

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

PRC Monthly
Chronology:
March 1999
Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 United States: 2nd Sino-US Security Seminar held in Hangzhou (-04);
- 03 United States: Trade Representative Charlene Barshefsky paid a visit (-04);
- 08 Congo: Rodolphe Adada, minister of foreign affairs and cooperation and francophone affairs, met by Vice-President Hu Jintao and Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan;
- 17 Europe: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid official visits to Finland, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, and Germany (attended the 2nd ASEM Foreign Ministers' Meeting in Berlin);
- 17 ASEAN: 2nd meeting of the ASEAN-China Joint Cooperation Committee held in Kuala Lumpur (-18);
- 17 Italy, Austria: President Jiang Zemin met with *Corriere della Sera* Editor-in-Chief Ferruccio De Bortoli and with Kurt Seinitz, foreign editor of the *Neue Kronen Zeitung*;
- 20 Europe: President Jiang Zemin paid state visits to Italy, Switzerland, and Austria (-30);

- 23 Yugoslavia: China voiced its objections to the use of force on the issue of Kosovo at the United Nations;
- 28 US Commerce Secretary William Daley lead an infrastructure trade delegation of 18 companies to China (- Apr 01);
- 29 United States: Trade Representative Charlene Barshefsky arrived for a one-day visit;
- 30 Europe, Asia: NPC Chairman Li Peng paid official goodwill visits to Greece, Turkey, Syria, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Thailand (- Apr 18);
- 31 Romania: Foreign Minister Andrei Plesu paid an official visit (- Apr 06);
- 31 Yemen: Vice-President Abd Rabuh Mansur Hadi arrived for an official visit.

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: '99 ideological and political work conference of institutions of higher learning;
- 03 Beijing: 2nd session of the 9th CP-PCC National Committee (-11);
- 05 Beijing: 2nd session of the 9th NPC revised the constitution (-15);
- 11 Zhejiang: '99 national higher education enrolment planning work conference held in Hangzhou;
- 13 Beijing: '99 national work conference on environmental protection (-14?);
- 13? Beijing: national conference on discipline inspection and workstyle rectification;
- 14 Beijing: national work conference on family planning;
- 17 Beijing: 15th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved in principle drafts for a bid invitation law, a public housing fund management regulation, and an entertainment site management regulation;
- 19 Beijing: national work conference on „three stresses“-education (-21);
- 19 Guangdong: a Jian-8 fighter plane belonging to the Guangzhou Military Region, crashed in Nanhai City;
- 20 Sichuan: a gas-related accident in a private coal mine in Yibin killed at least eight miners;
- 24 Zhuhai: tanker collision polluted South China Sea;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on public security's frontier guards;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on legal aid;
- 30 Beijing: national conference on snail fever prevention and control;
- 30 Hu'nan: nine coal miners killed in a gas explosion in the licensed Minxing Coal Mine.

Economic Affairs

- 05 Shanghai: East China Trade Fair (-12);
- 08 Tianjin: '99 Tianjin Import and Export Commodities Fair (-13);
- 11 Tianjin Municipality recently opened the country's first overseas economic zone in Egypt;
- 16 World Bank approved a loan of 71m US\$ for China's container transport project;
- 17 Liaoning: national work conference on imports and exports of machinery and electronic products held in Dalian (-19);
- 18 Beijing: Robert Murdoch's News Corporation opened a representative office;
- 18 Beijing: China Coal Industry Association officially launched;
- 23 Beijing: '99 national work conference on price control and inspection;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on reforming the quality and technical supervision and management system;
- 27 Jilin: national work conference on adjusting the chaotic collection of fees on highways and waterways held in Changchun (-29);
- 30 Liaoning: World Bank approved a loan of 150m US\$ to China for the Liaoning Urban Transport Project.

Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 01 Macau: 6th meeting of the Preparatory Committee for the Macau SAR held in Beijing (-02);
- 04 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) visited Beijing (-06);
- 04 HKSAR government officially announced the establishment of its Beijing Office headed by Bowen Leung (Liang Baorong);
- 15 Macau: Under-Secretary for Justice Dr. Silveira paid a one-day visit;
- 17 Taiwan: Li Yafei, deputy secretary-general of ARATS, exchanged views with SEF on ARATS President Wang Daohan's Taiwan visit (-19);
- 18 Macau: Portuguese President Jorge Sampaio paid a visit (-22);
- 18 Macau: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen paid a visit (-19);
- 22 HKSAR: Regina Ip, secretary of security, held talks in Beijing on the exchange of fugitive offenders (-25);
- 26 HKSAR: Director of Immigration Ambrose Lee held talks in Shenzhen on right of abode issues;
- 28 Taiwan: China Council for the Promotion of International Trade Chairman Yu Xiaosong arrived in Taipei for an eight-day visit.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The People's Insurance Company of China (PICC) was formed out of PICC Property, one of three subsidiaries of the former PICC Group. PICC was established in Beijing on October 20, 1949. In July 1996 it was restructured into the PICC Group with three subsidiaries, the People's Insurance (Property) Company of China, the People's Life Insurance Company of China, and the People's Insurance (Reinsurance) Company of China. (RMRB, 22/29 Mar 99) The China Reinsurance Company (China Re) was officially established on 18th March. It grew out of the Reinsurance Co., Ltd. under the PICC. (XNA, 19 Mar 99; RMRB, 22 Mar 99) The China Life Insurance Company (China Life) opened for business in Shanghai on 19th March. It grew out of the Life Insurance Co., Ltd. under the PICC. (XNA, 20 Mar 99; RMRB, 1 Apr 99)

The former State Commission for Restructuring Economy was turned into a high-level deliberation body headed concurrently by the premier and composed of relevant ministers in a bid to increase the State Council's leadership over the work of economic structural reform. It is not included into the series of component departments under the State Council. (XNA, 7 Mar 98; NPC, internet, 10 Mar 98)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCA 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12
Central Bodyguards Bureau
Director: You Xigui 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCA 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCA 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCA 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCm 98/06
Xiao Yang CCm 98/06
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12
Wang Gang CCA 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang CCA 99/03

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CCm 94/12
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07

General Office

Director: Song Defu CCm 93/07
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi 99/03

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05
Spiritual Civilization Office
Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00

Dep.Dir.:		Qi Zhiwen	91/01	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 98/05
Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Tao Kai	96/06	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination	
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Liu Qibao	97/11	Zhou Longbin	91/11	Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Qiushi Bimonthly		Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)	
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01
V.-Chm.:		Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Li Bing	93/07
Jia Xiang	98/06	Ma Yingbo	92/10	Li Yuanchao	94/02
Li Dengzhu	94/05	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Yang Zhengquan	93/05
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Su Shuangbi	89/09		
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Wang Maohua	97/05		
Yin Kesheng	97/07	Xun Chunrong	96/05		
		Zhu Junfeng	97/05		
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Central Large Enterprise Work Committee		Foreign Affairs Office	
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10
V.-Chp.:		Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Taiwan Affairs Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)	
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12			Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Central Financial Work Committee		Dep.Dir.:	
Liu Zhengwei?	93/07	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Li Bingcai	96/12
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	Tang Shubei	89/05
				Wang Yonghai	96/12
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Central Leading Group for Financial Work		Research Institute of Culture and History	
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	Curator: Xiao Qian	89/05
		Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	Dep.Curators:	
Party History Research Office		Members:		Qi Gong	89/05
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	Wang Chuguang	92/09
Dep.Dir.:		Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11		
Chen Wei	95/08	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11		
Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08			Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)	
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Financial and Economic Leading Group		Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
Li Junru	99/02	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	Dep.Curators:	
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Dep.Head:		Guo Shuyin	96/05
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	Liu Guoneng	91/12
Zheng Hui	87/06	Sec.-Gen.:		Mao Fumin	99/03
		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	Shen Zhengle	94/09
Documents Research Office		Dep.Sec.-Gen.:			
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Hua Jianmin	98/04		
Dep.Dir.:		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02		
Chen Qun	97/08	Leading Group for Rural Work			
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03	STATE PRESIDENT	
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Dep.Heads:		President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03
		Chen Junsheng	93/04	V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Policy Research Office		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04	President's Office	
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05			Director: Jia Ting'an	98/07
Dep.Dir.:					
Wang Huning	98/05	Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities			
Wei Jianlin	89/12	Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02		
Xiao Wanjun	93/07	Leading Group for Party Building		NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS	
Zheng Keyang	90/01	Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00	STANDING COMMITTEE	
		Dep.Heads:		Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03
CC Party School		Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00	V.-Chp.:	
President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Lü Feng	94/00	Bu He	93/03
V.-Pres.:		Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00	Cao Zhi	98/03
Gong Yuzhi	94/05	Zhang Quanqing	99/03	Cheng Kejie	98/03
Liu Haifan	95/06			Cheng Siwei	98/03
Liu Shengyu	93/07	Leading Group for Party History Work		Cheng Siyuan	93/03
Su Xing	88/04	Head: ?		Ding Shisun	98/03
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	93/11	Dep.Heads:		He Luli (f)	98/03
Wang Weiguang	98/03	Bo Yibo	94/11	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03
Xing Benshi	88/00	Deng Liqun	94/11	Jiang Zhenghua	98/03
Yang Chungui	94/05	Hu Sheng	94/11	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03
Zhang Zhixin	98/03			Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03
Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Head:		Tomur Dawamat	93/03
		Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01	Wang Guangying	93/03
People's Daily		Dep.Heads:		Wu Jieping	93/03
Director: Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12	Xie Fei	PBm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:		Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01	Xu Jialu	98/03
Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Foreign Affairs Leading Group		Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03
Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06	Zou Jiahua	98/03
Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06	Dep.Heads:		Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin	CCm 98/03
Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12	NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee	
Bao Yujun	88/10	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06	Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12
Li Renchen	86/11			V.-Chm.:	
Wu Chunhe	93/09	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		Su Ning	98/12
Xie Hong	96/04	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05	Zhang Guangrui	98/12
Yuan Zhifa	95/09	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05		
Zhang Husheng	95/01	Member: Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08	NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission	
Zhou Ruijin	93/04			Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07
Guangming Daily					
Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	95/08				
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:					
Chen Tanqiang	91/06				
Li Jingrui	95/03				

V.-Chm.:		V.-Chp.:		Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence	
Hu Kangsheng	99/02	Feng Zhijun	98/03	Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02	Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	V.-Chp.:	
Zhang Chunsheng	97/07	Wei Jisong	98/10	Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee		Yin Kesheng	98/03	Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04	Yu Xinglong	94/03	Yu Zonglin	98/04
NPC Standing Committee HKSAR Basic Law Committee		Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		Zhang Hongbiao	98/04
Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06	Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	Zhang Huazhu	98/04
NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee		V.-Chp.:		Zhang Weimin	99/01
Chairman: Qian Qichen	PBm 98/04	Du Yijin	98/03	State Aerospace Bureau	
Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee		Li Daoyu	98/03	Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03	Liu Yiming	98/03	State Atomic Energy Agency	
V.-Chp.:		Xu Huizi	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04
Hong Fuzeng	98/03	Yang Guoqing	98/03		
Liu Suinian	98/03	Zhu Tianhua	98/03		
Liu Zhongyi	98/03				
Wu Jinghua	98/03	STATE COUNCIL			
Yang Zhenhuai	98/03	Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	MINISTRIES	
Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee		Vice-Premiers:		Agriculture	
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03	Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:		Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03	V.-Min.:	
Fan Jingyi	98/03	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Liu Chengguo	93/09
Li Xu'e	93/03	Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03	<u>Liu Jian</u>	99/03
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03			Lu Ming	97/04
Wang Xuan	98/03	State Councillors:		Qi Jingfa	97/09
Zhang Huaixi	98/03	Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04
Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03	Civil Affairs	
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03	Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Chp.:		Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:	
Bai Qingcai	98/03	Wu Yi	PBa 98/03	Fan Baojun	87/09
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03	State Council's General Office		Li Baoku	95/01
Li Meng	98/03	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Xu Ruixin	95/09
Wang Tao	98/03	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
Zhang Haoruo	98/03	Cui Zhanfu	96/09	Communications	
Financial and Economic Committee		Liu Qibao	94/07	Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	Ma Kai	98/04	V.-Min.:	
V.-Chp.:		Shi Xiushi	96/09	Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Ge Hongsheng	98/03	Xu Rongkai	98/04	Hu Xijie	97/04
Guo Zhenqian	98/03			Li Juchang	92/09
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL		Zhang Chunxian	98/05
Li Yining	98/03	State Bureau of Archives	See under CCP	Construction	
Yao Zhenyan	98/03	State Bureau of Secrets Protection	See under CCP	Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
Zeng Xianlin	93/03	COMMISSIONS		V.-Min.:	
Foreign Affairs Committee		Development Planning		Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03	Song Chunhua	98/01
V.-Chp.:		V.-Chp.:		Ye Rutang	88/05
Cai Fangbo	98/03	Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04	Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10	Zheng Yijun	98/01
Song Qingwei	98/03	Li Rongrong	98/04	Culture	
Tong Fu	98/03	Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04	Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
Xu Dunxin	98/03	Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11	V.-Min.:	
Zheng Yi	98/03	Economic and Trade		Ai Qingchun	96/03
Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03	Li Yuanchao	96/03
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	V.-Chp.:		Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
V.-Chp.:		Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03
Gu Jinchi	98/03	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	Education	
Li Jiulong	98/03	Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
Liu Heng	98/03	Zhang Zhigang	97/07	V.-Min.:	
Shu Huaide	98/03	Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11	Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Tao Siju	CCm 98/03	Family Planning		Wei Yu (f)	98/04
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12	V.-Chp.:		Zhang Tianbao	98/04
Law Committee		Yang Kuifu	91/02	Zhou Yuanqing	98/04
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	State Language Work Committee	
V.-Chp.:		Zhao Bingli	99/03	Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06
Gu Angran	98/03	Nationalities Affairs		Finance	
Li Boyong	98/03	Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	V.-Chp.:		V.-Min.:	
Zhang Xuwu	98/03	Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07	Gao Qiang	98/09
Zhou Keyu	98/03	Jiang Jiafu	86/07	Jin Liquan	98/09
Nationalities Committee		Li Jinyou	93/05	Li Yanling	93/07
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	Tudao Doje	91/10	Lou Jiwei	94/09
		Wen Jing	90/06	Zhang Youcai	89/12
				Foreign Affairs	
				Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
				V.-Min.:	
				Ji Peiding	98/04
				Wang Yingfan	95/09
				Yang Jiechi	98/03
				Yang Wenchang	98/06
				Zhang Deguang	95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)		State Security		Foreign Affairs Office	
Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Xinhua	96/04	Ding Renlin	95/12	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
Long Yongtu	97/04	Niu Ping	95/07	Zha Peixin	98/05
Long Guangxiang	98/05	Sun Wenfang	94/09		
Sun Guangxiang	98/05	Wang Fuzhong	93/06	Legislative Affairs Office	
Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03
Zhang Xiang	98/05			Dep.Dir.:	
Zhou Keren	99/03			Cao Kangtai	98/04
		Supervision		Song Dahan	98/04
Information Industry		Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03		
Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:		Information Office See under CCP	
V.-Min.:		Chen Changzhi	99/01	Taiwan Affairs Office See under CCP	
Lü Xinkui	98/04	Gan Yisheng	99/01		
Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Li Zhilun	92/03	Office for Restructuring Economy	
Yang Xianzu	98/04	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03
Zhou Deqiang	98/03			Dep.Heads:	
		Water Resources		Li Jian'ge	98/11
Justice		Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	Shao Bingren	98/04
Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	V.-Min.:		Wan Jifei	98/04
V.-Min.:		Qi Lian'an	99/03		
Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	(Housing Reform Office)	
Fan Fangping	99/03	Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Director: Zhao Chen	98/04
Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04		
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Zhu Dengquan	95/02		
				ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Labor and Social Security		ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		General Administration of Customs	
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	People's Bank of China		Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01
V.-Min.:		Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Dep.Dir.:	
Li Qiyao	98/04	V.-Gov.:		Liu Jing	98/04
Lin Yongsan	98/04	Liu Mingkang	98/04	Mou Xinsheng	99/01
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	Shang Fulin	96/04	Tian Runzhi	98/04
Wang Dongjin	98/04	Shi Jiliang	97/12	Wang Leyi	98/11
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Xiao Gang	98/11	Zhao Guanghua	98/04
		Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04		
Land and Natural Resources		Yin Jieyan	94/01	Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)	
Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Chengdu Branch		Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06
V.-Min.:		Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Jiang Chengsong	98/04	Guangzhou Branch		Bao Peide	93/12
Li Yuan	98/04	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Bian Shaobin	95/09
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Ji'nan Branch		Shen Yuankang	93/12
		Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
National Defence		Nanjing Branch		Wang Li'an	97/07
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12		
		Shanghai Branch		State Administration of Industry and Commerce	
Personnel		Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11	Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10
Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Shenyang Branch		Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Bai Dahua	91/09
Bu Zhengfa	98/04	Tianjin Branch		Cao Tiandian	90/07
Dai Guangqian	97/12	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12	Gan Guoping	85/12
Li Tielin	95/02	Wuhan Branch		Han Xinmin	96/05
Sun Shuyi	98/04	Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12	Hui Lusheng	97/12
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Xi'an Branch		Li Jianzhong	97/05
Xu Songtao	95/02	Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12	Yang Peiqing	93/09
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08				
		Auditing Administration		State Administration of Radio, Film and Television	
Public Health		Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Director: Tian Congming	98/03
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Deputy Auditors-General:		Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Jin Jipeng	92/12	Ji Bingxuan	98/09
Cao Ronggui	95/12	Liu Hezhang	90/09	Li Shuwen	98/04
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Liu Jiayi	96/09	Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Wang Longde	95/12	Zhai Xigui	96/05	Zhang Haitao	98/04
Yin Dakui	93/02			Zhao Shi (f)	98/04
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11			China Central Television	
		WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Director: Zhao Huayong	99/03
Public Security		State Council Research Office		State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine	
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03	Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.: Wang Fengqing	99/03
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Li Wei	98/06		
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Wei Liqun	98/04	State Drug Administration	
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Yin Chengjie	97/09	(State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)	
				Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04
Railways		Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		Dep.Dir.:	
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Ren Dequan	98/04
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:		Shao Mingli	98/04
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Chen Ziyang	91/02	State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine	
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
Sheng Guangzu	99/03	Liu Mingqi	96/11	Dep.Dir.: Li Zhenji	99/03
Sun Yongfu	85/01				
		Overseas Chinese Affairs Office			
Science and Technology		Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07		
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:			
V.-Min.:		Li Haifeng (f)	94/09		
Deng Nan (f)	98/04	Liu Zepeng	92/06		
Han Deqian	98/04	Zhang Weichao	94/09		
Hui Yongzheng	98/04				
Li Xueyong	98/04				
Xu Guanhua	98/04				

State Press and Publications Administration
(State Copyright Bureau)
Director: Yu Youxian 93/06
Dep.Dir.:
Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
Liang Heng 94/02
Shen Rengan 92/01
Yang Muzhi 96/03
Yu Yongzhan 91/12

State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports)
(All-China Sports Federation)
Director: Wu Shaoyu CCm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Xu Yinsheng 98/04
Yuan Weimin CCA 98/04
Zhang Faqiang 98/04

State Administration of Taxation
(State General Bureau of Taxation)
Director: Jin Renqing CCA 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Cheng Faguang 96/05
Hao Zhaocheng 96/05
Lu Renfa 94/07

State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)
Director: Xie Zhenhua 93/06
Dep.Dir.:
Song Ruixiang CCA 98/04
Wang Jirong (f) 98/06
Wang Xinfang 98/04
Wang Yuqing 98/06
Zhu Guangyao 98/04

State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)
Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Li Changjian 98/04
Li Yucai 98/08
Zhou Shengxian 99/03

State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)
Director: Jiang Ying (f) 98/07
Dep.Dir.:
Ma Lianyuan 93/11
Ming Tinghua 90/11

State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision
Director: Li Chuanqing 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Li Zhongmei 98/04
Pan Yue 99/01
Wang Yiming 98/04
Zhu Mingxian 98/04

State Bureau of Religious Affairs
Director: Ye Xiaowen 95/07
Dep.Dir.:
Liu Shuxiang 95/11
Luosang Chinai 83/11
Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State/National Bureau of Statistics
Director: Liu Hong 97/02
Dep.Dir.:
He Keng 96/06
Lu Chunheng 93/09
Shao Zongming 89/04
Zhai Ligong 94/12

National Tourism Administration
Director: He Guangwei 95/11
Dep.Dir.:
Cheng Wendong 89/04
Sun Gang 93/03
Zhang Xinsheng (exec.) 97/12

Councillors' Office
Director: Xu Zhijian 96/12
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Heliang 95/09

Lü Derun 90/08
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Bao Xianguang 92/04
Cao Jianfeng 92/04
Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Engineering
President: Song Jian CCm 98/06
V.-Pres.:
Hou Yunde 98/06
Pan Jiazheng 94/06
Shen Guofang 98/06
Wang Dianzuo 98/06
Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Sciences
President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:
Bai Chunli CCA 96/04
Chen Yiyu 95/03
Xu Zhihong 92/10
Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Social Sciences
President: Li Tiejing PBm 98/02
V.-Pres.:
Chen Jiagui 98/11
Jiang Lansheng (f) 98/11
Li Shenming 98/11
Wang Luolin CCA 93/07
Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College
President: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/05
V.-Pres.:
Gui Shiyong CCA 94/08
Tang Tiehan 95/09
Zhang Xiuxue 95/09
Zhang Zhijian (exec.) 98/03

China Securities Regulatory Commission
Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing CCA 97/07
V.-Chm.:
Chen Dongzheng 97/07
Chen Yaoxian 97/07
Fu Fengxiang 94/01
Geng Liang 94/11
Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

China Insurance Regulatory Commission
Chairman: Ma Yongwei 98/11
V.-Chm.:
Feng Xiaozeng 99/01
Tang Yunxiang 99/01
Wu Dingfu 99/01
Wu Xiaoping 99/01

Xinhua News Agency
Director: Guo Chaoren CCA 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Mingzhao 98/04
Gao Qiufu 94/10
Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
Zhang Baoshun 93/04
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch
Director: Jiang Enzhu CCA 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fengying (f) 98/08
Liu Shanzai 99/03
Wang Fengchao 98/08
Zou Zhekai 98/08
Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch
Director: Wang Qiren CCA 95/05

Development Research Center
Director: Wang Mengkui CCm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Qingtai 98/03
Lu Baifu 93/07
Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
Sun Xiaoyu 96/10

China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)
Director: Wen Kegang 96/07
Dep.Dir.:
Li Huang 91/05
Ma Henian 90/04
Yan Hong 93/05

China Bureau of Seismology
Director: Chen Zhangli 95/09
Dep.Dir.:
He Yongnian 92/04
Ge Zhizhou 94/09
Tang Quan 96/05
Yue Mingsheng 96/06

China Maritime Safety Administration
Director-General: ?
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:
Liu Gongchen 99/02

STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Administration of Building Materials Industry
Director: Zhang Renwei 94/01
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Minglin 98/04
Lei Qianzhi 96/06
Qiao Longde 96/03
Yang Zhiyuan 88/12

State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)
Director: Zhang Baoming 98/04
Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin 98/08

State Light Industry Bureau
Director: Chen Shineng 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
Yang Zhihai 96/03
Zhu Tao 96/10

State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration of Machinery Industry)
Director: Shao Qihui 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Sun Changji (exec.) 93/05
Yao Mingwei 96/09
Zhang Xiaoyu 98/06

State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)
Director: Wang Wanbin 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Shan Yihe 99/03
Weng Yuqing 96/05
Wu Jianchang 98/02
Wu Xichun 99/01

State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration
Director: Zhang Wule 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Gao Dezhu 98/06
Kang Yi 98/06
Wu Jianchang 98/04

State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)
Director: Li Yongwu 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Geng 98/04
Yan Sanzhong 98/04

State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration

Director: Du Yuzhou 98/04
 Dep.Dir.: Xu Kunyuan 98/04

State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs

Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Wu Yongxing 89/02
 Xu Zhenyuan 89/02
 Yang Hanyan 89/02
 Zhang Yujie 92/04

State Grain Reserve Bureau

Director: Gao Tiesheng 98/07
 Dep.Dir.:
 Kong Lingjian 96/06
 Li Junling 96/11
 Pan Hongliang 96/06
 Zhao Lingyun 95/10
 Zhu Changguo 96/06

State Internal Trade Bureau/Administration

Director: Yang Shude 98/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Ding Junfa 98/06
 He Jiacheng 98/06
 Jiang Zengwei 98/06
 Tian Yuanlan 98/06

State Postal Bureau

Director: Liu Liqing 98/04

State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau

Director: Ni Yijin 96/10
 Dep.Dir.:
 Jiang Chengkang 95/06
 Pan Bixing 94/09
 Yang Chuande 98/05
 Yu Yuanpei 94/09

State Administration of Foreign Exchange

Director: Li Fuxiang 98/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Ling Zeti 87/03
 Lu Nanping 98/07
 Yang Xiangzhi 89/04
 Song Haipeng 98/04

State Bureau of Oceanography

Director: Zhang Dengyi 95/09
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Bingxin 89/02
 Ge Youxin 92/03
 Wang Shuguang 98/04
 Yang Wenhe 87/01

State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping

Director: Jin Xiangwen 88/10
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Bangzhu 98/04
 Huang Yunkang 89/06
 Wang Chunfeng 98/04
 Yang Kai 89/02

State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)

Director: Zhang Wenbin 96/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Dong Baohua 97/07
 Ma Zishu 89/10
 Zhang Bai 92/01

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education)
 Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/04
 Dep.Heads:
 Li Lanqing PBm 98/04

Members:
 Chen Yaobang CCm 98/04
 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/04
 Liu Jibin 98/04
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04
 Sheng Huaren CCm 98/04
 Song Jian CCm 98/04
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04
 Xu Rongkai 98/04
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/04
 Zhu Lilan (f) CCm 98/04

Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects
 Head: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/08

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
 Head: Song Defu CCm 93/05
 Dep.Heads:
 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/05
 Zhang Hanfu 93/05

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)
 Head: Ismail Amat CCm 99/01
 Dep.Heads:
 Doje Cering CCm 93/07
 Gong Xinhua 93/07
 Hu Guangbao 93/07
 Li Shuwen 93/07
 Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07
 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production
 Head: ?
 Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming 99/01

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
 Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/10
 V.-Chm.:
 Doje Cering CCm 98/10
 Fan Baojun 98/10
 Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun 98/10

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
 Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04
 Dep.Heads:
 Deng Jian 98/06
 Ma Kai 98/04
 Niu Maosheng CCm 98/06
 Zhang Zhitong 98/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi 95/05

Capital Design and Construction Committee
 Chairman: Jia Qinglin PBm 98/10
 V.-Chm.:
 Li Rongrong 98/10
 Liu Qi CCm 98/10
 Ma Kai 98/10
 Wang Guangtao 98/10
 Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/10
 Zhang Baifa 98/10
 Zhou Youliang 98/10

State Committee for Restructuring Economy
 Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03
 V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli CCm 98/07
 Members:
 Dai Xianglong CCm 98/07
 Hong Hu CCm 98/07
 Liu Jibin 98/07
 Sheng Huaren CCm 98/07

Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/07
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/07

National Frontier Defence Committee
 Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 94/02
 V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin CCm 98/04

National Greening/Afforestation Committee
 Chm.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04
 V.-Chm.:
 Ma Kai 98/04
 Wang Zhibao 98/04
 Yue Fuhong 98/04
 Zhou Youliang 98/04
General Office
 Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04
 Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian 99/03

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 98/10
 V.-Chm.:
 Xu Rongkai 98/11
 Zhang Wenkang CCm 99/03

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chw.: Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/06
 V.-Chp.:
 Gu Xiulian (f) CCm 98/10
 Liu Qibao 98/06

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled
 Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/04
 V.-Chm.:
 Deng Pufang CCA 93/09
 Liu Bin 93/09
 Xu Zhijian 93/09
 Yin Dakui 93/09
 Zhu Jiazhen 93/09

Academic Degrees Committee
 Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 95/04
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Jiaowen 95/03

Tariff Regulations Committee
 Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 93/11

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
 Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/05
 V.-Chm.:
 Gan Yuping 98/05
 Guo Shuyan CCA 98/05
 Jiang Zhuping CCm 98/05
 Lu Youmei 98/05
 Pu Haiqing CCm 98/05
 Wu Bangguo PBm 98/05
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/05

State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine
 Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu 99/01

Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities
 Director: He Yong CCm 98/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Guo Rubin 96/07
 Han Jiazeng 91/12
 Li Zhilun 98/10
 Wang Baoliang 91/12

National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs
 Dir.: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/12
 Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CCA 98/12

National Anti-Pornography Office
 Dir.: ?

National Anti-Pornography Working Group
 Head: Wang Maolin CCm 98/12
 Dep.Heads:
 Gong Xinhua 98/12

Liu Qibao	98/12	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China	Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11
Yu Youxian	98/12	President: Liu Tinghuan	Zhang Shutian	99/01
(National Leading Group for the China 21st Century Agenda		CCa 97/01	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06
Head: ?		Agricultural Bank of China	General Logistics Department	
Dep.Head: Pan Wencan	98/06)	President: He Linxiang	Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
		98/01	Dep.Dir.:	
		China Construction Bank	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
		President: Zhou Xiaochuan	Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00
		98/02	Wen Guangchun	96/08
		State Development Bank	Zhou Youliang	93/12
		President: Chen Yuan	Zuo Jianchang	95/01
		98/04	Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Export-Import Bank of China	General Armament (Equipment) Department	
China Aviation Industry Corporation		President: Yang Zilin	Director: Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/04
President: Zhu Yuli	CCm 93/04	99/03	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Pres.:		Agricultural Development Bank	Chen Dazhi	98/08
Liu Gaozhuo	94/07	President: Xie Xuren	Hu Shixiang	98/11
Wang Qinqing	97/01	98/05	Shen Rongjun	98/07
Zhang Hongbiao	93/05	People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)	Xiao Zhentang	98/09
Zhang Yanzhong	93/05	Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/04
China National Nuclear Corporation		99/03	PLA Navy	
President: Jiang Xinxiong	88/05	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)	Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11
China Armament Industry General Corporation		Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	Dep.Cdr.:	
Gen.Man.: ?		99/03	He Pengfei	92/12
China North Industries Group		China Life Insurance Company (China Life)	Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09	Gen.Man.: He Jiasheng (f)	Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing	CCm 95/08
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		99/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION	Leng Kuan	95/08
President: Qin Xiao	95/05	Chairman: Jiang Zemin	Li Junlian	95/08
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		PBm 90/04	Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05
President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12	V.-Chm.:	North China Sea Fleet	
State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group		Chi Haotian	Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
President: Wang Wenzhe	98/03	Zhang Wannian	Dep.Cdr.:	
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		Members:	Shi Tianding	93/08
President: Wei Liucheng	99/01	Cao Gangchuan	Yuan Weizhen	95/01
China Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC)		Fu Quanyou	Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
President: Li Yizhong	CCa 98/07	Wang Ke	Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)		Wang Ruilin	East China Sea Fleet	
President: Ma Fucai	98/07	Yu Yongbo	Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02
V.-Pres.:		SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT	Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Yan	99/03	President: Xiao Yang	Chen Qingji	94/04
Jiang Jinchu	99/03	V.-Pres.:	Li Juncui	95/09
Ren Chuanjun	99/03	Jiang Xingchang	Liu Japan	94/04
Wu Yaowen	99/03	Kang Dehua	Wu Shengli	98/06
China National Star Petroleum Corporation		Li Guoguang	Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
President: Zhu Jiazhen	97/01	Liu Jiachen	Dep.P.C.:	
China National Tobacco Corporation		Luo Haocai	Wei Boliang	92/09
President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	Shen Deyong	South China Sea Fleet	
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		Tang Dehua	Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
President: Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07	Zhu Mingshan	Dep.Cdr.:	
China State Power Corporation		SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE	Li Shuwen	94/12
President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04	Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	Liu Dingyou	96/07
V.-Pres.: Wang Shucheng	98/10	Dep. Proc.Gen.:	Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		Hu Kehui (f)	Dep.P.C.:	
President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	Liang Guoqing	Xie Dazhong	93/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		Zhang Qiong	Yan Eryi	95/04
General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02	Zhao Dengju	PLA Air Force	
China Everbright Group		Zhao Hong	Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11
Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)	96/07	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua	96/07	CCP CC Military Commission	Jing Xueqin	95/01
President: Kong Dan	96/07	See under CCP	Wang Liangwang	97/03
Bank of China		PRC Central Military Commission	Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	See separate entry above	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Chairman: Wang Xuebing	CCa 95/05	General Staff	Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02
President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12	Chief: Fu Quanyou	Dep.P.C.:	
		Dep.Chiefs:	Chen Qian	94/02
		Kui Fulin	Lin Wanhai	98/05
		Qian Shugen	Yang Yingchang	92/11
		Wu Quanxu	Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
		Xiong Guangkai	PLA Second Artillery	
		General Political Department	Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
		Director: Yu Yongbo	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Dep.Dir.:	Li Qianming	93/01
		Tang Tianbiao	Pan Riyuan	94/02
		Wang Ruilin	Zhao Xijun	96/12
			Zou Yongzhao	92/12
			Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
			Dep.P.C.:	
			Cao Heqing	95/03
			Jia Wenxian	97/12
			Luo Dong	97/12
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National Defence University		Dep.Cdr.:		Sun Jinlong	95/11
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Chen Xiu	97/06	Zhao Yong	98/06
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04		
		Li Yongde	95/01		
Academy of Military Sciences		Wang Lizhong	92/00	Federation of Trade Unions	
President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12	Wang Zhicheng	95/04	Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01	V.-Pres.:	
		Dep.P.C.:		Fang Jiade	91/04
PLA Military Court		Li Baoxiang	95/01	Li Qisheng	93/10
President: Jiang Jichu	97/07	Zhang Shutian	96/02	Liu Heng	93/10
				Lu Zhangong	98/10
PLA Military Procuratorate				Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02	Nanjing		Wang Dongjin	98/10
		Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 96/02	Xu Xicheng	97/12
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Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Dong Wanrui	96/09	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	He Qizong	93/01	Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
		Lu Denghua	97/08	First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force		Yang Yushu	94/02		
Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02	Zheng Bingqing	98/01	Women's Federation	
Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01	Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09
Gao Wenyuan	96/00	Dep.P.C.:		President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09
Wu Shuangzhan	96/02	Lan Baojing	94/01	V.-Pres.:	
Yu Linxiang	96/02	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/01	Basang	98/09
Zhang Jinbao	96/08			Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00	Shenyang		Hua Fuzhou	98/09
Zhu Shuguang	96/02	Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 97/12	Kong Lingren	93/09
1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Hairong	93/09
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02	Luo Youli	96/09	Liu Yazhi	98/09
Dep.P.C.:		Shi Baoyuan	85/08	Peng Gang	98/09
Sui Shengwu	96/00	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06	Qian Yi	98/09
Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	Zheng Shengxia	98/04	Shen Shuji	98/09
		Zong Shunliu	95/10	Tian Shulan	98/09
		Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10	Wei Yu	88/09
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Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12	Zhou Wenyuan	93/03		
Dep.Cdr.:				Youth Federation	
Chen Xitao	98/05			President: Bayinqolu	98/11
Liu Fengjun	97/11			V.-Pres.:	
Zang Wenqing	97/11			Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12			Bai Chunli	95/07
Dep.P.C.:				Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Wang Zuoyi	94/00			Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05			Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Yang Huichuan	97/08			Gao Kaixian	95/07
				Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
Chengdu				Hao Peng	95/07
Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08			Hu Chunhua	98/11
Dep.Cdr.:				Huang Danhua (f)	98/11
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Chen Xianhua	96/03			Li Denghai	95/07
Fu Bingyao	97/06			Wang Mingang	95/07
Huang Hengmei	94/01			Sun Jinlong	98/11
Liu Baochen	97/01			Yu Guilin	93/12
Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian	CCm 94/01			Yuan Chunqing	93/12
Dep.P.C.:				Zhang Jing	95/07
Wu Runzhong	94/01			Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Yang Defu	97/12			Zhao Yufen	95/07
Zheng Xianbin	94/01			Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11
Guangzhou				Students' Federation	
Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01			President: Zhang Jing	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:				V.-Pres.:	
Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02			Alimu Kelimu	95/07
Han Ruijie	97/12			Chen Canhui	95/07
Liu Zhenwu	CCa 99/03			Chen Jianwen	95/07
Tan Dongsheng	97/03			Chen Kaiyun	95/07
Wang Yongguo	95/08			Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
Wen Guoqing	95/01			Dai Peng	95/07
Yang Zhenggang	93/07			Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10			He Qi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:				Huang Keying	95/07
Wang Tongzhuo	95/01			Jin Yulei	95/07
				Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
Ji'nan				Liu Shanying	95/07
Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 96/12			Liu Zhao	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:				Lu Huimin	95/07
Guo Yuxiang	98/03			Ma Jinfang	95/07
Hao Baoqing	96/02			Miao Yanmin	95/07
Liu Lunxian	96/02			Ouyang Jun	95/07
Pei Huailiang	CCa 94/07			Peng Wencai	95/07
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03			Ren Libo	95/07
Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou	CCm 96/12			Ren Peiwen	95/07
Dep.P.C.:				Song Ge	95/07
Tan Naida	94/11			Su Xiaojun	95/07
Zhang Wentai	94/03			Tang Yifeng	95/07
				Wang Hongqian	95/07
Lanzhou				Wu Fei	95/07
Cdr.: Guo Boxiong	CCm 97/11				

Xie Kang	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11		
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League	
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Hon.-Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	H.V.-Ch.:	
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Zhou Zhi	95/07			Li Chen	97/11
Zhu Jian	95/07			Tian Fuda	97/11
		China Association for Promoting Democracy		Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		Hon.Chp:		V.-Chp.:	
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
V.-Pres.:		Zhao Puchu	92/12	Liu Yiming	95/12
Chen Haosu	90/03	H.V.-Ch.:		Wu Guozhen	97/11
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Chen Shunli	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Li Xiaolin	97/02	Ke Ling	97/12		
Su Guang	95/10	Ye Zhishan	97/12		
Xu Qun	92/09	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12		
		V.-Chp.:			
		Cai Ruixian	97/12	All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)	
		Chen Nanxian	88/11	Hon.-Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
		Chu Zhuang	84/12	H.V.-Chp.:	
		Deng Weizhi	88/11	Gu Gengyu	88/12
		Feng Jicai	88/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
		Mei Xiangming	88/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
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		Wang Liping	97/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
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		Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
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H.V.-Ch.:		H.V.-Chp.:		He Houhua	93/10
Jia Yibin	92/12	Fang Rongxin	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Liu Chuazhi	97/11
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Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Hu Min	92/12	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Li Ganliu	83/12	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Li Wuwei	97/11	Li Meng	95/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Yao Jun	87/01	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	Zhang Daning	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Zheng Wantong	97/11
		Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
				Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
China Democratic League		China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)			
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Fei Xiaotong	96/11	H.V.-Ch.:			
Qian Weichang	96/11	Wu Juetian	92/12		
Su Buqing	97/10	Yang Jike	97/11		
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11		
H.V.-Ch.:		V.-Chp.:			
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Du Yijin	96/12		
Ma Dayou	97/10	Wang Songda	88/12		
Tao Dayong	97/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11		
Ye Duyi	97/10	Wu Mingxi	95/12		
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Yu Yunbo	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12		
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Jiang Jingbo	96/11				
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Li Yining	95/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11		
Lu Qiang	97/10	H.V.-Chp.:			
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11		
Xie Songkai	88/10	Ke Zhao	97/11		
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Xu Caidong	97/11		
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Yang You	97/11		
Zhang Baowen	97/10	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12		
Zhang Yumao	92/12	V.-Chp.:			
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	An Zhendong	83/12		
		Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
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Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
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Huang Daneng	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12		
Li Chonghuai	97/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11				
Wan Guoquan	97/11				
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12				
V.-Chp.:					
Bai Dahua	88/06				
Feng Kexu	92/11				
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11				
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The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Governor: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Meng Xuenong	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm 97/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06

Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01

Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Lou Jiwei	95/09
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07
Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01
Wang Houhong	98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12
Li Dongcheng	98/04
Wang Houhong	97/03
Wu Changyuan	96/12

Yu Xun	98/04	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Jiangsu Province	
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Yu Huaimo	97/05	CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Dep.P.C.:		Cao Keming	91/03
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui	97/07	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Gu Hao	94/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Quanxi	97/05	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Xia Guangyao	93/07	Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Li Bixing	95/12	Hubei Province		Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Li Dongchun	96/00	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Li Zerong	95/12	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Chen Biting	95/06
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Shengtie	98/11	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Ding Yucai	90/04	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Wu Fenglong	94/07	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Wang Min	96/12
Yang Xianhou	97/09	V.-Gov.:		Wang Rongbing	93/04
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Deng Daokun	98/01	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Hebei Province		Gao Ruike	98/01	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Shaojie	97/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Wang Shengtie	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Liu Boxing	93/01
Zhao Shiju	98/04	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Xu Minggao	94/02
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
V.-Gov.:		PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
Cai Limin	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Jiangxi Province	
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Deng Miaquan	95/02	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Dep.Sec.:	
Guo Shichang	93/05	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
He Shaocun	95/02	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Dep.P.C.: ?		Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Hu'nan Province		Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	V.-Gov.:	
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Hu Changqing	98/01
PLA Cdr.: ?		Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Hu Biao	97/03	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Wu Xiangdong	98/12	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtu	97/03	Zheng Peimin	95/10	Sun Yonghe	95/06
Heilongjiang Province		Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02	Zhu Yingpei	95/06
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	V.-Gov.:		PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
Dep.Sec.:		He Tongxin	96/11	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Pang Daomu	94/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Cai Xingui	98/03
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Zhong Qing	93/09
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
V.-Gov.:		Zhou Shichang	93/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02	Fan Jun	95/03
Wang Donghua	98/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Liu Chuanyun	94/06
Wang Xianmin	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	Lu Kuangheng	96/04
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Jilin Province	
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi	90/06	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	Hong Hu	CCm 98/09
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	Dep.Sec.:		Su Rong	CCa 97/06
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	V.-Gov.:	
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Uyunqimig (f)	CCa 94/12	Li Jieche	98/01
Dep.P.C.: ?		Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
He'nan Province		Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	V.-Chm.:		Wang Guofa	93/01
Dep.Sec.:		Baoyindeliger	95/01	Wei Minxue	93/01
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Yang Qingcai	96/09
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Hao Yidong	98/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02
Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
Ren Keli	92/00	Wang Fengqi	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Yun Gongmin	97/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
V.-Gov.:		Zhou Dehai	98/01	Wen Jicheng	95/08
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Zhou Weide	93/05	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00
Li Zhibin	94/09	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Mingyi	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04	Chu Ping	97/01
Zhang Honghua	93/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Liang Shulin	95/01
Zhang Tao	98/01	Baya Ertu	91/01	Liaoning Province	
Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Gao Chongwu	96/05	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Zhaorigetu	97/05	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04	Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12	Wang Huaiyuan	93/10
Dep.Cdr.:				Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10
Huang Qiugui	89/04			Zhang Xingxiang	97/11

Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm	98/01	Pan Liansheng	95/11	Yang Zhiming	98/01	
V.-Gov.:			Wang Shousen	96/02	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	
Chen Zhenggao		98/01	Zhang Wei	98/01	PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02	
Gao Guozhu		93/03	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10	
Liu Ketian		95/02	PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10	Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01	
Yang Xinhua		98/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:		
Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03	Fan Jianying	96/11	Bai Yuming	94/12	
Zhao Xinliang		97/07	Qiu Guangcan	90/11	Zhou Kaixi	94/05	
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan		98/01	Wang Kezhong	95/07			
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi		93/03	Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04	Sichuan Province		
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin		97/10	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm	
Dep.Cdr.:			Li Qilu	94/03	Dep.Sec.:		
Hou Xueyuan		93/05	Xu Xing	97/10	Huang Yinkui	CCa	
Huang Qinglin		96/12			Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	
Wang Xing		95/01	Shandong Province		Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm	
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu/cheng?		93/06	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm	97/04	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.P.C.:			Dep.Sec.:		Yang Chonghui	94/08	
Liu Shensi		96/12	Chen Jianguo	CCa	94/11	Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Sun Guishu/Shugui?		95/07	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm	92/03	Governor: Song Baorui	CCm
Ye Zhaohong		93/06	Song Fatang	CCa	94/11	V.-Gov.:	
Yi Guangshun		95/01	Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa	98/11	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
			Governor: Li Chunting	CCm	95/02	Li Dachang	96/02
			V.-Gov.:			Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ningxia Autonomous Region			Chen Kangfu	96/03	Ouzegao	CCa	
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm	97/08	Chen Yanming	98/04	Wang Hengfeng	98/01	
Dep.Sec.:			Du Shicheng	95/06	Wang Jinxiang	97/02	
Han Maohua		97/07	Han Yuqun	95/06	Xu Shiqun	93/02	
Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04	Huang Kehua	98/04	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02	
Ren Qixing	CCa	98/04	Lin Shuxiang	98/04	Zou Guangyan	96/02	
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa	98/05	Lin Tingsheng	98/04	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm	
V.-Chm.:			Shao Guifang	95/02	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	
Liu Zhong		93/05	Song Fatang (exec.)	CCa	98/04	PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Ma Junting		98/05	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03	Dep.Cdr.:		
Wang Quanshi		98/05	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04	Liu Daikun	93/04	
Yu Gesheng		98/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Luo Liewen	94/10	
PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:		Tao Delun	90/08	
PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong		98/05	Han Yonglu	91/06	Zou Yunhua	98/07	
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang		97/08	Qin Jiangchang	98/03	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng		92/11	Wang Baoshu	93/10	Dep.P.C.:		
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng		94/05	Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01	Cheng Gongming	97/12	
Dep.P.C.:			Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10	Shi Zhili	96/11	
Huang Jiuli		91/12			Zhu Hongde	96/12	
Wang Zhenxi		94/12			Zhu Guiheng	93/03	
			Shanghai Municipality				
Qinghai Province			CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm	94/09	Tianjin Municipality	
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm	97/04	Dep.Sec.:			CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm
Dep.Sec.:			Chen Liangyu	CCa	92/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Bai Enpei	CCm	97/04	Gong Xueping	97/12	Fang Fengyou	CCa	
Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05	Meng Jianzhu	CCa	96/10	Li Shenglin	CCm
Yao Xiangcheng		95/02	Wang Liping	92/08	Liu Fengyan	98/05	
Zhao Leji		98/04	Xu Kuangdi	CCm	94/11	Song Pingshun	98/05
Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm	98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm	95/02	Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm
V.-Gov.:			Vice-M.:			Vice-M.:	
Bainma Dandzin		81/11	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa	96/10	Liang Su	98/05
Jia Xitai		95/07	Feng Guoqin	96/10	Sun Hailin	98/05	
Liu Guanghe		93/01	Han Zheng	98/02	Wang Dehui	93/06	
Mu Dongsheng		98/01	Jiang Yiren	93/02	Wang Shuzu	98/05	
Su Sen		98/01	Zhou Muyao	98/02	Xia Baolong	CCa	
Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06	Zhou Yupeng	98/02	Yang Xincheng	95/12	
Xu Liang		98/01	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02	Yu Haichao	98/05	
PPC Chm.:			PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm	
Tian Chengping	CCm	98/01	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa	
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan		93/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	98/12	
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie		96/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12	
Dep.Cdr.:			Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	
Ma Weidong		95/10	Xiang Shourong	90/10	Dep.P.C.:		
Wang Yuyuan		90/09	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04	Dep.P.C.:		
Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong		94/03	Dep.P.C.:				
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang		95/05	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Tibet Autonomous Region		
			Li Yanglu	96/05	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	
					Dep.Sec.:		
Shaanxi Province			Shanxi Province		Basang (f)	77/10	
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm	97/08	CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09	Dandzin	CCa
Dep.Sec.:			Dep.Sec.:			Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa
Ai Pishan		97/07	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Cheng Andong	CCm	94/12	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/10	Legqog	CCa
Fan Xiaomei (f)		98/05	Zheng Shekui	96/02	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	
Jia Zhibang	CCa	98/05	Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/09	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm	94/12	V.-Gov.:			Chairman*: Legqog	CCa
V.-Gov.:			Du Wu'an	95/03	V.-Chm.:		
Chao Dequan		98/01	Fan Duixiang	98/01	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	
Chen Zongxing		98/01	Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa	95/12	Doje	98/05
Fan Xiaomei (f)		93/04	Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	
Gong Deshun		94/12	Xue Jun	95/12	Jiabao	98/05	
Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa	95/07			Lhagba Puncog	91/04	

Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12
Nima Cering	98/05
Qunpei	98/05
Sun Qiwen	94/12
Xu Mingyang	95/07
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
Yang Song	94/01
Yang Xiaodu	98/05
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06
Dong Guishan	92/01
Gama Cedain	92/01
He Zhiguang	96/09
Liu Shiguo	96/05
Lü Dengming	93/04
Tong Guishan	96/11
Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Duoja	97/02
Gong Xunzong	93/04
Jiang Chengguang	90/06
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02
Tao Changlian	94/12
Zhang Fuli	98/06

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
Li Fengzi?	96/03
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02
Zhang Yunchuan	99/03
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
Chairman*:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
V.-Chm.:	
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Wufuer Abudul	93/01
Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04
Zhang Zhou	98/01
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Duan Xikang	94/00
Fang Denghua	94/06
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Tao Zhi	93/02
Yan Chonghou	97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Lei Xingping	94/09
Rouzi	89/02

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
He Zhiqiang	85/07
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Sun Gan	98/11
Wang Tianxi	97/10
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Li Hanbo	98/01
Liang Gongqing	95/09
Liu Jing	93/05
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Shao Qiwei	98/07
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08

Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Liu Xirong	98/12
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinguo	96/06
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Zhongcai	96/11
Wang Changgui	94/07

**Character Glossary of
Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 戴凤举
- (2) 范方平
- (3) 顾家麒
- (4) 何界生
- (5) 黄炎
- (6) 蒋金楚
- (7) 刘镇武
- (8) 毛福民
- (9) 綦连安
- (10) 任传俊
- (11) 单亦和
- (12) 盛光祖
- (13) 孙希岳
- (14) 王凤清
- (15) 吴耀文
- (16) 羊子林
- (17) 翟鸿祥
- (18) 赵炳礼
- (19) 赵化愚
- (20) 贾廷安

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Dai Fengju (1)

Appointed general manager of the China Reinsurance Company (China Re), which was officially established on 18th March. China Re grew out of the Reinsurance Co., Ltd. under the People's Insurance Company of China (PICC). The PICC was disbanded in October 1998, and its subsidiaries, including life insurance, property insurance and reinsurance, have all become independent insurers. The newly created China Re has a registered capital of 3b RMBY, including 100m US\$. China Re's predecessor, PICC, had its reserve fund increased from 4.87b RMBY in 1996 to a current 6b RMBY. PICC, now China Re, the country's only state-owned insurer specializing in reinsurance, has developed into a modern reinsurance company based on international standards, according to General Manager Dai Fengju. The company has 11 functional departments with its general headquarters in Beijing. (XNA, 19 Mar 99; RMRB, 22 Mar 99) Dai Fengju had served as president of the former People's Insurance (Reinsurance) Co., Ltd. since September 1996. He said that China Re expects to elbow into the world's top ten within ten years. Dai also

said that China Re is scheduled to set up subsidiaries in both Shanghai and Shenzhen within the year, and begins preparatory work for the establishment of representative offices in Hong Kong and Macau. (XNA, 3 Apr 99)

Fan Fangping (2)

Recently appointed vice-minister of justice. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99) Fan had served as president of Liaoning Provincial Higher People's Court since February 1996. He is a deputy of Liaoning Province to the 9th NPC.

Gu Jiaqi (3)

Identified as deputy director of the General Office of the Central Organization Committee. (RMRB, March 1999)

He Jiesheng (f) (4)

Appointed general manager of the China Life Insurance Company, which opened for business in Shanghai on 19th March. The company, now China's largest life insurer, is under the direct supervision of the State Council. China Life grew out of the Life Insurance Co., Ltd. under the People's Insurance Company of China (PICC), which served 400 million people and had revenues of 53b RMBY in 1998. (XNA, 20 Mar 99; RMRB, 1 Apr 99) He Jiesheng had served as president of the former Life Insurance Co., Ltd. since September 1996. She concurrently serves as honorary president of the Chinese Association of Women Doctors (since July 1995).

Huang Yan (5)

Identified as vice-president of China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC). (RMRB, 8 Mar 99)

Jiang Jinchu (6)

Identified as vice-president of China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC). (RMRB, 8 Mar 99)

Li Zhenji

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine. (XNA, 19 Mar 99)

Liu Jian,

vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government since February 1998, was recently appointed vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99) See C.a., 1998/2, p.223/15.

Liu Shanzai

Recently appointed deputy director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch. He was removed from his post

as vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (MOFTEC). (RMRB, 3 Apr 99) See C.a., 1994/3, p.340/12.

Liu Zhenwu (7)

According to an order signed by Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission, Lieutenant General Liu, commander of the PLA Forces in Hong Kong, will be transferred from Hong Kong to take up the post of deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Mar 99) He is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. Major-General Xiong Ziren, political commissar of the PLA Forces in Hong Kong, succeeds Liu Zhenwu as commander.

Mao Fumin (8)

Identified as deputy curator of the Institute of Archives and the State Bureau of Archives. (RMRB, 16 Mar 99)

Qi Lian'an (9)

Identified as vice-minister of water resources. (RMRB, 22 Mar 99)

Ren Chuanjun (10)

Identified as vice-president of China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC). (RMRB, 8 Mar 99)

Shan Yihe (11)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Metallurgical Industry. (XNA, 31 Mar 99) He concurrently serves as secretary of the Secretariat of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions (since October 1993).

Sheng Guangzu (12)

Recently appointed vice-minister of railways. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99)

Sun Xiyue (13)

The Deputy General Manager of the People's Insurance (Group) Company of China (PICC Group) Sun Xiyue was appointed general manager and secretary of the Party Committee of the People's Insurance Company of China (PICC) on 20th March by the State Council. (XNA, 21 Mar 99; RMRB, 22 Mar 99; for an interview with Sun see RMRB, 29 Mar 99) PICC was formed out of PICC Property, one of three subsidiaries of PICC Group. Sun had served as its president and general manager since October 1996. PICC Property was restructured into PICC in November 1998, shortly after the China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC) was established, with registered capital of

7.7b RMBY, 4,519 branches in China, and a staff of 86,000. It does all types of insurance business except for life insurance. In 1998, PICC's premium income grew by five percent on an annual basis to 40.16b RMBY (about 4.6b US\$), with total profits for the year hitting 658m RMBY. PICC now handles 80 percent of China's property insurance business. Sun Xiyue says that, although PICC is a wholly state-owned company, it will continue with reforming itself and making a greater effort to improve its supervision and service to prevent risks. CIRC Chairman Ma Yongwei has asked PICC to pay greater attention to efficiency and quality and to draw on the experiences of overseas insurance companies to reinforce its controls to meet market challenges from the opening of China's insurance sector. (XNA, 21 Mar 99; RMRB, 24 Mar 99) PICC was established in Beijing on October 20, 1949. In July 1996 it was restructured into the PICC Group with three subsidiaries, the People's Insurance (Property) Company of China, the People's Life Insurance Company of China, and the People's Insurance (Reinsurance) Company of China. (RMRB, 29 Mar 99) In October 1998, with the approval of the State Council, the PICC Group was abolished, and its subsidiaries have all become independent insurers. (XNA, 19 Mar 99)

Wang Fengqing (14)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. (RMRB, 2 Mar 99)

Wang Gang

The CCP CC has decided that Wang Gang will serve as director of the CCP CC General Office and chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 99) He had served as deputy director of the General Office since October 1994. Wang, curator of the CCP Central Institute of Archives and curator of the State Bureau of Archives (since December 1993), currently serves as chairman of the International Council on Archives (since September 1996), which is composed of 130 member states. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for the Protection of Party Secrets (since December 1996), and as deputy director of the State Bureau of Secrets Protection

(SCMP, 19 Mar 99). Wang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/10, p.1077/11. See also 1996/12, p.1204/12.

Wu Yaowen (15)

Identified as vice-president of China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC). (RMRB, 8 Mar 99)

Yang Zilin (16)

Newly appointed president of the Export-Import Bank (Eximbank) of China. (XNA, 31 Mar 99) Yang had served as vice-president of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China since August 1997 and as vice-president of the Bank of China since March 1994.

Zeng Qinghong

The CCP CC has decided that Zeng Qinghong will serve as director of the CCP CC Organization Department, and will no longer serve concurrently as director of the CCP CC General Office and chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 99) Zeng, Jiang Zemin's right-hand man, is an alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.288/22. See also 1997/9, p.928/26, and 1998/8, p.861/15.

Zhai Hongxiang (f) (17)

Elected a vice-mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government at the 9th session of the 11th Municipal People's Congress on March 30, 1999. She will be in charge of the city's finance, banking, and taxation. Zhai, 52, becomes the second female vice-mayor among the eight vice-mayors of the city government, which is headed by Mayor Liu Qi. Zhai is concurrently the director of the Beijing Bureau of Finance [since July 1996] and the Bureau of Local Taxation. (XNA, 31 Mar 99)

Zhang Quanjing

The CCP CC has decided that Zhang Quanjing will serve as deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building and will no longer serve as director of the CCP CC Organization Department. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 99) For his vita see C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13. See also 1997/3, p.259/11.

Zhang Wenkang,

minister of public health since March 1998, was identified as vice-chairman of the National Committee for the

Patriotic Public Health Campaign. (RMRB, 19 Mar 99) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, p.360/28. See also 1993/4, p.401/11, and 1998/11, p.1260/18.

Zhang Yunchuan

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee. (Xinjiang People's Broadcasting Station, 15 Mar 99, in SWB, 18 Mar 99) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government (since April 1995). For his vita see C.a., 1995/4, p.334/12. See also 1993/2, p.180/14.

Zhao Bingli (18)

Recently appointed vice-chairman of the State Family Planning Commission to replace Jiang Zhenghua und Li Honggui. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99)

Zhao Huayong (19)

Recently appointed director of China Central Television under the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television to replace Yang Weiguang. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99)

Zhou Keren

member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline, was recently appointed vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (MOFTEC) to replace Liu Shanzai. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99) He had served as chairman and president of the Export-Import Bank of China. See C.a., 1998/12, p.1356/20.

Zhou Shengxian

Identified as deputy director of the State Forestry Administration. He concurrently serves as deputy director of the General Office of the National Greening Committee. (RMRB, 22 Mar 99) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional [NHAR] Committee (since April 1998) and as vice-chairman of NHAR People's Government (since May 1993). See C.a., 1993/6, p.612/12. Zhou, a native of Wuzhong, NHAR, was born in December 1949, and joined the CCP in 1972. In 1968, he graduated from Wuzhong Teachers School. From 1984 to 1986, Zhou studied at the CCP CC Party School. He served as teacher at Weizhou Middle School, Tongxin County (1969-1971), deputy magistrate of Tongxin County (1981-1983), secretary of CCP Tongxin County

Committee (1983-1986), secretary of Xiji County Committee (1983-1986), and as deputy secretary-general and secretary-general of NHAR People's Government (1989-1993).

Leaders Removed from Office

Jiang Zhenghua

Vice-Chairman of the State Family Planning Commission. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99)

Li Honggui

Vice-Chairman of the State Family Planning Commission. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99)

Li Jizhou

Vice-Minister of Public Security. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99)

Li Zhaoxing

Vice-minister of foreign affairs. He was appointed ambassador to the United States in April 1998.

Liu Jian

Vice-Governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government. See entry above.

Liu Shanzai

Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC). (RMRB, 3 Apr 99) See entry above.

Ulan Mulun

Deputy Director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99)

Xu Wenbo

Vice-Minister of Culture. (RMRB, 3 Apr 99)

Zeng Qinghong

Director of the CCP CC General Office and chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. (RMRB, 19 Mar 99) See entry above.

Zhang Quanjing

Director of the CCP CC Organization Department. (RMRB, 19 Mar 99) See entry above.

Zhou Keren

Chairman and President of the Export-Import Bank of China. See entry above.

Addenda

Dai Xianglong,

governor of the People's Bank of

China, concurrently serves as member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/6, p.520/10. See also 1993/8, p.841/11.

Hong Hu,

deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee and governor of Jilin Provincial People's Government, concurrently serves as member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.449/15. See also 1998/9, p.964/14, and 1999/2, p.186/16.

Jia Ting'an (20)

New director of the State President's Office. He concurrently serves as deputy director of the General Office of the CCP Central Military Commission (since October 1994). Jia holds the rank of major general.

Liu Jibin,

chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence and member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education, concurrently serves as member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy. For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, p.354/22.

Liu Zhongli,

head of the State Council's Office for Restructuring Economy since April 1998, concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11.

Sheng Huaren,

chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission, concurrently serves as member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, p.355/23. See also 1998/12, p.1353/17.

Song Defu,

deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department, deputy secretary of the CCP CC Large Enterprise Work Commission, minister of personnel, and head of the Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres, concurrently serves as director of the General Office of the Central Organization Committee. Song is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.284/18. See

also 1993/9, p.963/13, and 1998/7, p.766/14.

Wang Zhibao,

director of the State Forestry Administration and vice-chairman of the National Greening Committee since April 1998, concurrently serves as director of the General Office of the National Greening Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.452/18.

Xiang Huaicheng,

minister of finance, concurrently serves as member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/8, p.879/11. See also 1998/3, p.358/26.

You Xigui,

deputy director of the CCP CC General Office, concurrently serves as director of the Central Bodyguards Bureau. (Xinhua, 28 Nov 98; see also Xinhua, 24 Mar 99, in SWB, 30 Mar 99; RMRB, 25 Mar 99) See C.a., 1997/12, p.1249/15.

Zeng Peiyan,

chairman of the State Development Planning Commission, concurrently serves as member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.179/13. See also 1998/3, p.360/28, and 1998/8, p.861/15.

Zhu Rongji,

Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and premier of the State Council, concurrently serves as chairman of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy. For his vita see C.a., 1991/4, pp.227-232. See also 1998/3, p.362/30.

Deaths

Chen Minzhang,

Standing Committee member of the 9th NPC, vice-chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee, vice-chairman of the China Association for Science and Technology, and former minister of public health, died of illness on 16th March in Beijing, at the age of 68. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Mar 99)

Wang Heshou,

former second secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline, died on 2nd March in Beijing, at the age of 90. (RMRB, 3 Mar 99)

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Austria (Mar 29)

During Chinese President Jiang Zemin's visit, China and Austria signed three cooperation agreements. (XNA, 30 Mar 99)

Canada (Mar 08)

Beijing Mayor Liu Qi and Ottawa Mayor Jim Watson met in Beijing and signed a memorandum on mutual friendly exchanges and cooperation. The agreement calls for Beijing and Ottawa to exchange government agendas for the 21st century and information on environmental protection, in addition to expanding cultural, high-technology and telecommunications cooperation. (XNA, 9 Mar 99)

Congo (Mar 09)

China and Congo signed an agreement in Beijing, which says China is to provide goods gratis worth two million RMBY to Congo. (XNA, 10 Mar 99)

Finland (Mar 22)

A memorandum of friendship and cooperation between Beijing and Helsinki was signed in Beijing by Beijing Mayor Liu Qi and Helsinki Mayor Ritta Siittonen. According to the memorandum, Beijing and Helsinki intend to boost bilateral economic exchanges and develop their cooperation in science, technology, tourism, city construction, culture, sports, education, communications, and environmental protection. (XNA, 23 Mar 99)

Latvia (Mar 04)

Latvia and China signed cooperative accords to boost bilateral trade relationship. Visiting Chinese State Councillor Wu Yi and Latvian Deputy Prime Minister Anatoly Gorbunov, who also holds the transport portfolio, witnessed the signing of the civil aviation transportation pact and the cooperation agreement on qualification evaluation of imports and exports. China also agreed at the ceremony to provide free assistance to Latvia. (XNA, 5 Mar 99)

Norway (Mar 15)

Xie Zhenhua, director of the State Environmental Protection Administration, and Guro Fjellanger, minister of the environment of Norway, signed a 1999-2000 cooperation agreement on environmental protection between China and Norway in Beijing. (XNA, 17 Mar 99)

South Africa (Mar 31)

Deng Nan, Chinese vice-minister of science and technology, and B.S. Ngubane, South African minister of culture, arts, science, and technology, signed an agreement on scientific and technological cooperation on behalf of their respective governments in Pretoria. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Apr 99)

Turkey (Mar 12)

China and Turkey signed a memorandum of understanding on the formation of a mechanism in commercial consultations in a bid to further economic and trade ties between the two countries. The document was signed in Ankara by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Chen Xinhua and his Turkish counterpart Yavuz Ege. Turkey exported 34.28m US\$ worth of goods to China while imported 774.34m US\$ worth of goods from China in 1998, Turkey's statistics show. (XNA, 13 Mar 99)

HKSAR Agreement with Switzerland (Mar 15)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Switzerland signed an agreement in Hong Kong on mutual assistance in criminal matters. Regina Ip, secretary for security, and Dr. Rolf Bodenmuller, consul general of Switzerland in Hong Kong, signed the document on behalf of their respective sides. This is the eighth of its kind that Hong Kong has signed on international cooperation against crime. (XNA, 16 Mar 99)

International Agreement

China announced on 25th March that

it has joined the International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants and becomes the 39th member of the International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (UPOV). Duan Ruichun, deputy secretary-general of the Ministry of Science and Technology, submitted the application for membership on 23rd March in Geneva at a ceremony at UPOV headquarters. China submitted a list of its first group of 18 new varieties and strains. They include rice, wheat, Chinese cabbage, potatoes, peonies, plums, and camelias. The purpose of the International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants is to protect the rights and interests of holders of new plant variety patents. The convention coordinates laws and policies that protect new varieties of plants among the UPOV members. China's State Council issued a set of regulations on protecting plant varieties in March 1997 and the NPC Standing Committee decided in August 1998 to join the International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants. (XNA, 26 Mar 99)

International Agreement

The World Bank and China signed five agreements in Washington on 11th March involving some 681m US\$ in loans and credits to China. The agreements were signed by Li Zhaoxing, ambassador of China to the United States, and Jean-Michel Severino, vice-president of the World Bank for East Asia, on behalf of the Chinese government and the bank respectively. The five projects, approved by the World Bank earlier, are Power Transmission East China (Jiangsu) Power Transmission Project, Anhui Provincial Highway Project, agricultural development project Anning Valley (Sichuan Province) Agricultural Development Project, Yangtze Flood Emergency Rehabilitation Project, and Accounting Reform and Development Project. (XNA, 12 Mar 99; RMRB, 14 Mar 99)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Amendment to the Constitution of the People's Republic of China“, adopted at the 2nd session of the 9th NPC on 15th March 1999. The Constitution of the PRC has been amended to provide that „the non-public sector of the economy comprising the individual and private sectors, operating

within the limits prescribed by law, is an important component of the socialist market economy". The previous wording of the Constitution said private business was a supplement to the socialist public-owned economy. Another amendment says that China shall be governed according to law and shall be built into a „socialist country based on the rule of law“. The amendments incorporate „Deng Xiaoping Theory“ into the Preamble of the Constitution. Finally, the term „counterrevolutionary“ is omitted in the revised constitution.

Article 12, the seventh regular paragraph of the Preamble of the Constitution reads:

„Both the victory of China's new-democratic revolution and the successes of its socialist cause have been achieved by the Chinese people of all nationalities under the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party and the guidance of Marxism-Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought, and by upholding truth, correcting errors and overcoming numerous difficulties and hardships. Our country is in the initial stage of socialism. The basic task of the nation is to concentrate its efforts on socialist modernization in accordance with the theory of building socialism with Chinese characteristics. Under the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party and the guidance of Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought, Chinese people of all nationalities will continue to adhere to the people's democratic dictatorship and follow the socialist road, persist in reform and opening up, steadily improve socialist institutions, develop socialist democracy, improve the socialist legal system and work hard and self-reliantly to modernize industry, agriculture, and national defence, and science and technology step by step to turn China into a prosperous, strong, democratic, and culturally advanced socialist country.“

This has been changed to read:

„Both the victory of China's new-democratic revolution and the successes of its socialist cause have been achieved by the Chinese people of all nationalities under the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party and the guidance of Marxism-Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought, and by upholding truth, correcting errors and overcoming numerous difficulties and hardships. *Our country will remain in the initial stage of socialism for a long time to come.* The basic task of the nation is to concentrate its efforts on socialist modernization *along the road of building socialism with Chinese*

characteristics. Under the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party and the guidance of Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought-*Deng Xiaoping Theory*, Chinese people of all nationalities will continue to adhere to the people's democratic dictatorship and follow the socialist road, persist in reform and opening up, steadily improve socialist institutions, *develop a socialist market economy*, develop socialist democracy, improve the socialist legal system and work hard and self-reliantly to modernize industry, agriculture, and national defence, and science and technology step by step to turn China into a prosperous, strong, democratic, and culturally advanced socialist country.“

Article 13. A separate paragraph is added to Article 5 of the Constitution to become the first paragraph of the article, which reads: „*The People's Republic of China shall be governed according to law and shall be built into a socialist country based on the rule of law.*“

Article 14. Article 6 of the Constitution reads:

„The basis of the socialist economic system of the People's Republic of China is socialist public ownership of the means of production, namely ownership by the whole people and collective ownership by the working people.“ „The system of socialist public ownership supersedes the system of exploitation of man by man; it applies the principle 'from each according to his ability, to each according to his work.'“

This has been changed to read:

„The basis of the socialist economic system of the People's Republic of China is socialist public ownership of the means of production, namely ownership by the whole people and collective ownership by the working people. The system of socialist public ownership supersedes the system of exploitation of man by man; it applies the principle 'from each according to his ability, to each according to his work.'“ „*In the initial stage of socialism, the country shall uphold the basic economic system in which the public ownership is dominant and diverse forms of ownership develop side by side, and it shall uphold the distribution system with distribution according to work remaining dominant and a variety of modes of production coexisting.*“

Article 15. The first paragraph of Article 8 of the Constitution reads:

„The rural contracted responsibility

system based mainly on the household linking remuneration to output and the different cooperative economic forms - the producers', supply and marketing, credit, and consumers' cooperatives - are part of the socialist economy collectively owned by the working people. Working people who are all members of rural economic collectives have the right, within the limits prescribed by law, to farm plots of cropland and hilly land allotted for their private use, engage in household sideline production and raise privately owned livestock.“

This has been changed to read:

„*The rural collective economic organizations shall implement a two-tier operations system that combines unified operations with independent operations on the basis of household contract operations. The different cooperative economic forms in the rural areas - the producers', supply and marketing, credit, and consumers' cooperatives - are part of the socialist economy collectively owned by the working people. Working people who are all members of rural economic collectives have the right, within the limits prescribed by law, to farm plots of cropland and hilly land allotted for their private use, engage in household sideline production and raise privately owned livestock.*“

Article 16. Article 11 of the Constitution reads:

„The individual sector of the economy of urban and rural working people, operating within the limits prescribed by law, is a complement to the socialist public economy. The state protects the lawful rights and interests of the individual sector of the economy.“ „The state guides, assists and supervises the individual sector of the economy by administrative control.“ „The state permits the private sector of the economy to exist and develop within the limits prescribed by law. The private sector of the economy is a complement to the socialist public economy. The state protects the lawful rights and interests of the private sector of the economy, and exercises guidance, supervision and control over the private sector of the economy.“

This has been changed to read:

„*The non-public sector of the economy comprising the individual and private sectors, operating within the limits prescribed by law, is an important component of the socialist market economy.*“ „*The state protects the lawful rights and interests of the individual and private sectors of the economy. The state exercises guidance, supervision and control over the individ-*

ual and private sectors of the economy.“

Article 17. Article 28 of the Constitution reads:

„The state maintains public order and suppresses treasonable and other counterrevolutionary activities; it penalizes activities that endanger public security and disrupt the socialist economy as well as other criminal activities; and it punishes and reforms criminals.“

This has been changed to:

„The state maintains public order and suppresses treasonable and other criminal activities that endanger national security; it penalizes activities that endanger public security and disrupt the socialist economy as well as other criminal activities; and it punishes and reforms criminals.“ (Xinhua, 16 Mar 99, in SWB, 18 Mar 99; RMRB, 17 Mar 99)

„Methods for Selecting Deputies of the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China to the 9th National People's Congress“, adopted by the 2nd session of the 9th NPC on January 15, 1999. These methods consist of 13 articles. (Full text: RMRB, 20 Mar 99)

„Contract Law of the People's Republic of China“, adopted by the 2nd session of the 9th NPC on March 15, 1999. This law which includes 428 articles in 23 chapters, will go into effect on October 1, 1999. The „Law of Economic Contracts of the PRC“, the „Law for Sino-Foreign Economic Contracts of the PRC“ and the „Law of Technical Contracts of the PRC“ shall be null and void at the same time. (Decree No.15 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 15, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 22 Mar 99)

The new unified contract law replaces the three existing contract laws. According to NPC deputies, these laws were formulated in the early 1980s or the mid-1980s and are not suited to the need of the social life and economic development with the deepening of the reforms and opening up drive. The old contract laws were formulated in the years when the concept of market economy was not established, so they bear the mark of the planned economy, with more stresses on administrative power. There are too many restrictions on the contract freedom of the parties involved in the contract, and the main party in the concept of the economic contract is social organization in those contract laws, which do not cover explicitly the multiple

contract parties, that is, the existing state-owned enterprises and non-public businesses.

Official statistics show that some four billion contracts are signed a year in China. In 1997, there were 1.5 million cases of economic disputes in the country, mostly involving economic contracts, and among the three million civil cases handled in the same year by the courts at all levels, 1.4 million cases were contract disputes. The unified contract law has a clearer definition about the responsibilities of the party who violates the contract compared with the old contract laws. (XNA, 14 Mar 99)

„Entertainment Site Management Regulations“, adopted at the 15th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on March 17, 1999. These regulations, which consist of six chapters with 47 articles, will go into effect on July 1, 1999. (Order No.261 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 26th March 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 3 Apr 99)

China's Supreme People's Court on 10th March issued a new rule on open trials and instructed the courts at all levels to carry out the system to the letter of the law in order to ensure justice. The rule stresses that the trial of cases of first instance, with the exception of a specified range of cases, including state secrets, personal privacy and juvenile delinquency, must be open to public. The court of second instance must also conduct open trials in accordance with law in cases when defendants appeal to a higher court or the procuratorate demands further trial procedures. The Supreme People's Court rule requires opening all trial procedures to the general public. Cases scheduled for open trial must be publicized prior to the court hearing. Facts and evidence must be presented in open trials in order to determine admissibility, according to the rule. Verdicts must be announced openly and must contain not admissible facts and evidence logically related to the case in question. The rule stipulates that appropriate venues must be provided for open trials. Rulings rendered in other than open trial will be subject to retrial. The rule also stipulates that court hearings must be open to the general public. Chinese citizens, with the exception of minors, individuals suffering mental disorders or drunkenness, will be permitted to attend hearings. Courts retain the right to grant journalists permission to cover trials. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Mar 99)

The China Securities Regulatory Commission on 26th March issued new regulations on the share placement of listed companies, in a bid to further rectify the stock market. The new regulations stressed that listed firms must be fully independent of their control firms in personnel, properties and finance. It revised the profit requirement for listed firms to place new shares, giving more flexibility to companies. While the old regulations provided that a listed firm must have an annual profit rate of 10 percent for three consecutive years to place new shares, the new rules said 10 percent can be an average profit for the last three years, while adding that the annual profit rate must be higher than six percent. The new regulations tightened the supervision over the usage of funds raised through placement of new shares. For example, it provided that the boards of directors must tell the shareholders' general meeting of any planned investment projects with the newly-raised funds as well as about feasibility study related to such projects. According to the new rules, listed firms may not provide guarantee for debts of shareholders and any individuals with their properties. The new regulations will take immediate effect. (XNA, 27 Mar 99)

The Ministry of Construction and the Ministry of Supervision jointly issued the „Measures for penalizing some practices in the construction business which violate the law and discipline“. (RMRB, 22 Mar 99)

„Work Regulations for Organizations of the Chinese Communist Party at the Grass-Roots Level in Rural Areas“. These regulations, which consist of eight chapters with 34 articles, will become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 30 Mar 99)

Addenda

The NPC Standing Committee on 30th January 1999 adopted a decision governing the resignation of Hong Kong SAR deputies to the NPC. The decision made at the 7th meeting of the NPC Standing Committee, said that the HKSAR deputies to the NPC may appeal to the NPC Standing Committee for resignation, and the NPC shall announce the resignation after being accepted. This is designed to stop loopholes in the existing laws governing the HK deputies to the NPC. (XNA, 31 Jan 99)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data

	1996	1995		1996	1995
Population			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211	- Primary Industry	50.5	52.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	24.8
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0	Education		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Employment			- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47	- Secondary School Students	32.3	31.5
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	66.2	67.1
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9	Adult Illiteracy (%)	17.82	19.0 ³
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0			

Economic Data

	1996	1995		1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			Investment		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,002
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	17.5
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,089
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	13.3
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854	Public Finance (b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%) (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	740.79	624.22
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5	Total Government Expenditure	793.75	682.37
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8	Balance	- 52.95	- 58.15
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7	Current Account (b US\$)	7.243	1.618
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Foreign Trade (b US\$)		
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189	Exports	151.06	148.78
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3	Imports	138.84	132.08
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471	Trade Balance	12.2	16.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0	Major Destinations of Exports (%)		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034	- Hong Kong	21.78	24.18
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.2	9.4	- Japan	20.43	19.13
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199	- USA	17.66	16.61
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0	- Germany	3.86	3.81
Inflation			- South Korea	4.97	4.49
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8	- Taiwan	1.85	2.08
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1	Major Origins of Imports (%)		
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8	- Hong Kong	5.63	6.50
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5	- Japan	21.02	21.95
Consumption and Income per Capita			- USA	11.63	12.20
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311	- Taiwan	11.65	11.19
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9	- Germany	5.27	6.08
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- South Korea	8.98	7.79
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044	Exchange Rates		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479	RMBY per US\$ ⁵	8.31	8.35
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	4,844	4,288	RMBY per DM ²	5.52	5.83
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	1,926	1,577	Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	73.59
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27	106.59

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 1997

1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.

1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1997*, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98*, 996.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjian	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	36.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	39.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$. ZTN 1997, 608.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.

Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa
(Dong Jianhua) 97/07

First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai
(Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07

Administrative Secretary

Anson Chan Fang On-Sang
(Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/07

Financial Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
(Zeng Yinquan) 97/07
(concurrently chairman of the
Task Force on Employment)

Secretary of Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie
(Liang Aishi) 97/07

Secretary for the Civil Service

Lam Woon-kwong
(Lin Huanguang) 97/07

Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung
(Sun Mingyang) 97/07

Secretary for Economic Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan
(Ye Shukun) 97/07

Secretary for Education and Manpower

Joseph Wong Wing-ping
(Wang Yongping) 97/07

Secretary for Financial Services

Rafael Hui Si-yan
(Xu Shiren) 97/07

Secretary for Health and Welfare

Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching
(Huo-Luo Zhaozhen) 97/07

Secretary for Home Affairs

David Lan Hong-tsung
(Lan Hongzhen) 97/07

Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah
(Huang Xinghua) 97/07

Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting

Kwong Ki-chi
(Kuang Qizhi) 98/02

Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
(Xiao Jiongzhu) 98/10

Secretary for Security
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep
(Ye-Liu Shuyi) 98/07

Secretary for Trade and Industry
Brian Chau Tak-hay
(Zhou Dexi) 98/02

Secretary for Transport
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui
(Wu Rongkui) 97/07

Secretary for Treasury
Denise Yue Chung-yeet
(Yu Zongyi) 98/02

Secretary for Works
Benedict Kwong Hon-sang
(Kuang Hansheng) 97/07

Commissioner Against Corruption
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying
(Ren-Guan Peiying) 97/07

Commissioner of Customs and Excise
(Zeng Junhua) 98/12

Commissioner of Police
Eddie Hui Ki-on
(Xu Qi'an) 97/07

Director of Immigration
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong
(Li Shaoguang) 98/10

Director of Audit
Dominic Chan Yin-tat
(Chen Yanda) 97/07

Chief Justice
Andrew Li
(Li Guoneng) 97/07

Hong Kong Tourist Association
Chairman: Y.S. Lo 99/03

Hong Kong Monetary Authority
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong 93/04

Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission
(Chairman: Shen Liantao) 98/10

Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch
General Manager: Liu Jinbao 97/08

PLA-Forces in Hong Kong
Commander: Xiong Ziren 99/03
Political Commissar: Xiong Ziren 97/07

China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs
in the HKSAR
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen 97/06

Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch
Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 97/07

HKSAR Government's Beijing Office
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong) 99/03

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)		
	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)		
	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Dr. José Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

Dr. António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Dr. Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security (Police, Marine, Customs, Immigration, Fire Brigade)

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vítor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves de Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia de Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand) (1998 430.5)	415.9	422.0
- Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.9
- Males (thousand)	200.1	202.9
- Females (thousand)	215.7	219.1
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	66.7	65.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.2
	1995/96	1996/97
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	46,703	47,300
- Secondary	22,277	24,145
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,163	1,313
- Teacher Training	338	417
- Nurse Training	177	195
- Higher Education	6,418	6,013

Economic Data

	1996 (2)	1997 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,256.0	58,472.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.5	-0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	140,072.1	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,013.2	20,153.2
- Government Consumption	5,280.3	5,740.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,640.9	11,227.3
- Change in Stocks	552.3	459.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,700.6	42,114.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,931.2	21,223.5
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	4.8	3.5
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.2	0.7
GDP Deflator	-1.3	0.5
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	14,711.3	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure	14,681.3	n.a.
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	15,898.5	17,129.2
- USA	6,411.2	7,747.3
- Hong Kong	1,683.7	1,315.3
- Germany	1,705.0	1,642.6
- France	1,087.6	1,155.0
- United Kingdom	1,212.8	1,345.5
- China	1,267.3	1,111.1
- Japan	219.8	187.1
Total Imports	15,930.7	16,603.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,627.2	4,167.5
- China	3,818.3	4,741.2
- Japan	1,430.7	1,417.4
- USA	939.1	1,042.3
- EU	2,182.1	2,052.1
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	8,151.1	7,000.4
- Hong Kong Residents	5,205.6	4,400.0
- Japan	516.0	290.9
- Europe	289.4	236.7
- Americas	149.3	121.2
- China	604.2	527.9
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.98

Abbreviations:

- (1) = Preliminary estimates
 (2) = Revised estimates
 m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Academia Sinica

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)
 National Security Bureau
 Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)
 Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jiang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Education: Lin Ching-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
 Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
 Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)
 Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei
 Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)

Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
 Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)
 Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)
 Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
 Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
 Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)
 Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
 Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen (Zhang Xiaoyan)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)		
	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$		
	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)		
	111.60	109.18
Education:		
Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

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Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
AAR	<i>Access Asia Report</i> (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ	<i>Asian Defence Journal</i> (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually ◊
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), biannually ◊
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), biannually ◊
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊
APo	<i>Außenpolitik</i> (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly ◊
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART	<i>Asian Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊
ASt	<i>Asian Studies</i> (Philippines), three times yearly ◊
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly ◊
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>China aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly ◊
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly ◊
CEcN	<i>China Economic News</i> (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly ◊
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CHe	<i>China Heute</i> (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden), quarterly ◊
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly
CNL	<i>China Newsletter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CQ	<i>The China Quarterly</i> (London), quarterly ◊
CRe	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly ◊
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly ◊
DNC	<i>das neue china</i> (Berlin), bimonthly ◊
DX	<i>Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)</i> , Hongkong, monthly
EA	<i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊
EAQ	<i>East Asia Quarterly</i> (Taipei), quarterly
EAR	<i>East Asian Review</i> (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec	<i>The Economist</i> (London), weekly
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), annually
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), biannually
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly ◊
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FD	<i>Finance and Development</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER	<i>Far Eastern Economic Review</i> (Hong Kong), weekly
FY	<i>Fazue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA	<i>GBAktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG	<i>Gaige</i> (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ	<i>Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)</i> , Hong Kong, monthly
GM	<i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly ◊
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly ◊
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IE	<i>Intereconomics</i> (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
Ifo	<i>ifo schnelldienst</i> (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP	<i>Internationale Politik</i> (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG	<i>Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft</i> (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly ◊
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly ◊
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊
JB	<i>Jingbao (The Mirror)</i> , Hong Kong, monthly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly ◊
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), biannually ◊
JG	<i>Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), monthly
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly

JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tanssuo</i> (Kunming) monthly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KAS	<i>KAS - Auslandsinformationen</i> (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS	<i>Kaifang Shidai</i> (Guangzhou) bimonthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly ◊
MBY	<i>Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao)</i> Monthly, Hong Kong, monthly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly ◊
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW	<i>Osteuropa Wirtschaft</i> (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly ◊
PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly ◊
PRR	<i>Pacific Rim Report</i> (S.Francisco) ◊
RX	<i>Journal of Population Studies</i> (Taipei)
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TCC	<i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), biannually ◊
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
Ü	<i>Der Überblick</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
WW	<i>Die Weltwirtschaft</i> (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY	<i>Wenti Yu Yanjiu</i> (Taipei), monthly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZJR	<i>Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu)</i> , monthly
ZJW	<i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM	<i>Zhengming (Cheng Ming)</i> , Hong Kong, monthly
ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun GuanCha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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