

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology:

April 1999

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 02 United States, Canada: Premier Zhu Rongji had interviews with the *Wall Street Journal* and *The Globe and Mail*;
- 02 Thailand: Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn paid a friendly visit (-14);
- 05 ASEAN: Fifth China-ASEAN High-level Consultations held in Kunming (-08);
- 05 Egypt: President Husni Mubarak paid a state visit (-09);
- 06 United States, Canada: Premier Zhu Rongji paid official visits (-20);
- 07 IOC: Beijing applied for 2008 Olympic Games;
- 08 Qatar: Emir Sheikh Hamad Bin Khalifa al-Thani paid a state visit (-11);
- 09 Luxembourg: Jacques F. Poos, deputy prime minister and minister of foreign affairs, trade and cooperation, paid a visit (-12);
- 11 Nigeria: President-elect Olusegun Obasanjo paid an unofficial visit (-12);
- 12 Netherlands: Queen Beatrix Wilhelmina Armgard paid a state visit (-19);
- 15 Palestine: Yasser Arafat arrived in Beijing on a two-day working visit;

- 18 Saudi Arabia: Prince Salman Bin Abdul-Aziz, governor of Riyadh Province, arrived in Beijing;
- 23 United Nations: US-sponsored draft resolution on China's human rights situation refused by the 55th session of the UNHRC in Geneva;
- 24 United Nations: Carol Bellamy, executive director of UNICEF, completed her China visit;
- 25 Israel: President Ezer Weizman paid a state visit (- May 01);
- 26 Sudan: Foreign Minister Mustafa Ismail paid a visit (- May 01);
- 27 Thailand: Prime Minister Chuan Leekpai paid an official visit (- May 03);
- 27 Kenya: Foreign Minister Bonaya Godana paid an official visit (- May 02);
- 27 Cuba: Jose Ramon Machado, vice-president of the Council of State, paid a state visit (- May 04);
- 28 Djibouti: Prime Minister Barkat Gourad Hamadou paid a visit (- May 02);
- 29 Zimbabwe: President Robert Mugabe paid a working visit (- May 06);
- 30 Cambodia: King Norodom Sihanouk paid a visit (- May 02).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 03 Shanxi: fire broke out near Fenyang City, killed 23 people;
- 05 Beijing: national work conference on Party building in the financial system (-07);
- 06 He'nan: national conference on exchanging the village autonomy work experiences convened in Xuchang City (-08);
- 08 Jilin: strong earthquake measuring 7.0 on the Richter Scale;
- 13 Beijing: China's State Council released a report outlining improvements in China's human rights record in 1998;
- 14 Beijing: national work conference on discipline control and supervision laws and regulations (-16);
- 15 Shanghai: eight killed in Korean Air cargo plane crash;
- 15 He'nan: 19 people killed by fire in a furniture factory in Nanyang City;
- 25 Beijing: 10,000 members of the religious sect „Falun Gong“ staged a petition;
- 26 Beijing: 9th Standing Committee meeting of the 9th NPC examined seven draft laws (-29);
- 30 Yunnan: grand gala to celebrate the opening of the China '99 Kunming International Horticultural Exhibition.

#### Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: national work conference on marketing reform;
- 02 Shandong: national work conference on practicing economy and

comprehensive utilization of resources closed in Ji'nan;

- 02 Jiangsu: national conference on reinsurance held in Nanjing;
- 06 Beijing: work conference on promoting the use of clean fuel and reducing urban air pollution;
- 06 Shaanxi: '99 East-West China Investment and Trade Forum (-10);
- 06 Hubei: national work conference on checking chaotic controls and reducing the burden (of enterprises) held in Wuhan;
- 08 Fujian: 3rd Xiamen-Taiwan Export Commodity Fair (-12);
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on rural credit cooperatives;
- 09 Guizhou: national conference on inter-regional poverty relief held in Guiyang;
- 11 Guangdong: national conference on coordinating customs and foreign economy and trade held in Guangzhou;
- 15 Guangdong: 85th China Export Commodity Trade Fair in Guangzhou (-30);
- 18 Tianjin: '99 China Spring Commodity Fair opened;
- 19 Jiangsu: national work conference on technology innovation held in Jiangyang;
- 22 Beijing: national work conference on transfer of military staff to civilian work (-23);
- 21 Tibet: Luxembourg's government donated 730,000 US\$ for medical projects;
- 22 Northeast China: World Bank approved 330m US\$ of loans for the rehabilitation of essential infrastructures damaged by last year's flood;
- 24 Beijing: Chinese Federation of Enterprises established;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on the handover of enterprises under the army, the armed police force, and political and judicial organs.

#### Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 09 Macau: 7th meeting of the Preparatory Committee for the Macao SAR held in Beijing (-10);
- 09 Macau: 4th Macau International Trade and Investment Fair opened;
- 12 HKSAR: Derek Fatchett, British minister of state for foreign and commonwealth affairs, paid a visit (-13); met Qian Qichen in Beijing (14);
- 21 HKSAR and the mainland of China signed a memorandum on long-term technical cooperation in aviation meteorological services;
- 23 Macau: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen arrived on the occasion of nomination of candidates running for the first executive.



## The Full Members and Alternate Members of the 15th Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party

Liu Jen-Kai

Following are revised lists of the 193 full members and 151 alternate members of the 15th CCP CC (for comparison see C.a., 1998/5) elected at the 15th National Party Congress on September 18, 1997 with their respective birth and present positions (first Party, then government posts). For the abbreviations see the explanations at the end of the lists.

| THE FULL MEMBERS OF THE 15TH CCP CC |      |  |
|-------------------------------------|------|--|
| 1. Ablait Abdurexit                 | 1942 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Xinjiang Regional People's Government (Uygur)   |
| 2. Bai Enpei                        | 1946 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee; governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government   |
| 3. Bai Lichen                       | 1941 | CCm; vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee; chairman of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives (Hui)  |
| 4. Bao Xuding                       | 1939 | N; vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission  |
| 5. Cao Bochun                       | 1941 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Guangxi Military District  |
| 6. Cao Gangchuan                    | 1935 | N; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and member of the PRC Central Military Commission; director of the PLA General Armament Department (Gen.)  |
| 7. Chai Songyue                     | 1941 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee; governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government   |
| 8. Chen Bangzhu                     | 1934 | CCm; vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee; chairman of the APEC China Enterprises' Assembly   |
| 9. Chen Bingde                      | 1944 | N; commander of Nanjing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 10. Chen Guangyi                    | 1933 | CCm; chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee  |
| 11. Chen Huanyou                    | 1934 | CCm; secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Jiangsu Military District; chairman of Jiangsu Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee  |
| 12. Chen Kuiyuan                    | 1941 | CCm; secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Tibet Military District  |
| 13. Chen Mingyi                     | 1940 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Fujian Military District  |
| 14. Chen Yaobang                    | 1935 | N; minister of agriculture; member of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee  |
| 15. Chen Yunlin                     | 1941 | N, CCA; director of the CCP CC and State Council Taiwan Affairs Office; member of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group  |
| 16. Chen Zhili (f)                  | 1942 | N, CCA; minister of education; member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education   |
| 17. Cheng Andong                    | 1936 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee; governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government   |
| 18. Cheng Weigao                    | 1933 | CCm; chairman of Hebei Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee   |
| 19. Chi Haotian                     | 1929 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission; state councillor; minister of national defence; honorary president of the China Wrestling Association (Gen) |
| 20. Dai Bingguo                     | 1941 | N; director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department (Tujia)   |
| 21. Dai Xianglong                   | 1944 | N, CCA; governor of the People's Bank of China and secretary of its Party Committee; member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy   |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                     |      |  |
|---------------------|------|--|
| 22. Ding Guan'gen   | 1929 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; member of the CCP CC Secretariat; director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department; director of the Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda  |
| 23. Ding Wenchang   | 1933 | CCm; political commissar of the PLA Air Force (Gen)  |
| 24. Doje Cering     | 1939 | CCm; minister of civil affairs; and secretary of its leading Party group; vice-chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction; deputy head of the Double Support Leading Group (Tibetan)   |
| 25. Du Qinglin      | 1946 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Hainan Military District; chairman of Hainan Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee  |
| 26. Du Tiehuan      | 1938 | N; political commissar of Beijing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 27. Fang Zuqi       | 1935 | N; political commissar of Nanjing Military Region (Gen.)   |
| 28. Fu Quanyou      | 1930 | CCm; chief of the PLA General Staff; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and member of the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)  |
| 29. Fu Zhihuan      | 1938 | N; minister of railways  |
| 30. Gao Yan         | 1942 | CCm; president of the State Power Corporation; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee   |
| 31. Gu Xiulian (f)  | 1936 | CCm; vice-president and First Secretary of the All-China Women's Federation; vice-chairperson of the Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work; vice-president of the China Children's and Teenagers' Fund  |
| 32. Gui Shiyong     | 1934 | N, CCA; vice-president of the State Administrative College; director of the State Council Research Office  |
| 33. Guo Boxiong     | 1940 | N; commander of Lanzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 34. Guo Chaoren     | 1934 | CCm; director of Xinhua News Agency  |
| 35. Guo Dongpo      | 1937 | N, CCA; director of the Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs under the State Council; deputy head of the China Overseas Exchange Association   |
| 36. Han Zhubin      | 1932 | CCm; (executive) deputy secretary of CCID; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security; procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate  |
| 37. Hao Jianxiu (f) | 1935 | CCm; vice-chairwoman of the State Development Planning Commission  |
| 38. He Chunlin      | 1933 | CCm; secretary-general of the NPC Standing Committee   |
| 39. He Guoqiang     | 1943 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee; governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government; president of the Fujian-Macao Council for Promoting Economic and Trade Cooperation   |
| 40. He Yong         | 1940 | N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCID; minister of supervision; director of the Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities; head of the office of the Central Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities |
| 41. Hong Hu         | 1940 | N, CCIDm; member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy; deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee; governor of Jilin Provincial People's Government  |
| 42. Hu Fuguo        | 1937 | CCm; secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Shanxi Military District   |
| 43. Hu Jintao       | 1942 | CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; member of the CCP CC Secretariat; president of the CCP CC Party School; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee; vice-president of the PRC  |
| 44. Hua Guofeng     | 1921 | CCm; former chairman of the CCP CC   |
| 45. Huang Ju        | 1938 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Shanghai Garrison   |
| 46. Huang Qizao (f) | 1933 | CCm; vice-chairwoman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee   |
| 47. Huang Zhen-dong | 1940 | CCm; minister of communications  |
| 48. Hui Liangyu     | 1944 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Anhui Military District (Hui)  |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                   |      |   |
|-------------------|------|---|
| 49. Ismail Amat   | 1935 | CCm; state councillor; head of the Double Support Leading Group; chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction; chairman of the Coordination Committee for the Disabled; honorary vice-chairman of the China Federation of Disabled Persons; president of the China-Turkey Friendship Association (Uyгур)  |
| 50. Jia Chunwang  | 1938 | CCm; minister of public security; head of the Leading Group for Public Security Management of the Floating Population of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security  |
| 51. Jia Qinglin   | 1940 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Beijing Garrison; head of the Leading Group for Urban Administration of Beijing Municipality; chairman of the State Council Capital Design and Construction Committee   |
| 52. Jia Zhijie    | 1935 | CCm; secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Hubei Military District  |
| 53. Jiang Chunyun | 1930 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee; chairman of the China Family Planning Association  |
| 54. Jiang Enzhu   | 1938 | N; director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch; Standing Committee member of the 9th NPC  |
| 55. Jiang Futang  | 1941 | N; political commissar of Shenyang Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 56. Jiang Zemin   | 1926 | CCm; CCP CC general-secretary; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission; head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group; head of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; state president; honorary chairman of the Red Cross Society of China   |
| 57. Jiang Zhuping | 1937 | CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee; governor of Provincial People's Government; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee   |
| 58. Kui Fulin     | 1938 | N; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff; deputy secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the CCP CC Military Commission; vice-chairman of the National Frontier Defence Committee (Lt.-Gen.) (Manchu)   |
| 59. Lei Mingqiu   | 1942 | CCm; deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 60. Li Changchun  | 1944 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Guangdong Military District  |
| 61. Li Chunting   | 1936 | N, CCa; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; governor of Shandong Provincial People's Government  |
| 62. Li Dezhu      | 1943 | CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department; chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission (Korean)   |
| 63. Li Guixian    | 1937 | CCm; vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee; vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee   |
| 64. Li Jianguo    | 1946 | N, CCa; secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Shaanxi Military District; chairman of Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee  |
| 65. Li Ji'nai     | 1942 | N, CCa; political commissar of the PLA General Armament Department (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 66. Li Jinhua     | 1943 | N, CCIDm; auditor-general of the Auditing Administration  |
| 67. Li Keqiang    | 1955 | N; deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee; governor of He'nan Provincial People's Government   |
| 68. Li Lanqing    | 1932 | CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination; vice-premier of the State Council; deputy head of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education; chairman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign; chairman of the Tariff Regulations Committee; chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee; chairman of the Organizing Committee for the 1999 World Horticulture Exposition in Kunming |
| 69. Li Lianghui   | 1939 | N; deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region (Maj.-Gen.)  |
| 70. Li Peng       | 1928 | CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; chairman of the NPC Standing Committee  |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                    |      |  |
|--------------------|------|--|
| 71. Li Ruihuan     | 1934 | CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; chairman of the CPPCC National Committee; honorary chairman of the China Federation of Disabled Persons; honorary president of the China Table Tennis Association  |
| 72. Li Shenglin    | 1946 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee; mayor of Tianjin Municipal People's Government   |
| 73. Li Tieying     | 1936 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy director of the Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction; president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences and secretary of its leading Party group; honorary president of the China International Chess Association |
| 74. Li Xinliang    | 1936 | N; commander of Beijing Military Region (Gen.)   |
| 75. Li Zemin       | 1934 | CCm; chairman of Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee  |
| 76. Li Zhaozhuo    | 1944 | CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government; commander in chief of Guangxi regional highway construction (Zhuang)   |
| 77. Liang Guanglie | 1940 | N, CCA; commander of Shenyang Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 78. Liao Hui       | 1942 | CCm; director of the Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office under the State Council; vice-chairman of the NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee  |
| 79. Liao Xilong    | 1940 | N; commander of Chengdu Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 80. Lin Liyun (f)  | 1933 | CCm; adviser to the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)  |
| 81. Linghu An      | 1946 | N; secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Yunnan Military District; chairman of CPPCC Yunnan Provincial Committee  |
| 82. Liu Fangren    | 1936 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Guizhou Military District; chairman of Guizhou Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee   |
| 83. Liu Huaqiu     | 1939 | N, CCA; director of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Office and director of the State Council's Foreign Affairs Office   |
| 84. Liu Jianfeng   | 1936 | CCm; director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC) and secretary of its Party Committee  |
| 85. Liu Jiang      | 1940 | N; vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission  |
| 86. Liu Jingsong   | 1933 | CCm; president of the Academy of Military Sciences (Gen)   |
| 87. Liu Jiyuan     | 1933 | CCm; former president (director) of the China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)  |
| 88. Liu Mingzu     | 1936 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Inner Mongolia Military District; chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Congress Standing Committee   |
| 89. Liu Qi         | 1942 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee; mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government; deputy head of the Leading Group for Urban Administration of Beijing Municipality; vice-chairman of the Capital Design and Construction Committee                             |
| 90. Liu Shun Yao   | 1939 | N; commander of the PLA Air Force (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 91. Liu Shutian    | 1939 | N; political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 92. Liu Yunshan    | 1947 | N, CCA; (executive) deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department; director of the Spiritual Civilization Office; head of the National Leading Group for Philosophy and Social Sciences Programmes   |
| 93. Liu Zhongde    | 1933 | CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department   |
| 94. Liu Zhongli    | 1934 | CCm; head of the State Council's Office for Restructuring the Economy; vice-chairman of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy  |
| 95. Lu Rongjing    | 1933 | CCm; chairman of CPPCC Anhui Provincial Committee  |
| 96. Lu Ruihua      | 1938 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; governor of Guangdong Provincial People's Government   |
| 97. Lu Yongxiang   | 1942 | CCm; president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences; member of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee; vice-president of the Third World Academy of Sciences                                  |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                         |      |  |
|-------------------------|------|--|
| 98. Luo Gan             | 1935 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo and the CCP CC Secretariat; secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law; chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security; vice-chairman (chairman?) of the CCP CC Commission for Protection of Party Secrets; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Central Organization Committee; state councillor; chairman of the National Frontier Defence Committee; honorary president of the Association of Returned Students from Germany; chairman of the China Society of Administrative Management |
| 99. Ma Zhongchen        | 1936 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of He'nan Military District  |
| 100. Mao Rubai          | 1938 | N; secretary of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Ningxia Military District; chairman of Ningxia Regional People's Congress Standing Committee   |
| 101. Ni Zhifu           | 1933 | CCm; former vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee  |
| 102. Niu Maosheng       | 1939 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee; governor of Hebei Provincial People's Government (Manchu)   |
| 103. Peng Peiyun<br>(f) | 1929 | CCm; vice-chairwoman of the NPC Standing Committee; president of the All-China Women's Federation; president of the China Association for Promotion of Population Culture; president of the China Population Society; honorary vice-chairperson of the China Federation of Disabled Persons; honorary adviser to the „Happiness Project“ Organization Committee  |
| 104. Pu Haiqing         | 1941 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee; mayor of Chongqing Municipal People's Government; director of Chongqing Municipal People's Armed Forces Work Committee and of Chongqing Municipal Mobilization Committee for National Defence; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee  |
| 105. Qian Guoliang      | 1939 | N, CCA; commander of Ji'nan Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 106. Qian Qichen        | 1928 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group; deputy head of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; vice-premier of the State Council; chairman of the NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee   |
| 107. Qian Shugen        | 1939 | N, CCA; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 108. Raidi              | 1938 | CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Tibet Regional People's Congress Standing Committee (Tibetan)  |
| 109. Shao Huaze         | 1933 | CCm; director of <i>People's Daily</i>   |
| 110. Sheng Huaren       | 1935 | N; chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission and secretary of its leading Party group; director of the National Office for the Handover of Enterprises Under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs; member of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education; member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy; Chinese chairman of the China-ROK (Republic of Korea) Industrial Cooperation Committee  |
| 111. Shi Yunsheng       | 1940 | N; commander of the PLA Navy (V. Adm.)   |
| 112. Shu Huiguo         | 1938 | N; secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Jiangxi Military District; chairman of Jiangxi Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee  |
| 113. Shu Shengyou       | 1936 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee; governor of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government  |
| 114. Song Baorui        | 1937 | N, CCA; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee; governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee  |
| 115. Song Defu          | 1946 | CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department; director of the General Office of the Central Organization Committee; deputy secretary of the CCP CC Large Enterprise Work Commission; minister of personnel; head of the Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres   |
| 116. Song Jian          | 1931 | CCm; member of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education; president of the Chinese Academy of Engineering; vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee; chairman of the China-Japan Friendship Association  |
| 117. Song Ruixiang      | 1939 | N; deputy director of the State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)   |
| 118. Sui Mingtai        | 1944 | N; political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery Corps   |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                     |      |   |
|---------------------|------|---|
| 119. Sun Jiazheng   | 1944 | N, CCA; minister of culture and secretary of its leading Party group  |
| 120. Sun Wensheng   | 1942 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee; governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government  |
| 121. Sun Ying       | 1936 | N; secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Gansu Military District  |
| 122. Tang Jiaxuan   | 1938 | N; minister of foreign affairs  |
| 123. Tang Tianbiao  | 1940 | N; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department; member of the State Council's Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 124. Tao Bojun      | 1936 | N; commander of Guangzhou Military Region (Gen.)  |
| 125. Tao Siju       | 1935 | CCm; First Political Commissar of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force; vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee   |
| 126. Teng Wensheng  | 1940 | N; director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office  |
| 127. Tian Chengping | 1945 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Qinghai Military District; chairman of Qinghai Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee  |
| 128. Tian Fengshan  | 1940 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee; governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government  |
| 129. Tian Jiyun     | 1929 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee; honorary president of the China Bowling Association   |
| 130. Wang Ke        | 1931 | CCm; director of the PLA General Logistics Department; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and member of the PRC Central Military Commission; chairman of the All-Army Environmental Protection and Greening Committee; chairman of the All-Army Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign; chairman of the All-Army Servicemen Insurance Committee (Gen)   |
| 131. Wang Lequan    | 1944 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Xinjiang Military District  |
| 132. Wang Luolin    | 1938 | N, CCA; vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences and deputy secretary of its leading Party group  |
| 133. Wang Maolin    | 1934 | CCm; deputy head of the Central Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda; head of the National Anti-Pornography Working Group   |
| 134. Wang Maorun    | 1936 | N, CCIDm; political commissar of the National Defence University (Gen.)   |
| 135. Wang Mengkui   | 1938 | N, CCA; director of the State Council's Development Research Center   |
| 136. Wang Ruilin    | 1929 | CCm; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and member the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)   |
| 137. Wang Xiaofeng  | 1944 | N, CCA; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee; governor of Hainan Provincial People's Government  |
| 138. Wang Yunkun    | 1942 | N; secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Jilin Military District; chairman of Jilin Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee   |
| 139. Wang Zhaoguo   | 1941 | CCm; director of the CCP CC United Front Department; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination; secretary-general of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; vice-chairman of the National Committee of the CPPCC; president of the China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause; president of the China Overseas Friendship Association; president of the China Society of United Front Work Theories |
| 140. Wang Zhongyu   | 1933 | CCm; chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Central Government Organs; state councillor; secretary-general of the State Council; president of the State Administrative College   |
| 141. Wei Jianxing   | 1931 | CCm, CCIDm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; member of the CCP CC Secretariat; secretary of CCID; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; president of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions   |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                       |      |  |
|-----------------------|------|--|
| 142. Wen Jiabao       | 1942 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; member of the the CCP CC Secretariat; secretary of the CCP CC Financial Work Committee; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work; secretary-general of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; member of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; vice-premier of the State Council; head of the Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development; head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters; chairman of the National Greening Committee; chairman of the Second Phase meeting of the China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development |
| 143. Wen Shizhen      | 1940 | N; secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Liaoning Military District   |
| 144. Wen Zongren      | 1940 | N, CCA; political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)  |
| 145. Wu Bangguo       | 1941 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of the CCP CC Large Enterprise Work Commission; deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; member of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; vice-premier of the State Council; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee   |
| 146. Wu Guanzheng     | 1938 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Shandong Military District   |
| 147. Wu Jichuan       | 1937 | N, CCA; minister of information industry   |
| 148. Wu Shaozu        | 1939 | CCm; director of the State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports) (Maj.-Gen.)  |
| 149. Wu Yi (f)        | 1938 | CCm; alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo; member of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; state councillor; chairwoman of the State Council's Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work; president of the China Sports Dance Association   |
| 150. Wu Yixia         | 1943 | N; (former governor of Guizhou Province, died in September 1998, vacancy probably filled by Ouzegao, vice-governor of Sichuan Province)  |
| 151. Xiang Huai-cheng | 1939 | N; minister of finance; member of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education; member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy  |
| 152. Xiao Yang        | 1938 | N; president of the Supreme People's Court; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security   |
| 153. Xie Fei          | 1932 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee; vice-chairman of the NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee   |
| 154. Xie Shijie       | 1934 | CCm; secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Sichuan Military District; chairman of Sichuan Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee  |
| 155. Xing Shizhong    | 1938 | N; president of the National Defence University (Gen.)   |
| 156. Xu Caihou        | 1943 | N; political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)  |
| 157. Xu Kuangdi       | 1937 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee; mayor of Shanghai Municipal People's Government  |
| 158. Xu Yongqing      | 1938 | N; Political Commissar of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 159. Xu Youfang       | 1939 | N; secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Heilongjiang Military District; chairman of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee   |
| 160. Yan Haiwang      | 1939 | N, CCA; vice-governor of the People's Bank of China; deputy secretary of the CCP CC Financial Work Committee   |
| 161. Yang Guoliang    | 1938 | CCm; commander of the PLA Second Artillery (Gen.)  |
| 162. Yang Guoping     | 1934 | N; commander of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (Gen.)   |
| 163. Yang Huaiqing    | 1939 | N; political commissar of the PLA Navy (V. Adm.)   |
| 164. Yang Zhengwu     | 1941 | CCm; secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Hu'nan Military District;; chairman of the Standing Committee of Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress (Tujia)   |
| 165. Ye Liansong      | 1935 | CCm; secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Hebei Military District   |
| 166. Yu Yongbo        | 1931 | CCm; director of the PLA General Political Department; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and member of the PRC Central Military Commission deputy head of the Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres; head of the All-Army Leading Group for Health Protection (Gen) (Manchu)   |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                     |      |  |
|---------------------|------|--|
| 167. Yu Zhengsheng  | 1945 | N, CCA; minister of construction and secretary of its leading Party group; vice-chairman of the Capital Design and Construction Committee  |
| 168. Yun Bulong     | 1937 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Government (Mongolian)  |
| 169. Zeng Peiyan    | 1938 | N, CCA; deputy secretary-general of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; chairman of the State Development Planning Commission; member of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education; head of the State Council's Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee member of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy |
| 170. Zeng Qinghong  | 1939 | N; alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo; member of the CCP CC Secretariat; director of the CCP CC Organization Department; member of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group   |
| 171. Zhang Dejiang  | 1946 | N, CCA; secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Zhejiang Military District   |
| 172. Zhang Delin    | 1939 | N; secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Chongqing Garrison; first director of Chongqing Municipal People's Armed Forces Work Committee and of Chongqing Municipal Mobilization Committee for National Defence  |
| 173. Zhang Dinghua  | 1933 | CCm; vice-chairman of the 9th NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee  |
| 174. Zhang Fusen    | 1940 | CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee; deputy head of the Leading Group for Urban Administration of Beijing Municipality  |
| 175. Zhang Gong     | 1935 | CCm; political commissar of the Academy of Military Sciences (Gen.)  |
| 176. Zhang Guoguang | 1945 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee; governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government  |
| 177. Zhang Junjiu   | 1940 | N, CCA; vice-president of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU), first secretary of its secretariat and secretary of the leading party group of the ACFTU; president of the China North Industries Group?   |
| 178. Zhang Lichang  | 1939 | CCm; secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee and First Secretary of the Party Committee of Tianjin Garrison; chairman of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress Standing Committee   |
| 179. Zhang Siqing   | 1932 | CCm; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security; vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee   |
| 180. Zhang Wannian  | 1928 | CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; member of the CCP CC Secretariat; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission; All-Army Leading Group for Administering Financial and Economic Order; honorary president of the China Mountaineering Association (Gen)   |
| 181. Zhang Weiqing  | 1944 | N; chairman of the State Family Planning Commission  |
| 182. Zhang Wenkang  | 1940 | N; minister of public health; director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine; vice-chairman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign   |
| 183. Zhang Wenyue   | 1944 | N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee; commander of Xinjiang Production Corps   |
| 184. Zhang Zhijian  | 1934 | N; political commissar of Chengdu Military Region (Gen.)   |
| 185. Zheng Bijian   | 1932 | CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department; (executive) vice-president of the CCP CC Party School; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda  |
| 186. Zheng Silin    | 1940 | N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission   |
| 187. Zhou Guangzhao | 1929 | CCm; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee; vice-president of the Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament; chairman of the China Association for Science and Technology   |
| 188. Zhou Kunren    | 1937 | CCm; political commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department (V. Adm.)   |
| 189. Zhou Yongkang  | 1942 | N, CCA; minister of land and natural resources; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee  |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                    |      |  |
|--------------------|------|--|
| 190. Zhou Ziyu     | 1935 | N; deputy secretary of CCID; secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the CCP CC Military Commission; member of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law; member of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; deputy head of the Double Support Leading Group; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department; vice-chairman of the Secrets Protection Committee of the PRC Central Military Commission; head of the All-Army Leading Group for Politics and Law (Gen)  |
| 191. Zhu Lilan (f) | 1935 | N, CCA; minister of science and technology and secretary of its leading Party group; member of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education  |
| 192. Zhu Rongji    | 1928 | CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; head of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; deputy head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group; premier of the State Council; head of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education; chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee; chairman of the State Committee for Restructuring Economy; president of the Business Management Institute of Qinghua University |
| 193. Zhu Yuli      | 1934 | N, CCIDm; president of China Aviation Industry Corporation; Standing Committee member of the 9th NPC   |

## THE ALTERNATE MEMBERS OF THE 15TH CCP CC

|                     |      |   |
|---------------------|------|---|
| 1. Aiskait Kerimbay | 1947 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee (Kazak)   |
| 2. Ba Ter           | ?    | N; secretary of CCP Wuhai City Committee; mayor of Wuhai City (Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region) (Mongolian)  |
| 3. Bai Chunli       | 1953 | N; vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS); director of the Institute of Chemistry under CAS; vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation (Manchu)   |
| 4. Cai Changsong    | 1941 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee  |
| 5. Chen Jia'er      | 1941 | N; president of Beijing University; vice-chairman of the State Natural Sciences Foundation  |
| 6. Chen Jianguo     | 1945 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee  |
| 7. Chen Liangyu     | 1946 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee; (executive) vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipal People's Government   |
| 8. Chen Meifang     | ?    | N   |
| 9. Chen Yujie (f)   | 1941 | CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee   |
| 10. Chu Bo          | 1944 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government   |
| 11. Cui Lintao      | 1942 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Xi'an City Committee   |
| 12. Dandzin         | 1946 | CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; commander in chief of the snow control and disaster relief front; president of Tibetan People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries (Tibetan)     |
| 13. Deng Pufang     | 1944 | N; chairman of the China Federation of Disabled Persons; vice-chairman of the State Council Coordination Committee for the Disabled; chairman of the China Welfare Fund for the Disabled; editor-in-chief of <i>Spring Breeze</i> |
| 14. Du Yuxin        | ?    | N; secretary of CCP Daxing'anling Prefectural Committee (Heilongjiang Province)   |
| 15. Fan Qinchen     | 1941 | CCA; deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee  |
| 16. Fang Fengyou    | ?    | N; deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee; chairman of CPPCC Tianjin Municipal Committee   |
| 17. Gao Changli     | 1937 | CCA; minister of justice  |
| 18. Gao Siren       | 1944 | CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee   |
| 19. Gao Yixin       | 1945 | N; secretary of CCP Yan'an City Committee (Shaanxi Province)  |
| 20. Gao Zhongxing   | ?    | N; deputy chief of staff of Ji'nan Military Region  |
| 21. Ge Dongsheng    | 1944 | N; base commander of the PLA Second Artillery   |
| 22. Gong Gucheng    | 1940 | CCA; deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 23. Guan Guozhong   | ?    | N; governor of Dehong Autonomous Prefecture (Yunnan Province) (Dai)   |
| 24. Guo Jinlong     | 1947 | N; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee  |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                      |      |  |
|----------------------|------|--|
| 25. Guo Shuyan       | 1935 | CCa; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee and director of its General Office   |
| 26. Han Guizhi (f)   | ?    | N; deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee   |
| 27. Hu Yongzhu       | 1944 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; political commissar of Tibet Military District (Maj.-Gen.)  |
| 28. Huang Huahua     | 1946 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Guangzhou City Committee   |
| 29. Huang Jiefu      | 1945 | N; president of Zhongshan Medical University   |
| 30. Huang Qingyi (f) | ?    | N; deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department   |
| 31. Huang Yao        | 1948 | CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Qianxi'n'an Autonomous Prefecture (Bouyei)  |
| 32. Huang Yinkui     | 1940 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Chengdu City Committee   |
| 33. Huang Zhiquan    | 1942 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government   |
| 34. Ji Yunshi        | 1945 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government  |
| 35. Jia Jun          | 1936 | N, CCIDm; (executive) vice-chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Central Government Organs   |
| 36. Jia Zhibang      | 1948 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government   |
| 37. Jin Renqing      | 1944 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee; director of the State Administration of Taxation and secretary of its leading Party group  |
| 38. Jin Yinhuan (f)  | ?    | N; secretary of CCP Shuozhou City Committee (Shanxi Province)  |
| 39. Keyum Bawudun    | 1939 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee (Uygur)  |
| 40. Li Guo'an        | 1945 | N; chairman of Lincang County People's Congress Standing Committee (Yunnan Province); model person   |
| 41. Li Jiating       | 1944 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee; governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government (Yi)   |
| 42. Li Jiheng        | ?    | N; administrative office commissioner of Hechi Prefecture (Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region)   |
| 43. Li Ke            | 1957 | N; secretary of CCP Beihai City Committee (Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region) (Zhuang)  |
| 44. Li Qianyuan      | 1942 | N; chief of staff of Lanzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)  |
| 45. Li Qinglin       | 1944 | N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee  |
| 46. Li Yizhong       | 1945 | CCa; president of China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC)   |
| 47. Li Youwei        | 1938 | CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee; honorary president of Shenzhen Market Economy Laws Research Institute |
| 48. Li Yuanzheng     | 1940 | N; chief of staff of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (Maj.-Gen.)   |
| 49. Li Zhaoxing      | 1945 | N; ambassador to the United States   |
| 50. Li Zhijian       | 1940 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee   |
| 51. Liang Guoqing    | 1938 | N; deputy procurator general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate   |
| 52. Lieque (Legqog)  | 1944 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Government (Tibetan)  |
| 53. Liu Haiyan       | 1949 | N; vice-mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government   |
| 54. Liu Jie          | 1948 | N; president of Anshan Iron and Steel Company and deputy secretary of its Party committee  |
| 55. Liu Tinghuan     | ?    | N; president of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China  |
| 56. Liu Yandong (f)  | 1944 | N; (executive) deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department; Party Committee secretary of the Central Socialist Academy   |
| 57. Liu Zemin        | 1944 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee   |
| 58. Liu Zhenhua      | 1942 | CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government  |
| 59. Liu Zhenwu       | 1946 | N; deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region (Maj.-Gen.)   |
| 60. Lu Hao           | 1944 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department; secretary of CCP Lanzhou City Committee  |
| 61. Lu Zhangong      | 1952 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee; vice-president of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions  |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                       |      |   |
|-----------------------|------|---|
| 62. Lü Feijie         | ?    | N; vice-chairman of Hainan Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee; president of the Research Institute of Agricultural Science   |
| 63. Luan Enjie        | 1940 | CCa; vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence; director of the State Aerospace Bureau (Manchu)  |
| 64. Luo Baoming       | ?    | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee and director of its Propaganda Department; chairman of Tianjin Municipal Commercial Commission  |
| 65. Ma Qingsheng      | 1944 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Committee (Hui)   |
| 66. Ma Qizhi          | 1943 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Regional People's Government (Hui)   |
| 67. Meng Jianzhu      | 1947 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee   |
| 68. Miao Helin        | ?    | N; secretary of CYL Hubei Provincial Committee?; secretary of CCP Jingzhou City Committee?  |
| 69. Ni Runfeng        | 1949 | N; chairman of the board of Sichuan Changhong Electronics (Group) Company   |
| 70. Nie Weiguo        | ?    | N; mayor of Peiling City (Chongqing Municipality)   |
| 71. Niu Shaoyao       | 1944 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee; vice-governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government   |
| 72. Ou Guangyuan      | 1948 | CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; vice-governor of Guangdong Provincial People's Government   |
| 73. Ouzegao           | 1947 | N; vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government (Tibetan) (probably rose to full membership, see 150. Wu Yixia)  |
| 74. Pei Huailiang     | 1941 | N; deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)  |
| 75. Qian Guanlin      | 1946 | N, CCIDm; director of the General Administration of Customs   |
| 76. Qian Yunlu        | 1944 | CCa; deputy secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee; governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government   |
| 77. Qiao Chuanxiu (f) | 1949 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department  |
| 78. Qin Guangrong     | 1950 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Changsha City Committee   |
| 79. Qin Yuqin (f)     | 1943 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee   |
| 80. Quan Zhezhu       | 1952 | N; vice-governor of Jilin Provincial People's Government (Korean)   |
| 81. Ren Qixing        | 1942 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Committee  |
| 82. Sang Jiejia       | 1942 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee (Tibetan)   |
| 83. Shen Binyi        | 1944 | CCa; deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department (V. Adm.)  |
| 84. Shen Yueyue (f)   | 1958 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Hangzhou City Committee?; secretary of CCP Shaoxing City Committee? (Zhejiang Province)  |
| 85. Shi Wanpeng       | 1936 | N; vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission; deputy head of the National Leading Group on Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production   |
| 86. Shi Yuzhen (f)    | 1947 | CCa; director of the United Front Department of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; chairman of the Provincial Nationalities Affairs Commission; vice-chairman of CPPCC Hu'nan Provincial Committee (Miao) |
| 87. Shi Zhaobin       | 1945 | CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Xiamen City Committee   |
| 88. Shi Zongyuan      | 1946 | CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and director of its Propaganda Department (Hui)  |
| 89. Song Fatang       | 1940 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Shandong Provincial People's Government  |
| 90. Song Xiuyan (f)   | ?    | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee and director of its United Front Department  |
| 91. Song Zhaosu       | 1941 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee; governor of Gansu Provincial People's Government   |
| 92. Su Rong           | 1948 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Yanbian Korean Autonomous Prefectural Committee   |
| 93. Su Xintian        | 1945 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Yidu Town Committee, Yongchun County (Fujian Province)   |
| 94. Sun Chunlan (f)   | 1951 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee; chairman of the Liaoning Provincial Trade Union Council   |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                      |      |   |
|----------------------|------|---|
| 95. Sun Shuyi        | 1949 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Ji'nan City Committee   |
| 96. Tang Honggao     | 1941 | CCa; president of the Chinese University of Science and Technology and secretary of its Party committee   |
| 97. Tao Jianxing     | ?    | N; president of Chunlan Corporation Group (Jiangsu Province)  |
| 98. Uyunqing (f)     | 1942 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee (Mongolian)   |
| 99. Wang Chunzheng   | 1938 | N; vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission   |
| 100. Wang Gang       | ?    | N; director of the CCP CC General Office; chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for the Protection of Party Secrets; curator of the Central Institute of Archives and curator of the State Bureau of Archives; chairman of the International Council on Archives |
| 101. Wang Guangxian  | 1941 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government  |
| 102. Wang Jianmin    | 1931 | N; commander of the PLA 29th Group Army (Maj.-Gen.)   |
| 103. Wang Jinshan    | 1945 | N   |
| 104. Wang Qimin      | 1939 | N; director of the Prospecting and Exploiting Research Institute of Daqing Petroleum Administration; model person   |
| 105. Wang Qiren      | 1941 | N; director of Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch; vice-chairman of the NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee  |
| 106. Wang Qishan     | 1948 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Guangdong Provincial People's Government   |
| 107. Wang Ruzhen (f) | 1942 | CCa; secretary of CCP Sanmenxia City Committee (He'nan Province)  |
| 108. Wang Taihua     | 1945 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee; governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government   |
| 109. Wang Tailan     | 1939 | N; deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department; deputy director of the National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 110. Wang Wulong     | 1942 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Nanjing City Committee; chairman of Nanjing City People's Congress Standing Committee; president of the China International Engineering Consulting Corporation   |
| 111. Wang Xudong     | 1946 | N; deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department  |
| 112. Wang Xuebing    | 1943 | N; chairman and president of the Bank of China  |
| 113. Wang Xueping    | 1938 | CCa; (Li)   |
| 114. Wang Yunlong    | 1945 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee; chairman of Chongqing Municipal People's Congress Standing Committee  |
| 115. Wang Zhan       | 1941 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee   |
| 116. Wang Zhengfu    | ?    | N; vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government (Miao)   |
| 117. Wu Aiyong (f)   | 1951 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; head of the Leading Group on Stopping Business Activities of Political and Judicial Organs  |
| 118. Wu Guangyu      | 1940 | CCa; deputy commander of the PLA Air Force (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 119. Wu Jinyin       | 1944 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Weihui City Committee (He'nan Province); model person  |
| 120. Wu Lianyuan     | 1937 | N; deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department; (executive) vice-chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee (Hui)   |
| 121. Wu Quanxu       | 1941 | N; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 122. Wu Yigong       | 1938 | CCa; vice-chairman of the National Committee of the China Federation of Literary and Art Circles; general-manager of the Shanghai Film Co.  |
| 123. Wu Yuqian       | 1943 | CCa; deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region (Maj.-Gen.)   |
| 124. Xi Jinping      | 1953 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee  |
| 125. Xia Baolong     | ?    | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee; vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipal People's Government  |
| 126. Xie Qihua (f)   | 1943 | N; president of the Baoshan Iron and Steel Complex Corporation (Group)  |
| 127. Xiong Guangkai  | 1939 | CCa; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff; member of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; president of the China Institute for International Strategic Studies (Lt.-Gen.)  |

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## MEMBERS .... (CONTINUED)

|                     |      |   |
|---------------------|------|---|
| 128. Xu Penghang    | 1940 | N; vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence; president of the China State Shipbuilding Corporation  |
| 129. Xu Qiliang     | 1950 | CCa; chief of staff of the PLA Air Force  |
| 130. Xu Yongyue     | 1942 | N; member of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; minister of state security  |
| 131. Xu Yunhong     | 1945 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Ningbo City Committee   |
| 132. Xu Ziqiang     | 1947 | N; deputy political commissar of Beijing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)   |
| 133. Yang Jianqiang | 1948 | CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Kunming City Committee (Bai)  |
| 134. Yang Xiaotang  | 1942 | N; Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Suzhou City Committee  |
| 135. Yang Yongliang | 1944 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee; chairman of CPPCC Hubei Provincial Committee   |
| 136. You Xigui      | 1945 | N; deputy director of the CCP CC General Office; director of the Bodyguards Bureau under the CCP CC General Office; director of the Bodyguards Bureau under the PLA General Staff (Maj.-Gen.)           |
| 137. Yu Zhen        | 1936 | N; vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission   |
| 138. Yuan Shoufang  | 1939 | N, CCIDm; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department; deputy secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the CCP CC Military Commission (Lt.-Gen.)                         |
| 139. Yuan Weimin    | 1939 | CCm; deputy director of the State General Bureau of Sports; vice-president of the Chinese Olympic Committee; president of the Soccer Association; chairman of the Asian Wushu (Martial Arts) Federation |
| 140. Yue Haiyan     | 1937 | CCa; political commissar of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet (Rear Adm.)   |
| 141. Yue Xicui (f)  | 1948 | N; deputy commander of the 13th Division, PLA Air Force   |
| 142. Zhang Baoming  | 1940 | N; director of the State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)   |
| 143. Zhang Dingfa   | 1944 | N; deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region; commander of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet  |
| 144. Zhang Gaoli    | 1946 | N; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Shenzhen City Committee   |
| 145. Zhang Huazhu   | ?    | N; vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence; chairman of the State Atomic Energy Agency   |
| 146. Zhang Xianglin | 1947 | N   |
| 147. Zhao Jinduo    | 1943 | CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Shijiazhuang City Committee (Manchu)  |
| 148. Zhao Zhongxian | 1943 | N; academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences; head of a research office  |
| 149. Zhou Shengtao  | 1946 | N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee and secretary of its Commission for Politics and Law   |
| 150. Zhou Zhengqing | 1935 | N; member of the Central Financial and Economic Leading Group; chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission   |
| 151. Zhu Chengyou   | ?    | N; deputy commander of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (Lt.-Gen.)   |

**Abbreviations:**

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| CC =    | Central Committee   |
| CCa =   | Alternate Member of the previous 14th CCP CC (1992-1997)                        |
| CCID =  | Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline                                    |
| CCIDm = | Member of the previous Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1992-1997) |
| CCm =   | Member of the previous 14th CCP CC (1992-1997)                                  |
| CCP =   | Chinese Communist Party   |
| CPPCC = | Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference                              |
| CYL =   | Communist Youth League  |
| N =     | Newcomer in the CCP CC (as compared to the previous 14th CCP CC)                |
| NPC =   | National People's Congress  |



# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| CC        | Central Committee                                  |
| CCa       | Central Committee, alternate member                |
| CCm       | Central Committee, member                          |
| CCSm      | Central Committee Secretariat, member              |
| CCP       | Chinese Communist Party                            |
| PBa       | Politburo, alternate member                        |
| PBm       | Politburo, member                                  |
| Cdr.      | Commander  |
| Chm.      | Chairman   |
| Chp.      | Chairperson  |
| Chw.      | Chairwoman   |
| CPPCC     | Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference |
| CYL       | Communist Youth League                             |
| Dep.      | Deputy   |
| Dep.P.C.  | Deputy Political Commissar                         |
| Dep.Sec.  | Deputy Secretary                                   |
| Dir.      | Director   |
| exec.     | executive  |
| f         | female   |
| Gen.Man.  | General Manager                                    |
| Gen.Sec.  | General Secretary                                  |
| Hon.Chm.  | Honorary Chairman                                  |
| H.V.-Ch.  | Honorary Vice-Chairman                             |
| NPC       | National People's Congress                         |
| PLA       | People's Liberation Army                           |
| Pol.Com.  | Political Commissar                                |
| PPC Chm.  | Provincial People's Congress Chairman              |
| Pres.     | President  |
| Proc.Gen. | Procurator General                                 |
| Sec.      | Secretary  |
| Sec.-Gen. | Secretary-General                                  |
| V.-Chm.   | Vice-Chairman                                      |
| V.-Chp.   | Vice-Chairperson                                   |
| V.-Gov.   | Vice-Governor                                      |
| V.-Min.   | Vice-Minister                                      |
| V.-Pres.  | Vice-President                                     |
| Vice-M.   | Vice-Mayor   |

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

### Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10  
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09  
Li Lanqing 97/09

## Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09  
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jia Qinglin 97/09  
Jiang Chunyun 92/10  
Li Changchun 97/09  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Luo Gan 97/09  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09  
Wu Bangguo 92/10  
Wu Guanzheng 97/09  
Xie Fei 92/10  
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

## Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09  
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

## CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Luo Gan PBm 97/09  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10  
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

## CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11  
V.-Chm.:  
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

### Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11  
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10  
Wang Ke CCm 95/09  
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09  
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00  
General Office  
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10  
Dep.Sec.:  
Cao Qingze 92/10  
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09  
He Yong CCm 97/09  
Liu Liying (f) 97/09  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09  
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

## General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07  
Jiang Yikang 96/05  
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10  
You Xigui 97/12  
Central Bodyguards Bureau  
Director: You Xigui 98/11

## Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Li Tielin 93/04  
Song Defu CCm 93/08  
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Zhang Bolin 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

## Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhan 93/04  
Liu Peng 98/01  
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08

Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08  
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08  
Zhai Taifeng 91/11  
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

## United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Hu Deping 98/09  
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11  
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10  
Tian Henian 98/09  
Zhang Tinghan 96/12  
Zheng Wantong 93/08  
Zhu Weiqun 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

## International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08  
Dep.Dir.:  
Cai Wu 97/11  
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09  
Li Beihai 93/08  
Li Chengren 88/07  
Liu Jingqin 95/07  
Ma Wenpu 97/08  
Zhu Shanqing 85/02  
Sec.-Gen.: ?

## Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00  
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

## Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00  
V.-Chm.:  
Cao Zhi 93/07  
Han Zhubin CCm 98/06  
Xiao Yang CCm 98/06  
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

## Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: ?  
V.-Chm.:  
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12  
Wang Gang CCa 96/12  
State Bureau of Secrets Protection  
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11  
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03

## Central Organization Committee

Chairman: ?  
V.-Chm.:  
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07  
Li Guixian CCm 94/12  
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07  
General Office  
Director: Song Defu CCm 93/07  
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi 99/03

## Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05  
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05  
Spiritual Civilization Office  
Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00  
Dep.Dir.:  
Hu Zhenmin 98/06  
Jiang Yikang 97/11  
Liu Qibao 97/11

## Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chm: Wang Gang CCa 99/03  
V.-Chm.:  
Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06  
Jia Xiang 98/06  
Li Dengzhu 94/05  
Wang Jingmao 91/01  
Wu Lianyuan (exec.) CCa 98/01  
Yin Kesheng 97/07

## Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/06



|   |                |   |                |  |                |
|---|----------------|---|----------------|--|----------------|
| V.-Chp.:  |                | <b>Central Large Enterprise Work Committee</b>  |                | <b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>                    |                |
| Jia Jun (exec.)   | CCa 88/12      | Sec.: Wu Bangguo  | PBm 98/07      | Director: Liu Huaqiu                             | CCm 98/10      |
| Li Mingyu (f)   | 91/03          | Dep.Sec.: Song Defu   | CCm 98/07      | <b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>                     |                |
| Liu Zhengwei?   | 93/07          |   |                | (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)            |                |
| Zhou Jingdong   | 95/12          |   |                | Director: Chen Yunlin                            | CCm 96/12      |
| <b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b> |                | <b>Central Financial Work Committee</b>   |                | Dep.Dir.:  |                |
| Secretary: Ma Wen   | 95/02          | Sec.: Wen Jiabao  | PBm CCSm 98/06 | Li Bingcai                                       | 96/12          |
| <b>Party History Research Office</b>                                      |                | Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang   | CCm 98/06      | Tang Shubei                                      | 89/05          |
| Director: Hu Sheng  | 82/05          | <b>Central Leading Group for Financial Work</b>   |                | Wang Yonghai                                     | 96/12          |
| Dep.Dir.:   |                | Head: Zhu Rongji  | PBm 97/11      | <b>Research Institute of Culture and History</b> |                |
| Chen Wei  | 95/08          | Dep.Head: Li Lanqing  | PBm 97/11      | Curator: Xiao Qian                               | 89/05          |
| Gong Yuzhi (exec.)  | 95/08          | Members:  |                | Dep.Curators:                                    |                |
| Li Chuanhua   | 93/11          | Wen Jiabao  | PBm CCSm 97/11 | Qi Gong  | 89/05          |
| Li Junru  | 99/02          | Wu Bangguo  | PBm 97/11      | Wang Chuguang                                    | 92/09          |
| Sha Jiansun   | 88/08          | Wu Yi (f)   | PBa 97/11      | <b>Institute of Archives</b>                     |                |
| Shi Zhongquan   | 98/05          | <b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>   |                | (State Bureau of Archives)                       |                |
| Zheng Hui   | 87/06          | Head: Zhu Rongji  | PBm 94/00      | Curator: Wang Gang                               | CCa 93/12      |
| <b>Documents Research Office</b>  |                | Dep.Head:   |                | Dep.Curators:                                    |                |
| Director: Pang Xianzhi  | 91/11          | Wu Bangguo  | PBm 94/11      | Guo Shuyin                                       | 96/05          |
| Dep.Dir.:   |                | Sec.-Gen.:  |                | Liu Guoneng                                      | 91/12          |
| Chen Qun  | 97/08          | Wen Jiabao  | PBm CCSm 93/03 | Mao Fumin  | 99/03          |
| Jin Chongji (exec.)   | 84/00          | Dep.Sec.-Gen.:  |                | Shen Zhengle                                     | 94/09          |
| Wu Jianguo  | 91/00          | Hua Jianmin   | 98/04          | <b>STATE PRESIDENT</b>                           |                |
| <b>Policy Research Office</b>   |                | Zeng Peiyan   | CCm 93/02      | <b>President: Jiang Zemin</b>                    | PBm 93/03      |
| Director: Teng Wensheng   | CCm 98/05      | <b>Leading Group for Rural Work</b>   |                | <b>V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao</b>                       | PBm CCSm 98/03 |
| Dep.Dir.:   |                | Head: Jiang Chunyun   | PBm 95/03      | President's Office                               |                |
| Wang Huning   | 98/05          | Dep.Heads:  |                | Director: Jia Ting'an                            | 98/07          |
| Wei Jianlin   | 89/12          | Chen Junsheng   | 93/04          | <b>NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS</b>                |                |
| Xiao Wanjun   | 93/07          | Wen Jiabao  | PBm CCSm 93/04 | <b>STANDING COMMITTEE</b>                        |                |
| Zheng Keyang  | 90/01          | <b>Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities</b> |                | <b>Chairman: Li Peng</b>                         | PBm 98/03      |
| <b>CC Party School</b>  |                | Office Head: He Yong  | CCm 99/02      | <b>V.-Chp.:</b>                                  |                |
| President: Hu Jintao  | PBm CCSm 93/10 | <b>Leading Group for Party Building</b>   |                | Buhe   | 93/03          |
| V.-Pres.:   |                | Head: Hu Jintao   | PBm CCSm 94/00 | Cao Zhi  | 98/03          |
| Gong Yuzhi  | 94/05          | Dep.Heads:  |                | Cheng Kejie                                      | 98/03          |
| Liu Haifan  | 95/06          | Li Lanqing  | PBm 94/00      | Cheng Siwei                                      | 98/03          |
| Liu Shengyu   | 93/07          | Lü Feng   | 94/00          | Cheng Siyuan                                     | 93/03          |
| Su Xing   | 88/04          | Wei Jianxing  | PBm CCSm 94/00 | Ding Shisun                                      | 98/03          |
| Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)   | 93/11          | Zhang Quanjing  | 99/03          | He Luli (f)                                      | 98/03          |
| Wang Weiguang   | 98/03          | <b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>   |                | Jiang Chunyun                                    | PBm 98/03      |
| Xing Bensì  | 88/00          | Head: ?   |                | Jiang Zhenghua                                   | 98/03          |
| Yang Chungui  | 94/05          | Dep.Heads:  |                | Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai                           | 93/03          |
| Zhang Zhixin  | 98/03          | Bo Yibo   | 94/11          | Peng Peiyun (f)                                  | CCm 98/03      |
| Zheng Bijian (exec.)  | CCm 97/10      | Deng Liqun  | 94/11          | Tian Jiyun                                       | PBm 93/03      |
| Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian   | 90/11          | Hu Sheng  | 94/11          | Tomur Dawamat                                    | 93/03          |
| <b>People's Daily</b>   |                | <b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>   |                | Wang Guangying                                   | 93/03          |
| Director: Shao Huaze  | CCm 92/11      | Head:   |                | Wu Jieping                                       | 93/03          |
| Dep.Dir.:   |                | Ding Guan'gen   | PBm CCSm 94/01 | Xie Fei  | PBm 98/03      |
| Xu Zhongtian  | 95/08          | Dep.Heads:  |                | Xu Jialu   | 98/03          |
| Zheng Mengxiong   | 90/04          | Wang Maolin   | CCm 98/12      | Zhou Guangzhao                                   | CCm 98/03      |
| Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian   | 98/06          | Zheng Bijian  | CCm 94/01      | Zou Jiahua                                       | 98/03          |
| Dep.Editors-in-Chief:   |                | <b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>  |                | <b>Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin</b>                     | CCm 98/03      |
| Bao Yujun   | 88/10          | Head: Jiang Zemin   | PBm 98/06      | <b>NPC Standing Committee</b>                    |                |
| Li Renchen  | 86/11          | Dep.Heads:  |                | <b>Budgetary Work Committee</b>                  |                |
| Wu Chunhe   | 93/09          | Qian Qichen   | PBm 89/12      | Chairman: Guo Zhenqian                           | 98/12          |
| Xie Hong  | 96/04          | Zhu Rongji  | PBm 98/06      | V.-Chm.:   |                |
| Yuan Zhifa  | 95/09          | <b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>   |                | Su Ning  | 98/12          |
| Zhang Husheng   | 95/01          | Head: Jiang Zemin   | PBm 93/05      | Zhang Guangrui                                   | 98/12          |
| Zhou Ruijin   | 93/04          | Dep.Head: Qian Qichen   | PBm 93/05      | <b>NPC Standing Committee</b>                    |                |
| <b>Guangming Daily</b>  |                | Member: Zeng Qinghong   | CCm 98/08      | <b>Legislative Affairs Commission</b>            |                |
| Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen  | 95/08          | Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo   | CCm 98/05      | Chairman: Gu Angran                              | 93/07          |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:  |                | <b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>   |                | V.-Chm.:   |                |
| Chen Tanqiang   | 91/06          | Head: Li Lanqing  | PBm 94/04      | Hu Kangsheng                                     | 99/02          |
| Li Jingrui  | 95/03          | Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo  | CCm 94/04      | Qiao Xiaoyang                                    | 92/02          |
| Qi Zhiwen   | 91/01          | <b>Overseas Publicity Office</b>  |                | Zhang Chunsheng                                  | 97/07          |
| Tao Kai   | 96/06          | (State Council Information Office)  |                | <b>NPC Standing Committee</b>                    |                |
| Zhai Huisheng   | 97/02          | Director: Zhao Qizheng  | 98/01          | <b>Credentials Committee</b>                     |                |
| Zhou Longbin  | 91/11          | Dep.Dir.:   |                | Chairman: Wang Weicheng                          | 98/04          |
| <b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>   |                | Li Bing   | 93/07          | <b>NPC Standing Committee</b>                    |                |
| Director: Gao Mingguang   | 99/01          | Li Yuanchao   | 94/02          | <b>HKSAR Basic Law Committee</b>                 |                |
| Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou   | 99/01          | Yang Zhengquan  | 93/05          | Chairman: Xiang Chunyi                           | 97/06          |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:  |                |   |                | <b>NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee</b>       |                |
| Ma Yingbo   | 92/10          |   |                | Chairman: Qian Qichen                            | PBm 98/04      |
| Niu Xinfang   | 94/05          |   |                |  |                |
| Su Shuangbi   | 89/09          |   |                |  |                |
| Wang Maohua   | 97/05          |   |                |  |                |
| Xun Chunrong  | 96/05          |   |                |  |                |
| Zhu Junfeng   | 97/05          |   |                |  |                |



|  |           |  |                |  |           |
|--|-----------|--|----------------|--|-----------|
| <b>Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee</b>                |           | <b>STATE COUNCIL</b>   |                | V.-Min.:   |           |
| Chairman: Gao Dezhan   | 98/03     | <b>Premier: Zhu Rongji</b>                                   | PBm 98/03      | Liu Chengguo   | 93/09     |
| V.-Chp.:   |           | Premier's Office   |                | Liu Jian   | 99/03     |
| Hong Fuzeng  | 98/03     | Director: <u>Li Wei</u>                                      | 99/04          | Lu Ming  | 97/04     |
| Liu Suinian  | 98/03     | <b>Vice-Premiers:</b>  |                | Qi Jingfa  | 97/09     |
| Liu Zhongyi  | 98/03     | Li Lanqing   | PBm 93/03      | Wan Baorui (exec.)                                     | 93/04     |
| Wu Jinghua   | 98/03     | Qian Qichen  | PBm 93/03      | <b>Civil Affairs</b>                                   |           |
| Yang Zhenhuai  | 98/03     | Wen Jiabao   | PBm CCSm 98/03 | Minister: Doje Cering                                  | CCm 93/03 |
|  |           | Wu Bangguo   | PBm 95/03      | V.-Min.:   |           |
| <b>Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee</b> |           | <b>State Councillors:</b>                                    |                | Fan Baojun   | 87/09     |
| Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan  | 98/03     | Chi Haotian  | PBm 93/03      | Li Baoku   | 95/01     |
| V.-Chp.:   |           | Ismail Amat  | CCm 93/03      | Xu Ruixin  | 95/09     |
| Fan Jingyi   | 98/03     | Luo Gan  | PBm CCSm 93/03 | Yang Yanyin (f)  | 93/07     |
| Li Xu'e  | 93/03     | Wang Zhongyu   | CCm 98/03      | <b>Communications</b>                                  |           |
| Wang Jialiu (f)  | 98/03     | Wu Yi (f)  | PBa 98/03      | Minister: Huang Zhendong                               | CCm 91/03 |
| Wang Xuan  | 98/03     | <b>State Council's General Office</b>                        |                | V.-Min.:   |           |
| Zhang Huaixi   | 98/03     | Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu                                      | CCm 98/03      | Hong Shanxiang   | 95/02     |
| <b>Environmental and Resources Protection Committee</b>        |           | Dep.Sec.-Gen.:   |                | Hu Xijie   | 97/04     |
| Chairman: Qu Geping  | 93/03     | Cui Zhanfu   | 96/09          | Li Juchang   | 92/09     |
| V.-Chp.:   |           | Liu Qibao  | 94/07          | Zhang Chunxian   | 98/05     |
| Bai Qingcai  | 98/03     | Ma Kai   | 98/04          | <b>Construction</b>                                    |           |
| Huang Qizao (f)  | 98/03     | Shi Xiushi   | 96/09          | Minister: Yu Zhengsheng                                | CCm 98/03 |
| Li Meng  | 98/03     | Xu Rongkai   | 98/04          | V.-Min.:   |           |
| Wang Tao   | 98/03     | <b>ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL</b>                           |                | Liu Zhifeng  | 98/04     |
| Zhang Haoruo   | 98/03     | <b>State Bureau of Archives</b>                              | See under CCP  | Song Chunhua   | 98/01     |
| <b>Financial and Economic Committee</b>                        |           | <b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>                    | See under CCP  | Ye Rutang  | 88/05     |
| Chairman: Chen Guangyi   | CCm 98/03 | <b>COMMISSIONS</b>   |                | Zhao Baojiang  | 97/01     |
| V.-Chp.:   |           | <b>Development Planning</b>                                  |                | Zheng Yijun  | 98/01     |
| Ge Hongsheng   | 98/03     | Chairman: Zeng Peiyan  | CCm 98/03      | <b>Culture</b>   |           |
| Guo Zhenqian   | 98/03     | V.-Chp.:   |                | Minister: Sun Jiazheng                                 | CCm 98/03 |
| Jiang Xinxiong   | 98/03     | Bao Xuding   | CCm 98/04      | V.-Min.:   |           |
| Li Yining  | 98/03     | Hao Jianxiu (f)  | CCm 87/10      | Ai Qingchun  | 96/03     |
| Yao Zhenyan  | 98/03     | Li Rongrong  | 98/04          | Li Yuanchao  | 96/03     |
| Zeng Xianlin   | 93/03     | Liu Jiang  | CCm 98/04      | Meng Xiaosi (f)  | 97/07     |
| <b>Foreign Affairs Committee</b>                               |           | Wang Chunzheng   | CCa 90/11      | Pan Zhenzhou   | 96/03     |
| Chairman: Zeng Jianhui   | 98/03     | <b>Economic and Trade</b>                                    |                | <b>Education</b>                                       |           |
| V.-Chp.:   |           | Chairman: Sheng Huaren                                       | CCm 98/03      | Minister: Chen Zhili (f)                               | CCm 98/03 |
| Cai Fangbo   | 98/03     | V.-Chp.:   |                | V.-Min.:   |           |
| Li Shuzheng (f)  | 98/03     | Chen Bangzhu   | CCm 98/04      | Lü Fuyuan  | 98/04     |
| Song Qingwei   | 98/03     | Shi Wanpeng  | CCa 98/04      | Wei Yu (f)   | 98/04     |
| Tong Fu  | 98/03     | Yu Zhen  | CCa 98/04      | Zhang Baoqing  | 98/04     |
| Xu Dunxin  | 98/03     | Zhang Zhigang  | 97/07          | Zhang Tianbao  | 98/04     |
| Zheng Yi   | 98/03     | Zheng Silin  | CCm 98/11      | Zhou Yuanqing  | 98/04     |
| <b>Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee</b>                 |           | <b>Family Planning</b>                                       |                | <b>State Language Work Committee</b>                   |           |
| Chairman: Hou Zongbin  | 98/03     | Chairman: Zhang Weiqing                                      | CCm 98/03      | Chairman: Xu Jialu                                     | 94/06     |
| V.-Chp.:   |           | V.-Chp.:   |                | <b>Finance</b>   |           |
| Gu Jinchu  | 98/03     | Yang Kuifu   | 91/02          | Minister: Xiang Huaicheng                              | CCm 98/03 |
| Li Jiulong   | 98/03     | Zhang Yuqin (f)  | 96/12          | V.-Min.:   |           |
| Liu Heng   | 98/03     | Zhao Bingli  | 99/03          | Gao Qiang  | 98/09     |
| Shu Huaide   | 98/03     | <b>Nationalities Affairs</b>                                 |                | Jin Liqun  | 98/09     |
| Tao Siju   | CCm 98/03 | Chairman: Li Dezhu   | CCm 98/03      | Li Yanling   | 93/07     |
| Wan Shaofen (f)  | 98/03     | V.-Chp.:   |                | Lou Jiwei  | 94/09     |
| Zhang Dinghua  | CCm 98/12 | Chen Hong (exec.)  | 93/07          | Zhang Youcai   | 89/12     |
| <b>Law Committee</b>   |           | Jiang Jiafu  | 86/07          | <b>Foreign Affairs</b>                                 |           |
| Chairman: Wang Weicheng  | 98/03     | Li Jinyou  | 93/05          | Minister: Tang Jiaxuan                                 | CCm 98/03 |
| V.-Chp.:   |           | Tudao Doje   | 91/10          | V.-Min.:   |           |
| Gu Angran  | 98/03     | Wen Jing   | 90/06          | Ji Peiding   | 98/04     |
| Li Boyong  | 98/03     | <b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b> |                | Wang Yingfan   | 95/09     |
| Qiao Xiaoyang  | 98/03     | Chairman: Liu Jibin  | 98/03          | Yang Jiechi  | 98/03     |
| Zhang Xuwu   | 98/03     | V.-Chp.:   |                | Yang Wenchang  | 98/06     |
| Zhou Keyu  | 98/03     | Luan Enjie   | CCa 98/04      | Zhang Deguang  | 95/09     |
| <b>Nationalities Committee</b>                                 |           | Xu Penghang  | CCa 98/04      | <b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)</b> |           |
| Chairman: Wang Chaowen   | 93/03     | Yu Zonglin   | 98/04          | Minister: Shi Guangsheng                               | 98/03     |
| V.-Chp.:   |           | Zhang Hongbiao   | 98/04          | V.-Min.:   |           |
| Feng Zhijun  | 98/03     | Zhang Huazhu   | 98/04          | Chen Xinhua  | 96/04     |
| Gyaincain Norbu  | 98/03     | Zhang Weimin   | 99/01          | Long Yongtu  | 97/04     |
| Wei Jisong   | 98/10     | <b>State Aerospace Bureau</b>                                |                | Sun Guangxiang   | 98/05     |
| Yin Kesheng  | 98/03     | Dir.: Luan Enjie   | CCa 98/04      | Sun Zhenyu   | 94/11     |
| Yu Xinglong  | 94/03     | <b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>                            |                | Zhang Xiang  | 98/05     |
| <b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>                      |           | Chairman: Zhang Huazhu                                       | 98/04          | Zhou Keren   | 99/03     |
| Chairman: Gan Ziyu   | 98/03     | <b>MINISTRIES</b>  |                | <b>Information Industry</b>                            |           |
| V.-Chp.:   |           | <b>Agriculture</b>   |                | Minister: Wu Jichuan                                   | CCm 98/03 |
| Du Yijin   | 98/03     | Minister: Chen Yaobang                                       | CCm 98/03      | V.-Min.:   |           |
| Li Daoyu   | 98/03     |  |                | Lü Xinkui  | 98/04     |
| Liu Yiming   | 98/03     |  |                | Qu Weizhi (f)  | 98/04     |
| Xu Huizi   | 98/03     |  |                | Yang Xianzu  | 98/04     |
| Yang Guoqing   | 98/03     |  |                | Zhou Deqiang   | 98/03     |
| Zhu Tianhua  | 98/03     |  |                | <b>Justice</b>   |           |
|  |           |  |                | Minister: Gao Changli                                  | CCa 98/03 |



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|-----------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| V.-Min.:                          |           | Zhang Chunyuan                                | 88/09     | Wan Jifei   | 98/04     |
| Duan Zhengkun                     | 98/11     | Zhang Jiyao                                   | 96/05     |   |           |
| Fan Fangping                      | 99/03     | Zhou Wenzhi                                   | 91/04     | (Housing Reform Office  |           |
| Liu Yang (f)                      | 94/12     | Zhu Dengquan                                  | 95/02     | Director: Zhao Chen   | 98/04)    |
| Xiao Jianzhang                    | 92/12     |   |           |   |           |
| <b>Labor and Social Security</b>  |           | <b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>            |           | <b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>   |           |
| Minister: Zhang Zuoji             | 98/03     | <b>People's Bank of China</b>                 |           | <b>General Administration of Customs</b>  |           |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | Governor: Dai Xianglong                       | CCm 95/06 | Director: Qian Guanlin  | CCa 93/01 |
| Li Qiyuan                         | 98/04     | V.-Gov.:                                      |           | Dep.Dir.:   |           |
| Lin Yongsan                       | 98/04     | Liu Mingkang                                  | 98/04     | Liu Jing  | 98/04     |
| Liu Yazhi (f)                     | 98/04     | Shang Fulin                                   | 96/04     | Mou Xinsheng  | 99/01     |
| Wang Dongjin                      | 98/04     | Shi Jiliang                                   | 97/12     | Tian Runzhi   | 98/04     |
| Wang Jianlun (f)                  | 98/04     | Xiao Gang                                     | 98/11     | Wang Leyi   | 98/11     |
|                                   |           | Yan Haiwang                                   | CCm 98/04 | Zhao Guanghua   | 98/04     |
|                                   |           | Yin Jieyan                                    | 94/01     |   |           |
| <b>Land and Natural Resources</b> |           | <b>Chengdu Branch</b>                         |           | <b>Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)</b>  |           |
| Minister: Zhou Yongkang           | CCm 98/03 | Governor: Wang Weiqiang                       | 98/12     | Director: Liu Jianfeng  | CCm 98/06 |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | <b>Guangzhou Branch</b>                       |           | Dep.Dir.:   |           |
| Jiang Chengsong                   | 98/04     | Governor: Jiang Chaoliang                     | 98/11     | Bao Peide   | 93/12     |
| Li Yuan                           | 98/04     | <b>Ji'an Branch</b>                           |           | Bian Shaobin  | 95/09     |
| Shou Jiahua (f)                   | 98/04     | Governor: Bai Shichun                         | 98/12     | Shen Yuankang   | 93/12     |
|                                   |           | <b>Nanjing Branch</b>                         |           | Wang Kaiyuan  | 95/09     |
| <b>National Defence</b>           |           | Governor: Liu Zhaofu                          | 98/12     | Wang Li'an  | 97/07     |
| Minister: Chi Haotian             | PBm 93/03 | <b>Shanghai Branch</b>                        |           |   |           |
|                                   |           | Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)                     | 98/11     | <b>State Administration of Industry and Commerce</b>  |           |
| <b>Personnel</b>                  |           | <b>Shenyang Branch</b>                        |           | Director: Wang Zhongfu  | CCm 94/10 |
| Minister: Song Defu               | CCm 93/03 | Governor: Tan Jingshun                        | 98/12     | Dep.Dir.:   |           |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | <b>Tianjin Branch</b>                         |           | Bai Dahua   | 91/09     |
| Bu Zhengfa                        | 98/04     | Governor: Liu Chongming (f)                   | 98/12     | Cao Tiandian  | 90/07     |
| Dai Guangqian                     | 97/12     | <b>Wuhan Branch</b>                           |           | Gan Guoping   | 85/12     |
| Li Tielin                         | 95/02     | Governor: Hu Pingxi                           | 98/12     | Han Xinmin  | 96/05     |
| Sun Shuyi                         | 98/04     | <b>Xi'an Branch</b>                           |           | Hui Lusheng   | 97/12     |
| Wan Xueyuan                       | 97/04     | Governor: Ye Yingnan                          | 98/12     | Li Jianzhong  | 97/05     |
| Xu Songtao                        | 95/02     |   |           | Yang Peiqing  | 93/09     |
| Zhang Xuezhong                    | 94/08     |   |           |   |           |
| <b>Public Health</b>              |           | <b>Auditing Administration</b>                |           | <b>State Administration of Radio, Film and Television</b>   |           |
| Minister: Zhang Wenkang           | CCm 98/03 | Auditor-General: Li Jinhua                    | CCm 98/03 | Director: Tian Congming   | 98/03     |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | Deputy Auditors-General:                      |           | Dep.Dir.:   |           |
| Cao Ronggui                       | 95/12     | Jin Jipeng                                    | 92/12     | Ji Bingxuan   | 98/09     |
| Peng Yu (f)                       | 96/12     | Liu Hezhang                                   | 90/09     | Li Shuwen   | 98/04     |
| Wang Longde                       | 95/12     | Liu Jiayi                                     | 96/09     | Tong Xiangrong  | 98/04     |
| Yin Dakui                         | 93/02     | Zhai Xigui                                    | 96/05     | Zhang Haitao  | 98/04     |
| Zhu Qingsheng                     | 98/11     |   |           | Zhao Shi (f)  | 98/04     |
|                                   |           |   |           | <b>China Central Television</b>   |           |
| <b>Public Security</b>            |           |   |           | Director: Zhao Huayong  | 99/03     |
| Minister: Jia Chunwang            | CCm 98/03 | <b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b> |           | <b>State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine</b>  |           |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | <b>State Council Research Office</b>          |           | Director: Tian Runzhi   | 98/04     |
| Bai Jingfu                        | 91/10     | Director: Gui Shiyong                         | CCm 98/03 | Dep.Dir.:   |           |
| Hu Zhiguang                       | 85/01     | Dep.Dir.:                                     |           | Wang Fengqing   | 99/03     |
| Tian Qiyu                         | 92/05     | Li Wei  | 98/06     |   |           |
|                                   |           | Wei Liqun                                     | 98/04     | <b>State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)</b>                              |           |
| <b>Railways</b>                   |           | Yin Chengjie                                  | 97/09     | Director: Zheng Xiaoyu  | 98/04     |
| Minister: Fu Zhihuan              | CCm 98/03 |   |           | Dep.Dir.:   |           |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | <b>Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office</b>     |           | Ren Dequan  | 98/04     |
| Cai Qinghua                       | 96/02     | Director: Liao Hui                            | CCm 97/07 | Shao Mingli   | 98/04     |
| Liu Zhijun                        | 96/08     | Dep.Dir.:                                     |           | <b>State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>   |           |
| Sheng Guangzu                     | 99/03     | Chen Ziyang                                   | 91/02     | Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng   | 98/11     |
| Sun Yongfu                        | 85/01     | Chen Zuo'er                                   | 98/02     | Dep.Dir.:   |           |
|                                   |           | Liu Mingqi                                    | 96/11     | Li Zhenji   | 99/03     |
| <b>Science and Technology</b>     |           | <b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Office</b>        |           | <b>State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)</b>   |           |
| Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)           | CCm 98/03 | Director: Guo Dongpo                          | CCm 97/07 | Director: Yu Youxian  | 93/06     |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | Dep.Dir.:                                     |           | Dep.Dir.:   |           |
| Deng Nan (f)                      | 98/04     | Li Haifeng (f)                                | 94/09     | Gui Xiaofeng  | 92/04     |
| Han Deqian                        | 98/04     | Liu Zepeng                                    | 92/06     | Liang Heng  | 94/02     |
| Hui Yongzheng                     | 98/04     | Zhang Weichao                                 | 94/09     | Shen Rengan   | 92/01     |
| Li Xueyong                        | 98/04     |   |           | Yang Muzhi  | 96/03     |
| Xu Guanhua                        | 98/04     |   |           | Yu Yongzhan   | 91/12     |
| <b>State Security</b>             |           | <b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>                 |           | <b>State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports) (All-China Sports Federation)</b> |           |
| Minister: Xu Yongyue              | CCa 98/03 | Director: Liu Huaqiu                          | CCm 94/11 | Director: Wu Shaozu   | CCm 98/03 |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | Dep.Dir.:                                     |           | Dep.Dir.:   |           |
| Ding Renlin                       | 95/12     | Cheng Zhensheng                               | 92/04     | Xu Yinsheng   | 98/04     |
| Niu Ping                          | 95/07     | Zha Peixin                                    | 98/05     | Yuan Weimin   | CCa 98/04 |
| Sun Wenfang                       | 94/09     |   |           | Zhang Faqiang   | 98/04     |
| Wang Fuzhong                      | 93/06     | <b>Legislative Affairs Office</b>             |           |   |           |
| Zhan Yongjie                      | 94/09     | Director: Yang Jingyu                         | 98/03     |   |           |
|                                   |           | Dep.Dir.:                                     |           |   |           |
| <b>Supervision</b>                |           | Cao Kangtai                                   | 98/04     |   |           |
| Minister: He Yong                 | CCm 98/03 | Song Dahan                                    | 98/04     |   |           |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | <b>Information Office</b>                     |           |   |           |
| Chen Changzhi                     | 99/01     | See under CCP                                 |           |   |           |
| Gan Yisheng                       | 99/01     | <b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>                  |           |   |           |
| Li Zhilun                         | 92/03     | See under CCP                                 |           |   |           |
| Zhao Hongzhu                      | 98/04     | <b>Office for Restructuring Economy</b>       |           |   |           |
|                                   |           | Head: Liu Zhongli                             | CCm 98/03 |   |           |
| <b>Water Resources</b>            |           | Dep.Heads:                                    |           |   |           |
| Minister: Wang Shucheng           | 98/11     | Li Jian'ge                                    | 98/11     |   |           |
| V.-Min.:                          |           | Shao Bingren                                  | 98/04     |   |           |
| Qi Lian'an                        | 99/03     |   |           |   |           |



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| <b>State Administration of Taxation</b><br>(State General Bureau of Taxation)<br>Director: Jin Renqing CCa 98/03<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Cheng Faguang 96/05<br>Hao Zhaocheng 96/05<br>Lu Renfa 94/07  | Pan Jiazheng 94/06<br>Shen Guofang 98/06<br>Wang Diansuo 98/06<br>Zhu Gaofeng 94/06  | He Yongnian 92/04<br>Ge Zhizhou 94/09<br>Tang Quan 96/05<br>Yue Mingsheng 96/06  |
| <b>State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environmental Protection Agency)</b><br>Director: Xie Zhenhua 93/06<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Song Ruixiang CCm 98/04<br>Wang Jirong (f) 98/06<br>Wang Xinfang 98/04<br>Wang Yuqing 98/06<br>Zhu Guangyao 98/04 | <b>Academy of Sciences</b><br>President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07<br>V.-Pres.:<br>Bai Chunli CCa 96/04<br>Chen Yiyu 95/03<br>Xu Zhihong 92/10<br>Yan Yixun 92/10   | <b>China Maritime Safety Administration</b><br>Director-General: ?<br>Dep.Dir.-Gen.:<br>Liu Gongchen 99/02   |
| <b>State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)</b><br>Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Li Changjian 98/04<br>Li Yucai 98/08<br>Zhou Shengxian 99/03  | <b>Academy of Social Sciences</b><br>President: Li Tieying PBm 98/02<br>V.-Pres.:<br>Chen Jiagui 98/11<br>Jiang Lansheng (f) 98/11<br>Li Shenming 98/11<br>Wang Luolin CCm 93/07<br>Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12                                | <b>STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS</b>   |
| <b>State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)</b><br>Director: Jiang Ying (f) 98/07<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Ma Lianyuan 93/11<br>Ming Tinghua 90/11   | <b>State Administrative College</b><br>President: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/05<br>V.-Pres.:<br>Gui Shiyong CCm 94/08<br>Tang Tiehan 95/09<br>Zhang Xiuxue 95/09<br>Zhang Zhijian (exec.) 98/03   | <b>State Administration of Building Materials Industry</b><br>Director: Zhang Renwei 94/01<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Jiang Minglin 98/04<br>Lei Qianzhi 96/06<br>Qiao Longde 96/03<br>Yang Zhiyuan 88/12                           |
| <b>State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision</b><br>Director: Li Chuanqing 98/04<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Li Zhongmei 98/04<br>Pan Yue 99/01<br>Wang Yiming 98/04<br>Zhu Mingxian 98/04  | <b>China Securities Regulatory Commission</b><br>Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing CCa 97/07<br>V.-Chm.:<br>Chen Dongzheng 97/07<br>Chen Yaoxian 97/07<br>Fu Fengxiang 94/01<br>Geng Liang 94/11<br>Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09<br>Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11 | <b>State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)</b><br>Director: Zhang Baoming 98/04<br>Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin 98/08   |
| <b>State Bureau of Religious Affairs</b><br>Director: Ye Xiaowen 95/07<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Liu Shuxiang 95/11<br>Luosang Chinai 83/11<br>Yang Tongxiang 91/08  | <b>China Insurance Regulatory Commission</b><br>Chairman: Ma Yongwei 98/11<br>V.-Chm.:<br>Feng Xiaozeng 99/01<br>Tang Yunxiang 99/01<br>Wu Dingfu 99/01<br>Wu Xiaoping 99/01   | <b>State Light Industry Bureau</b><br>Director: Chen Shineng 98/04<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Pan Beilei (f) 93/05<br>Yang Zhihai 96/03<br>Zhu Tao 96/10  |
| <b>State/National Bureau of Statistics</b><br>Director: Liu Hong 97/02<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>He Keng 96/06<br>Lu Chunheng 93/09<br>Shao Zongming 89/04<br>Zhai Ligong 94/12  | <b>Xinhua News Agency</b><br>Director: Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Cai Mingzhao 98/04<br>Gao Qiufu 94/10<br>Nan Zhenzhong 93/04<br>Zhang Baoshun 93/04<br>Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong 85/12                                     | <b>State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration of Machinery Industry)</b><br>Director: Shao Qihui 98/04<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Sun Changji (exec.) 93/05<br>Yao Mingwei 96/09<br>Zhang Xiaoyu 98/06            |
| <b>National Tourism Administration</b><br>Director: He Guangwei 95/11<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Cheng Wendong 89/04<br>Sun Gang 93/03<br>Zhang Xinsheng (exec.) 97/12  | <b>Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch</b><br>Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 97/07<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Chen Fengying (f) 98/08<br>Liu Shanzai 99/03<br>Wang Fengchao 98/08<br>Zou Zhekai 98/08  | <b>State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)</b><br>Director: Wang Wanbin 98/04<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Shan Yihe 99/03<br>Weng Yuqing 96/05<br>Wu Jianchang 98/02<br>Wu Xichun 99/01 |
| <b>Councillors' Office</b><br>Director: Xu Zhijian 96/12<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Chen Heliang 95/09<br>Lü Derun 90/08<br>Wang Chuguang 92/09<br>Wang Hairong (f) 87/01   | <b>Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch</b><br>Director: Wang Qiren CCa 95/05   | <b>State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration</b><br>Director: Zhang Wule 98/04<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Gao Dezhu 98/06<br>Kang Yi 98/06<br>Wu Jianchang 98/04   |
| <b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b><br>Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Bao Xianguang 92/04<br>Cao Jianfeng 92/04<br>Zhao Wenhai 94/05   | <b>Development Research Center</b><br>Director: Wang Mengkui CCm 98/03<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Chen Qingtai 98/03<br>Lu Baifu 93/07<br>Lu Zhiqiang 95/04<br>Sun Xiaoyu 96/10   | <b>State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)</b><br>Director: Li Yongwu 98/04<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Chen Geng 98/04<br>Yan Sanzhong 98/04                       |
| <b>INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>  | <b>China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)</b><br>Director: Wen Kegang 96/07<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Li Huang 91/05<br>Ma Henian 90/04<br>Yan Hong 93/05   | <b>State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration</b><br>Director: Du Yuzhou 98/04<br>Dep.Dir.: Xu Kunyuan 98/04   |
| <b>Academy of Engineering</b><br>President: Song Jian CCm 98/06<br>V.-Pres.:<br>Hou Yunde 98/06  | <b>China Bureau of Seismology</b><br>Director: Chen Zhangli 95/09<br>Dep.Dir.:   | <b>State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs</b><br>Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Wu Yongxing 89/02<br>Xu Zhenyuan 89/02<br>Yang Hanyan 89/02<br>Zhang Yujie 92/04                            |
|  |  | <b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b><br>Director: Gao Tiesheng 98/07<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Kong Lingjian 96/06  |



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|---|-----------|---|--|----------------|
| Li Junling  | 96/11     | <b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>   | Chm.: Wen Jiabao   | PBm CCSm 98/04 |
| Pan Hongliang   | 96/06     | Head: Wen Jiabao  | V.-Chm.:   |                |
| Zhao Lingyun  | 95/10     | Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo  | Ma Kai   | 98/04          |
| Zhu Changguo  | 96/06     | Members:  | Wang Zhibao  | 98/04          |
| <b>State Internal Trade Bureau/Administration</b>   |           | <u>Gao Hongbin</u>  | Yue Fuhong   | 98/04          |
| Director: Yang Shude  | 98/04     | <u>Yang Zhong</u>   | Zhou Youliang  | 98/04          |
| Dep.Dir.:   |           | <b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>   | <b>General Office</b>  |                |
| Ding Junfa  | 98/06     | Head: Song Defu   | Director: Wang Zhibao  | 98/04          |
| He Jiacheng   | 98/06     | Dep.Heads:  | Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian   | 99/03          |
| Jiang Zengwei   | 98/06     | <u>Sun Shuyi</u>  | <b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>   |                |
| Tian Yuanlan  | 98/06     | Yu Yongbo   | Chm.: Li Lanqing   | PBm 98/10      |
| <b>State Postal Bureau</b>  |           | Zhang Hanfu   | V.-Chm.:   |                |
| Director: Liu Liqing  | 98/04     | Member: Tang Tianbiao   | Xu Rongkai   | 98/11          |
| <b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b>  |           | <b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b> | Zhang Wenkang  | CCm 99/03      |
| Director: Ni Yijin  | 96/10     | Head: Ismail Amat   | <b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>  |                |
| Dep.Dir.:   |           | Dep.Heads:  | Chw.: Wu Yi (f)  | PBa 98/06      |
| Jiang Chengkang   | 95/06     | Doje Cering   | V.-Chp.:   |                |
| Pan Bixing  | 94/09     | Gong Xinhua   | Gu Xiulian (f)   | CCm 98/10      |
| Yang Chuande  | 98/05     | Hu Guangbao   | Liu Qibao  | 98/06          |
| Yu Yuanpei  | 94/09     | Li Shuwen   | <b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled</b>   |                |
| <b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>   |           | Yang Yanyin (f)   | Chairman: Ismail Amat  | CCm 98/04      |
| Director: Li Fuxiang  | 98/11     | Zhou Ziyu   | V.-Chm.:   |                |
| Dep.Dir.:   |           | <b>National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production</b>   | Deng Pufang  | CCa 93/09      |
| Ling Zeti   | 87/03     | Head: ?   | Liu Bin  | 93/09          |
| Lu Nanping  | 98/07     | Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming   | Xu Zhijian   | 93/09          |
| Yang Xiangzhi   | 89/04     | <b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>   | Yin Dakui  | 93/09          |
| Song Haipeng  | 98/04     | Chairman: Ismail Amat   | Zhu Jiazhen  | 93/09          |
| <b>State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)</b>  |           | V.-Chm.:  | <b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>  |                |
| Director: Zhang Dengyi  | 95/09     | Doje Cering   | Chairman: Li Lanqing   | PBm 95/04      |
| Dep.Dir.:   |           | Fan Baojun  | Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Jiaowen   | 95/03          |
| Chen Bingxin  | 89/02     | Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun   | <b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>  |                |
| Ge Youxin   | 92/03     | <b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>  | Chairman: Li Lanqing   | PBm 93/11      |
| Wang Shuguang   | 98/04     | Head: Wen Jiabao  | <b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b>   |                |
| Yang Wenhe  | 87/01     | Dep.Heads:  | Chairman: Zhu Rongji   | PBm 98/05      |
| <b>State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping</b>  |           | Deng Jian   | V.-Chm.:   |                |
| Director: Jin Xiangwen  | 88/10     | Ma Kai  | Gan Yuping   | 98/05          |
| Dep.Dir.:   |           | Wang Shucheng   | Guo Shuyan   | CCa 98/05      |
| Chen Bangzhu  | 98/04     | Zhang Zhitong   | Jiang Zhuping  | CCm 98/05      |
| Huang Yunkang   | 89/06     | Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi  | Lu Youmei  | 98/05          |
| Wang Chunfeng   | 98/04     | <b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>  | Pu Haiqing   | CCm 98/05      |
| Yang Kai  | 89/02     | Chairman: Jia Qinglin   | Wu Bangguo   | PBm 98/05      |
| <b>State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)</b>  |           | V.-Chm.:  | Zeng Peiyan  | CCm 98/05      |
| Director: Zhang Wenbin  | 96/04     | Li Rongrong   | <b>State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>  |                |
| Dep.Dir.:   |           | Liu Qi  | Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu   | 99/01          |
| Dong Baohua   | 97/07     | Ma Kai  | <b>Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities</b>   |                |
| Ma Zishu  | 89/10     | Wang Guangtao   | Director: He Yong  | CCm 98/04      |
| Zhang Bai   | 92/01     | Yu Zhengsheng   | Dep.Dir.:  |                |
| <b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>  |           | Zhang Baifa   | Guo Rubin  | 96/07          |
| <b>State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education)</b> |           | Zhou Youliang   | Han Jiazeng  | 91/12          |
| Head: Zhu Rongji  | PBm 98/04 | <b>State Committee for Restructuring Economy</b>  | Li Zhilun  | 98/10          |
| Dep.Heads:  |           | Chairman: Zhu Rongji  | Wang Baoliang  | 91/12          |
| Li Lanqing  | PBm 98/04 | V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli  | <b>National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs</b> |                |
| Members:  |           | Members:  | Dir.: Sheng Huaren   | CCm 98/12      |
| Chen Yaobang  | CCm 98/04 | Dai Xianglong   | Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan  | CCa 98/12      |
| Chen Zhili (f)  | CCm 98/04 | Hong Hu   | <b>National Anti-Pornography Office</b>  |                |
| Liu Jibin   | 98/04     | Liu Jibin   | Dir.:  |                |
| Lu Yongxiang  | CCm 98/04 | Sheng Huaren  | <b>National Anti-Pornography Working Group</b>   |                |
| Sheng Huaren  | CCm 98/04 | Xiang Huaicheng   | Head: Wang Maolin  | CCm 98/12      |
| Song Jian   | CCm 98/04 | Zeng Peiyan   | Dep.Heads:   |                |
| Xiang Huaicheng   | CCm 98/04 | <b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>  | Gong Xinhua  | 98/12          |
| Xu Rongkai  | 98/04     | Chairman: Luo Gan   | Liu Qibao  | 98/12          |
| Zeng Peiyan   | CCm 98/04 | V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin  | Yu Youxian   | 98/12          |
| Zhu Lilan (f)   | CCm 98/04 | <b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b>  | <b>(National Leading Group for the China 21st Century Agenda)</b>  |                |
| <b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects</b>   |           | Head: ?   | Head: ?  |                |
| Head: Zeng Peiyan   | CCm 98/08 | Dep.Head: Pan Wencan  | Dep.Head: Pan Wencan   | 98/06)         |



**ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

|  |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>China Aviation Industry Corporation</b><br>President: Zhu Yuli<br>V.-Pres.:<br>Liu Gaozhao<br>Wang Qinqing<br>Zhang Hongbiao<br>Zhang Yanzhong        | CCm 93/04<br>94/07<br>97/01<br>93/05<br>93/05 | <b>China Construction Bank</b><br>President: Zhou Xiaochuan   | 98/02   | Dep.Dir.:<br>Shen Binyi<br>Wang Tailan<br>Wen Guangchun<br>Zhou Youliang<br>Zuo Jianchang<br>Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren  | CCa 95/01<br>CCa 92/00<br>96/08<br>93/12<br>95/01<br>CCm 95/07  |
| <b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b><br>President: Jiang Xinxiong   | 88/05   | <b>State Development Bank</b><br>President: Chen Yuan   | 98/04   | <b>General Armament (Equipment) Department</b><br>Director: Cao Gangchuan<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Chen Dazhi<br>Hu Shixiang<br>Shen Rongjun<br>Xiao Zhentang<br>Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai   | CCm 98/04<br>98/08<br>98/11<br>98/07<br>98/09<br>CCm 98/04  |
| <b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b><br>Gen.Man.: ?  |   | <b>Export-Import Bank of China</b><br>President: Yang Zilin   | 99/03   | <b>PLA Navy</b><br>Commander: Shi Yunsheng<br>Dep.Cdr.:<br>He Pengfei<br>Xu Zhenzhong<br>Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing<br>Dep.P.C.:<br>Leng Kuan<br>Li Junlian<br>Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan   | CCm 96/11<br>92/12<br>95/08<br>CCm 95/08<br>95/08<br>95/08<br>98/05   |
| <b>China North Industries Group</b><br>President: Zhang Junjiu   | CCm 93/09                                     | <b>Agricultural Development Bank</b><br>President: Xie Xuren  | 98/05   | <b>North China Sea Fleet</b><br>Commander: Zhang Dingfa<br>Dep.Cdr.:<br>Shi Tianding<br>Yuan Weizhen<br>Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji<br>Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi  | CCa 97/03<br>93/08<br>95/01<br>95/08<br>93/08   |
| <b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b><br>Chairman: Wang Jun<br>President: Qin Xiao   | 95/05<br>95/05                                | <b>People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)</b><br>Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue  | 99/03   | <b>East China Sea Fleet</b><br>Commander: Yang Yushu<br>Dep.Cdr.:<br>Chen Qingji<br>Li Juncai<br>Liu Jipan<br>Wu Shengli<br>Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan<br>Dep.P.C.:<br>Wei Boliang  | CCa 95/07<br>99/04<br>94/04<br>95/09<br>94/04<br>98/06<br>CCa 95/08<br>92/09  |
| <b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b><br>President: Wang Wulong  | CCa 95/12                                     | <b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b><br>Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju   | 99/03   | <b>South China Sea Fleet</b><br>Commander: Wang Yongguo<br>Dep.Cdr.:<br>Li Shuwen<br>Liu Dingyou<br>Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu<br>Dep.P.C.:<br>Xie Dazhong<br>Yan Eryi   | 95/04<br>95/04<br>94/12<br>96/07<br>97/02<br>93/04<br>95/04   |
| <b>State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group</b><br>President: Wang Wenzhe   | 98/03   | <b>China Life Insurance Company (China Life)</b><br>Gen.Man.: He Jiasheng (f)   | 99/03   | <b>PLA Air Force</b><br>Commander: Liu Shunyao<br>Dep.Cdr.:<br>Jing Xueqin<br>Wang Liangwang<br>Wu Guangyu<br>Xin Dianfeng<br>Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen<br>Dep.P.C.:<br>Chen Qian<br>Lin Wanhai<br>Yang Yingchang<br>Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang | CCm 98/11<br>CCm 98/11<br>PBm 95/12<br>PBm CCSm 95/12<br>CCm 98/11<br>CCm 93/03<br>CCm 95/12<br>CCm 95/12<br>CCm 93/03<br>95/09<br>95/12<br>93/07<br>93/07<br>83/09 |
| <b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b><br>President: Wei Liucheng  | 99/01   | <b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b><br>Chairman: Jiang Zemin<br>V.-Chm.:<br>Chi Haotian<br>Zhang Wannian<br>Members:<br>Cao Gangchuan<br>Fu Quanyou<br>Wang Ke<br>Wang Ruilin<br>Yu Yongbo | PBm 90/04<br>PBm 95/12<br>PBm CCSm 95/12<br>CCm 98/11<br>CCm 93/03<br>CCm 95/12<br>CCm 95/12<br>CCm 93/03 | <b>PLA Second Artillery</b><br>Cdr.: Yang Guoliang<br>Dep.Cdr.:<br>Li Qianming<br>Pan Riyuan<br>Zhao Xijun<br>Zou Yongzhao<br>Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai<br>Dep.P.C.:<br>Cao Heqing<br>Jia Wenxian<br>Luo Dong<br>Wang Honghai?                    | CCm 92/11<br>95/07<br>CCm 95/07<br>CCa 95/07<br>CCa 95/07<br>92/12<br>CCm 97/12<br>95/03<br>97/12<br>97/12<br>94/00   |
| <b>China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC)</b><br>President: Li Yizhong<br>V.-Pres.: Zhang Jiaren                                     | CCa 98/07<br>99/04                            | <b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b><br>President: Xiao Yang<br>V.-Pres.:<br>Jiang Xingchang<br>Kang Dehua<br>Li Guoguang<br>Liu Jiachen<br>Luo Haocai<br>Shen Deyong<br>Tang Dehua<br>Zhu Mingshan  | CCm 98/03<br>98/12<br>96/12<br>95/12<br>93/07<br>95/06<br>98/12<br>93/07<br>83/09                         | <b>National Defence University</b><br>President: Xing Shizhong<br>Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun   | CCm 95/07<br>CCm 95/07  |
| <b>China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)</b><br>President: Ma Fucai<br>V.-Pres.:<br>Huang Yan<br>Jiang Jinchu<br>Ren Chuanjun<br>Wu Yaowen | 98/07<br>99/03<br>99/03<br>99/03<br>99/03     | <b>PROCENRAL</b><br>President: Xiao Yang<br>V.-Pres.:<br>Jiang Xingchang<br>Kang Dehua<br>Li Guoguang<br>Liu Jiachen<br>Luo Haocai<br>Shen Deyong<br>Tang Dehua<br>Zhu Mingshan               | CCm 98/03<br>98/12<br>96/12<br>95/12<br>93/07<br>95/06<br>98/12<br>93/07<br>83/09                         |   |   |
| <b>China National Star Petroleum Corporation</b><br>President: Zhu Jiazhen   | 97/01   | <b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE</b><br>Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin<br>Dep. Proc.Gen.:<br>Hu Kehui (f)<br>Liang Guoqing<br>Zhang Qiong<br>Zhao Dengju<br>Zhao Hong                                 | CCm 98/03<br>98/04<br>CCa 86/06<br>95/10<br>93/07<br>93/09  |   |   |
| <b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b><br>President: Xun Xinghua  | 91/01   | <b>Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office</b>   |   |   |   |
| <b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b><br>President: Xu Penghang  | CCa 97/07                                     | <b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>   |   |   |   |
| <b>China State Power Corporation</b><br>President: Gao Yan<br>V.-Pres.: Wang Shucheng  | CCm 98/04<br>98/10                            | <b>CCP CC Military Commission</b><br>See under CCP  |   |   |   |
| <b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b><br>President: Ma Tinggui   | 86/04   | <b>PRC Central Military Commission</b><br>See separate entry above  |   |   |   |
| <b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b><br>General Manager: Lu Youmei  | 93/02   | <b>General Staff</b><br>Chief: Fu Quanyou<br>Dep.Chiefs:<br>Kui Fulin<br>Qian Shugen<br>Wu Quanxu<br>Xiong Guangkai   | CCm 95/10<br>CCm 95/07<br>CCm 95/07<br>CCa 95/07<br>CCa 96/02   |   |   |
| <b>China Everbright Group</b><br>Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)<br>Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua<br>President: Kong Dan  | 96/07<br>96/07<br>96/07                       | <b>General Political Department</b><br>Director: Yu Yongbo<br>Dep.Dir.:<br>Tang Tianbiao<br>Wang Ruilin<br>Yuan Shoufang<br>Zhang Shutian<br>Zhou Ziyu  | CCm 92/11<br>CCm 95/07<br>CCm 92/12<br>CCa 96/11<br>99/01<br>CCm 93/06                                    |   |   |
| <b>Bank of China</b><br>Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)<br>Chairman: Wang Xuebing<br>President: Wang Xuebing  | 85/11<br>CCa 95/05<br>CCa 93/12               | <b>General Logistics Department</b><br>Director: Wang Ke  | CCm 95/10   |   |   |
| <b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b><br>President: Liu Tinghuan  | CCa 97/01                                     |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Agricultural Bank of China</b><br>President: He Linxiang  | 98/01   |   |   |   |   |



|  |           |   |           |   |                |
|--|-----------|---|-----------|---|----------------|
| <b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>                        |           | Li Yongde   | 95/01     | <b>All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)</b> |                |
| President: Liu Jingsong                                    | CCm 97/12 | Wang Lizhong  | 92/00     | Pres.: Wei Jianxing                                 | PBm CCSm 93/10 |
| Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong                                       | CCm 94/01 | Wang Zhicheng   | 95/04     | V.-Pres.:   |                |
| <b>PLA Military Court</b>                                  |           | Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren                                     | CCm 96/01 | Fang Jiade  | 91/04          |
| President: Jiang Jichu                                     | 97/07     | Dep.P.C.:   |           | Li Qisheng  | 93/10          |
| <b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>                          |           | Li Baoxiang   | 95/01     | Liu Heng  | 93/10          |
| Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou                               | 98/02     | Zhang Shutian   | 96/02     | Lu Zhanhong   | 98/10          |
| <b>Liberation Army Daily</b>                               |           | <b>Nanjing</b>  |           | Ni Haomei (f)                                       | 95/12          |
| Director: Sun Zhongtong                                    | 95/09     | Cdr.: Chen Bingde   | CCm 96/02 | Wang Dongjin  | 98/10          |
| Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang                              | 95/09     | Dep.Cdr.:   |           | Xu Xicheng  | 97/12          |
| <b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b> |           | Dong Wanrui   | 96/09     | You Ren   | 98/10          |
| Commander: Yang Guoping                                    | CCm 96/02 | He Qizong   | 93/01     | Zhang Guoxiang                                      | 93/10          |
| Dep.Cdr.:  |           | Lu Denghua  | 97/08     | Zhang Junjiu  | CCm 98/10      |
| Gao Wenyuan  | 96/00     | Yang Yushu  | 94/02     | First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu                            | CCm 98/10      |
| Wu Shuangzhan  | 96/02     | Zheng Bingqing  | 98/01     | <b>All-China Women's Federation</b>                 |                |
| Yu Linxiang  | 96/02     | Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi                                       | CCm 94/01 | Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua                               | 98/09          |
| Zhang Jinbao   | 96/08     | Dep.P.C.:   |           | President: Peng Peiyun                              | CCm 98/09      |
| Zhu Chengyou   | CCa 96/00 | Lan Baojing   | 94/01     | V.-Pres.:   |                |
| Zhu Shuguang   | 96/02     | Lei Mingqiu   | CCm 95/01 | Basang  | 98/09          |
| 1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju                                     | CCm 91/04 | <b>Shenyang</b>   |           | Gu Xiulian  | CCm 98/06      |
| Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing                                      | CCm 96/02 | Cdr.: Liang Guanglie                                      | CCm 97/12 | Hua Fuzhou  | 98/09          |
| Dep.P.C.:  |           | Dep.Cdr.:   |           | Kong Lingren  | 93/09          |
| Sui Shengwu  | 96/00     | Luo Youli   | 96/09     | Liu Hairong   | 93/09          |
| Zhang Yuzhong  | 96/00     | Shi Baoyuan   | 85/08     | Liu Yazhi   | 98/09          |
| <b>MILITARY REGIONS</b>                                    |           | Wu Yuqian   | CCa 97/06 | Peng Gang   | 98/09          |
| <b>Beijing</b>   |           | Zheng Shenxia   | 98/04     | Qian Yi   | 98/09          |
| Cdr.: Li Xinliang  | CCm 97/12 | Zong Shunliu  | 95/10     | Shen Shuji  | 98/09          |
| Dep.Cdr.:  |           | Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang                                    | CCm 95/10 | Tian Shulan   | 98/09          |
| Chen Xitao   | 98/05     | Dep.P.C.:   |           | Wei Yu  | 88/09          |
| Liu Fengjun  | 97/11     | Ai Weiren   | 91/03     | Xie Lijuan  | 98/09          |
| Zang Wenqing   | 97/11     | Zhou Wenyuan  | 93/03     | First Sec.: Gu Xiulian                              | CCm 98/06      |
| Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan                                       | CCm 96/12 | <b>CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE</b> |           | <b>All-China Youth Federation</b>                   |                |
| Dep.P.C.:  |           | <b>NATIONAL COMMITTEE</b>                                 |           | President: Bayinqolu                                | 98/11          |
| Wang Zuoyi   | 94/00     | Chairman: Li Ruihuan                                      | PBm 93/03 | V.-Pres.:   |                |
| Xu Ziqiang   | CCa 96/05 | V.-Chm.:  |           | Ajia Luosangtudan                                   | 95/07          |
| Yang Huichuan  | 97/08     | An Zijie  | 93/03     | Bai Chunli  | 95/07          |
| <b>Chengdu</b>   |           | Ba Jin  | 83/06     | Cai Zhenhua   | 95/07          |
| Cdr.: Liao Xilong  | CCm 95/08 | Bai Lichen  | CCm 98/03 | Chen Zhangliang                                     | 95/07          |
| Dep.Cdr.:  |           | Chen Jinhua   | 98/03     | Chen Zhaoxiang                                      | 95/07          |
| Chen Shijun  | 95/01     | Chen Junsheng   | 98/03     | Gao Kaixian   | 95/07          |
| Chen Xianhua   | 96/03     | Chen Junsheng   | 98/03     | Guan Mucun (f)                                      | 90/08          |
| Fu Bingyao   | 97/06     | Ding Guangxun   | 89/03     | Hao Peng  | 95/07          |
| Huang Hengmei  | 94/01     | Hu Qili   | 98/03     | Hu Chunhua  | 98/11          |
| Liu Baochen  | 97/01     | Huo Yingdong  | 93/03     | Huang Danhua (f)                                    | 98/11          |
| Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian                                    | CCm 94/01 | Jing Shuping  | 98/03     | Huo Zhenhuan  | 90/08          |
| Dep.P.C.:  |           | Li Guixian  | CCm 98/03 | Li Denghai  | 95/07          |
| Wu Runzhong  | 94/01     | Lu Jiayi  | 98/03     | Wang Mingang  | 95/07          |
| Yang Defu  | 97/12     | Luo Haocai  | 98/03     | Sun Jinlong   | 98/11          |
| Zheng Xianbin  | 94/01     | Ma Wanqi  | 93/03     | Yu Guilin   | 93/12          |
| <b>Guangzhou</b>   |           | Mao Zhiyong   | 98/03     | Yuan Chunqing                                       | 93/12          |
| Cdr.: Tao Bojun  | CCm 96/01 | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme                                      | 93/03     | Zhang Jing  | 95/07          |
| Dep.Cdr.:  |           | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme                                      | 87/04     | Zhao Shi (f)  | 93/12          |
| Gong Gucheng   | CCa 97/02 | Qian Weichang   | 88/04     | Zhao Yufen  | 95/07          |
| Han Ruijie   | 97/12     | Qian Zhengying (f)  | 88/04     | Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei                                   | 98/11          |
| Liu Zhenwu   | CCa 99/03 | Ren Jianxin   | 98/03     | <b>All-China Students' Federation</b>               |                |
| Tan Dongsheng  | 97/03     | Song Jian   | CCm 98/03 | President: Zhang Jing                               | 95/07          |
| Wang Yongguo   | 95/08     | Sun Fuling  | 93/03     | V.-Pres.:   |                |
| Wen Guoqing  | 95/01     | Wan Guoquan   | 94/03     | Alimu Kelimu  | 95/07          |
| Yang Zhenggang   | 93/07     | Wang Wenyuan  | 98/03     | Chen Canhui   | 95/07          |
| Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian                                      | CCm 98/10 | Wang Zhaoquo  | CCm 93/03 | Chen Jianwen  | 95/07          |
| Dep.P.C.:  |           | Yang Rudai  | 93/03     | Chen Kaiyun   | 95/07          |
| Wang Tongzhuo  | 95/01     | Ye Xuanping   | 91/04     | Chen Xiaofeng                                       | 95/07          |
| <b>Ji'nan</b>  |           | Zhang Kehui   | 98/03     | Dai Peng  | 95/07          |
| Cdr.: Qian Guoliang  | CCm 96/12 | Zhang Siqing  | CCm 98/03 | Guo Xiaofeng  | 95/07          |
| Dep.Cdr.:  |           | Zhao Nanqi  | 98/03     | He Qi   | 95/07          |
| Guo Yuxiang  | 98/03     | Zhao Puchu  | 83/06     | Huang Keying  | 95/07          |
| Hao Baoqing  | 96/02     | Zhou Tienong  | 98/03     | Jin Yulei   | 95/07          |
| Liu Lunxian  | 96/02     | Zhu Guangya   | 94/03     | Jinbu Dunzhu  | 95/07          |
| Pei Huailiang  | CCa 94/07 | Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong                                  | 98/03     | Liu Shanying  | 95/07          |
| Zhang Dingfa   | CCa 97/03 | <b>MASS ORGANIZATIONS</b>                                 |           | Liu Zhao  | 95/07          |
| Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou  | CCm 96/12 | <b>Communist Youth League of China</b>                    |           | Lu Huimin   | 95/07          |
| Dep.P.C.:  |           | First Secretary: Zhou Qiang                               | 98/06     | Ma Jinfang  | 95/07          |
| Tan Naida  | 94/11     | Secretaries:  |           | Miao Yanmin   | 95/07          |
| Zhang Wentai   | 94/03     | Bayinqolu (exec.)   | 93/05     | Ouyang Jun  | 95/07          |
| <b>Lanzhou</b>   |           | Cui Bo  | 98/06     | Peng Wencai   | 95/07          |
| Cdr.: Guo Boxiong  | CCm 97/11 | Hu Chunhua  | 97/12     | Ren Libo  | 95/07          |
| Dep.Cdr.:  |           | Huang Danhua (f)  | 97/12     | Ren Peiwen  | 95/07          |
| Chen Xiu   | 97/06     | Sun Jinlong   | 95/11     | Song Ge   | 95/07          |
| Li Lianghui  | CCm 97/04 | Zhao Yong   | 98/06     | Su Xiaojun  | 95/07          |
|  |           |   |           | Tang Yifeng   | 95/07          |
|  |           |   |           | Wang Hongqian                                       | 95/07          |
|  |           |   |           | Wu Fei  | 95/07          |
|  |           |   |           | Xie Kang  | 95/07          |







# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Anhui Province

|                        |           |
|------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu  | CCm 98/09 |
| Dep.Sec.:              |           |
| Fang Zhaoxiang         | 93/09     |
| Wang Taihua            | CCa 92/10 |
| Wang Yang              | 98/12     |
| Wang Zhaoyao           | 98/12     |
| Governor: Wang Taihua  | CCa 99/02 |
| V.-Gov.:               |           |
| Huang Yuezhong         | 97/02     |
| Jiang Zuojun           | 98/01     |
| Lu Jiafang             | 98/01     |
| Wang Yang (exec.)      | 93/02     |
| Wang Zhaoyao           | 93/02     |
| Yang Duoliang          | 93/02     |
| Zhang Ping             | 96/09     |
| PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin   | 93/02     |
| PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing  | CCm 96/02 |
| PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen | 90/07     |
| Dep.Cdr.:              |           |
| He Yanran              | 90/07     |
| Liu Zhengzong          | 90/07     |
| Wang Jusheng           | 96/08     |
| Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren    | 97/01     |
| Dep.P.C.:              |           |
| Lu Guangyan            | 90/07     |
| Yang Hongli            | 97/01     |
| Zhang Honggui          | 93/06     |

## Beijing Municipality

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin   | PBm 97/08 |
| Dep.Sec.:               |           |
| Jin Renqing             | CCa 97/12 |
| Li Zhijian              | CCa 92/12 |
| Liu Qi                  | CCm 98/04 |
| Yu Junbo                | 97/12     |
| Zhang Fusen             | CCm 97/08 |
| Mayor: Liu Qi           | CCm 99/02 |
| Vice-M.:                |           |
| Lin Wenyi (f)           | 96/12     |
| Liu Haiyan              | 98/01     |
| Liu Jingmin             | 98/01     |
| Meng Xuenong (exec.)    | 93/02     |
| Wang Guangtao           | 98/01     |
| Yue Fuhong              | 97/06     |
| Zhai Hongxiang (f)      | 99/03     |
| Zhang Mao               | 98/01     |
| PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin | 93/02     |
| PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen | 98/01     |
| PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun   | 95/01     |
| Dep.Cdr.:               |           |
| Huang Bocheng           | 95/01     |
| Sun Bensheng            | 95/02     |
| Wang Pengtang           | 93/06     |
| Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua     | 96/07     |
| Dep.P.C.:               |           |
| Huang Xiangchu          | 91/06     |
| Jiang Jichu             | 96/01     |

## Chongqing Municipality

|                       |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin | CCm 97/06 |
| Dep.Sec.:             |           |
| Liu Zhizhong          | 97/06     |
| Pu Haiqing            | CCm 97/06 |
| Wang Hongju           | 97/06     |

|                        |           |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Wang Yunlong           | CCa 97/06 |
| Mayor: Pu Haiqing      | CCm 97/06 |
| Vice-M.:               |           |
| Chen Guangguo          | 97/06     |
| Cheng Yiju             | 97/06     |
| Gan Yuping             | 97/06     |
| Li Deshui              | 97/06     |
| Wang Hongju            | 97/06     |
| Wu Jianong             | 97/06     |
| Xu Zhongmin            | 97/06     |
| PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong | CCa 97/06 |
| PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin | 97/06     |
| PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong  | 97/11     |
| Dep.Cdr.: ?            |           |
| Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili   | 97/11     |
| Dep.P.C.: ?            |           |

## Fujian Province

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi   | CCm 96/10 |
| Dep.Sec.:               |           |
| He Guoqiang             | CCm 96/10 |
| He Shaochuan            | 94/08     |
| Lin Zhaoshu             | 95/10     |
| Xi Jinping              | CCa 95/10 |
| Governor: He Guoqiang   | CCm 97/04 |
| V.-Gov.:                |           |
| Cao Degan               | 98/01     |
| Huang Xiaojing          | 95/04     |
| Pan Xincheng            | 94/09     |
| Qiu Guangzhong          | 98/01     |
| Wang Yifu               | 98/01     |
| Zhang Jiakun            | 92/04     |
| Zhu Yayan               | 98/01     |
| PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong   | 97/04     |
| PCC Chm.: You Dexin     | 93/01     |
| PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan | 96/06     |
| Dep.Cdr.:               |           |
| Jiang Wenyu             | 96/09     |
| Wang Zhenyong           | 93/06     |
| Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin    | 96/08     |
| Dep.P.C.:               |           |
| Nie Quanlin             | 96/10     |
| Zhang Lizhi             | 90/12     |

## Gansu Province

|                          |           |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Sun Ying       | CCm 98/04 |
| Dep.Sec.:                |           |
| Lu Hao                   | 98/11     |
| Song Zhaosu              | CCa 98/04 |
| Zhong Zhaolong           | 98/11     |
| Governor: Song Zhaosu    | CCa 99/01 |
| V.-Gov.:                 |           |
| Cui Zhenghua             | 93/01     |
| Guo Kun (exec.)          | 93/01     |
| Han Xiuguo               | 95/01     |
| Li Zhong'an              | 98/01     |
| Luosang Lingzhi Duojie   | 95/09     |
| Wu Bilian (f)            | 98/01     |
| Yun Xiaosu               | 94/11     |
| PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian      | 93/01     |
| PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie   | 98/01     |
| PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong | 98/03     |
| Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun    | 96/12     |
| Pol.Com.: Li Zhong       | 90/10     |
| Dep.P.C.: Du Hua         | 90/10     |

## Guangdong Province

|                        |           |
|------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Li Changchun | PBm 98/03 |
| Dep.Sec.:              |           |
| Chen Shaoji            | 98/05     |
| Gao Siren              | CCa 98/04 |
| Huang Huahua           | CCa 93/05 |
| Huang Liman (f)        | 98/04     |
| Lu Ruihua              | CCm 96/02 |
| Zhang Gaoli            | CCa 98/05 |
| Governor: Lu Ruihua    | CCm 96/02 |
| V.-Gov.:               |           |
| Li Lanfang (f)         | 91/07     |
| Lu Zhonghe             | 88/01     |
| Ou Guangyuan           | CCa 93/02 |
| Tang Bingquan          | 96/04     |
| Wang Qishan (exec.)    | CCa 98/01 |
| Xu Deli                | 98/01     |

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Yang Tangbing           | 98/11 |
| You Ningfeng            | 98/01 |
| Zhong QiQuan            | 94/04 |
| PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin    | 96/02 |
| PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu     | 92/10 |
| Dep.Cdr.:               |       |
| Cen Hua                 | 93/10 |
| Yu Lusheng              | 92/10 |
| Zhou Jinxi              | 94/06 |
| Zhuang Gennan           | 95/10 |
| Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie   | 94/06 |
| Dep.P.C.:               |       |
| Li Hongyi               | 96/05 |
| Xie Youmin              | 91/12 |

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun    | CCm 97/07 |
| Dep.Sec.:               |           |
| Cheng Kejie             | 89/12     |
| Ding Tingmo             | 90/10     |
| Li Zhaozhuo             | CCm 97/07 |
| Lu Bing                 | 98/01     |
| Ma Qingsheng            | CCa 94/11 |
| Yang Jichang            | 95/12     |
| Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo  | CCm 98/01 |
| V.-Chm.:                |           |
| Liu Zhibing             | 98/01     |
| Sun Yu                  | 98/01     |
| Wu Heng                 | 98/01     |
| Yuan Fenglan (f)        | 93/01     |
| Zhang Wenxue            | 96/01     |
| Zhou Mingfu             | 98/01     |
| PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin    | 95/01     |
| PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang | 88/01     |
| PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu     | 95/12     |
| Dep.Cdr.:               |           |
| Hu Jun                  | 90/10     |
| Liu Wenliang            | 94/06     |
| Ouyang Yansheng         | 96/06     |
| Qiu Daxiong             | 96/06     |
| Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi     | 98/03     |
| Dep.P.C.:               |           |
| Sun Shihuang            | 94/08     |
| Zhan Kexun              | 90/10     |

## Guizhou Province

|                        |           |
|------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren  | CCm 93/07 |
| Dep.Sec.:              |           |
| Qian Yunlu             | CCa 98/12 |
| Wang Guangxian         | CCa 96/11 |
| Wang Sanyun            | 98/08     |
| Wang Shouting          | 96/10     |
| Governor: Qian Yunlu   | CCa 99/01 |
| V.-Gov.:               |           |
| Guo Shuqing            | 98/07     |
| Liu Changgui           | 97/12     |
| Long Chaoyun (f)       | 98/01     |
| Lou Jiwei              | 95/09     |
| Ma Wenjun              | 98/01     |
| Mo Shiren              | 93/09     |
| Wang Guangxian (exec.) | CCa 93/12 |
| Wang Zhengfu           | CCa 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren  | CCm 98/01 |
| PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi    | 98/01     |
| PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun | 97/01     |
| Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang | 97/07     |
| Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui  | 90/07     |
| Dep.P.C.:              |           |
| Chen Youzhong          | 97/01     |
| Deng Guoyong           | 90/07     |
| Huang Zushi            | 95/07     |

## Hainan Province

|                       |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin  | CCm 98/02 |
| Dep.Sec.:             |           |
| Cai Changsong         | CCa 96/01 |
| Wang Houhong          | 98/02     |
| Wang Xiaofeng (exec.) | CCm 93/01 |
| Governor:             |           |
| Wang Xiaofeng         | CCm 98/04 |
| V.-Gov.:              |           |
| Han Zhizhong          | 96/12     |



|                              |           |   |           |                         |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Li Dongcheng                 | 98/04     | PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai                   | 93/04     | Gao Chongwu             | 96/05     |
| Wang Houhong                 | 97/03     | PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou                 | 95/11     | Zhaorigetu              | 97/05     |
| Wu Changyuan                 | 96/12     | Dep.Cdr.:                               |           | Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen    | 94/04     |
| Yu Xun                       | 98/04     | Huang Qiugui                            | 89/04     | Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren  | 94/12     |
| Zhu Mingguo                  | 98/04     | Ji Yingtian                             | 95/10     |                         |           |
| PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin         | CCm 93/02 | Yu Huaimo                               | 97/05     | <b>Jiangsu Province</b> |           |
| PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi          | 96/02     | Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong               | 97/01     | CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou  | CCm 93/09 |
| PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui        | 97/07     | Dep.P.C.:                               |           | Dep.Sec.:               |           |
| Dep.Cdr.:                    |           | Liao Shuangquan                         | 97/05     | Cao Keming              | 91/03     |
| Chen Zuocai                  | 94/05     | Liu Quanxi                              | 97/05     | Gu Hao                  | 94/12     |
| Li Bixing                    | 95/12     | Xia Guangyao                            | 93/07     | Ji Yunshi               | CCa 98/09 |
| Li Dongchun                  | 96/00     |   |           | Xu Zhonglin             | 94/12     |
| Li Zerong                    | 95/12     | <b>Hubei Province</b>                   |           | Zheng Silin             | CCm 94/08 |
| Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong     | 94/05     | CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie                    | CCm 94/12 | Governor: Ji Yunshi     | CCa 99/02 |
| Dep.P.C.:                    |           | Dep.Sec.:                               |           | V.-Gov.:                |           |
| Ding Yucai                   | 90/04     | Jiang Zhuping                           | CCm 95/02 | Chen Biting             | 95/06     |
| Wu Fenglong                  | 94/07     | Wang Shengtie                           | 98/11     | Jiang Yongrong          | 93/04     |
| Yang Xianhou                 | 97/09     | Yang Yongliang                          | CCa 94/12 | Jin Zhongqing           | 97/04     |
| Zheng Dajin                  | 96/09     | Governor: Jiang Zhuping                 | CCm 95/02 | Wang Min                | 96/12     |
|                              |           | V.-Gov.:                                |           | Wang Rongbing           | 93/04     |
| <b>Hebei Province</b>        |           | Deng Daokun                             | 98/01     | Yu Xingde (exec.)       | 92/03     |
| CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong        | CCm 98/10 | Gao Ruike                               | 98/01     | Zhang Lianzhen (f)      | 95/10     |
| Dep.Sec.:                    |           | Su Xiaoyun                              | 93/05     | PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou  | CCm 98/02 |
| Lu Zhangong                  | CCa 96/08 | Wang Shaojie                            | 97/05     | PCC Chm.: Cao Keming    | 98/02     |
| Niu Maosheng                 | CCm 98/11 | Wang Shengtie                           | 93/05     | PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu   | 97/08     |
| Zhao Jinduo                  | CCa 97/12 | Zhang Hongxiang                         | 94/10     | Dep.Cdr.:               |           |
| Zhao Shiju                   | 98/04     | Zhou Jianwei                            | 97/03     | Liu Boxing              | 93/01     |
| Governor: Niu Maosheng       | CCm 99/02 | PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu                  | 93/05     | Xu Minggao              | 94/02     |
| V.-Gov.:                     |           | PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang                | CCa 99/02 | Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an  | 90/07     |
| Cai Limin                    | 98/01     | PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun                     | 95/05     | Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng | 91/02     |
| Cong Fukui (exec.)           | 95/06     | Dep.Cdr.:                               |           |                         |           |
| Guo Gengmao                  | 98/01     | Deng Miaoquan                           | 95/02     | <b>Jiangxi Province</b> |           |
| Guo Shichang                 | 93/05     | Liao Qiliang                            | 95/07     | CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo    | CCm 97/04 |
| He Shaocun                   | 95/02     | Liu Chengbao                            | 94/12     | Dep.Sec.:               |           |
| Liu Jiansheng                | 98/01     | Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao                    | 93/06     | Huang Zhiquan           | CCa 95/08 |
| Yang Qian (f)                | 95/02     | Dep.P.C.: ?                             |           | Shu Shengyou            | CCm 95/04 |
| PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao       | CCm 98/01 | <b>Hu'nan Province</b>                  |           | Zhong Qihuang           | 95/08     |
| PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan        | 98/01     | CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu                  | CCm 98/10 | Governor: Shu Shengyou  | CCm 95/04 |
| PLA Cdr.: ?                  |           | Dep.Sec.:                               |           | V.-Gov.:                |           |
| Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong      | 95/06     | Chu Bo                                  | CCa 94/02 | Hu Changqing            | 98/01     |
| Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai       | 94/05     | Hu Biao                                 | 97/03     | Huang Maoheng (f)       | 93/02     |
| Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo       | 97/03     | Wu Xiangdong                            | 98/12     | Huang Zhiquan (exec.)   | CCa 93/02 |
|                              |           | Zheng Peimin                            | 95/10     | Jiang Zhongping         | 98/01     |
| <b>Heilongjiang Province</b> |           | Governor: Chu Bo                        | CCa 99/02 | Sun Yonghe              | 95/06     |
| CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang         | CCm 97/07 | V.-Gov.:                                |           | Zhu Yingpei             | 95/06     |
| Dep.Sec.:                    |           | He Tongxin                              | 96/11     | PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo    | CCm 98/01 |
| Han Guizhi (f)               | 98/04     | Pan Guiyu (f)                           | 93/01     | PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong   | 94/02     |
| Li Qinglin                   | CCa 98/09 | Pang Daomu                              | 94/12     | PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao   | 93/04     |
| Tian Fengshan                | CCm 92/10 | Tang Zhixiang                           | 93/01     | Dep.Cdr.:               |           |
| Yang Guanghong               | 98/04     | Zheng Maoqing                           | 98/01     | Cai Xingui              | 98/03     |
| Governor: Tian Fengshan      | CCm 94/05 | Zhou Bohua (exec.)                      | 93/01     | Zhong Qing              | 93/09     |
| V.-Gov.:                     |           | Zhou Shichang                           | 93/01     | Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao | 93/04     |
| Ma Shujie (f)                | 93/01     | PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu                  | CCm 99/02 | Dep.P.C.:               |           |
| Wang Donghua                 | 98/01     | PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng                   | 98/01     | Fan Jun                 | 95/03     |
| Wang Xianmin                 | 98/01     | PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang                 | 90/06     | Liu Chuanyun            | 94/06     |
| Wang Zhenchuan               | 96/03     | Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo                    | 96/07     | Lu Kuangheng            | 96/04     |
| Wang Zongzhang               | 93/01     | Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu                   | 95/07     |                         |           |
| Wang Zuoshu                  | 98/01     | Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi                   | 90/06     |                         |           |
| Zhang Chengyi                | 96/03     |   |           | <b>Jilin Province</b>   |           |
| PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang         | CCm 99/02 | <b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b> |           | CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun   | CCm 98/09 |
| PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua        | 93/01     | CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu                    | CCm 94/07 | Dep.Sec.:               |           |
| PLA Cdr.: Li Heng            | 97/08     | Dep.Sec.:                               |           | Chen Yujie (f)          | CCa 97/01 |
| Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng      | 95/01     | Bai Zhijian                             | 99/04     | Hong Hu                 | CCm 98/09 |
| Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang       | 93/03     | Wang Zhan                               | CCa 93/08 | Su Rong                 | CCa 97/06 |
| Dep.P.C.: ?                  |           | Wu Liji (Ulgi)                          | 92/04     | Governor: Hong Hu       | CCm 99/02 |
|                              |           | Uyuningqin (f)                          | CCa 94/12 | V.-Gov.:                |           |
| <b>He'nan Province</b>       |           | Yun Bulong                              | CCm 94/12 | Li Jieche               | 98/01     |
| CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen       | CCm 98/03 | Chairman*: Yun Bulong                   | CCm 98/01 | Liu Shuying (f)         | 94/02     |
| Dep.Sec.:                    |           | V.-Chm.:                                |           | Quan Zhezhu             | CCa 93/01 |
| Fan Qinchen                  | CCa 95/12 | Baoyindeliger                           | 95/01     | Wang Guofa              | 93/01     |
| Huang Qingyi (f)             | CCa 98/11 | Fu Shouzheng                            | 98/01     | Wei Minxue              | 93/01     |
| Li Keqiang                   | CCm 98/06 | Hao Yidong                              | 98/01     | Yang Qingcai            | 96/09     |
| Ren Keli                     | 92/00     | Shen Shuji (f)                          | 93/05     | PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun   | CCm 99/02 |
| Governor: Li Keqiang         | CCm 99/02 | Wang Fengqi                             | 95/01     | PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi   | 98/01     |
| V.-Gov.:                     |           | Yun Gongmin                             | 97/01     | PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen   | 97/05     |
| Chen Quanguo                 | 98/01     | Zhou Dehai                              | 98/01     | Dep.Cdr.:               |           |
| Li Chengyu (exec.)           | 93/02     | Zhou Weide                              | 93/05     | Wen Jicheng             | 95/08     |
| Li Zhibin                    | 94/09     | PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu                    | CCm 97/01 | Zhang Tizhen            | 93/03     |
| Wang Mingyi                  | 98/01     | PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong                  | 93/05     | Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng   | 94/00     |
| Zhang Honghua                | 93/04     | PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng                  | 94/04     | Dep.P.C.:               |           |
| Zhang Tao                    | 98/01     | Dep.Cdr.:                               |           | Chu Ping                | 97/01     |
| Zhang Yixiang                | 96/06     | Baya Ertu                               | 91/01     | Liang Shulin            | 95/01     |
| PPC Chm.: Ren Keli           | 98/01     |   |           |                         |           |







**Tibet Autonomous Region**

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan  | CCm 92/11 |
| Dep.Sec.:               |           |
| Basang (f)              | 77/10     |
| Dandzin                 | CCa 85/11 |
| Guo Jinlong (exec.)     | CCa 93/12 |
| Gyaincain Norbu (exec.) | 85/11     |
| Legqog                  | CCa 94/12 |
| Raidi (exec.)           | CCm 77/10 |
| Yang Chuantang          | 94/12     |
| Chairman*: Legqog       | CCa 98/05 |
| V.-Chm.:                |           |
| Cering Zhuoga (f)       | 93/12     |
| Doje                    | 98/05     |
| Gyibug Puncog Cedain    | 83/04     |
| Jiabao                  | 98/05     |
| Lhagba Puncog           | 91/04     |
| Lobsang Toinzhub        | 93/12     |
| Nima Cering             | 98/05     |
| Qunpei                  | 98/05     |
| Sun Qiwen               | 94/12     |
| Xu Mingyang             | 95/07     |
| Yang Chuantang (exec.)  | 93/12     |
| Yang Song               | 94/01     |
| Yang Xiaodu             | 98/05     |
| PPC Chm.: Raidi         | CCm 93/01 |
| PCC Chm.:               |           |
| Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai  | 93/01     |
| PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi    | 96/08     |
| Dep.Cdr.:               |           |
| Chen Gongsheng          | 98/06     |
| Dong Guishan            | 92/01     |
| Gama Cedain             | 92/01     |
| He Zhiguang             | 96/09     |
| Liu Shiguo              | 96/05     |
| Lü Dengming             | 93/04     |
| Tong Guishan            | 96/11     |
| Wang Shunhe             | 94/06     |
| Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu    | CCa 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C.:               |           |
| Duojia                  | 97/02     |
| Gong Xunzong            | 93/04     |
| Jiang Chengguang        | 90/06     |
| Qiu Jianxin?            | 94/02     |
| Tao Changlian           | 94/12     |
| Zhang Fuli              | 98/06     |

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan   | CCm 94/09 |
| Dep.Sec.:               |           |
| Ablait Abdurexit        | CCm 93/12 |
| Aiskait Kerimbay        | CCa 96/02 |
| Keyum Bawudun           | CCa 93/01 |
| Li Fengzi?              | 96/03     |
| Zhang Wenyue            | CCm 96/02 |
| Zhang Yunchuan          | 99/03     |
| Zhou Shengtao           | CCa 96/02 |
| Chairman*:              |           |
| Ablait Abdurexit        | CCm 93/12 |
| V.-Chm.:                |           |
| Abudukadeer Naisierding | 98/01     |
| Dalielehan Mamihan      | 96/04     |
| Mamatmin Zak            | 98/01     |
| Wang Huaiyu             | 96/04     |
| Wufuer Abudul           | 93/01     |
| Xiong Huiyin            | 98/01     |
| Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)  | 95/04     |
| Zhang Zhou              | 98/01     |
| PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz  | 85/12     |
| PCC Chm.: Janabil       | 93/01     |
| PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui   | CCm 97/04 |
| Dep.Cdr.:               |           |
| Duan Xikang             | 94/00     |
| Fang Denghua            | 94/06     |
| Kuerban Aierxiding      | 93/06     |
| Tao Zhi                 | 93/02     |
| Yan Chonghou            | 97/03     |
| Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun | 96/05     |
| Dep.P.C.:               |           |
| Lei Xingping            | 94/09     |
| Rouzi                   | 89/02     |

**Yunnan Province**

|                          |           |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Linghu An      | CCm 97/08 |
| Dep.Sec.:                |           |
| He Zhiqiang              | 85/07     |
| Li Jiating               | CCa 95/08 |
| Sun Gan                  | 98/11     |
| Wang Tianxi              | 97/10     |
| Governor: Li Jiating     | CCa 98/01 |
| V.-Gov.:                 |           |
| Cheng Yingxuan           | 98/01     |
| Huang Bingsheng          | 93/05     |
| Li Hanbo                 | 98/01     |
| Liang Gongqing           | 95/09     |
| Liu Jing                 | 93/05     |
| Niu Shaoyao              | CCa 92/03 |
| Shao Qiwei               | 98/07     |
| PPC Chm.: Yin Jun        | 93/05     |
| PCC Chm.: Linghu An      | CCm 98/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong | 94/08     |
| Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming     | 91/07     |
| Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong  | 97/02     |
| Dep.P.C.: ?              |           |

**Zhejiang Province**

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang | CCm 98/09 |
| Dep.Sec.:               |           |
| Chai Songyue            | CCm 93/12 |
| Li Jinming              | 98/12     |
| Liang Pingbo            | 98/12     |
| Liu Xirong              | 98/12     |
| Zhou Guofu              | 98/12     |
| Governor: Chai Songyue  | CCm 98/01 |
| V.-Gov.:                |           |
| Huang Xingguo           | 98/01     |
| Li Changjiang           | 98/01     |
| Lu Songting             | 95/08     |
| Lu Wenge                | 98/01     |
| Wang Yongming           | 99/03     |
| Ye Rongbao (f)          | 95/08     |
| Zhang Mengjin           | 98/01     |
| PPC Chm.: Li Zemin      | CCm 93/01 |
| PCC Chm.: Liu Feng      | 93/01     |
| PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua  | 95/12     |
| Dep.Cdr.:               |           |
| Jiang Maobao            | 94/07     |
| Li Jinguo               | 96/06     |
| Zhang Tianfu            | 96/06     |
| Pol.Com.: He Jiabi      | 95/07     |
| Dep.P.C.:               |           |
| Li Zhongcai             | 96/11     |
| Wang Changgui           | 94/07     |



## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| RMRB   | Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing   |
| SWB    | Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)                                   |
| Xinhua | Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  |
| XNA    | Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)   |
| ZGYJ   | Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)  |
| ZRGGG  | Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China) |

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Bai Zhijian

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee. (RMRB, 10 Apr 99) The former vice-minister of agriculture (1996-1998) concurrently serves as member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline and as vice-president of the All-China Sports Federation (since January 1997.) See C.a., 1996/11, p.1101/11.

#### Feng Jionghua (1)

The 6th meeting of the 8th Ningxia Regional People's Congress, held in Yinchuan on 6th-8th April, decided to appoint Feng Jionghua as vice-chairman of the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional People's Government. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 9 Apr 99, in SWB, 30 Apr 99)

#### Gao Hongbin (2)

Identified as member of the State Council's Leading Group for Poverty Relief and Development. (RMRB, 12 Apr 99)

#### Li Wei,

deputy director of the State Council Research Office since August 1998, was identified as director of the Premier's Office. (RMRB, 7 Apr 99) See C.a., 1998/8, p.861/15.

#### Liu Chengguo (3)

Identified as deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for Poverty

Relief and Development. (RMRB, 12 Apr 99)

#### Ma Xiguang (4)

The 6th meeting of the 8th Ningxia Regional People's Congress, held in Yinchuan on 6th-8th April, decided to appoint Ma Xiguang as vice-chairman of the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional People's Government. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 9 Apr 99, in SWB, 30 Apr 99) Ma serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee (since January 1994).

#### Sun Shuyi,

vice-minister of personnel since April 1998, was identified as deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres. (RMRB, 24 Apr 99) See C.a., 1998/4, p.451/17.

#### Tang Tianbiao,

deputy director of the PLA General Political Department since 1995, was identified as member of the State Council's Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres. (RMRB, 23 Apr 99) Tang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, p.870/14.

#### Wang Shucheng,

minister of water resources since November 1998 and vice-president of China State Power Corporation, was identified as deputy head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters. (RMRB, 26 Apr 99) He replaced Niu Maosheng. See entry below. For Wang's vita see C.a., 1998/10, p.1171/15. See also 1998/11, p.1258/16, and 1993/5, p.518/12.

#### Yang Zhong (5)

Identified as member of the State Council's Leading Group for Poverty Relief and Development. (RMRB, 12 Apr 99)

#### Ye Disheng

Identified as vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality. (XNA, 12 Apr 99)

#### Zhang Jiaren

Identified as vice-president of China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC). (XNA, 28 Apr 99)

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Niu Maosheng

Deputy Head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters. Niu was removed from his post as minister of water resources last November. He now serves as deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial

Committee and governor of Hebei Province.

#### Zhou Shengxian

The 6th meeting of the 8th Ningxia Regional People's Congress decided to accept Zhou Shengxian's request to resign from his post as vice-chairman of the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional People's Government. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 9 Apr 99, in SWB, 30 Apr 99) He now serves as deputy director of the State Forestry Administration and as deputy director of the General Office of the National Greening Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1999/3, p.288/16. See also 1993/6, p.612/12.

### Addenda

#### Wang Yongming (6)

The 9th Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee has decided to appoint Wang Yongming [mayor of Hangzhou City since September 1992] as the vice-governor of Zhejiang Province. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, 1 Apr 99, in SWB, 14 Apr 99) Wang is a deputy of Zhejiang Province to the 9th NPC.

### Deaths

#### Ye Fei,

one of China's outstanding military commanders, died in Beijing on 18th April 1999 at the age of 85. He had been ill for some time. He served as the vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 6th and 7th NPC. He joined the CYL on May 1928 and became a CCP member on March 1932. In the same year, he joined the Red Army. Ye was conferred with the rank of general in 1955. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Apr 99)

### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 冯炯华
- (2) 高鸿宾
- (3) 刘成果
- (4) 马锡广
- (5) 杨钟
- (6) 王永明



## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| RMRB   | Renmin Ribao (People's Daily),<br>Beijing   |
| SWB    | Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily<br>Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific<br>(Reading)                                      |
| WER    | Summary of World Broadcasts,<br>Weekly Economic Report, Part 3:<br>Asia-Pacific (Reading)                             |
| Xinhua | Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.   |
| XNA    | Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin<br>(Hong Kong)   |
| ZRGGG  | Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo<br>Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the<br>State Council of the People's<br>Republic of China) |

### Canada (Apr 16)

Visiting Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and Canadian Prime Minister Jean Chretien jointly attended a signing ceremony for three agreements, the „Sino-Canadian Environmental Cooperation Action Plan“, the „Sino-Canadian Memorandum of Understanding on Cooperation in Combating Crime“, and the „Protocol on the Import of Animal Products from Canada to China“. (Xinhua, 16 Apr 99, in SWB, 19 Apr 99; XNA, 18 Apr 99)

### Egypt (Apr 05)

China and Egypt signed six cooperative documents in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak signed the joint communique on the establishment of China-Egypt strategic cooperative relations. Senior government officials of the two countries signed other cooperative agreements on shipping, agriculture, economic and technology and tourism. The foreign ministers of the two countries also signed a document to enhance the cooperation between the foreign affairs institutes in the two countries. (XNA, 6 Apr 99)

### Kenya (Apr 28)

China is to provide economic assistance to Kenya and a letter of intent was signed in Beijing by Sun

Guangxiang, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Kenya's Foreign Minister Bonaya Godana. The bilateral trade volume reached a record of 130m US\$ in 1997, and last year the figure stood at 120m US\$. (XNA, 29 Apr 99)

### Kuwait (Apr 12)

China and Kuwait signed a three-year executive plan to extend a cultural cooperation agreement reached between the two countries in 1982. The executive agreement was inked by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Culture Meng Xiaosi and Secretary-General of Kuwaiti National Council for Culture, Arts and Letters Mohammed Al-Rumaihi. (XNA, 13 Apr 99)

### Qatar (Apr 09)

China and Qatar signed four agreements following the talks between Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Qatar Emir Sheikh Hamad Bin Khalifa al-Thani. The agreements include the cooperation agreement on education and culture, the memorandum of understanding between the two foreign ministries, the aviation transportation agreement and the agreement on mutually encouraging and protecting investments between the two governments. (XNA, 10 Apr 99)

### Russia (Apr 27)

China and Russia signed two agreements in Moscow for further enhancing bilateral cultural cooperation. The Protocol on Cooperation between the Chinese and Russian Ministries of Culture and Program on Cultural Cooperation of the Chinese and Russian Governments were inked by Chinese Minister of Culture Sun Jiazheng and his Russian counterpart Vladimir Yegorov. (XNA, 28 Apr 99)

### United States (Apr 09)

China and the United States signed two documents of intention on energy and environment cooperation and the Protocol to the Agreement between China and the United States Relating to Civil Air Transport. (XNA, 11 Apr 99)

### United States (Apr 10)

China and the United States signed an agreement on agricultural cooperation between the two countries. Signing the agreement on behalf of the Chinese and US governments were respectively Shi Guangsheng, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and US Trade Representative Charlene Barshefsky. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Apr 99)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Law of the People's Republic of China on Administrative Appeals“, adopted at the 9th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 29th April 1999. This law, which consist of seven chapters with 43 articles, will take effect on October 1, 1999. The „Regulations on Administrative Appeals“, issued by the State Council on December 24, 1990 and revised and issued by the State Council on October 9, 1994, shall be null and void at the same time. (Decree No.16 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on April 29, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 30 Apr 99)

Chinese citizens will be entitled to appeal against government infringement of their rights and interests, and also against „illegal“ government documents, according to the new law. „Citizens may also choose to file lawsuits with the courts if they believe their appeals were inappropriately handled, or appeal to a higher level of the government, as high as to the State Council, the new law says. These reforms represent 'major breakthroughs' for China in its effort to defend the legitimate rights and interests of the people and demand that government bodies obey the law, observers in Beijing said. Legal experts pointed out that judicial review and involvement of the highest level of government will help to abolish the negative influence of departmentalism and local interests, and serve to safeguard justice. This law is also applicable to complaints raised by foreigners and overseas organizations in China. The law states that citizens, and companies and other organizations may appeal against government documents if they are considered to have caused an infringement on their legitimate rights and interests. All government documents can be appealed against, except those signed by the premier, ministers, and provincial governors, which, according to law, are subject to examination by national or local legislatures. Government documents were



considered as laws at the time when there was no actual legal system in China. And even today, they remain powerful. Legislators said in discussions that the most common complaints of the public, such as the essentially illegal collections of exorbitant fees by local governments, directly derive from 'illegal' and unreasonable government orders and regulations. Sometimes these law-breaking activities on the part of certain government employees are carried out in obedience to written government orders, they said. The new law allows greater convenience for those bringing complainants, and holds government bodies accountable for efficiency and fairness in handling complaints. Lawmakers also said that with the law on administrative procedure, administrative punishment, and state compensation already in place, the new legislation will further complement China's legal system for human-rights protection, and promote government that is 'clean, honest and efficient.' (XNA, 30 Apr 99)

„Regulations on governing the public housing fund“. These regulations, which consist of seven chapters with 44 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.262 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 3rd April 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 9 Apr 99)

„China has approved a set of regulations on the building, management and supervision of the public housing fund to ensure the smooth process of the housing reform. The public housing fund is created by contributions from employers and employees. The employees are required to deposit a certain portion of their salary into the fund. The regulations stipulate that the fund is set up for the sole purpose of purchasing, building, and renovating housing. But the management center, an independent non-profit institution, can use the fund to buy state debentures upon approval of a housing committee composed of government officials, trade unions, and experts. According to the regulation, the public housing fund management center's work is supervised by the financial departments of local governments. In addition, employers and employees have the right to be informed about the fund management.“ (XNA, 9 Apr 99)

„China has adopted eleven new regulations to standardize the operations of the 43 overseas-listed companies, in order to better protect the interests of foreign investors. These regulations,

jointly formulated by the State Economic and Trade Commission (SETC) and the China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC), are designated to solve existing problems in the operations of overseas-listed companies. These follow the five measures CSRC Chairman Zhou Zhengqing pledged to international investors in London in February. The new regulations require the boards and management of overseas-listed companies to increase transparency by establishing and perfecting information-disclosure mechanisms. CSRC has also drafted a set of rules on information disclosure for these overseas-listed companies. These rules prohibit government shareholders and their representatives from bypassing boards of directors and interfering in the operations of the companies. The rules also require the separation of operating institutions of the companies from their holding institutions. The rules also call for further restructuring the companies, rationalizing decision-making procedures, clarifying responsibilities of directors, stabilizing senior management, establishing and perfecting a system of external directors and independent directors, reinforcing the role of supervisory committees, adding incentives for senior executives, and intensifying company reform. In order to meet the challenges of a knowledge-based economy, the companies are also required to make full use of external consultation sources. The regulations also stipulate that for major investment projects, the companies should solicit professional opinions from external consultants to serve as an important basis for board decisions. Shao Ning, director-general of the Department of Enterprises Reform under the SETC, noted that defects in standardizing operations of listed companies have aroused doubts about the effectiveness of measures taken by China to restructure state-owned enterprises. He said, however, that overseas-listed companies are already under the strict regulations of international law, and are therefore seen by the government as vanguards in the country's drive to adopt international business practices. A CSRC official said that the regulatory institution will adopt further measures to accelerate upgrading the operations of listed companies to international standards.“ (XNA, 3 Apr 99)

„China's State Economic and Trade Commission (SETC) has urged state-owned enterprises (SOE) all over the country to standardize their procurement systems in order to reduce waste

and eliminate embezzlement of state property. The SETC, which oversees the country's SOEs, issued a provisional regulation [on 9th April] calling for SOEs to establish standardized procurement systems for raw materials, fuel, supplementary materials, parts and components, production and office equipment, safety devices and other production materials. The provisional regulation, which takes effect in May, requires SOEs to establish scaled control systems for procurements, with managers at various levels enjoying clearly defined decision-making power. It stipulates that managers must make collective procurement decisions and a special organ must be established to put under supervision the prices, quality and quantity of procurements. It also requires SOEs to compare prices and quality before placing orders. Related enterprises must compare prices from at least two suppliers. With regard to procurements for large volumes of raw and supplementary materials, as well as materials for major construction and technological innovation projects, SOEs will be required to accept public bids whenever possible. The SETC has also called on local offices nationwide to strengthen [supervision?] of enterprises and senior executives. The commission warned that executives engaging in abuse of power to erode the best interests of their enterprises and the government will face severe punishment.“ (XNA, 10 Apr 99; RMRB, 11 Apr 99)

„Some Provisions on Promoting the Industrialization of Scientific and Technological Results“ have been jointly compiled by the Ministry of Science and Technology, the Ministry of Education, the Ministry of Personnel, the Ministry of Finance, the People's Bank of China, the State Administration of Taxation, and the State Administration of Industry and Commerce. The new regulations aimed at encouraging scientific organizations, higher-learning institutes and their staff to research and develop high technology and speed up the industrialization of research results have been issued by the General Office of the State Council. They are divided into three parts and incorporate detailed principles boosting scientific results, guaranteeing the right of self-management of high-tech enterprises, and providing a better environment for the industrialization of high technology. „The older laws, regulations and policies concerning the same issues are too general to give enough incentive and guidance to relevant people“, Xu



Guanhua, vice-minister of science and technology said during an interview with reporters from the Xinhua News Agency. Xu said that the new regulations are more detailed and more feasible than old ones and provide new policies which will guide scientific organizations, higher-learning institutes and scientific and technological workers to become involved in the industrialization of scientific results, and to form more high-tech enterprises. „The regulations also encourage scientific organizations and higher-learning institutes to become shareholders of enterprises through high-tech contributions, and to link up with people from other circles to establish high-tech enterprises“, Xu explained. To further speed up the process, people can choose to industrialize their research results in accordance with relevant agreements with their institutes or organizations one year after the development of the results, according to one of the regulations. „They also provide a number of detailed principles for rewarding people who make major contributions to the development and industrialization of scientific findings“, said Xu. He said that scientific employees are allowed to do part-time jobs or engage in moon-lighting, but only where this concerns the research, development and industrialization of scientific results. According to another regulation, scientific employees are allowed to leave their institute for less than two years to do other research and development work, and will be given equal opportunity to compete for positions in their original workplaces when they return. Xu said that the Ministry of Science and Technology will cooperate with relevant departments on issues concerning real estate, personnel and taxation to guarantee a smooth implementation of the regulations. The regulations also include preferential tax policies and measures for building a risk investment system.

Speaking at a news conference on 19th April, Xu Guanhua said „the regulations stipulate that research units or scientists will be permitted to contribute scientific achievements for as much as 35 percent of total shares in high-tech ventures. Scientists and technicians were previously able to contribute scientific achievements for a 20 percent share in related ventures. Xu added that the percentage could rise even higher for promising high value-added high technology products. The official noted that the new policy is one of 10 policies the Chinese government plans to adopt to de-

velop the nation's technology innovation system and accelerate the process for industrializing related discoveries. Reports indicate that over 17,000 research achievements win state or provincial level science advancement awards each year. Nonetheless, only a small portion of items formerly emerged as marketable commodities due to lack of policies for implementation and the high risks involved in marketing. The new regulations also stipulate that scientists can earn as much as 20 percent of total sales for scientific achievements, as well as various other rewards for industrializing discoveries.“ (XNA, 20/21 Apr 99; full text: RMRB, 21 Apr 99)

„The State Development Planning Commission (SPDC) released regulations on 19th April regarding the inspections and approval process for rural power grid projects, aimed at ensuring such projects reach state quality specifications. The regulations stipulate that every power grid project must be checked and approved by local government departments. SPDC officials are responsible for supervising the monitoring of power projects by government departments at all levels. Anyone involved in the projects must guard against corruption and ensure anyone or any unit taking graft or bribes, or embezzling funds, is punished.“ (XNA, 22 Apr 99)

„The State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision and the State Administration of Metallurgical Industry have jointly issued a regulation, which requires all steel products for construction use to conform to the set quality standards. The regulation demands that all producers, sales agencies and involved units follow the regulation strictly. Violation of the regulation will incur severe punishment including withdrawal of sales licenses and possible law suits. The regulation stipulates that steel manufacturers must acquire production licenses issued by the metallurgical bureau. In addition, all products have to be carefully examined before leaving the factory and have a quality certificate. Factories without the required technology, equipment and examination facilities will not be granted a license, said the regulation.“ [*China Daily*, 21 Apr 99] „quoted government officials as saying that steel used in dams and state-level key projects must be re-inspected by a third party. There have been in recent years an apparent increase of accidents involving inferior construction, which has called for gov-

ernment attention.“ (XNA, 22 Apr 99)

„Provisions on Governing the Interest Rate of the Renminbi“ were recently issued by the People's Bank of China. The provisions were officially put into effect on 1st April 1999. (RMRB, 2 Apr 99)



## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

| Social Data                                      | 1996              |                   | 1995   |                   |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|
|  | 1996              | 1995              | 1996   | 1995              |
| <b>Population</b>                                |                   |                   |  |                   |
| - Total Population (b)                           | 1,223             | 1,211             |  |                   |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%)                        | 1,042             | 1,055             |  |                   |
| - Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)               | 68.9 <sup>1</sup> | 70.1 <sup>1</sup> |  |                   |
| - Urban Population                               | 29.4              | 29.0              |  |                   |
| - Rural Population                               | 70.6              | 71.0              |  |                   |
| <b>Employment</b>                                |                   |                   |  |                   |
| Total Number of Employed Persons (m)             | 688.50            | 679.47            |  |                   |
| Rate of Unemployment (%)                         |                   |                   |  |                   |
| - Urban Unemployment Rate (official)             | 3.0               | 2.9               |  |                   |
| - Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup> | 15.0              | 15.0              |  |                   |
| - Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup> | 30.0              | 30.0              |  |                   |
|  |                   |                   | <b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>                               |                   |
|  |                   |                   | - Primary Industry   | 50.5              |
|  |                   |                   | - Secondary Industry   | 23.5              |
|  |                   |                   | - Tertiary Industry  | 26.0              |
|  |                   |                   | <b>Education</b>   |                   |
|  |                   |                   | <b>Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)</b> |                   |
|  |                   |                   | - University and College Students  | 1.5               |
|  |                   |                   | - Secondary School Students  | 32.3              |
|  |                   |                   | - Primary School Pupils  | 66.2              |
|  |                   |                   | <b>Adult Illiteracy (%)</b>  | 17.82             |
|  |                   |                   |  | 19.0 <sup>3</sup> |

| Economic Data  | 1996  |       | 1995  |         |
|--|-------|-------|---|---------|
|  | 1996  | 1995  | 1996  | 1995    |
| <b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>   |       |       |   |         |
| - Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)                                    | 6,755 | 5,749 |   |         |
| - Real Growth Rate (%)   | 9.7   | 9.0   |   |         |
| - Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)                                    | 6,859 | 5,847 |   |         |
| - Real Growth Rate (%)   | 9.6   | 10.5  |   |         |
| - Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)  | 5,634 | 4,854 |   |         |
| <b>Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)</b>                        |       |       |   |         |
| - Primary Sector   | 20.6  | 20.5  |   |         |
| - Secondary Sector   | 49.8  | 48.8  |   |         |
| - Tertiary Sector  | 31.2  | 30.7  |   |         |
| <b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>                          |       |       |   |         |
| Gross Output Value of Industry   | 9,959 | 9,189 |   |         |
| - Real Growth Rate (%)   | 16.6  | 20.3  |   |         |
| Value added of Industry  | 2,908 | 2,471 |   |         |
| - Real Growth Rate (%)   | 12.5  | 14.0  |   |         |
| Gross Output Value of Agriculture                                      | 2,342 | 2,034 |   |         |
| - Real Growth Rate (%)   | - 0.2 | 9.4   |   |         |
| Value Added of Agriculture   | 1,388 | 1,199 |   |         |
| - Real Growth Rate (%)   | 5.1   | 5.0   |   |         |
| <b>Inflation</b>   |       |       |   |         |
| - Retail Price Index   | 106.1 | 114.8 |   |         |
| - Consumer Price Index   | 108.3 | 117.1 |   |         |
| - of Urban Population  | 108.8 | 116.8 |   |         |
| - of Rural Population  | 107.9 | 117.5 |   |         |
| <b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>                               |       |       |   |         |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)                                 | 2,677 | 2,311 |   |         |
| - Real Growth Rate   | 6.9   | 8.9   |   |         |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)                                 |       |       |   |         |
| - Non-Agricultural Residents   | 5,620 | 5,044 |   |         |
| - Agricultural Residents   | 1,756 | 1,479 |   |         |
| - Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>4</sup>     | 4,844 | 4,288 |   |         |
| - Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>4</sup> | 1,926 | 1,577 |   |         |
|  |       |       | <b>Investment</b>                           |         |
|  |       |       | - Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY) | 2,297   |
|  |       |       | - Real Growth Rate (%)                      | 14.8    |
|  |       |       | State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)      | 1,205   |
|  |       |       | - Real Growth Rate (%)                      | 10.6    |
|  |       |       | <b>Public Finance (b RMBY)</b>              |         |
|  |       |       | Total Government Revenue                    | 740.79  |
|  |       |       | Total Government Expenditure                | 793.75  |
|  |       |       | Balance                                     | - 52.95 |
|  |       |       | <b>Current Account (b US\$)</b>             | 7.243   |
|  |       |       | <b>Foreign Trade (b US\$)</b>               |         |
|  |       |       | Exports                                     | 151.06  |
|  |       |       | Imports                                     | 138.84  |
|  |       |       | Trade Balance                               | 12.2    |
|  |       |       | <b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>   |         |
|  |       |       | - Hong Kong                                 | 21.78   |
|  |       |       | - Japan                                     | 20.43   |
|  |       |       | - USA                                       | 17.66   |
|  |       |       | - Germany                                   | 3.86    |
|  |       |       | - South Korea                               | 4.97    |
|  |       |       | - Taiwan                                    | 1.85    |
|  |       |       | <b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>        |         |
|  |       |       | - Hong Kong                                 | 5.63    |
|  |       |       | - Japan                                     | 21.02   |
|  |       |       | - USA                                       | 11.63   |
|  |       |       | - Taiwan                                    | 11.65   |
|  |       |       | - Germany                                   | 5.27    |
|  |       |       | - South Korea                               | 8.98    |
|  |       |       | <b>Exchange Rates</b>                       |         |
|  |       |       | RMBY per US\$ <sup>5</sup>                  | 8.31    |
|  |       |       | RMBY per DM <sup>5</sup>                    | 5.52    |
|  |       |       | <b>Foreign Reserves</b>                     |         |
|  |       |       | Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)          | 105.03  |
|  |       |       | <b>Foreign Debt (b US\$)</b>                | 116.27  |
|  |       |       |   | 106.59  |

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98*, 996.



## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

| Provinces      | 1<br>Population<br>1996<br>(m.) | 2<br>Percentage of<br>Total<br>Population | 3<br>Growth<br>Rate<br>of GDP 1996<br>(%) | 4<br>Contribution<br>to Total GDP<br>1996<br>(%) | 5<br>Composition of<br>GDP 1996<br>(Total GDP=100) |                     |                    | 6<br>GDP per<br>Capita 1995<br>(RMBY) | 7<br>Growth Rate of<br>Consumption per<br>Capita 1995<br>(%) | 8<br>Foreign Capital<br>Actually Used<br>1996<br>(m.US\$) | 9<br>Contribution<br>to Total<br>Export 1996<br>(%) |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---|--|--|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|
|                |                                 |   |   |  | Primary<br>Sector                                  | Secondary<br>Sector | Tertiary<br>Sector |                                       |  |   |   |
| Beijing        | 12.590                          | 1.03                                      | 9.2                                       | 2.36   | 5.2  | 42.3                | 52.5               | 15,044                                | 12.9   | 1721.10   | 1.56  |
| Tianjin        | 9.480                           | 0.77                                      | 14.3                                      | 1.61   | 6.4  | 53.0                | 40.6               | 12,270                                | 7.1  | 2236.45   | 2.68  |
| Hebei          | 64.840                          | 5.30                                      | 13.5                                      | 5.03   | 20.3   | 48.2                | 31.5               | 5,345                                 | 10.6   | 917.10  | 2.29  |
| Shanxi         | 31.090                          | 2.54                                      | 11.0                                      | 1.90   | 15.2   | 51.3                | 33.5               | 4,220                                 | 8.5  | 198.89  | 0.89  |
| Inner Mongolia | 23.070                          | 1.88                                      | 12.7                                      | 1.44   | 31.8   | 39.3                | 28.9               | 4,259                                 | 5.5  | 230.00  | 0.45  |
| Liaoning       | 41.160                          | 3.36                                      | 8.6                                       | 4.60   | 15.0   | 48.7                | 36.3               | 7,730                                 | 6.2  | 1891.97   | 5.52  |
| Jilin          | 26.100                          | 2.13                                      | 13.7                                      | 1.95   | 28.1   | 40.6                | 31.3               | 5,163                                 | 8.0  | 617.17  | 1.00  |
| Heilongjian    | 37.280                          | 3.05                                      | 10.5                                      | 3.50   | 19.4   | 53.3                | 27.3               | 6,468                                 | 4.9  | 842.79  | 1.20  |
| Shanghai       | 14.190                          | 1.16                                      | 13.0                                      | 4.23   | 2.5  | 54.5                | 43.0               | 22,275                                | 9.4  | 4838.21   | 9.87  |
| Jiangsu        | 71.100                          | 5.81                                      | 12.2                                      | 8.75   | 16.1   | 51.2                | 32.7               | 8,447                                 | 16.0   | 5489.19   | 9.31  |
| Zhejiang       | 43.430                          | 3.55                                      | 12.7                                      | 6.04   | 14.7   | 53.1                | 32.2               | 9,455                                 | 8.2  | 1633.95   | 6.19  |
| Anhui          | 60.700                          | 4.96                                      | 14.4                                      | 3.41   | 28.5   | 46.9                | 24.6               | 3,881                                 | 7.2  | 736.44  | 1.16  |
| Fujian         | 32.610                          | 2.66                                      | 15.4                                      | 3.80   | 21.5   | 41.8                | 36.7               | 8,136                                 | 10.5   | 4135.62   | 6.64  |
| Jiangxi        | 41.050                          | 3.35                                      | 13.4                                      | 2.21   | 29.0   | 38.8                | 32.2               | 3,715                                 | 11.9   | 323.77  | 0.96  |
| Shandong       | 87.380                          | 7.14                                      | 12.2                                      | 8.69   | 20.1   | 47.2                | 32.7               | 6,834                                 | 12.6   | 2871.61   | 7.19  |
| Henan          | 91.720                          | 7.49                                      | 13.9                                      | 5.37   | 26.0   | 46.7                | 27.3               | 4,032                                 | 10.1   | 783.17  | 1.30  |
| Hubei          | 58.250                          | 4.76                                      | 13.2                                      | 4.33   | 24.1   | 45.3                | 30.6               | 5,122                                 | 9.4  | 1098.90   | 1.48  |
| Hunan          | 64.280                          | 5.25                                      | 12.6                                      | 3.86   | 30.0   | 38.1                | 31.9               | 4,130                                 | 7.8  | 756.90  | 1.47  |
| Guangdong      | 69.610                          | 5.69                                      | 10.7                                      | 9.50   | 14.4   | 50.2                | 35.4               | 9,513                                 | 15.2   | 13258.07  | 39.06   |
| Guangxi        | 45.890                          | 3.75                                      | 10.3                                      | 2.73   | 31.0   | 38.0                | 31.0               | 4,081                                 | 12.4   | 780.91  | 1.27  |
| Hainan         | 7.340                           | 0.60                                      | 4.8                                       | 0.57   | 36.8   | 20.9                | 42.3               | 5,500                                 | 5.6  | 896.84  | 0.56  |
| Sichuan        | 114.300                         | 9.34                                      | 9.8                                       | 6.14   | 27.9   | 42.1                | 30.0               | 3,763                                 | 9.1  | 631.22  | 1.45  |
| Guizhou        | 35.550                          | 2.90                                      | 8.9                                       | 1.05   | 36.2   | 35.8                | 28.0               | 2,093                                 | 6.5  | 342.53  | 0.29  |
| Yunnan         | 40.420                          | 3.30                                      | 10.4                                      | 2.17   | 24.4   | 45.1                | 30.5               | 3,715                                 | 1.2  | 75.29   | 0.76  |
| Tibet          | 2.440                           | 0.20                                      | 13.2                                      | 0.09   | 41.9   | 17.6                | 40.5               | 2,732                                 | 16.6   | 2.41  | 0.03  |
| Shaanxi        | 35.430                          | 2.89                                      | 10.2                                      | 1.71   | 22.4   | 40.4                | 37.2               | 3,313                                 | 0.7  | 367.15  | 0.84  |
| Gansu          | 24.670                          | 2.02                                      | 11.5                                      | 1.04   | 26.3   | 44.1                | 29.6               | 2,901                                 | 5.7  | 221.01  | 0.26  |
| Qinghai        | 4.880                           | 0.40                                      | 8.6                                       | 0.27   | 21.5   | 39.0                | 39.5               | 3,748                                 | -1.1   | 10.34   | 0.09  |
| Ningxia        | 5.210                           | 0.43                                      | 10.5                                      | 0.28   | 22.3   | 41.2                | 36.5               | 3,731                                 | 4.1  | 49.75   | 0.13  |
| Xinjiang       | 16.890                          | 1.38                                      | 6.4                                       | 1.33   | 27.3   | 36.9                | 35.8               | 5,167                                 | 8.4  | 282.54  | 0.36  |

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
  - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
  - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
  - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
  - 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
  - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
  - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
  - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
  - 9) The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: ZTN 1997, 608.
- Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.



# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa  
(Dong Jianhua) 97/07

#### First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai  
(Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07

#### Administrative Secretary

Anson Chan Fang On-Sang  
(Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/07

#### Financial Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
(Zeng Yinquan) 97/07  
(concurrently chairman of the  
Task Force on Employment)

#### Secretary of Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie  
(Liang Aishi) 97/07

#### Secretary for the Civil Service

Lam Woon-kwong  
(Lin Huanguang) 97/07

#### Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung  
(Sun Mingyang) 97/07

#### Secretary for Economic Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan  
(Ye Shukun) 97/07

#### Secretary for Education and Manpower

Joseph Wong Wing-ping  
(Wang Yongping) 97/07

#### Secretary for Financial Services

Rafael Hui Si-yan  
(Xu Shiren) 97/07

#### Secretary for Health and Welfare

Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching  
(Huo-Luo Zhaozhen) 97/07

#### Secretary for Home Affairs

David Lan Hong-tsung  
(Lan Hongzhen) 97/07

#### Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
(Huang Xinghua) 97/07

#### Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting

Kwong Ki-chi  
(Kuang Qizhi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands

Gordon Siu Kwing-chue  
(Xiao Jiongzhu) 98/10

#### Secretary for Security

Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep  
(Ye-Liu Shuyi) 98/07

#### Secretary for Trade and Industry

Brian Chau Tak-hay  
(Zhou Dexi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Transport

Nicholas Ng Wing-fui  
(Wu Rongkui) 97/07

#### Secretary for Treasury

Denise Yue Chung-yeep  
(Yu Zongyi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Works

Benedict Kwong Hon-sang  
(Kuang Hansheng) 97/07

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying  
(Ren-Guan Peiying) 97/07

#### Commissioner of Customs and Excise

(Zeng Junhua) 98/12

#### Commissioner of Police

Eddie Hui Ki-on  
(Xu Qi'an) 97/07

#### Director of Immigration

Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong  
(Li Shaoguang) 98/10

#### Director of Audit

Dominic Chan Yin-tat  
(Chen Yanda) 97/07

#### Chief Justice

Andrew Li  
(Li Guoneng) 97/07

#### Hong Kong Tourist Association

Chairman: Y.S. Lo 99/03 Executive Director: Amy Chan  
99/03

#### Hong Kong Monetary Authority

Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong 93/04

#### Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Shen Liantao 98/10

#### Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch

General Manager: Liu Jinbao 97/08

#### PLA-Forces in Hong Kong

Commander: Xiong Ziren 99/03  
Political Commissar: Xiong Ziren 97/07

#### China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR

Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen 97/06

#### Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch

Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 97/07

#### HKSAR Government's Beijing Office

Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong) 99/03



## Social Data

|  | 1996      | 1997      |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Population</b>  |           |           |
| Total Number (mid-year)                                      | 6,311,000 | 6,502,100 |
| Growth Rate (%)  | 2.5       | 3.0       |
| Natural Growth Rate (%)                                      | 0.49      | 0.42      |
| Life Expectancy (Years)                                      |           |           |
| - Male   | 76.3      | 76.4      |
| - Female   | 81.8      | 81.9      |
| <b>Labor Force and Employment</b>                            |           |           |
| Total Social Labor Force                                     | 3,093,800 | 3,216,000 |
| Labor Force Participation (%)                                | 61.8      | 61.8      |
| <b>Employment in</b>   |           |           |
| - Manufacturing  | 325,068   | 288,887   |
| - Construction   | 81,676    | 83,251    |
| - Trade & Gastronomy   | 1,056,136 | 1,003,072 |
| - Transport & Communication                                  | 181,516   | 178,104   |
| - Finance & Real Estate                                      | 395,903   | 410,979   |
| - Civil Services   | 320,123   | 317,683   |
| Unemployment Rate (%)  | 2.8       | 2.2       |
| <b>All Employees Wage Index<br/>(Sept.92 = 100)</b>          |           |           |
| - Nominal (Sept.)  | 137.6     | 147.3     |
| - Real (Sept.)   | 102.8     | 104.5     |
| <b>Education</b>   |           |           |
| <b>Full-time Education</b>                                   |           |           |
| - Aged 6-11 (%)  | 97.6 (r)  | 96.6 (p)  |
| - Aged 12-14 (%)   | 94.5 (r)  | 96.0 (p)  |
| - Aged 15-16 (%)   | 86.3 (r)  | 85.3 (p)  |
| <b>Full-time Students<br/>in Higher Education (Hundreds)</b> |           |           |
|  | 666.0 (r) | 672.3 (p) |

**Abbreviations:**

b = billion  
e = estimates  
m = million  
p = provisional figures  
r = revised

**Sources:**

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Economic Data

|  | 1996 (e,r) | 1997 (e)   |
|--|------------|------------|
| <b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>                        |            |            |
| GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)                             | 1,192,358  | 1,327,029  |
| - Real Growth Rate (%)                                     | 5.0        | 5.2        |
| - Per Capita GDP (HK\$)                                    | 188,933    | 204,092    |
| <b>Expenditure on GDP<br/>(Current Prices/m HK\$)</b>      |            |            |
| - Private Consumption                                      | 722,328    | 806,030    |
| - Government Consumption                                   | 104,385    | 114,567    |
| - Fixed Capital Formation                                  | 372,997    | 450,261    |
| - Change in Stocks   | 12,643     | 7,162      |
| - Exports of Goods   | 1,397,918  | 1,455,949  |
| - Less: Imports of Goods                                   | -1,539,851 | -1,619,468 |
| - Exports of Services                                      | 288,562    | 289,799    |
| - Less: Imports of Services                                | -166,624   | -177,271   |
| <b>Composition of GDP<br/>(Current Prices/%)</b>           |            |            |
|  | 1995 (r)   | 1996 (p)   |
| - Agriculture  | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| - Manufacturing  | 8.3        | 7.2        |
| - Electricity, Gas and Water                               | 2.3        | 2.4        |
| - Construction   | 5.4        | 5.8        |
| - Trades & Gastronomy                                      | 26.6       | 25.4       |
| - Transport & Communication                                | 10.1       | 10.2       |
| - Finance & Real Estate                                    | 24.4       | 24.9       |
| - Civil Services   | 17.3       | 17.9       |
| - Ownership of premises                                    | 13.3       | 13.9       |
| - Less: Bank Service Charge                                | -7.9       | -7.9       |
| <b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>                              |            |            |
|  | 1996       | 1997       |
| - CPI (A)  | 6.0        | 5.7        |
| - CPI (B)  | 6.4        | 5.8        |
| - Hang Seng CPI  | 6.6        | 6.1        |
| - Composite CPI  | 6.3        | 5.8        |
| <b>Public Finance<br/>(fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)</b> |            |            |
|  | 1995-96    | 1996-97    |
| Total Governm. Revenue                                     | 180.0      | 208.4      |
| Total Governm. Expenditure                                 | 161.6      | 173.6      |
| Fiscal Reserves  | 147.9      | 173.6      |
| <b>Foreign Trade</b>                                       |            |            |
|  | 1996       | 1997       |
| <b>Value of Domestic Exports<br/>(fob/b HK\$)</b>          |            |            |
|  | 212.2      | 211.4      |
| to:  |            |            |
| - China  | 61.6       | 63.9       |
| - USA  | 53.9       | 55.1       |
| - Germany  | 11.4       | 10.3       |
| - Japan  | 11.3       | 10.6       |
| - United Kingdom   | 10.6       | 10.7       |
| <b>Value of Re-exports<br/>(fob/b HK\$)</b>                |            |            |
|  | 1,185.8    | 1,244.5    |
| to:  |            |            |
| - China  | 417.8      | 443.9      |
| - USA  | 242.3      | 261.4      |
| - Japan  | 80.2       | 77.7       |
| - Germany  | 47.2       | 46.3       |
| - United Kingdom   | 36.0       | 39.1       |
| Total Exports<br>(Domestic Exports &<br>Re-exports/b HK\$) | 1,398.0    | 1,455.9    |
| <b>Value of Imports<br/>(cif/b HK\$)</b>                   |            |            |
|  | 1,535.6    | 1,615.1    |
| from:  |            |            |
| - China  | 570.4      | 608.4      |
| - Japan  | 208.2      | 221.6      |
| - Taiwan   | 123.2      | 124.5      |
| - USA  | 121.1      | 125.4      |
| - Singapore  | 81.5       | 79.2       |
| - Germany  | 33.9       | 38.5       |
| Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)                             | -137.7     | -159.1     |
| <b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>                            |            |            |
| HK\$ per US\$  | 7.73       | 7.74       |
| HK\$ per DM  | 5.14       | 4.47       |



# Macau

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

### Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

### Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Dr. José Alarcão Troni

### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

Dr. António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Dr. Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

### Under-Secretary for Public Security (Police, Marine, Customs, Immigration, Fire Brigade)

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

### Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves de Paula

### Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia de Noronha e Silveira

### Supreme Court of Justice

President: Manuel Antonio Maduro

## Social Data

|  | 1996    | 1997    |
|--|---------|---------|
| <b>Population</b><br>(official estimation) |         |         |
| Total Number (thousand)<br>(1998 430.5)    | 415.9   | 422.0   |
| - Growth Rate (%)                          | 0.2     | 1.5     |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%)                  | 1.0     | 0.9     |
| - Males (thousand)                         | 200.1   | 202.9   |
| - Females (thousand)                       | 215.7   | 219.1   |
| <b>Labour Force</b>                        |         |         |
| - Participation Rate (%)                   | 66.7    | 65.8    |
| - Unemployment Rate (%)                    | 4.3     | 3.2     |
|  | 1995/96 | 1996/97 |
| <b>Education (Enrolment)</b>               |         |         |
| - Basic                                    | 46,703  | 47,300  |
| - Secondary                                | 22,277  | 24,145  |
| - Technical & Profess.Secondary            | 1,163   | 1,313   |
| - Teacher Training                         | 338     | 417     |
| - Nurse Training                           | 177     | 195     |
| - Higher Education                         | 6,418   | 6,013   |

## Economic Data

|   | 1996 (2)  | 1997 (1)  |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>   |           |           |
| GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)   | 58,256.0  | 58,472.1  |
| - Real Growth Rate (%)  | -0.5      | -0.1      |
| - Per Capita GDP<br>(on the basis of official<br>estimated population/<br>current prices/MOP) | 140,072.1 | 138,559.5 |
| <b>Expenditure of GDP</b><br>(Current Prices/m MOP)   |           |           |
| - Private Consumption   | 19,013.2  | 20,153.2  |
| - Government Consumption  | 5,280.3   | 5,740.9   |
| - Fixed Capital Formation   | 11,640.9  | 11,227.3  |
| - Change in Stocks  | 552.3     | 459.7     |
| - Exports (Goods & Services)  | 41,700.6  | 42,114.5  |
| - Imports (Goods & Services)  | 19,931.2  | 21,223.5  |
| <b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>   |           |           |
| Consumer Price  | 4.8       | 3.5       |
| Domestic Demand Deflator  | 1.2       | 0.7       |
| GDP Deflator  | -1.3      | 0.5       |
| <b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>   |           |           |
| Total Public Revenue  | 14,711.3  | n.a.      |
| Total Public Expenditure  | 14,681.3  | n.a.      |
| <b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>  |           |           |
| Total Exports   | 15,898.5  | 17,129.2  |
| - USA   | 6,411.2   | 7,747.3   |
| - Hong Kong   | 1,683.7   | 1,315.3   |
| - Germany   | 1,705.0   | 1,642.6   |
| - France  | 1,087.6   | 1,155.0   |
| - United Kingdom  | 1,212.8   | 1,345.5   |
| - China   | 1,267.3   | 1,111.1   |
| - Japan   | 219.8     | 187.1     |
| Total Imports   | 15,930.7  | 16,603.4  |
| - Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)  | 4,627.2   | 4,167.5   |
| - China   | 3,818.3   | 4,741.2   |
| - Japan   | 1,430.7   | 1,417.4   |
| - USA   | 939.1     | 1,042.3   |
| - EU  | 2,182.1   | 2,052.1   |
| <b>Tourism</b>  |           |           |
| Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)  | 8,151.1   | 7,000.4   |
| - Hong Kong Residents   | 5,205.6   | 4,400.0   |
| - Japan   | 516.0     | 290.9     |
| - Europe  | 289.4     | 236.7     |
| - Americas  | 149.3     | 121.2     |
| - China   | 604.2     | 527.9     |
| <b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>  |           |           |
| MOP per US\$  | 7.97      | 7.98      |

### Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.



# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

#### Academia Sinica

#### Academia Historica

#### National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)  
National Security Bureau  
Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

#### National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

#### National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)  
Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
Minister of Education: Lin Ching-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)  
Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)  
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)  
Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei  
Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)

Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zokui)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)  
Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhen tai)  
Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)  
Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)  
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

#### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

#### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)  
Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

#### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)  
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)  
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)  
Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)



President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

## Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

## Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

## Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

## Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen (Zhang Xiaoyan)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

## Social Data

|   | 1996      | 1997      |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Population</b>   |           |           |
| Total Number (m)  | 21.471    | 21.683    |
| - Growth Rate (%)   | 0.79      | 0.99      |
| - Natural Increase Rate (%)                                     | 0.95      | 0.95      |
| - Male (m)  | 11.037    | 11.132    |
| - Female (m)  | 10.434    | 10.551    |
| Population Density (per sq.km)                                  | 596.43    | 602.21    |
| Life Expectancy   |           |           |
| - Male  | 71.89     | n.a.      |
| - Female  | 77.77     | n.a.      |
| <b>Labor Force and Employment</b>                               |           |           |
| Total Social Labor Force (m)                                    | 9.310     | 9.432     |
| Employed (m)  | 9.068     | 9.176     |
| by Agriculture (%)  | 10.1      | 9.6       |
| Industry (%)  | 37.5      | 38.2      |
| Services (%)  | 52.4      | 52.3      |
| Unemployment Rate (%)   | 2.60      | 2.72      |
| Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)      | 201       | 202       |
| Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$   | 33,765    | 35,275    |
| Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100) | 111.60    | 109.18    |
| <b>Education:</b>   |           |           |
| <b>Number of Students</b>                                       |           |           |
| Higher Education  | 678,553   | 738,500   |
| Secondary Education   | 2,019,596 | 1,985,526 |
| Primary Education   | 1,929,247 | 1,901,591 |
| Pre-School  | 234,338   | 229,236   |
| Others  | 315,936   | 327,342   |
| Total   | 5,177,670 | 5,182,195 |

### Abbreviations:

r = revised  
m = million

### Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Economic Data

|  | 1996 (r)  | 1997      |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>                      |           |           |
| GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)                       | 7,539,650 | 8,173,087 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%)                                   | 5.42      | 6.45      |
| - Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)                   | 12,838    | 13,198    |
| <b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>             |           |           |
| - Private Consumption                                    | 59.9      | 60.4      |
| - Government Consumption                                 | 14.4      | 14.3      |
| - Fixed Capital Formation                                | 20.8      | 20.6      |
| - Increase in Inventory                                  | 0.3       | 1.5       |
| - Exports (Goods & Services)                             | 48.2      | 49.1      |
| - Less: Imports (Goods & Services)                       | 44.3      | 46.5      |
| <b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>                   |           |           |
| Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)                           | 7,477,540 | 8,134,214 |
| - Agriculture (%)  | 3.3       | 2.7       |
| - Industry (%)   | 35.5      | 34.9      |
| - Services (%)   | 61.2      | 62.4      |
| <b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>                   |           |           |
|  | (1995)    | (1996)    |
| Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.                       | 811,338   | 826,378   |
| Annual p.Capita Consumption                              | 194,361   | 211,197   |
| Annual p.Capita Taxation                                 | 58,186    | 56,085    |
| <b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>                            |           |           |
| Wholesale Price  | -1.00     | -0.43     |
| Consumer Price   | 3.07      | 0.90      |
| <b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>                           |           |           |
| Total Governm. Revenue                                   | 1,624,099 | 1,844,712 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure                               | 2,177,210 | 2,355,333 |
| Balance  | 553,111   | 510,621   |
| <b>Foreign Trade</b>                                     |           |           |
| Total Exports (m US\$)                                   | 115,942   | 122,081   |
| - Growth Rate (%)  | 3.84      | 5.29      |
| Total Imports (m US\$)                                   | 102,370   | 114,425   |
| - Growth Rate (%)  | -1.14     | 11.77     |
| Balance (m US\$)   | 13,572    | 7,656     |
| <b>Major Trading Partners</b>                            |           |           |
| Exports (% of total)                                     |           |           |
| - USA  | 23.2      | 24.2      |
| - Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland) | 23.1      | 23.5      |
| - Japan  | 11.8      | 9.6       |
| - Germany  | 3.1       | 3.0       |
| - Singapore  | 3.9       | 4.0       |
| Imports (% of total)                                     |           |           |
| - Japan  | 26.9      | 25.4      |
| - USA  | 19.5      | 20.3      |
| - Germany  | 4.9       | 4.7       |
| - South Korea  | 4.1       | 4.4       |
| - Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)        | 1.7       | 1.7       |
| <b>Foreign Reserves</b>                                  |           |           |
| Amount (m US\$)  | 88,040    | 835,000   |
| - Annual Change (%)                                      | -2.52     | -5.15     |
| <b>External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)</b>         |           |           |
| Disbursed Only   | 165.0     | 106.0     |
| Including Undisbursed                                    | 355.1     | 272.2     |
| <b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>                         |           |           |
| NT\$ per US\$  | 27.49     | 32.64     |



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Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊  
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊  
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊  
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊  
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊  
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊  
APo *Aussenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊  
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊  
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊  
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊  
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊  
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊  
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊  
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊  
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊  
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊  
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊  
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊  
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊  
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊

CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly  
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊  
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊  
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊  
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊  
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊  
DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊  
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong), monthly  
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊  
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly  
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊  
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly  
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually  
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually  
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊  
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊  
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly  
FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly  
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong), monthly  
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly  
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊  
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊  
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊  
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
Ifo *ifo schnelldienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊  
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊  
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊  
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊  
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊  
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊  
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊  
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong), monthly  
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊  
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊  
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊  
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly  
JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly  
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly  
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊  
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong), monthly  
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊  
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊  
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊  
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊  
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊  
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊  
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊  
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)  
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually  
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊  
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly  
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊  
WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly  
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly  
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance)*, Jianguin/Jiangsu), monthly  
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly  
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong), monthly  
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication.

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## Government

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