

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: February 1999

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 South Africa: China opened consulates-general in Cape Town, Johannesburg (03) and Durban (09);
- 02 Russia: Trade Minister Georgy Gabunia arrived in Beijing to attend the two-day meeting of the Russian-Chinese Commission on Trade and Economic Cooperation;
- 03 Sudan: China has decided to provide Sudan with 100m RMBY (over 12m US\$) in soft loans to fund its fishing project in the Red Sea;
- 04 Thailand: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid a working visit (-06); Joint Statement between the Kingdom of Thailand and the PRC of a Plan of Action for the 21st Century;
- 05 United States: President Jiang Zemin met Norman Pearlstine, editor-in-chief of US-based *Time* Inc.;
- 08 United States: Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Yang Jiechi held Sino-US political consultations with US Deputy Secretary of State Strobe Talbott in Washington (-09);

- 09 Cambodia: Prime Minister Hun Sen paid a visit (-12);
- 09 Macedonia: China suspended its diplomatic ties with Macedonia;
- 19 Pakistan, Cuba, Mexico: Defence Minister Chi Haotian left Beijing for official goodwill visits (- Mar 06);
- 24 Russia: Premier Zhu Rongji paid an official visit (-27);
- 25 South Pacific: China has given the South Pacific Regional Environment Programme 100,000 US\$ to help build its centre complex in Samoa;
- 25 Vietnam: Le Kha Phieu, general secretary of the Communist Party of Vietnam, paid an official goodwill visit, accompanied by Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Nguyen Manh Cam (- Mar 02);
- 28 United States: Secretary of State Madeleine Albright arrived to begin a two-day visit (-Mar 02);
- 28 Cuba: Foreign Minister Roberto Robaina Gonzalez paid a working visit (- Mar 01).
- 24 Zhejiang: 61 people killed in an air crash of a China Southwest Airlines Tupolev-154 plane near Wenzhou City in Zhejiang Province;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on overseas propaganda (-27);
- 27 Beijing: 8th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee made preparations for the upcoming 2nd session of the 9th NPC (-28);
- 27 Beijing: 4th session of the Standing Committee of the 9th CPPCC National Committee made preparations for the upcoming 2nd session of the 9th CPPCC National Committee (- Mar 01);
- 28 Beijing: famous writer Bing Xin (Xie Bingxin) died at the age of 99.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 3rd plenary session of the State Council discussed the draft government report to be submitted for approval to the 2nd session of the 9th NPC in March;
- 01 Beijing: Lao She Museum opened to celebrate the 100th anniversary of his birth (Feb 03);
- 02 Beijing: national conference with Chinese traditional medicine department and bureau heads;
- 03 Beijing: former Vice-Premier Yu Qiuli died of illness in Beijing at the age of 85;
- 04 East China: dissident Wang Ce, leader of the Liberal Democratic Party, sentenced to four years' imprisonment for illegally re-entering the country;
- 06 Beijing: national work conference of senior traffic police officers held recently;
- 08 Beijing: national conference with cultural relics bureau heads opened;
- 09 Beijing: national propaganda work conference of judicial courts closed;
- 11 Beijing: Xiao Qian, a famous writer, journalist, and translator, died at the age of 90;
- 16 Spring Festival: 16th February marked the end of the Year of the Tiger and ushered in the Year of the Rabbit;
- 22 Beijing: Zou Jingmeng, Standing Committee member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee, killed;
- 01 Beijing: national work conference on the quality of infrastructure construction (-02);
- 01 Guangdong: air route between Guangzhou and Phnom Penh resumed after more than 20 years;
- 03 Beijing: national conference with forestry department and bureau heads (-05);
- 03 Sichuan: national work conference on enterprises' technological renovation opened in Mianyang City;
- 09 World Bank approved the provision of a total of 80m US\$ in loan and credit to help China restore basic services to communities devastated by last year's Yangtze floods;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on bulk cement opened;
- 15 Beijing: China Light Industry Federation established;
- 16 Guangdong: Guangzhou City opened No.1 line of its subway;
- 27 Beijing: national conference on foreign exchange administration;
- 28 World Bank recently approved the provision of a total of 27,4m US\$ in loan and 5,7m US\$ in credit to help China reform its accounting system.

Economic Affairs

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 06 HKSAR: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang paid a visit to Japan (-09);
- 09 Taiwan: Republic of Marshall Islands opened an embassy in Taipei;
- 12 HKSAR: Secretary for Justice Elsie Leung went to Beijing to help resolve the dispute over the Court of Final Appeal's ruling on right of abode (-13).
- 14 HKSAR: LegCo Speaker Rita Fan arrived in Moscow for an official visit.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC) and the China Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC) were formally established on 27th July 1998 on the base of the former China National Petroleum Corporation and the former China National Petrochemical Corporation. The State Economic and Trade Commission is in charge of linking both corporations together. (RMRB, 28 July 98)

A Central Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities (*zhongyang guanyu jundui wujing budui zhengfa jiguan bu zai congshi jingshang huodong gongzuo lingdao xiaozu bangongshi*) was mentioned in *People's Daily*. (RMRB, 29 Dec 98) There exists a similar working body under the State Council. See C.a., 1998/12, p.1339/3.

The China Maritime Safety Administration founded in November 1998, will take action to improve marine safety and curb pollution caused by ships. (XNA, 28 Feb 99)

A State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine (*guojia zhongyao pinzhong baohu weiyuanhui*) was mentioned in *People's Daily* on 27th January 1999.

A National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production (*quanguo meitan guan jing ya chan lingdao xiaozu*) was mentioned in *People's Daily* on 18th January 1999.

The State Information Security Appraisal and Identification Management Committee was established on 12th February. It will be responsible for protecting government and commercial confidential files on the Internet, identifying any net user, and defining rights and responsibilities. (XNA, 13 Feb 99)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary

Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:
Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09

Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10
Commission for Inspecting Discipline
Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCa 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanqing 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00 V.-Chm.: Cao Zhi 93/07 Han Zhubin CCm 98/06 Xiao Yang CCm 98/06 Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07	Policy Research Office Director: Teng Wensheng CCm 98/05 Dep.Dir.: Wang Huning 98/05 Wei Jianlin 89/12 Xiao Wanjun 93/07 Zheng Keyang 90/01	Dep.Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 94/11 Sec.-Gen.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/03 Dep.Sec.-Gen.: Hua Jianmin 98/04 Zeng Peiyan CCm 93/02
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets Chairman: ? V.-Chm.: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12 Wang Gang CCa 96/12 State Bureau of Secrets Protection Director: Mao Linkun 98/11	CC Party School President: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10 V.-Pres.: Gong Yuzhi 94/05 Liu Haifan 95/06 Liu Shengyu 93/07 Su Xing 88/04 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) 93/11 Wang Weiguang 98/03 Xing Bensi 88/00 Yang Chungui 94/05 Zhang Zhixin 98/03 Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 97/10 Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 90/11	Leading Group for Rural Work Head: Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03 Dep.Heads: Chen Junsheng 93/04 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/04
Central Organization Committee Chairman: ? V.-Chm.: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07 Li Guixian CCm 94/12 Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07	People's Daily Director: Shao Huaze CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Xu Zhongtian 95/08 Zheng Mengxiang 90/04 Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian 98/06 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Bao Yujun 88/10 Li Renchen 86/11 Wu Chunhe 93/09 Xie Hong 96/04 Yuan Zhifa 95/09 Zhang Husheng 95/01 Zhou Ruijin 93/04	Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities Office Head: He Yong CCm 99/02
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization) Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05 Dep.Dir.: Li Tiejing PBm 97/05 Spiritual Civilization Office Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00 Dep.Dir.: Hu Zhenmin 98/06 Jiang Yikang 97/11 Liu Qibao 97/11	Guangming Daily Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen 95/08 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Chen Tanqiang 91/06 Li Jingrui 95/03 Qi Zhiwen 91/01 Tao Kai 96/06 Zhai Huisheng 97/02 Zhou Longbin 91/11	Leading Group for Party Building Head: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 94/00 Dep.Heads: Li Lanqing PBm 94/00 Lü Feng 94/00 Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 94/00
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee Chm: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03 V.-Chm.: Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06 Jia Xiang 98/06 Li Dengzhu 94/05 Wang Jingmao 91/01 Wu Lianyuan (exec.) CCa 98/01 Yin Kesheng 97/07	Qiushi Bimonthly Director: Gao Mingguang 99/01 Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou 99/01 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Ma Yingbo 92/10 Niu Xinfang 94/05 Su Shuangbi 89/09 Wang Maohua 97/05 Xun Chunrong 96/05 Zhu Junfeng 97/05	Leading Group for Party History Work Head: ? Dep.Heads: Bo Yibo 94/11 Deng Liqun 94/11 Hu Sheng 94/11
Work Committee for Central Government Organs Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/06 V.-Chp.: Jia Jun (exec.) CCa 88/12 Li Mingyu (f) 91/03 Liu Zhengwei? 93/07 Zhou Jingdong 95/12	Central Large Enterprise Work Committee Sec.: Wu Bangguo PBm 98/07 Dep.Sec.: Song Defu CCm 98/07	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda Head: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01 Dep.Heads: Wang Maolin CCa 98/12 Zheng Bijian CCm 94/01
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs Secretary: Ma Wen 95/02	Central Financial Work Committee Sec.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/06 Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang CCm 98/06	Foreign Affairs Leading Group Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 98/06 Dep.Heads: Qian Qichen PBm 89/12 Zhu Rongji PBm 98/06
Party History Research Office Director: Hu Sheng 82/05 Dep.Dir.: Chen Wei 95/08 Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08 Li Chuanhua 93/11 Li Junru 99/02 Sha Jiansun 88/08 Shi Zhongquan 98/05 Zheng Hui 87/06	Central Leading Group for Financial Work Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 97/11 Dep.Head: Li Lanqing PBm 97/11 Members: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 97/11 Wu Bangguo PBm 97/11 Wu Yi (f) PBa 97/11	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05 Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBm 93/05 Members: Zeng Qinghong CCa 98/08 Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 98/05
Documents Research Office Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11 Dep.Dir.: Chen Qun 97/08 Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00 Wu Jianguo 91/00	Financial and Economic Leading Group Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 94/00	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination Head: Li Lanqing PBm 94/04 Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04
		Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office) Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/01 Dep.Dir.: Li Bing 93/07 Li Yuanchao 94/02 Yang Zhengquan 93/05
		Foreign Affairs Office Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 98/10
		Taiwan Affairs Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office) Director: Chen Yunlin CCa 96/12 Dep.Dir.: Li Bingcai 96/12 Tang Shubei 89/05 Wang Yonghai 96/12

Research Institute of Culture and

History

Curator: Xiao Qian	89/05
Dep. Curators:	
Qi Gong	89/05
Wang Chuguang	92/09

V.-Chp.:

Hong Fuzeng	98/03
Liu Suinian	98/03
Liu Zhongyi	98/03
Wu Jinghua	98/03
Yang Zhenhuai	98/03

V.-Chp.:

Du Yijin	98/03
Li Daoyu	98/03
Liu Yiming	98/03
Xu Huizi	98/03
Yang Guoqing	98/03
Zhu Tianhua	98/03

Institute of Archives

(State Bureau of Archives)

Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
Dep. Curators:	
Guo Shuyin	96/05
Liu Guoneng	91/12
Shen Zhengle	94/09

Education, Science, Culture and

Public Health Committee

Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Minzhang	98/03
Fan Jingyi	98/03
Li Xu'e	93/03
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03
Wang Xuan	98/03
Zhang Huaixi	98/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03

Vice-Premiers:

Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCsm 98/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm CCsm 98/03

Environmental and Resources

Protection Committee

Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03
V.-Chp.:	
Bai Qingcai	98/03
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03
Li Meng	98/03
Wang Tao	98/03
Zhang Haoruo	98/03

State Councillors:

Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
Luo Gan	PBm CCsm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Wu Yi	PBa 98/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S
CONGRESS

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03

V.-Chp.:

Buhe	93/03
Cao Zhi	98/03
Cheng Kejie	98/03
Cheng Siwei	98/03
Cheng Siyuan	93/03
Ding Shisun	98/03
He Luli (f)	98/03
Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03
Jiang Zhenghua	98/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03
Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03
Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat	93/03
Wang Guangying	93/03
Wu Jieping	93/03
Xie Fei	PBm 98/03
Xu Jialu	98/03
Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03
Zou Jiahua	98/03
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin	CCm 98/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Ge Hongsheng	98/03
Guo Zhenqian	98/03
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03
Li Yining	98/03
Yao Zhenyan	98/03
Zeng Xianlin	93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Cai Fangbo	98/03
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03
Song Qingwei	98/03
Tong Fu	98/03
Xu Dunxin	98/03
Zheng Yi	98/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs

Committee

Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Gu Jinchu	98/03
Li Jiulong	98/03
Liu Heng	98/03
Shu Huaide	98/03
Tao Siju	CCm 98/03
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12

Law Committee

Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Gu Angran	98/03
Li Boyong	98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Zhang Xuwu	98/03
Zhou Keyu	98/03

Nationalities Committee

Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03
V.-Chp.:	
Feng Zhijun	98/03
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03
Wei Jisong	98/10
Yin Kesheng	98/03
Yu Xinglong	94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03
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State Council's General Office

Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Dep. Sec.-Gen.:	
Cui Zhanfu	96/09
Liu Qibao	94/07
Ma Kai	98/04
Shi Xiushi	96/09
Xu Rongkai	98/04

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Bureau of Archives See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection See under CCP

COMMISSIONS

Development Planning

Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
Li Rongrong	98/04
Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04
Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11

Economic and Trade

Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04
Zhang Zhigang	97/07
Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11

Family Planning

Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Jiang Zhenghua	91/10
Li Honggui	94/01
Yang Kuifu	91/02
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07
Jiang Jiafu	86/07
Li Jinyou	93/05
Tudao Doje	91/10
Wen Jing	90/06

NPC Standing Committee

Budgetary Work Committee

Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12
V.-Chm.:	
Su Ning	98/12
Zhang Guangrui	98/12

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07
V.-Chm.:	
Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02
Zhang Chunsheng	97/07

NPC Standing Committee

Credentials Committee

Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04
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NPC Standing Committee

HKSAR Basic Law Committee

Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06
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NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee

Chairman: Qian Qichen	PBm 98/04
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Agricultural and Rural Affairs
Committee

Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03
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Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Foreign Affairs		Li Jizhou	95/12
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03	Tian Qiyu	92/05
V.-Chp.:		V.-Min.:		Railways	
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Ji Peiding	98/04	Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Li Zhaoxing	CCa 95/02	V.-Min.:	
Yu Zonglin	98/04	Wang Yingfan	95/09	Cai Qinghua	96/02
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Yang Jiechi	98/03	Liu Zhijun	96/08
Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Yang Wenchang	98/06	Sun Yongfu	85/01
Zhang Weimin	99/01	Zhang Deguang	95/09	Science and Technology	
State Aerospace Bureau		Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)		Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03	V.-Min.:	
State Atomic Energy Agency		V.-Min.:		Deng Nan (f)	98/04
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Chen Xinhua	96/04	Han Deqian	98/04
MINISTRIES		Liu Shanzai	94/02	Hui Yongzheng	98/04
Agriculture		Long Yongtu	97/04	Li Xueyong	98/04
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	Sun Guangxiang	98/05	Xu Guanhua	98/04
V.-Min.:		Sun Zhenyu	94/11	State Security	
Liu Chengguo	93/09	Zhang Xiang	98/05	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
Lu Ming	97/04	Information Industry		V.-Min.:	
Qi Jingfa	97/09	Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	Ding Renlin	95/12
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04	V.-Min.:		Niu Ping	95/07
Civil Affairs		Lü Xinkui	98/04	Sun Wenfang	94/09
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Wang Fuzhong	93/06
V.-Min.:		Yang Xianzu	98/04	Zhan Yongjie	94/09
Fan Baojun	87/09	Zhou Deqiang	98/03	Supervision	
Li Baoku	95/01	Justice		Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03
Xu Ruixin	95/09	Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	V.-Min.:	
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	V.-Min.:		Chen Changzhi	99/01
Communications		Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Gan Yisheng	99/01
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Li Zhilun	92/03
V.-Min.:		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04
Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Labor and Social Security		Water Resources	
Hu Xijie	97/04	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11
Li Juchang	92/09	V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	
Zhang Chunxian	98/05	Li Qiyang	98/04	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Construction		Lin Yongsan	98/04	Zhang Jiyao	96/05
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
V.-Min.:		Wang Dongjin	98/04	Zhu Dengquan	95/02
Liu Zhifeng	98/04	Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL	
Song Chunhua	98/01	Land and Natural Resources		People's Bank of China	
Ye Rutang	88/05	Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
Zhao Baojiang	97/01	V.-Min.:		V.-Gov.:	
Zheng Yijun	98/01	Jiang Chengsong	98/04	Liu Mingkang	98/04
Culture		Li Yuan	98/04	Shang Fulin	96/04
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03	Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Shi Jiliang	97/12
V.-Min.:		National Defence		Xiao Gang	98/11
Ai Qingchun	96/03	Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04
Li Yuanchao	96/03	V.-Min.:		Yin Jieyan	94/01
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Chengdu Branch	
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	V.-Min.:		Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12
Xu Wenbo	90/05	Bu Zhengfa	98/04	Guangzhou Branch	
Education		Dai Guangqian	97/12	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03	Li Tielin	95/02	Ji'an Branch	
V.-Min.:		Sun Shuyi	98/04	Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12
Lü Fuyuan	98/04	Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Nanjing Branch	
Wei Yu (f)	98/04	Xu Songtao	95/02	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12
Zhang Baoqing	98/04	Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Shanghai Branch	
Zhang Tianbao	98/04	Public Health		Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11
Zhou Yuanqing	98/04	Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Shenyang Branch	
State Language Work Committee		V.-Min.:		Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06	Cao Ronggui	95/12	Tianjin Branch	
Finance		Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03	Wang Longde	95/12	Wuhan Branch	
V.-Min.:		Yin Dakui	93/02	Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12
Gao Qiang	98/09	Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	Xi'an Branch	
Jin Liqun	98/09	Public Security		Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12
Li Yanling	93/07	Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Auditing Administration	
Lou Jiwei	94/09	V.-Min.:		Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Zhang Youcai	89/12	Bai Jingfu	91/10	Deputy Auditors-General:	
		Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Jin Jipeng	92/12

Liu Hezhang 90/09
Liu Jiayi 96/09
Zhai Xigui 96/05

Cao Tiandian 90/07
Gan Guoping 85/12
Han Xinmin 96/05
Hui Lusheng 97/12
Li Jianzhong 97/05
Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)
Director: Jiang Ying (f) 98/07
Dep.Dir.:
Ma Lianyuan 93/11
Ming Tinghua 90/11

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council Research Office

Director: Gui Shiyong CCm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Wei 98/06
Wei Liqun 98/04
Yin Chengjie 97/09

State Administration of Radio, Film and Television

Director: Tian Congming 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Ji Bingxuan 98/09
Li Shuwen 98/04
Tong Xiangrong 98/04
Zhang Haitao 98/04
Zhao Shi (f) 98/04

State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision

Director: Li Chuanqing 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Li Zhongmei 98/04
Pan Yue 99/01
Wang Yiming 98/04
Zhu Mingxian 98/04

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director: Liao Hui CCm 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Ziyang 91/02
Chen Zuo'er 98/02
Liu Mingqi 96/11

State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine

Director: Tian Runzhi 98/04

State Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director: Ye Xiaowen 95/07
Dep.Dir.:
Liu Shuxiang 95/11
Luosang Chinai 83/11
Yang Tongxiang 91/08

Overseas Chinese Affairs Office

Director: Guo Dongpo CCm 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
Liu Zepeng 92/06
Zhang Weichao 94/09

State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)

Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Ren Dequan 98/04
Shao Mingli 98/04

State (National) Bureau of Statistics

Director: Liu Hong 97/02
Dep.Dir.:
He Keng 96/06
Lu Chunheng 93/09
Shao Zongming 89/04
Zhai Ligong 94/12

Foreign Affairs Office

Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
Zha Peixin 98/05

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng 98/11

National Tourism Administration

Director: He Guangwei 95/11
Dep.Dir.:
Cheng Wendong 89/04
Sun Gang 93/03
Zhang Xinsheng (exec.) 97/12

Legislative Affairs Office

Director: Yang Jingyu 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Cao Kangtai 98/04
Song Dahan 98/04

State Press and Publications Administration

(State Copyright Bureau)
Director: Yu Youxian 93/06
Dep.Dir.:
Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
Liang Heng 94/02
Shen Rengan 92/01
Yang Muzhi 96/03
Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Councillors' Office

Director: Xu Zhijian 96/12
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Heliang 95/09
Lü Derun 90/08
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

Information Office See under CCP

Taiwan Affairs Office See under CCP

Office for Restructuring Economy

Head: Liu Zhongli CCm 98/03
Dep.Heads:
Li Jian'ge 98/11
Shao Bingren 98/04
Wan Jifei 98/04

State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports) (All-China Sports Federation)

Director: Wu Shaozu CCm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Xu Yinsheng 98/04
Yuan Weimin CCa 98/04
Zhang Faqiang 98/04

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Bao Xianguang 92/04
Cao Jianfeng 92/04
Zhao Wenhai 94/05

(Housing Reform Office

Director: Zhao Chen 98/04)

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs

Director: Qian Guanlin CCa 93/01
Dep.Dir.:
Liu Jing 98/04
Mou Xincheng 99/01
Tian Runzhi 98/04
Wang Leyi 98/11
Zhao Guanghua 98/04

State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)

Director: Jin Renqing CCa 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Cheng Faguang 96/05
Hao Zhaocheng 96/05
Lu Renfa 94/07

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Engineering

President: Song Jian CCm 98/06
V.-Pres.:
Hou Yunde 98/06
Pan Jiazheng 94/06
Shen Guofang 98/06
Wang Dianzuo 98/06
Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Civil Aviation General Administration of China (CAAC)

Director: Liu Jianfeng CCm 98/06
Dep.Dir.:
Bao Peide 93/12
Bian Shaobin 95/09
Shen Yuankang 93/12
Wang Kaiyuan 95/09
Wang Li'an 97/07

State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)

Director: Xie Zhenhua 93/06
Dep.Dir.:
Song Ruixiang CCm 98/04
Wang Jirong (f) 98/06
Wang Xinfang 98/04
Wang Yuqing 98/06
Zhu Guangyao 98/04

Academy of Sciences

President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:
Bai Chunli CCa 96/04
Chen Yiyu 95/03
Xu Zhihong 92/10
Yan Yixun 92/10

State Administration of Industry and Commerce

Director: Wang Zhongfu CCm 94/10
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Dahua 91/09

State Forestry Administration (Bureau)

Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Li Changjian 98/04
Li Yucai 98/08

Academy of Social Sciences

President: Li Tieying PBm 98/02
V.-Pres.:
Chen Jiagui 98/11
Jiang Lansheng (f) 98/11

Li Shenming	98/11	STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS	Dep.Dir.:		
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07		Ding Junfa	98/06	
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12		He Jiacheng	98/06	
State Administrative College		State Administration of Building Materials Industry	Jiang Zengwei	98/06	
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05		Tian Yuanlan	98/06	
V.-Pres.:			State Postal Bureau		
Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08		Director: Liu Liqing	98/04	
Tang Tiehan	95/09		State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau		
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Director: Ni Yijin	96/10		
Zhang Zhijian	98/03	Dep.Dir.:			
China Securities Regulatory Commission		Yang Zhiyuan	88/12	Jiang Chengkang	95/06
Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	State Coal Industry Bureau		Pan Bixing	94/09
V.-Chm.:		Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04	Yang Chuande	98/05
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin	98/08	Yu Yuanpei	94/09
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	State Light Industry Bureau		State Administration of Foreign Exchange	
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Director: Chen Shineng	98/04	Director: Li Fuxiang	98/11
Geng Liang	94/11	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05	Ling Zeti	87/03
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	Yang Zhihai	96/03	Lu Nanping	98/07
China Insurance Regulatory Commission		Zhu Tao	96/10	Yang Xiangzhi	89/04
Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11	State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration of Machinery Industry)		Song Haipeng	98/04
V.-Chm.:		Director: Shao Qihui	98/04	State Bureau of Oceanography	
Feng Xiaozeng	99/01	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09
Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Wu Dingfu	99/01	Yao Mingwei	96/09	Chen Bingxin	89/02
Wu Xiaoping	99/01	Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06	Ge Youxin	92/03
Xinhua News Agency		State Metallurgical Industry Bureau		Wang Shuguang	98/04
Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	Director: Wang Wanbin	98/04	Yang Wenhe	87/01
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping	
Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Weng Yuqing	96/05	Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10
Gao Qiufu	94/10	Wu Jianchang	98/02	Dep.Dir.:	
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	Wu Xichun	99/01	Chen Bangzhu	98/04
Zhang Baoshun	93/04	State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau		Huang Yunkang	89/06
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	Director: Zhang Wule	98/04	Wang Chunfeng	98/04
Xinhua News Agency HKSAR Branch		Dep.Dir.:		Yang Kai	89/02
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	Gao Dezhu	98/06	State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)	
Dep.Dir.:		Kang Yi	98/06	Director: Zhang Wenbin	96/04
Chen Fengying (f)	98/08	Wu Jianchang	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Ulan Mulun	92/11	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau		Dong Baohua	97/07
Wang Fengchao	98/08	Director: Li Yongwu	98/04	Ma Zishu	89/10
Zou Zhekai	98/08	Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Bai	92/01
Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch		Chen Geng	98/04	COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 95/05	Yan Sanzhong	98/04	State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education)	
Development Research Center		State Textile Industry Bureau (Administration)		Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04
Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04	Dep.Heads:	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04
Chen Qingtai	98/03	State Bureau (Administration) of Foreign Experts Affairs		Members:	
Lu Baifu	93/07	Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04
Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	Dep.Dir.:		Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04
Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	Wu Yongxing	89/02	Liu Jibin	98/04
China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)		Xu Zhenyuan	89/02	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04
Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	Yang Hanyan	89/02	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Yujie	92/04	Song Jian	CCm 98/04
Li Huang	91/05	State Grain Reserve Bureau		Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04
Ma Henian	90/04	Director: Gao Tiesheng	98/07	Xu Rongkai	98/04
Yan Hong	93/05	Dep.Dir.:		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04
China Bureau of Seismology		Kong Lingjian	96/06	Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04
Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Li Junling	96/11	Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects	
Dep.Dir.:		Pan Hongliang	96/06	Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08
He Yongnian	92/04	Zhao Lingyun	95/10		
Ge Zhizhou	94/09	Zhu Changguo	96/06		
Tang Quan	96/05	State Internal Trade Bureau (Administration)			
Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Director: Yang Shude	98/04		
China Maritime Safety Administration					
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:					
Liu Gongchen	99/02				

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05	National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 98/10 V.-Chm.: Xu Rongkai 98/11	China Aviation Industry Corporation President: Zhu Yuli CCm 93/04 V.-Pres.: Liu Gaozhao 94/07 Wang Qinping 97/01 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05 Zhang Yanzhong 93/05
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres Head: Song Defu CCm 93/05 Dep.Heads: Yu Yongbo CCm 93/05 Zhang Hanfu 93/05	Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work Chw.: Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/06 V.-Chp.: Gu Xiulian (f) CCm 98/10 Liu Qibao 98/06	China National Nuclear Corporation President: Jiang Xinxiong 88/05
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group) Head: Ismail Amat CCm 99/01 Dep.Heads: Doje Cering CCm 93/07 Gong Xinhan 93/07 Hu Guangbao 93/07 Li Shuwen 93/07 Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/07	Coordination Committee for the Handicapped (Disabled) Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/04 V.-Chm.: Deng Pufang CcA 93/09 Liu Bin 93/09 Xu Zhijian 93/09 Yin Dakui 93/09 Zhu Jiazhen 93/09	China Armament Industry General Corporation Gen.Man.: ?
National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production Head: ? Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming 99/01	Academic Degrees Committee Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 95/04 Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Jiaowen 95/03	China North Industries Group President: Zhang Junji CCm 93/09
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/10 V.-Chm.: Doje Cering CCm 98/10 Fan Baojun 98/10 Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun 98/10	Tariff Regulations Committee Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 93/11	China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05 President: Qin Xiao 95/05
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04 Dep.Heads: Deng Jian 98/06 Ma Kai 98/04 Niu Maosheng CCm 98/06 Zhang Zhitong 98/07 Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi 95/05	Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/05 V.-Chm.: Gan Yuping 98/05 Guo Shuyan CcA 98/05 Jiang Zhuping CCm 98/05 Lu Youmei 98/05 Pu Haiqing CCm 98/05 Wu Bangguo PBm 98/05 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/05	China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC) President: Wang Wulong CcA 95/12
Capital Design and Construction Committee Chairman: Jia Qinglin PBm 98/10 V.-Chm.: Li Rongrong 98/10 Liu Qi CCm 98/10 Ma Kai 98/10 Wang Guangtao 98/10 Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/10 Zhang Baifa 98/10 Zhou Youliang 98/10	State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu 99/01	State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group President: Wang Wenzhe 98/03
National Frontier Defence Committee Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 94/02 V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin CCm 98/04	Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities Director: He Yong CCm 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Guo Rubin 96/07 Han Jiazeng 91/12 Li Zhilun 98/10 Wang Baoliang 91/12	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) President: Wei Liucheng 99/01
National Greening (Afforestation) Committee Chm.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04 V.-Chm.: Ma Kai 98/04 Wang Zhibao 98/04 Yue Fuhong 98/04 Zhou Youliang 98/04	National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs Dir.: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/12 Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CcA 98/12	China Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC) President: Li Yizhong CcA 98/07
	National Anti-Pornography Office Dir.: ?	China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC) President: Ma Fucai 98/07
	National Anti-Pornography Working Group Head: Wang Maolin CCm 98/12 Dep.Heads: Gong Xinhan 98/12 Liu Qibao 98/12 Yu Youxian 98/12	China National Star Petroleum Corporation President: Zhu Jiazhen 97/01
	(National Leading Group for the China 21st Century Agenda) Head: ? Dep.Head: Pan Wencan 98/06)	China National Tobacco Corporation President: Xun Xinghua 91/01
	ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	China State Shipbuilding Corporation President: Xu Penghang CcA 97/07
		China State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan CCm 98/04 V.-Pres.: Wang Shucheng 98/10
		China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui 86/04
		China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager: Lu Youmei 93/02
		China Everbright Group Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f) 96/07 Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua 96/07 President: Kong Dan 96/07
		Bank of China Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman: Wang Xuebing CcA 95/05 President: Wang Xuebing CcA 93/12
		Industrial and Commercial Bank of China President: Liu Tinghuan CcA 97/01

Agricultural Bank of China		General Logistics Department		National Defence University	
President: He Linxiang	98/01	Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10	President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07
		Dep.Dir.:		Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07
China Construction Bank		Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01	Academy of Military Sciences	
President: Zhou Xiaochuan	98/02	Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00	President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12
		Wen Guangchun	96/08	Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
State Development Bank		Zhou Youliang	93/12		
President: Chen Yuan	98/04	Zuo Jianchang	95/01	PLA Military Court	
		Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07	President: Jiang Jichu	97/07
Export-Import Bank of China		General Armament (Equipment) Department		PLA Military Procuratorate	
Chairman: Zhou Keren	98/03	Director: Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/04	Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02
President: Zhou Keren	98/03	Dep.Dir.:		Liberation Army Daily	
Agricultural Development Bank		Chen Dazhi	98/08	Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09
President: Xie Xuren	98/05	Hu Shixiang	98/11	Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09
		Shen Rongjun	98/07		
People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		Xiao Zhentang	98/09	Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force	
Chairman: Ma Yongwei?	94/08	Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/04	Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02
President: Ma Yongwei?	94/08			Dep.Cdr.:	
PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION		PLA Navy		Gao Wenyuan	96/00
Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Yu Linxiang	96/02
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	He Pengfei	92/12	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12	Xu Zhenzhong	95/08	Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00
Members:		Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing	CCm 95/08	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11	Dep.P.C.:		1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Leng Kuan	95/08	Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02
Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Li Junlian	95/08	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05	Sui Shengwu	96/00
Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03			Zhang Yuzhong	96/00
SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT		- North China Sea Fleet		MILITARY REGIONS	
President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03	Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	Beijing	
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12
Jiang Xingchang	98/12	Shi Tianding	93/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Kang Dehua	96/12	Yuan Weizhen	95/01	Chen Xitao	98/05
Li Guoguang	95/12	Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08	Liu Fengjun	97/11
Liu Jiachen	93/07	Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08	Zang Wenqing	97/11
Luo Haocai	95/06			Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12
Shen Deyong	98/12	- East China Sea Fleet		Dep.P.C.:	
Tang Dehua	93/07	Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
Zhu Mingshan	83/09	Dep.Cdr.:		Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05
		Chen Qingji	94/04	Yang Huichuan	97/08
SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE		Li Juncai	95/09		
Proc. Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03	Liu Jipan	94/04	Chengdu	
Dep. Proc. Gen.:		Wu Shengli	98/06	Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08
Hu Kehui (f)	98/04	Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	Dep.P.C.:		Chen Shijun	95/01
Zhang Qiong	95/10	Wei Boliang	92/09	Chen Xianhua	96/03
Zhao Dengju	93/07	- South China Sea Fleet		Fu Bingyao	97/06
Zhao Hong	93/09	Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04	Huang Hengmei	94/01
		Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Baochen	97/01
		Li Shuwen	94/12	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian	CCm 94/01
		Liu Dingyou	96/07	Dep.P.C.:	
		Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02	Wu Runzhong	94/01
		Dep.P.C.:		Yang Defu	97/12
		Xie Dazhong	93/04	Zheng Xianbin	94/01
		Yan Eryi	95/04		
		PLA Air Force		Guangzhou	
		Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11	Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01
		Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
		Jing Xueqin	95/01	Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02
		Wang Liangwang	97/03	Han Ruijie	97/12
		Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02	Tan Dongsheng	97/03
		Xin Dianfeng	95/05	Wang Yongguo	95/08
		Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02	Wen Guoqing	95/01
		Dep.P.C.:		Yang Zhenggang	93/07
		Chen Qian	94/02	Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10
		Lin Wanhai	98/05	Dep.P.C.:	
		Yang Yingchang	92/11	Wu Tongzhuo	95/01
		Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12		
		PLA Second Artillery		Ji'nan	
		Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 96/12
		Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
		Li Qianming	93/01	Guo Yuxiang	98/03
		Pan Riyuan	94/02	Hao Baoqing	96/02
		Zhao Xijun	96/12	Liu Lunxian	96/02
		Zou Yongzhao	92/12	Pei Huailiang	CCa 94/07
		Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12	Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
		Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou	CCm 96/12
		Cao Heqing	95/03	Dep.P.C.:	
		Jia Wenxian	97/12	Tan Naida	94/11
		Luo Dong	97/12	Zhang Wentai	94/03
		Wang Honghai?	94/00		
General Political Department					
Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11				
Dep.Dir.:					
Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07				
Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12				
Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11				
Zhang Shutian	99/01				
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06				

Lanzhou		Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05	Song Ge	95/07
Cdr.: Guo Boxiong	CCm 97/11	Cui Bo	98/06	Su Xiaojun	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Hu Chunhua	97/12	Tang Yifeng	95/07
Chen Xiu	97/06	Huang Danhua (f)	97/12	Wang Hongqian	95/07
Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04	Sun Jinlong	95/11	Wu Fei	95/07
Li Yongde	95/01	Zhao Yong	98/06	Xie Kang	95/07
Wang Lizhong	92/00			Yang Ruidong	95/07
Wang Zhicheng	95/04	Federation of Trade Unions		Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01	Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10	Zhang Binxun	95/07
Dep.P.C.:		V.-Pres.:		Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Li Baoxiang	95/01	Fang Jiade	91/04	Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhang Shutian	96/02	Li Qisheng	93/10	Zhao Ruining	95/07
		Liu Heng	93/10	Zhou Zhi	95/07
Nanjing		Lu Zhangong	98/10	Zhu Jian	95/07
Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 96/02	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12		
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Dongjin	98/10	Chinese People's Association for	
Dong Wanrui	96/09	Xu Xicheng	97/12	Friendship with Foreign Countries	
He Qizong	93/01	You Ren	98/10	President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
Lu Denghua	97/08	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10	V.-Pres.:	
Yang Yushu	94/02	Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10	Chen Haosu	90/03
Zheng Bingqing	98/01	First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10	Chen Yongchang	96/02
Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01			Li Xiaolin	97/02
Dep.P.C.:		Women's Federation		Su Guang	95/10
Lan Baojing	94/01	Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09	Xu Qun	92/09
Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/01	President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09		
		V.-Pres.:			
Shenyang		Basang	98/09		
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 97/12	Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06	NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES	
Dep.Cdr.:		Hua Fuzhou	98/09	Revolutionary Committee of the	
Luo Youli	96/09	Kong Lingren	93/09	Chinese Guomindang	
Shi Baoyuan	85/08	Liu Hairong	93/09	Hon.Chp.: ?	
Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06	Liu Yazhi	98/09	H.V.-Ch.:	
Zheng Shenxia	98/04	Peng Gang	98/09	Jia Yibin	92/12
Zong Shunliu	95/10	Qian Yi	98/09	Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10	Shen Shuji	98/09	Shen Qiuwo	97/11
Dep.P.C.:		Tian Shulan	98/09	Xu Qichao	97/11
Ai Weiren	91/02	Wei Yu	88/09	Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
Zhou Wenyuan	93/03	Xie Lijuan	98/09	V.-Chp.:	
		First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
				Hu Min	92/12
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POLITICAL		President: Bayinqolu	98/11	Li Wuwei	97/11
CONSULTATIVE		V.-Pres.:		Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
CONFERENCE		Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07	Tong Fu	92/12
Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03	Bai Chunli	95/07	Xu Zhichun	97/11
V.-Chm.:		Cai Zhenhua	95/07	Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
An Zijie	93/03	Chen Zhangliang	95/07	Zhu Peikang	97/11
Ba Jin	83/06	Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03	Gao Kaixian	95/07		
Chen Jinhua	98/03	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	China Democratic League	
Chen Junsheng	98/03	Hao Peng	95/07	Hon.Chm.:	
Ding Guangxun	89/03	Hu Chunhua	98/11	Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Hu Qili	98/03	Huang Danhua (f)	98/11	Qian Weichang	96/11
Huo Yingdong	93/03	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Su Buqing	97/10
Jing Shuping	98/03	Li Denghai	95/07	Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03	Wang Mingang	95/07	H.V.-Ch.:	
Lu Jiayi	98/03	Sun Jinlong	98/11	Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Luo Haocai	98/03	Yu Guilin	93/12	Ma Dayou	97/10
Ma Wanqi	93/03	Yuan Chunqing	93/12	Tao Dayong	97/10
Mao Zhiyong	98/03	Zhang Jing	95/07	Ye Duiyi	97/10
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11
Qian Weichang	87/04	Zhao Yufen	95/07	V.-Chp.:	
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04	Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11	Feng Zhijun	87/01
Ren Jianxin	98/03	Students' Federation		Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Song Jian	CCm 98/03	President: Zhang Jing	95/07	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Sun Fuling	93/03	V.-Pres.:		Li Yining	95/12
Wan Guoquan	94/03	Alimu Kelimu	95/07	Lu Qiang	97/10
Wang Wenyuan	98/03	Chen Canhui	95/07	Luo Hanxian	87/01
Wang Zhaoquo	CCm 93/03	Chen Jianwen	95/07	Wu Xiuping	92/12
Yang Rudai	93/03	Chen Kaiyun	95/07	Wu Zhengde	97/10
Ye Xuanping	91/04	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07	Xie Songkai	88/10
Zhang Kehui	98/03	Dai Peng	95/07	Yu Zeyou	97/10
Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Zhao Nanqi	98/03	He Qi	95/07	Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhao Puchu	83/06	Huang Keying	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Zhou Tienong	98/03	Jin Yulei	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhu Guangya	94/03	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07		
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03	Liu Shanying	95/07	China Democratic National	
		Liu Zhao	95/07	Construction Association	
		Lu Huimin	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
		Ma Jinfang	95/07	H.V.-Chp.:	
		Miao Yanmin	95/07	Chen Mingshan	97/11
		Ouyang Jun	95/07	Chen Suiheng	97/11
		Peng Wencai	95/07	Huang Daneng	97/11
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Wan Guoquan	97/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Huang Qixing	95/12
V.-Chp.:		Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Bai Dahua	88/06	Liu Yingming	97/11
Feng Kexu	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Huang Guancong	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12
Huang Mengfu	97/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Lu Ming	92/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11		
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government	
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	League	
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
		H.V.-Ch.:	
China Association for Promoting		Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Democracy		Li Chen	97/11
Hon.Chp:		Tian Fuda	97/11
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Zhao Puchu	92/12	V.-Chp.:	
H.V.-Ch.:		Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Chen Shunli	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12
Ke Ling	97/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Ye Zhishan	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12		
V.-Chp.:		All-China Federation of Industry and	
Cai Ruixian	97/12	Commerce (China Non- govern-	
Chen Nanxian	88/11	mental	
Chu Zhuang	84/12	Chamber of Commerce)	
Deng Weizhi	88/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Feng Jicai	88/11	H.V.-Chp.:	
Mei Xiangming	88/11	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Wang Liping	97/12	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Li Hongchang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Liang Shangli	97/11
		Sun Fuling	93/10
Chinese Peasants' and Workers'		Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Democratic Party		Zheng Yutong	97/11
Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:		V.-Chm.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Gan Guoping	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11	He Houhua	93/10
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
V.-Chm.:		Huang Changxi	79/10
Chen Haozhu	88/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11	Liu Chuazhi	97/11
Li Meng	95/12	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Song Jinsheng	92/12	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Yan Hongchen	92/12	Wang Yiming	97/11
Yao Jun	87/01	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Zhang Daning	97/11	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Zhang Shiming	87/01	Xie Boyang	97/11
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
		Zhang Hongwei	97/11
China Zhi Gong Dang		Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
(Party for Public Interests)		Zheng Wantong	97/11
Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
H.V.-Ch.:		Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
Wu Juetian	92/12		
Yang Jike	97/11		
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11		
V.-Chp.:			
Du Yijin	96/12		
Wang Songda	88/12		
Wang Xunzhang	97/11		
Wu Mingxi	95/12		
Yu Yunbo	97/11		
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganhang	97/11		
H.V.-Chp.:			
Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11		
Ke Zhao	97/11		
Xu Caidong	97/11		
Yang You	97/11		
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12		
V.-Chp.:			
An Zhendong	83/12		

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Governor: <u>Wang Taihua</u>	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: <u>Liu Qi</u>	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Meng Xuenong	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm 97/06
Dep.Sec.:	

Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	

Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Lou Jiwei	95/09
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07
Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01
Wang Houhong	98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12
Li Dongcheng	98/04
Wang Houhong	97/03
Wu Changyuan	96/12
Yu Xun	98/04
Zhu Mingguo	98/04
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui	97/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Zuocai	94/05
Li Bixing	95/12
Li Dongchun	96/00
Li Zerong	95/12
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Ding Yucai	90/04
Wu Fenglong	94/07
Yang Xianhou	97/09
Zheng Dajin	96/09

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12
Zhao Shiju	98/04
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Cai Limin	98/01
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06
Guo Gengmao	98/01
Guo Shichang	93/05
He Shaocun	95/02
Liu Jiansheng	98/01
Yang Qian (f)	95/02
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01
PLA Cdr.: ?	
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10
Yang Guanghong	98/04
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05
V.-Gov.:	
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01
Wang Donghua	98/01
Wang Xianmin	98/01
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03
Wang Zongzhang	93/01
Wang Zuoshu	98/01
Zhang Chengyi	96/03
PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03
Dep.P.C.: ?	

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	

Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11
Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06
Ren Keli	92/00
Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Quanguo	98/01
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02
Li Zhibin	94/09
Wang Mingyi	98/01
Zhang Honghua	93/04
Zhang Tao	98/01
Zhang Yixiang	96/06
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Qiugui	89/04
Ji Yingtian	95/10
Yu Huaimo	97/05
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Liao Shuangquan	97/05
Liu Quanxi	97/05
Xia Guangyao	93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02
Wang Shengtie	98/11
Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12
Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02
V.-Gov.:	
Deng Daokun	98/01
Gao Ruike	98/01
Su Xiaoyun	93/05
Wang Shaojie	97/05
Wang Shengtie	93/05
Zhang Hongxiang	94/10
Zhou Jianwei	97/03
PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05
PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02
PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05
Dep.Cdr.:	
Deng Miaoquan	95/02
Liao Qiliang	95/07
Liu Chengbao	94/12
Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Chu Bo	CCa 94/02
Hu Biao	97/03
Wu Xiangdong	98/12
Zheng Peimin	95/10
Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
He Tongxin	96/11
Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Pang Daomu	94/12
Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Zhou Shichang	93/01
PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06
Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi	90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Wu Liji (Uigi)	92/04

Yunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12
Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Baoyindeligeer	95/01
Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Hao Yidong	98/01
Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Wang Fengqi	95/01
Yun Gongmin	97/01
Zhou Dehai	98/01
Zhou Weide	93/05
PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Baya Ertu	91/01
Gao Chongwu	96/05
Zhaorigetu	97/05
Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Cao Keming	91/03
Gu Hao	94/12
Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Biting	95/06
Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Liu Jian	98/02
Wang Min	96/12
Wang Rongbing	93/04
Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Boxing	93/01
Xu Minggao	94/02
Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
V.-Gov.:	
Hu Changqing	98/01
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Sun Yonghe	95/06
Zhu Yingpei	95/06
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cai Xingui	98/03
Zhong Qing	93/09
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Jun	95/03
Liu Chuanyun	94/06
Lu Kuangheng	96/04

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01

Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	Zhao Leji	98/04	Dep.Sec.:	
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	V.-Gov.:		Gong Xueping	97/12
V.-Gov.:		Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Li Jieche	98/01	Jia Xitai	95/07	Wang Liping	92/08
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Liu Guanghe	93/01	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Wang Guofa	93/01	Su Sen	98/01	Vice-M.:	
Wei Minxue	93/01	Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Xu Liang	98/01	Feng Guoqin	96/10
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	PPC Chm.:		Han Zheng	98/02
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Tian Chengping	CCm 98/01	Jiang Yiren	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Zhou Muyao	98/02
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Dep.Cdr.:		Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Ma Weidong	95/10	PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	Wang Yuyuan	90/09	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Chu Ping	97/01	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Liang Shulin	95/01			Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Liaoning Province		Shaanxi Province		Xiang Shourong	90/10
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Ai Pishan	97/07	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Li Yanlu	96/05
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05		
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Shanxi Province	
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Chao Dequan	98/01	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Chen Zongxing	98/01	Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/10
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	Zheng Shekui	96/02
Liu Ketian	95/02	Gong Deshun	94/12	Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09
Yang Xinhua	98/01	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	V.-Gov.:	
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Pan Liansheng	95/11	Du Wu'an	95/03
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Wang Shousen	96/02	Fan Duixiang	98/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Zhang Wei	98/01	Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Wang Xin (f)	96/04
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	Xue Jun	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10	Yang Zhiming	98/01
Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
Huang Qinglin	96/12	Fan Jianying	96/11	PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
Wang Xing	95/01	Qiu Guangan	90/11	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu/cheng?	93/06	Wang Kezhong	95/07	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04	Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
Liu Shensi	96/12	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Guishu/Shugui?	95/07	Li Qilu	94/03	Bai Yuming	94/12
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Xu Xing	97/10	Zhou Kaixi	94/05
Yi Guangshun	95/01				
Ningxia Autonomous Region		Shandong Province		Sichuan Province	
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04	CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Han Maohua	97/07	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11	Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Song Fatang	CCa 94/11	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa 98/11	Yang Chonghui	94/08
V.-Chm.:		Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02	Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Liu Zhong	93/05	V.-Gov.:		Governor: Song Baorui	CCm 96/02
Ma Junting	98/05	Chen Kangfu	96/03	V.-Gov.:	
Wang Quanshi	98/05	Chen Yanming	98/04	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Yu Gesheng	98/05	Du Shicheng	95/06	Li Dachang	96/02
Zhou Shengxian	93/05	Han Yuqun	95/06	Li Jin (f)	98/01
PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Huang Kehua	98/04	Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Lin Shuxiang	98/04	Wang Hengfeng	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Lin Tingsheng	98/04	Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11	Shao Guifang	95/02	Xu Shiqun	93/02
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	Song Fatang (exec.)	CCa 89/06	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Dep.P.C.:		PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03	Zou Guangyan	96/02
Huang Jiuli	91/12	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
Wang Zhenxi	94/12	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
		Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
		Han Yonglu	91/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Qin Jiangchang	98/03	Liu Daikun	93/04
		Wang Baoshu	93/10	Luo Liewen	94/10
		Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01	Tao Delun	90/08
		Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10	Zou Yunhua	98/07
				Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
				Dep.P.C.:	
Qinghai Province		Shanghai Municipality			
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 97/04	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09		
Dep.Sec.:					
Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04				
Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05				
Yao Xiangcheng	95/02				

Cheng Gongming	97/12	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	Li Zhongcai	96/11
Shi Zhili	96/11	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	Wang Changgui	94/07
Zhu Hongde	96/12	Li Fengzi?	96/03		
Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02		
		Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02		
Tianjin Municipality		Chairman*:			
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
Dep.Sec.:		V.-Chm.:			
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01		
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04		
Liu Fengyan	98/05	Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
Song Pingshun	98/05	Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Wufuer Abudul	93/01		
Vice-M.:		Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
Liang Su	98/05	Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		
Sun Hailin	98/05	Zhang Zhou	98/01		
Wang Dehui	93/06	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
Wang Shuzu	98/05	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04		
Yang Xincheng	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:			
Yu Haichao	98/05	Duan Xikang	94/00		
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	Fang Denghua	94/06		
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06		
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	98/12	Tao Zhi	93/02		
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12	Yan Chonghou	97/03		
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05		
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	Dep.P.C.:			
		Lei Xingping	94/09		
		Rouzi	89/02		
Tibet Autonomous Region		Yunnan Province			
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08		
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:			
Basang (f)	77/10	He Zhiqiang	85/07		
Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08		
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Sun Gan	98/11		
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Wang Tianxi	97/10		
Legqog	CCa 94/12	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01		
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	V.-Gov.:			
Yang Chuantang	94/12	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01		
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Huang Bingsheng	93/05		
V.-Chm.:		Li Hanbo	98/01		
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Liang Gongqing	95/09		
Doje	98/05	Liu Jing	93/05		
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03		
Jiabao	98/05	Shao Qiwei	98/07		
Lhagba Puncog	91/04	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05		
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01		
Nima Cering	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08		
Qunpei	98/05	Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07		
Sun Qiwen	94/12	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02		
Xu Mingyang	95/07	Dep.P.C.: ?			
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Zhejiang Province			
Yang Song	94/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09		
Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Dep.Sec.:			
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12		
PCC Chm.:		Li Jinming	98/12		
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Liang Pingbo	98/12		
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Liu Xirong	98/12		
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhou Guofu	98/12		
Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01		
Dong Guishan	92/01	V.-Gov.:			
Gama Cedain	92/01	Huang Xingguo	98/01		
He Zhiguang	96/09	Li Changjiang	98/01		
Liu Shiguo	96/05	Lu Songting	95/08		
Lü Dengming	93/04	Lu Wenge	98/01		
Tong Guishan	96/11	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08		
Wang Shunhe	94/06	Zhang Mengjin	98/01		
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01		
Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01		
Duojia	97/02	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12		
Gong Xunzong	93/04	Dep.Cdr.:			
Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Jiang Maobao	94/07		
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	Li Jinguo	96/06		
Tao Changlian	94/12	Zhang Tianfu	96/06		
Zhang Fuli	98/06	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07		
		Dep.P.C.:			
Xinjiang Autonomous Region					
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09				
Dep.Sec.:					
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12				

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chu Bo,

vice-governor and acting governor of Hu'nan Province since last October, was elected governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government at the 2nd session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 1st February. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Feb 99) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (since February 1994). Chu is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/10, p.1170/14. See also 1994/4, p.429/11.

He Yong

Identified as head of the office of the Central Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and the Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities. (RMRB, 11 Feb 99) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline, as minister of supervision, and as director of the Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities. He Yong is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.927/25. See also 1998/3, p.352/20, and 1998/5, p.562/30.

Hong Hu,

vice-governor and acting governor of Jilin Province since last September, was elected governor of Jilin Provincial People's Government at the 2nd plenary session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 10th February. (RMRB, 11 Feb 99) He was also appointed deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee last September. (SCMP, 11 Feb 99) A native of Anhui Province, Hong Hu, 59 years old and a chemical engineer, had served as vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy until last September. He is considered a protégé of Premier Zhu Rongji, and has little experience in local government administration after spending virtually his entire career in the central government bureaucracy. (SCMP, 11 Feb 99) Hong is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.449/15. See also 1998/9, p.964/14.

Ji Yunshi,

vice-governor since June 1989 and acting governor of Jiangsu Province since last September, was elected governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government at the 2nd session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 7th February. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Feb 99) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee (since September 1998). Ji is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/9, p.964/14.

Li Junru (1)

Appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Party History Research Office. The Hong Kong newspaper *Ming Pao* made the following report on his appointment: „Li Junru, deputy director of the Theoretical Bureau of the Central Propaganda Department [since June 1995], who was attacked by the leftists within the CCP for raising the 'third ideological emancipation movement', recently has been promoted by two grades to the office of deputy director of the CCP Party History Research Office (vice-ministerial level). Beijing's ideological circles are surprised at this news. Li Junru formerly served the Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences and was appreciated by Jiang Zemin for commenting on Deng Xiaoping Theory. Following the '4th June' incident in 1989, he was transferred to Beijing to assume the office of deputy director of the Theoretical

Bureau of the Central Propaganda Department. On the eve of the 15th CCP Congress in 1997, Li Junru took the initiative to propose the formulation of the 'third ideological emancipation movement' during an interview given to *Zhongguo Jingji Shibao* [China Economic Times].

Later, *Renmin Ribao*'s [People's Daily] Ma Licheng and Ling Zhijun wrote a book *Crossed Swords - records of the three ideological emancipation movements in contemporary China* on the topic which evoked strong repercussions at home and abroad and also discontent from the leftists within the CCP. Insiders disclosed that the Central Propaganda Department had intended to ban and criticize the book, which was rejected by Li Junru at a routine meeting. Li believed that the main theme of *Crossed Swords* was good. Banning the book would be tantamount to giving the signal to not allow anyone to criticize the mistake of the leftist tendencies. Li Junru's proposal was backed by deputy executive head Liu Yunshan and deputy head Bai Keming, which eventually led to an agreement: No criticism of the book *Crossed Swords* and also no further printings.

The leftists within the CCP were very discontented with Li Junru's behaviour. Yuan Mu [former spokesman of the State Council] said: Li Junru should be held responsible for the confusion in China's theoretical and ideological circles over the past year. Deng Liqun [deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party History Work] also said: From Li Junru's comments on *Crossed Swords*, there is a high tide of bourgeois liberalization once more. It is necessary to oppose it with a clear-cut stand.

Top CCP levels have stepped up control over ideology. In such a political atmosphere, it was thought that Li Junru's situation would bode ill rather than well. Unexpectedly, the Central Organization Department announced the transfer of Li Junru to the office of deputy director of the Central Party History Research Office. Insiders believe that Li's promotion by two grades in the current political atmosphere indicates that he has strong backing.

It is generally acknowledged that the backstage bosses are Zheng Bijian, executive deputy director of the Central Party School, and Gong Yuzhi, direc-

tor of the Central Party History Research Office. They were, respectively, deputy heads of the Central Propaganda Department and superior of Li Junru in the past." (*Ming Pao*, Hong Kong, 10 Feb 99, in SWB, 16 Feb 99)

Li Keqiang,

vice-governor and acting governor of He'nan Province since last July, was elected governor of He'nan Provincial People's Government at the 2nd session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 6th February. (RMRB, XNA, 7 Feb 99) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee (since June 1998). Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11, 1998/7, p.765/13, and 1999/1, p.77/17.

Liu Gongchen

Identified as deputy director of the China Maritime Safety Administration. This administration established in November 1998, will take action to improve marine safety and curb pollution caused by ships, *China Daily* (27 Feb) quoted Deputy Director-General Liu Gongchen as saying. Speaking at the first national conference held by the administration on 26th February, Liu said a highly efficient maritime management system will be introduced in the country's marine areas, at ports and along inland rivers to ensure „safer shipping and cleaner waters“. Liu also called for increased inspection cruises in expanded offshore areas in 1999 to timely detect and deal with marine accidents and illegal effluent-discharges, and to guarantee safe waterways. Last year, the administration set up an inspection fleet of 150 vessels, which traveled 45,990 total nautical miles to supervise maritime law enforcement and to handle emergency accidents. It also conducted more than 530 marine search and rescue operations, helping 3,856 people escape danger in the past year. The administration will cooperate with the PLA and foreign countries to achieve better results in marine search and rescue operations this year, Liu said. According to him, the inspection ratio of foreign ships will be increased in 1999, while management of medium- and small-sized shipping companies will be enhanced this year. His administration will also check the seaworthiness of vessels, imported old ships and those owned by townships, and

step up creation of a quick-response mechanism to curb oil-spill pollution in marine waters and deal with related accidents in time. (XNA, 28 Feb 99)

Liu Qi,

(executive) vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality since April 1998, was elected mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government at the 2nd session of the 11th Municipal People's Congress on 10th February. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Feb 99) Liu succeeded Jia Qinglin. In April 1998, he was also appointed deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. (ZGYJ, 1998/5, p.125) Last December he became deputy head of the newly established Leading Group for Urban Administration of Beijing Municipality. Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.450/16. See also 1993/3, p.280/14, and 1998/10, p.1171/15.

Niu Maosheng,

vice-governor and acting governor of Hebei Province since last November, was elected governor of Hebei Provincial People's Government at the 2nd session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 2nd February. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Feb 99) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee (since November 1998) and as deputy head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters (since June 1998). Niu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p. 282/16. See also 1998/11, p.1258/16.

Qiao Qingchen,

deputy commander of the PLA Air Force since 1997, has been named new political commissar of the PLA Air Force. Lieutenant-General Qiao replaces General Ding Wenchang, who stepped down on reaching the mandatory retirement age of 65. Military analysts said that General Qiao's appointment was made at the enlarged meeting of the Central Military Commission in December. The new commissar, in his 50s, belonged to a younger generation of PLA officers groomed to take the airforce into the next century, analysts said. His meteoric rise from a regional air force commander three years ago to a top leader was noteworthy, one source said. The analysts pointed to his career as a military man, rather than that of professional commissar like his predecessor.

General Qiao's appointment might be „a very significant signal by moving away from ideology to operational matters“, a military source said. By appointing a political commissar from the operational arm, the air force was expected to quicken its modernisation drive in conjunction with the emphasis on the army building through science and technology, he said. (SCMP, 9 Feb 99) Qiao became deputy commander of Beijing Military Region, as well as its air force commander, in 1996. See C.a., 1998/9, p.964/14.

Wang Taihua,

vice-governor and acting governor of Anhui Province since last October, was elected governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government at the 2nd session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 10th February. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Feb 99) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee (since October 1992). Wang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/10, p.1171/15.

Wang Yunkun,

secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee since last September, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Jilin Provincial People's Congress at the 2nd plenary session of the 9th PPC on 10th February. (RMRB, 11 Feb 99) Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11. See also 1996/2, p.208/12, and 1998/9, p.965/15.

Xu Youfang,

secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee since July 1997, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Congress at the 2nd session of the 9th PPC on 6th February. (RMRB, 7 Feb 99) The post was vacant because the former chairman Wang Jiangong died last November. Xu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.287/21. See also 1997/7, p.709/13, and 1997/8, p.810/14.

Yang Yongliang,

deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee since 1994, was elected chairman of CPPCC Hubei Provincial Committee at the 2nd session of the 8th CPPCC Provincial Committee on 1st February. (RMRB, 2 Feb 99) Yang succeeded Qian Yunlu

who was elected governor of Guizhou Province last month. Yang, a native of Changfeng County, Anhui Province, was born in January 1944, and joined the CCP in 1970. He served as deputy chief of the Political Division of the Datong Coal Mine in Huainan (Anhui), deputy secretary of CCP Datong Coal Mine Committee (1970-1978), secretary of CYL Anhui Provincial Committee (1978-1980), deputy secretary of CCP Hefei City Committee, vice-mayor of Hefei (1980-1984), Standing Committee member of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee (1984-1988), secretary of CCP Hefei City Committee, deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee (1988) and president of the Provincial Party School (1994), deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee (1994), and as chairman of Hubei Provincial Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security (1996). Yang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/12, p.1233/13.

Yang Zhengwu, secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee since last October, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress at the 2nd session of the 9th PPC on 1st February. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Feb 99) Yang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/10, p.1172/16. See also 1995/1, p.66/12, and 1995/2, p.149/11.

Leaders Removed from Office

Ding Wenchang
Political Commissar of the PLA Air Force.

Hua Binglai
Commander of Hebei Military District. See entry below.

Jia Qinglin
The 2nd session of the 11th Beijing Municipal People's Congress on 6th February passed the decision to accept Jia Qinglin's request to resign from his post as mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government. (RMRB, 11 Feb 99) Jia, a member of the CCP CC Politburo, still serves as secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee.

Jin Renxie
Commander of Tianjin Garrison.

Sang Fengwen
(Acting) Chairman of the Standing Committee of Jilin Provincial People's Congress.

Wang Keying
(Acting) Chairman of the Standing Committee of Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress.

Addenda

Hua Binglai
Identified as commander of Tianjin Garrison. (*Tianjin Ribao*, 11 Dec 98, in ZGYJ, 1999/1, p.192) He had served as commander of Hebei Military District before. See C.a., 1995/2, p.150/12. Hua, a native of Baixiang County in Hebei Province, was born in April 1943. He once served as staff officer of a division's Military Affairs Section, as deputy staff officer and staff officer of the Military Affairs' Mobilization Office, and as chief of staff of Hebei Military District.

Li Qinglin (2)
Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. (ZGYJ, 1998/10, p.149) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee, as secretary of its Commission for Inspecting Discipline, and as secretary of CCP Harbin City Committee before. Li is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Li Yizhong (3)
Appointed president of China Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC), which was formally established on 27th July 1998 on the base of the former China National Petrochemical Corporation. (RMRB, 28 July 98; see also 3 Nov 98) He had served as vice-president and deputy secretary of the leading Party group of the China National Petrochemical Corporation since July 1987. Li is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Ma Fucui (4)
Appointed president of China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC), which was formally established on 27th July 1998 on the base of the former China National Petroleum Corporation. (RMRB, 28 July 98) He had served as vice-president of the China National Petroleum Corporation since December 1996.

Wang Maolin
Identified as deputy head of the Central Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda. (RMRB, 25 Dec 98; ZGYJ, 1999/1, p.188) He concurrently serves as head of the National Anti-Pornography Working Group (since last December). Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.961/11. See also 1998/1, p.101/17, and 1998/10, p.1172/16.

Wu Xiangdong (5)
Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee. (Hu'nan Broadcasting Station, 29 Dec 98, in ZGYJ, 1999/1, p.189) Wu had served as Standing Committee member and secretary-general of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee before. He once served as secretary of CCP Yiyang Prefectural Committee and as secretary of CCP Shaoyang City Committee (Hu'nan).

Zhang Baoming, director of the State Coal Industry Bureau since April 1998, was identified as deputy head of the National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production. (RMRB, 18 Jan 99) For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.453/19. See also 1993/5, p.519/13.

Zheng Xiaoyu, director of the State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management since April 1998, was appointed chairman of the new term of the State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine. (RMRB, 27 Jan 99)

Deaths

Xie Bingxin (Bing Xin)
Famous writer Bing Xin, honorary chairwoman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy and honorary chairwoman of the 5th National Committee of the Chinese Writers' Association, died in Beijing on 28th February at the age of 99. (RMRB, 1 Mar 99)

Yu Qiuli
Former Vice-Premier Yu Qiuli died of illness in Beijing on 3rd February at the age of 85. Yu „was a pioneer in New China's petroleum industry and an outstanding leader in economic work. He was a member of the Politburo and a member of the Secretariat

of the 11th and 12th Central Committees of the CCP. He was a Standing Committee member of the former CCP Central Advisory Commission. He also served as a former member and deputy secretary-general of the Central Military Commission and former director of the General Political Department of the Chinese People's Liberation Army." (RMRB, XNA, 4 Feb 99)

Zou Jingmeng

Zou Jingmeng, Standing Committee member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee, was killed in a robbery in Beijing on 22nd February. Zou, born in 1929, was director of the State Meteorological Bureau (now the China Meteorological Administration - CMA) between 1982 and 1996 and honorary director of the CMA since October 1996. He was an alternate member of the 12, 13th and 14th CCP CC between 1982 and 1992. Zou also president of the World Meteorological Organization between 1987 and June 1995. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Feb 99; RMRB, 6 Mar 99) *Huasheng Daily*, a local newspaper, said on 26th February, the killing of Zou may have been a contract murder. Zou died from four stab wounds inflicted by three people „about 27 to 28 years old, with strong Hebei accents“, the paper said. He was killed as he approached his car parked in a Beijing hotel, it added. The suspects immediately fled in a red car, registered in Hebei Province, which surrounds Beijing, without taking anything from the victim. (SCMP, 27 Feb 99) *People's Daily* reported on 11th March that the suspects have been caught and that the case is under trial. Zou Jingmeng is the younger brother of Zou Jiahua, vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee and former vice-premier of the State Council.

Character Glossary of

Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 李君如
- (2) 李清林
- (3) 李毅中
- (4) 马富才
- (5) 吴向东

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Cambodia (Feb 09)

Chinese and Cambodian governments signed five agreements in Beijing. The agreements are an extradition treaty between China and Cambodia, and three inter-government agreements on cooperation in cultural, tourism and economic and technological areas, as well as a frame pact on Chinese government's interest-discount preferential loans to Cambodia. Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Cambodian Prime Minister Hun Sen attended the signing ceremony following their talks. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Feb 99)

North Korea (Feb 27)

A 1999-2000 plan for cultural exchange between the DPRK [Democratic People's Republic of Korea] and Chinese governments was signed in Beijing by Mun Chae-sol, acting chairman of the Korean Committee for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, and Sun Jiazheng, minister of culture of China. (KCNA news agency, Pyongyang, 4 Mar 99, in SWB, 6 Mar 99)

Russia (Feb 25)

Russia and China signed 11 agreements in Moscow on cooperation in economic and trade, science and technology, transportation and other fields. The documents, including an

agreement on bilateral economic and trade cooperation in 1999 and four accords on oil, natural gas and electricity, were inked at the end of the 4th regular meeting between the premiers of the two countries. Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and Russian Prime Minister Yevgeny Primakov were present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 27 Feb 99)

South Africa (Feb 02)

During the visit of Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao, the two countries signed agreements on economic, trade and technological cooperation (signed by Sun Guangxiang, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Vice-Foreign Minister A. Pahad), the establishment of a joint economic and trade commission, and civil air transport (signed by Liu Jianfeng, director of CAAC, and S. Maharaj, minister of transport). Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Ji Peiding and A. Pahad signed a letter of intent on building a consultation mechanism between the two foreign ministries. (Xinhua, 2 Feb 99, in SWB, 8 Feb 99; RMRB, 3 Feb 99; XNA, 3/5/6 Feb 99)

St. Lucia (Feb 01)

China and St. Lucia signed two agreements on bilateral economic and technological cooperation. Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Saint Lucia's Prime Minister Kenny Anthony attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Feb 99)

United States (Feb 08)

Beijing and the city of Houston have agreed to establish a high-tech relationship and explore new channels for the promotion of bilateral cooperation in this area, according to an agreement signed in Beijing by Beijing Vice-Mayor Liu Qi [mayor since 10th February] and Houston Mayor Leep Brown. The agreement announces that the two cities will engage in extensive commercial and trade relations. (XNA, 9 Feb 99)

Vietnam (Feb 25)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Le Kha Phieu, general secretary of the Communist Party of Vietnam, attended the signing ceremony for an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two countries. (XNA, 26 Feb 99) Vo Hong Phuc, Vietnamese vice-minister of planning and investment, and Sun

Guangxiang, Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. Under the agreement, China will provide Vietnam with non-refundable aid worth 20m RMBY (about 2.4m US\$). The aid will be used for training personnel of party and government agencies, and major businesses in Vietnam. (Voice of Vietnam, Hanoi, 25 Feb 99, in SWB, 27 Feb 99)

HKSAR Agreement with Qatar (Feb 05)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) signed an air services agreement with Qatar. Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip and Qatar's Minister of Communication and Transport Sheikh Ahmed Bin Nasser Al Thani inked the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. The HKSAR-Qatar agreement is the 36th air services agreement signed by Hong Kong. (XNA, 6 Feb 99)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Procedures for Punishing Illegal Financial Practices“, adopted at the 13th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on January 14, 1999. These procedures will become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.260 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 22nd February 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Mar 99) The State Council has promulgated these procedures in a bid to protect the financial order and prevent financial risks. The 32-article procedures provide provisions on the operation of financial institutions, including banks, credit cooperatives, finance companies, trust and investment companies and financial leasing companies, and mete out penalties for various illegal financial practices. The procedures mainly cover financial institutions, business scopes of such institutions, the authenticity of their various reports and certifications, deposit and loan business, cash and credit card management, asset-liability management, foreign exchange

business and some other aspects. In accordance with the procedures, financial institutions are forbidden to deal in securities, futures or any other derivative financial tools, and should not provide credit funds or guarantee for such business. Trust and investment companies should not accept public deposits or extend loans in the name of trust business. The procedures also provide strict stipulations on the penalty of employees and senior managers of financial institutions who are involved in illegal financial practices. (XNA, 1 Mar 99)

New regulations issued by the Ministry of Labor and Social Security will involve some 140 million more people on China's unemployment insurance system, up significantly on the 79.6 million people previously enjoying such coverage. The unemployment insurance coverage will be expanded from state-owned enterprises to include non-state, foreign-funded and private enterprises in line with the new regulation recently added to the Unemployment Insurance Regulations, according to the *Guangming Daily*. Employees of city and township enterprises will be required to contribute one percent or two percent of total salaries to the unemployment insurance fund which will be supplemented with national subsidies. Experts note that the revenue will provide a solid foundation for the unemployment insurance fund. Individuals who lose their jobs after paying unemployment insurance fees for one year, as well as registered unemployed workers seeking new occupations will be eligible for subsidies from the fund, according to the regulations. The term of eligibility will depend on how long individuals have contributed to the unemployment insurance fund. (XNA, 28 Feb 99)

The China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC) on 25th February issued a temporary regulation on the qualifications of senior management personnel of insurance companies. The first of its kind in China, the document is believed to be helpful to the standardization and upgrading of the insurance industry. Previously, the insurance sector had to refer to a People's Bank of China (PBC) regulation in setting the qualifications of its senior management personnel.

Compared with the PBC's document, the new regulation lays more stress on the professional experience, is stricter and more comprehensive in regulating the qualifications of senior foreign staff, *China Daily* (26 Feb) quoted a CIRC official as saying. The regulation stipulates that senior management personnel in the insurance sector must have professional knowledge and possess a strong managerial ability. They must also have a spotless work record. Senior management staff at the headquarters of insurance institutions must possess an advanced professional qualification and, as a minimum, have a bachelor's degree in economics, finance or related majors. Moreover, the document has specific stipulations on the period of work experience for senior managerial personnel. (XNA, 27 Feb 99)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0		
Employment				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
			- Primary Industry	50.5
			- Secondary Industry	23.5
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0
			Education	
			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2
			Adult Illiteracy (%)	17.82
				19.0 ³

Economic Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3		
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.2	9.4		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1		
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8		
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	4,844	4,288		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	1,926	1,577		
			Investment	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6
			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75
			Balance	- 52.95
			Current Account (b US\$)	7.243
			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
			Exports	151.06
			Imports	138.84
			Trade Balance	12.2
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	21.78
			- Japan	20.43
			- USA	17.66
			- Germany	3.86
			- South Korea	4.97
			- Taiwan	1.85
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	5.63
			- Japan	21.02
			- USA	11.63
			- Taiwan	11.65
			- Germany	5.27
			- South Korea	8.98
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$ ⁵	8.31
			RMBY per DM ⁵	5.52
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27
				106.59

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 1997

1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98*, 996.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	29.6	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997*, 70.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): *ZTN 1997*, 70, own calculation.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997*, 43.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997*, 42, 43, own calculation.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1996: *ZTN 1997*, 45.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): *ZTN 1997*, 44, 45, own calculation.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): *ZTN 1997*, 292.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
- 9) Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562,87 m. US\$: *ZTN 1997*, 608.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.

Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa

(Dong Jianhua)

Chairperson of the 1st Legislative Council

Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai

(Fan-Xu Litai)

Administrative Secretary

Anson Chan Fang On-Sang

(Chen-Fang Ansheng)

Financial Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen

(Zeng Yinquan)

(concurrently chairman of the

Task Force on Employment)

Secretary of Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie

(Liang Aishi)

Secretary for Civil Service

Lam Woon-kwong

(Lin Huanguang)

Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung

(Sun Mingyang)

Secretary for Economic Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan

(Ye Shukun)

Secretary for Education and Manpower

Joseph Wong Wing-ping

(Wang Yongping)

Secretary for Financial Services

Rafael Hui Si-yan

(Xu Shiren)

Secretary for Health and Welfare

Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching

(Huo-Luo Zhaozhen)

Secretary for Home Affairs

David Lan Hong-tsung

(Lan Hongzhen)

Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah

(Huang Xinghua)

Secretary for Information, Technology

and Broadcasting

Kwong Ki-chi

(Kuang Qizhi)

Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands

Gordon Siu Kwing-chue

(Xiao Jiongzhu)

Secretary for Security

Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep

(Ye-Liu Shuyi)

97/07

98/07

97/07

97/07

97/07

97/07

97/07

97/07

97/07

97/07

97/07

97/07

97/07

98/02

98/10

98/07

Secretary for Trade and Industry

Brian Chau Tak-hay

(Zhou Dexi)

98/02

Secretary for Transport

Nicholas Ng Wing-fui

(Wu Rongkui)

97/07

Secretary for Treasury

Denise Yue Chung-ye

(Yu Zongyi)

98/02

Secretary for Works

Benedict Kwong Hon-sang

(Kuang Hansheng)

97/07

Commissioner Against Corruption

Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying

(Ren-Guan Peiying)

97/07

Commissioner of Customs and Excise

(Zeng Junhua)

98/12

Commissioner of Police

Eddie Hui Ki-on

(Xu Qi'an)

97/07

Director of Immigration

Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong

(Li Shaoguang)

98/10

Director of Audit

Dominic Chan Yin-tat

(Chen Yanda)

97/07

Chief Justice

Andrew Li

(Li Guoneng)

97/07

Chairman of the HKSAR Monetary Authority

Joseph Yam Chi-kwong

93/04

PLA -Garrison Commander

Liu Zhenwu

CCa 97/07

Political Commissar

Xiong Ziren

97/07

Commissioner of China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR

Ma Yuzhen

97/06

Director of Xinhua News Agency HKSAR Branch

Jiang Enzhu

CCm 97/07

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion

e = estimates

m = million

p = provisional figures

r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)		
	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macao

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Jorge Alberto da Conceicao Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand) (1998 430.5)	415.9	422.0
- Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.9
- Males (thousand)	200.1	202.9
- Females (thousand)	215.7	219.1
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	66.7	65.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.2
	<i>1995/96</i>	<i>1996/97</i>
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	46,703	47,300
- Secondary	22,277	24,145
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,163	1,313
- Teacher Training	338	417
- Nurse Training	177	195
- Higher Education	6,418	6,013

Economic Data

	1996 (2)	1997 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,256.0	58,472.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.5	-0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	140,072.1	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,013.2	20,153.2
- Government Consumption	5,280.3	5,740.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,640.9	11,227.3
- Change in Stocks	552.3	459.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,700.6	42,114.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,931.2	21,223.5
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	4.8	3.5
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.2	0.7
GDP Deflator	-1.3	0.5
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	14,711.3	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure	14,681.3	n.a.
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	15,898.5	17,129.2
- USA	6,411.2	7,747.3
- Hong Kong	1,683.7	1,315.3
- Germany	1,705.0	1,642.6
- France	1,087.6	1,155.0
- United Kingdom	1,212.8	1,345.5
- China	1,267.3	1,111.1
- Japan	219.8	187.1
Total Imports	15,930.7	16,603.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,627.2	4,167.5
- China	3,818.3	4,741.2
- Japan	1,430.7	1,417.4
- USA	939.1	1,042.3
- EU	2,182.1	2,052.1
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	8,151.1	7,000.4
- Hong Kong Residents	5,205.6	4,400.0
- Japan	516.0	290.9
- Europe	289.4	236.7
- Americas	149.3	121.2
- China	604.2	527.9
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.98

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Academia Sinica

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)
National Security Bureau
Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)
Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jiang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Education: Lin Ching-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)
Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei
Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Wei, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)
Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)

Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zoukui)
Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council: Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)
Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)
Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)
Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
Vice President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
Vice President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)
Vice President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)
Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen (Zhang Xiaoyan)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by		
Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by		
Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in		
Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
Education:		
Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised

m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	1996
Annual p. Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p. Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p. Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊

CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊
DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annualy
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly
FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing* (*Wide Angle*, Hong Kong), monthly
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊
JB *Jingbao* (*The Mirror*, Hong Kong), monthly
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly

JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan* (*Ming Pao* Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM *Zhengming* (*Cheng Ming*, Hong Kong), monthly
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication.

English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical.

The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database „International Relations and Area Studies“. Periodicals marked with ◊ are retrievable from the database.

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<<http://rrz.uni-hamburg.de/duei/duei-dok>>

Note to our readers:

Since Dr. Yu-Hsi Nieh has retired, the *Monthly Bibliography* will now be compiled in collaboration between the Institute of Asian Affairs, its library, and the Asia Section of the German Overseas Institute's Overseas Documentation. We will continue Dr. Nieh's work and maintain most of its features. Nonetheless, there will be some minor changes in the style of citing. Moreover, we will monitor some additional journals; above all, Dr. Liu will extend the bibliography by including several journals from Hong Kong.

Due to a programme error the bibliographical entries of the 1999/1 issue were incomplete. These titles are reprinted here with full details. The bibliography of this month will follow in the March issue.

GENERAL AFFAIRS**FOREIGN AFFAIRS****General Topics**

1. *Chinas Außenpolitik am Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts (Teil 5). „Arbeitsstile“ - die Machart der chinesischen Außenpolitik (Teil 2).* Weggel, Oskar *C.a., 27 (November 1998) 11, pp. 1222-1232
2. *Forge ahead triumphantly under the guidance of Deng Xiaoping's thinking on diplomacy - a review of China's diplomatic work since reform and opening-up (chin.).* Tang Jiaxuan *FAJ, (December 1998) 50, pp.1-13
3. *Multipolarity: A preliminary probe (chin.).* Yang Yan *FAJ, (December 1998) 50, pp.24-29

Western Europe

4. *Chronik in den Beziehungen zwischen China und der EU.* *BR, 36 (12. Januar 1999) 3, pp. 25-28
5. *New euro: source of clash and war? (chin.).* Zhong Jianfu *MBY, (1999) 1, pp.42-43
6. *The birth of the euro and its impact on the world (chin.).* Xu Gang *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.78-79

CIS and Eastern Europe**Asia and Oceania**

7. *Northeast Asian economic cooperation within the APEC framework and China's policies.* Liu Chang-Li *JAPS, (March 1998) 2, pp. 45-54

8. *On Jiang Zemin's visit to Russia and Japan (chin.).* Chuan Shan *SCC, 32 (December 1998) 12, pp.18-20
9. *Philippine-China bilateral relations in the 1990s.* Cruz, Luis T *ASt, 31-32 (1995-1996), pp. 79-85
10. *Philippine-China relations in the post-cold-war era.* Carino, Theresa Chong *ASt, 31-32 (1995-1996), pp. 50-63
11. *Regional implications of the mainland-Taiwan conflict.* *JCC, 7 (November 1998) 19, pp. 383-422
12. *Setback of the CCP's foreign policy in New Zealand (chin.).* Lang Tao *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.72-73
13. *The long road of building a friendly and cooperative partnership between China and Japan (chin.).* Linghu Yan *JB, (1999) 1, pp.84-85
14. *Why don't we dare to say no to Japan? (chin.).* Wu Wei *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.51-52

North America

15. *China und USA: 20 Jahre diplomatische Beziehungen.* *BR, 36 (12. Januar 1999) 3, pp. 10-18
16. *China-US-relations in the next century (chin.).* Wang Wen *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.37-40
17. *On Clinton's visit to Russia and current U.S. Russian policy (chin.).* Mei Zonghe *FAJ, (December 1998) 50, pp.36-40

Africa**Overseas Chinese**

18. *Overseas Chinese in America comment on Jiang Zemin's visit to Japan (chin.).* Zong Ying *JB, (1999) 1, pp.72-74
19. *Playing an important role in Clinton's sex case (Li Changyu) (chin.).* Shi Maite *MBY, (1999) 1, pp.66-70

International Organization & Law

20. *On what APEC achieved at its annual forum amid disputes (chin.).* Bian Yu-yuan *SCC, 32 (December 1998) 12, pp.21-23
21. *Some perspectives on the growth of regional cooperation organizations (chin.).* Tao Yan *FAJ, (December 1998) 50, pp.41-46
22. *Three wheels rounding together - the keys leading APEC to success (chin.).* Shi Ju *YJ, (1998) 11/12, pp.20-24

INTERNAL AFFAIRS**General Topics**

23. *China auf dem Demokratisierungspfad?.* Wallraf, Wolfram *WeltTrends, (Herbst 1998) 20, pp. 7-24
24. *Chinas politische Zukunft.* Wei Pan *WeltTrends, (Herbst 1998) 20, pp. 69-80
25. *Confused meditation on state (chin.).* Deng Zhenglai *KS, (1998) 6, pp.34-40
26. *Difficulties in reform (chin.).* Dong Fureng *GG, (20.09.1998) 93, pp.5-7
27. *Discovering another China (chin.).* Li Shenzhi *KS, (1998) 6, pp.41-46
28. *Dörfer als Ausgangspunkt für Demokratisierung? Dorfwahlen, Bauernschaft und politischer Wandel in China.* Heberer, Thomas; Jakobi, Sabine *WeltTrends, (Herbst 1998) 20, pp. 45-68
29. *Hold high the great banner of social justice, push the political reform on the Mainland forward (chin.).* Hong Chaohui *JB, (1999) 1, pp.60-63
30. *The CCP puts forward the major development programme for stepping into the next century (chin.).* Zhou Rong *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.59-61

Ideology

31. *„One country, two systems“ is the Party's development of bourgeois and capitalist policies under new historical circumstances (chin.).* Wang Jin; Ma Yan *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.234-236
32. *Deng's China. From post-Maoism to post-Marxism.* Misra, Kalpana *Economic and Political Weekly, 33 (October 17-24, 1998) 42-43, pp. 2740-2748
33. *Develop Marxism in practice (chin.).* Du Runsheng *KS, (1998) 6, pp.28-32
34. *Hu Jintao stresses the „Five Musts, Six Forbiddens“.* *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.34-35
35. *One should not practise the „whatsoever“ towards Deng Xiaoping (chin.).* Su Shaozhi *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.14-17
36. *Proceeding from the actual condition to build up socialist democratic politics with Chinese character (chin.).* Wang Huiyan *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.1-7

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37. *A history of the Great Cultural*

Revolution (chin.). Tang Shajie *KS, (1998) 6, pp.108-111

38. *An analysis of the Third Plenum of the CCP's Fifteenth Central Committee (chin.)*. Hsiung Tzu-chien *MCS, 41 (October 1998) 10, pp.1-2

39. *Jiang Zemin's feeling of crisis is getting stronger (chin.)*. Luo Bing *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.20-22

40. *Party affairs of 1998 (chin.)*. Lung Fei *SCC, 33 (January 1999) 1, pp.27-38

41. *Qiao Shi and others query Jiang Zemin (chin.)*. Luo Bing *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.18-19

42. *Running counter to the spirit of the third plenary session - reading Jiang Zemin's anniversary speech (chin.)*. Qin Ren *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.10-13

43. *The various instable factors of the political situation of the Chinese communists (chin.)*. Li Zijing *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.26-28

Government

44. *New Moves of the storm of honest government (chin.)*. Jiang He *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.6-9

45. *Resurging leftist ideas cannot be curbed by the communist leadership (chin.)*. *SCC, 32 (December 1998) 12, pp.1-10

46. *Why Jiang Zemin said the same old tune that „maintaining a stable country is an overriding task“ (chin.)*. Chen Huoo-chyuan *SCC, 33 (January 1999) 1, pp.24-26

47. *Zhu Rongji came up with strange methods for reforming the organizational structure (chin.)*. Gu Xin *JB, (1999) 1, pp.36-37

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Opposition and Democracy

48. *Drowning out Tiananmen with May 4th propaganda*. *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.29-30

49. *Mainland's grassroots democracy (chin.)*. Lu Ching *SCC, 32 (December 1998) 12, pp.93-103

50. *The CCP makes preparations for the bloody suppression (chin.)*. Luo Bing *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.23-25

51. *Xu (Wenli), Wang (Youcai) and Qin (Yongmin) sentenced again - reasons and consequences (chin.)*. Yan Jiaqi *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.7-9

Law and Justice

52. *A study of mainland China's*

land utilization right mortgage system (chin.). Hsu Kuang-tai *MCS, 41 (October 1998) 10, pp.5-23

53. *Adjustment of the structure of criminal punishment in the reform of criminal policies (chin.)*. Chen Xingliang *FY, 20 (1998) 6, pp.41-55

54. *An international comparison of the legal protecting system for unregistered commodity and lessons drawn from the system (chin.)*. Lu Yanfeng; Ma Junli *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.275-279

55. *Are civil rights equivalent to political rights?*. *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.21-23

56. *Auf der Suche nach einem neuen Ideal. Zu Theorie, Norm und Praxis des Rechtsstaats in der VR China*. Heuser, Robert *WeltTrends, (Herbst 1998) 20, pp. 81-88

57. *Corruption precipitates myriad troubles in the military*. Yue Shan *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.36-40

58. *Der Schutz von Menschenrechten fordert die Bestrafung von Verbrechen*. Ren Yanshi *BR, 36 (5. Januar 1999) 2, pp. 14-16

59. *Fifty years of the Human Rights Declaration (chin.)*. Ai Kesi *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.46-48

60. *Financial crime prevention and international supervisory co-operation*. Ong, Philip W. *ER, (January-February 1999) 307, pp.14-18

61. *From contract to human rights (chin.)*. Qiu Ben *FY, 20 (1998) 6, pp.27-40

62. *How Chinese authorities are dealing with the International Covenant on Citizens' Rights*. Yi Man *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.27-28

63. *How did the „Anti-corruption Office“ become the „Office of Corruption“*. Su Shaozhi *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.7-10

64. *Human rights - fifty years of achievements and future challenges (chin.)*. Zhou Yuxiao *FAJ, (December 1998) 50, pp.47-53

65. *On „Mao's fight against the Lin Biao clique“ (chin.)*. Huang Weiping *KS, (1998) 6, pp.112-115

66. *Power corruption is a big barrier to ruling the country by law (chin.)*. Shu Guoying *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.257-263

67. *Punishment of corruption and administrative rules for public-owned capital (chin.)*. Zuo Dapei *GG, (20.09.1998) 93, pp.48-52

68. *Renewal of the jurisprudence*

(chin.). Tong Zhiwei *FY, 20 (1998) 6, pp.3-20

69. *Science and human rights (chin.)*. Zhang Huaxia *KS, (1998) 6, pp.13-20

70. *Signing Human Rights Agreement not equivalent to respecting human rights*. Chen Xiaoya *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.18-20

71. *The background of the promulgation of the „Securities Law“ (chin.)*. Shi Ba *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.72-73

72. *The conflict of law in the area of bills (chin.)*. Pan Pan *FY, 20 (1998) 6, pp.104-116

73. *The system difference and the development of international law (chin.)*. Xiao Fengcheng *FY, 20 (1998) 6, pp.139-142

74. *The transfer of individual rights and a limited government (chin.)*. Liu Guangda *KS, (1998) 6, pp.21-27

75. *The universality of human rights (chin.)*. Liu Junning *KS, (1998) 6, pp.5-12

76. *Three topics on the relation between the media and the justice (chin.)*. He Weifang *FY, 20 (1998) 6, pp.21-26

77. *What kind of good is the PC software? - Designing a policy in a new point of view to protect the property right of PC software and develop production (chin.)*. Liu Shaojia *JK, (1998) 6, pp.75-80

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78. *Adjusting salaries to appease the PLA*. He Junjian *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.31-35

79. *China's military modernization program. Some lessons for the armed forces of the Philippines*. Torio, Tita S *ASt, 31-32 (1995-1996), pp. 64-78

80. *Development and Building of China's navy (chin.)*. Bai Chuan *JB, (1999) 1, pp.41-43

81. *Flurry of reports on demonstration and petitions in the military*. Li Zijing *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.40-43

82. *New thinking in the development of China's weaponry (chin.)*. Bei Fang *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.30-32

83. *On the theory and practice of „revolution in military affairs“ in PRC (chin.)*. Liu Chen-hsing *SCC, 32 (December 1998) 12, pp.87-92

84. *Research on the Chinese military. State of the field report*. Dreyer, June Teufel *AAR, 1 (Summer 1997) 1, pp. 5-30

85. *The factors and content of dis-*

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86. *The system of military service is carrying out important reforms (chin.).* Li Hui *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.62-63

Mass Organizations

Political Movements

87. *An etymological study of Macau (chin.).* Tan Shibao *KS, (1998) 6, pp.74-81

88. *Analysis of yi san zu (chin.).* Zhang Jianguo *FY, 20 (1998) 6, pp.143-158

89. *Not Cultural Revolution, worse than Cultural Revolution (chin.).* Liu Binyan *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.53-55

90. *Sino-Western dialogue on the study of Chinese villages - on 'Development of communists' by Cao Shuji (chin.).* Cao Shuji *SSC, (January 1999) 1, pp.119-137

Personalities

91. *Li Changchun, Guangdong Provincial Party Committee Secretary.* *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.84-85

92. *Liao Mosha (Part 1) (chin.).* Huang Weijing *JB, (1999) 1, pp.88-89

93. *Lin Ligu - the „princeling“ who died early (chin.).* Cheng Shan *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.82-83

94. *The master of the academic circles Qian Zhongshu, who quietly passed away (chin.).* Xin Yi *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.74-77

95. *Thinking of the dismissed minister of water resources (Niu Maosheng) (chin.).* Wu Xi *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.49-50

96. *Visiting Hu Fuming (chin.).* Fang Yanming *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.80-81

97. *Visiting the great master of archaeology Shi Shuqing (chin.).* Bo Ren *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.77-79

98. *Wang Jue: an economist who stands in the forefront of theoretical investigation (chin.).* Tao Lan *JB, (1999) 1, pp.44-46

99. *Zhou Nan's recent condition (chin.).* Zong Daoyi *JB, (1999) 1, pp.66-67

Cadre Policy

100. *Rural hamlets a hotbed of cadre corruption.* *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.56-58

Local Topics

101. *An economic analysis of rice shortage in South-Central China under government intervention policies (chin.).* Shih Cheng-ping *MCS, 41 (October 1998) 10, pp.57-77

102. *Democratizing Hainan. Das Konzept „Kleine Regierung, große Gesellschaft“.* Gottwald, Jörn *WeltTrends, (Herbst 1998) 20, pp. 89-104

103. *Foreign forces plan to support Xinjiang's independence in order to split China (chin.).* Tang Jiajie *JB, (1999) 1, pp.64-65

104. *Guangzhou's social and economic status as compared with other metropolis (chin.).* Zhu Qingfang *KS, (1998) 6, pp.61-66

105. *Hui Liangyu talks on Anhui's strategy for stepping into the next century (chin.).* Xin Di *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.26-29

106. *Huo Yindong's (Sir Henry Fok) third „dissertation“ - developing Nansha (chin.).* Liang Debiao *JB, (1999) 1, pp.56-59

107. *Impressions of Tianjin (chin.).* You Zi *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.80-82

108. *Mainland China's village clans: A change in the authority structure in rural areas (chin.).* Chiang Chenchang *MCS, 41 (October 1998) 10, pp.25-39

109. *Shanghai pushes the use of high and new technologies in industrial production forward (chin.).* Bian Bao *JB, (1999) 1, pp.38-40

110. *The conduct of farmers' home under the sericulture contract - analysis of a case about the grass-roots government and property right (chin.).* Wang Tao *JK, (1998) 6, pp.5-14

111. *Villager self-government system in rural China: A case study on southern Jiangsu Province (chin.).* Chen Chun-pin *MCS, 41 (October 1998) 10, pp.41-55

112. *What was the purpose of Zhu Rongji's trip to Hainan? (chin.).* Du-an Silin *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.20-22

113. *Xu Simin, Changes at my ancestors' home (Xiamen) (chin.).* *JB, (1999) 1, pp.48-50

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SOCIAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

114. *Comments on social insurance system reform in Shenzhen city (chin.).* *ZGJ, (December 1998) 12,

pp.35-39

115. *On mainland China's social instability in the current period of transition (chin.).* Ch'en Zhui-hung *MCS, 41 (October 1998) 10, pp.79-92

116. *Present forms and future attitudes of the elderly parental support (chin.).* Yi Chin-Chun; Chan Yu-Hua *RX, (October 1998) 18, pp.1-32

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117. *Social situation of 1998 (chin.).* Meng Nan *SCC, 33 (January 1999) 1, pp.80-88

118. *The gap in viewpoint between the Chinese people on either side of the Taiwan Strait.* Jian Li *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.3-6

Population

119. *Die neue Mittelschicht. Neuverteilung von Macht und Wohlstand.* Goodman, David S. G *WeltTrends, (Herbst 1998) 20, pp. 25-44

120. *Recent migration in Mainland China: impacts and policy issues(chin.).* Kam Wing Chan *RX, (October 1998) 18, pp.33-52

Religions

121. *The CCP controls the Christian publishing industry (chin.).* Zhai Kewen *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.35-37

Medicine and Health

122. *Illegal medical practice: Facts and historical factors.* Hu Jiancheng *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.81-83

Children, Youth and Education

123. *Chaos in mainland China's educational system.* Liu Changlin *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.62-64

124. *Family division: Living apart and at the same as an organic whole - a study of the system of family division in China (chin.).* Ma Guoqing *SSC, (January 1999) 1, pp.106-117

125. *How did „Bogus diplomas“ get started?.* Tuo Zhen *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.67-69

126. *Management of their childbirth in China's floating population.* Schiro-moto, Rumi *JAPS, (March 1998) 2, pp. 63-72

127. *Project hope helps children who have discontinued their studies to go back to school.* *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.72-73

128. *Restore integrity to education.* Han Zhengzhong *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.70-71

129. *Rückt die staatliche Familienplanung von Zwangsmaßnahmen ab?* Wenzel-Teuber, Katharina *CHE, 17 (1998) 6/100, pp. 163-164

130. *The education of human qualities in art colleges (chin.)*. Yue Xunjun *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.244-249

131. *The present condition and problems of China's higher education (chin.)*. Xu Yipeng; Yuan Shaoying *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.237-243

132. *When will students' burden be lightened?* Zhao Xiankun *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.64-66

Public Security

SCIENCES AND CULTURE

General Topics

133. *Chinese society's choice of the cultural trend in the conversion period (chin.)*. Wang Meng *MBY, (1999) 1, pp.27-30

134. *Clash of Confucian and Western civilization? (chin.)*. Liu Shuxian *MBY, (1999) 1, pp.24-26

135. *On the transformation of Chinese traditional culture in the contemporary era (chin.)*. Yan Hanqing; Li Baolin *SSC, (January 1999) 1, pp.80-89

136. *Possible contributions of Chinese culture to human society (chin.)*. Tang Yijie *MBY, (1999) 1, pp.21-23

137. *The social responsibility of scientists (chin.)*. Li Yuanzhe *MBY, (1999) 1, pp.44-47

Philosophy, Logic and Ethics

138. *A commentary on Mencius from the long history of ideas. Review on 'The Grand biography of Mencius' (chin.)*. Zhang Yanling; Liu Peigui *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.126-127

139. *A talk about Confucius' management methods (chin.)*. Zhao Jing *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.112-119

140. *An elaboration for Mencius' doctrine of the „inner righteousness“ (yinei) (chin.)*. Xu Keqian *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.39-46

141. *Dai Zhen's methodology in interpreting Mencius (chin.)*. Zhou Guangqing *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.91-103

142. *In search of the belief's dawn. A comparative study of the artistic sociological thoughts between Confucius and Mencius and the environment for the existence of classical novels (chin.)*. Du Guichen *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.57-62

143. *Incommensurability, truth, Confucianism and dialogues on morality among Aristotelians (chin.)*. McKintaire, A. *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.25-38

144. *Life development and ideal freedom - the first interpretation of 'The Analects' (chin.)*. Zhang Ximin *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.4-17

145. *On the message conveyed by Zhu Xi's attainment of knowledge through investigation (chin.)*. Zhao Feng *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.74-82

146. *Ontology and ideal. On the essence of the Neo-Confucianism during the Song and Ming dynasties (chin.)*. Ning Xinchang *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.63-73

147. *Ouyang Xuan: „Overseas spreader“ of Confucian rationalism - a long forgotten scholar who introduced Zhu Xi's doctrine to Korea (chin.)*. Zhong Erju *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.83-90

148. *Problems concerning the studies of 'The book of changes' and modern management (chin.)*. Zheng Wangeng *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.120-125

149. *Sociological reading of 'The Analects': four points (chin.)*. Zhou Dejun *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.18-24

150. *The decline and resurrection of Confucianism in the 20th century (continued) (chin.)*. Mu Zhongjian *KY, (December 1998) 4, pp.104-111

151. *The poetics of grief and the price of hemp in Southwest China*. Mueggler, Erik *JAS, 57 (November 1998) 4, pp. 979-1008

Language

Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)

Earlier History (before 1912)

152. *A preliminary study of floods and droughts in the Three Gorges region since the Qing dynasty (chin.)*. Hua Linfu *SSC, (January 1999) 1, pp.168-179

153. *Emperor Yongzheng's technique of releasing Zeng Jing's rebellion (chin.)*. Wang Chunliang *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.170-175

154. *Feng Meng-Lung's Treasury of Laughs. Humorous satire on seventeenth-century Chinese culture and society*. Hsu Pi-ching *JAS, 57 (November 1998) 4, pp. 1042-1067

155. *On Cao Cao's ideas of personal placement*. Zhang Zuoyao *SKZ,

96 (1998) 6, pp.141-148

156. *On Zhu Xi's view of talented persons (chin.)*. Tang Qinfu *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.159-164

157. *Re-estimate the population of the Qing dynasty (chin.)*. Luo Yi *JK, (1998) 6, pp.120-128

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160. *An unusual 1999 (chin.)*. Zhao Jian *JB, (1999) 1, pp.24-26

161. *China's wartime history. Notes on international efforts for preservation and access*. Kirby, William C.; Cheng Linsun *MC, 25 (January 1999) 1, pp. 100-xxx

162. *Complicity, repression, and regionalism. Yan Baohang and centripetal nationalism, 1941-1949*. Mitter, Rana *MC, 25 (January 1999) 1, pp. 44-68

163. *Historicizing subjective reality. Rewriting history in early Republican China*. Lin Xiaoqing *MC, 25 (January 1999) 1, pp. 3-43

164. *On the North China economic investigation by „Manchurian Railroad Corporation of Japan“ during the July 7th Incident of 1937 (chin.)*. Xie Xueshi *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6,

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167. *Zhou Enlai and the military mediation in North-East China (chin.)*. Liu Xinjun *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.176-183

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168. *A critical commentary on the „Inadequate education“ theory*. Qi Ming *ICM, 21 (January 1999) 1, pp.24-26

169. *A power stratum emerged in the countryside (chin.)*. Lin Ping *GJJ,

(1999) 1, pp.23-25

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170. *A semiological study of Chinese literary concepts (chin.)*. Wang Qizhou *SSC, (January 1999) 1, pp.134-146

171. *Novels in North-East China during the Japanese occupation (chin.)*. Li Chunyan *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.191-200

172. *The nominal characteristics of Ci: The focus of Li Yu's theory of Ci (chin.)*. Zhang Jin *SKZ, 96 (1998) 6, pp.125-128

173. *The relationship between melody and words as seen from ancient musical scores (chin.)*. Ge Xiaoyin; Tokura Hidemi *SSC, (January 1999) 1, pp.147-167

174. *Why do some big movies made in China not draw large audiences? (chin.)*. Fu Lin *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.34-35

Sports

175. *Beijing's will fulfil her dream of the 2008 Olympics (chin.)*. Xiao Chun *JB, (1999) 1, pp.94-95

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176. *Issues of technology innovation system (chin.)*. Deng Xiaoqing *JG, (1998) 10, p.55

Intellectuals

Media

177. *Die Massenmedien nehmen eine Überwachungsrolle ein*. Dai Xiaohua *BR, 36 (5. Januar 1999) 2, pp.11-13

FINANCE AND ECONOMY

General Topics

178. *1999 economic and investment situation (chin.)*. Zhang Hanyu; et al. *JG, (1999) 1, pp.11-12

179. *Can China's economy continue to grow this year? (chin.)*. Xie Minggan *JB, (1999) 1, pp.34-35

180. *Disparities between social and economic development in Guangdong*. Zhao, Simon Xiaobin; Chow Chunshing *JCC, 7 (November 1998) 19, pp. 477-492

181. *Division and economic growth (chin.)*. Zhu Yong *JK, (1998) 6, pp.98-103

182. *Economy of 1998 (chin.)*. Chiou Hong-huei *SCC, 33 (January 1999)

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183. *Emancipation of the mind boosted reform, opening-up and economic development (chin.)*. Dai Yuanchen *SSC, (January 1999) 1, pp.12-20

184. *Inside information about the central economic work conference (Dec.98) (chin.)*. Li Zijing *ZM, (1999) 1, pp.29-31

185. *Jiang Zemin decided on the major programme for restructuring the economy in 1999, Zhu Rongji talks on speed and stresses efficiency (chin.)*. Ye Tan *JB, (1999) 1, pp.28-31

186. *Natural disasters and artificial calamities came along, disappointment and exhaustion were mingled in 1998 (chin.)*. *SCC, 33 (January 1999) 1, pp.1-20

187. *Revealing the secrets of the strike against foreign exchange fraud (chin.)*. Hui Yan *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.14-18

188. *The general arrangements for China's economy in 1999 (chin.)*. Tang Feng *GJJ, (1999) 1, pp.56-58

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