairman: Zhuang Fenggan	00/11

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
Chairman's Office	
Director: Li Changjian	00/05
V.-Chm.:	
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua	98/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hu Qili	98/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Jing Shuping	98/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi	93/03
Mao Zhiyong	98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
Ren Jianxin	98/03
Song Jian	CCm 98/03
Sun Fuling	93/03
Wan Guoquan	94/03
Wang Wenyuan	98/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	91/04
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Zhu Guangya	94/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chp.: ?	
H.V.-Ch.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Minfu	01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Ye Duyi	97/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11

V.-Chp.:	
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Li Yining	95/12
Lu Qiang	97/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01
Wang Weicheng	00/12
Wu Xiuping	92/12
Wu Zhengde	97/10
Xie Songkai	88/10
Yu Zeyou	97/10
Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Meiyang	00/12
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10

China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshan	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chp.:	
Bai Dahua	88/06
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Huang Guancong	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chp:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Shunli	97/12
Ke Ling	97/12
Ye Zhishan	97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12
V.-Chp.:	
Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Liping	97/12
Zhang Huaixi (exec.)	95/12
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.: ?	
H.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Haozhu	88/11
Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng (exec.)	95/12
Sang Guowei	00/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01

Zhang Daning	97/11
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11
Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Wu Juetian	92/12
Yang Jike	97/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Du Yijin	96/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12
Yu Yunbo	97/11
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Ke Zhao	97/11
Xu Caidong	97/11
Yang You	97/11
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chp.:	
An Zhendong	83/12
Chen Kangfu	00/12
Han Qide	00/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Huang Qixing	95/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Liu Yingming	97/11
Min Naiben	97/11
Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Li Minkuan	99/12
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Liu Yiming	95/12
Wu Guozhen	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11

ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chp.:	

Bao Yujun	96/01
Gan Guoping	97/11
Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Hu Deping	93/10
Huang Changxi	79/10
Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Liang Jinquan	98/11
Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Liu Hezhang	97/11
Liu Yonghao	93/10
Qu Huaiming	00/01
Wang Yiming	97/11
Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Xie Boyang	97/11
Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Wantong	97/11
Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa 01/07
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Yang Duoliang	01/10
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Tian Weiqian	00/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Di Yuzeng	00/08
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou	01/04
Dep.P.C.: ?	
Chief of Staff: Tang Chaorong	01/08

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Du Deyin	02/05
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Long Xinmin	00/08
Qiang Wei	01/03
Yang Anjiang	02/05
Yu Junbo	97/12
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yu Junbo	01/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	00/10
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Genfa	00/02
Chen Jinbiao	00/10
Chief of Staff: Shao Delong	01/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Nie Weiguo	CCa 02/05
Teng Jiuming	01/06

Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Xing Yuanmin	02/05
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Chen Jiwa	00/01
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Huang Qifan	01/11
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
Zhao Gongqing	00/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Zhijian	01/01
Jiang Yuhua	00/04
Mou Daming	00/03
Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun	02/02
Dep.P.C.: Wang Yukun	00/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 00/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Ruilin	01/12
Liang Qiping (f)	01/12
Lu Zhangong	CCa 01/02
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Chen Yun	02/03
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Jia Xitai	00/02
Liu Dezhang	02/03
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun (exec.)	92/04
PPC Chm.: Song Defu	CCm 02/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Mingyi	01/02
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian	01/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Peifan	00/10
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Lu Xinggu	00/10
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian	00/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Ma Yizhi	00/12
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Hewen	99/02

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Song Zhaosu	CCa 01/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Xueheng	02/04
<u>Han Zhongxin</u>	02/04
Lu Hao	98/11
<u>Ma Xilin</u>	02/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Lu Hao	01/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Ding Zesheng	00/11
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yang Zhiming	01/09
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 02/05
Wang Huayuan	02/03
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Hongzhong	01/02
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Li Ronggen	01/02
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhang Guoying (f)	01/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	00/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Luo Laisheng	99/11
Yuan Shijun	99/11
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Changyin	00/06
Chief of Staff: Liu Xiaokun	99/10

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Liu Qibao	00/10
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Ma Tieshan	01/10
Wang Wanbin	01/10
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chp.:	
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wang Wanbin	01/07
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Cao Bochun	CCm 02/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Daxiong	01/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cui Xiaojun	01/08
Li Meisheng	00/10
Liu Renbin	01/07
Man Yuangang	99/12
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	01/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Mao Guobin	00/10
Xie Guanghao	01/09
Yang Xianhou	00/03
Zhou Kunguang	00/10
Chief of Staff: Xiao Shiqiao	02/01

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 01/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Cao Hongxing	02/02
Huang Yao	CCa 99/07
Shi Xiushi	00/12
Sun Gan	01/09
Governor: Shi Xiushi	01/01
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Dawei	01/11

Gu Qingjin	99/05	Heilongjiang Province		Jia Tianzeng	99/11
Liu Changgui	97/12	CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Su Xiaoyun	93/05
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Wang Shaojie	97/05
Ma Wenjun	98/01	Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Wang Shengtie	93/05
Mo Shiren	93/09	Liu Donghui	02/04	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10
Wang Zhengfu	CCm 98/01	Song Fatang	CCa 00/01	Zhou Jianwei	97/03
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Yang Guanghong	98/04	PPC Chm.: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 02/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Zhou Tongzhan	02/04	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05
Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Shiguo	00/03	Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Chen Zuocai	00/10
Zhong Liming	00/10	Shen Liguao	99/12	Liao Qiliang	95/07
Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang	00/08	Wang Donghua	98/01	Liu Hesheng	98/08
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Limin	01/10	Zhang Hanyuan	00/06
Huang Guangrong	00/03	Wang Xianmin	98/01	Pol.Com.: Liu Xunfa	02/01
Zhang Jizhong	00/10	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Liu Rongtian	00/10
		Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Pan Yunbin	00/10
Hainan Province		PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Zhang Rucheng	00/12
CCP Sec.: Bai Keming	01/08	PCC Chm.: Han Guizhi (f)	CCa 02/02	Chief of Staff: Li Zuming	00/01
Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08		
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Hunan Province	
Luo Baoming	01/07	Guo Kehai	00/09	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Wang Fuyu	02/04	Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Zhang Huanchen	98/09	Hu Biao	97/03
Governor:		Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Sun Zaifu	01/11
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Dep.P.C.:		Wen Xuande	01/11
V.-Gov.:		Xiao Yuguo	99/09	Zhang Yunchuan	99/10
Fu Guihua (f)	02/03	Yao Guoyi	98/09	Zhou Bohua	01/11
Han Zhizhong	96/12			Governor: Zhang Yunchuan	02/02
Jiang Zelin	02/02	Henan Province		V.-Gov.:	
Wang Houhong (exec.)	97/03	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 00/10	He Tongxin	96/11
Wang Qiongying	99/09	Dep.Sec.:		Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Li Chengyu	99/02	Pang Daomu	94/12
Yu Xun	98/04	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Li Qinglin	CCa 01/10	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
PPC Chm.: Bai Keming	01/09	Wang Quanshu	01/01	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Zhi Shuping	01/01	Zhou Shichang	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Bixing	01/10	Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Wang Keying	01/01
Liu Chengbao	00/10	Chen Quanguo	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Zhao Shangfu	00/05	Jia Lianchao	01/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Pol.Com.: He Xianshu	01/10	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Peng Chuzheng	99/06
Dep.P.C.: Liu Renjie	99/04	Li Zhibin	94/09	Zheng Zhidong	99/07
Chief of Staff: Yan Liping	01/03	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Zhu Miaoquan	00/10
		Zhang Honghua	93/04	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Hebei Province		Zhang Tao	98/01	Dep.P.C.:	
CCP Sec.: Wang Xudong	CCa 00/06	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	He Yaodong	00/10
Dep.Sec.:		PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Huang Zushi	00/06
Feng Wenhai	01/12	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Li Jinwei	99/11
Liu Dewang	00/12	PLA Cdr.: Yang Dixian	00/10	Chief of Staff: Huang Mingkai	00/12
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Dep.Cdr.:			
Zhang Yi	01/12	Huang Dongjia	99/06	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Wu Yuanjun	01/09	CCP Sec.: Chu Bo	CCa 01/08
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Yang Dixian	99/02	Dep.Sec.:	
V.-Gov.:		Yang Fenghai	01/04	Ba Ter	01/12
Cai Limin	98/01	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Chen Guanlin	01/12
Fu Shuangjian	02/01	Dep.P.C.:		Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Hu Qinghai	99/03	Yang Limin	01/12
Guo Shichang	93/05	Jiang Jiulin	00/03	Yue Fuhong	01/10
He Shaocun	95/02	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Chp.*: Uyunqing (f)	CCa 01/02
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Liu Quanxi	97/05	V.-Chp.:	
Song Enhua	02/01	Wang Wenjia	01/04	Baoyindeliger	95/01
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Zhang Sijing	00/10	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Chief of Staff: Zeng Qingzhu	00/10	Hao Yidong	98/01
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01			Niu Yuru	CCa 01/02
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Hubei Province		Wang Fengqi	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:		CCP Sec.: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 01/12	Yue Fuhong	01/08
Che Chengde	99/03	Dep.Sec.:		Zhou Dehai	98/01
Huang Hongqin	99/10	Deng Daokun	02/06	Zhou Weide	93/05
Li Jianying	99/03	Huang Yuanzhi	02/06	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Ma Lida	00/10	Luo Qingquan	99/01	PCC Chm.: Wang Zhan	CCa 01/02
Zhang Fengjiao	00/10	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng	01/01
Pol.Com.: Ji Yaocheng	00/09	Zhang Guoguang	CCm 01/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 01/02	Dao Budun	01/01
Chen Jingtuo	97/03	V.-Gov.:		Feng Yuqiang	00/10
Dong Kingsheng	01/06	Deng Daokun (exec.)	98/01	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Chief of Staff: Fang Wenping	01/09	Gao Ruike	98/01	Tong Xigang	00/01
		Han Zhongxue	01/06	Wang Yinqing	01/01
				Zhaorigetu	97/05

Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinzhu	01/01	Li Jieche	98/01	Zhang Kaili	98/10
Dep.P.C.:		Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Chief of Staff: Liu Wangui	01/03
Dong Jishun	01/08	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01		
Guan Shuren	00/10	Wang Guofa (exec.)	93/01	Qinghai Province	
Zhang Benren	94/12	Wei Minxue	93/01	CCP Sec.: Su Rong	CCa 01/10
		Yang Qingcai	96/09	Dep.Sec.:	
Jiangsu Province		PCC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Bai Ma (Bainma)	02/02
CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Feng Mingang	99/11
Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Song Xiuyan (f)	01/02
Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhao Leji	98/04
Li Yuanchao	00/10	Wen Jicheng	95/08	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01
Liang Baohua	00/10	Zhang Futang	01/02	V.-Gov.:	
Ren Yanshen	01/02	Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Deng Bentai	01/11
Wang Shouting	01/11	Zhao Guohai	00/03	Jiang Jiemin	00/06
Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02	Pol.Com.: Chu Ping	00/08	Liu Guanghe (exec.)	93/01
V.-Gov.:		Dep.P.C.: Liang Shulin	95/01	Ma Peihua	99/09
Chen Biting	95/06	Chief of Staff: Zhang Futang	99/11	Mu Dongsheng	98/01
Jiang Yongrong	93/04			Su Sen	98/01
Jin Zhongqing	97/04	Liaoning Province		Xu Liang	98/01
Liang Baohua	00/12	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	PPC Chm.: Su Rong	CCa 02/02
Wang Min	96/12	Dep.Sec.:		PCC Chm.: Sang Jiejia	CCa 01/01
Wang Rongbing	93/04	Bo Xilai	01/01	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07
Wu Ruilin	01/10	Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Dep.Cdr.:	
Yu Guangzhou	00/12	Wang Weizhong	01/04	Han Zhongli	01/03
Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03	Zhang Wenye	01/06	Pol.Com.: Liu Xiyan	01/07
Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10	Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05
Zhang Taolin	01/10	Governor: Bo Xilai	01/02	Chief of Staff: Lu Lunzhou	01/07
PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02	V.-Gov.:			
PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02	Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Shaanxi Province	
PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08	Gao Guozhu	93/03	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Kehou	00/10	Liu Guoqing	01/12	Dong Lei	01/10
Liu Boxing	93/01	Liu Kegou	99/05	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
Wang Yonghuai	00/04	Liu Ketian	95/02	Li Zhanshu	02/05
Xu Minggao	94/02	Yang Xinhua	98/01	Yuan Chunqing	01/04
Pol.Com.: Ren Chaohai	99/07	Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Zhang Baoqing	02/05
Dep.P.C.:		Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Governor: Jia Zhibang (act.)	CCa 02/05
Chen Chungeng	91/02	PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Lu Dianyi	99/11	PCC Chm.: Xiao Zuofu	01/02	Chao Dequan	98/01
Chief of Staff: Zhong Minghui	00/10	PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Chen Deming	02/05
		Dep.Cdr.:		Chen Zongxing	98/01
Jiangxi Province		Fu Ximao	98/09	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
CCP Sec.: Meng Jianzhu	CCa 01/04	Shang Quanxiao	00/04	Gong Deshun	94/12
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Hongming	99/02	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Fu Kecheng	01/12	Wang Tingjin	00/01	Pan Liansheng	95/11
Huang Zhiquan	CCm 95/08	Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou	01/07	Wang Shousen	96/02
Wang Jun	01/12	Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Wei	98/01
Governor: Huang Zhiquan	CCm 01/05	Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Zhao Dequan	00/11
V.-Gov.:		Ma Guijun	98/09	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
Hu Zhenpeng	99/02	Qian Nanzhong	00/07	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Wang Jixing	01/07	PLA Cdr.: Ma Diankui	01/01
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Chief of Staff: Li Yinliang	00/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Ling Chengxing	01/12			Cao Cunzheng	00/07
Peng Hongsong (exec.)	01/10	Ningxia Autonomous Region		Chen Deguang	99/09
Sun Yonghe	95/06	CCP Sec.: Chen Jianguo	CCa 02/03	Ren Xulin	00/10
Wang Jun	99/09	Dep.Sec.:		Wang Shengxiang	01/01
Zhao Zhiyong	02/03	Chen Ximing (f)	02/06	Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Han Maohua	97/07	Dep.P.C.:	
PPC Chm.: Meng Jianzhu	CCa 01/04	Liu Fengfu	02/06	Li Dengwu	00/07
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Xu Xing	97/10
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Ma Wenxue	02/06	Chief of Staff: Zeng Xianmin	00/02
Dep.Cdr.:		Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05		
Cai Xingui	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Shandong Province	
Ji Chongwu	98/08	Chen Jinyu	00/03	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Pol.Com.: Chen Lijiu	00/07	Feng Jionghua	99/04	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Liu Zhong	93/05	Jiang Daming	01/01
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Ma Junting	98/05	Sun Shuyi	CCa 01/01
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Wang Xiuzhi	01/01
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangliang	99/12	Wang Quanshi	98/05	Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa 98/11
		Yu Gesheng	98/05	Zhang Gaoli	CCa 01/12
Jilin Province		PPC Chm.: Chen Jianguo	CCa 02/04	Zhao Chunlan	02/06
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	PCC Chm.: Ren Qixing	CCa 01/02	Governor: Zhang Gaoli	CCa 02/03
Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	V.-Gov.:	
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	Dep.Cdr.:		Cai Qiufang	01/02
Lin Yanzhi	00/11	Ji Liangzhou	98/12	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 02/05	Wang Yuyuan	00/10	Chen Yanming	98/04
Wang Guofa	00/06	Zhang Yueyang	00/12	Du Shicheng	95/06
Wu Guangcai	02/02	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	01/04	Han Yuqun (exec.)	95/06
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Dep.P.C.:		Huang Kehua	98/04
V.-Gov.:		Ji Hailiang	99/11	Lin Tingsheng	98/04

Shao Guifang	95/02	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Chm.:	
Zhao Kezhi	01/02	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12
PPC Chm.: Han Xikai	02/03	Li Chongxi	02/05	Doje	98/05
PCC Chm.: Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa 02/03	Liu Peng	02/04	Jiabao	98/05
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Tao Wuxian	01/01	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Sanyun	01/07	Nima Cering	98/05
Li Haoquan	01/06	Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Qunpei	98/05
Qin Jiangchang	98/03	Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01	Sun Qiwen	94/12
Ran Longquan	00/10	V.-Gov.:		Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07
Zheng Guangchen	00/10	Chen Wenguang	01/03	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
Pol.Com.: Zhao Chengfeng	01/06	Huang Xiaoxiang	02/01	Yang Song	94/01
Dep.P.C.:		Jiang Jufeng	02/04	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
Che Quanbao	00/07	Ke Zunping	01/02	PCC Chm.:	
Lei Qi	99/05	Li Dachang	96/02	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
Li Yangzhen	99/08	Li Jin (f)	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
Zhang Jigen	99/04	Ma Kaiming	01/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Wang Huaichen	02/01	Chen Gongsheng	98/06
Shanghai Municipality		Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Fang Weisan	00/01
CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09	Xu Shiqun	93/02	Jin Yiming	01/07
Dep.Sec.:		Zou Guanyan	96/02	Qiu Xingbo	01/07
Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Wang Kezhong	00/10
Han Zheng	02/05	PCC Chm.: Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 02/04	Zhang Shengzhu	00/12
Liu Yungeng	00/04	Nie Ronggui	93/02	Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09
Luo Shiqian	01/04	PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Dep.P.C.:	
Yin Yicui (f)	02/05	Dep.Cdr.:		Lan Titang	00/04
Mayor: Chen Liangyu	CCa 02/02	Hu Changzheng	01/03	Lang Youliang	99/10
Vice-M.:		Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Wang Liangui	00/05
Feng Guoqin	96/10	Tan Huasheng	00/03	Wu Chuanjiu	01/01
Han Zheng	98/02	Wang Bingwen	99/09	Zhang Fuli	98/06
Jiang Yiren	93/02	Zou Yunhua	98/07	Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi	00/01
Yan Juanqi (f)	01/05	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03		
Yang Xiaodu	01/05	Dep.P.C.:		Xinjiang Autonomous Region	
Zhou Muyao	98/02	Cheng Gongming	97/12	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Zhou Yupeng	98/02	Shi Zhili	96/11	Dep.Sec.:	
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	Yang Shixi	00/10	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	Zhou Can	00/10	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Chief of Staff: Guo Lianjun	99/09	Hu Jiayan (f)	01/10
Dep.Cdr.:				Simayi Tielwaerdi	01/01
Ding Shanhua	99/10	Tianjin Municipality		Wang Jinxiang	01/10
Wang Jingxi	99/10	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Dep.Sec.:		Chairman*:	
Pol.Com.: Zhang Lizhi	00/05	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	V.-Chm.:	
Chief of Staff: Wang Jingxi	99/10	Liu Fengyan	98/05	Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
		Liu Shengyu	00/04	Ailigeng Yimingbahai	01/01
Shanxi Province		Song Pingshun	98/05	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Liu Yi	01/01
Dep.Sec.:		Vice-M.:		Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Hou Wujie	01/10	Liang Su	98/05	Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Jin Yinhuan (f)	01/10	Sun Hailin	98/05	Wang Jinxiang	01/09
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Wang Dehui	93/06	Wufuer Abudul	93/01
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06	Wang Shuzu	98/05	Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Zhang Baoshun	01/09	Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Zhang Zhou	98/01
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01	Yang Xincheng	95/12	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
V.-Gov.:		Ye Disheng	99/04	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
Du Wu'an	95/03	Yu Haichao	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	00/10
Fan Duixiang	98/01	PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Jin Shanzhong	01/11	PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	Chen Shibao	01/06
Shen Lianbin	00/01	PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08	Li Zhengzhong	00/10
Wang Xianzheng	00/09	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Tongjin	99/10
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Hong Bao	99/07	Zhao Wenlong	00/12
Xue Jun	95/12	Yang Jun	99/01	Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang	00/10
Xue Rongzhe	99/05	Yu Senhai	02/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Yun Gongmin	01/07	Zhou Chengke	96/12	Duan Shuguang	00/10
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Pol.Com.: Liu Shucai	02/01	Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02
PCC Chm.: Zheng Shekui	01/02	Dep.P.C.:		Yue Binglie	99/03
PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	01/06	Cui Honglin	97/03	Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou	00/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Chief of Staff: Cui Lixue	98/12		
Gao Fu	00/05			Yunnan Province	
Zhang Fa	90/10	Tibet Autonomous Region		CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 01/10
Pol.Com.: Kuai Wanzeng	01/06	CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCa 00/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		Chen Peizhong	01/12
Bai Yuming	94/12	Basang (f)	77/10	Wang Xueren	98/09
Su Yun	99/05	Bu Qiong	01/09	Xu Rongkai	01/05
Sun Lianyuan	99/07	Legqog (exec.)	CCa 94/12	Yang Chonghui	01/08
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Li Liguo	99/07	Governor: Xu Rongkai	02/01
Chief of Staff: Liang Huisheng	00/10	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	V.-Gov.:	
		Xu Mingyang	01/09	Chen Xunru	99/10
Sichuan Province		Yang Chuantang (exec.)	94/12	Cheng Yingxuan (f)	98/01
CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01	Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Huang Bingsheng	93/05

Li Hanbo	98/01
Liang Gongqing	95/09
Niu Shaoyao (exec.)	CCa 92/03
Shao Qiwei	98/07
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.: Yang Chonghui	02/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Zhiguang	02/01
Liu Changyou	00/10
Shu Yutai	00/10
Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hesong	00/10
Zhang Jingcai	00/10
Chief of Staff: Kong Xiangqiang	98/03

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 01/07
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Lü Zushan (exec.)	99/03
Sheng Changli (f)	02/01
Wang Yongming	99/03
Ye Rongbao	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Yuexing	00/10
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinxuan	00/10
Su Haishan	00/10
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Kuangfu	01/08
Wang Changgui	94/07
Zhang Yushu	01/08
Chief of Staff: Zhang Huaisi	01/06

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Gui Xiaofeng,

director of the General Office of the National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group, was identified as deputy head of the group. (*Beijing Ribao*, 1 Aug 02, in BBC PF, 18 Aug 02) Gui concurrently serves as deputy director of the General Administration of Press and Publications. See C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11, and 2001/4, p.414/20.

Jiang Chengkang (1)

Appointed director of the State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau. (RMRB, 19 July 02) Jiang had served as its deputy director since June 1995.

Jiao Huancheng,

director of the Government Offices Administration Bureau since July 1997, was appointed deputy secretary-general of the State Council. (RMRB, 19 July 02) See. C.a., 1994/8, p.878/10, and 1997/7, p.708/12.

Li Weijian

Identified as executive president of Hainan Airlines. (XNA, 27 July 02)

Zhang Qingwei (2)

Identified as president of the China Aerospace Science Technology Corporation. (Xinhua, 13 Aug 02, in BBC

PF, 16 Aug 02) He had served as its vice-president since August 1999. The corporation was founded in July 1999.

Zhang Xiaolin (3)

Identified as deputy editor-in-chief of *Qiushi Bimonthly*. (RMRB, 24 July 02)

Leaders Removed from Office

Li Hulin

Deputy Secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee.

Ni Yijin

Dismissed from the post of director of the State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau. (RMRB, 19 July 02)

Wang Liheng

President of the China Aerospace Science Technology Corporation.

Wei Yu (f)

Dismissed from the post of vice-minister of education. (RMRB, 19 July 02)

Addenda

Chen Xueheng (4)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th Provincial Committee on 22nd April. (*Gansu Ribao*, 23 Apr 02, in ZGYJ, 2002/5, p.168) Chen had served as its Standing Committee member and as secretary of its Commission for Politics and Law since 2000. He once served as secretary of CCP Jiuquan Prefectural Committee, Gansu Province.

Han Zhongxin (5)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th Provincial Committee on 22nd April. (*Gansu Ribao*, 23 Apr 02, in ZGYJ, 2002/5, p.168) Han was also elected secretary of the Provincial Commission for Discipline Inspection. He had served as chief procurator of the Provincial People's Procuratorate since February 1998.

Ma Xilin (6)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th Provincial Committee on 22nd April. (*Gansu Ribao*, 23 Apr 02, in ZGYJ, 2002/5, p.168) Ma had served as its Standing Committee member and as director of its Publicity (Propaganda) Department since September 1999. He once

served as vice-president of the University of Science and Technology and as deputy secretary of its Party Committee.

Zhang Hongfu (7)

Identified as director of the Political Department of the PLA South China Sea Fleet. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 26 Mar 02, in ZGYJ, 2002/5, p.173) Zhang formerly served as deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy's Yulin Base.

Zhao Zhiyong (8)

Appointed vice-governor of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government at the 29th meeting of the 9th PPC Standing Committee on 28th March. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 29 Mar 02, in ZGYJ, 2002/5, p.170)

Death

Chen Junsheng, a vice-chairman of the 9th National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC), died of illness in Beijing on 8th August at the age of 75. A native of Huanan County of Heilongjiang Province, Chen, born in June 1927, joined the CCP in 1947. After working for nearly 40 years in his home province, Chen was transferred to Beijing and worked for more than a decade in the State Council, China's cabinet. He was secretary-general of the State Council from 1985 to 1993 and served as a state councillor from 1986 to 1998. He was elected to his most recent post in March 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 9 Aug 02)

Zhang Yuqin (f), vice-chairwoman of the State Family Planning Commission, died of illness in Beijing on 5th July at the age of 61. (RMRB, 17 July 02)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- 1) 姜成康
- 2) 张庆伟
- 3) 张晓林
- 4) 陈学亨
- 5) 韩忠信
- 6) 马西林
- 7) 张鸿富
- 8) 赵智勇

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

France (July 25)

China and France have signed an agreement to cooperate on natural disaster relief and rescue training. The agreement, signed in Beijing by French ambassador Jean-Pierre Lafon and Chinese Vice-Minister of Civil Affairs Yang Yanyin, will set up a natural disaster emergency relief program and relevant training system in China. Speaking at the signing ceremony, the French ambassador said the French government would offer 20m French francs (about 3m euros) to help China build the State Disaster Relief Center under the Ministry of Civil Affairs and a disaster prevention center in Hubei Province. China is one of several countries in the world which suffer the worst from natural disasters. In 1998, then former French Prime Minister Lionel Jospin promised on behalf of the French government to offer free aid to help China's disaster relief efforts. Lafon said the new French government would fulfill the former prime minister's promise to guarantee the smooth running of the program. (XNA, 26 July 02)

Kiribati (July 03)

President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Teburoro Tito attended a ceremony for the signing of agreements between the two sides on economic cooperation. (XNA, 4 July 02)

North Korea (July 17)

Representatives from China and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea [DPRK] signed an agreement in Changchun City, Jilin Province, at the 41st meeting of the China-DPRK Border River Navigation Cooperation Committee. According to the agreement, both sides will further augment their cooperation and management over navigation in China-DPRK border rivers and the Yalu River. (Xinhua for Hong Kong, 17 July 02, in BBC PF, 20 July 02)

Mauritius (July 01)

Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Prime Minister Anerood Jugnauth signed three China-Mauritius cooperative documents on economic and technological cooperation, legal matters, and education. (XNA, 2 July 02)

Nauru (July 21)

The government of the People's Republic of China and the government of the Republic of Nauru signed a joint communique in Hong Kong on the establishment of diplomatic relations. Chinese Assistant Foreign Minister Zhou Wenzhong and Nauru President Rene Harris signed the joint communique on behalf of the two governments in the HKSAR of China. [The Chinese Foreign Ministry announced earlier that Nauru was breaking off diplomatic ties with Taiwan and recognizing the PRC instead.] (XNA, 22 July 02)

Nepal (July 10)

China and Nepal agreed in Beijing to promote bilateral cooperation in such areas as border trade, tourism and transportation. The agreement, which emphasizes trade and related issues between the Tibet Autonomous Region and Nepal, was signed by Chinese Vice-Foreign Minister Wang Yi and Secretary of the Nepalese Foreign Ministry Madhu Raman Acharya during the current visit of Nepalese King Gyanendra Bir Bikram Shah Dev to China. According to the agreement, the two sides will make full use of the Lhasa-Kathmandu Highway on a reciprocal basis to improve passenger

and cargo transport, and promote cooperation between the two countries in trade, tourism and other fields. The agreement stipulates that the two countries should protect and provide facilities for the border trade either in barter or cash. It says that both sides should protect the safety of nationals of either side and ensure their legal rights. The agreement also includes measures to facilitate pilgrimages and to protect wild animals and plants near the Chinese-Nepalese border. According to the Chinese Foreign Ministry, it was the second time that China and Nepal had signed such an agreement on trade and related issues. The first such agreement was signed in 1956 and expired in 1996, after being extended twice and amended several times. (XNA, 11 July 02)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Nepalese King Gyanendra attended the signing ceremonies for agreements related to cooperation between the two countries. Responsible individuals from the related departments of both countries signed the "Agreement Between the Government of the People's Republic of China and His Majesty's Government of Nepal Regarding Economic and Technical Cooperation" and the "Agreement Between the Government of the People's Republic of China and His Majesty's Government of Nepal Regarding Trade and Other Related Issues Between the Tibetan Autonomous Region of China and Nepal". (Xinhua, 10 July 02, in BBC PF, 12 July 02)

Nigeria (July 02)

Vice-President Hu Jintao and visiting Vice-President Atiku Abubakar attended an agreement signing ceremony, during which they signed the consular agreement, the agreement on cooperation against illicit traffic and the abuse of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and the diversion of precursor chemicals, the exchange of notes on the provision of general goods and an agreement on tourism cooperation. (XNA, 3 July 02)

Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Greenland (July 24)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) passport holders will enjoy visa-free access to Greenland and the Faroe Islands, a government spokesman said on 24

July. The spokesman said the HKSAR government has received the confirmation from the Royal Danish Consulate General that Greenland and the Faroe Islands have granted visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders for a stay up to 90 days with immediate effect. The availability of visa-free access to Greenland and the Faroe Islands has brought to 116 the total number of countries and regions agreeing to grant visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders. Currently, nationals of Greenland and the Faroe Islands may also visit Hong Kong visa-free for a stay up to three months. (XNA, 25 July 02)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

Safety regulations on PRC inland river transport, approved at the 60th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 19 June 2002. These regulations will be implemented on 1 August 2002. (Order No. 355 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 28 June 2002) (Full text: RMRB, 12 July 02)

The previous one promulgated by the State Council on 16 December 1986 will be abolished in the meantime. "Safety regulations on PRC inland river transport" includes 11 chapters covering general provisions, shipping and floating facilities, crew members, navigation, berth, operation, supervision and management of dangerous goods, ferry management, shipping service guarantee, rescue, investigation and handling of accidents, supervision and inspection, legal responsibilities, and supplementary provisions, totalling 95 articles. The regulations explicitly standardize according to law the navigation, berth, and operation in inland waters and behaviour involved in the traffic safety of relevant activities in inland rivers. Violators will be punished in line with the law. (Xinhua, 8 July 02, in BBC PF, 10 July 02)

Regulations on the use of firearms by full-time guards and escorts. These regulations will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No. 356 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 27 July 2002) The regulations consist of 18 articles. (Full text: RMRB, 3 Aug 02)

The General Office of the State Council on 10 July released the **Regulation on Providing Entry and Abode Convenience for Foreign VIPs**, which was jointly drafted by nine ministry-level departments for attracting high-profile foreigners who

are regarded as helpful to China's development drive. According to the regulation, foreign citizens meeting one of the following seven terms will enjoy preferential access and domicile conveniences. Senior foreign advisers or qualified managerial personnel who have been invited to China by provincial (ministerial)-level departments to direct high-tech projects or key engineering projects; foreigners who have made great or outstanding contributions to China and staff implementing inter-governmental free aid programmes; foreigners employed by major domestic universities or provincial research institutes as research bellwethers who have at least the academic title of associate professor or associate researcher, and core members enjoying equal treatment in the academic and scientific research areas; those who have been invited by Chinese enterprises or institutions to serve as deputy general managers or higher positions, or senior managers and professionals enjoying equal treatment in important technical fields; personnel who each invest more than 1m US\$ in China's western or central region for poverty relief and development programmes, or 3m US\$ in other regions, as well as managers and technicians sent to China by foreign enterprises or other economic organizations meeting the above-mentioned terms; important scientific prize winners of Chinese origin; spouses of the above-mentioned personnel and their children under 18.

Measures for implementing the said regulation include: Foreigners can request an F-category visa to China, which allows them to enter China many times within a period of two to five years. Their stay in China each time shall not exceed one year. Foreigners who need to work or stay long term in China may be issued a residence permit, which is valid for two to five years, as well as a Z-formed visa, which allows them to enter China many times within the same period. Foreigners who are already in China may appeal to departments in charge of entry and exit under local Chinese public security organizations to perform formalities related to visa change. (RMRB web site, peopledaily.com, 12 July 02, in BBC PF, 13 July 02; RMRB, 11 July 02)

The State Press and Publication Administration and the Ministry of In-

formation Industry jointly issued the **Provisional Regulation on Management and Control of Internet Publications**. As learned, what the regulation for Internet publication covers refers to the Internet information service in which the information suppliers provide the terminal users with the works of their own, the compiled and adapted works of others by way of Internet for the users to browse, read and download. The works mainly cover the authentically published books, newspapers, periodicals and audio-visual works as well as electronic publications or other works and contents ever published on other media and the works of art and literature, natural science and engineering technologies through compilation and adaptation. The regulation will be in force as from 1 August 2002 onwards. The units engaged in the Internet publication activities in line with the state regulations before have to go through the approval in accordance with the regulation within 60 days after its entering into effect.

The organizations engaged in Internet publications should put the editor responsibility system into practice. There must be editors specialized in supervising and controlling the contents to be published in order to ensure the legality of the contents published on the net. According to the regulation, the organizations engaged in the Internet publications should mark out on the homepages their serial numbers as approved by press and publication administration. Should the contents published are not true or unjust which incur the violation of interests and rights of citizens, corporate persons or other lawful organizations the organization for the publications must make open correction in order to wipe out the influence and take up civil liabilities in conformity with the law. The activities carried out by relevant organizations must observe the state law and decrees of copyrights and should mark out the proper signs of copyright related to the works published or delivered on the net.

The Internet publication organizations should keep duplicated copies of contents and dates, websites and domain names published or delivered on the net for some 60 days and bring them forward when state departments concerned are going to make a check on them. Any violation shall be or-

dered to make rectification or shut-down of the website should the case be serious. In accordance with the "provisional regulation" the Internet publications must not carry any contents in propagation of religious cult and superstition. In addition, the regulation has listed clearly in a separate clause that the publications for the underage must not include any contents instigating them to mimic the behaviours against social ethics or for committing crimes nor should they include any such contents as terrorism and cruelty that will do harm to the psychological health of the underage.

To engage in Internet publication activities it must be subject to approval. Any publication activity without authentication on the net shall be banned without fail and all the facilities, special tools used for illegal publications and illegal earnings shall be confiscated and subject to fine. The "provisional regulation" has made a clear-cut stipulation as to the above-mentioned. As learned, for a unit to engage in the Internet publication business it must be able to accord with the four conditions in exception to the "Provisional Regulation on Management and Control of Internet Publications". They are to have a definite scope for publication business, to have rules and regulations abiding by the law, decrees and stipulations and to have a necessary organization and special personnel for compilation and publication as well as an amount of funds, facilities and places catering to the publications. (RMRB web site, peopledaily.com, 16 July 02, in BBC PF, 19 July 02)

Work Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Leading Party and Government Officials. (Full text: RMRB; 24 July 02)

The regulation, that fully embodies the "three representations" thought [on the importance of the Communist Party in modernizing the nation - the Party represents advanced production forces, advanced Chinese culture, and the basic interests of the people] and the CCP CC's new requirements for appointing officials, is of vital importance to the success of the Party's career and the nation's stability, according to the decree. The Party Committees and organizational departments at all levels must carry out the principles of the regulation in appointing officials, the decree says. The regu-

lation, consisting of 13 chapters, requests that officials must work under the direction of the Party. A person must have both professional competence and moral integrity to serve as a Party or administrative official. The regulation details conditions and processes in the promotion, demotion and resignation of officials, which must be legal, democratic, fair and open to supervision in order to build sound selection and appointment systems at all levels. (Xinhua, 22 July 02, in BBC PF, 23 July 02; XNA, 24 July 02)

Circular of the CCP CC on Issuing **Work Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Leading Party and Government Cadres**. Party Committees of all the provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the central government; Party Committees of all military regions; Party Groups (Party Committees) of all the departments and commissions of the CCP Central Committee and all ministries and commissions of the state government; Party Committees of all general departments under the Central Military Commission and of all services and armed forces; and Party Groups of all public organizations: The "Provisional Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Leading Party and Government Cadres" (hereinafter referred to as "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres") are hereby issued to you, and you are requested to conscientiously enforce these regulations according to the actual circumstances in your own areas and departments. The "Provisional Work Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Leading Party and Government Cadres" promulgated in 1995 have played an important role in regulating the selection and employment of cadres, in preventing and rectifying unhealthy trends regarding personnel appointment, and in cultivating a contingent of leading Party and government cadres of high quality. The "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres", which is based on a revision of the "Provisional Work Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Leading Party and Government Cadres", have embodied the important thinking of "three representations", reflected the CCP CC's new requirements on selection and employment of cadres, and incorporated new developments of the reform of the personnel system for cadres. These regulations are the basic guide for our Party to pursue in se-

lecting and appointing leading Party and government cadres, and a piece of powerful weapon for the Party to prevent and fight unhealthy trends regarding personnel appointment by striking at the root. The promulgation and enforcement of the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres" is of very important significance to the establishment and improvement of a scientific mechanism for cadre selection and employment as well as for cadre supervision and management, to the promotion of scientific, democratic, and regular operation of affairs related to cadres, to the making of a spirited, vigorous, and ambitious leading body, and to ensuring the implementation of the Party's basic line, the prosperity of the Party's cause, and the perpetual political stability of our nation. Party Committees (Party Groups) at all levels and their respective organization (personnel) departments must resolutely implement the Party's line, principles, and policies on cadres, and conscientiously study, vigorously publicize, and strictly abide by the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres". In selecting and appointing cadres, they must follow the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres" and must exercise strict supervision. Regarding cadre appointments within the jurisdiction of a specific level, any cases that do not meet the provisions of the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres" must not be placed on the agenda during meetings. As for cadre appointments that are under the jurisdiction of a superior organization, any cases that do not meet the provisions of the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres" must not be submitted for examination; and any cases that are submitted from a lower level but fail to meet the provisions of the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres" must not be examined and approved. It is necessary to strengthen ideological education, do a good job of ideological and political work, and ensure the enforcement of "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres" with a strong Party spirit and fine work style. Principal leading Party and government cadres at all levels must strengthen their political sense, organizational sense, and sense of law and discipline, play an exemplary role in strictly enforcing the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres",

and act according to the principle of democratic centralism. As far as this is concerned, nobody is allowed to make arbitrary decisions and take peremptory actions. Organization (personnel) departments must truly step up their efforts for self-improvement, fully perform their functions, persist in acting according to rules and regulations, and strictly follow procedures. They must take the initiative in resisting interference from all kinds of unhealthy trends, and try to unswervingly uphold principles, meet the standards to the letter, uncompromisingly perform procedures, and perseveringly observe discipline. It is necessary to truly strengthen supervision over the enforcement of the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres" and step up the operation to investigate and handle cases of violation of the regulations. It is necessary to take Party Committees (Party Groups) and leading cadres' performance in implementing the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres" as an important item to be assessed during democratic meetings of leading bodies, make conscientious examination, try to find out problems, and make correction at good time. It is necessary to conscientiously ensure that the public enjoy the right to be informed, the right to participate, the right to choose, and the right to supervise regarding selection and employment of cadres, and to establish and improve the system of democratic supervision over cadre selection and employment. It is necessary to practice a responsibility system regarding selection and employment of cadres. In case of any fault in personnel appointment causes grave consequences, both principal responsible persons and other people directly responsible for the fault must be held responsible. Any cases of selection and employment of cadres in violation of the principles, requirements, procedures, and discipline as prescribed in the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres" must be seriously investigated and handled, and those who are involved in gross violation are subject to Party and government disciplinary action. Party Committees (Party Groups) at all levels and their respective organization (personnel) departments must provide concrete opinions on implementation of the regulations in light of their actual circumstances, constantly expedite the reform of the cadre se-

lection and employment system, further improve the scientific mechanism for selecting and appointing the virtuous and capable, and offer opportunities for outstanding ones to show themselves, grow healthily, and put their talents to good use. All areas and all departments are requested to promptly report any problems they may encounter when enforcing the "Regulations on Selecting and Appointing Cadres", and to make suggestions as well. The CCP Central Committee, 9 July 2002 (Xinhua, 23 July 02, in BBC PF, 8 Aug 02)

Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission, signed an order to promulgate the **Logistics Equipment Regulations of the Chinese People's Liberation Army**. The "logistics equipment regulations" emphasized that, on the basis of the policy on military strategy during the new era, and in line with the criteria on raising the capability of logistics support, logistics equipment work must uphold the guiding principle of putting quality first, paying attention to efficiency, acting in light of one's capability, coordinating with development, integrating peacetime with wartime undertakings, combining military with civilian efforts, and striving to adapt the requirement of military combat preparation to logistics equipment work. The fundamental task of logistics equipment work is to set up a logistics equipment structure which is a complete system, highly trained and highly efficient, to rationally deploy logistics equipment, maintain the technical state of logistics equipment in fine condition regularly, and to ensure the needs of troops when they are engaged in combat, training, and other missions. In light of the special nature of logistics equipment structure and logistics equipment management in the armed forces, the regulations dwelled on the specific provisions with respect to the responsibility and division of labour at all levels of logistics (joint-logistics) organs and within the logistics system as well as the responsibility and division of labour in logistics equipment work undertaken by departments in this regard separately under the charge of the General Staff, General Political, and General Armament Departments. On the basis of the formation of a management structure in which management is unified and specialized responsibility is

divided according to grades, the regulations have unified logistics equipment work with the logistics responsibility and tasks of all levels as well as with the different specialized support services. The regulations set the standards with regard to the complexity and uniformity of work on the authorized strength of logistics equipment structure, and on the planning, research, procurement and everyday management of the equipment system and of equipment building in the mid- and long-term. The regulations also set the standards for incentives, penalties and other important areas, and constituted the foundation for undertakings in logistics equipment suitable for all units in the whole army. The regulations demanded that all levels strengthen their leadership in logistics equipment work, and urged and guided logistics organs and their subordinate units to seriously perform their duties and to manage equipment well. Personnel involved in logistics equipment work should ardently love their own job, be proficient in their work and scrupulously fulfil their duties. (Xinhua, 25 July 02, in BBC PF, 27 July 02; RMRB, 26 July 02)

Addenda

Law of the People's Republic of China on Medium-Sized and Small Enterprise Promotion. (See C.a., 2002/6, p.695/25)

The 28th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee has ratified the "Law of the PRC for Promoting Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises [SMEs]". This law is China's first law for SMEs. The issuance of this law marks the official beginning of China's adoption of standard and legal measures to accelerate the development of SMEs. This is a significant issue influencing the overall situation of the national economy and social development, and is an important milestone in the history of the development of China's SMEs. SMEs have played an indispensable role in accelerating the sustainable and rapid development of the Chinese national economy, easing unemployment pressure, and accelerating market prosperity and social stability. At present, SMEs make up over 99 per cent of the total number of enterprises in the country. SMEs' industrial gross production value makes up 60 per cent of the national total,

their taxes and profits turned in to the government 40 per cent of the national total, and export volume 60 per cent of the national total. In addition, about 70 per cent of jobs in urban areas are provided by SMEs, playing a determining role in realizing sufficient employment through society. Accelerating the development of SMEs is a global task, and the governments of all countries are paying great attention to developing SMEs and formulating laws for SMEs. Some developed countries issued laws on SMEs as early as 50 years ago, and have gradually formed comparatively complete systems of relevant policies and laws. At present, China is still facing some difficulties in developing SMEs. Such problems as outdated technology and equipment, hindrances in raising funds and a lack of information exchanges have prevented SMEs from realizing their full potential. Increasingly obvious contradictions between the demand for jobs and the number of jobs open have created genuine needs for the government to develop SMEs. Following China's WTO entry, market competition is becoming increasingly fierce. Providing an environment in which SMEs can compete on equal footing is also an unavoidable responsibility of the national government. Therefore, issuing a law dedicated to protecting the legal rights and interests of SMEs, issuing policies in support of SMEs, and accelerating the healthy development of SMEs are completely necessary. The law for promoting SMEs regards "improving the environment in which SMEs operate, accelerating the healthy development of SMEs, creating more jobs for both urban and rural areas, and allowing SMEs to play an important role in national economic development and social progress" as the legislative aim, clarifies SMEs' legal position in the national economy, clarifies the responsibilities of governmental departments with administrative duties, and raises major policies aimed at supporting and accelerating [the development of] SMEs to a legal level. This law proposes that the national government should adopt a strategy according to which it should take the initiative to support SMEs, strengthen leadership, complete services, and standardize and protect SMEs' rights and interests according to the law. This law proposes that the national government should be dedicated to creat-

ing an external environment in which SMEs can gain a foothold, develop and compete on equal footing. This law proposes that the national government should give SMEs stronger support in finances, banking and taxation, encourage and support them in self-strengthening and technological innovation, and strengthen the construction of a commercialized service system among SMEs in an effort to accelerate the healthy development of SMEs. This law emphasizes that the national government will protect the legal rights and interests of SMEs and their investors, and ban any work unit from collecting fees from or fining SMEs in ways that go against laws and regulations. These measures will have a far-reaching influence on the development of China's SMEs. This law completely meets the practical needs of China's economic development in the new period, is needed by the times, and is an [inevitable] result of historical [development]. This law satisfies the objective requirements of reforming and developing SMEs, and marks the beginning of powerful legal guarantees for the rapid development and self-improvement of SMEs. Legislation is the basis, but the key lies in implementation. Therefore, we should mobilize all social sectors to study, disseminate and carry out this law in a profound manner, strengthen their awareness of ideological concepts for SMEs' development, and create an excellent environment in which all social sectors care for and support SMEs. Local governments and departments at all levels should conform to the requirements of the "three representations", implement the law for promoting SMEs in a meticulous manner, effectively protect the legal rights and interests of SMEs, and implement in a satisfactory manner policies that support SMEs. We should regard this law as the basis, accelerate measures for formulating regulations and implementation procedures in support of this law, formulate local regulations in accordance with the basic strategy, policies and principles governing the promotion of SMEs as stipulated by this law, and make our legal system for SMEs scientific, complete and orderly. (RMRB web site, 2 July 02, in BBC PF, 21 July 02)

PRC Social and Economic Data 1999 and 2000

Margot Schüller

Social Data

	1999	2000		1999	2000
Population			Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)		
- Total Population (b)	1.259	1.266	- Primary Industry	50.1	50.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.877	n.a.	- Secondary Industry	23.0	22.5
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.2 ¹	n.a.	- Tertiary Industry	26.9	27.5
- Urban Population (%)	30.89	36.22	Education		
- Rural Population (%)	69.11	63.78	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Employment			- University and College Students	1.9	2.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	705.86	711.50	- Secondary School Students	36.4	38.6
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	61.7	58.9
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.1	3.1	Adult Illiteracy Rate³		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0	- % of male 15+	8.8	8.3
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	- % of female 15+	24.5	23.7

Economic Data

	1999	2000		1999	2000
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			Investment		
- Total GNP	8,058	8,819	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,985	3,292
(Current Prices/b RMBY)			- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	10.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.2	8.3	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,595	1,650
- Total GDP	8,207	8,940	- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.5
(Current Prices/b RMBY)			Public Finance		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.1	8.0	(b RMBY)		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	6,547	7,078	Total Government Revenue	1144.4	1339.5
Composition of GDP (%):			Total Government Expenditure	1318.8	1588.6
(Current Prices)			Balance	-17.4	-24.9
- Primary Sector	17.6	15.9	Current Account		
- Secondary Sector	49.4	50.9	(b US\$)	15.667	20.519
- Tertiary Sector	33.0	33.2	Foreign Trade		
Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)			(b US\$)		
Gross Output Value of Industry	7,271	8,567	Exports	194.93	249.20
- Real Growth Rate (%)	n.a.	16.9	Imports	165.70	225.09
Value added of Industry	3,509	3,957	Trade Balance	29.23	24.11
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.5	9.9	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,452	2,492	- Hong Kong	18.9	17.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.6	- Japan	16.6	16.7
Value Added of Agriculture	1,447	1,421	- USA	21.5	20.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.8	2.4	- Germany	4.0	3.7
Inflation			- South Korea	4.0	4.5
- Retail Price Index	97.0	98.5	- Taiwan	2.0	2.0
- Consumer Price Index	98.6	100.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- of Urban Areas	98.7	100.8	- Hong Kong	4.2	4.2
- of Rural Areas	98.5	99.9	- Japan	20.4	18.4
Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	11.8	9.9
- Annual Consumption per Capita	3,143	3,397	- Taiwan	11.8	11.3
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Residents	5,425	6,280	- Germany	5.0	4.6
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents	2,210	2,253	- South Korea	10.4	10.3
			Exchange Rates		
			RMBY per US\$	8.278	8.278
			RMBY per DM ⁴	5.54	4.79
			Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	154.68	165.57
			Foreign Debt		
			(b US\$)	151.83	145.73

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan;
n.a. = not available

1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2001*.

2) Author's estimation.

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 2000 and 2001.

3) World Bank, China Data Profile, www.worldbank.org.4) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, October 2001.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller/Christine Nowak

Provinces	1 Population 2000 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 2000 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 2000 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 2000 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 2000 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2000 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 2000 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 2000 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	13.82	1.09	11.0	2.77	3.6	38.1	58.3	17936	26.7	1683.68	4.80
Tianjin	10.01	0.79	10.8	1.83	4.5	50.0	45.5	16377	10.2	1166.01	3.46
Hebei	67.44	5.33	9.5	5.69	16.2	50.3	33.5	7546	9.6	682.94	1.49
Shanxi	32.97	2.60	7.8	1.84	10.9	50.3	38.7	4986	11.1	224.72	0.50
Inner Mongolia	23.76	1.88	9.7	1.57	25.0	39.7	35.3	5897	6.4	105.68	0.39
Liaoning	42.38	3.35	8.9	5.22	10.8	50.2	39.0	11017	8.8	2044.46	4.36
Jilin	27.28	2.16	9.2	2.04	21.9	43.9	34.2	6676	7.4	337.01	0.50
Heilongjiang	36.89	2.91	8.2	3.64	11.0	57.4	31.6	8818	6.9	300.86	0.58
Shanghai	16.74	1.32	10.8	5.09	1.8	47.5	50.6	27187	11.8	3160.14	10.17
Jiangsu	74.38	5.88	10.6	9.60	12.0	51.7	36.3	11539	7.5	6425.50	10.34
Zhejiang	46.77	3.69	11.0	6.75	11.0	52.7	36.3	12906	12.6	1612.66	7.80
Anhui	59.86	4.73	8.3	3.40	24.1	42.7	33.2	5076	2.6	318.47	0.87
Fujian	34.71	2.74	9.5	4.38	16.3	43.7	40.0	11294	8.9	3431.91	5.18
Jiangxi	41.40	3.27	8.0	2.24	24.2	35.0	40.8	4838	16.5	227.24	0.48
Shandong	90.79	7.17	10.5	9.55	14.9	49.7	35.5	9409	8.5	3027.55	6.23
Henan	92.56	7.31	9.4	5.75	22.6	47.0	30.4	5551	16.1	564.03	0.60
Hubei	60.28	4.76	9.3	4.78	15.5	49.7	34.9	7094	6.1	1036.12	0.78
Hunan	64.40	5.09	9.0	4.13	21.3	39.6	39.1	5733	5.0	678.33	0.66
Guangdong	86.42	6.83	10.8	10.81	10.4	50.4	39.3	11181	5.2	12834.94	36.88
Guangxi	44.89	3.55	7.3	2.29	26.3	36.5	37.2	4567	3.3	527.66	0.60
Hainan	7.87	0.62	8.8	0.58	37.9	19.8	42.3	6588	6.4	430.80	0.32
Chongqing	30.90	2.44	8.5	1.78	17.8	41.4	40.8	5143	5.6	245.79	0.40
Sichuan	83.29	6.58	9.0	4.49	23.6	42.4	34.0	4815	12.1	436.94	0.56
Guizhou	35.25	2.78	8.7	1.11	27.3	39.0	33.7	2819	4.2	25.01	0.17
Yunnan	42.88	3.39	7.1	2.19	22.3	43.1	34.6	4559	8.1	128.12	0.47
Tibet	2.62	0.21	9.4	0.13	30.9	23.2	45.9	4483	9.2		0.05
Shaanxi	36.05	2.85	9.0	1.86	16.8	44.1	39.1	4607	8.0	288.42	0.05
Gansu	25.62	2.02	8.7	1.10	19.7	44.7	35.6	3838	5.1	62.35	0.17
Qinghai	5.18	0.41	9.0	0.29	14.6	43.2	42.1	5089	4.9		0.04
Ningxia	5.62	0.44	9.8	0.30	17.3	45.2	37.5	4725	13.7	17.41	0.13
Xinjiang	19.25	1.52	8.2	1.53	21.1	43.0	35.9	7088	9.2	19.11	0.48

1) Population 2000 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 2001, 92.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 2001, 92, own calculation. The number of Total Population includes Military Personnel.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 56.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 56, 49, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 56, 92, own calculation. The results differ from GDP per Capita in ZTN 2001, 59.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 2000 (RMBY): ZTN 2001, 56, 92, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 66.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 2000, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$).

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 7312 m. US\$: ZTN 2001, 607, own calculation.

9) Contribution to Total Export 2000 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 2001, 599, own calculation. The calculation is based on the National Total Exports of 249.2 b. US\$.

Social Data

	2000	2001
Population		
Total Number (end-year)	6,711.5	6,759.5p
Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.9
Natural Increase Rate (%)	3.1	2.4p
- Males (thousand)	3,288.5	3,296.2p
- Females (thousand)	3,423.0	3,463.3p
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,374.2	3,423.5
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.4	61.6
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	226,205	202,984
- Construction	83,924	76,601
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,009,094	996,971
- Transport & Communication	176,949	181,698
- Finance & Real Estate	434,105	433,874
- Civil Services	354,537	385,053
Unemployment Rate** (%)	4.9	5.1
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	151.0	152.1
- Real (Sept.)	112.8	114.6
	<i>2000/2001</i>	<i>2001/02</i>
Education (Enrolment)		
- Kindergarten	160,921	156,202
- Primary	493,979	493,075
- Secondary	456,693	456,455
- Special Education	9,181	9,354
Enrolment in Adult Education/ Tutorial/Vocational Courses	176,865	184,288

Abbreviations:

m = million

p = provisional figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Note: Since August 2000, the „resident population“ approach has been adopted in place of the „extended de facto approach for compiling population estimates. In the above table, statistics which are population-related have been revised accordingly and annotated with **. CPI (A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

Source:

Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.

Economic Data

	2000	2001
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,266.7	1,262.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.2	-0.3
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)**	190,045	187,748
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	735.1	739.0
- Government Consumption	121.8	130.7
- Fixed Capital Formation	333.0	326.0
- Change in Inventories	16.2	-0.2
- Exports of Goods	1,572.7	1,481.0
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,661.4	1,570.8
- Exports of Services	328.6	335.8
- Less: Imports of Services	179.4	178.9
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000@</i>
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	5.8	5.9
- Electricity, Gas and Water	3.0	3.0
- Construction	5.8	5.3
- Trades & Gastronomy	24.8	26.1
- Transport & Communications	9.6	10.3
- Finance & Real Estate	23.4	23.2
- Civil Services	21.6	21.2
- Ownership of premises	14.3	12.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-8.3	-8.1
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>
- CPI(A)	-3.0	-1.7
- CPI(B)	-3.9	-1.6
- CPI(C)	-4.5	-1.5
- Composite CPI	-3.8	-1.6
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>
Total Gov. Revenue	233.0	225.1
Total Gov. Expenditure	214.5	224.8
Fiscal Reserves	444.3	430.3
Foreign Trade		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK\$)		
to:	181.0	153.5
- Mainland China	54.2	49.5
- USA	54.4	47.6
- Germany	9.3	5.8
- Japan	5.1	4.1
- United Kingdom	10.7	8.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK\$)		
to:	1,391.7	1,327.5
- Mainland China	488.8	496.6
- USA	311.0	282.2
- Japan	82.1	83.6
- Germany	50.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	52.4	46.8
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)	1,572.7	1,481.0
Value of Imports (cif/m HK\$)		
from:	1,658.0	1,568.2
- Mainland China	715.0	682.0
- Japan	199.0	176.6
- Taiwan	124.2	107.9
- USA	112.8	104.9
- Singapore	75.0	72.9
- Germany	32.2	33.3
Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)	-43.7	-85.3
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.791	7.799
HK\$ per EURO	7.20	6.99

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)

Office of the Chief Executive

Chief-of-Cabinet: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

Information Office

Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

Macau Foundation

President: Vitor Ng (Wu Rongke)

Macau Economic and Trade Delegation in Brussels (EU)

Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Macau-China Economic and Trade Delegation in Portugal

Permanent Representative and Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Representative Office of the MSAR in Beijing

Director: Ng Pak Meng (Wu Beiming)

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice

Chief-of-Cabinet: Grace Cheong (Zhang Cuiling)

Public Administration and Civil Services Bureau

Director: Jose Chu

Legal Affairs Bureau

Director: Cheong Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

Identification Bureau

Director: Lai Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

Government Printing Bureau

Director: António Martins

International Legal Affairs Office

Director: Jorge Costa Oliveira

General Office for Civil Affairs

Administration Committee

Chairman: Lau Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

Supervision Committee

Chairman: António José Dias Azedo

Advisory Committee

Chairman: João Baptista Manuel Leão

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance

Chief-of-Cabinet: Lok Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

Economic Services Bureau

Director (act.): Sou Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

Revenue Bureau

Director: Carlos Ávila

Statistics and Census Service

Director (act.): Mok Iun Lei (Mo Yuanli) (f)

Labor and Employment Affairs Bureau

Director: Shuen Ka Hung (Sun Jiexiong)

Gambling Inspection and Coordination Bureau

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

Social Security Fund

President: Fung Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

Vice-Pres.: Chi Kin Chan (Chen Zhijian)

Macau Pension Fund

President: Winnie Lau (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda Xavier

Consumer Council

President: Alexandre Ho (He Siqian)

Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute

President: Lee Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

Executive Director: Eric Ho Hou Yin (He Haoran)

Macau Monetary Authority

President: Anselmo Teng (Ding Lianxing)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Office of the Secretary for Security

Chief-of-Cabinet: Vong Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

Public Security Forces Bureau

Director (act.): Chan Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

Public Security Police

Commissioner (act.): Lei Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

Judiciary Police

Director: Wong Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

Macau Prison

Director: Lee Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

Fire-Brigade

Commander: Ma Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

Academy of Security Forces

Director: Hoi Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Chief-of-Cabinet: Alexis Tam Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

Health Bureau

Director: Koi Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

Education and Youth Affairs Bureau

Director: Luís Amado de Viseu

Cultural Institute

President: Heidi Ho Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Vice-Pres.: Kit Kuan Mac (Mai Jiequn) (f), Lam Wan Nei (Lin Yun-ni) (f)

Government Tourist Office

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Social Welfare Institute

President: Ip Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

Macau Sports Development Board

President: Manuel Silvério

Tertiary Education Office

Director: Chan Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

University of Macau

Rector: Prof. Iu Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

Macau Polytechnic Institute

Rector: Prof. Lei Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)

Institute for Tourism Studies

President: Fanny Vong Chuk Kuan (Huang Zhujun)

2005 East Asian Games Coordination Office

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Chief-of-Cabinet: Francis Wong (Huang Zhendong)

Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

Mapping and Land Registry Bureau

Director (act.): Cheong Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

Port Authority

Director: Wong Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

Government Shipyard

Director: Chao Chon (Zhou Jin)

Postal Services

Director: Carlos Roldão Lopes

Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau

Director: Fong Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

Housing Institute

Director: Chiang Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

Office for Development of Telecommunications and Information Technology

Coordinator: Tou Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

Office for Development of Infrastructure

Coordinator: A. José Castanheira Lourenço

Environmental Protection Committee

President (act.): Vong Man Hung (Huang Manhong) (f)

Civil Aviation Authority

President (act.): Rui Balacó

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

Court of Second Instance

President: Lai Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiang)

Court of First Instance

President: Tam Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

Administrative Court

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Unitary Police Service

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

Macau Customs Service

Director-General: Chóí Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao

Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong

Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rong-

ge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong

Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Bai Zhijian

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China

in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Wan Yongxiang

PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Lianhua

Political Commissar: Liu Liangkai

Social Data

	2000	2001
Population (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	431.5r	436.7
- Growth Rate (%)	0.4r	1.2
- Natural Growth Rate (o/oo)	5.8r	4.4
- Males (thousand)	207.2	209.5
- Females (thousand)	224.3	227.2
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.4	64.0
- Unemployment Rate (%)	6.8	6.4
	1999/2000	2000/01
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	47,059	45,474
- Secondary	30,685	35,850
- Technical & vocat.secondary	4,076	2,306
- Higher education	7,094	8,358

Economic Data

	2000	2001
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	49,742.0	49,802.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.5	0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	115,526	114,726
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	20,376.4	20,625.4
- Government Consumption	5,900.7	6,062.7
- Fixed Capital Formation	5,918.7	5,194.6
- Changes in Inventories	73.7	71.9
- Exports (Goods & Services)	46,708.6	48,678.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	29,236.1	30,831.0
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	-1.6	-2.0
Public Finance (m MOP)		
	2000r	2001p
Total Public Revenue	15,338.5	9,814.8
Total Public Expenditure	15,024.3	9,393.9
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports (2)	20,380.4	18,472.9
- USA	9,836.7	8,907.1
- Hong Kong	1,329.8	1,177.6
- Germany	1,580.3	1,418.1
- France	1,022.4	786.3
- United Kingdom	1,404.4	1,180.2
- Mainland China	2,079.8	2,155.0
- Japan	124.6	117.0
Total Imports	18,097.6	19,170.4
- Hong Kong	2,758.3	2,660.2
- Mainland China	7,428.9	8,164.7
- Japan	1,141.8	1,041.2
- USA	819.6	796.8
- EU	1,738.1	2,412.0
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	9,162.2	10,279.0
- Hong Kong Residents	4,954.6	5,196.1
- Mainland China	2,274.7	3,005.7
- Japan	144.9	140.9
- Europe	120.9	114.6
- Americas	108.6	109.0
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	8.03	8.03
MOP per EURO	7.42	7.20

Abbreviations:

- 1 = Revised estimates (2000), preliminary estimates (2001)
 2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.
 m = million
 p = Provisional data
 r = Revised data

Source: Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)
 Secretary-General: Chen Shih-meng (Chen Shimeng)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
 Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhenan)
 Jaushieh Joseph Wu (Wu Zhaoxie)

Academia Historica

Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

National Security Council

Chairman: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)
 National Security Bureau
 Director: Tsai Chao-ming (Cai Chaoming)

National Unification Council

National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)
 Vice-Premier: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)
 Secretary-General: Liu Shih-fang (f) (Liu Shifang)
 Dep. Sec.-Gen.: Liu Yuh-san (Liu Yushan)
 Spokesman: Chuang Suo-hang (Zhuang Shuohan)
 Ministry of Economic Affairs
 Min.: Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)
 V.-Min.: Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)
 Ministry of Education
 Min.: Huang Jung-tsun (Huang Rongcun)
 V.-Min.: Fan Sun-lu (Fan Xunlu) (f), Lü Mu-lin (Lü Mu-lin), Wu Tieh-hsiung (Wu Tiexiong)
 Ministry of Finance
 Min.: Lee Yung-san (Li Yongsan)
 V.-Min.: Susan Chang (Zhang Xiulian), Shuh Chen (Gordon S. Chen, Chen Shu), Wang Der-Shan (Wang Deshan)
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs
 Min.: Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)
 V.-Min.: Chiou Jong-nan (Qiu Rongnan), Dr. Kau Ying-mao (Gao Yingmao), Lan Chih-min (Lan Zhimin)
 Ministry of the Interior
 Min.: Yu Cheng-hsien (Yu Zhengxian)

Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ding-nan (Chen Dingnan)

Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)

Vice-Min.: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin), Kang Ning-hsiang (Kang Ningxiang)

Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Lin Ling-san (Lin Lingsan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chi-nan (Chen Qinan), Huang Hui-chen (Huang Huizhen), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f), Lin Sheng-feng (Lin Shengfeng), Tsay Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)

Central Bank of China

Governor: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

V.-Gov.: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong), Liang Fa-chin (Liang Fajin)

Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)

Government Information Office

Director-General: Yeh Kuo-sing (Ye Guoxing, Arthur Jap)

Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)

Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)

Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Hau Lung-pin (Hao Longbin)

Department of Health

Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)

National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)

Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)

Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

Council of Indigenous Peoples

Chairperson: Chen Chien-nien (Chen Jiannian)

V.-Chp.: Cheng Tien-tsai (Zheng Tiancai), Pu Chung-cheng (Pasuya Poyichenu, Basuya Boyizhenu)

Council for Hakka Affairs

Chairperson: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)

Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Fan Chen-tsung (Fan Zhenzong)

Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Tchen Yu-chiou (Chen Youxiu) (f)

Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

Council of Labor Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)

V.-Chp.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren), Lin Fengbin

Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)

V.-Chp.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtong), Liu Teh-hsun (Liu Dexun)

National Science Council

Chairperson: Wei Che-ho (Wei Zhehe)

Dep.Dir.: Huang Wen-hsiung (Huang Wenxiong)

National Council on Physical Fitness and Sports

Chairperson: Lin Teh-fu (Lin Defu)

Central Election Commission

Chairperson: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

Consumers Protection Commission

Chairperson: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

Fair Trade Commission

Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Huang Zongle)

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Hsu Chih-hsiung (Xu Zhixiong)

National Youth Commission

Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)

V.-Chp.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Liao Sheng-hsiung (Liao Shengxiung), Wu Hsin-hsing (Wu Xinxing)

Public Construction Commission

Chairperson: Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f)

V.-Chp.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Guo Qingji-ang

Research, Development and Evaluation Commission

Chairperson: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)

Veterans Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: Chiang Ping-kun (Jiang Bingkun)

Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)

Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

Supreme Court

President: Wu Chii-pin

Supreme Administrative Court

President: Jong Yaw-tarnq (Zhong Yaotang)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Secretary-General: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)

Minister of Civil Service: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)

Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

National Audit Office:

Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Adm. Li Chieh (Li Jie)

V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:

Fei Hung-po (Navy)

Chu Kai-sheng (Army)

Liu Kuei-li (Air Force)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

Dir.-Gen.: Gen. Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Hou Shou-yeh

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Miao Yung-ching

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Lee Tien-yu

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Gen. Hsueh Shih-ming

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Fan Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

Fujian Provincial Government

Governor: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang) (exec.), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

New Party (NP)

Chairman: Hsieh Chi-ta (f) (Xie Qida)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Ho Wen-chi

People First Party

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (David J.C. Chung, Zhong Rongji)

Taiwan Solidarity Union

Chairman: Huang Chu-wen

Secretary-General: Lin Chih-chia

Social Data

	2000	2001
Population (1000)		
Total	22,277	22,406
- Growth Rate (%)	0.83	0.58
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.81	0.59
- Male	11,392	11,442
- Female	10,885	10,964
Population Density (per sq.km)	615.58	619.14
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9,784	9,832
Employed (1000)	9,491	9,383
by Agriculture	738	706
Industry	3,534	3,377
Services	5,220	5,299
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.99	4.57
Monthly Work Hours by		
Manufacturing Industry		
(Ave.p.Empl.)	199	185
Monthly Earnings by		
Manufacturing Industry		
(Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	38,792	38,277
Indices of Labor Productivity in		
Manufacturing Industry		
(1996=100)	126.88	131.97
	2000	2001
Education (Enrolment)		
Primary Education	1,925,981	1,925,491
Secondary Education	1,713,489	1,684,449
Higher Education	1,092,102	1,187,225

Abbreviations:

m = million
n.a. = not available
p = preliminary figures
r = revised

Source:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan, Taipei.

Economic Data

	2000	2001
Gross National Product (GNP)		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,692,766	9,565,492p
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.4	-1.3
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	443,087	437,233p
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	61.90	63.56p
- Government Consumption	12.90	12.95p
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.46	19.20p
- Increase in Stocks	-0.57	-1.02p
- Exports (Goods & Services)	54.44	50.54
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	52.14	45.23p
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,663,388	9,542,301p
- Agriculture (%)	2.09	1.91p
- Industry (%)	32.38	30.89p
- Services (%)	65.53	67.20p
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1999	2000)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	6,811,454	7,129,418
Annual p.Household Consumption Exp.	5,641,313	5,981,274
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	1.74	-1.30
Consumer Price	1.29	-0.01
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Income	1,786,216	1,621,626
Outlay	1,751,780	1,782,566
Balance	34,436	-160,940
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	148,321	122,879
- Growth Rate (%)	22.0	-17.2
Total Imports (m US\$)	140,011	107,285
- Growth Rate (%)	26.5	-23.4
Balance (m US\$)	8,310	15,594
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (m US\$)		
- USA	34,815	27,658
- Hong Kong	31,336	26,962
- Japan	16,599	12,759
- Germany	4,891	4,480
- United Kingdom	4,509	3,329
- Singapore	5,456	4,051
Imports (m US\$)		
- Japan	38,558	25,873
- USA	25,126	18,234
- Germany	5,542	4,246
- South Korea	8,988	6,705
- Malaysia	5,325	4,214
- Singapore	5,014	3,368
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	106,742	122,211
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	32.99	34.999

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ •
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ •
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ •
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ •
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ •
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ •
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ •
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ •
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ •
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ •
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) •

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly •
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ •
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ •
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ •
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
DNC *das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ •
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong, monthly
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ •
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly •
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually •
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ •
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly •
FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, monthly
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ •
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly •
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly •
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ •
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ •
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong, monthly
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ •
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ •
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
JK *Jingji Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ •
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong, monthly
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ •
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ •
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ •
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
SKZ *Shehui Kezue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly •
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ •
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY *Wenyi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
WYY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance)*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu, monthly
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong, monthly •
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical. The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database "International Relations and Area Studies". Periodicals marked with ◊ are retrievable from the database. Fax: (+49-40) 4 28 25-5 12; E-Mail: dok@duei.de; <<http://www.duei.de/dok>> Periodicals marked with • are also available from NIAS library; <http://nias.ku.dk/>

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