

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology: November 2000

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 Arab States: Secretary-General Ahmed Esmat Abdel Meguid of the League of Arab States, paid an official visit (-05);
- 03 Russia: Prime Minister Mikhail Kasyanov paid an official visit (-04);
- 05 Uruguay: Vice-President Luis Hierro paid an official visit (-11);
- 06 Spain: Crown Prince Felipe De Borbon Y Grecia paid a visit (-11);
- 06 Vanuatu: Prime Minister Barak Tame Sope paid an official visit (-11);
- 08 Cambodia: China's government provided relief goods valued at 2m RMBY (about 243,000 US\$);
- 11 Laos, Cambodia, Brunei: President Jiang Zemin paid a state visit and attended the eight APEC informal leadership meeting (-18);
- 12 Cambodia: China-Cambodia Friendship Association founded in Beijing;
- 12 Brunei: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng attended the 12th Asian-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Ministerial Meeting (-13);
- 14 Sudan, Egypt, Kuwait: Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo paid an official visit (-23);
- 19 Bhutan: Foreign Minister Lyonpo Jigme Yoeser Thinley arrived to

- attend the 14th round of Sino-Bhutanese border talks;
- 20 United Nations: UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Mary Robinson paid a visit (-21);
- 22 Namibia: Jiang Zemin met with President Sam Nujoma;
- 24 ASEAN: Premier Zhu Rongji attended ASEAN plus Three Summit and the ASEAN plus One Summit in Singapore (-25);
- 26 Iraq: Deputy Prime Minister Tarik Aziz paid a visit (-28);
- 29 United States: fourth (annual) defense consultations between the Chinese and US defense departments (-30);
- 30 New Zealand: Governor Michael Hardie Boys paid a state visit (- Dec 06).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: fifth nationwide census started;
- 01 Beijing: 32nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference;
- 01 Beijing: national conference on law-making (-02);
- 03 Guangdong: national work conference on health protection of cadres opened in Shenzhen;
- 05 Shanghai: Marxist theorist and historian Hu Sheng died at the age of 82;
- 05 Jilin: gas explosion in a coal mine in Liaoyuan trapped 31 miners underground;
- 06 Beijing: International Conference on Science Communication (-09);
- 06 Beijing: Fourth National Conference on the People's Air Defense (-08);
- 07 Yunnan: national conference on cultural heritages protection held in Kunming;
- 08 Beijing: Journalists' Day (a work-as-usual holiday) celebrated;
- 08 Beijing: five local intermediate people's courts sentenced 14 people to death in the first verdicts on a major smuggling case in Xiamen;
- 10 Beijing: 2000 China International Education Forum;
- 13 Beijing: China Anti-Cult Association established;
- 14 Hebei: Wen Jiabao on inspection tour (-16);
- 14 Chongqing: Li Peng on inspection tour (-19);
- 15 Zhejiang: national conference on the military-civilian joint management of defence works held in Zhoushan (-17);
- 18 Beijing: "Chinese Lawyer Millennium Conference" opened;
- 20 Beijing: national meeting on birth control and population quality improvement opened;
- 22 Beijing: 33rd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved, in principle, the drafts on

- the amendments to China's Copyright Law and Trademark Law;
- 23 Hunan: ten people killed in a coal mine accident in Shaoyang City;
- 25 Inner Mongolia: 11 coal miners killed in a gas explosion in a coal mine of the Hulun Buir League;
- 26 Sichuan: coal mine gas accident claimed nine lives in Shifang City;
- 29 Beijing: national meeting on introducing foreign intellectual resources (- Dec 01).

#### Economic Affairs

- 06 Guangdong: Third China International Aviation and Aerospace Exhibition held in Zhuhai (-12);
- 07 Beijing: national conference on industrial management in agricultural development;
- 11 Zhejiang: national work conference on founding new trade unions held in Ningbo (-12);
- 14 Beijing: national seminar on urban planning;
- 14 Zhejiang: national pharmacy symposium recently held in Ningbo City;
- 16 Beijing: Insurance Association of China set up;
- 17 Beijing: national work conference on cracking down on tax rebate crime held recently;
- 21 Chongqing, Guizhou: ADB approved to provide 320m US\$ loan to China for building a new expressway;
- 22 Beijing: State Council Information Office published a white paper, titled "China's Space Activities";
- 27 Beijing: national meeting on working with Africa;
- 28 Beijing: Central Economic Work Conference (-30).

#### Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 02 Taiwan: Typhoon Xangsane has claimed at least 53 lives;
- 02 Hong Kong: fourth annual Beijing-Hong Kong Economic Cooperation Symposium (-03);
- 05 Hong Kong: Li Ruihuan on inspection tour (-09);
- 06 Hong Kong: Administrative Secretary Anson Chan paid a visit to New Zealand and South Korea;
- 09 Macau: Edmund Ho delivered his policy address 2001;
- 14 Hong Kong, Macau: Chief Executives Tung Chee-hwa and Edmund Ho attended Shenzhen anniversary celebration;
- 15 Hong Kong: Tung Chee-hwa attended the Eighth APEC Economic Leaders Meeting in Brunei (-16);
- 23 Taiwan: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen met with KMT Vice-Chairman Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong) in Beijing;
- 22 Hong Kong: HK Festival held in Shaanxi Province (- Dec 02).

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

### Please note:

The State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine is under the jurisdiction of the General Administration of Customs. The State Administration of Foreign Exchange is under the jurisdiction of the People's Bank of China. The State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine is an administrative department directly under the Ministry of Health. The China Securities Regulatory Commission is a ministry rank unit directly under the State Council. The Maritime Safety Administration of the PRC is under the leadership of the Ministry of Communications.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

### POLITBURO

#### Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10  
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09  
Li Lanqing 97/09

#### Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09  
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jia Qinglin 97/09  
Jiang Chunyun 92/10  
Li Changchun 97/09  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Luo Gan 97/09  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09  
Wu Bangguo 92/10  
Wu Guanzheng 97/09  
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

#### Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09  
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

#### CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Luo Gan PBm 97/09  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10  
Zeng Qinghong PBA 97/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

#### CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

#### Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10  
Dep.Sec.:  
Cao Qiangze (exec.) 92/10  
Fu Jie 00/05  
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09  
He Yong CCm 97/09  
Liu Liying (f) 97/09  
Liu Xirong 00/03  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09  
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

#### General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Bai Keming 00/04  
Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07  
Jiang Yikang 96/05  
Ling Jihua 00/05  
You Xigui CCa 97/12

#### Letters and Complaints Bureau

Director: Zhou Zhanshun 96/05

#### Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

#### Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBA CCSm 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Huang Qingyi (f) CCa 00/01  
Li Tielin 93/04  
Sun Xiaoqun 00/08  
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Zhang Bolin 98/03  
Zhao Hongzhu 00/10  
Zhao Zongnai 00/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaoqun? 99/06

#### Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhua 93/04  
Liu Peng 98/01  
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08  
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08  
Luo Shugang 00/07  
Wang Chen 00/06  
Xu Guangchun 95/08  
Zhai Taifeng 91/11  
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Junliang 00/02

#### United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Hu Deping 98/09  
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11  
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10  
Song Kun 88/03  
Tian Henian 98/09  
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11  
Zhang Shengzuo 89/01  
Zhang Tinghan 96/12  
Zheng Wantong 93/08  
Zhu Weiqun 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong 99/06

#### International Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08  
Dep.Dir.:  
Cai Wu 97/11  
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09  
Li Beihai 93/08  
Li Chengren 88/07  
Liu Jingqin 95/07  
Ma Wenpu 97/08  
Zhang Zhijun 00/11  
Sec.-Gen.: Li Beihai 91/02

#### Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/04  
Members:  
Gao Changli CCa 98/04  
Han Zhubin CCm 98/04  
Jia Chunwang CCm 91/01  
Wang Shengjun 98/04  
Xiao Yang CCm 93/12  
Xu Yongyue CCa 98/04  
Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/12  
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

#### Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/06  
V.-Chm.:  
Cao Zhi 93/07  
Han Zhubin CCm 98/05  
Xiao Yang CCm 98/05

#### General Office

Director: Chen Jiping 94/02

#### Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00  
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang CCa 96/12

<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>	Wang Weiguang	98/03	<b>Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions</b>
Director: Mao Linkun	Xing Benshi	88/00	Head: Zhu Rongji
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang	Xue Ju	89/08	PBm 99/11
<b>Central Organization Committee</b>	Yang Chungui	94/05	<b>Central Leading Group for Information Industry</b>
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	Zhang Zhixin	98/03	Head: Wu Bangguo
V.-Chm.:	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	PBm 00/01
Hu Jintao	Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Dep.Head: Wu Jichuan
PBm CCSm 93/07	<b>Academic Committee</b>		CCm 00/01
Luo Gan	Chm.: Zheng Bijian	CCm 00/04	<b>Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work</b>
<b>General Office</b>	V.-Chm.:		Head: Wei Jianxing
Director: Song Defu	Gong Yuzhi	00/04	PBm CCSm 00/07
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	Su Xing	00/04	Dep.Heads:
99/03	Xing Benshi	00/04	Ding Guan'gen
<b>Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)</b>	<b>People's Daily</b>		PBm CCSm 00/07
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	Director: Bai Keming	00/06	Qinghong
PBm CCSm 97/05	Dep.Dir.:		PBa CCSm 00/07
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying	Xu Zhongtian	95/08	<b>Leading Group for Rural Work</b>
PBm 97/05	Zhu Xinmin	98/08	Head: Jiang Chunyun
<b>Spiritual Civilization Office</b>	Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06	PBm 95/03
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		Dep.Heads:
CCm 98/00	Li Renchen	86/11	Chen Junsheng
Dep.Dir.:	Wu Chunhe	93/09	93/04
Hu Zhenmin	Xie Hong	96/04	PBm CCSm 93/04
98/06	Yu Ning	98/08	<b>Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities</b>
Jiang Yikang	Zhang Husheng	95/01	Office Head: He Yong
97/11	Zhang Yannong	98/07	CCm 99/02
Liu Qibao	Zhou Ruijin	93/04	<b>Leading Group for Party Building</b>
97/11	<b>Guangming Daily</b>		Head: Hu Jintao
<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b>	Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa	00/06	PBm CCSm 94/00
Chm: Wang Gang	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Dep.Heads:
CCa 99/03	Li Jingrui	95/03	Li Lanqing
V.-Chm.:	Tao Kai	96/06	PBm 94/00
Jia Xiang	Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Lü Feng
98/06	Zhao Lifan	99/05	94/00
Wang Jingmao	<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>		Wei Jianxing
91/01	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	PBm CCSm 94/00
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	Zhang Quanjing
CCa 98/01	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		99/03
Wu Shaozu	Ma Yingbo	92/10	<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>
CCm 00/06	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Head: ?
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Dep.Heads:
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	Wang Maohua	97/05	Bo Yibo
CCm 98/06	Xun Chunrong	96/05	94/11
V.-Chp.:	Zhu Junfeng	97/05	Deng Liqun
Jia Jun (exec.)	<b>Central Work Committee for Enterprises</b>		94/11
CCa 88/12	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>
Li Mingyu (f)	Dep.Sec.:		Head:
91/03	Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Ding Guan'gen
Wang Ruixiang	Sun Shuyi	00/02	PBm CCSm 94/01
99/11	Wang Ruixiang	00/02	Dep.Heads:
Zhang Delin	Zhao Jiebing	00/02	Wang Maolin
CCm 99/08	Zheng Silin	CCm 00/02	98/12
Zhou Jingdong	<b>Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises</b>		Zheng Bijian
95/12	Sec.: Zhang Hong	00/03	CCm 94/01
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>	<b>Central Financial Work Committee</b>		<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>
Secretary: Ma Wen	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Head: Jiang Zemin
95/02	Dep.Sec.:		PBm 98/06
<b>Party History Research Center</b>	Chen Yujie (f)	00/02	Dep.Heads:
Director: ?	Wang Chengming	00/02	Qian Qichen
Dep.Dir.:	Xie Xuren	00/02	PBm 89/12
Chen Wei	Yan Haiwang (exec.)	CCm 98/06	Zhu Rongji
95/08	<b>Central and Economic Leading Group</b>		PBm 98/06
Li Chuanhua	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>
93/11	Dep.Head:		Head: Jiang Zemin
Sha Jiansun	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	PBm 93/05
88/08	Sec.-Gen.:		Dep.Head: Qian Qichen
Shi Zhongquan	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	PBm 93/05
98/05	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Members:
<b>Documents/Party Literature Research Center</b>	Hua Jianmin	98/04	Chen Yunlin
Director: Pang Xianzhi	Zeng Peiyang	CCm 93/02	CCm 98/05
91/11	<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>		Wang Daohan
Dep.Dir.:	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	95/09
Chen Qun	Dep.Head:		Wang Zhaoguo
97/08	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	CCm 00/10
Jin Chongji (exec.)	Sec.-Gen.:		Xiong Guangkai
84/00	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	CCa 96/02
Leng Rong	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		CCa 98/05
99/07	Hua Jianmin	98/04	Zhang Wannian
Yang Shengqun	Zeng Peiyang	CCm 93/02	PBm CCSm 00/10
98/11	<b>Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)</b>		CCa 00/10
<b>Policy Research Center/Office</b>	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01	<b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>
Director: Teng Wensheng	Dep.Dir.:		Head: Li Lanqing
CCm 98/05	Li Bing	93/07	PBm 94/04
Dep.Dir.:	Li Yuanchao	94/02	Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo
Wang Huning	Yang Zhengquan	93/05	CCm 94/04
98/05	Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua	99/09	
Wei Jianlin			
89/12			
Xiao Wanjuan			
93/07			
Zheng Keyang			
90/01			
<b>CC Party School</b>			
President: Hu Jintao			
PBm CCSm 93/10			
V.-Pres.:			
Chen Weiren			
00/10			
Li Junru			
00/10			
Liu Haifan			
95/06			
Liu Shengyu (exec.)			
93/07			
Su Xing (exec.)			
88/04			
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)			
93/11			

Internet Information Management					
Bureau			<b>STATE PRESIDENT</b>		
Head: Wang Qingcun	00/04		<b>President:</b> Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
			<b>V.-Pres.:</b> Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm 98/03
			President's Office		
Foreign Affairs Office			Director: Jia Ting'an		98/07
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm	98/10			
Dep.Dir.:			<b>NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS</b>		
Lü Fengding	99/12				
Zha Peixin	98/05		<b>STANDING COMMITTEE</b>		
			<b>Chairman:</b> Li Peng	PBm	98/03
			Chairman's Office		
			Director: Wu Wenchang		99/11
Taiwan Work Office			<b>Vice-Chairpersons:</b>		
(State Council Taiwan Affairs			Buhe		93/03
Office)			Cao Zhi		98/03
			Cheng Siwei		98/03
			Cheng Siyuan		93/03
			Ding Shisun		98/03
			He Luli (f)		98/03
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm	96/12	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	98/03
			Jiang Zhenghua		98/03
Dep.Dir.:			Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
			Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	98/03
			Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
Li Bingcai	96/12		Tomur Dawamat		93/03
			Wang Guangying		93/03
Wang Fuqing	00/05		Wu Jieping		93/03
			Xu Jialu		98/03
Wang Zaixi	00/07		Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	98/03
			Zou Jiahua		98/03
			<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> He Chunlin	CCm	98/03
Zhou Weiming	00/07		<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		
			<b>Budgetary Work Committee</b>		
			Chairman: Guo Zhenqian		98/12
			V.-Chm.:		
			Su Ning		98/12
			Zhang Guangrui		98/12
Research Institute of Culture and His-			<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		
tory			<b>Legislative Affairs Commission</b>		
Curator: Qi Gong	99/11		Chairman: Gu Angran		93/07
			V.-Chm.:		
			Bian Yaowu		91/09
Dep.Curators:			Hu Kangsheng		99/02
			Qiao Xiaoyang		92/02
Wang Chuanguang	92/09		Zhang Chunsheng		97/07
			<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		
			<b>Credentials Committee</b>		
Yuan Xingpei	99/11		Chairman: Wang Weicheng		98/04
			<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		
			<b>Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Com-</b>		
			<b>mittee</b>		
			Chairman: Xiang Chunyi		97/06
			<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		
			<b>Macau SAR Basic Law Committee</b>		
Curator: Mao Fumin	00/05		Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang		99/12
Dep.Curators:			<b>Agricultural and Rural Affairs Com-</b>		
			<b>mittee</b>		
			Chairman: Gao Dezhan		98/03
			V.-Chp.:		
Guo Shuyin	96/05		Hong Fuzeng		98/03
			Liu Suinian		98/03
Liu Guoneng	91/12		Liu Zhongyi		98/03
			Wu Jinghua		98/03
Shen Zhengle	94/09		Yang Zhenhuai		98/03
			<b>Education, Science, Culture and Pub-</b>		
			<b>lic Health Committee</b>		
			Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan		98/03
			V.-Chp.:		
			Fan Jingyi		98/03
			Li Xu'e		93/03
			Wang Jialiu (f)		98/03
			Wang Xuan		98/03
			Zhang Huaixi		98/03
			<b>Environmental and Resources Protec-</b>		
			<b>tion Committee</b>		
			Chairman: Qu Geping		93/03
			V.-Chp.:		
			Bai Qingcai		98/03
			Huang Qizao (f)	CCm	98/03
			Li Meng		98/03
			Wang Tao		98/03
			Zhang Haoruo		98/03
			<b>Financial and Economic Committee</b>		
			Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm	98/03
			V.-Chp.:		
			Ge Hongsheng		98/03
			Guo Zhenqian		98/03
			Jiang Xinxiong		98/03
			Li Yining		98/03
			Yao Zhenyan		98/03
			Zeng Xianlin		93/03
			Zhou Zhengqing	CCa	00/04
			<b>Foreign Affairs Committee</b>		
			Chairman: Zeng Jianhui		98/03
			V.-Chp.:		
			Cai Fangbo		98/03
			Li Shuzheng (f)		98/03
			Song Qingwei		98/03
			Tong Fu		98/03
			Xu Dunxin		98/03
			Zheng Yi		98/03
			<b>Internal and Judicial Affairs Commit-</b>		
			<b>tee</b>		
			Chairman: Hou Zongbin		98/03
			V.-Chp.:		
			Gu Jinchi		98/03
			Li Jiulong		98/03
			Liu Heng		98/03
			Shu Huaide		98/03
			Tao Siju	CCm	98/03
			Wan Shaofen (f)		98/03
			Zhang Dinghua	CCm	98/12
			<b>Law Committee</b>		
			Chairman: Wang Weicheng		98/03
			V.-Chp.:		
			Gu Angran		98/03
			Hu Guangbao		00/04
			Li Boyong		98/03
			Qiao Xiaoyang		98/03
			Zhang Xuwu		98/03
			Zhou Keyu		98/03
			<b>Nationalities Committee</b>		
			Chairman: Wang Chaowen		93/03
			V.-Chp.:		
			Feng Zhijun		98/03
			Gyaincain Norbu		98/03
			Wei Jisong		98/10
			Yin Kesheng		98/03
			Yu Xinglong		94/03
			<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>		
			Chairman: Gan Ziyu		98/03
			V.-Chp.:		
			Du Yijin		98/03
			Li Daoyu		98/03
			Liu Yiming		98/03
			Xu Huizi		98/03
			Yang Guoqing		98/03
			Zhu Tianhua		98/03

## STATE COUNCIL

**Premier:** Zhu Rongji PBM 98/03  
Premier's Office  
Director: Li Wei 99/04

**Vice-Premiers:**  
Li Lanqing PBM 93/03  
Qian Qichen PBM 93/03  
Wen Jiabao PBM CCSM 98/03  
Wu Bangguo PBM 95/03

**State Councillors:**  
Chi Haotian PBM 93/03  
Ismail Amat CCM 93/03  
Luo Gan PBM CCSM 93/03  
Wang Zhongyu CCM 98/03  
Wu Yi (f) PBA 98/03

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**Dep.Sec.-Gen.:**  
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Ma Kai 98/04  
Shi Xiushi 96/09  
Xu Rongkai 98/04

**Letters and Complaints Bureau**  
Director: Zhou Zhanshun 96/05

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Liu Zhongli CCM 00/09  
Wang Chunzheng (exec.) CCA 90/11  
Wang Yang 99/12  
Zhang Guobao 99/12

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Zhao Bingli 99/01

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Zhang Hongbiao 98/04  
Zhang Huazhu CCA 98/04  
Zhang Weimin 99/01

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Wang Jianlun (f) 98/04

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Wan Xueyuan	97/04				
Xu Songtao	95/02				
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08				
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Hu Zhiguang	85/01				
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Mou Xinsheng	00/11				
Tian Qiyu	92/05				
Zhao Yongji	99/06				
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Liu Zhijun	96/08				
Sun Yongfu	85/01				
Wang Zhaocheng	00/11				
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Xu Guanhua	98/04				
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Geng Huichang	99/07				
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Wang Fuzhong	93/06				
Zhan Yongjie	94/09				
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Gan Yisheng	99/01				
Li Zhilun	92/03				
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Zhang Jiyao	96/05				
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04				
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<b>Ji'nan Branch</b>					
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<b>Tianjin Branch</b>					
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<b>Wuhan Branch</b>					
Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12				
<b>Xi'an Branch</b>					
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Deputy Auditors-General:					
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Liu Hezhang	90/09				
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Li Haifeng (f)	94/09				
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<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>					
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11				
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Cheng Zhensheng	92/04				
Zha Peixin	98/05				
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Li Shishi	00/11				
Song Dahan	98/04				
Xu Yulin	00/11				
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See under CCP					
<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>					
See under CCP					
<b>Office for Restructuring Economy</b>					
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Dep.Heads:					
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Pan Yue	00/05				
Peng Sen	00/05				
Shao Bingren	98/04				
Song Baorui	CCm 99/08				
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Li Kenong	00/11				
Liu Jing	98/04				
Mou Xinsheng	99/01				
Sheng Guangzu	00/11				
Zhao Guanghua	98/04				
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<b>State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine</b>					
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Song Mingchang	98/04				
Wang Fengqing	99/03				
Yu Dahai	98/04				
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Gao Hongfeng	00/05				
Wang Kaiyuan	95/09				
Yang Yuanyuan	99/08				
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Han Xinmin	96/05				
Hui Lusheng	97/12				
Li Jianzhong	97/05				
Yang Peiqing	93/09				
<b>State Administration of Radio, Film and Television</b>					
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Li Dongsheng	00/11				
Li Shuwen	98/04				
Tong Xiangrong	98/04				
Wang Gengnian	99/05				
Zhang Haitao	98/04				
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04				
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Director: Yang Bo	99/12				
<b>China Central Television</b>					
Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01				
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Ren Dequan	98/04				
Shao Mingli	98/04				
Sang Guowei	99/02				
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<b>People's Bank of China</b>					
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06				
V.-Gov.:					
Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/02				
Shi Jiliang	97/12				
Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02				
Xiao Gang	98/11				
Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04				
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V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 00/03				
<b>Chengdu Branch</b>					
Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12				

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Duan Shijie	99/08	Zhang Xiqin	99/06	Wu Xiaoping	99/01
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		Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Zhang Baoshun	93/04
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		Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
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Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06	Wang Chuguang	92/09	Gao Siren	CCa 00/01
Dep.Dir.:		Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	Liu Shanzai	00/01
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Wang Jirong (f)	98/06	Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Zheng Guoxiong	00/01
Wang Xinfang	98/04	Dep.Dir.:		Zheng Kunsheng	00/01
Wang Yuqing	98/06	Bao Xianguang	92/04	Zou Zhekai	00/01
Zhu Guangyao	98/04	Cao Jianfeng	92/04		
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Li Yucai	98/08	V.-Pres.:		Li Shuilin	00/01
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Zhou Shengxian	99/03	Pan Jiazheng	94/06	Zong Guangyao	00/01
		Shen Guofang	98/06		
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Dep.Dir.:		<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
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Wu Boming	98/04	Chen Yiyu	95/03	Sun Xiaoyu	96/10
<u>Yang Zhengwu</u>	98/04	Chen Zhu	00/11	Xie Fuzhan	99/12
		Jiang Mianheng	99/12		
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Wang Yiming	98/04	President: Li Tiejing	PBm 98/02	Yan Hong	93/05
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		Chen Jiagui	98/11	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09
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Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07	Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	He Yongnian	92/04
Dep.Dir.:		Li Shenming	98/11	Ge Zhizhou	94/09
<u>Wan Yaobin</u>	98/03	Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	Tang Quan	96/05
<u>Wang Zuo'an</u>	98/07			Yue Mingsheng	96/06
Yang Tongxiang	91/08	<b>State Administrative College/National School of Administration</b>			
		President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	<b>STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES</b>	
<b>National Bureau of Statistics</b>		V.-Pres.:			
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Dep.Dir.:				Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01
He Keng	96/06			Dep.Dir.:	
Lu Chunheng	93/09			Jiang Minglin	97/09
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10				

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<b>State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)</b>		Director: Nie Zhenbang	Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04
<b>State Bureau for Supervising Coalmine Safety</b>		Dep.Dir.:	Members:	
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Dep.Dir.:		Li Junling	Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04
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Wang Xianzheng	99/07	Zhao Lingyun	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04
Wu Yin	98/08	Zhu Changguo	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04
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Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	Xu Rongkai	98/04
Lu Nanping	98/07	Ding Junfa	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04
Song Haipeng	98/04	He Jiacheng	Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04
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<b>State Light Industry Bureau</b>		Tian Yuanlan	Director: Xu Rongkai	98/06
Director: Chen Shineng	98/04	<b>State Postal Bureau/State Post Administration</b>	<b>Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions</b>	
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Zhu Tao	96/10	Ma Junsheng	<b>General Office</b>	
<b>State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)</b>		Sheng Minghuan	Director: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 00/03
Director: Wu Xiaohua	99/12	Tan Xiaowei	<b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects</b>	
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Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05	Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Head:	
Xue Delin	99/07	Guan Zhenglin	Liu Chengguo (exec.)	99/04
Yao Mingwei	96/09	Ma Erchi	Wang Maolin	CCm 00/06
Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06	Yu Yuanpei	Members:	
<b>State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)</b>		<b>State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)</b>	Gao Hongbin	99/04
Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 99/07	Director: Wang Shuguang	Yang Zhong	99/04
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	<b>General Office</b>	
Shan Yihe	99/03	Chen Bingxin	Director: Gao Hongbin	97/01
Weng Yuqing	96/05	Chen Lianzeng	<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>	
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Wu Xichun	99/01	Song Jiahui	Dep.Heads:	
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Dep.Dir.:		Director: Chen Bangzhu	Zhang Hanfu	93/05
Gao Dezhu	98/06	Dep.Dir.:	Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03
Kang Yi	98/06	Wang Chunfeng	<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b>	
Wu Jianchang	98/04	Yang Kai	Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01
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Dep.Dir.:		Director: Dong Baohua	Gong Xinhua	93/07
Chen Geng	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	Hu Guangbao	93/07
Yan Sanzhong	98/04	Ma Zishu	Li Shuwen	93/07
<b>State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration</b>		Zhang Bai	Xu Rongkai	99/01
Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04	Zheng Xinmiao	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
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Wang Tiankai	99/05	Dir.: Yu Jing (f)	<b>General Office</b>	
Xu Kunyuan	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	Director: Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
<b>State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs</b>		Li Zhenji	<b>National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention</b>	
Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04	She Jing	Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:		Zhu Guoben	Dep.Heads:	
Wang Xinmin	00/09	Zhu Jie	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 99/03
Wu Yongxing	89/02	<b>State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>	Shi Xiushi	99/03
Xu Zhenyuan	89/02	Dir.: Yu Jing (f)	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03
Yang Hanyan	89/02	Dep.Dir.:	Zhang Danguang	99/03
<b>State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education</b>		Li Zhenji	<b>National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production</b>	
Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04	She Jing	Head: ?	
		Zhu Guoben		
		Zhu Jie		

**COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**



Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01	Zhou Youliang	98/04	<b>General Office</b>	
<b>National Work Group for Anti-Fake Commodities</b>		<b>General Office</b>		Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11
Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 00/10	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04	<b>State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>	
<b>General Office</b>		Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03	Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01
Director: <u>Li Chuanqing</u>	00/10	<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>		<b>State Council Office for the Development of the Western Regions</b>	
<b>Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals</b>		Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06	Dir.: ?	
Head: Li Tiejing	PBm 95/08	V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07	Dep.Dir.:	
<b>China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief</b>		<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>		Li Zibin	00/08
Chairman: Xu Weicheng	00/02	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10	Ning Jizhe	00/07
<b>China International Committee for Natural Disaster</b>		V.-Chm.:		Wang Chunzheng	CCa 00/10
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/07	Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/08	<b>State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice</b>	
V.-Chp.:		Xie Zhenhua	96/04	Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04
Deng Nan (f)	93/10	Xu Rongkai	98/11	Dep.Dir.:	
Doje Cering	CCm 93/10	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/08	Guo Rubin	96/07
Fan Baojun	93/10	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03	Han Jiazeng	91/12
Gao Hucheng	98/07	<b>China National Committee on Aging</b>		Li Zhilun	98/10
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 98/07	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 99/10	Wang Baoliang	91/12
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 93/10	V.-Chm.:		<b>National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs</b>	
Wang Guangya	98/07	Doje Cering	CCm 99/10	Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12
Xu Rongkai	98/07	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 99/10	Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12
Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	93/10	Ismail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10	<b>National Anti-Pornography Working Group</b>	
<b>General Office</b>		Xu Rongkai	99/10	Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
Director: Li Bengong	98/07	Zhang Zuoji	00/06	Dep.Heads:	
<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>		<b>General Office</b>		Gong Xinhan	98/12
Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	Director: Doje Cering	CCm 00/06	Liu Qibao	98/12
Dep.Heads:		<b>Work Committee for Children and Women</b>		Yu Youxian	98/12
Deng Jian	98/06	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06		
Ma Kai	98/04	V.-Chp.:			
Wang Shucheng	99/04	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/06		
Zhang Zhitong	98/07	Liu Qibao	98/06		
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05	<b>General Office</b>			
<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>		Director: Liu Hairong (f)	94/01		
Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10	<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled</b>			
V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04		
Li Rongrong	98/10	V.-Chm.:			
Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09		
Ma Kai	98/10	Lin Yongsan	98/06		
Wang Guangtao	98/10	Lü Fuyuan	98/06		
Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10	Wang Longde	98/06		
Zhang Baifa	98/10	Xu Rongkai	98/06		
Zhou Youliang	98/10	Xu Ruixin	98/06		
<b>National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee</b>		Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09		
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 00/02	<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>			
<b>State Committee for Restructuring Economy</b>		Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/03		
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	V.-Chp.:			
V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07	Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01		
Members:		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01		
Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07	Song Jian	CCm 97/01		
Hong Hu	CCm 98/07	Wang Luolin	CCm 97/01		
Liu Jibin	98/07	Zhou Yuanqing	96/07		
Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07	Members:			
Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07	Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05		
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07	Lou Jiwei	99/05		
Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05		
<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>		Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07		
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02	<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>			
V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11		
<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b>		<b>General Office</b>			
Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12		
V.-Chm.:		<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b>			
Ma Kai	98/04	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05		
Wang Zhibao	98/04	V.-Chm.:			
Yue Fuhong	98/04	Gan Yuping	98/05		
		Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05		
		Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05		
		Lu Youmei	98/05		
		Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05		
		Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05		
		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05		

<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS</b>
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All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives Chairman: Bai Lichen V.-Chm.: Li Chunsheng Wang Jinshan Wang Ruzhen (f)	CCm 99/01 00/09 CCa 99/01 CCa 96/02	V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai President: Wang Jiming V.-Pres.: Cao Xianghong Mou Shuling Zhang Jiaren Board of Supervisors Chairman: Yu Qingbo Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.	00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02 00/02	China State Shipbuilding Corporation President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07
China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce) Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	CCm 99/01 84/01 97/09	China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC) President: Ma Fucai V.-Pres.: Huang Yan Jiang Jinchu Ren Chuanjun Wu Yaowen	98/07 99/03 99/03 99/03 99/03	China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation President: Huang Pingtao	99/07
China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10	China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC) President: Ma Fucai Pres.: Huang Yan	99/11 99/11	China State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan V.-Pres.: Lu Yanchang Wang Shucheng	CCm 98/04 99/08 98/10
China Aviation Industry Corporation I President: Liu Gaozhao	99/07	China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd. Chm.: Ma Fucai Pres.: Huang Yan	99/11 99/11	China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui	86/04
China Aviation Industry Corporation II President: Zhang Yanzhong	99/07	China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO) Chairman: Zhou Mingchen President: Liu Fuchun	00/08 00/08	China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group Gen.Man.: Qin Anmin	99/11
China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC) President: Li Dingfan	99/07	China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation President: Liu Deshu	98/09	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02
China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation President: Mu Zhanying	99/07	China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation Chairman: Wang Changchun President: Wang Changchun	99/03 96/12	China Great Wall Industry Corporation President: Zhang Xinxia	97/06
China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation President: Wang Liheng	99/07	China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation Chairman: Qian Benyuan President: Qian Benyuan	99/05 96/11	China Everbright Holdings Chairman: Liu Mingkang President: Kong Dan	99/07 98/09
China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation President: Xia Guohong	99/07	China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation President: Zhang Ruen	98/04	China Great Wall Computer Group Chairman: Wang Zhi President: Lu Ming	99/04 96/04
China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation President: Zhang Zhifeng	97/10	China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation President: Chen Weigen	98/04	China Shipping (Group) Company President: Li Kelin	99/11
China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation) President: Ma Zhigeng	99/07	China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation President: Miao Gengshu	97/10	China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO) President: Chen Zhongbiao	93/02
China South Industries Group Corporation President: Wang Dechen	99/07	China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation President: Xiao Junqing	98/09	Air China President: Wang Li'an	99/04
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) Chairman: Wang Jun President: Qin Xiao	95/05 95/05	China National Publications Import and Export Corporation President: Yan Wenjiang	98/09	China Northwest Airlines President: Nie Shengli	97/10
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC) President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12	China National Technical Import and Export Corporation Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo President: Wang Huiheng	84/12 99/00	China Southwest Airlines President: Wang Rucen	98/12
State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group President: Wang Wenze	98/03	China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation President: Wang Ruixiang	93/03	China Northern Airlines (CNAC) President: Jiang Liyang	96/02
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) President: Wei Liucheng	99/01	China National Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO) President: Liang Xiaodong	96/08	China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd. Chairman: Yu Yan'en President: Yan Shiqing	97/07 97/07
China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC) President: Lin Shaodong	99/04	China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS) Chairman: Luo Kaifu President: Luo Kaifu	99/03 98/04	China Eastern Airlines Co., Ltd. President: Li Zhongming Gen.Man.: Shen Zejiang	98/11 00/11
China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC) Chairman: Li Yizhong	CCa 00/02			Hainan Airlines President: Chen Feng	99/12
				Shanghai Airlines Chairman: He Pengnian President: Zhou Chi	86/01 97/09
				Shandong Airlines President: Sun Dehan	99/11
				China Xinhua Airlines President: Lan Shiliang	98/09
				China International Travel Service (CITS) President: Li Lu'an	97/09
				STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)	
				Bank of China (1) Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11

Chairman: Liu Mingkang 00/02  
President: Liu Mingkang 00/02

**Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (2)**

President: Jiang Jianqing 00/02

**Agricultural Bank of China (3)**

President: Shang Fulin 00/02

**Construction Bank of China (4)**

President: Wang Xuebing CCa 00/02

**State Development Bank**

President: Chen Yuan 98/04

**Export-Import Bank of China**

Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin 99/03

**Agricultural Development Bank**

President: He Linxiang 00/02

**Bank of Communications**

Chairman: Yin Jieyan 98/07

President: Wang Mingquan 93/03

**CITIC Industrial Bank**

Chairman: Hong Yuncheng 99/05

President: Dou Jianzhong 95/09

**People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)**

Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue 99/03

**China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)**

Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju 99/03

**China Life Insurance Company (China Life)**

Gen.Man.: Wang Xianzhang 00/02

**China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd.**

Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang 99/02

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT**

President: Xiao Yang CCM 98/03

**V.-Pres.:**

Cao Jianming 99/10

Jiang Xingchang 98/12

Kang Dehua 96/12

Li Guoguang 95/12

Liu Jiachen 93/07

Shen Deyong 98/12

Tang Dehua 93/07

Wan Exiang 00/04

Zhu Mingshan 83/09

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE**

Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin CCM 98/03

**Dep. Proc.Gen.:**

Hu Kehui (f) 98/04

Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06

Zhang Qiong 95/10

Zhao Dengju 93/07

Zhao Hong 93/09

**NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**

**CCP Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11

V.-Chm.:

Chi Haotian PBm 95/09

Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09

Zhang Wannian PBm CSSm 95/09

Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCM 98/11

Fu Quanyou CCM 92/10

Guo Boxiong CCM 99/09

Wang Ke CCM 95/09

Wang Ruilin CCM 95/09

Xu Caihou CCM 99/09

Yu Yongbo CCM 92/10

**Commission for Inspecting Discipline**

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCM 93/00

**General Office**

Director: Tan Yuexin 00/01

**PRC Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

V.-Chm.:

Chi Haotian PBm 95/12

Hu Jintao CCM CSSm 99/10

Zhang Wannian PBm CSSm 95/12

Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCM 98/11

Fu Quanyou CCM 93/03

Guo Boxiong CCM 99/10

Wang Ke CCM 95/12

Wang Ruilin CCM 95/12

Xu Caihou CCM 99/10

Yu Yongbo CCM 93/03

**General Staff**

Chief: Fu Quanyou CCM 95/10

Dep.Chiefs:

Guo Boxiong (exec.) CCM 99/09

Kui Fulin CCM 95/07

Qian Shugen CCM 95/07

Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07

Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

Zhang Li 00/09

**General Political Department**

Director: Yu Yongbo CCM 92/11

Dep.Dir.:

Tang Tianbiao CCM 95/07

Wang Ruilin CCM 92/12

Xu Caihou (exec.) CCM 99/09

Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11

Zhang Shutian 99/01

Zhou Ziyu CCM 93/06

Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

**General Logistics Department**

Director: Wang Ke CCM 95/10

Dep.Dir.:

Su Shuyan 00/01

Sun Zhiqiang 00/02

Wang Tailan CCa 92/00

Wen Guangchun 96/08

Zhou Youliang 93/12

Zuo Jianchang 95/01

Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCM 95/07

Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng 99/12

**General Armament (Equipment) Department**

Director: Cao Gangchuan CCM 98/04

Dep.Dir.:

Chen Dazhi 98/08

Hu Shixiang 98/11

Li Yuanzheng CCa 98/08

Shen Rongjun 98/07

Xiao Zhenzhang 98/09

Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai CCM 98/04

Dep.P.C.:

Ge Huanbiao 99/04

Zhu Zengquan 98/08

Chief of Staff: Hu Shixiang 99/02

**PLA Navy**

Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCM 96/11

Dep.Cdr.:

He Linzhong 99/06

He Pengfei 92/12

Shen Binyi CCa 00/03

Xu Zhenzhong 95/08

Yao Xingyuan 00/09

Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing CCM 95/08

Dep.P.C.:

Hu Yanlin 00/10

Leng Kuan 95/08

Li Junlian 95/08

Tong Guorong 00/10

Chief of Staff: Wang Yucheng 00/08

**North China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03

Dep.Cdr.:

Ding Guige 00/08

Shi Tianding 93/08

Yuan Weizhen 95/01

Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji 95/08

Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi? 93/08

**East China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10

Dep.Cdr.:

Chen Qingji 94/04

Li Juncai 95/09

Liu Jipan 94/04

Wu Shengli 98/06

Pol.Com.: Lian Yaoting 00/10

Dep.P.C.:

Wei Boliang 92/09

**South China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Qu Zhenmou 00/10

Dep.Cdr.:

An Wenting 99/07

Li Shuwen 94/12

Liu Dingyou? 96/07

Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02

Dep.P.C.:

Xie Dazhong 93/04

Yan Eryi 95/04

**PLA Air Force**

Commander: Liu Shun Yao CCM 96/11

Dep.Cdr.:

Jing Xueqin 95/01

Li Yongde 99/05

Wang Liangwang 97/03

Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02

Xin Dianfeng 95/05

Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen 99/02

Dep.P.C.:

Chen Qian 94/02

Huang Xin 00/07

Lin Wanhai 98/05

Xu Chengdong 00/09

Yang Yingchang 92/11

Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia 99/05

**PLA Second Artillery**

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang CCM 92/11

Dep.Cdr.:

Huang Cisheng 00/03

Li Qianming 93/01

Yang Huan 00/10

Zhao Xijun 96/12

Zou Yongzhao 92/12

Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCM 97/12

Dep.P.C.:  
Gong Yongfeng 00/10  
Shi Kexin 00/10  
Yang Hengzhong 00/10

**National Defence University**

President: Xing Shizhong CCm 95/07  
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun CCm 95/07

**Information Engineering University**

President: Zhou Rongting 99/11

**Academy of Military Sciences**

President: Wang Zuxun 99/02  
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 00/08

**PLA Military Court**

President: Jiang Jichu 97/07

**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

**Liberation Army Daily**

Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09  
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

**Headquarters of Chinese People's****Armed Police Force**

Commander: Wu Shuangzhan 99/12

Dep.Cdr.:  
Gao Wenyuan 96/00  
Wang Fuzhong 00/10  
Zhang Jinbao 96/08  
Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00  
Zhu Shuguang 96/02  
1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang CCm 98/03  
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCm 96/02  
Dep.P.C.:  
Liu Yuan 99/06  
Sui Shengwu 96/00  
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00  
Chief of Staff: Chen Chuankuo 00/01

**MILITARY REGIONS****Beijing**

Cdr.: Li Xinliang CCm 97/12  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Chen Xitao 98/05  
Lin Jigui 00/10  
Liu Fengjun 97/11  
Su Rongsheng 99/02  
Zang Wenqing 97/11  
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCm 96/12  
Dep.P.C.:  
Wang Fuyi 00/10  
Wang Zuoyi 94/00  
Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05  
Yang Huichuan 97/08  
Chief of Staff: Zhu Qi 98/09

**Chengdu**

Cdr.: Liao Xilong CCm 95/08  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Chen Shijun 95/01  
Chen Xianhua 96/03  
Chi Yunxiu 00/10  
Huang Hengmei 94/01  
Jin Renxie 00/03  
Liu Baochen 97/01  
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 99/05  
Dep.P.C.:  
Hou Shujun 00/10  
Shao Nong 00/10  
Wu Runzhong 94/01  
Zhang Shaosong 00/10  
Zheng Xianbin 94/01

**Guangzhou**

Cdr.: Tao Bojun CCm 96/01  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02  
Liu Zhenwu CCa 99/03  
Tan Dongsheng 97/03  
Wang Yongguo 95/08  
Wen Guoqing 95/01  
Yang Zhenggang 93/07  
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 98/10  
Dep.P.C.:  
Gao Tianzheng 00/10  
Liu Xinzeng 00/10  
Wang Tongzhuo 95/01

**Ji'nan**

Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCm 00/01  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Ding Shouyue 00/06  
Guo Yuxiang 98/03  
Hao Baoqing 96/02  
Pei Huailiang CCa 94/07  
Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03  
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai 99/09  
Dep.P.C.:  
Huang Xuelu 99/12  
Tan Naida 94/11  
Chief of Staff: Shen Zhaoji 00/03

**Lanzhou**

Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCa 99/09  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Chen Xiu 97/06  
Ma Xiaotian 00/10  
Wang Zhicheng 95/04  
Zheng Shouzeng 00/03  
Zou Geng 00/08  
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 96/01  
Dep.P.C.:  
Li Baoxiang 95/01  
Xiao Huaishu 99/07  
Zhang Shutian 96/02  
**Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps**  
Cdr.: Zhang Qingli 99/11  
Pol.Com.: Chen Demin 99/11

**Nanjing**

Cdr.: Liang Guanglie CCm 00/01  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Dong Wanrui 96/09  
He Qizong 93/01  
Huang Xincheng 99/05  
Sun Jinghua 00/10  
Zhao Guojun 00/03  
Zheng Bingqing 98/01  
Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi CCm 94/01  
Dep.P.C.:  
Lan Baojing 94/01  
Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/01  
Li Jisong 99/08  
Pei Jiuzhou 00/10  
Wang Yongming 00/10

**Shenyang**

Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCm 00/02  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Ge Zhenfeng 99/06  
Shi Baoyuan 85/08  
Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06  
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10  
Dep.P.C.:  
Cao Huichen 99/06  
Zhou Wenyuan 93/03  
Chief of Staff: Wang Jianmin 00/01

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS****Communist Youth League of China**

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang 98/06  
Secretaries:  
Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05  
Cui Bo 98/06  
Hu Chunhua 97/12  
Huang Danhua (f) 97/12  
Sun Jinlong 95/11  
Zhao Yong 98/06

**All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)**

Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10  
V.-Pres.:  
Fang Jiade 91/04  
Li Qisheng 93/10  
Liu Heng 93/10  
Lu Zhangong 98/10  
Ni Haomei (f) 95/12  
Wang Dongjin 98/10  
Xu Xicheng 97/12  
You Ren 98/10  
Zhang Guoxiang 93/10  
Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10  
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

**All-China Women's Federation**

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09  
President: Peng Peiyun CCm 98/09  
V.-Pres.:  
Basang 98/09  
Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06  
Hua Fuzhou 98/09  
Kong Lingren 93/09  
Liu Hairong 93/09  
Liu Yazhi 98/09  
Peng Gang 98/09  
Qian Yi 98/09  
Shen Shuji 98/09  
Tian Shulan 98/09  
Wei Yu 88/09  
Xie Lijuan 98/09  
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06

**All-China Youth Federation**

President: Bayinqolu 98/11  
V.-Pres.:  
Cai Zhenhua 95/07  
Chen Zhangliang 95/07  
Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07  
Feng Gong 00/07  
Hu Chunhua 98/11  
Huang Danhua (f) 98/11  
Huang Shusen 00/07  
Huang Yinghao 00/07  
Huo Zhenyu 90/08  
Jidi Majia 00/07  
Li Jinghai 95/07  
Li Yang 00/07  
Qin Wengui 00/07  
Shen Yue (f) 00/07  
Sun Jinlong 98/11  
Xia Jingyuan 00/07  
Yang Huizhu 00/07  
Zhang Jiayu 00/07  
Zhu Yanfeng 00/07  
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei? 98/11

**All-China Students' Federation**

President: Shen Yue (f) 00/07

**All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese**

President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

<b>All-China Federation of Taiwan Com-patriots</b> Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11 President: Yang Guoqing 97/11	<b>China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange</b> Pres.: Cheng Siyuan 91/04
<b>China Federation of Literary and Art Circles</b> President: Zhou Weizhi 96/12	<b>China Foundation for Human Rights Development</b> Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05 Pres.: Lü Dong 97/05
<b>Chinese Writers' Association</b> President: Ba Jin 81/12	<b>China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause</b> Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping 98/11 President: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 96/11
<b>All-China Journalists' Association</b> President: Shao Huaze 96/10	<b>China Confucius Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu 86/02 President: Han Xikai 99/06
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b> President: Qi Huaiyuan 94/05 V.-Pres.: Chen Haosu 90/03 Chen Yongchang 96/02 Li Xiaolin 97/02 Su Guang 95/10 Xu Qun 92/09	<b>Sun Yat-sen Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03 President: Ou Chu 90/03
<b>Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs</b> President: Mei Zhaorong 97/06	<b>China Tao Xingzhi Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng 95/02 President: Zhou Daojiong 95/02
<b>Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits</b> President: Wang Daohan 91/12	<b>China Literature Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06 President: Ba Jin 86/06
<b>Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)</b> President: Li Guixian CCm 99/02	<b>China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas</b> Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren 96/09 President: Yang Rudai 96/09
<b>Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament</b> President: He Luli (f) 97/05	<b>China Greening Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 99/06 President: Wang Bingqian 99/06
<b>Western Returned Students Association</b> Chairman: Ding Shisun 99/06	<b>China Environmental Protection Foundation</b> Hon.Chm.: Huang Hua 93/04 Wan Li 93/04 Chm.: Qu Geping 93/04
<b>Red Cross Society of China</b> Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin PBm 94/04 President: Peng Peiyun (f) 99/10	<b>China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation</b> Chairmen: Wang Bingqian 99/04 Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04
<b>Chinese Federation for the Disabled</b> Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/10 President: Deng Pufang 88/03	<b>China Family Planning Association</b> President: Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/12
<b>China Welfare Fund for the Disabled</b> Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing 00/07 Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang 85/03	<b>China Consumers' Association</b> President: Cao Tiandian 91/01
<b>National Social Security Foundation</b> Chairman: Liu Zhongli CCm 00/09	<b>Buddhist Association of China</b> President: ?
<b>Soong Ching Ling Foundation</b> President: Huang Hua 92/09	<b>China Taoist Association</b> President: Min Zhiting 98/08
<b>China Population Welfare Foundation</b> President: He Luli (f) 99/02	<b>China Islamic Association</b> President: Chen Guangyuan 00/01
<b>China Youth Development Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06 Chm.: Liu Peng 96/04	<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b> Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01 President: Fu Tieshan 98/01
<b>China Women's Development Foundation</b> Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12	<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b> Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01 President: Li Yuanren 98/01
<b>Children's Foundation of China</b> Pres.: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07	<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China</b> Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01 President: Luo Guanzong 97/01
<b>National Welfare Fund for the Aged</b> Pres.: Zhang Wenfan 96/12	<b>Christian Council of China</b> Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01 President: Han Wenzao 97/01
<b>China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies</b> Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei 89/11 Pres.: Jing Shuping 99/03	
<b>China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange</b> Pres.: Wu Xueqian 99/05	

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

### NATIONAL COMMITTEE

<b>Chairman:</b> Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
<b>Chairman's Office</b>	
<b>Director:</b> Li Changjian	00/05
<b>V.-Chm.:</b>	
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua	98/03
Chen Junsheng	98/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hu Qili	98/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Jing Shuping	98/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Lu Jiaxi	98/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi	93/03
Mao Zhiyong	98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
Ren Jianxin	98/03
Song Jian	CCm 98/03
Sun Fuling	93/03
Wan Guoquan	94/03
Wang Wenyuan	98/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	91/04
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Zhu Guangya	94/03
<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> Zheng Wantong	98/03

### NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>	
Hon.Chp.: ?	
H.V.-Ch.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11
<b>China Democratic League</b>	
Hon.Chm.:	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Ye Duyi	97/10

Chairman: Ding Shisun 96/11  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Feng Zhijun 87/01  
 Jiang Jingbo 96/11  
 Kong Lingren (f) 88/10  
 Li Yining 95/12  
 Lu Qiang 97/10  
 Luo Hanxian 87/01  
 Wu Xiuping 92/12  
 Wu Zhengde 97/10  
 Xie Songkai 88/10  
 Yu Zeyou 97/10  
 Yuan Xingpei 96/11  
 Zhang Baowen 97/10  
 Zhang Yumao 92/12  
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen 97/10

#### China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng 96/12  
 H.V.-Chp.:  
 Chen Mingshan 97/11  
 Chen Suiheng 97/11  
 Huang Daneng 97/11  
 Li Chonghuai 97/11  
 Wan Guoquan 97/11  
 Chairman: Cheng Siwei 96/12  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Bai Dahua 88/06  
 Feng Kexu 92/11  
 Feng Tiyun (exec.) 83/11  
 Huang Guancong 97/11  
 Huang Mengfu 97/11  
 Liu Heng 92/11  
 Lu Ming 92/11  
 Zhang Rongming (f) 97/11  
 Zhu Xiangyuan 97/11  
 Zhu Yuancheng 92/11  
 Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde 97/11

#### China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chp.:  
 Lei Jieqiong (f) 97/12  
 H.V.-Ch.:  
 Chen Shunli 97/12  
 Ke Ling 97/12  
 Ye Zhishan 97/12  
 Chairman: Xu Jialu 97/12  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Cai Ruixian 97/12  
 Chen Nanxian 88/11  
 Chu Zhuang 84/12  
 Deng Weizhi 88/11  
 Feng Jicai 88/11  
 Mei Xiangming 88/11  
 Pan Guiyu (f) 97/12  
 Wang Liping 97/12  
 Zhang Huaixi 95/12  
 Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun 89/03

#### Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi 97/11  
 H.V.-Chp.:  
 Fang Rongxin 97/11  
 Guo Xiuyi (f) 97/11  
 Jian Tiancong 97/11  
 Tian Guangtao 97/11  
 Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua 97/11  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Chen Haozhu 88/11  
 Chen Jiansheng 97/11  
 Chen Zongxing 97/11  
 Li Meng 95/12  
 Song Jinsheng 92/12  
 Yan Hongchen 92/12  
 Yao Jun 87/01  
 Zhang Daning 97/11  
 Zhang Shiming 87/01

Zhu Zhaoliang 97/11  
 Zuo Huanchen (f) 00/08  
 Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong 97/11

#### China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu 97/11  
 H.V.-Ch.:  
 Wu Juetian 92/12  
 Yang Jake 97/11  
 Chairman: Luo Haocai 97/11  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Du Yijin 96/12  
 Wang Songda 88/12  
 Wang Xunzhang 97/11  
 Wu Mingxi 95/12  
 Yu Yunbo 97/11  
 Zheng Shouyi (f) 83/12  
 Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi 97/11

#### Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang 97/11  
 H.V.-Chp.:  
 Chen Mingshao 97/11  
 Chen Xuejun 97/11  
 Hao Yichun (f) 97/11  
 Ke Zhao 97/11  
 Xu Caidong 97/11  
 Yang You 97/11  
 Chairman: Wu Jieping 92/12  
 V.-Chp.:  
 An Zhendong 83/12  
 Hong Fuzeng 92/12  
 Huang Qixing 95/12  
 Jin Kaicheng 92/12  
 Liu Yingming 97/11  
 Min Naiben 97/11  
 Wang Wenyuan (exec.) 89/01  
 Wang Xuan 95/12  
 Xie Lijuan (f) 97/11  
 Zhao Weizhi 90/12  
 Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan 92/12

#### Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin 97/11  
 H.V.-Ch.:  
 Chen Zhongyi 97/11  
 Li Chen 97/11  
 Tian Fuda 97/11  
 Chairman: Zhang Kehui 97/11  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Li Minkuan 99/12  
 Lin Wenyi (f) 97/11  
 Liu Yiming 95/12  
 Wu Guozhen 97/11  
 Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan 97/11

#### ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying 93/10  
 H.V.-Chp.:  
 Gu Gengyu 88/12  
 Guo Xiuzhen (f) 97/11  
 Jiang Peilu 97/11  
 Li Hongchang 97/11  
 Liang Shangli 97/11  
 Sun Fuling 93/10  
 Zeng Xianzi 97/11  
 Zheng Yutong 97/11  
 Chairman: Jing Shuping 93/10  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Bao Yujun 96/01  
 Gan Guoping 97/11  
 Guo Bingxiang 97/11  
 Hu Deping 93/10

Huang Changxi 79/10  
 Jiang Yongtao 97/11  
 Liang Jinquan 98/11  
 Liu Chuanzhi 97/11  
 Liu Hezhang 97/11  
 Liu Yonghao 93/10  
 Qu Huaiming 00/01  
 Wang Yiming 97/11  
 Wang Zhiguo 93/10  
 Wu Shuqing (f) 97/11  
 Xie Boyang 97/11  
 Xie Shusheng 97/11  
 Yan Keqiang 97/11  
 Zhang Hongwei 97/11  
 Zhang Xuwu (exec.) 88/12  
 Zheng Wantong 97/11  
 Zhu Wenju 93/10  
 Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu 97/11

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

## Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

### Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 99/12
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Governor: Xu Zhonglin	00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Tian Weiqian	00/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Dai Changyou	00/03
Zhang Honggui	93/06

### Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
<u>Long Xinmin</u>	00/08
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	00/10
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jinbiao	00/10

### Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
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Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Li Xueju	98/00
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding	CCm 00/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Chen Jiwa	00/01
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
Zhao Gongqing	00/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: Wang Yukun	00/06

### Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping	CCa 00/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Jia Xitai	00/02
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Peifan	00/10
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Lu Xinggu	00/10
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian	00/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

### Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
<u>Ding Zesheng</u>	00/11
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

### Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Huang Lianhua	CCa 93/05
Huang Huihan (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.: Xie Youmin	91/12
Chief of Staff: <u>Liu Xiaokun</u>	00/09

### Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chp.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Li Meisheng	00/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Man Yuangang	99/12
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Mao Guobin	00/10
Yang Xianhou	00/03
Zhan Kexun	90/10
Zhou Kunguang	00/10

### Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yao	CCa 99/07
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09

Wang Shouting	99/05	Shen Liguo	99/12	<b>Hu'nan Province</b>	
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	Wang Donghua	98/01	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Wang Xianmin	98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Hu Biao	97/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Wu Xiangdong	98/12
Liu Shiguo	00/03	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Zhang Yunchuan	99/10
Zhong Liming	00/10	PCC Chm.: Ma Guoliang	00/02	Zheng Peimin	95/10
Pol.Com.: <u>Chen Hongchang</u>	00/08	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Gov.:	
Deng Guoyong	90/07	Zhang Fucheng	95/01	He Tongxin	96/11
Huang Guangrong	00/03	Zhang Huanchchen	98/09	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Zhang Jizhong	00/10	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Pang Daomu	94/12
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03	Dep.P.C.:		Tang Zhixiang	93/01
		Xiao Yuguo	00/02	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
		Yao Guoyi	98/09	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
				Zhou Shichang	93/01
<b>Hainan Province</b>		<b>He'nan Province</b>		PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 00/10	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/01	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Peng Chuzheng	99/06
Wang Houhong	98/02	Li Chengyu	99/02	Zheng Zhidong	99/07
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Zhu Miaoquan	00/10
Governor:		Ren Keli	92/00	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Dep.P.C.:	
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	He Yaodong	00/10
Han Zhizhong	96/12	V.-Gov.:		Huang Zushi	90/06
Li Dongsheng	98/04	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Li Jinwei	99/11
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02		
Wang Qiongying	99/09	Li Zhibin	94/09	<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>	
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Wang Mingyi	98/01	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Yu Xun	98/04	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Zhang Tao	98/01	Bai Zhijian	99/04
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
PLA Cdr.: Xiao Xuchu	00/10	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Chp.*: Uyunqing (f) (act.)	CCa 00/08
Liu Chengbao	00/10	Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Chp.:	
Zhao Shangfu	00/05	Huang Dongjia	99/06	Baoyindeliger	95/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Dep.P.C.: Liu Renjie	99/04	Yang Dixian	99/02	Hao Yidong	98/01
		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 00/08
<b>Hebei Province</b>		Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01
CCP Sec.: Wang Xudong	CCa 00/06	Dep.P.C.:		Yun Gongmin	97/01
Dep.Sec.:		Hu Qinghai	99/03	Zhou Dehai	98/01
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Jiang Jiulin	00/03	Zhou Weide	93/05
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Liu Quanxi	97/05	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Zhang Sijing	00/10	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02			Dep.Cdr.:	
V.-Gov.:		<b>Hubei Province</b>		Feng Yuqiang	00/10
Cai Limin	98/01	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Gao Chongwu?	96/05
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Dep.Sec.:		Gao Zhongwu	00/10
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Tong Xigang	00/01
Guo Shichang	93/05	Luo Qingquan	99/01	Zhaorigetu	97/05
He Shaocun	95/02	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Guan Shuren	00/10
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	V.-Gov.:		Zhang Benren	94/12
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01		
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	<b>Jiangsu Province</b>	
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Shaojie	97/05	CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12
Che Chengde	99/03	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Hongqin	99/10	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Cao Keming	91/03
Li Jianying	99/03	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Gu Hao	94/12
Ma Lida	00/10	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Zhang Fengjiao	00/10	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	<u>Li Yuanchao</u>	00/10
Pol.Com.: Ji Yaocheng	00/09	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Gov.:	
		Chen Zuocai	00/10	Chen Biting	95/06
<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>		Liao Qiliang	95/07	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Liu Hesheng	98/08	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Hanyuan	00/06	Wang Min	96/12
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Dep.P.C.:		Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Song Fatang	CCa 00/01	Liu Rongtian	00/10	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Pan Yunbin	00/10	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Governor: Song Fatang	CCa 00/02			PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
V.-Gov.:					
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01				



PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Keguo	99/05	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
Chen Kehou	00/10	Liu Ketian	95/02	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
Liu Boxing?	93/01	Yang Xinhua	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Liu Boxue	00/10	Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Chao Dequan	98/01
Wang Yonghuai	00/04	Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Chen Zongxing	98/01
Xu Minggao	94/02	PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
Pol.Com.: Ren Chaohai	99/07	PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Gong Deshun	94/12
Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Chen Chungeng	91/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Pan Liansheng	95/11
Lu Danyi	99/11	Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Wang Shousen	96/02
Chief of Staff: Zhong Minghui	00/10	Shang Quanxiao	00/04	Zhang Wei	98/01
		Pol.Com.: Gao Diancheng	00/10	Zhao Dequan	00/11
		Dep.P.C.:		PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
<b>Jiangxi Province</b>		Huang Xianzhong	99/01	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04	Ma Guijun	98/09	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan?	99/09
Dep.Sec.:		Qian Nanzhong	00/07	Dep.Cdr.:	
Bu Zhengfa	99/08	Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Cao Cunzheng	00/07
Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08	Yi Guangshun	95/01	Chen Deguang	99/09
Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Chief of Staff: Li Yinliang	00/10	Qiu Guangcan	90/11
Zhong Qihuang	95/08			Ren Xulin	00/10
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04			Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09
V.-Gov.:		<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>		Dep.P.C.:	
Hu Zhenpeng	99/02	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Li Qilu	94/03
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Dep.Sec.:		Xu Xing	97/10
Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Han Maohua	97/07	Chief of Staff: Chen Deguang	00/10
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04		
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04		
Wang Jun	99/09	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	<b>Shandong Province</b>	
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	V.-Chm.:		CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Chen Jinyu	00/03	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Feng Jionghua	99/04	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Liu Zhong	93/05	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Ma Junting	98/05	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa 98/11
Cai Xingui	98/03	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
Li Chongwu	98/08	Wang Quanshi	98/05	V.-Gov.:	
Zhong Qing	93/09	Yu Gesheng	98/05	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Chen Yanming	98/04
Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Du Shicheng	95/06
Fan Jun	95/03	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Han Yuqun	95/06
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Huang Kehua	98/04
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Ji Liangzhou	98/12	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Wang Yuyuan	00/10	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
		Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	Shao Guifang	95/02
		Dep.P.C.:		PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
<b>Jilin Province</b>		Ji Hailiang	99/11	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Wang Zhenxi	94/12	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Kaili	98/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Chief of Staff: Zhang Kui	00/10	Han Yonglu	91/06
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09			Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Shi Zongyuan	CCa 00/09			Ran Longquan	00/10
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	<b>Qinghai Province</b>		Wang Baoshu	93/10
Wang Guofa	00/06	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Zheng Guangchen	00/10
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10
V.-Gov.:		Feng Mingang	99/11	Dep.P.C.:	
Li Jieche	98/01	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Lei Qi	99/05
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Li Yangzhen	99/08
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Zhao Leji	98/04	Yang Juqing	92/10
Wang Guofa	93/01	Governor: Zhao Leji	00/01	Zhang Jigen	99/04
Wei Minxue	93/01	V.-Gov.:			
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Bainma Dandzin	81/11		
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Jiang Jiemin	00/06	<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>	
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Liu Guanghe	93/01	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Ma Peihua	99/09	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Su Sen	98/01	Gong Xueping	97/12
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Xu Liang	98/01	Liu Yungeng	00/04
Pol.Com.: Chu Ping	00/08	PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 00/01	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Dep.P.C.: Liang Shulin	95/01	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Wang Liping	92/08
		PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
		Dep.Cdr.:		Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
<b>Liaoning Province</b>		Liu Dengyun	94/06	Vice-M.:	
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Ma Weidong	95/10	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	99/03	Feng Guoqin	96/10
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Han Zheng	98/02
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10			Jiang Yiren	93/02
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10			Zhou Muyao	98/02
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11			Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01			Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
V.-Gov.:				PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
Chen Zhenggao	98/01			PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Gao Guozhu	93/03				

PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Dep.Cdr.: Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Liu Fengyan	98/05	Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04	Liu Shengyu	00/04	Wufuer Abudul	93/01
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Song Pingshun	98/05	Xiong Huiyi	98/01
<b>Shanxi Province</b>		Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Zhang Wenyue (exec.)	CCm 00/07
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	Vice-M.:		Zhang Zhou	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Liang Su	98/05	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
Ji Xinfang	00/01	Sun Hailin	98/05	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
Li Jingtian	00/01	Wang Dehui	93/06	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	00/10
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Wang Shuzu	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06	Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Duan Xikang	94/00
Zheng Shekui	96/02	Yang Xincheng	95/12	Fang Denghua	94/06
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCa 00/01	Ye Disheng	99/04	Kuerban Aiexiding	93/06
V.-Gov.:		Yu Haichao	98/05	Li Zhengzhong	00/10
Du Wu'an	95/03	PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	Tao Zhi	93/02
Fan Duixiang	98/01	PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	Zhang Tongjin	99/10
Shen Lianbin	00/01	PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08	Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang	00/10
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Xue Jun	95/12	Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Duan Shuguang	00/10
Xue Rongzhe	99/05	Dep.P.C.:		Rouzi	89/02
Yang Zhiming	98/01	Cui Honglin	00/10	Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Wu Yongchang	91/11	Yue Binglie	99/03
PCC Chm.:		<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>		Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou	00/10
Tian Chengping	CCm 00/01	CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCa 00/10	<b>Yunnan Province</b>	
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10	Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Basang (f)	77/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Gao Fu	00/05	Dandzin	CCa 85/11	He Zhiqiang	85/07
Zhang Fa	90/10	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01	Legqog	CCa 94/12	Sun Gan	98/11
Dep.P.C.:		Li Liguo	99/07	Wang Tianxi	97/10
Bai Yuming	94/12	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Wang Xueren	98/09
Su Yun	99/05	Yang Chuantang	94/12	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
Sun Lianyuan	99/07	Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	V.-Gov.:	
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	V.-Chm.:		Chen Xunru	99/10
Chief of Staff: Liang Huisheng	00/10	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Cheng Yingxuan (f)	98/01
<b>Sichuan Province</b>		Doje	98/05	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01	Jiabao	98/05	Li Hanbo	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Chen Wenguang	00/09	Nima Cering	98/05	Liu Jing	93/05
Feng Chongtai	00/09	Qunpei	98/05	Niu Shaoyao (exec.)	CCa 92/03
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	Sun Qiwen	94/12	Shao Qiwei	98/07
Liu Binjie	00/09	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12	Yang Song	94/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Xi Yifang	99/10	Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Yang Chonghui	94/08	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Liu Changyou	00/10
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	PCC Chm.:		Xie Heming	91/07
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	00/01	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
V.-Gov.:		PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
Li Dachang	96/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.: Li Hesong	00/10
Li Jin (f)	98/01	Chen Gongsheng	98/06	<b>Zhejiang Province</b>	
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02	Dong Guishan	92/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Fang Weisan	00/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Jinxiang	97/02	He Zhiguang	96/09	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Xu Shiqun	93/02	Hu Changzheng	00/01	Li Jinming	98/12
<u>Yang Chonghui</u>	99/08	Lü Dengming	93/04	Liang Pingbo	98/12
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Wang Kezhong	00/10	Liu Xirong	98/12
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Zhou Guofu	98/12
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Dep.P.C.:		V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Duoja	97/02	Huang Xingguo	98/01
Liu Daikun	93/04	Gong Xunzong	93/04	Li Changjiang	98/01
<u>Qiu Yunhua</u>	00/11	Lan Titang	00/04	Lu Songting	95/08
Tan Huasheng	00/03	Lang Youliang	99/10	Lu Wenge	98/01
Zou Yunhua	98/07	Zhang Fuli	98/06	Lü Zushan (exec.)	99/03
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	<b>Xinjiang Autonomous Region</b>		Wang Yongming	99/03
Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Ye Rongbao	95/08
Cheng Gongming	97/12	Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Shi Zhili	96/11	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
Yang Shixi	00/10	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Zhou Can	00/10	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chief of Staff: <u>Guo Lianjun</u>	00/08	Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Chen Yuexing	00/10
<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>		Chairman*:		Jiang Maobao	94/07
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Li Jinxuan	00/10
Dep.Sec.:		V.-Chm.:		Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
		Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04	Dep.P.C.: Wang Changgui	94/07

# Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### Qiu Yunhua

Identified as deputy commander of Sichuan Military District. (*Sichuan Ribao* website, 11 Nov 00, in SWB, 14 Nov 00) Qiu holds the rank of major-general.

### Zhang Zhijun (1)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC International Department. (XNA, 17 Nov 00)

## Leaders Removed from Office

### Bai Qingcai

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives.

### Baya Ertu

Deputy Commander of Inner Mongolia Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Bian Shaobin

Deputy Director of the General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC). (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Cai Jiazuo

Deputy Commander of Hunan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Chen Heliang

Deputy Director of the Counsellors' Office under the State Council. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Chen Youzhong

Deputy Political Commissar of Guizhou Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Chen Zuocai

Deputy Commander of Hainan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Cheng Wendong

Deputy Director of the China National Tourism Administration. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Deng Miaoquan

Deputy Commander of Hubei Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Ding Yucai

Deputy Political Commissar of Hainan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Fan Jianying

Deputy Commander of Shaanxi Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Gama Cedain

Deputy Commander of Tibet Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Gu Erxiong

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives.

### Huang Jiuli

Deputy Political Commissar of Ningxia Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Huang Qinglin

Deputy Commander of Liaoning Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Huang Qiugui

Deputy Commander of Henan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Huang Xiangchu

Deputy Political Commissar of Beijing Garrison. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Huang Yunkang

Deputy Director of the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Huang Zushi

Deputy Political Commissar of Guizhou Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Ji Tiansheng

Deputy Commander of Ningxia Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Ji Xinfang

Removed from his post as vice-governor of Shanxi Province in January 1998. He still serves as secretary of CCP Taiyuan City Committee. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Jia Wenxian

Deputy Political Commissar of the PLA Second Artillery. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Jiang Chengguang

Deputy Political Commissar of Tibet Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Jiang Chengkang

Deputy Director of the State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Jiang Jichu

Deputy Political Commissar of Beijing Garrison. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Jiang Wenyu

Deputy Commander of Fujian Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Jing Zhengsu

Vice-Governor of Sichuan Province. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Li Deshui

Vice-Mayor of Chongqing Municipality. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Li Dongchun

Deputy Commander of Hainan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Li Hongyi

Deputy Political Commissar of Guangdong Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Li Jinguo

Deputy Commander of Zhejiang Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Li Yanglu

Deputy Political Commissar of Shanghai Garrison. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Li Zerong

Deputy Commander of Hainan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

### Li Zhongcai

Deputy Political Commissar of Zhejiang Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Liang Heng**

Deputy Director of the State Press and Publications Administration. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Liu Shiguo**

Deputy Commander of Tibet Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Liu Shuxiang**

Deputy Director of the State Bureau of Religious Affairs. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Liu Yongkang**

Deputy Commander of Guizhou Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Lu Guangyan**

Deputy Political Commissar of Anhui Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Luo Dongjin**

Deputy Political Commissar of the PLA Second Artillery. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Luosang Chinai**

Deputy Director of the State Bureau of Religious Affairs. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Ma Lisheng**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives.

**Ming Tinghua**

Deputy Director of the State Intellectual Property Office. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Mu Li**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives.

**Pan Bixing**

Deputy Director of the State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Pan Riyuan**

Deputy Commander of the PLA Second Artillery. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Qiao Longde**

Deputy Director of the State Administration of Building Materials Industry. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Qiu Daxiong**

Deputy Commander of Guangxi Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Ren Dequan**

Deputy Director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Shao Zongmin**

Deputy Director of the National Bureau of Statistics. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Shen Shuji (f)**

Vice-Chairwoman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Sheng Rengan**

Deputy Director of the State Press and Publications Administration. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Sun Bensheng**

Deputy Commander of Beijing Garrison. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Sun Geqing**

Chief of Staff of Guangdong Military District.

**Sun Shihuang**

Deputy Political Commissar of Guangxi Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Sun Shugui**

Deputy Political Commissar of Liaoning Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Tao Delun**

Deputy Commander of Sichuan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Tong Guishan**

Deputy Commander of Tibet Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wang Chaohai**

Political Commissar of Hebei Military District.

**Wang Honghai**

Deputy Political Commissar of the PLA Second Artillery. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wang Kezhong**

Deputy Commander of Shaanxi Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wang Pengtang**

Deputy Commander of Beijing Garrison. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wang Weizhen**

Deputy Commander of Xinjiang Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wang Xing**

Deputy Commander of Liaoning Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wang Yang**

Removed from his post as vice-governor of Anhui Province in 1999. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wang Zongzhang**

Removed from his post as vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province in June 1999. (Xinhua News Agency Database) Wang serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee, and as secretary of CCP Harbin City Committee and mayor of Harbin.

**Wu Jianguo**

Deputy Director of the CCP CC Documents (Party Literature) Research Center. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Xia Guangyao**

Deputy Political Commissar of Henan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Xiang Shourong**

Deputy Commander of Shanghai Garrison. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yan Chonghou**

Deputy Commander of Xinjiang Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yang Chuande**

Deputy Director of the State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yang Hongli**

Deputy Political Commissar of Anhui Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yang Tangbing**

Vice-Governor of Guangdong Province. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yang Xianhou**

Deputy Political Commissar of Hainan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yang Zhiyuan**

Deputy Director of the State Administration of Building Materials Industry. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yin Jieyan**

Vice-Governor of the People's Bank of China. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yu Linxiang**

Deputy Commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yu Shenglong**

Deputy Director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yu Zhonggui**

Political Commissar of Guizhou Military District.

**Zhang Gong**

Political Commissar of the Academy of Military Sciences.

**Zhang Kunmin**

Deputy Director of the State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency). (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Zhang Siqing**

Vice-Chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. (Xinhua News Agency Database) He still serves as vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee.

**Zhang Yujie**

Deputy Director of the State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Zhao Wenhai**

Deputy Director of the Government Offices Administration Bureau. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Zheng Dajin**

Deputy Political Commissar of Hainan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Zheng Huaisheng**

Deputy Director of the State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Zheng Mengxiong**

Deputy Director of *People's Daily*. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Zhu Hongde**

Deputy Political Commissar of Sichuan Military District. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

## Addenda

**Cai E'sheng (2)**

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China Shanghai Branch (PBOC). (Xinhua News Agency Database) He concurrently serves as assistant governor of the PBOC.

**Chen Hongchang (3)**

Identified as political commissar of Guizhou Military District. (*Guizhou Ribao*, 31 Aug 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/10, p.201)

**Dai Qingjun (4)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Drug Administration in November 1998. (Xinhua News Agency Database) He had served as deputy director of the State Pharmaceutical Administration from 1994 to March 1998.

**Ding Zesheng (5)**

Identified as vice-governor of Gansu Province. (Xinhua News Agency Database) Ding had served as director of the Civil Affairs Department of Gansu Provincial People's Government since June 1996.

**Fan Fuchun (6)**

Appointed vice-chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission in July 2000. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Gu Chaoxi (7)**

Identified as deputy director of the China National Tourism Administration. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Guan Zhenglin (8)**

Identified as deputy director of the State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Guo Lianjun (9)**

Identified as chief of staff of Sichuan Military District. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 29 Aug 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/10, p.201)

**Hu Shixiang,**

deputy director of the PLA General Armament (Equipment) Department (see C.a., 1998/11, p.1257/15), concurrently serves as the department's chief of staff. (RMRB, 20 Feb 99)

**Hu Zhenpeng (10)**

Identified as vice-governor of Jiangxi Province. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Huang Xianyao (11)**

Appointed deputy director of the Marine Safety Administration of the PRC in October 1998. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Ji Yaocheng (12)**

Identified as political commissar of Hebei Military District. (*Hebei Ribao*, 3 Sep 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/10, p.201) Ji had served as director of the Political Department of Tianjin Garrison since October 1996.

**Jiang Jiemin (13)**

Appointed vice-governor of Qinghai

Province in June 2000. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Li Chuanqing,**

director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision (see C.a., 1998/4, p.449/15), was appointed director of the General Office of the National Work Group for Anti-Fake Commodities. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Li Chunsheng (14)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives at the federation's 3rd National Congress which closed on 7th September 2000. (RMRB, 8 Sep 00)

**Li Xueju (15)**

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee in 1998. (Xinhua News Agency Database) Li is a native of Gongzhuling, Jilin Province. He joined the CCP in 1966. Li, a postgraduate, served as secretary of the Party Committee of Shuangyushu Commune, secretary of CYL Siping Prefectural Committee (1975), deputy division chief, and deputy head and head of the CYL CC Organization Department (1978). From 1984 to 1986, he studied at the CCP CC Party School. After 1986, he served as director of the CYL CC General Office, as member of the 10th CYL CC, and as Standing Committee member of the 11th and 12th CYL CC. In 1988, he was appointed director of the Department for Building Grass-Roots Political Power of the Ministry of Civil Affairs. He later served as deputy secretary of the Party Committee of departments and director of the Personnel and Education Department under the Ministry of Civil Affairs (1993), member of the leading Party group of the Ministry of Civil Affairs (January 1995), head of the Organization Department of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee (June 1996), and as Standing Committee member of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee (June 1997). Li is a delegate to the 15th CCP National Congress.

**Li Yuanchao**

Appointed Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee in October 2000. (Xinhua News Agency Database) Li had served as vice-

minister of culture from March 1996 until recently. See C.a., 2000/10, p.1217/23. Li, born in 1950, is a native of Lianshui, Jiangsu Province. He joined the CCP in 1978. In 1982, he graduated from the Mathematics Department of Fudan University. In 1986, he got his master degree in economic management of Beijing University. Li taught in Nanchang Middle School (Jiangxi Province) in 1974, and Luwan District Sparetime Polytechnical School in Shanghai in 1976. He served as deputy secretary of the CYL Committee of Fudan University (1982), deputy secretary and secretary of CYL Shanghai Municipal Committee (1983), member of the secretariat of the CYL CC, chairman of the Chinese Young Pioneers Work Committee (1983), and as head of the 1st Bureau of the State Council Information Office. Li was elected vice-chairman of the 7th All-China Youth Federation in 1990, and was appointed deputy director of the International Communication Office of the CCP CC in 1993. From 1993 to 1996, he served as deputy director of the State Council Information Office. In 1996, he became deputy secretary of the leading Party group of the Ministry of Culture. He was a Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of the Subcommittee of Women and Youth of the 7th CPPCC National Committee, and a member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee and member of its Subcommittee of Foreign Affairs (1993). He is a member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee. Li is a delegate to the 15th CCP National Congress.

#### **Liu Gao (16)**

Identified as deputy director of the State Press and Publications Administration. (Xinhua News Agency Database) He concurrently serves as vice-president of the Chinese Publishers Association. Liu is a native of Wuhan, Hubei Province. He joined the CCP in 1959. He studied at the Department of Civil Engineering of Wuhan University. Liu served as deputy director of the State Copyright Bureau, president of the China Editing Society, president of the China Publication Distribution Trade Association, executive council member of the Chinese Publishers Association, vice-president of the Chinese Society for Promoting Population Culture,

and as vice-president of the 3rd Council of the Chinese Publishers Association (1993). He was a member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee and member of its Subcommittee for Handling Proposals. Liu is a member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee.

#### **Liu Xiaokun (17)**

Identified as chief of staff of Guangdong Military District. (Zhongxinshe, 22 Sep 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/10, p.201)

#### **Long Xinmin**

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee in August 2000. (Xinhua News Agency Database) He had already served as deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee until 1997. See C.a., 1997/7, p.708/12, and 1997/12, p.1249/15. Long, born in 1946, is a native of Qidong, Hunan Province. He joined the CCP in 1973. Long, a post-graduate, served as deputy director of Beijing People's Broadcasting Station, deputy director and director of Beijing Television Station, deputy head of the Publicity Department of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, director of the Information Office of Beijing Municipal People's Government, director of the Beijing Press and Publications Bureau, executive deputy head and head of the Publicity Department of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, head of the Publicity Department of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (since 1996), and as Standing Committee member of the 8th CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (since 1997). Long is a delegate to the 15th CCP National Congress.

#### **Lu Yuyi (18),**

vice-president of the Chinese Publishers Association since 1993, was identified as deputy director of the State Press and Publications Administration. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

#### **Ma Erchi (19)**

Identified as deputy director of the State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

#### **Ma Peihua (20)**

Elected vice-governor of Qinghai Province in September 1999. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

#### **Ma Xiaotian (21)**

Identified as deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region (MR). (Xinhua, 21 Oct 00, in SWB, 24 Nov

00) Major-General Ma concurrently serves as commander of the MR's air force. He had served as chief of staff of Guangzhou MR since November 1998.

#### **Sang Guowei (22)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Drug Administration in February 1999. (Xinhua News Agency Database) He concurrently serves as chairman of the Zhejiang Provincial Committee of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party (elected in June 1997). He served as director and research fellow of the Family Planning Institute of Zhejiang Medical Sciences Research Institute and as vice-president of Zhejiang Academy of Medical Sciences. In 1997, he won the scientific and technological Progress Award of the Ho Leung Ho Lee Foundation. Sang was a member of the 7th and 8th CPPCC National Committee. He was born in Shanghai in 1941.

#### **Shen Liguó (23)**

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province in December 1999. (Xinhua News Agency Database) He served as secretary of CCP Mudanjiang City Committee (Heilongjiang), and as Party Secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial General Bureau of Land Reclamation. He was one of the ten national best leading cadres in 1999.

#### **Song Mingchang (24)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine in April 1998. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

#### **Su Shuyan (25)**

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (*Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], 12 Jan 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/2, p.203) Su had served as director of the department's Materials and Fuels Department since March 1996.

#### **Tian Weiqian (26)**

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Province in January 2000. (Xinhua News Agency Database) Tian had served as deputy secretary of CCP Wuhu City Committee and vice-mayor of Wuhu City, Anhui Province, and as secretary of CCP Wuhu City Committee (1995-1998), and as secretary-general of Anhui Provincial People's Government (1998). Tian is

a delegate to the 15th CCP National Congress.

**Wan Yaobin (27)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Bureau of Religious Affairs in March 1998. (Xinhua News Agency Database) He had served as vice-president and secretary-general of the 6th National Committee of the Islamic Association of China (elected in December 1993) and as vice-president of the 4th Executive Council of the Family Planning Association of China (elected in December 1995).

**Wang Jianmin (28)**

Identified as chief of staff of Shenyang Military Region. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wang Jinfu (29)**

Appointed deputy director of the Marine Safety Administration of the PRC in October 1998. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wang Qianghua (30)**

Identified as deputy director of the State Press and Publications Administration. (Xinhua News Agency Database) He concurrently serves as vice-president of the Association of Chinese Newspapers (elected in 1995). In 1993, he was elected vice-president of the Chinese Association of Economic Information Newspapers and Periodicals.

**Wang Zuo'an (31)**

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Religious Affairs. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Wen Zongren,**

political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region, was identified as political commissar of the Academy of Military Sciences. (*Jiefangjun Bao [Liberation Army Daily]*, 1 Sep 00, in ZGYJ, 2000/10, p.200) Wen is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/3, p.326/12.

**Xu Chengdong (32)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Air Force. (RMRB, 5 Sep 00)

**Xun Huanzhong (33)**

Appointed deputy director of the Government Offices Administration Bureau in November 1998. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Yang Chonghui,**

deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since August 1994, was appointed vice-governor of Sichuan Province in August 1999. (Xinhua News Agency Database) Yang, born in 1945, is a native of Yanting, Sichuan Province. He joined the CCP in 1966. In 1970, he graduated from the Medical Department of Chongqing Medical College. Yang served as secretary of CYL Chongqing Medical College Committee (1970-1982); deputy secretary and secretary of CYL Sichuan Provincial Committee, and deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Ya'an Prefectural Committee (1982-1987); deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Commission for Discipline Inspection, and Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (1987-1994). Yang is a delegate to the 15th CCP National Congress and a deputy to the 9th NPC. See also C.a., 1994/9, p.1000/12.

**Yang Zhengwu (34)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Intellectual Property Office in April 1998. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Zhang Wenzhou (35)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Drug Administration in November 1998. (Xinhua News Agency Database) He had served as deputy director of the State Pharmaceutical Administration before.

**Zhao Dequan (36)**

Identified as vice-governor of Shaanxi Province. (Xinhua News Agency Database)

**Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 张志军
- (2) 蔡鄂生
- (3) 谌宏昌
- (4) 戴庆骏
- (5) 丁泽生
- (6) 范福春
- (7) 顾朝羲
- (8) 关政林
- (9) 国联军
- (10) 胡振鹏
- (11) 黄先耀
- (12) 纪耀成
- (13) 蒋洁敏
- (14) 李春生
- (15) 李学举
- (16) 刘杲
- (17) 刘晓琨
- (18) 卢玉忆
- (19) 马尔赤
- (20) 马培华
- (21) 马晓天
- (22) 桑国卫
- (23) 申立国
- (24) 宋明昌
- (25) 苏书岩
- (26) 田为谦
- (27) 宛耀宾
- (28) 王建民
- (29) 王金付
- (30) 王强华
- (31) 王作安
- (32) 徐承栋
- (33) 寻寰中
- (34) 杨正午
- (35) 张文周
- (36) 赵德全

# PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

## Bahrain (Nov 27)

Bahrain and China signed an agreement on media cooperation. The agreement was inked in the Bahraini capital of Manama between the Bahraini Radio and Television Corporation and the Chinese State Administration of Radio, Film and Television. (XNA, 29 Nov 00)

## Brunei (Nov 17)

China and Brunei signed an agreement on encouraging and protecting investment. The two countries also inked a long-term contract on China's purchasing crude oil from the oil rich country in Southeast Asia, and a memorandum on tourism. The documents were signed during Chinese President Jiang Zemin's first state visit to Brunei. (XNA, 18 Nov 00)

## Cambodia (Nov 13)

China and Cambodia signed seven documents to boost bilateral cooperation. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin, Cambodian King Norodom Sihanouk and Prime Minister Hun Sen attended the signing ceremony. Chinese Vice-Premier Qian Qichen and Cambodian Deputy Prime Minister Sar Kheng signed the China-Cambodia Joint Statement on the

Framework of Bilateral Cooperation. Relevant departments of the two countries signed two inter-governmental agreements on bilateral economic and technological cooperation and on the formation of China-Cambodian economic and trade cooperation committee. Chinese and Cambodian officials also exchanged letters for providing material assistance for the working team of King Sihanouk, a charitable department in charge of disaster reduction and other welfare affairs, and for extending period of use of Chinese governmental preferential loans to Cambodia. Agricultural ministries of the two countries signed a memorandum of understanding for agricultural cooperation. The two countries also exchanged letter of notification for the China-Cambodia Repatriation Pact. (XNA, 14 Nov 00)

## Germany (Nov 15)

In the future, Germany will cooperate with China's Police Ministry in combating organized crime. In Beijing German Interior Minister Otto Schily and China's Public Security Minister Jia Chunwang signed a corresponding agreement. This has been preceded by five years of negotiations on the project, which had been initiated by the Kohl government. This cooperation is not uncontroversial, because China's police have been harshly criticized, and not only by human rights groups: even China's parliament has accused the policemen of regularly indulging in excesses, up to and including torture. Schily said that cooperation will be limited to the field of international heavy crime and is in Germany's interest. (*Sueddeutsche Zeitung* website, Munich, 15 Nov 00)

## Kenya (Nov 06)

The Chinese government will donate 160,000 US\$ to implement a pilot solar energy program for Kenya with an aim to help solve the power shortage in rural areas. Deng Nan, the visiting vice-minister of science and technology of China, and Kenya's Science and Technology Minister Henry Kosgey signed the memorandum of understanding on the project. (XNA, 8 Nov 00)

## Laos (Nov 12)

Six important documents, including a joint declaration on the bilateral cooperation between China and Laos were signed in Vientiane. Visiting Chi-

nese President Jiang Zemin and Lao President Khamtay Siphandone attended the signing ceremony. Chinese Vice-Premier Qian Qichen and Lao Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs Somsavat Lengsavat inked the joint declaration on behalf of their governments. Five other documents, including those on economic, technical and trade cooperation, on the building of a hospital in Lao Luang Prabang Province, on mining and agricultural production cooperation were also signed by responsible members of the related departments of the two governments. (XNA, 13 Nov 00)

## Russia (Nov 03)

China and Russia signed several documents during the fifth regular meeting of their heads of government: an agreement between the government of the PRC and the government of the Russian Federation on the opening of a confidential hotline between heads of the two governments; an agreement between the two governments on the short-term recruitment of Chinese citizens working in Russia, and vice versa; an agreement between the Chinese government and the Russian government on the joint exploitation of forests; a Sino-Russian trade agreement effective from 2001 to 2005. (XNA, 4 Nov 00)

## Vanuatu (Nov 06)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Prime Minister of the Republic of Vanuatu Barak Tame Sope attended a signing ceremony of an agreement on bilateral economic and trade cooperation. (XNA, 7 Nov 00)

## International Agreement

Chinas on 9th November became the ninth country to adhere to a United Nations agreement for the development of global vehicle regulations, according to a press release by the UN Economic Commission for Europe. The new global agreement, which entered into force on 25th August 2000, provides the framework for the development of globally agreed vehicle regulations. The regulations will establish the safety, environmental, energy efficiency and anti-theft performance criteria and limits with which newly manufactured vehicles throughout the world, their equipment and parts, will have to comply. Besides



China, other signatories of the agreement are the United States, Japan, Germany, France, the United Kingdom, Canada, Russia and the European Union. South Africa and Spain have also signed the agreement but have not yet ratified it. (XNA, 10 Nov 00)

#### **International Agreement**

China and the Office of United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on 20th November reached an agreement with officials from both sides signing a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU), under which the two sides will carry out a technical cooperation program in the area of human rights. The UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Mary Robinson, described the MOU as "a milestone in China's development of its human rights programs with reference to the international human rights standards" and "a significant move made by China". She said that the Chinese government has signed two key international human rights conventions and has made considerable progress in promoting economic, social and cultural rights since 1997. Robinson made the remarks after signing the MOU on the Development and Implementation of Human Rights Technical Cooperation Programs with Chinese Vice Foreign Minister Wang Guangya. Under the MOU, China and the UN agency will carry out cooperative projects in the coming two years in the areas of judicial administration, human rights education, legal affairs, the right of development and economic, social and cultural rights. (XNA, 21 Nov 00)

#### **HKSAR Agreement with Czech (Nov 20)**

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) government and the government of the Czech Republic announced a range of new measures to enhance travel convenience of Hong Kong residents and nationals of the Czech Republic. The announcement was made following a meeting between Hong Kong's Secretary for Security, Regina Ip, and visiting Vice-Premier for Economic Policy of the Czech Republic, Pavel Mertlik. "Following a review by the HKSAR government, we have already decided to grant visa-free entry to holders of passports of the Czech Republic

with effect from 18th November", Ip said. "With effect from 21st November, the government of the Czech Republic would waive the visa fees for holders of the HKSAR passport, Hong Kong Certificate of Identity, and Hong Kong Document of Identity for a short-term stay of up to 90 days", Mertlik said. (XNA, 21 Nov 00)

#### **HKSAR Agreement with Germany (Nov 17)**

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) signed an agreement concerning readmission of persons with Germany. The agreement provides on a reciprocal basis for the readmission by one contracting party of certain persons coming from the territory of the other contracting party. Anson Chan, administrative secretary of the HKSAR, and German Federal Interior Minister Otto Schily signed on the document in Hong Kong. (XNA, 18 Nov 00)

#### **HKSAR Agreement with the Netherlands (Nov 02)**

Hong Kong and the Netherlands signed an Avoidance of Double Taxation Agreement on shipping to exempt ship-owners in these two places from paying double tax. This is the second such agreement that Hong Kong signed with its trading partners in a week. "Similar agreements are under discussion with about 20 other tax administrations, including Germany, Greece, Australia and Denmark", said Secretary for Economic Services of Hong Kong Sandra Lee, who signed the agreement together with Gerrit Ybema, minister of foreign trade of the Netherlands. Hong Kong has also confirmed with the tax authorities of New Zealand and South Korea that conditions for reciprocal tax exemption in Hong Kong laws have been met, she added. "Hong Kong already has similar agreements on shipping with our major trading partners, such as the U.S. and the Chinese Mainland. The latest addition is the U.K. which signed the agreement last week." (See C.a., 2000/10, p.1223/29) (XNA, 3 Nov 00)

#### **Macau SAR Agreement with Egypt (Nov 13)**

Egypt has granted visa-free treatment to Macau SAR passport holders starting from 13th November this year, it was announced by the Government

Identification Bureau. Macau SAR passport holders can stay in Egypt for up to 30 days each time for traveling, business and transit purposes. In return, the Macau SAR government gave visa-free treatment to Egyptian passport holders and they can stay in Macau for up to 30 days. Following Singapore, South Korea, the Philippines, Malaysia, Turkey, South Africa and Samoa, Egypt is the eighth country to give visa-free access to Macau SAR passport holders since the founding of the SAR last December. So far, a total of 58 countries have recognized the passport of the SAR. (Macau Government Information Bureau website, 15 Nov 00; XNA, 15 Nov 00)

#### **Macau SAR Agreement with Pakistan (Nov 15)**

The governments of the Macau Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China and Pakistan signed an air services agreement. Ao Man Long, secretary for transport and public works, and Riaz Khokhar, Pakistani Ambassador to China, signed the agreement on behalf of the two governments. Edmund Ho Hau Wah, chief executive of the Macau SAR, and Yuan Tao, commissioner of China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the SAR, were present at the signing ceremony. So far, Macau has signed air services agreements with 31 countries. (Macau Government Information Bureau website, 15 Nov 00; XNA, 16 Nov 00)

## **PRC Laws and Regulations**

**Liu Jen-Kai**

China's State Council has issued a "Regulation on the Protection of Broadcasting Facilities Used by Radio and Television Stations". (Order No.295 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 5th November 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 14 Nov 00) The new regulation, comprised of four chapters and 27 articles, is issued to replace its precedes-

sor, which was published by the State Council on 24th April 1987.

As of November 5, individuals who violate the rules may face financial penalties up to 10,000 RMBY, and units or institutions, up to 100,000 RMBY. Serious offenders shall hold the criminal liability and will be dealt with according to law. While prohibiting any infringement on the property rights of these facilities, the regulation also outlaws a list of activities that are detrimental to these facilities, such as destroying equipment, building taller buildings closer to the facilities, tying animals to the cables, and burning grass nearby. Those who build these facilities are also told to follow state law and regulations to prevent strong electromagnetic waves from harming nearby residents. (XNA, 14 Nov 00)

**“Regulations for the Supervision of Coal Mine Safety”**, adopted at the 32nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 1st November 2000. (Order No.296 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 7th November 2000) As of 1st December, individuals who fail to give a timely report of coal mine accidents, make up the scene of an accident or interfere in or reject an investigation into the accidents will be dealt with according to law, and even may hold criminal liability. Offices for supervision over safety in coal mines that are independent from the administration of the coal mines shall be founded, stipulates the regulation, noting that the offices should present regular reports on safety status in the coal mines to the national or regional coal mine safety administrations twice a month. The regulation lays down that the supervisor has the right to order the coal mine to eliminate hidden dangers, even to immediately close down the coal mine in some emergent cases. The supervision office is also responsible for inspecting facilities for coal mining, such as equipment, apparatuses, instruments, labor insurance articles and ensuring that they are in line with the national standards or the standards of the mining industry. The regulation, comprising five chapters and 50 articles, was enacted in line with relevant provisions of the Coal Law and the Mineral Resources Law. (XNA, 15 Nov 00; full text: RMRB, 16 Nov 00)

**“Regulations for Financial Assets Management Companies”**, adopted at the 32nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 1st November 2000. (Order No.297 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 10th November 2000) The regulations, comprising seven articles and 34 clauses, will be effective on the day of promulgation. The State Council issued the ordinance on 20th November to regulate the activities of companies that are obliged to deal with the bad loans of local banks. The bylaw is designed to guide companies, which have been set up by the State Council specially for handling bad loans, to manage the assets from bad loans. The statute defines the structure, obligations, financial sources, ways for handling debt rights and management of these companies. The State Council will be the liquidator of these companies when their tasks have been completed and the final losses resulted from bad loans reported to the State Council, according to the ordinance. These companies would be punished, when they violate regulations and laws, it says. (Xinhua, 20 Nov 00, in SWB, 21 Nov 00; XNA, 21 Nov 00; full text: RMRB, 21 Nov 00)

The Ministry of Information Industry on 6th November issued the **“Regulations on Management of Internet Bulletin Board System”** (BBS). Wu Jichuan, minister of information industry, signed order No.3 of the PRC Ministry of Information Industry. The regulations have been formulated on the basis of the **“Procedures for Management of Internet Information Service”**. (See C.a., 2000/10, p.1223/29) The regulations, which consist of 22 articles, will go into effect on the day they are issued. The regulation said that all BBS users should be responsible for their released information. The regulation stipulated that the violators will be punished according to the regulation. It said that BBS businessmen should submit applications for running BBS business to the Ministry of Information Industry or the provincial level telecommunications administration departments. The regulation said that no one can release BBS information that is against the national constitutions, endangers state security,

reveals state secrets, sabotages unity among ethnic groups and that spreads heretical ideas, pornography, violence or other information banned by existing laws or regulations concerned. If BBS owners discover banned information in their news releases, they are required to delete them immediately. In a related development, the State Council Information Office and the Ministry of Information Industry jointly issued a regulation on administration of news websites. The regulation listed the terms websites should observe and the penalties that occur when terms are violated. The State Council Information Office will take charge of the administration of the news websites. (XNA, 7 Nov 00; full text and translation: RMRB, FZRB, 7 Nov 00, in SWB, 10 Nov 00)

The State Council Information Office and the Ministry of Information on 7th November promulgated the **“Interim Regulations on Managing News Coverage Business at Internet Website”**. The regulations, which consist of 19 articles, shall come into force upon promulgation. (Full text and translation: RMRB, FZRB, 7 Nov 00, in SWB, 11 Nov 00)

**“Measures for trial implementation of collective negotiations on wages”**, adopted at the conference of the Ministry of Labor and Social Security on 10th October 2000, issued as order No. 9 of Minister Zhang Zuojin on 8th November. The measures, which consist of six chapters with 26 articles, shall come into force upon promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 27 Nov 00)

The State Development Planning Commission on 13th November made public **revised regulations concerning open prices for commodities and services** in a move to better protect the rights and interests of both consumers and business people. China adopted relevant regulations early in 1990. However, new demand has been going strong for open prices as the country's economy becomes increasingly market-oriented, with a market-based price formation system taking shape rapidly. The new regulations, which were expanded to 25 articles from the original 15, have set severe punishment for price violations, including legal prosecution. The regulations cover any price activities in

China, involving purchase, sales, and services. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Nov 00)

The China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC) has recently issued **regulations for information disclosure by listed financial companies**. The issue of the regulations removed the barriers for public listings by China's commercial banks, securities houses and insurance companies. According to the new regulations, financial companies should give special attention to their asset quality and internal control mechanism in their prospectuses and financial reports. The regulations require that financial reports of financial companies be subject to auditing by international accountant offices recognized by the CSRC and the Ministry of Finance. China now has two listed commercial banks, while a large number of banks, securities houses and insurance firms are awaiting for approval to go public. (XNA, 15 Nov 00)

#### Addenda

**“Common Language Law of the People's Republic of China”**, adopted at the 18th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 31st October 2000. This law, which comprises four chapters and 28 articles, will become effective as of 1st January 2001. (Decree No. 37 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 31st October 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Nov 00) The law states that business posters, advertisements, notices and signs written in a foreign language are no longer obliged to use Chinese notes. But Chinese characters must be used in line with the standards, if they are used in these commercial writings. (XNA, 1 Nov 00)

**“Law of the People's Republic of China on the Protection of the Rights and Interests of Returned Overseas Chinese and the Family Members of Overseas Chinese”**, adopted at the 15th session of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on 7th September 1990, and revised according to the “Decision on Amending the ‘Law of the PRC on the Protection of the Rights and Interests of Returned Overseas Chinese and the Family Members of Overseas

Chinese” at the 18th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 31st October 2000. (Decree No. 39 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 31st October 2000) This law, which consist of 30 articles, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text of the revised law and of the decision: RMRB, 3 Nov 00) The law is meant to further encourage the investment of Overseas Chinese in the country, especially in hi-tech sectors. Figures show that since 1990, offices in charge of Overseas Chinese affairs across the country have handled over 700,000 cases relating to rights and interests protection. In Guangzhou alone, capital of Guangdong Province neighboring Hong Kong, some 7,000 such cases are dealt with every year. (XNA, 18 Nov 00)

**“Law of the People's Republic of China on Chinese-Foreign Joint Ventures”**, adopted at the 1st meeting of the 7th NPC on 13th April 1988, and revised according to the “Decision on Amending the ‘Law of the PRC on Chinese-Foreign Joint Ventures” at the 18th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 31st October 2000. (Decree No. 40 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 31st October 2000) (Full text: RMRB, 6 Nov 00) This law, which consist of 27 articles, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text of the revised law and of the decision: RMRB, 6 Nov 00)

**“Law of the People's Republic of China on Solely Foreign-Funded Ventures”**, adopted at the 4th meeting of the 6th NPC on 12th April 1986, and revised according to the “Decision on Amending the ‘Law of the PRC on Solely Foreign-Funded Ventures” at the 18th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 31st October 2000. (Decree No. 41 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on 31st October 2000) This law, which consist of 24 articles, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text of the revised law and of the decision: RMRB, 8 Nov 00)

To meet the requirements of China being admitted into the WTO, the revised laws have abolished some restrictive rules on foreign-funded enterprises in the country, such as the rules

that demand these firms to keep a balance of foreign currency, purchase as much raw materials in China as they could afford, and hand over their plans on production and operation to the authorities. (XNA, 1 Nov 00)

**“Provisional Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Tax Rate on Vehicle Purchases”**. A ten per cent tax rate in the purchasing or acquiring a vehicle as a reward or gift was stipulated in a regulation that was issued by the State Council on 16th November. (Order No.294 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 22nd October 2000) As of 1st January 2001, vehicle owners should pay the tax within 60 days from the date the vehicle was acquired, in whatever legal manners, says the regulation. Public security departments are not allowed to grant licences when owners fail to pay the tax, according to the rules. According to the regulation, free tax treatment goes to vehicles owned by foreign diplomats, the PLA and the People's Armed Police Force. The regulations consist of 17 articles and one appendix. (XNA, 17 Nov 00; full text: RMRB, 17 Nov 00)

## PRC Social and Economic Data 1998 and 1999

Margot Schüller

## Social Data

	1998	1999		1998	1999
<b>Population</b>			<b>Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)</b>		
- Total Population (b)	1.248	1.259	- Primary Industry	49.8	50.1
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.953	0.877	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	- Tertiary Industry	26.7	26.9
- Urban Population (%)	30.40	30.89	<b>Education</b>		
- Rural Population (%)	69.60	69.11	<b>Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)</b>		
<b>Employment</b>			- University and College Students	1.6	1.9
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	699.57	705.86	- Secondary School Students	33.9	36.4
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	64.5	61.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.1	3.1	<b>Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)</b>	17.2 <sup>3</sup>	n.a.
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0			

## Economic Data

	1998	1999		1998	1999
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			<b>Investment</b>		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	7,697	8,042	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,841	2,985
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	7.1	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.9	5.1
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	7,835	8,191	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,537	1,595
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	7.1	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.4	3.8
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	6,307	6,534	<b>Public Finance</b>		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			(b RMBY)		
- Primary Sector	18.6	17.7	Total Government Revenue	987.60	1144.41
- Secondary Sector	49.3	49.3	Total Government Expenditure	1079.82	1318.77
- Tertiary Sector	32.1	33.0	Balance	- 92.22	- 174.36
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)</b>			<b>Current Account</b>		
Gross Output Value of Industry	11,905	12,611	(b US\$)	29,324	15,667
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.8	11.6	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value added of Industry	3,339	3,498	(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.9	8.5	Exports	183.81	194.93
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,454	2,452	Imports	140.24	165.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	4.7	Trade Balance	43.57	29.23
Value Added of Agriculture	1,455	1,446	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.5	2.8	- Hong Kong	21.1	18.9
<b>Inflation</b>			- Japan	16.1	16.6
- Retail Price Index	97.4	97.0	- USA	20.6	21.5
- Consumer Price Index	99.2	98.6	- Germany	4.0	4.0
- of Urban Areas	99.4	98.7	- South Korea	3.4	4.0
- of Rural Areas	99.0	98.5	- Taiwan	2.1	2.0
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)</b>			Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Annual Consumption per Capita	2,973	3,143	- Hong Kong	4.7	4.2
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Households	5,425	5,854	- Japan	20.2	20.4
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents	2,162	2,210	- USA	12.0	11.8
			- Taiwan	11.9	11.8
			- Germany	5.0	5.0
			- South Korea	10.7	10.4
			<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
			RMBY per US\$ <sup>4</sup>	8.31	8.29
			RMBY per DM <sup>4</sup>	5.54	4.79
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	144.96	154.68
			<b>Foreign Debt</b>		
			(b US\$)	146.04	151.83

Abbreviations:  
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 1999 and 2000

1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*.

2) Author's estimation.

3) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*.

4) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 2000.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller\*

Provinces	1 Population 1997 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1998 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1998 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1998 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1998 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12 620	1.01	9.8	2.53	4.3	39.1	56.6	15937	10.1	2168.00	5.73
Tianjin	9 665	0.78	9.3	1.68	5.5	49.4	45.1	13827	7.3	2113.61	2.99
Hebei	66 315	5.33	10.7	5.36	18.6	49.0	32.5	6418	2.2	1428.68	1.70
Shanxi	32 032	2.58	9.0	2.02	12.9	53.5	33.6	4998	-7.5	244.51	0.49
Inner Mongolia	23 681	1.90	9.6	1.50	28.7	40.2	31.1	5035	1.5	90.82	0.29
Liaoning	41 979	3.38	8.3	4.89	13.7	47.8	38.5	9247	6.5	2406.24	4.38
Jilin	26 698	2.15	9.0	1.96	27.6	38.3	34.1	5835	4.8	409.17	0.41
Heilongjiang	38 093	3.06	8.3	3.57	16.3	53.2	30.5	7437	1.2	526.39	0.49
Shanghai	14 735	1.19	10.1	4.65	2.1	50.1	47.8	25030	5.8	3667.74	8.68
Jiangsu	72 533	5.83	11.1	9.07	14.1	50.6	35.3	9926	5.0	6631.79	8.50
Zhejiang	44 974	3.62	10.1	6.28	12.7	54.3	33.0	11090	3.3	1340.12	5.91
Anhui	62 445	5.02	8.5	3.53	26.4	44.7	29.0	4493	7.1	276.73	0.81
Fujian	33 244	2.67	11.4	4.19	18.3	43.4	38.3	10017	3.1	4212.11	5.42
Jiangxi	42 323	3.40	8.2	2.33	24.3	40.0	35.7	4376	1.6	464.96	0.55
Shandong	89 110	7.17	10.8	9.02	17.0	48.3	34.8	8037	9.1	2731.00	5.64
Henan	93 917	7.55	8.7	5.49	24.6	46.2	29.2	4639	3.3	616.54	0.65
Hubei	59 540	4.79	10.3	4.67	20.2	47.3	32.5	6221	10.8	1036.49	0.93
Hunan	65 659	5.28	9.1	4.04	25.8	40.3	33.9	4891	4.3	818.16	0.70
Guangdong	71 700	5.77	10.2	9.97	12.7	50.4	36.9	11045	5.1	13031.6	41.16
Guangxi	47 231	3.80	9.1	2.40	30.2	35.6	34.2	4029	5.2	886.13	0.98
Hainan	7 580	0.61	8.3	0.55	37.4	20.6	42.0	5791	5.3	717.15	0.42
Chongqing	30 904	2.49	8.4	1.80	20.9	41.0	38.1	4625	1.7	431.07	0.28
Sichuan	85 751	6.90	9.1	4.51	26.3	42.7	31.1	4175	5.1	372.48	0.64
Guizhou	36 690	2.95	8.5	1.06	31.5	38.7	29.8	2295	0.5	45.35	0.21
Yunnan	41 995	3.38	8.0	2.26	22.8	46.2	31.1	4272	1.8	145.68	0.61
Tibet	2 540	0.20	10.2	0.11	34.3	22.2	43.5	3590	1.5		0.03
Shaanxi	35 942	2.89	9.1	1.74	20.5	41.1	38.4	3844	2.6	300.10	0.64
Gansu	25 465	2.05	9.2	1.10	23.2	43.9	32.8	3415	-0.6	38.64	0.19
Qinghai	5 072	0.41	9.0	0.28	18.9	40.2	40.9	4341	3.0		0.06
Ningxia	5 410	0.44	8.5	0.29	21.4	41.3	37.3	4204	4.8	18.56	0.11
Xinjiang	17 536	1.41	7.3	1.41	26.1	38.6	35.4	6368	4.6	21.67	0.41

1) Population 1998 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1999, 114.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1999, 114, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 62.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 55, 62, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1998: ZTN 1999, 65.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1998 (RMBY): ZTN 1999, 62, 114, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 1998 (%): ZTN 1999, 72.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1998, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$).

9) The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 366 m. US\$: ZTN 1999, 599, own calculation.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1998 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 1999, 591, own calculation.

\*Updated by Christine Nowak

# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

<b>Chief Executive</b>		
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07	
<b>First Legislative Council</b>		
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07	
<b>Executive Council Convenor</b>		
Leung Chun-ying (Liang Zhenying)		
<b>Administrative Secretary</b>		
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07	
<b>Financial Secretary</b>		
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Justice</b>		
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for the Civil Service</b>		
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	00/07	
<b>Secretary for Constitutional Affairs</b>		
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Economic Services</b>		
Sandra Lee Suk-yeet (Li Shuyi)	00/07	
<b>-Commissioner of Tourism</b>		
-Mike Rowse		
<b>Secretary for Education and Manpower</b>		
Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun (Luo Fan Jiaofen)	00/07	
<b>Secretary for Financial Services</b>		
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	00/07	
<b>-Commissioner of Insurance</b>		
-Benjamin Tang	00/07	
<b>Secretary for Health and Welfare</b>		
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06	
<b>Secretary for Home Affairs</b>		
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	00/07	
<b>Secretary for Housing</b>		
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07	
<b>Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting</b>		
Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai (You Zeng Jiali)	00/07	
<b>Secretary for Planning and Lands</b>		
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhui)	98/10	
<b>Secretary for Environment and Food</b>		
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	00/01	
<b>-Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department</b>		
<b>-Environmental Protection Department</b>		
- Director: R.J.S. Law		
<b>-Food and Environmental Hygiene Department</b>		
- Director: Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01	
<b>Secretary for Security</b>		
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07	
<b>-Commissioner of Police</b>		
-Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07	
<b>-Commissioner of Customs and Excise</b>		
-John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12	
<b>-Director of Immigration</b>		
-Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10	
<b>-Commissioner for Narcotics</b>		
-Clarie Lo		
<b>Secretary for Commerce and Industry</b>		
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02	
<b>Secretary for Transport</b>		
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07	
<b>-Commissioner for Transport</b>		
-Robert Footman		
<b>Secretary for the Treasury</b>		
Denise Yue Chung-yeet (Yu Zongyi)	98/02	
<b>Secretary for Works</b>		
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06	
<b>Commissioner Against Corruption</b>		
Alan Lai Nin (Li Nian)	99/06	
<b>Commissioner for Labour</b>		
Pamela Tan Kam Mi-wah	00/07	
<b>Chief Justice</b>		
Andrew Kwok-nang Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07	
<b>Director of Audit</b>		
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07	
<b>Director of Education</b>		
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung		
<b>Postmaster General</b>		
Luk Ping-chuen		
<b>Director of Information Services</b>		
Thomas Chan		
<b>Director of Information Technology Services</b>		
Lau Kam-hung		
<b>Director of Leisure and Cultural Services</b>		
Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01	
<b>Director of Urban Services</b>		
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07	
<b>Director of Regional Services</b>		
Helen Yu Lai Ching-ping		
<b>Director-General of Trade and Industry</b>		
Joshua Law	00/07	
<b>Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce</b>		
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)		
Director: Eden Woon		
<b>Chinese General Chamber of Commerce</b>		
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan (Chen Youqing)		
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Industries</b>		
Chairman: Henry Tang Ying-yen		
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions</b>		
President: Lee Chark-tim		
Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong		
<b>Hong Kong Tourist Association</b>		
Chairwoman: Selina Chow		
Executive Director (act.): Grace Lee		
<b>Cable and Wireless HKT Limited</b>		
Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung		
<b>Hong Kong Financial Markets Association</b>		
President: Stanley Y.K. Wong		
<b>Hong Kong Monetary Authority</b>		
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang)	93/04	
Executive Director (Banking Policy): Simon Topping	00/09	
Executive Director (Corporate Services):		
Raymond Li Ling-cheung	00/09	
<b>Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission</b>		
Chairman: Shen Liantao		
<b>Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission</b>		
Chairman: Andrew Sheng		
Executive Director: Laura Cha		
<b>Hong Kong Trade Development Council</b>		
Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng)		
Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze		
<b>Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation</b>		
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01	
Executive Director: Christopher Langley		
<b>Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch</b>		
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08	
<b>PLA-Forces in Hong Kong</b>		
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03	
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05	
<b>Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR</b>		
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06	
V.-Commissioner: Cui Zhanqiao	00/07	
Tang Guoqiang	98/12	
<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR</b>		
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 00/01	
<b>HKSAR Government's Beijing Office</b>		
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03	

## Social Data

	1998	1999
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (end-year)	6,805.6	6,974.8
Growth Rate (%)	2.8	2.3
Natural Increase Rate (%)	3.0	2.7 p
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	77.2	77.2 p
- Female	82.6	82.6 p
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,358.6	3,476.6
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	62.1
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	245,457	244,720
- Construction	72,253	71,789
- Trade & Gastronomy	913,070	1,002,263
- Transport & Communication	168,619	171,996
- Finance & Real Estate	390,454	415,326
- Civil Services	326,395	336,493
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	6.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	150.6	149.4
- Real (Sept.)	104.4	108.9
<b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	95.9	94.7 p
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.3	95.6 p
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.7	86.3 p
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Thousands)		
	65.8	70.6 p

## Abbreviations:

m = million

p = provisional figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

## Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR.

CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

(\*) Including the net worth \$ 197,072 million received from the trustees of the former Government of the HKSAR Land Fund at 1 July 1997.

## Economic Data

	1998	1999
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,268.0	1,150.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-5.1	2.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	117,932	118,402
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	766,887	742,214
- Government Consumption	117,863	121,297
- Fixed Capital Formation	387,241	316,123
- Change in Inventories	-11,271	-3,574
- Exports of Goods	1,347,649	1,349,000
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,432,423	1,395,521
- Exports of Services	267,393	277,056
- Less: Imports of Services	176,499	174,356
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1997	1998@
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	6.5	6.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.4	2.8
- Construction	5.8	6.1
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	24.0
- Transport & Communications	9.2	9.3
- Finance & Real Estate	26.2	25.6
- Civil Services	17.9	19.9
- Ownership of premises	13.9	14.5
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.3	-8.5
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1998	1999
- CPI(A)	2.6	-3.3
- CPI(B)	2.8	-4.7
- CPI(C)	3.2	-3.7
- Composite CPI	2.8	-4.0
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)		
	1998-99	1999-2000
Total Gov. Revenue	216.1	233.0
Total Gov. Expenditure	239.3	223.0
Fiscal Reserves	434.3*	444.2
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	1998	1999
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	188.5	170.6
to:		
- Mainland China	56.1	50.4
- USA	54.8	51.4
- Germany	9.8	8.5
- Japan	6.4	5.5
- United Kingdom	10.1	10.4
Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	1,159.2	1,178.4
to:		
- Mainland China	407.4	399.2
- USA	259.9	269.4
- Japan	64.2	67.5
- Germany	42.2	44.1
- United Kingdom	42.3	45.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)		
	1,347.6	1,349.0
Value of Imports (cif/m HK\$)		
	1,429.1	1,392.7
from:		
- Mainland China	580.6	607.5
- Japan	179.9	162.7
- Taiwan	104.1	100.4
- USA	106.5	98.6
- Singapore	61.5	60.0
- Germany	32.6	28.1
Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)		
	-81.5	-43.7
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.75	7.76
HK\$ per DM	4.41	4.23

# Macau SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)

#### Information Office

Director: Chen Zhiping

#### Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

#### Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Un (Tan Boyuan)

#### Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

#### Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

#### Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

#### Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

#### Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

#### Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai

#### Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

#### Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

#### Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

#### Customs Office

Chief: Choi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

#### Police Forces

Chief Commander: José Proença Lô Branco

#### Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Wang Qiren

#### Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

#### PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Yuejun

Political Commissar: He Xianshu

### Social Data

	1998	1999
<b>Population</b> (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	430.5	437.5
- Growth Rate (%)	2.0	1.6
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
- Males (thousand)	204.7	206.6
- Females (thousand)	225.8	230.9
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	64.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	6.4
	1997/98	1998/99
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Primary	47,235	48,269
- Secondary	26,406	28,543
- Technical & vocat.secondary	1,874	3,239
- Higher education*	8,381	10,014
- Teachers training	699	717
- Nurses training	227	207

\* Includes Teachers training and Nurses training.

### Economic Data

	1998	1999
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,901.7	49,210.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-7.1	-5.2
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849	112,480
<b>Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	20,684.6	20,539.4
- Government Consumption	6,029.4	6,445.0
- Fixed Capital Formation	9,667.2	8,486.6
- Changes in Inventories	-71.8	81.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	39,779.9	39,057.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	24,187.6	25,400.0
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	0.2	-3.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	-1.6	-2.2
GDP Deflator	-2.6	-2.4
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
	1998r	1999p
Total Public Revenue	15,548.4	9,859.0
Total Public Expenditure	15,505.7	9,552.6
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports (2)	17,083.6	17,580.0
- USA	8,140.7	8,249.1
- Hong Kong	1,300.7	1,195.2
- Germany	1,495.3	1,546.5
- France	1,046.2	919.5
- United Kingdom	1,323.1	1,302.3
- Mainland China	1,157.1	1,616.5
- Japan	114.0	111.6
Total Imports	15,596.4	16,300.2
- Hong Kong	3,697.0	2,945.0
- Mainland China	5,091.5	5,808.9
- Japan	1,208.2	1,084.2
- USA	733.2	830.7
- EU	1,641.3	2,102.8
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	6,948.5	7,443.9
- Hong Kong Residents	4,721.8	4,229.8
- Mainland China	816.8	1645.2
- Japan	155.7	145.3
- Europe	140.4	137.4
- Americas	97.8	97.0
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.98	7.99

#### Abbreviations:

1 = Revised estimates (1998), preliminary estimates (1999)  
 2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.  
 m = million  
 p = Provisional data  
 r = Revised data

Sources: Statistics and Census Services of Macau SAR.



# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)  
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)  
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhe'nan)  
 Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)  
 Director of Secretariat:  
 Ma Yung-chen (Ma Yongcheng)  
 Senior Advisers:  
 Chang Rong-fa (Zhang Rongfa)  
 Chiu Lien-hui (Qiu Lianhui)  
 Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)  
 Peng Ming-min (Peng Mingmin)  
 Tang Fei

#### Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

#### Academia Historica

#### National Security Council

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)  
 Secretary-General: Chuang Ming-yao (Zhuang Mingyao)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 Chang Jung-feng (Zhang Rongfeng)  
 Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)  
 Hu Wei-jen (Hu Weizhen)  
 National Security Bureau  
 Director: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

#### National Unification Council

President: ?

#### National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)  
 Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiang)

Vice-Premier: Lai In-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

Secretary-General: Chiou I-jen (Qiu Yiren)

#### Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)  
 Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)

#### Ministry of Education

Min.: Tseng Chih-lang (David J.L. Tseng) (Zeng Zhilang)  
 V.-Min.: Fan Hsun-lu (Fan Xunlu)

#### Ministry of Finance

Min.: Yen Ching-chang (Yan Qingzhang)  
 V.-Min.:  
 Lin Tzong-yeong (Lin Zongyong)  
 Sean Chen

#### Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Tien Hung-mao (Tian Hongmao)  
 V.-Min.:  
 David Lee Ta-wei (Li Dawei)  
 Wu Tzu-dan

#### Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)  
 V.-Min.: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)

#### Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ting-nan (Chen Dingnan)

#### Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Pi-chao (Chen Bizhao)  
 Sun Tao-yu (Sun Taoyu)

#### Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julian) (f)  
 V.-Min.: Ho Cheng-tan (He Chendan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui),  
 Cheng Ching-huang (Chen Jinhuang), Chung Chin (f), Hu  
 Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao), Huang Jung-chun (Huang Rong-  
 cun), Lin Neng-pai (Lin Nengbai), Tsai Ching-yen (Cai  
 Qingyan)

#### Central Bank of China

Governor: Perng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
 V.-Gov.: Chen Shih-meng (Chen Shimeng)

#### Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)

#### Government Information Office

Director-General: Su Cheng-ping  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Cher-jean (Li Hsueh-chin, Li Xuejin)

#### Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Chu Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

#### Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: You Kan-tsi (You Ganci)

#### National Police Administration

Director-General: Wang Ching-wang

#### Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Lin Chun-yi (Lin Junyi)

#### Department of Health

Director-General: Lee Ming-liang (Li Mingliang)

#### National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)  
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chian (Shi  
 Shouqian)

#### Atomic Energy Council

Chairman: Hsia Teh-yu (Xia Deyu)  
 V.-Chm.: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

#### Council of Aboriginal Affairs

Chairman: Youharni Yisicacafute (Sung Kuo-hsien) (Song  
 Guoxian)  
 V.-Chm.: Kao Cheng-shang (Gao Zhengshang)

#### Council of Agriculture

Chairman: Chen Hsi-huang (Chen Xihuang)  
 V.-Chm.: Lee Jen-chyuan (Li Jianquan), Lee Kuo-ching (Li  
 Guoqing)

#### Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairwoman: Chen Yu-hsiu (Chen Youxiu) (f)  
 V.-Chm.: Luo Wen-jia (Luo Wenjia)

#### Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairman: Prof. Chen Po-chih (Chen Bozhi)  
 V.-Chm.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Ho Mei-yue (He  
 Meiyue), K.C. Lee (Li Gaochao)

#### Council of Labor Affairs

Chairwoman: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)  
 V.-Chm.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren)

#### Mainland Affairs Council

Chairwoman: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)  
 V.-Chm.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtung), Lin Chung-  
 pin (Lin Zhongbin), Teng Chen-chung

#### National Science Council

Chairman: Weng Cheng-i (Weng Zhengyi)

National Sports Council  
Chairman: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)  
V.-Chm.: Chen Chih-fu (Zheng Zhifu), Lai Fu-huan (Lai Fuhuan)

Central Election Commission  
Chairman: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

Consumers Protection Commission  
Chairman: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Fair Trade Commission  
Chairwoman: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing) (f)

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission  
Chairman: Hsu Cheng-kuang (Xu Zhengguang)

National Youth Commission  
Chairwoman: Lin Feng-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission  
Chairman: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)  
V.-Chm.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Wu Hsin-hsing (Wu Xinxing)

Public Construction Commission  
Chairman: Lin Neng-pai (Lin Nengbai)  
V.-Chm.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Hsu Rui-feng (Xu Ruifeng)

Research, Development and Evaluation Commission  
Chairman: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)  
V.-Chm.: Chi Kuo-chung (Ji Guozhong), Yu Ying-lung (You Yinglong)

Veterans Affairs Commission  
Chairman: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)  
Governor of Fuchien (Fujian) Province: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

## Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

## Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

## Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Vice-President: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)  
Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
Minister of Personnel: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

## Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)  
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

## Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)  
V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:  
Hou Shou-yeh  
Wang Han-ning  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department:  
Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)  
Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-sheng (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)  
Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

## Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

## Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

## Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

## Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)  
Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)  
Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
Chairman: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)  
Secretary-General: Wu Nai-jen (Wu Nairen)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party  
Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng (Zheng Bangzhen)

People First Party  
Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)  
V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)  
Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (David J.C. Chung, Zhong Rongji)

## Economic Organizations

Chinese International Economic Cooperation Association  
Chairman: Jeffrey Koo  
Euro-Asia Trade Organization  
Chairman: Jeffrey Koo  
Chinese National Association of Industry and Commerce  
Chairman: Jeffrey Koo  
Chinese National Federation of Industries  
Chairman: Lin Kun-chung  
General Chamber of Industries  
Chairman: Wang You-tseng

## Social Data

	1998	1999
<b>Population (1000)</b>		
Total	21.929	22.092
- Growth Rate (%)	0.85	0.75
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.68	0.72
- Male (m)	11.234	11.313
- Female (m)	10.685	10.779
Population Density (per sq.km)	605.96	610.49
Life Expectancy		
- Male	72.0	n.a.
- Female	77.9	n.a.
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9.546	9.668
Employed (1000)	9.289	9.385
by Agriculture	822	776
Industry	3.523	3.492
Services	4.945	5.116
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.69	2.92
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	196	197
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	37,277	38,409
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100)	111.69	119.56
<b>Education: Number of Students</b>		
Higher Education	915,921	994,283
Secondary Education	1,814,202	1,756,034
Primary Education	1,910,681	1,927,179

**Abbreviations:**

m = million

n.a. = not available

p = preliminary figures

r = revised

**Sources:**

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	1998	1999
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m US\$)	268,580	290.820 p
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.28	5.87 p
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	12,333	13,248 p
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Private Consumption	59.7	60.8 p
- Government Consumption	14.3	13.1 p
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.5	22.9 p
- Increase in Stocks	1.4	1.4 p
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.8	47.2 p
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.7	45.4 p
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	8,938,967	9,312,246 p
- Agriculture (%)	2.5	2.6 p
- Industry (%)	34.6	33.1 p
- Services (%)	63.0	64.3 p
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>	(1997	1998)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	836,427	873,175
Annual p.Household Consumption Exp.	634,477	646,343
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	0.60	-4.56
Consumer Price	1.70	0.18
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>		
Real Gov. Revenue	1,251,524	1,228,649
Real Gov. Expenditure	1,083,107	1,163,989
Balance	168,417	64,660
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	110,582	121,591
- Growth Rate (%)	-9.4	10.0
Total Imports (m US\$)	104,665	110,690
- Growth Rate (%)	-8.5	5.8
Balance (m US\$)	5,917	10,901
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
<b>Exports (m US\$)</b>		
- USA	29.376	30,902
- Hong Kong	24,820	26,012
- Japan	9,324	11,900
- Germany	4,084	4,077
- United Kingdom	3,280	3,830
- Singapore	3,256	3,818
<b>Imports (m US\$)</b>		
- Japan	27,001	30,591
- USA	19,679	19,693
- Germany	5,149	5,313
- South Korea	5,669	7,193
- Malaysia	3,623	3,882
- Singapore	2,697	3,312
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	90,341	106,200
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	32.26	31.44

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★  
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ ★  
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊  
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊  
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ ★  
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★  
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ ★  
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★  
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊  
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★  
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊  
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊  
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ ★  
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ ★  
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ ★  
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ ★  
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ ★  
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ ★  
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊  
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ ★  
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊  
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★  
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) ★

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly ★  
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊  
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★  
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ ★  
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ ★  
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ ★  
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊  
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★  
DNC *das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ ★  
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong), monthly  
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ ★  
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly  
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊  
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly ★  
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually  
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually ★  
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ ★  
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊  
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly ★  
FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly  
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong), monthly  
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly  
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊  
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ ★  
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly ★  
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊  
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly ★  
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊  
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊  
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ ★  
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★  
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★  
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ ★  
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★  
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong), monthly  
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ ★  
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ ★  
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★  
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly  
JK *Jingji Xue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Kunming), monthly  
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou), bimonthly  
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ ★  
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong), monthly  
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ ★  
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊  
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ ★  
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊  
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊  
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ ★  
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊  
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)  
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly ★  
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually  
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ ★  
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly  
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★  
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊  
WY *Wenyi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
WYY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly  
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly  
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu)*, monthly  
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly  
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong), monthly ★  
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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**Modern and Contemporary History**

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**Archaeology****Geography/Geology****Personalities/Memoirs**

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**Foreign Affairs/International Relations****General Topics**

6. *Jiang Zemin's antforeign craze (chin.)*, Ai Kesi \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.53-55
7. *Looking at China of today from the break through in foreign policy (chin.)*, Xu Simin JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.46-48

**Western Europe**

8. *Reviewing the uprising of the Yugoslavian people (chin.)*, Su Shaoping \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.47-52
9. *Yugoslavia, what course to follow? (chin.)*, Shangguan Wentian JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.82-83

**CIS and Eastern Europe**

10. *Catastrophes arouse the Russians' feeling of crisis (chin.)*, Su Suiqiao \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.72-73
11. *The Russians are reconsidering history and placing hopes on the new century (chin.)*, Wu Enyuan JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.87-89

**Asia and Oceania**

12. *Principal and secondary aspects of Sino-Japanese relations (chin.)*, Linghu Yan JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.80-81

**North America**

13. *Let more Americans approach*

*China - impressions on Jiang Zemin's, Li Peng's, Zhao Qizheng's and Deng Pufang's stay in New York (chin.)*, Mo Liya JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.60-62

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15. *Sino-American relations in the new era of PNTR (chin.)*, Tan Zhong JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.84-86

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17. *The foreign policy of America's new president will be tough (chin.)*, Cao Changqing \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.69-71

**Latin America****Africa****Overseas Chinese**

18. *Are the Chinese in Britain the richest [social stratum]? (chin.)*, Guo Ying JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.74-75

19. *Ethnic Chinese business networks and the Asia-Pacific economic integration*, Peng Dajin \*JAAS, 35 (2000) 2, pp. 229-250

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21. *The road of Overseas Chinese taking part in politics is full of thorns (chin.)*, Zhang Xiangye JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.68-69

**International (Labor) Migration**

22. *The tug of war for Asia's best brains*, Chanda, Nayan \*FEER, 163 (November 9, 2000) 45, pp. 38-44

**International Organization and Law**

23. *The PRC's changing moral and realist perceptions toward territorial disputes*, Chung Chien-peng \*IS, 36 (September-October 2000) 5, pp. 176-196

**International Security/Defense**

24. *Is China the next threat?*, Noumoff, S. J \*CRe, 35 (October-December 1999) 4, pp. 467-491

**Internal Affairs****General Topics**

25. *Notes from a tour on the 51st National Day (chin.)*, Shi Yidui JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.92-93

26. *The social and political implications of China's WTO membership*, Wang Shaoguang \*JCC, 9 (November 2000) 25, pp. 373-405

**Political System****Communist Party**

27. *Attacks against Zeng Qinghong in Zhongnanhai (chin.)*, Luo Bing \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.8-9

28. *Jia Qinglin is forced to ask for his resignation and is waiting for permission (chin.)*, Li Zijing \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.14-15

29. *Jiang Zemin talks about ruling the country at the fifth plenary session (chin.)*, Liu Lian JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.23-25

30. *Looking at the trend of China's political and economic situation from the fifth plenary session of the CCP (chin.)*, Xin Rong JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.28-29

31. *Strengthening the two big dynamics before the 16th Party Congress (chin.)*, Tang Wencheng JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.32-34

32. *The symphony of the top leadership praising and criticizing Jiang Zemin (chin.)*, Luo Bing \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.11-13

33. *Which new contents is the fifth plenary session of the CCP bearing? (chin.)*, Kang Yuancheng JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.26-27

**Non-Communist Parties**

34. *Revolutionary activities of the Ghadar Party in China*, Deepak, B. R \*CRe, 35 (October-December 1999) 4, pp. 439-456

**Governmental System/Public Administration****Human Rights**

35. *On the system and classification of human rights (chin.)*, Xu Xianming \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.95-104

**Opposition and Democratization**

36. *Jiang Zemin absurdly criticizes Gao Xingjian (chin.)*, Luo Bing \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.6-7

**Public Security/Law/Criminality**

37. *Local authorities are making a packet of more than 20 billion on unfilled posts every year - Provinces, cities and counties in the whole country are playing tricks to gain additional pay by cheating (chin.)*, Guan Jie \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.20-21

38. *Finding out the causes for the worsening of corruption (chin.)*, Hao Hao \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.56-57

39. *Ji Pengfei's son unexpectedly given lenient punishment for embezzling 200 million RMBY in public funds (chin.)*, Yue Shan \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.18-19

40. *Looking at the "Legislation Law" with a third eye (chin.)*, Xu Yongkang

JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.44-45  
**41.** *This "corruption" cannot be fought!* (chin.), Yi Bing JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.40-42

### Military

**42.** *The militant spirit of the soldiers of the eight banner at the beginning of the Qing Dynasty* (chin.), Wang Jingze \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.189-193

### Political Participation

### Mass Organizations/Associations

**43.** *Some main problems of the theoretical study of mass organizations* (chin.), Shi Lirong \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.207-209

### Political/Social Movements

### Political Culture/Ideologies

**44.** *Poverty of thinking is also not socialism* (chin.), Song Gong JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.38-39  
**45.** *Ultra-"Leftists" besiege the new edition of "Ci Hai"* (chin.), Huai Bing \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.24-26

### Regional/Local Topics

**46.** *New perspectives on China's local government (II)*, \*JCC, 9 (November 2000) 25, pp. 467-534  
**47.** *The Arabian Nights of the Great Capital (Part 2)* (chin.), Beihai Xianren \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.44-46

### Social Affairs

### General Topics

**48.** *China's elite. Teil 1: Global generation.*, Vittachi, Nury \*FEER, 163 (October 5, 2000) 40, pp. 63-72  
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### Social Policy

**51.** *Soziale Sicherung in der VR China*, Seffert, Birte \*C.a., 29 (September 2000) 9, pp. 1067-1079

### Population

### Social Life/Living Conditions

### Social Groups/Social Structure

**52.** *Family relations: the weakening of rituals and strengthening of affairs related to interests - the rationalization of familial activities in rural areas of contemporary Northern China* (chin.), Tang Jun \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.132-140

**53.** *How to settle this bill? [intellectuals]* (chin.), Yan Zhiyuan \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.80-83

**54.** *The growing up of a new generation: the socialization of Chinese*

*only-child teenagers and it's outcome* (chin.), Feng Xiaotian \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.118-131

### Urbanization/Migration

**55.** *The institutions for the control of the urban population migration and their evolution: theoretical models and empirical analysis - a game between migrants and the government* (chin.), Ke Rongzhu \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.26-36

### Nationalities/Minorities

**56.** *White paper on national minorities policy and its practice in China*, \*CRe, 36 (January-March 2000) 1, pp. 123ff.  
**57.** *Wu Huan [son of Wu Zuguang] praises the return of the art of ethnic minorities* (chin.), Wu Huan JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.52-53

**58.** *Falun Gong: understanding the "Threat" perception of "Gods" and "Demons" in the People's Republic of China*, Pramod, C. R \*CRe, 36 (January-March 2000) 1, pp. 101-107  
**59.** *Heiligsprechung der chinesischen Märtyrer*, \*CHe, 19 (2000) 5/111, pp. 153-159  
**60.** *Konfuzianismus, konfuzianische Gesellschaft und die Sinisierung des Marxismus (VI, II. Teil). Die sozialökonomische Struktur der konfuzianischen Gesellschaft*, Song Young-bae \*CHe, 19 (2000) 5/111, pp. 168-175  
**61.** *Myth making on an ethnic frontier. The cult of the heavenly kings of West Hunan, 1715-1996*, Sutton, Donald S \*MC, 26 (October 2000) 4, pp. 448ff.  
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**63.** *The gold medals at the Olympic Games and the Vatican's "canonization of saints"* (chin.), Nan Wenying JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.49-51  
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### Religions

**66.** *Learning foreign languages in China "like a swarm of bees"* (chin.), Bu Ping JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.90-91

**67.** *A Chinese scholar sedulously*

*studying African history* (chin.), Sun Wu \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.235-240  
**68.** *Methodik der China-Forschung (Teil 5, II). Begriffe und Reizthemen*, Weggel, Oskar \*C.a., 29 (August 2000) 8, pp. 917-928  
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**70.** *The construction of spoken language* (chin.), Lu Mingchen \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.116-122  
**71.** *The expectation of ecological civilization* (chin.), Ji Yuhong; Wang Weixiang \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.210-213

**72.** *Analytical philosophy in China* (chin.), Jiang Yi \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.54-63  
**73.** *Does philosophy have a "history"?* (chin.), He Zhonghua \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.34-41  
**74.** *Generative thinking: the mode of thought in modern philosophy* (chin.), Li Wenge \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.45-53  
**75.** *The predicament and outlet of modern humanity study* (chin.), Li Wenge \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.42-48

**76.** *A study of womens' social status during Wei, Jin, Northern and Southern Dynasties* (chin.), Li Wencai \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.138-146

**77.** *The influence of post-modernism of math* (chin.), Huang Limin \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.56-63

**78.** *Cultural studies: the West and China* (chin.), Jin Yuanpu; Tao Dongfeng; et al. \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.141-154  
**79.** *On the relationship between the enlightened policy of Tang and the downfall of ancient Korea* (chin.), Liu Ju; Ma Yan \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.174-180  
**80.** *The conomic and cultural interchange between ancient Korea and Liao and Jin Dynasties* (chin.), Wang Jingze \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.181-188

**81.** *50 years of modern Chinese literature in the view of culture* (chin.), Li Yuntuan \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.92-99  
**82.** *A brief exploration of Wang Jide's theory of Sanqu in his Rules and Forms of Qu* (chin.), Wang Ning \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.85-93  
**83.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**84.** *50 years of modern Chinese literature in the view of culture* (chin.), Li Yuntuan \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.92-99  
**85.** *A brief exploration of Wang Jide's theory of Sanqu in his Rules and Forms of Qu* (chin.), Wang Ning \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.85-93  
**86.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**87.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**88.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**89.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**90.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

### Humanities

**91.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**92.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**93.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**94.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**95.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**96.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**97.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**98.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**99.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**100.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**101.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**102.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**103.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**104.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**105.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**106.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

**107.** *A new understanding of several questions related to ancient musical*

scores and the matching of melody and words (chin.), Ge Xiaoyin; Tokura Hidemi \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.166-178

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85. A thorough inquiry into painting and music culture in the Han Dynasty (chin.), Li Rongyou \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.94-101

86. Against artificial visual violation: on a paradox of visual culture (chin.), Zhou Xian \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.14-20

87. Behind the numerous contradictions of the Mao Dun Prize (chin.), Leng Mu \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, p.79

88. China's candidates for the "Nobel Prize for Literature" (chin.), Ma Yueran, Bei Ming \*MBY, 35 (November 2000) 419, pp.78-79

89. Concrete and abstract (chin.), Gao Xingjian \*MBY, 35 (November 2000) 419, pp.74-75

90. Informations about the opening of the Guangzhou Museum of Art (chin.), Zhang Wenying \*MBY, 35 (November 2000) 419, p.83

91. Literary quality and poetic flavour (chin.), Gao Xingjian \*MBY, 35 (November 2000) 419, pp.75-76

92. Looking at Gao Xingjian and the Nobel Prize for Literature from various angles (chin.), \*MBY, 35 (November 2000) 419, pp.18-73

93. My career of painting (chin.), Zhu Dequn \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.102-106

94. New dialectical conceptions: a discourse between comparative literature and plural cultures (chin.), Fang Hanwen \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.155-165

95. On Zhu Dequn's painting (chin.), Wu Guanzhong; Shui Tianzhong \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.110-114

96. On the artistic conception in Chinese painting (chin.), Liu Xiaochun \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.115-121

97. On the conception of Xinghui in Wang Fuzhi's poetices (chin.), Cui Haifeng \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.45-51

98. Practical aesthetics and the logical development of modern Chinese literary criticism (chin.), Dai Xun \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.81-91

99. Shanhai Jing (The Book of Mountains and Seas) and the god-creation movement during the Warring-States Period (chin.), Chang Jincang \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.191-201

100. Special topic: Gao Xingjian receives the [Nobel] Prize (chin.), \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.27-43

101. The art domain of The Weeds (chin.), Hu Yinqiang \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.100-108

102. The ecological perspective of literature and art (chin.), Lu Shuyuan \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.4-13

103. The linguistic domain of Hushi's biological works (chin.), Wang Jingdan \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.109-115

104. Wang Fuzhi's theory of Shen and Li (chin.), Zhang Jing \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.38-44

105. Was Lao She not good enough for the Nobel Prize? (chin.), Wen Jieruo \*MBY, 35 (November 2000) 419, pp.77-78

106. Why did Sartre reject the Nobel Prize? (chin.), Fu Zhengming \*MBY, 35 (November 2000) 419, pp.80-82

### Sports

107. China's good athletes at the Olympic Games were bravely fighting to gain unprecedented glory (chin.), Xiao Chun JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.94-95

108. Puppet show of "heroes" (chin.), Yi Daqi \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.63-65

### Foreign Economy

#### General Topics

109. Chinese personal experiences of participating in the economic globalization (chin.), Fang Weizhong \*JLYLG, (2000) 5, pp.11-12

110. Economic globalization and the new tendency of M&A of multinational compnies (chin.), Dong Youde \*JLYLG, (2000) 5, pp.13-16

#### International Economic Policy

#### International Economic Relations

111. Die VR China und die WTO (Teil 4), Schucher, Günter \*C.a., 29 (August 2000) 8, pp. 929-936

112. The vital support of the private-owned enterprises and the plastic mould industry of Zhejiang, Mizuta, Kenji \*CNL, (2000) 5/148, pp. 14-16

113. The world attraction of the Chinese market (chin.), Zong Ying JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.64-66

#### International Trade

114. Academic discussion on the WTO's entry and rural economic structure adjustment. Summing up the CAAE annual meeting in 2000 (chin.), Zhang Xiaoshan \*NJW, 21 (2000) 11, pp.7-10

115. Dealing with antidumping (chin.), Zhou Shijian; Liu Jianwei \*GM, (2000) 11, pp.4-7

116. Development trend of China's foreign trade in the next 10 years (chin.), Liu Baorong; Li Jian \*GM, (2000) 11, pp.22-24

117. EU's antidumping against China has become the main barrier in the bilateral trade (chin.), Bellis, Jean-Francois; Fu Donghui \*GM, (2000) 11, pp.18-21

118. EU's legislation and practice concerning antidumping against

China in the past 20 years haven't fundamentally changed (chin.), Wang Lei \*GM, (2000) 11, pp.13-17

119. Growth momentum in domestic demand (chin.), Xu Qingjun; Bin Jiancheng \*GM, (2000) 10, pp.11-14

120. Impacts of the WTO entry into animal husbandry and food industry (chin.), Niu Baojun \*NJW, 21 (2000) 11, pp.11-15

121. Japan-China trade in the first half of 2000. Trade value in Dollar basis increased by 30 %, recording the highest level, pulled by textile and the IT-related goods, \*CNL, (2000) 5/148, pp. 16-24

122. Lessons from antidumping cases against China by the US (chin.), Perry, William \*GM, (2000) 11, pp.8-12

123. Zhu Rongji is worried that the WTO entry might lead to confusion in China (chin.), WLi Zijing \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.16-17

### Direct Investment/Economic Cooperation

124. A long term change (Japanese investment in China) (chin.), Zhao Jinping, Wang Guizhi \*GM, (2000) 10, pp.4-8

125. A long term change - Japanese investment in the central and western regions of China would not be evident in a short term but a long term (chin.), Zhao Jinping; Wang Guizhi \*GM, (2000) 10, pp.4-8

126. Absorption elements of FDI (chin.), Ma Yu; Chen Chunlai \*GM, (2000) 10, pp.36-41

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128. Motivations, objectives, locations and partner selections of foreign invested enterprises in China, Zhang Xi-aohe \*JAPE, 5 (2000) 3, pp. 190-203

129. The strategy of China as a market - why Japanese investment in China falls (chin.), Hattori, Kenji \*GM, (2000) 10, pp.9-10

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131. probe into Jiang Zemin's utilizing foreign investment (chin.), Liang Qiyong \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.9-11

### Currency/International Monetary System

132. The currency crisis: a multi-equilibrium approach (chin.), Wu Youchang \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.32-44

### Domestic Economy

#### General Topics

133. "Knowledge economy". Debates in China, Borocho, Olga \*FEA, (July-August 2000) 4, pp. 49-70

134. Two days in Li Jiang (chin.), Yu

Guangyuan \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.4-5, 11

### Economic Theories/Economic Policy

135. *A theoretical and empirical analysis of money substitution (chin.)*, Yuan Dejun; Chen Tiejun \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.15-25

136. *Comment and analysis on North's theory of institution changes (chin.)*, Jiang Yawen \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.100-107

137. *Comparing transition economies. China and India*, Agarwal, Manmohan; Sengupta, Dipankar \*CRe, 36 (January-March 2000) 1, pp. 1-28

138. *Deng Xiaoping's theory about developing China's western regions (chin.)*, Zou Dongtao \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.28-34

139. *Does competition always produce efficiency? Also on the theoretical basis of excessive competition (chin.)*, Lü Zheng; Cao Jianhai \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.4-14

140. *Does theoretical economics need the theory of value? (chin.)*, Liu Liquan \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.13-20

141. *On Mao Zedong's theoretical contribution to the socialist commodity economy and the cause to bias (chin.)*, Han Xiansheng; Liu Guobin \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.70-75

142. *Price competition, economic efficiency and government regulation (chin.)*, Zhang Renji; Jiang Lan \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.13-21

143. *Strategic options for western China to open up (chin.)*, Yu Lixin \*GM, (2000) 10, pp.15-19

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145. *The evolutionary theory returning to classical economies and approaching to nature (chin.)*, Feng Jie \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.95-99

146. *The theoretical frame of Deng Xiaoping's economic philosophy (chin.)*, Xu Ming; Zhu Limeng \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.76-80

147. *WTO's influence to China's economic laws (chin.)*, Shen Minrong \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.214-220

148. *Ztransaction, property rights and person (chin.)*, Xu Xiumei; Li Xiaolan \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.108-110

### Economic System/Economic Structure

149. *On the reasons about the varied forms of public ownership (chin.)*, Rong Zhaozi \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.5-18

150. *The review and trend of China's economic system at the turn of the century (chin.)*, Ding Donghong \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.1-12

### Economic Development

151. *Challenges and contacts in*

*great development of Western China (chin.)*, Jia Li; Zhou Wen \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.19-21

152. *China's economy. Recent development and long-term prospects*, Cheng Chu-yuan \*IS, 36 (September-October 2000) 5, pp. 122-157

153. *Creative substitution, investment in private human capital and economic growth (chin.)*, Hu Yongyuan \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.70-74

154. *Growth momentum in domestic demand (chin.)*, Xu Qingjun; Bin Jiancheng \*GM, (2000) 10, pp.11-14

155. *Orientation of Yunnan's advantages in great development of Western China and economic development (chin.)*, Wang Yan \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.22-23

156. *Restrictions and countermeasures of western informality system on system innovation (chin.)*, Li Ying \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.14-18

157. *Speeding up restructuring and promoting the industrial development in North-West China (chin.)*, Chen Yao \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.39-44

158. *Structure transform is the important subject in great development of Western China (chin.)*, Tian Yunan \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.36-40

159. *Study on the historic opportunity and countermeasures of economic development of Yunnan (chin.)*, Wei Duo; Wei Ning \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.32-35

160. *Study on the tursting of economic development in counties of Jilin province (chin.)*, Zhang Yingli; Qu Jilong \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.255-261

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162. *The clews of economic development of Yunnan (chin.)*, Wang Guangrui \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.89-91

163. *The exploitation of the underdeveloped regions in other countries and the strategy of developing the Western areas in China (chin.)*, Zhu Jiancheng \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.122-128

164. *Thinking about a strategy of Western China's great development (chin.)*, Feng Hailong \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.24-26

### Agriculture/Forestry

165. *Advantage and strategy choice of agricultural international trade in China while faced with WTO (chin.)*, Pan Wenqing \*NJW, 21 (2000) 10, pp.6-11

166. *Advocating the spirit of proceeding from actual conditions in academic activities (chin.)*, Yang Yongzhe \*NJW, 21 (2000) 11, pp.2-6

167. *Analysis on impacts and countermeasures of WTO rules on Chinese agriculture (chin.)*, Hu Xingding \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.51-53

168. *Connotation of modern develop-*

*ment and its application in international projects (chin.)*, Ye Jingzhong \*NJW, 21 (2000) 11, pp.39-44

169. *Consideration on the idea of agricultural comprehensive development supporting the agricultural structure adjustment and policy for it (chin.)*, He Chengjun \*NJW, 21 (2000) 10, pp.40-44

170. *Discussion on agricultural circulation system reform in the process of agricultural industrialization (chin.)*, Wen Simei \*NJW, 21 (2000) 10, pp.45-48

171. *Discussions about dominant technology of intensive agriculture (chin.)*, Zeng Fusheng \*NJW, 21 (2000) 10, pp.29-33

172. *Giving second thoughts to impact on China's agriculture with WTO entry (chin.)*, Huang Jikun \*GM, (2000) 11, pp.36-39

173. *Growth of efficiency, liberalization in international trade and importance of agriculture (chin.)*, Sun Zhongcai \*NJW, 21 (2000) 10, pp.2-5

174. *Innovation of rural land system in China (chin.)*, Yuan Chao \*NJW, 21 (2000) 11, pp.45-47

175. *Innovation of rural organization form: situation and problems (chin.)*, Cao Liquan \*NJW, 21 (2000) 10, pp.12-16

176. *Positive analysis of rural new cooperatives and policy for it (chin.)*, Xue Xingli \*NJW, 21 (2000) 10, pp.17-21

177. *Price deference - China's major agro-products are not competitive in the international market except for rice, fruits and vegetables (chin.)*, Huang Jikun; Ma Hengyun \*GM, (2000) 10, pp.20-24

178. *Price deference (chin.)*, Huang Jikun; Ma Hengyun \*GM, (2000) 10, pp.20-24

179. *Some basic problems of agricultural structure adjustment (chin.)*, Ni Feng \*NJW, 21 (2000) 11, pp.28-33

180. *Some problems of promoting agriculture and rural economy development in the Western area (chin.)*, Xue Liang \*NJW, 21 (2000) 11, pp.34-38

181. *Study on the difference and fluctuating law of agricultural products price among regions (chin.)*, Wu Laping \*NJW, 21 (2000) 10, pp.54-58

182. *The limitations of corporatism for understanding reforming China. An empirical analysis in a rural county*, Yep Ray \*JCC, 9 (November 2000) 25, pp. 547-566

183. *Thoughts about the development of the opening animal husbandry and solutions for it (chin.)*, Chen Qirong \*NJW, 21 (2000) 11, pp.15-19

184. *Why could peasants never leave their mountain village? (chin.)*, Yi Haoran \*ZM, (November 2000) 277,



pp.58-59

**Industry, Energy, Mining**

185. *Accidents of production safety on China Mainland are frequent (chin.)*, Ye Tan JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.35-37

186. *Appraisal on productive force and operation performance of large and medium industrial enterprises in China (chin.)*, Yu Shengyun \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.15-20

187. *The current situation of the home electrical appliances industry in China*, Aoki, Shun-Ichiro \*CNL, (2000) 5/148, pp. 2-13

188. *Why is the Sanxiao Group selling its brand to a foreign country? (chin.)*, Xiao Ming JB, (November 2000) 280, p.43

**Construction/Real Estate**

189. *The disturbances about the national theatre (chin.)*, An Yang \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.76-78

**Commerce, Services****Transportation, Tourism**

190. *Study on the development of ecological tourism in Northwest Yunnan (chin.)*, Yang Guihua \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.104-107

**Media/Information****Telecommunication/Internet**

191. *A discourse of network (chin.)*, Nan Fan \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.29-37

192. *Development of electronic business and its effect on the world economy (chin.)*, Pei Changhong \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.45-54

193. *Network features and public policy toward network industries (chin.)*, Luo Zhongwei \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.55-61

194. *New economy, networks economy and wealth effect (chin.)*, Wang Guogang \*JLYLG, (2000) 5, pp.5-10

195. *Old bottle for new wine. PRC copyright legislation in the digital context*, Kong Qingjiang \*IS, 36 (September-October 2000) 5, pp. 158-175

**Statistics**

196. *Financial statistics, 3rd quarter, 2000 (chin.)*, \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.44-45

**Enterprises, Management**

197. *Analysis and appraisal on the performance of private listed companies (chin.)*, Zhao Xu \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.78-80

198. *China's state-owned enterprises. Their role, job creation, and efficiency in long-term perspective*, Putterman, Louis; Dong Xiao-yuan \*MC, 26 (October 2000) 4, pp. 403ff.

199. *Nine big astray areas about development strategies for firms (chin.)*,

Song Xuebao \*JLYLG, (2000) 5, pp.46-49

200. *Positive analysis of listed companies: equity structure, incentive systems and performances (chin.)*, Liu Guoliang, Wang Jiasheng \*JLYLG, (2000) 5, pp.40-45

201. *Quantitative analysis on transfer profit of foreign investment enterprises (chin.)*, Lu Changli \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.74-77

**Employment, Wages**

202. *"Retrenched" female labour in contemporary China*, Agarwal, Ritu \*CRe, 35 (October-December 1999) 4, pp. 501-508

203. *Ideology of human resource development in front of social work situation the 21st century (chin.)*, Wang Yongjiang \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.6-8

204. *Problems of adding farmers' income and countermeasures for it (chin.)*, He Zhongwei \*NJW, 21 (2000) 11, pp.20-23

**Public Finance**

205. *Asynthetic judgment on the deepening of the Chinese financial system and its further extension (chin.)*, Wu Jiansheng \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.42-50

206. *Firts thrust of capital and analysis on financing channel of western China (chin.)*, Chen Junsong \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.12-13

207. *Flow fund in China 1999 (chin.)*, Zhang Wenhong \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.39-41

208. *Function of government and operation of state-owned capital during economic restructuring (chin.)*, \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.67-70

209. *On the risk-balance design of impawned-loans method used by securities firms (chin.)*, Wang Juan; Huang Peiqing \*JLYLG, (2000) 5, pp.25-29

210. *Rural tax-fee revolution: merits and demerits analysis and policy suggestion (chin.)*, Wu Hongxiang \*NJW, 21 (2000) 10, pp.22-25

211. *Securities investment funds: functional defects and principal agent problem (chin.)*, Liu Jing \*JLYLG, (2000) 5, pp.36-39

212. *The capital specialization and the vertical unification (chin.)*, Li Yuanxu \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.64-69

213. *The characteristics of divided financial development and the reform of China's financial system (chin.)*, Li Jijian \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.51-57

214. *The development of the study of finance in China in the 20th century (chin.)*, Yang Zhiyong \*SKZ, 107 (2000) 5, pp.21-26

215. *The financial liberalization and the supervision and management of finance (chin.)*, Hong Ning \*JK, (2000) 5, pp.58-63

**Banks, Insurances, Money**  
216. *Comparison between Sino-Japanese social insurance system for the aged (chin.)*, Tengtian Guizi \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.10-14

217. *Financial supervision is the central task of PBC's sub-branches (chin.)*, Ouyang Weimin \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.23-24

218. *From establishing a national fund of social insurance to fund system of ownership (chin.)*, Huang Fanzhang \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.5-9

219. *Implications of the 5th Plenary Session of the 15th Central Committee of the CPC on banking reform and development (chin.)*, Dai Xianglong \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.4-7

220. *Several questions concerning rural credit cooperatives in their reform and development (chin.)*, Li Mingchang \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.19-20

221. *Spirit of the 5th Plenary Session of the 15th Central Committee of CPC guides us to pursue sound management of financial assets (chin.)*, Yang Kaisheng \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.8-10

222. *State-owned commercial banks must grasp opportunities in western areas' development (chin.)*, Li Minxin; Wu Jian \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.30-32

223. *The marketing countermeasures of developing Yunnan's insurance industry after the accession to WTO (chin.)*, Wang Libin; Chen Jinmei \*JWT, (2000) 9, pp.54-57

224. *Three representatives: the guideline of financial jobs (chin.)*, Xie Qinglian \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.11-12

**Technology**

225. *Academia-industry symbiosis. Need for technological competitiveness in India and China*, Kharbanda, V. P \*CRe, 36 (January-March 2000) 1, pp. 43-72

226. *Making up for lost time*, Saywell, Trish \*FEER, 163 (November 23, 2000) 47, pp. 46-48

227. *Modernity, postmodernity and new technical institutions (chin.)*, Miller, J. Hillis \*WY, (2000) 5, pp.134-146

228. *New thoughts about the development of China's western regions (chin.)*, Zhang Hanya \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.35-38

229. *Several thoughts about industrialization of high-tech in China (chin.)*, Li Haijian \*ZGJ, (2000) 10, pp.21-24

**Environment**

230. *Innovations in the model for bringing desertification under control in China and institutional creation (chin.)*, Fan Shengyue; Gao Xincai \*SSC, (November 2000) 6, pp.37-44

231. *Political economy of Chinese ecological agriculture. A case study of seven Chinese eco-villages*, Sanders,

Richard \*JCC, 9 (November 2000) 25, pp. 349-372

## Hong Kong SAR and Macau SAR

### Hong Kong SAR

#### Policy

232. *A policy address which deals with the challenges with one heart and one mind* (chin.), Gu Xinghui JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.6-7

233. *A short comment on Tung Chee-hwa's fourth policy address* (chin.), Zhou Bajun JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.8-9

234. *Basic issues the policy address is neglecting* (chin.), Tan Shenmei \*MBY, 35 (November 2000) 419, pp.115-116

235. *Democratization and bureaucratic dominance in Hong Kong. Perspectives from a short-lived university students' movement*, Margold, Jane A \*BCAS, 32 (July-September 2000) 3, pp. 1-12

236. *Drei Jahre politisches System der SVR Hongkong. "Business as Usual" oder "Deformierte Demokratie"?* (Teil II), Holbig, Heike \*C.a., 29 (August 2000) 8, pp. 907-916

237. *Drei Jahre politisches System der SVR Hongkong. "Business as Usual" oder "Deformierte Demokratie"?* (Teil III), Holbig, Heike \*C.a., 29 (September 2000) 9, pp. 1048-1058

238. *Genuine and sham democracy, freedom, and neutrality* (chin.), Xu Simin JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.4-5

239. *Looking at the errors of the poll from the results of the LegCo elections* (chin.), Fu Li JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.12-13

240. *Michael Lee reveals again the face of a traitor* (chin.), Zhong Yan JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.16-17

241. *The Democratic Party is trampling on the rule by law* (chin.), Li Xiangqun JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.14-15

242. *The Federation of Students should deeply think things over* (chin.), Ming Li JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.20-21

243. *The government is administering according to law, and the citizens are actively taking part* (chin.), Lu Jiang JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.10-11

244. *The second LegCo and the policy address* (chin.), Lan Qiangwei \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.66-68

245. *Wu Aiyi is playing another political farce* (chin.), Ai Shan JB, (November 2000) 280, p.18

#### Society

246. *Housing management and the comprehensive housing model in Hong Kong. A case study of colonial influence*, Mackay, Christopher John

\*JCC, 9 (November 2000) 25, pp. 449-466

#### Economy

247. *Hongkongs Wirtschaft Mitte 2000. Konjunkturschwäche überwunden, strukturelle Herausforderungen bleiben*, Schüller, Margot \*C.a., 29 (September 2000) 9, pp. 1041-1047

248. *Venture market and transformation of Hongkong economy* (chin.), \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.48-49

249. *êse of Hongkong securities market in promoting growth of inner land enterprises* (chin.), Shi Jiyang \*ZJR, (2000) 11, pp.46-48

#### Media

250. *23 years in the same storm-tossed boat* ["Zheng Ming" anniversary] (chin.), Yu Sheng \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.84-88

251. *Associations on the anniversary of the magazine - from the 23rd anniversary of starting the publication of "Zhengming" to the CCP's suppression of Gao Xingjian* (chin.), Wen Hui \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, p.3

#### Macau SAR

252. *The retrocession of Macau and the limitations of the "Hong Kong Model"*, Cotton, James \*PF, 15 (Fall 2000) 2, pp. 49-63

#### Taiwan

##### Taiwan-PRC Relations

253. *A convenient crisis. Looking behind Beijing's threats against Taiwan*, Liu, Alan P. L \*IS, 36 (September-October 2000) 5, pp. 83-121

254. *Analysis of Beijing's opera development in Taiwan and the cross-Strait exchanges* (chin.), Zhang Wenyan \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.14-19

255. *Discussion about the cross-Strait conflict on the adoption systems and its solution* (chin.), Jiang Xingmiao \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.20-25

256. *In order to prevent "Taiwan independence", Beijing is preparing for the case of war* (chin.), Su Changping JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.76-77

257. *It's time to set up the trade experiment area between the Straits* (chin.), Wang Yuanjing \*GM, (2000) 11, pp.40-43

258. *Li Yihu: famous scholar who offers advice for the reunification of the two sides of the Taiwan Straits* (chin.), Tao Lan JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.56-58

259. *Mao Zedong's concept of solving the Taiwan issue* (chin.), Chen Lixu \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.1-7

260. *The cross-Strait relations after the "presidential election"* (chin.), Zhou Zhihuai \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.8-13

261. *Theorizing on relations across the Taiwan strait. Nine contending approaches*, Wu Yu-shan \*JCC, 9

(November 2000) 25, pp. 407-428

#### Policy

262. *Chen Shui-bian is writing the "Dream of Red Mansions" with political trickery* (chin.), Li Luochuan JB, (November 2000) 280, pp.78-79

263. *How did Lee Teng-hui endanger the Kuomintang?* (chin.), Liu Hong \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.26-32

264. *Opinions on Kuomintang's reform* (chin.), Zhang Lihong \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.33-38, 44

265. *Presidential election in Taiwan*, \*FEA, (July-August 2000) 4, pp. 33-48

266. *Taiwan new authorities' dilemma and its cause* (chin.), Dang Chaosheng \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.39-44

267. *The ROC's semi-presidentialism at work. Unstable compromise, not cohabitation*, Wu Yu-shan \*IS, 36 (September-October 2000) 5, pp. 1-40

268. *The relation between Chen Shui-bian's personality and administration* (chin.), Jin Bo \*ZM, (November 2000) 277, pp.74-75

#### Society

269. *A bibliometric mapping of the scientific landscape on Taiwan*, Melin, Göran; Danell, Rickard; Persson, Olle \*IS, 36 (September-October 2000) 5, pp. 61-82

#### Economy

270. *Analysis of the development of the formation of Taiwan's foreign trade areas* (chin.), Zhu Lei \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.60-63

271. *Evolution of Taiwan's industrial structure and its reason* (chin.), Zhang Ji; Hang Xiaobin \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.53-59, 69

272. *Taiwan 2000: ein High-Tech-Land auf dem Weg in die WTO*, Schmidkonz, Christian \*ifo, 53 (21. August 2000) 22-23, pp. 18-24

273. *The development, problem and trend of Taiwan's technology introduction* (chin.), Zhuang Yixun \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.45-52

#### International Relations

274. *General comments on Lee Teng-hui's "pragmatic diplomacy"* (chin.), Liu Guofen \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.78-85

275. *Review of "decisive battle overseas"* (chin.), Wang Weixing; Zhao Dexi \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.70-77

276. *Taiwan and the World Health Organization. Good health for all or some?*, Van Vranken Hickey, Dennis \*IS, 36 (September-October 2000) 5, pp. 41-60

277. *The U.S. factor in the Taiwan issue* (chin.), Lu Yousheng \*TY, (2000) 3, pp.86-91

## Index of Authors

- Agarwal, Manmohan: 137  
 Agarwal, Ritu: 202  
 Ai Kesi: 6  
 Ai Shan: 245  
 An Yang: 189  
 Aoki, Shun-ichiro: 187  
 Beihai Xianren: 47  
 Bellis, Jean-Francois: 117  
 Bin Jiancheng: 119  
 Bin Jiancheng: 154  
 Boroch, Olga: 133  
 Bu Ping: 66  
 Cao Changqing: 17  
 Cao Jianhai: 139  
 Cao Liqun: 175  
 Chanda, Nayan: 22  
 Chang Jincang: 99  
 Chen Chunlai: 126  
 Chen Chunlai: 127  
 Cheng Chu-yuan: 152  
 Chen Jinmei: 223  
 Chen Junsong: 206  
 Chen Lixu: 259  
 Chen Qirong: 183  
 Chen Tiejun: 135  
 Chen Yao: 157  
 Chung Chien-peng: 23  
 Cotton, James: 252  
 Cui Haifeng: 97  
 Daftary, Mariam: 64  
 Dai Xianglong: 219  
 Dai Xun: 98  
 Danell, Rickard: 269  
 Dang Chaosheng: 266  
 Deepak, B. R.: 34  
 Ding Donghong: 150  
 Dong Xiao-yuan: 198  
 Dong Youde: 110  
 Fang Hanwen: 94  
 Fang Weizhong: 109  
 Fan Shengyue: 230  
 Feng Hailong: 164  
 Feng Jie: 145  
 Feng Xiaotian: 54  
 Fu Donghui: 117  
 Fu Li: 239  
 Fu Zhengming: 106  
 Gao Shanbei: 16  
 Gao Xincai: 230  
 Gao Xingjian: 89  
 Gao Xingjian: 91  
 Geng Jian: 84  
 Ge Xiaoyin: 83  
 Guan Jie: 37  
 Guo Ying: 18  
 Gu Xinghui: 232  
 Hang Xiaobin: 271  
 Han Xiansheng: 141  
 Hao Hao: 38  
 Hattori, Kenji: 129  
 Hattori, Kenji: 130  
 He Chengjun: 169  
 He Zhonghua: 73  
 He Zhongwei: 204  
 Holbig, Heike: 236  
 Holbig, Heike: 237  
 Hong Ning: 215  
 Huai Bing: 45  
 Huang Fanzhang: 218  
 Huang Jikun: 172  
 Huang Jikun: 177  
 Huang Jikun: 178  
 Huang Limin: 77  
 Huang Peiqing: 209  
 Hu Xingding: 167  
 Hu Yinqiang: 101  
 Hu Yongyuan: 153  
 Jia Li: 151  
 Jiang Lan: 142  
 Jiang Sheng: 2  
 Jiang Xingmiao: 255  
 Jiang Yawen: 136  
 Jiang Yi: 72  
 Jin Bo: 268  
 Jin Yuanpu: 78  
 Ji Yuhong: 71  
 Kang Yuancheng: 33  
 Ke Rongzhu: 55  
 Kharbanda, V. P.: 225  
 Kong Qingjian: 195  
 Lan Qiangwei: 244  
 Leng Mu: 87  
 Liang Qiyong: 131  
 Li Haijian: 229  
 Li Jian: 116  
 Li Jijian: 213  
 Li Luochuan: 262  
 Li Mingchang: 220  
 Li Minxin: 222  
 Linghu Yan: 12  
 Li Rongyou: 85  
 Li Shaorong: 161  
 Liu, Alan P. L.: 253  
 Liu Baorong: 116  
 Liu Guobin: 141  
 Liu Guofen: 274  
 Liu Guoliang, Wang Jiasheng: 200  
 Liu Hong: 263  
 Liu Jianwei: 115  
 Liu Jing: 211  
 Liu Ju: 79  
 Liu Lian: 29  
 Liu Liqun: 140  
 Liu Xiaochun: 96  
 Li Wencai: 76  
 Li Wenge: 74  
 Li Wenge: 75  
 Li Xiangqun: 241  
 Li Xiaolan: 148  
 Li Ying: 156  
 Li Yuanxu: 212  
 Li Yuntuan: 81  
 Li Zijing: 28  
 Lu Changli: 201  
 Lu Jiang: 243  
 Lu Mingchen: 70  
 Luo Bing: 27  
 Luo Bing: 32  
 Luo Bing: 36  
 Luo Zhongwei: 193  
 Lu Shuyuan: 102  
 Lu Yousheng: 277  
 Lü Zheng: 139  
 Mackay, Christopher John: 246  
 Ma Hengyun: 177  
 Ma Hengyun: 178  
 Mai Liqian: 20  
 Margold, Jane A.: 235  
 Ma Yan: 79  
 Ma Yu: 126  
 Ma Yu: 127  
 Ma Yueran, Bei Ming: 88  
 Melin, Göran: 269  
 Miller, J. Hillis: 227  
 Ming Li: 242  
 Mizuta, Kenji: 112  
 Mo Liya: 13  
 Nan Fan: 191  
 Nan Wenying: 63  
 Ni Feng: 179  
 Niu Baojun: 120  
 Noumoff, S. J.: 24  
 Ouyang Weimin: 217  
 Pan Wenqing: 165  
 Pei Changhong: 192  
 Peng Dajin: 19  
 Perry, William: 122  
 Persson, Olle: 269  
 Politi, Giancarlo: 62  
 Pramod, C. R.: 58  
 Putterman, Louis: 198  
 Qu Jiulong: 160  
 Rong Zhaozi: 149  
 Rui Xiaowei, Pan Mingshen: 5  
 Sanders, Richard: 231  
 Saywell, Trish: 226  
 Schmidkonz, Christian: 272  
 Schucher, Günter: 111  
 Schüller, Margot: 247  
 Seffert, Birte: 51  
 Sengupta, Dipankar: 137  
 Shangguan Wentian: 9  
 Shen Minrong: 147  
 Shi Jiyang: 249  
 Shi Lirong: 43  
 Shi Yidui: 25  
 Shui Tianzhong: 95  
 Song Gong: 44  
 Song Xuebao: 199  
 Song Young-bae: 60  
 Su Changping: 256  
 Sun Wu: 67  
 Sun Zhongcai: 173  
 Su Shaoping: 8  
 Su Suiqiao: 10  
 Sutton, Donald S.: 61  
 Tamanoi, Mariko Asano: 3  
 Tang Jun: 52  
 Tang Wencheng: 31  
 Tan Shenmei: 234  
 Tan Zhong: 15  
 Tao Dongfeng: 78  
 Tao Lan: 258  
 Tengtian Guizi: 216  
 Tian Yunan: 158  
 Tokura Hidemi: 83  
 Van Vranken Hickey, Dennis: 276  
 Vittachi, Nury: 48  
 Vittachi, Nury: 49  
 Vittachi, Nury: 50  
 Wang Guangrui: 162  
 Wang Guizhi: 125  
 Wang Guogang: 194  
 Wang Jingdan: 103  
 Wang Jingze: 42  
 Wang Jingze: 80  
 Wang Juan: 209  
 Wang Lei: 118  
 Wang Libin: 223  
 Wang Ning: 82  
 Wang Shaoguang: 26  
 Wang Weixiang: 71

Wang Weixing: 275  
Wang Yan: 155  
Wang Yongjiang: 203  
Wang Yuanjing: 257  
Wang Zhiqiang: 1  
Weggel, Oskar: 68  
Weggel, Oskar: 69  
Wei Duo: 159  
Wei Ning: 159  
Wei Zhangyao: 4  
Wen Hui: 251  
Wen Jieruo: 105  
Wen Simei: 170  
WLi Zijing: 123  
Wu Enyuan: 11  
Wu Guanzhong: 95  
Wu Hongxiang: 210  
Wu Huan: 57  
Wu Jian: 222  
Wu Jiansheng: 205  
Wu Laping: 181  
Wu Youchang: 132  
Wu Yu-shan: 261  
Wu Yu-shan: 267  
Xiao Chun: 107  
Xiao Ming: 188  
Xie Qinglian: 224  
Xin Rong: 30  
Xue Liang: 180  
Xue Xingli: 176  
Xu Ming: 146  
Xu Qingjun: 119  
Xu Qingjun: 154  
Xu Simin: 238  
Xu Simin: 7  
Xu Xianming: 35  
Xu Xiumei: 148  
Xu Yongkang: 40  
Yang Guihua: 190  
Yang Kaisheng: 221  
Yang Yongzhe: 166  
Yang Zhiyong: 214  
Yan Zhiyuan: 53  
Ye Jingzhong: 168  
Yep Ray: 182  
Ye Tan: 185  
Yi Bing: 41  
Yi Daqi: 108  
Yi Haoran: 184  
Yi Ran: 14  
You Shunjian: 65  
Yuan Chao: 174  
Yuan Dejun: 135  
Yue Shan: 39  
Yu Guangyuan: 134  
Yu Lixin: 143  
Yu Lixin: 144  
Yu Sheng: 250  
Yu Shengyun: 186  
Zeng Fusheng: 171  
Zhang Hanya: 228  
Zhang Ji: 271  
Zhang Jing: 104  
Zhang Lihong: 264  
Zhang Renji: 142  
Zhang Wenhong: 207  
Zhang Wenyan: 254  
Zhang Wenying: 90  
Zhang Xiangye: 21  
Zhang Xiaohe: 128  
Zhang Xiaoshan: 114  
Zhang Yingli: 160  
Zhao Dexi: 275  
Zhao Jinping: 125  
Zhao Jinping, Wang Guizhi: 124  
Zhao Xu: 197  
Zhong Yan: 240  
Zhou Bajun: 233  
Zhou Shijian: 115  
Zhou Wen: 151  
Zhou Xian: 86  
Zhou Zhihuai: 260  
Zhuang Yixun: 273  
Zhu Dequn: 93  
Zhu Jiancheng: 163  
Zhu Lei: 270  
Zhu Limeng: 146  
Zong Ying: 113  
Zou Dongtao: 138