

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: May 1999 Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Tunisia: Foreign Minister Saeed Bin Mustafa paid an official visit (-06);
- 03 Madagascar: Foreign Minister Lila Ratsifandriamanana paid an official visit (-09);
- 05 South Africa: President Nelson Mandela paid a state visit (-07);
- 06 Zimbabwe: Stan Mudenge, minister of foreign affairs of Zimbabwe, attended the 5th meeting of the Joint Committee on Commerce and Trade in Beijing;
- 07 Papua New Guinea: China donated 5m US\$ to the PNG government as budgetary support grant;
- 08 Yugoslavia: nationwide demonstrations broke out in China to protest NATO's attack on the Chinese embassy in Belgrade;
- 09 Republic of Korea, United Arab Emirates, Oman, Egypt: CPPCC Chairman Li Ruihuan paid an official goodwill visit (-26);
- 10 Russia: Victor Chernomyrdin, special envoy of the Russian president, paid a one-day visit (-11);
- 12 Germany: Chancellor Gerhard Schroeder paid a one-day working visit;

- 13 Colombia: President Andres Pastrana Arango paid a state visit (-15);
- 16 Singapore: President Ong Teng Cheong made a private visit to Kunming (-22);
- 19 Portugal: Foreign Minister Jaime Gama paid an official visit (-20);
- 20 Kyrgyzstan: Foreign Minister Muratbek Sansyrbayevich Yimanaliev paid a working visit (-26);
- 20 Czech: Foreign Minister Jan Kavan paid an official visit (-23);
- 22 Albania: China will provide a free economic assistance worth 5m RMBY (about 600,000 US\$);
- 23 Greece: Foreign Minister George Papandreou paid a working visit (-24);
- 25 United States: China's government condemned „alarmist allegation“ of US nuclear espionage report;
- 30 Malaysia: Foreign Minister Syed Hamid Albar paid an official visit (- June 03);
- 31 Sierra Leone: President Ahmed Tejan Kabbah paid a state visit (- June 06).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Yunnan: China '99 Kunming International Horticultural Exhibition (- Oct 31);
- 01 Beijing: grand performance to mark International Labor Day;
- 04 Beijing: 80th anniversary of the May Fourth Movement celebrated;
- 05 Shandong: national work conference on improving the government's work style held in Yantai City (-07);
- 16 Zhejiang: national work conference with chairwomen of provincial, regional and municipal women's federations held in Hangzhou (-19);
- 18 Beijing: 17th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved in principle the Meteorological Law (draft) and the Feed and Feed Additives Administrative Regulations (Draft);
- 21 Zhejiang: national conference on women and children held in Hangzhou (-23);
- 25 Beijing: 18th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed in principle a draft amendment to the Accounting Law and a draft of the Provisional Regulations on the Management of Futures Trade;
- 27 Beijing: 4th national work conference on people's mediation;
- 28 Beijing: three-day national conference on drafting the 10th five-year science and technology development plan;
- 29 Beijing: national conference on notarization.

Economic Affairs

- 05 Beijing: national work conference on the management of public housing funds;
- 05 World Bank approved a loan of 10m US\$ and a credit of 50m US\$ for the China Health Nine Project;
- 10 Shanxi: Long-March 4B rocket successfully launched two civilian satellites from the Taiyuan Satellite Launch Center;
- 13 Beijing: national work conference on reforming the grain circulation system (-14);
- 14 Gansu: national conference on the light industry sector held in Lanzhou City;
- 14 Jiangsu: national meeting on textile enterprise management recently held in Wuxi City;
- 14 Shandong: national meeting on purchasing management recently held in Ji'nan City;
- 18 World Bank announced that it will provide a total of 115m US\$ in loans and credits to China to support the government in its economic and structural reform effort and help China improve its higher education;
- 19 Beijing: work conference on the Three-Gorges resettlement program (-20);
- 24 Shanghai: national conference on foreign investment utilization in state-level economic and technological development zones (-26);
- 26 Beijing: national conference on comprehensive agricultural development;
- 26 Shaanxi, Shanxi: World Bank approved a 80m-US\$ loan and a 20m-US\$ credit for the Guanzhong Irrigation Improvement Project and a 100m-US\$ loan and a 50m-US\$ credit for the 2nd Loess Plateau Watershed Rehabilitation Project;
- 28 Anhui: national work conference on financial capital construction recently held in Hefei City;
- 29 Hubei: symposium on reforms and development in state-owned enterprises held in Wuhan (-30).

Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 04 HKSAR: Secretary for Administration Anson Chan visited Beijing;
- 09 HKSAR: Secretary for Justice Elsie Leung and Secretary for Security Regina Ip visited Beijing to exchange views on the right of abode issue (-10);
- 15 Macau: Banker Edmund Ho elected chief executive of SAR Macau;
- 17 HKSAR: government of Niue decided to grant visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders for a period up to 30 days;
- 21 Macau: Portugal's Foreign Minister Jaime Gama paid a visit (-20).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

Members:

Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12
Central Bodyguards Bureau
Director: You Xigui 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08

Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCm 98/06
Xiao Yang CCm 98/06
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12
Wang Gang CCa 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CCm 94/12
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07
General Office
Director: Song Defu CCm 93/07
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi 99/03

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

Spiritual Civilization Office

Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Zhenmin 98/06
Jiang Yikang 97/11
Liu Qibao 97/11

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chm.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
V.-Chm.:
Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
Jia Xiang 98/06
Li Dengzhu 94/05
Wang Jingmao 91/01
Wu Lianyuan (exec.) CCa 98/01
Yin Kesheng 97/07

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/06

V.-Chp.:					
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Central Large Enterprise Work Committee		Foreign Affairs Office	
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10
Liu Zhengwei?	93/07	Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Taiwan Affairs Office	
Zhou Jingdong	95/12			(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)	
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Central Financial Work Committee		Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Dep.Dir.:	
Party History Research Office		Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	Li Bingcai	96/12
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Central Leading Group for Financial Work		Tang Shubei	89/05
Dep.Dir.:		Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	Wang Yonghai	96/12
Chen Wei	95/08	Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	Research Institute of Culture and History	
Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Members:		Curator: Xiao Qian	89/05
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	Dep.Curators:	
Li Junru	99/02	Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	Qi Gong	89/05
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11	Wang Chuguang	92/09
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Financial and Economic Leading Group		Institute of Archives	
Zheng Hui	87/06	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	(State Bureau of Archives)	
Documents Research Office		Dep.Head:		Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	Dep.Curators:	
Dep.Dir.:		Sec.-Gen.:		Guo Shuyin	96/05
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Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Mao Fumin	99/03
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Policy Research Office		Zeng Peiyuan	CCm 93/02	STATE PRESIDENT	
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Dep.Dir.:		Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03	V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03
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Zheng Keyang	90/01	Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities		STANDING COMMITTEE	
CC Party School		Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02	Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03
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Su Xing	88/04	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00	Cheng Siyuan	93/03
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Xie Hong	96/04	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06	Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12
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Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01	NPC Standing Committee	
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Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	Yang Zhengquan	93/05	HKSAR Basic Law Committee	
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Niu Xinfang	94/05			Chairman: Qian Qichen	PBm 98/04
Su Shuangbi	89/09				
Wang Maohua	97/05				
Xun Chunrong	96/05				
Zhu Junfeng	97/05				

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V.-Chp.:		Premier's Office		Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03
Hong Fuzeng	98/03	Director: Li Wei	99/04	V.-Min.:	
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Liu Zhongyi	98/03	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03	Liu Jian	99/03
Wu Jinghua	98/03	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03	Lu Ming	97/04
Yang Zhenhuai	98/03	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Qi Jingfa	97/09
		Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03	Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04
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V.-Chp.:		Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.:	
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Li Xu'e	93/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Li Baoku	95/01
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03	Xu Ruixin	95/09
Wang Xuan	98/03	State Council's General Office		Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
Zhang Huaixi	98/03	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Communications	
Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	Cui Zhanfu	96/09	V.-Min.:	
V.-Chp.:		Liu Qibao	94/07	Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Bai Qingcai	98/03	Ma Kai	98/04	Hu Xijie	97/04
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03	Shi Xiushi	96/09	Li Juchang	92/09
Li Meng	98/03	Xu Rongkai	98/04	Zhang Chunxian	98/05
Wang Tao	98/03			Construction	
Zhang Haoruo	98/03			Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
Financial and Economic Committee		ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL		V.-Min.:	
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	State Bureau of Archives	See under CCP	Liu Zhifeng	98/04
V.-Chp.:		State Bureau of Secrets Protection	See under CCP	Song Chunhua	98/01
Ge Hongsheng	98/03			Ye Rutang	88/05
Guo Zhenqian	98/03			Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03			Zheng Yijun	98/01
Li Yining	98/03	COMMISSIONS		Culture	
Yao Zhenyan	98/03	Development Planning		Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
Zeng Xianlin	93/03	Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:	
Foreign Affairs Committee		V.-Chp.:		Ai Qingchun	96/03
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04	Li Yuanchao	96/03
V.-Chp.:		Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Cai Fangbo	98/03	Li Rongrong	98/04	Pan Zhengzhou	96/03
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04	Education	
Song Qingwei	98/03	Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11	Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
Tong Fu	98/03			V.-Min.:	
Xu Dunxin	98/03	Economic and Trade		Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Zheng Yi	98/03	Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03	Wei Yu (f)	98/04
Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		V.-Chp.:		Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04	Zhang Tianbao	98/04
V.-Chp.:		Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	Zhou Yuanqing	98/04
Gu Jinchu	98/03	Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	State Language Work Committee	
Li Jiulong	98/03	Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06
Liu Heng	98/03	Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11	Finance	
Shu Huaide	98/03	Family Planning		Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
Tao Siju	CCm 98/03	Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:	
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	V.-Chp.:		Gao Qiang	98/09
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12	Yang Kuifu	91/02	Jin Liquan	98/09
Law Committee		Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	Li Yanling	93/07
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	Zhao Bingli	99/03	Lou Jiwei	98/04
V.-Chp.:		Nationalities Affairs		Zhang Youcai	89/12
Gu Angran	98/03	Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	Foreign Affairs	
Li Boyong	98/03	V.-Chp.:		Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07	V.-Min.:	
Zhang Xuwu	98/03	Jiang Jiafu	86/07	Ji Peiding	98/04
Zhou Keyu	98/03	Li Jinyou	93/05	Wang Yingfan	95/09
Nationalities Committee		Tudao Doje	91/10	Yang Jiechi	98/03
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	Wen Jing	90/06	Yang Wenchang	98/06
V.-Chp.:		Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Zhang Deguang	95/09
Feng Zhijun	98/03	Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)	
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	V.-Chp.:		Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
Wei Jisong	98/10	Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	V.-Min.:	
Yin Kesheng	98/03	Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Chen Xinhua	96/04
Yu Xinglong	94/03	Yu Zonglin	98/04	Long Yongtu	97/04
Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Sun Guangxiang	98/05
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Sun Zhenyu	94/11
V.-Chp.:		Zhang Weimin	99/01	Zhang Xiang	98/05
Du Yijin	98/03	State Aerospace Bureau		Zhou Keren	99/03
Li Daoyu	98/03	Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Information Industry	
Liu Yiming	98/03	State Atomic Energy Agency		Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
Xu Huizi	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	V.-Min.:	
Yang Guoqing	98/03			Lü Xinkui	98/04
Zhu Tianhua	98/03				

Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Li Zhilun	92/03	Information Office	See under CCP
Yang Xianzu	98/04	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Taiwan Affairs Office	See under CCP
Zhou Deqiang	98/03			Office for Restructuring Economy	
Justice		Water Resources		Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03
Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	Dep.Heads:	
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Li Jian'ge	98/11
Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Qi Lian'an	99/03	Shao Bingren	98/04
Fan Fangping	99/03	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	Wan Jifei	98/04
Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Zhang Jiyao	96/05		
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04		
		Zhu Dengquan	95/02		
Labor and Social Security				ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03			General Administration of Customs	
V.-Min.:		ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01
Li Qiyao	98/04	People's Bank of China		Dep.Dir.:	
Lin Yongsan	98/04	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Liu Jing	98/04
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	V.-Gov.:		Mou Xinsheng	99/01
Wang Dongjin	98/04	Liu Mingkang	98/04	Tian Runzhi	98/04
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Shang Fulin	96/04	Wang Leyi	98/11
		Shi Jiliang	97/12	Zhao Guanghua	98/04
Land and Natural Resources		Xiao Gang	98/11		
Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)	
V.-Min.:		Yin Jieyan	94/01	Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06
Jiang Chengsong	98/04	Chengdu Branch		Dep.Dir.:	
Li Yuan	98/04	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12	Bao Peide	93/12
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Guangzhou Branch		Bian Shaobin	95/09
		Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Shen Yuankang	93/12
National Defence		Ji'nan Branch		Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	Wang Li'an	97/07
		Nanjing Branch		State Administration of Industry and Commerce	
Personnel		Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12	Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10
Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Shanghai Branch		Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11	Bai Dahua	91/09
Bu Zhengfa	98/04	Shenyang Branch		Cao Tiandian	90/07
Dai Guangqian	97/12	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Gan Guoping	85/12
Li Tielin	95/02	Tianjin Branch		Han Xinmin	96/05
Sun Shuyi	98/04	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12	Hui Lusheng	97/12
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Wuhan Branch		Li Jianzhong	97/05
Xu Songtao	95/02	Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12	Yang Peiqing	93/09
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Xi'an Branch			
		Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12	State Administration of Radio, Film and Television	
Public Health		Auditing Administration		Director: Tian Congming	98/03
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Deputy Auditors-General:		Ji Bingxuan	98/09
Cao Ronggui	95/12	Jin Jipeng	92/12	Li Shuwen	98/04
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Liu Hezhang	90/09	Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Wang Longde	95/12	Liu Jiayi	96/09	Wang Gengnian	99/05
Yin Dakui	93/02	Zhai Xigui	96/05	Zhang Haitao	98/04
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11			Zhao Shi (f)	98/04
				China National Radio	
Public Security				Director: An Jinglin	96/10
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03			China Central Television	
V.-Min.:				Director: Zhao Huayong	99/03
Bai Jingfu	91/10			State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine	
Hu Zhiguang	85/01			Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04
Tian Qiyu	92/05			Dep.Dir.: Wang Fengqing	99/03
				State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)	
Railways				Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03			Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:				Ren Dequan	98/04
Cai Qinghua	96/02			Shao Mingli	98/04
Liu Zhijun	96/08			State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine	
Sheng Guangzu	99/03			Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
Sun Yongfu	85/01			Dep.Dir.: Li Zhenji	99/03
				State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)	
Science and Technology				Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03			Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:				Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
Deng Nan (f)	98/04			Liang Heng	94/02
Han Deqian	98/04			Shen Rengan	92/01
Hui Yongzheng	98/04			Yang Muzhi	96/03
Li Xueyong	98/04			Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Xu Guanhua	98/04				
State Security					
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Ding Renlin	95/12				
Niu Ping	95/07				
Sun Wenfang	94/09				
Wang Fuzhong	93/06				
Zhan Yongjie	94/09				
Supervision					
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Chen Changzhi	99/01				
Gan Yisheng	99/01				

State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports) (All-China Sports Federation)	Bao Xianguang Cao Jianfeng Zhao Wenhai	92/04 92/04 94/05	China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)	Director: Wen Kegang Dep.Dir.: Li Huang Ma Henian Yan Hong	96/07 91/05 90/04 93/05	
Director: Wu Shaozu Dep.Dir.: Xu Yinsheng Yuan Weimin Zhang Faqiang	CCm 98/04 CCa 98/04		China Bureau of Seismology	Director: Chen Zhangli Dep.Dir.: He Yongnian Ge Zhizhou Tang Quan Yue Mingsheng	95/09 92/04 94/09 96/05 96/06	
State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)	Director: Jin Renqing Dep.Dir.: Cheng Faguang Hao Zhaocheng Lu Renfa	CCa 98/03 96/05 96/05 94/07	China Maritime Safety Administration	Director-General: ? Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Liu Gongchen(g)	 99/02	
State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)	Director: Xie Zhenhua Dep.Dir.: Song Ruixiang Wang Jirong (f) Wang Xinfang Wang Yuqing Zhu Guangyao	93/06 CCm 98/04 98/06 98/04 98/06 98/04	STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES	State Administration of Building Materials Industry	Director: Zhang Renwei Dep.Dir.: Jiang Minglin Lei Qianzhi Qiao Longde Yang Zhiyuan	94/01 98/04 96/06 96/03 88/12
State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)	Director: Wang Zhibao Dep.Dir.: Li Changjian Li Yucai Zhou Shengxian	98/04 98/04 98/08 99/03	State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)	Director: Zhang Baoming Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin	98/04 98/08	
State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)	Director: Jiang Ying (f) Dep.Dir.: Ma Lianyuan Ming Tinghua	98/07 93/11 90/11	State Light Industry Bureau	Director: Chen Shineng Dep.Dir.: Pan Beilei (f) Yang Zhihai Zhu Tao	98/04 93/05 96/03 96/10	
State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision	Director: Li Chuanqing Dep.Dir.: Li Zhongmei Pan Yue Wang Yiming Zhu Mingxian	98/04 98/04 99/01 98/04 98/04	State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)	Director: Shao Qihui Dep.Dir.: Sun Changji (exec.) Yao Mingwei Zhang Xiaoyu	98/04 93/05 96/09 98/06	
State Bureau of Religious Affairs	Director: Ye Xiaowen Dep.Dir.: Liu Shuxiang Luosang Chinai Yang Tongxiang	95/07 95/11 83/11 91/08	State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)	Director: Wang Wanbin Dep.Dir.: Shan Yihe Weng Yuqing Wu Jianchang Wu Xichun	98/04 99/03 96/05 98/02 99/01	
National Bureau of Statistics	Director: Liu Hong Dep.Dir.: He Keng Lu Chunheng Shao Zongming Zhai Ligong	97/02 96/06 93/09 89/04 94/12	State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration	Director: Zhang Wule Dep.Dir.: Gao Dezhu Kang Yi Wu Jianchang	98/04 98/06 98/06 98/04	
China National Tourism Administration	Director: He Guangwei Dep.Dir.: Cheng Wendong Sun Gang Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	95/11 89/04 93/03 97/12	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)	Director: Li Yongwu Dep.Dir.: Chen Geng Yan Sanzhong	98/04 98/04 98/04	
Councillors' Office	Director: Xu Zhijian Dep.Dir.: Chen Heliang Lü Derun Wang Chuguang Wang Hairong (f)	96/12 95/09 90/08 92/09 87/01	State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration	Director: Du Yuzhou Dep.Dir.: Xu Kunyuan	98/04 98/04	
Government Offices Administration Bureau	Director: Jiao Huancheng Dep.Dir.:	97/07				
INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	Academy of Engineering	President: Song Jian V.-Pres.: Hou Yunde Pan Jiazheng Shen Guofang Wang Dianzuo Zhu Gaofeng	CCm 98/06 94/06 98/06 98/06 94/06			
Academy of Sciences	President: Lu Yongxiang V.-Pres.: Bai Chunli Chen Yiyu Xu Zhihong Yan Yixun	CCm 97/07 CCa 96/04 95/03 92/10 92/10				
Academy of Social Sciences	President: Li Tiesing V.-Pres.: Chen Jiagui Jiang Lansheng (f) Li Shenming Wang Luolin Wang Renzhi (first)	PBm 98/02 98/11 98/11 98/11 CCm 93/07 92/12				
State Administrative College	President: Wang Zhongyu V.-Pres.: Gui Shiyong Tang Tiehan Zhang Xiuxue Zhang Zhijian (exec.)	CCm 98/05 CCm 94/08 95/09 95/09 98/03				
China Securities Regulatory Commission	Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing V.-Chm.: Chen Dongzheng Chen Yaoxian Fu Fengxiang Geng Liang Li Jian'ge (exec.) Wang Yi (exec.)	CCa 97/07 97/07 94/01 94/11 94/09 94/11				
China Insurance Regulatory Commission	Chairman: Ma Yongwei V.-Chm.: Feng Xiaozeng Tang Yunxiang Wu Dingfu Wu Xiaoping	98/11 99/01 99/01 99/01 99/01				
Xinhua News Agency	Director: Guo Chaoren Dep.Dir.: Cai Mingzhao Gao Qiufu Nan Zhenzhong Zhang Baoshun Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	CCm 92/12 98/04 94/10 93/04 93/04 85/12				
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch	Director: Jiang Enzhu Dep.Dir.: Chen Fengying (f) Liu Shanzai Wang Fengchao Zou Zhekai	CCm 97/07 98/08 99/03 98/08 98/08				
Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch	Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 95/05				
Development Research Center	Director: Wang Mengkui Dep.Dir.: Chen Qingtai Lu Baifu Lu Zhiqiang Sun Xiaoyu	CCm 98/03 98/03 93/07 95/04 96/10				

State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs		Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04	Members:	
Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Liu Jibin	98/04	Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07
Dep.Dir.:		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	Hong Hu	CCm 98/07
Wu Yongxing	89/02	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04	Liu Jibin	98/07
Xu Zhenyuan	89/02	Song Jian	CCm 98/04	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07
Yang Hanyan	89/02	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07
Zhang Yujie	92/04	Xu Rongkai	98/04	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07
		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04		
		Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04		
State Grain Reserve Bureau		Leading Group for Accelerating Infra-structural Construction Projects		National Frontier Defence Committee	
Director: Gao Tiesheng	98/07	Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02
Dep.Dir.:				V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04
Kong Lingjian	96/06	Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		National Greening/Afforestation Committee	
Li Junling	96/11	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04
Pan Hongliang	96/06	Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo	99/04	V.-Chm.:	
Zhao Lingyun	95/10	Members:		Ma Kai	98/04
Zhu Changguo	96/06	Gao Hongbin	99/04	Wang Zhibao	98/04
		Yang Zhong	99/04	Yue Fuhong	98/04
State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade		Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		Zhou Youliang	98/04
Director: Yang Shude	98/04	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	General Office	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Ding Junfa	98/06	Sun Shuyi	99/04	Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03
He Jiacheng	98/06	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/05	National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign	
Jiang Zengwei	98/06	Zhang Hanfu	93/05	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10
Tian Yuanlan	98/06	Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03	V.-Chm.:	
State Postal Bureau		National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)		Xu Rongkai	98/11
Director: Liu Liqing	98/04	Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work	
Jiang Chengkang	95/06	Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06
Pan Bixing	94/09	Gong Xinhuan	93/07	V.-Chp.:	
Yang Chuande	98/05	Hu Guangbao	93/07	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/10
Yu Yuanpei	94/09	Li Shuwen	93/07	Liu Qibao	98/06
State Administration of Foreign Exchange		Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled	
Director: Li Fuxiang	98/11	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:		National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production		V.-Chm.:	
Ling Zeti	87/03	Head: ?		Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09
Lu Nanping	98/07	Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01	Liu Bin	93/09
Yang Xiangzhi	89/04	China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		Xu Zhijian	93/09
Song Haipeng	98/04	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/10	Yin Dakui	93/09
State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)		V.-Chm.:		Zhu Jiazhen	93/09
Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09	Doje Cering	CCm 98/10	Academic Degrees Committee	
Dep.Dir.:		Fan Baojun	98/10	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
Chen Bingxin	89/02	Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	98/10	V.-Chm.:	
Ge Youxin	92/03	State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 99/05
Wang Shuguang	98/04	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	Wang Luolin	CCm 99/05
Yang Wenhe	87/01	Dep.Heads:		Zhou Yuanqing	99/05
State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping		Deng Jian	98/06	Members:	
Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10	Ma Kai	98/04	Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05
Dep.Dir.:		Wang Shucheng	99/04	Lou Jiwei	99/05
Chen Bangzhu	98/04	Zhang Zhitong	98/07	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05
Huang Yunkang	89/06	Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Jiaowen	95/03
Wang Chunfeng	98/04	Capital Design and Construction Committee		Tariff Regulations Committee	
Yang Kai	89/02	Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)		V.-Chm.:		Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee	
Director: Zhang Wenbin	96/04	Li Rongrong	98/10	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05
Dep.Dir.:		Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	V.-Chm.:	
Dong Baohua	97/07	Ma Kai	98/10	Gan Yuping	98/05
Ma Zishu	89/10	Wang Guangtao	98/10	Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05
Zhang Bai	92/01	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05
COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Zhang Baifa	98/10	Lu Youmei	98/05
State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education)		Zhou Youliang	98/10	Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05
Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04	State Committee for Restructuring Economy		Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05
Dep.Heads:		Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05
Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04	V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07	State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine	
Members:				Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01
Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04			Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities	
				Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04
				Dep.Dir.:	
				Guo Rubin	96/07
				Han Jiazeng	91/12
				Li Zhilun	98/10
				Wang Baoliang	91/12

National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs Dir.: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/12 Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CCA 98/12	China Everbright Group Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f) 96/07 Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua 96/07 President: Kong Dan 96/07	Dep.Chiefs: Kui Fulin CCm 95/07 Qian Shugen CCm 95/07 Wu Quanxu CCA 95/07 Xiong Guangkai CCA 96/02
National Anti-Pornography Working Group Head: Wang Maolin CCm 98/12 Dep.Heads: Gong Xinhan 98/12 Liu Qibao 98/12 Yu Youxian 98/12	Bank of China Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman: Wang Xuebing CCA 95/05 President: Wang Xuebing CCA 93/12	General Political Department Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12 Yuan Shoufang CCA 96/11 Zhang Shutian 99/01 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06
ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China President: Liu Tinghuan CCA 97/01	General Logistics Department Director: Wang Ke CCm 95/10 Dep.Dir.: Shen Binyi CCA 95/01 Wang Tailan CCA 92/00 Wen Guangchun 96/08 Zhou Youliang 93/12 Zuo Jianchang 95/01 Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07
China Aviation Industry Corporation President: Zhu Yuli CCm 93/04 V.-Pres.: Liu Gaozhao 94/07 Wang Qinping 97/01 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05 Zhang Yanzhong 93/05	Agricultural Bank of China President: He Linxiang 98/01	General Armament (Equipment) Department Director: Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Chen Dazhi 98/08 Hu Shixiang 98/11 Shen Rongjun 98/07 Xiao Zhenyang 98/09 Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai CCm 98/04
China National Nuclear Corporation President: Jiang Xinxiong 88/05	China Construction Bank President: Zhou Xiaochuan 98/02	PLA Navy Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11 Dep.Cdr.: He Pengfei 92/12 Xu Zhenzhong 95/08 Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing CCm 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Leng Kuan 95/08 Li Junlian 95/08 Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan 98/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation Gen.Man.: ?	State Development Bank President: Chen Yuan 98/04	North China Sea Fleet Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCA 97/03 Dep.Cdr.: Shi Tiandeng 93/08 Yuan Weizhen 95/01 Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08
China North Industries Group President: Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/09	Export-Import Bank of China President: Yang Zilin 99/03	East China Sea Fleet Commander: Yang Yushu 94/02 Dep.Cdr.: Chen Qingji 94/04 Li Juncai 95/09 Liu Japan 94/04 Wu Shengli 98/06 Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan CCA 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Wei Boliang 92/09
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05 President: Qin Xiao 95/05	Agricultural Development Bank President: Xie Xuren 98/05	South China Sea Fleet Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04 Dep.Cdr.: Li Shuwen 94/12 Liu Dingyou 96/07 Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02 Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong 93/04 Yan Eryi 95/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC) President: Wang Wulong CCA 95/12	People's Insurance Company of China (PICC) Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue 99/03	PLA Air Force Commander: Liu Shun Yao CCm 96/11 Dep.Cdr.: Jing Xueqin 95/01 Wang Liangwang 97/03 Wu Guangyu CCA 95/02 Xin Dianfeng 95/05 Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen 99/02 Dep.P.C.: Chen Qian 94/02 Lin Wanhai 98/05 Yang Yingchang 92/11 Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang CCA 94/12
State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group President: Wang Wenzhe 98/03	China Reinsurance Company (China-Re) Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju 99/03	
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) President: Wei Liucheng 99/01	China Life Insurance Company (China Life) Gen.Man.: He Jiesheng (f) 99/03	
China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC) President: Li Yizhong CCA 98/07 V.-Pres.: Zhang Jiaren 99/04	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION	
China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC) President: Ma Fucai 98/07 V.-Pres.: Huang Yan 99/03 Jiang Jinchu 99/03 Ren Chuanjun 99/03 Wu Yaowen 99/03	Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04 V.-Chm.: Chi Haotian PBm 95/12 Zhang Wannian PBm CCA 95/12 Members: Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11 Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03 Wang Ke CCm 95/12 Wang Ruilin CCA 95/12 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03	
China National Star Petroleum Corporation President: Zhu Jiazhen 97/01	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT	
China National Tobacco Corporation President: Xun Xinghua 91/01	President: Xiao Yang CCm 98/03 V.-Pres.: Jiang Xingchang 98/12 Kang Dehua 96/12 Li Guoguang 95/12 Liu Jiachen 93/07 Luo Haocai 95/06 Shen Deyong 98/12 Tang Dehua 93/07 Zhu Mingshan 83/09	
China State Shipbuilding Corporation President: Xu Penghang CCA 97/07	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE	
China State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan CCm 98/04 V.-Pres.: Wang Shucheng 98/10	Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin CCm 98/03 Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f) 98/04 Liang Guoqing CCA 86/06 Zhang Qiong 95/10 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09	
China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui 86/04	Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office	
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager: Lu Youmei 93/02	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP	
	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP	
	PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above	
	General Staff Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10	

He Qi	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12	Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Huang Keying	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10		Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang
Jin Yulei	95/07			H.V.-Chp.:	
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	China Democratic National Construction Association		Chen Mingshao	97/11
Liu Shanying	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Chen Xuejun	97/11
Liu Zhao	95/07	H.V.-Chp.:		Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Lu Huimin	95/07	Chen Mingshan	97/11	Ke Zhao	97/11
Ma Jinfang	95/07	Chen Suiheng	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11
Miao Yanmin	95/07	Huang Daneng	97/11	Yang You	97/11
Ouyang Jun	95/07	Li Chonghuai	97/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
Peng Wencai	95/07	Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	V.-Chp.:	
Ren Libo	95/07	Wan Guoquan	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12
Ren Peiwen	95/07	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Song Ge	95/07	V.-Chp.:		Huang Qixing	95/12
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Bai Dahua	88/06	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Feng Kexu	92/11	Liu Yingming	97/11
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Min Naiben	97/11
Wu Fei	95/07	Huang Guancong	97/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Xie Kang	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11		
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League	
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
Zhou Zhi	95/07			H.V.-Ch.:	
Zhu Jian	95/07			Chen Zhongyi	97/11
		China Association for Promoting Democracy		Li Chen	97/11
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		Hon.Chp:		Tian Fuda	97/11
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Pres.:		Zhao Puchu	92/12	V.-Chp.:	
Chen Haosu	90/03	H.V.-Ch.:		Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Chen Shunli	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12
Li Xiaolin	97/02	Ke Ling	97/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Su Guang	95/10	Ye Zhishan	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Xu Qun	92/09	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12		
		V.-Chp.:		All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)	
NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES		Cai Ruixian	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		Chen Nanxian	88/11	H.V.-Chp.:	
Hon.Chp.: ?		Chu Zhuang	84/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
H.V.-Ch.:		Deng Weizhi	88/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jia Yibin	92/12	Feng Jicai	88/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Mei Xiangming	88/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Wang Liping	97/12	Sun Fuling	93/10
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
V.-Chp.:		Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiquan	89/03	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
Hu Min	92/12	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Li Ganliu	83/12	H.V.-Chp.:		Bao Yujun	96/01
Li Wuwei	97/11	Fang Rongxin	97/11	Gan Guoping	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12	Jian Tiancong	97/11	He Houhua	93/10
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Zhu Peikang	97/11	V.-Chm.:		Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
		Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
China Democratic League		Chen Zongxing	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Hon.Chm.:		Li Meng	95/12	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Song Jingsheng	92/12	Wang Yiming	97/11
Qian Weichang	96/11	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Su Buqing	97/10	Yao Jun	87/01	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Zhang Daning	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Zhang Shiming	87/01	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Ma Dayou	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Tao Dayong	97/10			Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Ye Duyi	97/10	China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)		Zheng Wantong	97/11
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
V.-Chp.:		H.V.-Ch.:		Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Wu Juetian	92/12		
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Yang Jike	97/11		
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11		
Li Yining	95/12	V.-Chp.:			
Lu Qiang	97/10	Du Yijin	96/12		
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Wang Songda	88/12		
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Wang Xunzhang	97/11		
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Wu Mingxi	95/12		
Xie Songkai	88/10	Yu Yunbo	97/11		
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12		
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Zhang Baowen	97/10				

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Governor: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm 97/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06

Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01

Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting?	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12
<u>Wang Shouting</u>	99/05
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07
Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01
Wang Houhong	98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04

V.-Gov.:		Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Baya Ertu	91/01
Li Dongcheng	98/04	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Wang Houhong	97/03	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Zhaorigetu	97/05
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Yu Xun	98/04	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Ji Yingtian	95/10		
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Yu Huaimo	97/05	Jiangsu Province	
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Cao Keming	91/03
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Gu Hao	94/12
Li Bixing	95/12	Xia Guangyao	93/07	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Li Dongchun	96/00			Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Li Zerong	95/12	Hubei Province		Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Ding Yucai	90/04	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Chen Biting	95/06
Wu Fenglong	94/07	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Wang Min	96/12
		V.-Gov.:		Wang Rongbing	93/04
Hebei Province		Deng Daokun	98/01	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	Gao Ruike	98/01	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Dep.Sec.:		Su Xiaoyun	93/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Wang Shaojie	97/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Wang Hongtie	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Zhang Shengxiang	94/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Liu Boxing	93/01
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Xu Minggao	94/02
V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
Cai Limin	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:			
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Jiangxi Province	
Guo Shichang	93/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
He Shaocun	95/02	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Dep.P.C.: ?		Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Hu'nan Province		Zhong Qihuang	95/08
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
PLA Cdr.: ?		Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Hu Changqing	98/01
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Hu Biao	97/03	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Wu Xiangdong	98/12	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
		Zheng Peimin	95/10	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Heilongjiang Province		Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02	Sun Yonghe	95/06
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	V.-Gov.:		Zhu Yingpei	95/06
Dep.Sec.:		He Tongxin	96/11	PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Pang Daomu	94/12	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Cai Xingui	98/03
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	Zhong Qing	93/09
V.-Gov.:		Zhou Shichang	93/01	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Donghua	98/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Fan Jun	95/03
Wang Xianmin	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	Liu Chuanyun	94/06
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Lu Kuangheng	96/04
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07		
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi	90/06	Jilin Province	
Zhang Chengyi	96/03			CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09
PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Dep.Sec.:		Hong Hu	CCm 98/09
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Bai Zhijian	99/04	Su Rong	CCa 97/06
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02
Dep.P.C.: ?		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	V.-Gov.:	
He'nan Province		Uyuningqim (f)	CCa 94/12	Li Jieche	98/01
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
Dep.Sec.:		Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	V.-Chm.:		Wang Guofa	93/01
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Baoyindeliger	95/01	Wei Minxue	93/01
Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Yang Qingcai	96/09
Ren Keli	92/00	Hao Yidong	98/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02
Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
V.-Gov.:		Wang Fengqi	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Yun Gongmin	97/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Zhou Dehai	98/01	Wen Jicheng	95/08
Li Zhibin	94/09	Zhou Weide	93/05	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
Wang Mingyi	98/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00
Zhang Honghua	93/04	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Dep.P.C.:	
Zhang Tao	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04	Chu Ping	97/01
				Jiang Shulin	95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Zhenggao	98/01
Gao Guozhu	93/03
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03
Liu Ketian	95/02
Yang Xinhua	98/01
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03
Zhao Xinliang	97/07
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hou Xueyuan	93/05
Huang Qinglin	96/12
Wang Xing	95/01
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu/cheng?	93/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Shensi	96/12
Sun Guishu/Shugui?	95/07
Ye Zhaohong	93/06
Yi Guangshun	95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Han Maohua	97/07
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04
Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Feng Jionghua	99/04
Liu Zhong	93/05
Ma Junting	98/05
Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04
Wang Quanshi	98/05
Yu Gesheng	98/05
PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Jiuli	91/12
Wang Zhenxi	94/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04
Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05
Yao Xiangcheng	95/02
Zhao Leji	98/04
Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Bainma Dandzin	81/11
Jia Xitai	95/07
Liu Guanghe	93/01
Mu Dongsheng	98/01
Su Sen	98/01
Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06
Xu Liang	98/01
PPC Chm.:	
Tian Chengping	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ma Weidong	95/10
Wang Yuyuan	90/09
Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Ai Pishan	97/07

Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05
Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:	
Chao Dequan	98/01
Chen Zongxing	98/01
Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
Gong Deshun	94/12
Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Pan Liansheng	95/11
Wang Shousen	96/02
Zhang Wei	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Fan Jianying	96/11
Qiu Guangcan	90/11
Wang Kezhong	95/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Qilu	94/03
Xu Xing	97/10

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Song Fatang	CCa 94/11
Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa 98/11
Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Kangfu	96/03
Chen Yanming	98/04
Du Shicheng	95/06
Han Yuqun	95/06
Huang Kehua	98/04
Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Shao Guifang	95/02
Song Fatang (exec.)	CCa 89/06
PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Dep.Cdr.:	
Han Yonglu	91/06
Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Wang Baoshu	93/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01
Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Gong Xueping	97/12
Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Wang Liping	92/08
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Vice-M.:	
Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Feng Guoqin	96/10
Han Zheng	98/02
Jiang Yiren	93/02
Zhou Muyao	98/02
Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Xiang Shourong	90/10
Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Li Yanglu	96/05

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
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Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/10
Zheng Shekui	96/02
Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09
V.-Gov.:	
Du Wu'an	95/03
Fan Duixiang	98/01
Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12
Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Xue Jun	95/12
Yang Zhiming	98/01
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Bai Yuming	94/12
Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Yang Chonghui	94/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei (act.)	99/06
V.-Gov.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Li Dachang	96/02
Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Xu Shiqun	93/02
Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Daikun	93/04
Luo Liewen	94/10
Tao Delun	90/08
Zou Yunhua	98/07
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Cheng Gongming	97/12
Shi Zhili	96/11
Zhu Hongde	96/12
Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Liu Fengyan	98/05
Song Pingshun	98/05
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Vice-M.:	
Liang Su	98/05
Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Dehui	93/06
Wang Shuzu	98/05
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05
Yang Xincheng	95/12
Ye Disheng	99/04
Yu Haichao	98/05
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	98/12
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10

Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Sun Gan	98/11
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Wang Tianxi	97/10
Legqog	CCa 94/12	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	V.-Gov.:	
Yang Chuantang	94/12	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
V.-Chm.:		Li Hanbo	98/01
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Doje	98/05	Liu Jing	93/05
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Jiabao	98/05	Shao Qiwei	98/07
Lhagba Puncog	91/04	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Nima Cering	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Qunpei	98/05	Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07
Sun Qiwen	94/12	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Xu Mingyang	95/07	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12		
Yang Song	94/01	Zhejiang Province	
Yang Xiaodu	98/05	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.:		Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Li Jinming	98/12
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Liang Pingbo	98/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Xirong	98/12
Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Zhou Guofu	98/12
Dong Guishan	92/01	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
Gama Cedain	92/01	V.-Gov.:	
He Zhiguang	96/09	Huang Xingguo	98/01
Liu Shiguo	96/05	Li Changjiang	98/01
Lü Dengming	93/04	Lu Songting	95/08
Tong Guishan	96/11	Lu Wenge	98/01
Wang Shunhe	94/06	Wang Yongming	99/03
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Duoqia	97/02	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
Gong Xunzong	93/04	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Jiang Chengguang	90/06	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Tao Changlian	94/12	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Zhang Fuli	98/06	Li Jinguo	96/06
		Zhang Tianfu	96/06
		Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
		Dep.P.C.:	
		Li Zhongcai	96/11
		Wang Changgui	94/07
Xinjiang Autonomous Region			
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09		
Dep.Sec.:			
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02		
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01		
Li Fengzi?	96/03		
Zhang Wenye	CCm 96/02		
Zhang Yunchuan	99/03		
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02		
Chairman*:			
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
V.-Chm.:			
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01		
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04		
Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
Wufuer Abudul	93/01		
Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		
Zhang Zhou	98/01		
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Duan Xikang	94/00		
Fang Denghua	94/06		
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06		
Tao Zhi	93/02		
Yan Chonghou	97/03		
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05		
Dep.P.C.:			
Lei Xingping	94/09		
Rouzi	89/02		
Yunnan Province			
CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08		
Dep.Sec.:			
He Zhiqiang	85/07		

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Yaobang,

minister of agriculture since March 1998, was identified as member of the Academic Degrees Committee. (RMRB, 12 May 99) Chen is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/6, p.610/10.

Gu Qingjin (1)

Appointed deputy governor of Guizhou Province at the 9th session of the Standing Committee of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 30th May. The 54-year-old Gu is a senior economist. He was born in Guiyang and once served as director of the tax bureau and director of the finance department of the province. (XNA, 31 May 99) He is a deputy of Guizhou to the 9th NPC.

Lou Jiwei,

vice-minister of finance since April 1998, was identified as member of the Academic Degrees Committee. (RMRB, 12 May 99) Lou, a native of Beijing Municipality, was born in December 1950, and joined the CCP in 1973. He was a serviceman of the PLA Navy's South China Sea Fleet, and then worked at Shougang (Capital

Iron and Steel) Corporation. He was an undergraduate at the Computer Sciences Faculty of Qinghua University (1978), and a postgraduate of the Econometrics Faculty of the Postgraduate School of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) (1982). Lou worked as deputy head of the Financial and Banking Section of the State Council's General Office (1984). After 1984, he served as head of the Cost and Pricing Section of CASS' Institute for Financial, Economic and Materials Research, and as deputy director of the Office for Restructuring the Economy of Shanghai Municipality. In 1992 he was appointed director of the Department of Macro Economic Control System of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy. From 1995 to 1998 he served as vice-governor of Guizhou Province. Lou is said to belong to Zhu Rongji's brain trust. See C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11.

Lu Yongxiang,

president of the Academy of Science since July 1997, was identified as vice-chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee. (RMRB, 12 May 99) He was elected vice-president of the Third World Academy of Sciences in December 1998. Lu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/1, p.99/11.

Wang Gengnian

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television. (XNA, 25 May 99)

Wang Luolin,

vice-president of the Academy of Social Sciences since July 1993, was identified as vice-chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee. (RMRB, 12 May 99) Wang, a native of Huangzhou, Hubei Province, was born in June 1938, and joined the CCP in 1978. In 1960, he graduated from the Economics Department of Beijing University. He worked as lecturer, associate professor, professor and deputy dean of Xiamen University, and as vice-president and secretary of the Party Committee of Xiamen University. Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11.

Wang Shouting,

Appointed deputy governor of Guizhou Province at the 9th session of the Standing Committee of the

9th Provincial People's Congress on 30th May. Wang was born in 1943 in Shandong Province and is a senior economist. He once served as mayor of Guiyang and deputy secretary of the CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. (XNA, 31 May 99) He is a deputy of Guizhou to the 9th NPC.

Yang Deqing (2)

Identified as new political commissar of Chengdu Military Region. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 26 May 99, in SWB, 31 May 99) Lieutenant General Yang had served as deputy political commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department since February 1995. He is a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline, and deputy secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline of the CCP Central Military Commission (since January 1997).

Zeng Peiyan,

chairman of the State Development Planning Commission since March 1998, was identified as member of the Academic Degrees Committee. (RMRB, 12 May 99) Zeng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.179/13. See also 1998/3, p.360/28, and 1998/8, p.861/15.

Zhang Zhongwei,

deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since March 1997 and vice-governor of Sichuan Province since February 1993, was appointed acting governor at the 9th session of the Standing Committee of the Sichuan People's Congress on 1st June. (XNA, 2 June 99) For his vita see C.a., 1997/12, p.1251/17. See also 1993/2, p.180/14.

Zhou Yuanqing,

vice-minister of education since April 1998, was identified as vice-chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee. (RMRB, 12 May 99) See C.a., 1996/2, p.209/13.

Leaders Removed from Office

Song Baorui

His resignation as governor of Sichuan Province was accepted at the 9th session of the Standing Committee of the Sichuan People's Congress on 1st June. (XNA, 2 June 99)

Zhang Zhijian

Removed from his post as political commissar of Chengdu Military Region. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 26 May 99, in SWB, 31 May 99)

Addenda**Hong Kong SAR****Wang Yufa (3),**

deputy political commissar of the Chinese PLA garrison in Hong Kong, has been promoted to political commissar of the PLA garrison in Hong Kong. PLA Guangzhou Military Area Command Deputy Political Commissar Lieutenant General Wang Tongzhuo has arrived in Hong Kong to announce the appointment. On 19th May, Commander of the PLA garrison in Hong Kong Xiong Ziren and newly appointed Political Commissar Major General Wang Yufa called on Chief Executive Tung Chee Hwa. (RMRB, XNA, 20 May 99)

**Character Glossary of
Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 顾庆金
- (2) 杨德清
- (3) 王玉发

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Colombia (May 14)

The Chinese and Colombian governments signed a number of agreements in Beijing. They included the „Pact of Judicial Assistance between the Chinese Government and the Colombian Government“, „Memorandum of Understanding between the Foreign Ministries of China and Colombia“, „Exchange of Notes on Economic and Technological Cooperation between the Chinese Government and the Colombian Government“, „Year 2000-2002 Implementation Plan of Cultural and Educational Cooperation between the Chinese Government and the Colombian Government“, and „Agreement on Environmental Protection between the State Environmental Protection Administration and the Colombian Ministry of Environment“. President Jiang Zemin and Colombian President Andres Pastrana Arango attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 15 May 99)

Cuba (May 04)

China and Cuba signed five trade and investment agreements in Beijing in a bid to promote bilateral trade and economic cooperation. Shi

Guangsheng, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (MOFTEC), and his Cuban counterpart, Ricardo Cabrisas Ruiz, signed important documents related to the agreements after they concluded the 11th session of the Sino-Cuban Mixed Committee on Commerce and Trade. The documents include a trade agreement, a framework agreement on China's offer of preferential loans, an economic and technological cooperation agreement on China's offer of interest-free loans and another agreement on China's offer of free economic assistance plus a summary of the current session. China-Cuba trade volume declined last year due to the Asian financial crisis. But the trade volume picked up a 0.9 percent growth in the first quarter of 1999, hitting 31.24m US\$. (XNA, 5 May 99; RMRB, 6 May 99)

Kiribati (May 10)

Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao and Tewareka Tentoa, vice-president and minister of home affairs and rural development of Kiribati, watched the signing of an exchange agreement on China providing water-treatment equipment for Kiribati. (RMRB, XNA, 11 May 99)

New Zealand (May 04)

A China-New Zealand tourism agreement, which was signed in Beijing between the New Zealand government and the National Tourism Administration of China, gives New Zealand „approved destination status“ for self-funded Chinese visitors. It allows designated tourist agencies in both countries that have met agreed criteria to arrange group tours. The New Zealand Tourism Board has no presence in China's mainland but its Hong Kong office markets New Zealand there. According to an earlier official announcement, the New Zealand Immigration Service will open a branch in Shanghai in July. (XNA, 7 May 99; RMRB, 10 May 99)

Tunisia (May 04)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and visiting Tunisian Foreign Minister Said Ben Mustapha signed a treaty on judicial assistance concerning civilian and commercial affairs, and an agreement on cultural exchanges from 1999 to 2001. (RMRB, XNA, 5 May 99)

United States (May 24)

Shanghai and Houston signed a letter of intention in Shanghai for the creation of a cooperative partnership between the two cities to develop high technologies. Shanghai Mayor Xu Kuangdi and Houston Chief Executive Albert Haines participated in the signing ceremony. (XNA, 25 May 99)

Zimbabwe (May 06)

China pledged to provide aid to Zimbabwe in the amount of 12m RMBY. During the 5th meeting of the China-Zimbabwe Joint Committee on Commerce and Trade, Shi Guangsheng, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (MOFTEC), and Stan Mudenge, minister of foreign affairs of Zimbabwe, signed the aid agreements. According to the documents, China will grant Zimbabwe 10m RMBY of free aid, and 2m RMBY worth of agricultural equipment. Bilateral trade volume hit 133m US\$ last year, up 29.1 percent from the previous year. (RMRB, XNA, 7 May 99)

HKSAR Agreement with the European Union (May 14)

The Hong Kong SAR Government has signed a Customs Cooperation Agreement with the EU, the first such agreement signed by the HKSAR since the Handover in 1997. The deal was signed by Sir Leon Brittan, vice-president of the EU Commission, and the Financial Secretary Mr. Donald Tsang. By enhancing bilateral cooperation the agreement will help customs officials crack down on piracy and other illegal activities. (*Hong Kong Trader*, 158 [June 1999]; DGB, 15 May 99)

HKSAR Agreement with Austria (May 14)

Hong Kong and Vienna signed an agreement in Hong Kong to enhance their collaboration in the field of environmental affairs. A memorandum of understanding (MOU), which will cover a period of five years, was signed by the two sides. Under the MOU, Hong Kong and Vienna will provide each other with information on environmental issues and on significant environmental research, monitoring, socioeconomic impact, regulatory and policy elements of their respective programs. (XNA, 15 May 99)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Regulations on Administering Tourist Guides“. (Order No.263 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 14th May 1999) All those who want to be tourist guides will have to pass a national qualification examination as of 1st October so as to ensure the quality of the services they provide. The requirement is included in the Regulations on Tourist Guides promulgated by the State Council recently. Certificates will be issued to those who pass the exams which gives them approval to do their job within the framework of the law. The regulations aim at protecting the legitimate interests of both tourists and tourist guides, official sources said. The 27-article regulations also stipulate that guides should not engage in any fraudulent behavior affecting their customers, or they will face penalties. (XNA, 23 May 99; full text: RMRB, 23 May 99)

„Regulations on National Science and Technology Awards“, adopted at the 16th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on April 28, 1999. (Order No.265 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 23rd May 1999) These regulations, which consist of five chapters with 26 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. The „Regulations of the PRC on Natural Science Awards“, „Regulations of the PRC on Invention Awards“, and „Regulations of the PRC on Scientific and Technological Progress“, revised and issued by the State Council on 28th June 1993, shall be null and void at the same time. (Full text: RMRB, 31 May 99)

China has approved a set of regulations for the sale of public owned apartments that have been sold to

individual Chinese in the country's housing reform, to boost the development of the housing business. For decades China used to distribute public owned apartments at very low rents to those people working in government departments and state-owned institutions and enterprises. Beginning in late 1998, these employees were allowed to purchase residences with either own salaries, public housing funds, mortgage loans, or, in some places, subsidies from the government using apartment building funds. However, the house owners are not allowed to sell their houses immediately, until the Ministry of Construction has worked out the detailed regulations guiding the sales of previously public owned apartments early this month. According to the regulations, those cities and counties which have conducted surveys about local housing condition can allow free transactions of public owned apartments. They also need to have dealt with misbehavior and illegal practices in the housing reform and have adopted measures for the sale in line with government policies. Both house sellers and buyers can negotiate the prices and the final price should be reported to local real estate management departments for further examination. Moreover, house sellers have to pay taxes before obtaining all the income from the transactions. (RMRB, 6 May 99; XNA, 7 May 99)

China's State Environmental Protection Administration has promulgated a regulation on assessing the environmental impact of construction projects, in a bid to raise the efficiency of approving these projects and enhance supervision over their pollution-control efforts. Environmental impact reports, forms and registers now must be drafted for construction projects according to the volume of pollution they will cause, according to the regulation. The development of river valleys, new urban areas, and the renovation of old urban areas should have their impact on the environment carefully and thoroughly assessed before they are carried out. Medium-scale projects that have no affect on environment-vulnerable areas, or have certain affects on local ecologies without changing their composition or function, should be analyzed and assessed for possible

threats they could pose to the environment. Tertiary sector projects having little or no affect on the environment should be registered before they are carried out, according to the regulation. China introduced the environmental impact assessment system in the 1970s, which has played an important role in keeping new sources of pollution from arising. (XNA, 13 May 99)

China's Ministry of Education decided recently that it will change the high school entrance examination this year, starting with the Chinese language exam. The ministry passed a regulation related to this recently. One official pointed out that this action will help create quality education in primary and middle schools. The regulation emphasizes examination contents and an exam management system. The exam will be based on the nine-year compulsory education outline, which is meant to test students' practical skills and originality. Physical education will make up five percent of the test score for the high school entrance exam. The Ministry has asked education departments at all levels to improve school management, the teaching system, and to get good results from the changes. (XNA, 13 May 99)

To protect the rights of consumers, the State Quality and Technological Supervision Bureau has issued management regulations on the labels of gold and silver jewelry. The category of gold and silver jewelry includes jewelry made of gold, silver, platinum, and other kinds of precious metals, according to the regulations. Each piece of jewelry must be tagged with a label which includes the name of the metal and its content in the jewelry. The jewelry labels should be clear and easily understood, and such jewelry which is not labeled will not allowed to be sold, the regulations note. If a piece of jewelry is tagged with more than one label, the other labels may include the name and address of the manufacturer, and the jewelry's quality certificate. The jewelry label must also include the weight of the object. Violations of these regulations will be punished in accordance with law, said an official with the State Quality and Technological Supervision Bureau. (XNA, 14 May 99)

China will intensify supervision on departments and individuals undertaking the construction of state-funded key projects and deal harshly with any violations of established rules and regulations. The State Development Planning Commission (SDPC) on 17th May issued measures for reporting violations in the construction of state-funded key projects as the latest efforts to improve management and guarantee project quality and effective utilization of state funds, so as to avoid major losses and waste. Any units and citizens are entitled to inform against any malpractices of departments or individuals involving in the construction of state-funded key projects, according to the new regulation. It says that the special inspectors' office for state key projects under the SDPC is authorized to handle the reported offenses, which cover the following areas:

- Projects that are approved either in violation of the state's industrial, environmental and planning policies, without sufficient basis or by means of cheating;
- Projects whose construction goes against the state approval procedures;
- Projects whose scales, standards, and objectives of construction have been changed without authorization;
- Interception, misuse, and misappropriation of state funds, or unauthorized collection of fees in the name of a project;
- Foreign-backed projects whose contract articles violate the principle of sharing profits and risks, and therefrom have caused or will cause major economic losses on the Chinese side;
- Failure to invite public bidding for a project according to state laws and regulations, or substandard bidding and tender, which involves bribery or illegal sub-contracting;
- Major problems concerning the quality of products and service, as well as charges, which have a negative impact on project quality, delay the completion of projects, or result in losses and waste of capital;
- Projects whose budgetary estimates, budgets, and final accounts are all overestimated;

- Unauthorized fee charging items, duplicated fee collection and unreasonably high levels of charge;
- Any act to conceal major quality accidents, or evade major responsibility and take minor; and
- Misuse of power to interfere in projects, which causes major losses, as well as other acts that jeopardize the safety of state funds and the efficiency and quality of projects.

The new measures also protect reporters and contain provisions for their awards and punishment. According to the regulation, reporters can inform against the offenses through different channels, such as formal documents, letters, e-mails, fax letters, face-to-face talks, or any form they consider appropriate. (XNA, 18 May 99)

China's Ministry of Labor and Social Security unveiled new policies on 20th May in a bid to spur the ongoing medicare reform. Three regulations, which cover all urban employees subject to the government-financed medicare service, lay down specific rules on medical institutions, pharmacies and medicine prescriptions where the costs are borne by the government, according to *China Daily* [21st May]. „Those covered by the medicare insurance system can sign contracts with three to five medical institutions to obtain medical treatment“, the newspaper quoted the regulations as saying. The contracts will last one year, and the employees covered by the scheme are allowed to switch to other hospitals if they find the service they received at the contracted hospitals is not satisfactory. Patients are encouraged to use community hospitals for minor ailments, as the diagnosis and treatment of these illnesses are more expensive at higher-level hospitals than community hospitals. Along with the new regulations, a list has been made public, which defined the type of prescribed medicines whose cost will be reimbursed by the state to the patient. The production and import of such medicines should be approved by the State pharmaceutical supervisory departments, the newspaper said. Nutrition supplements, medicines made from animal products or animal organs, and alcoholic products made

from traditional Chinese medicine are excluded from the list. Overall reform of the medicare system, launched early this year, is scheduled to be concluded by the end of this year. (RMRB, 21 May 99; XNA, 22 May 99)

China's Ministry of Finance and the People's Bank of China, the country's central bank, have jointly issued a circular on the rectification of China's trust and investment companies, *China Securities* [24th May] reported. The circular sets new regulations governing appraisal of properties and funds, assets assessment, and write-off of bad assets in a bid to protect the legal rights and interests of all parties concerned, including owners, operators and creditors of the trust and investment companies, according to the newspaper. The appraisal and assessment work on national trust and investment companies must be conducted under the guidance of the central bank and special panels from the central government, while regional companies are subject to appraisals and check-ups organized by local governments. Regional governments and State Council departments concerned are required to recommend a group of qualified intermediaries, including renowned international institutions, for the trust companies to choose for the appraisal and assessment, according to the regulations. Meanwhile, asset assessment will be confined to trust companies that have gone bankrupt, or have been closed down, restructured or merged. (XNA, 25 May 99)

China moved one step closer to opening its government procurement market to the outside world by adopting the first national guideline in this respect recently. The Provisional Regulations on Administration of Government Procurement issued by the Ministry of Finance incorporates international norms in a framework of policy and principles of establishing an open, just and fair government procurement system in the future. The provisional regulations establish rules for government procurement in terms of the entities, methods, public tendering procedures and legal liabilities. China will open its government procurement market to members of the APEC organization by 2020. If it joins the WTO, it will also open the market

to other countries and regions in the world. A Finance Ministry official said that China is striving to grasp the last chance to set up and rein-in its government procurement mechanism so as to prepare local enterprises for foreign competition. The provisional regulations stipulate that governments at all levels are not allowed to procure foreign goods and services without approval by relevant authorities. The regulations also exclude state-owned enterprises from the entities to be put under the government procurement system. So far, all but three autonomous regions have started government procurement on a trial basis. In 1998, more than 2,000 procurement orders were placed by the provincial governments, worth 3.1b RMBY. Over a dozen local governments have also promulgated their own regulations in this respect. However, China is yet to promulgate national laws on government procurement. The provisional regulations serve as standard guidelines for the local rules, which sometimes are not in conformity with international norms. On the other hand, it leaves room for local governments to promulgate more detailed regulations according to local conditions. Now Chinese authorities are in the process of drafting formal regulations on government procurement and the Government Procurement Law. The official said that the establishment of a government procurement system will greatly increase the central government's leverage of the economy. It will shift the control of procurement money from various government institutions to a centralized system. This will actually then have an effect on economic growth and industrial development through adjusting the total volume and scope of procurement. The Ministry of Finance estimates that through public tendering of supply of goods and services, the government will save at least 30b RMBY of tax payers' money every year and minimize misuse of public funds. It is reported that 80 percent of the biggest embezzlement cases in the country involve an inadequate transparency of government expenditures. (XNA, 27 May 99)

The State Administration of Cultural Heritage (SACH) and other four organizations have jointly issued a set

of regulations on cultural relics seized from criminals. Such articles are to be transferred to state-run museums, according to the regulations. And before they are handed over, law enforcement officers must insure their safety. National and provincial relics appraisers are to authenticate the relics and record them and any information on confiscated relics is to be reported to the Ministry of Public Security, the General Administration of Customs, the State Administration of Industry and Commerce, the Ministry of Finance, and SACH. SACH says that relics that are not valuable enough for collection can be sold at auction with permission from SACH. A Sach official told Xinhua that China reported 53 cases of relics theft in 1998 and 236 important relics were missing. (XNA, 26 May 99)

In a joint effort, six Chinese ministerial departments have banned the burning of the straw of various crops along major roads and around airports to protect the environment and safety. People who do so and cause serious air pollution will be subject to fines, according to a regulation jointly issued by the State Environmental Protection Administration, ministries of agriculture, finance, railways and communications, and the General Administration of Civil Aviation. It prohibits the burning of straw within a 15-kilometer area of airports, two-kilometer area of expressways and railways, and one-kilometer area of major highways. Municipal governments are also allowed to ban burning in densely populated areas and near nature reserves, cultural relics areas under state protection, forests, oil and grain depots, and communication facilities. Environmental protection departments have been authorized to fine violators. China produces more than 600 million tons of crop straws each year and farmers, especially in economically developed regions, usually burn them whenever and wherever they like, thereby wasting resources and causing pollution and even transportation hazards. China plans to make better use of the straws within five years to help solve the burning problem. (XNA, 26 May 99)

New registration rules on the adoption of Chinese children by foreigners and Chinese citizens have been intro-

duced by China's Ministry of Civil Affairs. Foreigners who want to adopt Chinese children must now come to China themselves to register. If one of a couple can not come, he or she must provide a written and notarized letter. They also have to provide notarized information on their background, age, marital status, occupation, property, health and police record. Their adoption relationship will go into effect right after the registration. Also the new regulation stops the charging of fees but encourages adopters to donate funds to orphanages. Chinese people are now allowed, regardless of whether they have children or not, to adopt more than one orphan. But according to the new regulation, Chinese citizens who want to adopt children in every case should register at civil affairs departments. The new rules also provide directions on the adoption of Chinese children by Chinese citizens living in Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan. (RMRB, XNA, 28 May 99)

China will implement the recently issued formal „Security Check Regulations for Civil Aviation“ on 1st June, a measure affecting all plane travelers in the country. The set of regulations, which will guide and standardize airport security checks, defines in details the rights and duties of passengers and cargo owners. The regulations also will provide greater convenience for passengers. This is the first time clear and definite guidelines have been spelled-out relating to carried or consigned shipments and the number of objects passengers are allowed to carry. China's civil aviation began security checks in 1981 and issued tentative regulations in 1992. (RMRB, 28 May 99; XNA, 29 May 99)

Addenda

Vietnam (Apr 06)

China and Vietnam signed an agreement in Hanoi to boost bilateral cooperation in tourism in the 1999-2000 period. Signatories were Director of the Chinese National Tourism Administration He Guangwei and Director of the Vietnam Tourism Administration Vo Thi Thang. Chinese visitors to Vietnam increased from 17,000 in 1993 to 400,000 in 1997 and 420,000 last year. According to statis-

tics of the Vietnamese department concerned, China has seven projects investing in Vietnam's tourism industry at a combined capital of 28.5m US\$, and Hong Kong has 28 projects worth 424.4m US\$, accounting for 4 percent of foreign invested capital in the field. (XNA, 8 Apr 99)

China's Ministry of Education has issued a set of regulations to protect the intellectual property rights of universities. The regulations aim to take full advantage of the talent available in Chinese universities, and encourage industrialization of scientific and technical achievements. An Education Ministry official said that the regulations apply to state-run universities and their affiliated teaching and research organizations. The intellectual property rights include patents, trade marks, technical secrets, copyright and other affiliated rights, universities' log-ins for web-sites, and other intellectual property rights enjoyed by universities in accordance with the law. Experts call the promulgation of the regulations a positive response to the knowledge-based economy hailed by Chinese higher education circles. (XNA, 28 Apr 99)

China's State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) announced on 29th April that, together with the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC), it has formulated provisional procedures to check on the foreign exchange income of foreign trade firms. A spokesman for the SAFE said that effective supervision on the foreign exchange income and payment of foreign trade enterprises is an important component in China's foreign exchange administrative system as the prevention of illegal practices in foreign exchange income and payment can help maintain balanced international payments. According to the procedures, which will take effect on 1st May, the check will be focused on the foreign exchange collection rate of exports, and foreign trade firms will be graded according to their foreign exchange collection rate. The spokesman said that the SAFE and the MOFTEC will use policy and banking measures to reward or punish enterprises in line with their gradings. The procedures will be applicable to both foreign trade companies and productive and other

enterprises with import and export rights, he said. (XNA, 30 Apr 99)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data				
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0		
Employment				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
			- Primary Industry	50.5
			- Secondary Industry	23.5
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0
			Education	
			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2
			Adult Illiteracy (%)	17.82
				19.0 ³

Economic Data				
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3		
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.2	9.4		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1		
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8		
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	4,844	4,288		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	1,926	1,577		
			Investment	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6
			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75
			Balance	- 52.95
			Current Account (b US\$)	7.243
			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
			Exports	151.06
			Imports	138.84
			Trade Balance	12.2
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	21.78
			- Japan	20.43
			- USA	17.66
			- Germany	3.86
			- South Korea	4.97
			- Taiwan	1.85
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	5.63
			- Japan	21.02
			- USA	11.63
			- Taiwan	11.65
			- Germany	5.27
			- South Korea	8.98
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$ ⁵	8.31
			RMBY per DM ⁵	5.52
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27
				106.59

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1997*, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98*, 996.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12 590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15 044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9 480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12 270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64 840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5 345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31 090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4 220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23 070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4 259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41 160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7 730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26 100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5 163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37 280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6 468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14 190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22 275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71 100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8 447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43 430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9 455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60 700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3 881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32 610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8 136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41 050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3 715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87 380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6 834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91 720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4 032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58 250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5 122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64 280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4 130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69 610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9 513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45 890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4 081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7 340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5 500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114 300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3 763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35 550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2 093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40 420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3 715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2 440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2 732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35 430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3 313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24 670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2 901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4 880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3 748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5 210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3 731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16 890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5 167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$. ZTN 1997, 608.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/07

First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07

Administrative Secretary

Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/07

Financial Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 97/07
(concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)

Secretary of Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/07

Secretary for the Civil Service

Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang) 97/07

Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/07

Secretary for Economic Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 97/07

Secretary for Education and Manpower

Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 97/07

Secretary for Financial Services

Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren) 97/07

Secretary for Health and Welfare

Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching (Huo-Luo Zhaozhen) 97/07

Secretary for Home Affairs

David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen) 97/07

Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/07

Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting

Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi) 98/02

Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands

Gordon Siu Kwong-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu) 98/10

Secretary for Security

Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 98/07

Secretary for Trade and Industry

Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 98/02

Secretary for Transport

Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/07

Secretary for Treasury

Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi) 98/02

Secretary for Works

Benedict Kwong Hon-sang (Kuang Hansheng) 97/07

Commissioner Against Corruption

Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Ren-Guan Peiying) 97/07

Commissioner of Customs and Excise

John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua) 98/12

Commissioner of Insurance

Alan Wong

Commissioner of Narcotics

Chairman: Clarie Lo

Commissioner of Police

Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an) 97/07

Director of Immigration

Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) 98/10

Director of Audit

Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda) 97/07

Chief Justice

Andrew Li (Li Guoneng) 97/07

Chinese General Chamber of Commerce

Chairman: Robin Y.H. Chan

Hong Kong Tourist Association

Chairman: Y.S. Lo

Executive Director: Amy Chan

Hong Kong Monetary Authority

Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong 93/04

Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Shen Liantao

Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission

Chairman: Andrew Sheng

Hong Kong Trade Development Council

Chairman: Victor Fung

Executive Director: Michael Sze

Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

Chairman: David Eldon

Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch

General Manager: Liu Jinbao 97/08

PLA-Forces in Hong Kong

Commander: Xiong Ziren 99/03

Political Commissar: Wang Yufa 99/05

China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR

Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen 97/06

Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch

Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 97/07

HKSAR Government's Beijing Office

Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong) 99/03

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	8.3	7.2
- Construction	2.3	2.4
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.4	5.8
- Transport & Communication	26.6	25.4
- Finance & Real Estate	10.1	10.2
- Civil Services	24.4	24.9
- Ownership of premises	17.3	17.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	13.3	13.9
	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	1996	1997
- CPI (B)	6.0	5.7
- Hang Seng CPI	6.4	5.8
- Composite CPI	6.6	6.1
	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Dr. José Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

Dr. António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Dr. Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security (Police, Marine, Customs, Immigration, Fire Brigade)

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vítor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves de Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia de Noronha e Silveira

Supreme Court of Justice

President: Manuel Antonio Maduro

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand) (1998 430.5)	415.9	422.0
- Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.9
- Males (thousand)	200.1	202.9
- Females (thousand)	215.7	219.1
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	66.7	65.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.2
Education (Enrolment)		
	1995/96	1996/97
- Basic	46,703	47,300
- Secondary	22,277	24,145
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,163	1,313
- Teacher Training	338	417
- Nurse Training	177	195
- Higher Education	6,418	6,013

Economic Data

	1996 (2)	1997 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,256.0	58,472.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.5	-0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	140,072.1	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,013.2	20,153.2
- Government Consumption	5,280.3	5,740.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,640.9	11,227.3
- Change in Stocks	552.3	459.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,700.6	42,114.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,931.2	21,223.5
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	4.8	3.5
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.2	0.7
GDP Deflator	-1.3	0.5
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	14,711.3	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure	14,681.3	n.a.
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	15,898.5	17,129.2
- USA	6,411.2	7,747.3
- Hong Kong	1,683.7	1,315.3
- Germany	1,705.0	1,642.6
- France	1,087.6	1,155.0
- United Kingdom	1,212.8	1,345.5
- China	1,267.3	1,111.1
- Japan	219.8	187.1
Total Imports	15,930.7	16,603.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,627.2	4,167.5
- China	3,818.3	4,741.2
- Japan	1,430.7	1,417.4
- USA	939.1	1,042.3
- EU	2,182.1	2,052.1
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	8,151.1	7,000.4
- Hong Kong Residents	5,205.6	4,400.0
- Japan	516.0	290.9
- Europe	289.4	236.7
- Americas	149.3	121.2
- China	604.2	527.9
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.98

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Academia Sinica

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)
 National Security Bureau
 Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)
 Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Education: Lin Ching-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
 Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
 Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)
 Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei
 Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)

Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
 Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)
 Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)
 Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
 Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
 Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)
 Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
 Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubu)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen (Zhang Xiaoyan)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by		
Manufacturing Industry		
(Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by		
Manufacturing Industry		
(Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in		
Manufacturing Industry		
(1991=100)	111.60	109.18
Education:		
Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised

m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount		
(Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP		
(Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP		
(Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong		
(incl. indirect exports		
to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong		
(incl. imports from		
Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt		
Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
 AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
 ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊
 APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊
 APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊
 APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
 ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊
 ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊
 CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CHE *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊

CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
 CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
 CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊
 CRRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊
 DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊
 DX *Dongxiang* (*The Trend Magazine*, Hongkong), monthly
 EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊
 EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
 EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊
 Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually
 EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
 FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
 GJJ *Guangjiao Jing* (*Wide Angle*, Hong Kong), monthly
 GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊
 IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊
 IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊
 JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊
 JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊
 JB *Jingbao* (*The Mirror*, Hong Kong), monthly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊
 JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
 JK *Jingji Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanxiao* (Kunming), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊
 KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou), bimonthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊
 MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan* (*Ming Pao Monthly*, Hong Kong), monthly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
 OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊
 PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊
 PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊
 RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
 WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊
 WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong* (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
 ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
 ZM *Zhengming* (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication.

English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical.

The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database „International Relations and Area Studies“. Periodicals marked with ◊ are retrievable from the database.

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<<http://rrz.uni-hamburg.de/duei/duei-dok>>

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General Topics

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2. *China and the Middle East*, *CRe, 34 (July-December 1998) 3-4, pp. 265 ff.
3. *Sonderbericht: Die Bombardierung der chinesischen Botschaft*, *BR, 36 (25. Mai 1999) 21, pp. 5-17
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Western Europe

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22. *Dialog für Verständigung*, *BR, 36 (18. Mai 1999) 20, pp. 12-26
23. *Different critical comments in Beijing on Zhu [Rongji's] America trip (chin.)*, Luo Bing *ZM, (May 1999) 259, pp.8-10
24. *Mao, Deng and Kissinger are talking about the Taiwan question - reviewing the historical secrets in China-US relations (3) (chin.)*, Hong Chao-hui *JB, (May 1999) 262, pp.53-55
25. *TMD: Is America building a „Great Wall“? (chin.)*, Fang Xiang *GJJ, (May 1999) 320, pp.52-55
26. *The Clinton-Jiang summit and its implications to cross-Strait relations (chin.)*, Tsai, George W. *MCS, 42 (January 1999) 1, pp.5-17
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29. *The money donation case and the military information setup of the CCP (chin.)*, Dan Bo *ZM, (May 1999) 259, pp.47-49
30. *Whirlwind Zhu Rongji is stirring America (chin.)*, Linghu Yan *JB, (May 1999) 262, pp.78-79
31. *Zhu Rongji is in his talks during his America trip neither supercilious nor obsequious (chin.)*, Zhu Jiang *GJJ, (May 1999) 320, pp.64-65
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Overseas Chinese

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International Organization & Law

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38. *Six big chances for joining the WTO in '99 (chin.)*, Jing Yue, Lan Ru *GJJ, (May 1999) 320, pp.37-40

INTERNAL AFFAIRS

Ideology

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40. *Anarchism and the origin of Chinese Marxism (chin.)*, Gu Xin *KS, (March, April 1999) 2, pp.28-37
41. *Chinese rubicon. Ideological and practical dilemmas of denationalisation*, Weil, Robert *CRe, 35 (January-March 1999) 1, pp. 1-26
42. *Communist dictatorship moves away from communism*, Yan Jiaqi *ICM, 21(May 1999) 5, pp.8-9
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44. *Cultural construction and the primary stage of socialism (chin.)*, Yu Youjun *SSC, (May 1999) 3, pp.100-109
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