

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology:

June 1999

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 Russia: Foreign Minister Igor Ivanov paid an official visit (-03);
- 03 Central Asia: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen paid an official visit to Turkmenistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan and Uzbekistan (-13);
- 03 North Korea: Kim Yong Nam, president of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly, paid an official goodwill visit (-07); China will grant 150,000 tons of food and 400,000 tons of coke in aid to the DPRK;
- 06 Cyprus: President Glafcos Clerides paid a state visit (-11);
- 07 Myanmar: Lieutenant General Khin Nyunt, first secretary of the State Peace and Development Commission, paid an official visit (-11);
- 08 European Union: Martti Ahtisaari, Finnish President and the EU's envoy for Kosovo, arrived;
- 09 Niger: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Dodo Aichatou Mindaoudou arrived in Beijing for a five-day official visit;
- 11 Pakistan: Foreign Minister Sartaj Aziz paid a one-day working visit;
- 11 Monaco: Crown Prince Albert paid an official visit (-15);

- 14 India: Foreign Minister Jaswant Singh paid a visit (-16);
- 14 Central Africa: President Ange Felix Patasse paid a state visit (-20);
- 15 South Africa: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen attended the inauguration ceremony of the new president (-17);
- 16 Bulgaria: Foreign Minister Nadezhda Mikhailova paid an official visit (-20); China decided to extend a 300,000-US\$ grant to Bulgaria;
- 20 Mauritania: Ahmed Ould Sid'Ahmed, minister of foreign affairs and cooperation, paid an official visit;
- 22 Korea: Inter-Korean vice-minister-level talks held in Beijing;
- 28 Pakistan: Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif paid a working visit (- 30);
- 30 Cambodia: Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation Hor Nam Hong paid an official visit (- July 04).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 10 Beijing: 19th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference;
- 12 Guangdong: 16 people were killed in a fire engulfing an electronics factory in Shenzhen;
- 15 Beijing: national work conference on education (-18);
- 18 Beijing: 8th National Conference on Party Building Work in Institutions of Higher Education (-19);
- 21 Shandong: national conference with justice department and bureau heads held in Heze;
- 22 Beijing: 6th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 9th CPPCC National Committee (-25);
- 22 Beijing: 10th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee deliberated 15 bills of draft laws and resolutions (-28);
- 23 Qinghai: death toll resulting from recent flooding and hail stood at 28;
- 28 Beijing: 2nd national work conference on „three stresses“-education (-29);
- 28 Beijing: forum to mark the 78th anniversary of the CCP's founding;
- 30 Sichuan: serious floods have killed 49 people in the last two months;
- 30 Beijing: 6th, 7th and 8th volumes of *Mao Zedong Works* have been published.

#### Economic Affairs

- 01 Guangdong, Guangxi, Hainan: China imposed a summer fishing ban in the South China Sea (- July 31);
- 03 Beijing: national work conference on cotton (-04);
- 04 Anhui, Fujian, Guizhou, Hainan: World Bank approved a loan of 16m US\$ and a credit of 30m US\$ to support the Fourth Rural Water

- Supply and Sanitation Project;
- 08 World Bank announced the approval of a loan of 100m US\$ and a grant totaling 35m US\$ under the Global Environment Facility for the Renewable Energy Development Project in China;
- 08 Beijing: Central Work Conference on Poverty Relief and Development (-09);
- 12 Shanxi: Long-March 2C rocket successfully launched two iridium satellites from the Taiyuan Satellite Launch Center;
- 16 Chongqing: national highway work conference (-18);
- 17 Hubei, Hu'nan: World Bank approved a total of 502m US\$ in loans and credit to finance the construction of the 300-km Wuhan-Changsha expressway;
- 18 Sichuan: World Bank has granted a loan of 150m US\$ and an International Development Association credit of 2m US\$ to provide five cities with cleaner, safer water and a healthier environment;
- 24 He'nan: national conference on improving the postal service recently held in Zhengzhou;
- 24 Inner Mongolia, Qinghai: World Bank approved a three-component, 160m-US\$ project designed to benefit almost 1.7m of poor people;
- 24 Yunnan: Asian Development Bank approved a 250m-US\$-loan to help China build an expressway and upgrade feeder roads;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on the supervision and regulation of futures and securities markets (-27);
- 25 Fujian, Guangdong: World Bank approved a 200m US\$ loan for the construction of the 140-km Zhangzhou-Zhaoan Expressway;
- 29 Shanghai: Asian Development Bank approved a 300m US\$ loan for improving water quality and flood control in the Suzhou Creek.

#### Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 02 HKSAR: Justice Secretary Elsie Leung and Secretary for Security Regina Ip held talks in Beijing on the right of abode issue;
- 03 HKSAR: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang paid a two-day visit to Beijing, and a visit to Dubai and Bahrain (05-08);
- 12 HKSAR: Administrative Secretary Anson Chan led a delegation to the United States, Canada and Mexico(-26);
- 27 Taiwan: Jan Jyh-horng (Zhan Zhi-hong), SEF deputy secretary-general, paid a visit (-29);
- 29 HKSAR: Vice-President Hu Jintao arrived from Shenzhen for a three-day stay.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

### Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing	97/09

## Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian	97/09
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju	94/09
Jia Qinglin	97/09
Jiang Chunyun	92/10
Li Changchun	97/09
Li Tieying	87/11
Luo Gan	97/09
Qian Qichen	92/10
Tian Jiyun	87/11
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo	92/10
Wu Guanzheng	97/09
Xie Fei	92/10
Zhang Wannian	CCSm 97/09

## Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f)	97/09
Zeng Qinghong	CCSm 97/09

## CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members:	
Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
Luo Gan	PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao	PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong	PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm 97/09

## CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCM 95/09

## Members:

Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/00
General Office	
Director: Dong Liangju	96/04

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCM 92/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Cao Qingze	92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.)	CCm 97/09
He Yong	CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f)	97/09
Xia Zanzhong	97/09
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	98/09

## General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Fujin	93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.)	93/07
Jiang Yikang	96/05
Yang Dezhong (first)	80/10
You Xigui	97/12
Central Bodyguards Bureau	
Director: You Xigui	98/11

## Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCM 99/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Tielin	93/04
Song Defu	CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong	CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan	CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao	95/05
Zhang Bolin	98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

## Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Bai Keming	93/06
Gong Xinhan	93/04
Liu Peng	98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.)	CCm 93/08

Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun	95/08
Zhai Taifeng	91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang?	97/05

## United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Deping	98/09
Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.)	CCa 91/10
Tian Henian	98/09
Zhang Tinghan	96/12
Zheng Wantong	93/08
Zhu Weiqun	98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

## International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo	CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:	
Cai Wu	97/11
Huan Guoying (f)	93/09
Li Beihai	93/08
Li Chengren	88/07
Liu Jingqin	95/07
Ma Wenpu	97/08
Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?	

## Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm CCM 98/00
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun	98/03

## Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCM 98/00
V.-Chm.:	
Cao Zhi	93/07
Han Zhubin	CCm 98/06
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/06
Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

## Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: ?	
V.-Chm.:	
Luo Gan	PBm CCM 96/12
Wang Gang	CCa 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection	
Director: Mao Linkun	98/11
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03

## Central Organization Committee

Chairman: ?	
V.-Chm.:	
Hu Jintao	PBm CCM 93/07
Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
Luo Gan	PBm CCM 93/07
General Office	
Director: Song Defu	CCm 93/07
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	99/03

## Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCM 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying	PBm 97/05
Spiritual Civilization Office	
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00
Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Zhenmin	98/06
Jiang Yikang	97/11
Liu Qibao	97/11

## Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03
V.-Chm.:	
Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
Jia Xiang	98/06
Li Dengzhu	94/05
Wang Jingmao	91/01
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Yin Kesheng	97/07

## Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06
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V.-Chp.:					
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	<b>Central Large Enterprise Work Committee</b>		<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>	
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10
Liu Zhengwei?	93/07	Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07	<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>	
Zhou Jingdong	95/12			(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)	
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>		<b>Central Financial Work Committee</b>		Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Dep.Dir.:	
		Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	Li Bingcai	96/12
<b>Party History Research Office</b>		<b>Central Leading Group for Financial Work</b>		Tang Shubei	89/05
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	Wang Yonghai	96/12
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	<b>Research Institute of Culture and History</b>	
Chen Wei	95/08	Members:		Curator: Xiao Qian	89/05
Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	Dep.Curators:	
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	Qi Gong	89/05
Li Junru	99/02	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11	Wang Chuguang	92/09
Sha Jiansun	88/08	<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>		<b>Institute of Archives</b>	
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	(State Bureau of Archives)	
Zheng Hui	87/06	Dep.Head:		Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
<b>Documents Research Office</b>		Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	Dep.Curators:	
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Sec.-Gen.:		Guo Shuyin	96/05
Dep.Dir.:		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	Liu Guoning	91/12
Chen Qun	97/08	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Mao Fumin	99/03
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Hua Jianmin	98/04	Shen Zhengle	94/09
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02	<b>STATE PRESIDENT</b>	
<b>Policy Research Office</b>		<b>Leading Group for Rural Work</b>		President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03	V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		President's Office	
Wang Huning	98/05	Chen Junsheng	93/04	Director: Jia Ting'an	98/07
Wei Jianlin	89/12	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04	<b>NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS</b>	
Xiao Wanjun	93/07	<b>Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities</b>		<b>STANDING COMMITTEE</b>	
Zheng Keyang	90/01	Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02	Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03
<b>CC Party School</b>		<b>Leading Group for Party Building</b>		V.-Chp.:	
President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00	Bu He	93/03
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Heads:		Cao Zhi	98/03
Gong Yuzhi	94/05	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00	Cheng Kejie	98/03
Liu Haifan	95/06	Lü Feng	94/00	Cheng Siwei	98/03
Liu Shengyu	93/07	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00	Cheng Siyuan	93/03
Su Xing	88/04	Zhang Quanjing	99/03	Ding Shisun	98/03
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	93/11	<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>		He Luli (f)	98/03
Wang Weiguang	98/03	Head: ?		Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03
Xing Benshi	88/00	Dep.Heads:		Jiang Zhenghua	98/03
Yang Chungui	94/05	Bo Yibo	94/11	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03
Zhang Zhixin	98/03	Deng Liqun	94/11	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Hu Sheng	94/11	Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03
Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>		Tomur Dawamat	93/03
<b>People's Daily</b>		Head:		Wang Guangying	93/03
Director: Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01	Wu Jieping	93/03
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		Xie Fei	PBm 98/03
Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12	Xu Jialu	98/03
Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03
Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06	<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>		Zou Jiahua	98/03
Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06	Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin	CCm 98/03
Bao Yujun	88/10	Dep.Heads:		<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>	
Li Renchen	86/11	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12	<b>Budgetary Work Committee</b>	
Wu Chunhe	93/09	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06	Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12
Xie Hong	96/04	<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>		V.-Chm.:	
Yuan Zhifa	95/09	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05	Su Ning	98/12
Zhang Husheng	95/01	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05	Zhang Guangrui	98/12
Zhou Ruijin	93/04	Member: Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08	<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>	
<b>Guangming Daily</b>		Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 98/05	<b>Legislative Affairs Commission</b>	
Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	95/08	<b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>		Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04	V.-Chm.:	
Chen Tangqiang	91/06	Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04	Hu Kangsheng	99/02
Li Jingrui	95/03	<b>Overseas Publicity Office</b>		Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02
Qi Zhiwei	91/01	(State Council Information Office)		Zhang Chunsheng	97/07
Tao Kai	96/06	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01	<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>	
Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Dep.Dir.:		<b>Credentials Committee</b>	
Zhou Longbin	91/11	Li Bing	93/07	Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04
<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>		Li Yuanchao	94/02	<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>	
Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	Yang Zhengquan	93/05	<b>HKSAR Basic Law Committee</b>	
Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01			Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:				<b>NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee</b>	
Ma Yingbo	92/10			Chairman: Qian Qichen	PBm 98/04
Niu Xinfang	94/05				
Su Shuangbi	89/09				
Wang Maohua	97/05				
Xun Chunrong	96/05				
Zhu Junfeng	97/05				

<b>Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee</b>		<b>STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>MINISTRIES</b>	
Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03	<b>Premier: Zhu Rongji</b>	PBm 98/03	<b>Agriculture</b>	
V.-Chp.:		Premier's Office		Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03
Hong Fuzeng	98/03	Director: Li Wei	99/04	V.-Min.:	
Liu Suinian	98/03	<b>Vice-Premiers:</b>		Liu Chengguo	93/09
Liu Zhongyi	98/03	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03	Liu Jian	99/03
Wu Jinghua	98/03	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03	Lu Ming	97/04
Yang Zhenhuai	98/03	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Qi Jingfa	97/09
		Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03	Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04
<b>Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee</b>		<b>State Councillors:</b>		<b>Civil Affairs</b>	
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03	Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Chp.:		Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.:	
Fan Jingyi	98/03	Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03	Fan Baojun	87/09
Li Xu'e	93/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Li Baoku	95/01
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03	Xu Ruixin	95/09
Wang Xuan	98/03			Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
Zhang Huaixi	98/03	<b>State Council's General Office</b>		<b>Communications</b>	
		Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
<b>Environmental and Resources Protection Committee</b>		Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		V.-Min.:	
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	Cui Zhanfu	96/09	Hong Shanxiang	95/02
V.-Chp.:		Liu Qibao	94/07	Hu Xijie	97/04
Bai Qingcai	98/03	Ma Kai	98/04	Li Juchang	92/09
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03	Shi Xiushi	96/09	Zhang Chunxian	98/05
Li Meng	98/03	Xu Rongkai	98/04		
Wang Tao	98/03			<b>Construction</b>	
Zhang Haoruo	98/03			Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
				V.-Min.:	
<b>Financial and Economic Committee</b>		<b>ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	<b>State Bureau of Archives</b>	See under CCP	Song Chunhua	98/01
V.-Chp.:		<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>	See under CCP	Ye Rutang	88/05
Ge Hongsheng	98/03			Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Guo Zhenqian	98/03			Zheng Yijun	98/01
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03			<b>Culture</b>	
Li Yining	98/03	<b>COMMISSIONS</b>		Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
Yao Zhenyan	98/03	<b>Development Planning</b>		V.-Min.:	
Zeng Xianlin	93/03	Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03	Ai Qingchun	96/03
		V.-Chp.:		Li Yuanchao	96/03
<b>Foreign Affairs Committee</b>		Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	Li Rongrong	98/04	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03
V.-Chp.:		Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04		
Cai Fangbo	98/03	Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11	<b>Education</b>	
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03			Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
Song Qingwei	98/03	<b>Economic and Trade</b>		V.-Min.:	
Tong Fu	98/03	Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03	Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Xu Dunxin	98/03	V.-Chp.:		Wei Yu (f)	98/04
Zheng Yi	98/03	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04	Zhang Baoqing	98/04
		Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	Zhang Tianbao	98/04
<b>Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee</b>		Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	Zhou Yuanqing	98/04
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	Zhang Zhigang	97/07	<b>State Language Work Committee</b>	
V.-Chp.:		Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11	Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06
Gu Jinchu	98/03	<b>Family Planning</b>		<b>Finance</b>	
Li Jiulong	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
Liu Heng	98/03	V.-Chp.:		V.-Min.:	
Shu Huaide	98/03	Yang Kuifu	91/02	Gao Qiang	98/09
Tao Siju	CCm 98/03	Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	Jin Liqun	98/09
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	Zhao Bingli	99/03	Li Yanling	93/07
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12			Lou Jiwei	98/04
		<b>Nationalities Affairs</b>		Zhang Youcai	89/12
<b>Law Committee</b>		Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	<b>Foreign Affairs</b>	
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	V.-Chp.:		Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:		Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07	V.-Min.:	
Gu Angran	98/03	Jiang Jiafu	86/07	Ji Peiding	98/04
Li Boyong	98/03	Li Jinyou	93/05	Wang Yingfan	95/09
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	Tudao Doje	91/10	Yang Jiechi	98/03
Zhang Xuwu	98/03	Wen Jing	90/06	Yang Wenchang	98/06
Zhou Keyu	98/03			Zhang Deguang	95/09
		<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>		<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)</b>	
<b>Nationalities Committee</b>		Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	V.-Chp.:		V.-Min.:	
V.-Chp.:		Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Chen Xinhua	96/04
Feng Zhijun	98/03	Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Long Yongtu	97/04
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	Yu Zonglin	98/04	Sun Guangxiang	98/05
Wei Jisong	98/10	Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Sun Zhenyu	94/11
Yin Kesheng	98/03	Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Zhang Xiang	98/05
Yu Xinglong	94/03	Zhang Weimin	99/01	Zhou Keren	99/03
		<b>State Aerospace Bureau</b>		<b>Information Industry</b>	
<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>		Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>		V.-Min.:	
V.-Chp.:		Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Lü Xinkui	98/04
Du Yijin	98/03				
Li Daoyu	98/03				
Liu Yiming	98/03				
Xu Huizi	98/03				
Yang Guoqing	98/03				
Zhu Tianhua	98/03				

Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Li Zhilun	92/03	Information Office	See under CCP
Yang Xianzu	98/04	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Taiwan Affairs Office	See under CCP
Zhou Deqiang	98/03			Office for Restructuring Economy	
<b>Justice</b>		<b>Water Resources</b>		Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03
Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	Dep.Heads:	
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Li Jian'ge	98/11
Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Qi Lian'an	99/03	Shao Bingren	98/04
Fan Fangping	99/03	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	Wan Jifei	98/04
Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Zhang Jiyao	96/05		
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04		
		Zhu Dengquan	95/02		
<b>Labor and Social Security</b>				<b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03			<b>General Administration of Customs</b>	
V.-Min.:		<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01
Li Qiyao	98/04	<b>People's Bank of China</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Lin Yongsan	98/04	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Liu Jing	98/04
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	V.-Gov.:		Mou Xinsheng	99/01
Wang Dongjin	98/04	Liu Mingkang	98/04	Tian Runzhi	98/04
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Shang Fulin	96/04	Wang Leyi	98/11
		Shi Jiliang	97/12	Zhao Guanghua	98/04
<b>Land and Natural Resources</b>		Xiao Gang	98/11		
Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04		
V.-Min.:		Yin Jieyan	94/01		
Jiang Chengsong	98/04	<b>Chengdu Branch</b>		<b>Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)</b>	
Li Yuan	98/04	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12	Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	<b>Guangzhou Branch</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
<b>National Defence</b>		Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Bao Peide	93/12
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	<b>Ji'nan Branch</b>		Bian Shaobin	95/09
<b>Personnel</b>		Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	Shen Yuankang	93/12
Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	<b>Nanjing Branch</b>		Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
V.-Min.:		Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12	Wang Li'an	97/07
Bu Zhengfa	98/04	<b>Shanghai Branch</b>			
Dai Guangqian	97/12	Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11	<b>State Administration of Industry and Commerce</b>	
Li Tielin	95/02	<b>Shenyang Branch</b>		Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10
Sun Shuyi	98/04	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	<b>Tianjin Branch</b>		Bai Dahua	91/09
Xu Songtao	95/02	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12	Cao Tiandian	90/07
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	<b>Wuhan Branch</b>		Gan Guoping	85/12
		Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12	Han Xinmin	96/05
<b>Public Health</b>		<b>Xi'an Branch</b>		Hui Lusheng	97/12
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12	Li Jianzhong	97/05
V.-Min.:		<b>Auditing Administration</b>		Yang Peiqing	93/09
Cao Ronggui	95/12	Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03		
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Deputy Auditors-General:		<b>State Administration of Radio, Film and Television</b>	
Wang Longde	95/12	Jin Jipeng	92/12	Director: Tian Congming	98/03
Yin Dakui	93/02	Liu Hezhang	90/09	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	Liu Jiayi	96/09	Ji Bingxuan	98/09
		Zhai Xigui	96/05	Li Shuwen	98/04
<b>Public Security</b>				Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		Wang Gengnian	99/05
V.-Min.:		<b>State Council Research Office</b>		Zhang Haitao	98/04
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03	Zhao Shi (f)	98/04
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Dep.Dir.:		<b>China National Radio</b>	
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Li Wei	98/06	Director: An Jinglin	96/10
<b>Railways</b>		Wei Liqun	98/04	<b>China Central Television</b>	
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Yin Chengjie	97/09	Director: Zhao Huayang	99/03
V.-Min.:					
Cai Qinghua	96/02	<b>Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office</b>		<b>State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine</b>	
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04
Sheng Guangzu	99/03	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.: Wang Fengqing	99/03
Sun Yongfu	85/01	Chen Ziyang	91/02		
<b>Science and Technology</b>		Chen Zuo'er	98/02	<b>State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)</b>	
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Liu Mingqi	96/11	Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04
V.-Min.:				Dep.Dir.:	
Deng Nan (f)	98/04	<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Office</b>		Ren Dequan	98/04
Han Deqian	98/04	Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	Shao Mingli	98/04
Hui Yongzheng	98/04	Dep.Dir.:		<b>State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>	
Li Xueyong	98/04	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09	Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
Xu Guanhua	98/04	Liu Zepeng	92/06	Dep.Dir.: Li Zhenji	99/03
		Zhang Weichao	94/09		
<b>State Security</b>		<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>		<b>State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)</b>	
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Ding Renlin	95/12	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
Niu Ping	95/07	Zha Peixin	98/05	Liang Heng	94/02
Sun Wenfang	94/09			Shen Rengan	92/01
Wang Fuzhong	93/06	<b>Legislative Affairs Office</b>		Yang Muzhi	96/03
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
		Dep.Dir.:			
<b>Supervision</b>		Cao Kangtai	98/04		
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	Song Dahan	98/04		
V.-Min.:					
Chen Changzhi	99/01				
Gan Yisheng	99/01				

<b>State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports) (All-China Sports Federation)</b>	Director: Wu Shaozu Dep.Dir.: Xu Yinsheng Yuan Weimin Zhang Faqiang	CCm 98/03  98/04 98/04 98/04	Dep.Dir.: Bao Xianguang Cao Jianfeng Zhao Wenhai	 92/04 92/04 94/05	Lu Zhiqiang Sun Xiaoyu	95/04 96/10
<b>State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)</b>	Director: Jin Renqing Dep.Dir.: Cheng Faguang Hao Zhaocheng Lu Renfa	CCa 98/03  96/05 96/05 94/07	<b>INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>			
<b>State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)</b>	Director: Xie Zhenhua Dep.Dir.: Song Ruixiang Wang Jirong (f) Wang Xinfang Wang Yuqing Zhu Guangyao	93/06  CCm 98/04 98/06 98/04 98/06 98/04	<b>Academy of Engineering</b>	President: Song Jian V.-Pres.: Hou Yunde Pan Jiazheng Shen Guofang Wang Dianzuo Zhu Gaofeng	CCm 98/06  98/06 94/06 98/06 98/06 94/06	<b>China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)</b>
<b>State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)</b>	Director: Wang Zhibao Dep.Dir.: Li Changjian Li Yucai Ma Fu Zhou Shengxian	98/04  98/04 98/08 99/06 99/03	<b>Academy of Sciences</b>	President: Lu Yongxiang V.-Pres.: Bai Chunli Chen Yiyu Xu Zhihong Yan Yixun	CCm 97/07  CCa 96/04 95/03 92/10 92/10	Director: Wen Kegang Dep.Dir.: Li Huang Ma Henian Yan Hong
<b>State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)</b>	Director: Jiang Ying (f) Dep.Dir.: Ma Lianyuan Ming Tinghua	98/07  93/11 90/11	<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>	President: Li Tieying V.-Pres.: Chen Jiagui Jiang Lansheng (f) Li Shenming Wang Luolin Wang Renzhi (first)	PBm 98/02  98/11 98/11 98/11 CCm 93/07 92/12	<b>China Bureau of Seismology</b>
<b>State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision</b>	Director: Li Chuanqing Dep.Dir.: Li Zhongmei Pan Yue Wang Yiming Zhu Mingxian	98/04  98/04 99/01 98/04 98/04	<b>State Administrative College</b>	President: Wang Zhongyu V.-Pres.: Gui Shiyong Tang Tiehan Zhang Xiuxue Zhang Zhijian (exec.)	CCm 98/05  CCm 94/08 95/09 95/09 98/03	Director: Chen Zhangli Dep.Dir.: He Yongnian Ge Zhizhou Tang Quan Yue Mingsheng
<b>State Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>	Director: Ye Xiaowen Dep.Dir.: Liu Shuxiang Luosang Chinai Yang Tongxiang	95/07  95/11 83/11 91/08	<b>China Securities Regulatory Commission</b>	Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing V.-Chm.: Chen Dongzheng Chen Yaoxian Fu Fengxiang Geng Liang Li Jian'ge (exec.) Wang Yi (exec.)	CCa 97/07  97/07 97/07 94/01 94/11 94/09 94/11	<b>China Maritime Safety Administration</b>
<b>National Bureau of Statistics</b>	Director: Liu Hong Dep.Dir.: He Keng Lu Chunheng Shao Zongming Zhai Ligong	97/02  96/06 93/09 89/04 94/12	<b>China Insurance Regulatory Commission</b>	Chairman: Ma Yongwei V.-Chm.: Feng Xiaozeng Tang Yunxiang Wu Dingfu Wu Xiaoping	98/11  99/01 99/01 99/01 99/01	Director-General: ? Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Liu Gongchen(g)
<b>China National Tourism Administration</b>	Director: He Guangwei Dep.Dir.: Cheng Wendong Sun Gang Zhang Xincheng (exec.)	95/11  89/04 93/03 97/12	<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>	Director: Guo Chaoren Dep.Dir.: Cai Mingzhao Gao Qiufu Nan Zhenzhong Zhang Baoshun Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	CCm 92/12  98/04 94/10 93/04 93/04 85/12	<b>STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES</b>
<b>Councillors' Office</b>	Director: Xu Zhijian Dep.Dir.: Chen Heliang Lü Derun Wang Chuguang Wang Hairong (f)	96/12  95/09 90/08 92/09 87/01	<b>Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch</b>	Director: Jiang Enzhu Dep.Dir.: Chen Fengying (f) Liu Shanzai Wang Fengchao Zheng Guoxiong Zou Zhekai	CCm 97/07  98/08 99/03 98/08 90/06 98/08	<b>State Administration of Building Materials Industry</b>
<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>	Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	<b>Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch</b>	Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 95/05	Director: Zhang Renwei Dep.Dir.: Jiang Minglin Lei Qianzhi Qiao Longde Yang Zhiyuan
			<b>Development Research Center</b>	Director: Wang Mengkui Dep.Dir.: Chen Qingtai Lu Baifu	CCm 98/03  98/03 93/07	<b>State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)</b>
						Director: Zhang Baoming Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin
						<b>State Light Industry Bureau</b>
						Director: Chen Shineng Dep.Dir.: Pan Beilei (f) Yang Zhihai Zhu Tao
						<b>State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)</b>
						Director: Shao Qihui Dep.Dir.: Sun Changji (exec.) Yao Mingwei Zhang Xiaoyu
						<b>State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)</b>
						Director: Wang Wanbin Dep.Dir.: Shan Yihe Weng Yuqing Wu Jianchang Wu Xichun
						<b>State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration</b>
						Director: Zhang Wule Dep.Dir.: Gao Dezhu Kang Yi Wu Jianchang
						<b>State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)</b>
						Director: Li Yongwu Dep.Dir.: Chen Geng Yan Sanzhong

<b>State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration</b>	Dep.Heads: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04	<b>State Committee for Restructuring Economy</b>	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03
Director: Du Yuzhou	Members: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04	V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	Members:	CCm 98/07
Dep.Dir.: Xu Kunyuan	Liu Jibin	98/04	Dai Xianglong		CCm 98/07
<b>State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs</b>	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	Hong Hu		CCm 98/07
Director: Wan Xueyuan	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04	Liu Jibin		98/07
Dep.Dir.:	Song Jian	CCm 98/04	Sheng Huaren		CCm 98/07
Wu Yongxing	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04	Xiang Huaicheng		CCm 98/07
Xu Zhenyuan	Xu Rongkai	98/04	Zeng Peiyan		CCm 98/07
Yang Hanyan	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04			
Zhang Yujie	Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04	<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02
<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b>	<b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infra-structural Construction Projects</b>		V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin		CCm 98/04
Director: Gao Tiesheng	Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08	<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b>	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>		V.-Chm.:		
Kong Lingjian	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05	Ma Kai		98/04
Li Junling	Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo	99/04	Wang Zhibao		98/04
Pan Hongliang	Members:		Yue Fuhong		98/04
Zhao Lingyun	Gao Hongbin	99/04	Zhou Youliang		98/04
Zhu Changguo	Yang Zhong	99/04	<b>General Office</b>	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
<b>State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade</b>	<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>		Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian		99/03
Director: Yang Shude	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>	Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Heads:		V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu		97/07
Ding Junfa	Sun Shuyi	99/04	<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10
He Jiacheng	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/05	V.-Chm.:		
Jiang Zengwei	Zhang Hanfu	93/05	Xu Rongkai		98/11
Tian Yuanlan	Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03	Zhang Wenkang		CCm 99/03
<b>State Postal Bureau</b>	<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b>		<b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06
Director: Liu Liqing	Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	V.-Chp.:		
<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b>	Dep.Heads:		Gu Xiulian (f)		CCm 98/10
Director: Ni Yijin	Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Liu Qibao		98/06
Dep.Dir.:	Gong Xinhan	93/07	<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled</b>	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04
Jiang Chengkang	Hu Guangbao	93/07	V.-Chm.:		
Pan Bixing	Li Shuwen	93/07	Deng Pufang		CCa 93/09
Yang Chuande	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Liu Bin		93/09
Yu Yuanpei	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07	Xu Zhijian		93/09
<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>	<b>National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production</b>		Yin Dakui		93/09
Director: Li Fuxiang	Head: ?		Zhu Jiazhen		93/09
Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01	<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
Ling Zeti	<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>		V.-Chm.:		
Lu Nanping	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/10	Lu Yongxiang		CCm 99/05
Yang Xiangzhi	V.-Chm.:		Wang Luolin		CCm 99/05
Song Haipeng	Doje Cering	CCm 98/10	Zhou Yuanqing		99/05
<b>State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)</b>	Fan Baojun	98/10	Members:		
Director: Zhang Dengyi	Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	98/10	Chen Yaobang		CCm 99/05
Dep.Dir.:	<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>		Lou Jiwei		99/05
Chen Bingxin	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	Zeng Peiyan		CCm 99/05
Ge Youxin	Dep.Heads:		Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Jiaowen		95/03
Wang Shuguang	Deng Jian	98/06	<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
Yang Wenhe	Ma Kai	98/04	<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b>	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05
<b>State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping</b>	Wang Shucheng	99/04	V.-Chm.:		
Director: Jin Xiangwen	Zhang Zhitong	98/07	Gan Yuping		98/05
Dep.Dir.:	Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05	Guo Shuyan		CCa 98/05
Chen Bangzhu	<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>		Jiang Zhuping		CCm 98/05
Huang Yunkang	Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10	Lu Youmei		98/05
Wang Chunfeng	V.-Chm.:		Pu Haiqing		CCm 98/05
Yang Kai	Li Rongrong	98/10	Wu Bangguo		PBm 98/05
<b>State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)</b>	Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	Zeng Peiyan		CCm 98/05
Director: Zhang Wenbin	Ma Kai	98/10	<b>State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>	Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01
Dep.Dir.:	Wang Guangtao	98/10			
Dong Baohua	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10			
Ma Zishu	Zhang Baifa	98/10			
Zhang Bai	Zhou Youliang	98/10			
<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>					
<b>State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education)</b>	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04			

<b>Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities</b> Director: He Yong CCm 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Guo Rubin 96/07 Han Jiazeng 91/12 Li Zhilun 98/10 Wang Baoliang 91/12	<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b> President: Ma Tinggui 86/04	<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>
<b>National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs</b> Dir.: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/12 Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan CCa 98/12	<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b> General Manager: Lu Youmei 93/02	<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b> See under CCP
<b>National Anti-Pornography Working Group</b> Head: Wang Maolin CCm 98/12 Dep.Heads: Gong Xinhan 98/12 Liu Qibao 98/12 Yu Youxian 98/12	<b>China Everbright Group</b> Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f) 96/07 Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua 96/07 President: Kong Dan 96/07	<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b> See separate entry above
<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	<b>Bank of China</b> Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman: Wang Xuebing CCa 95/05 President: Wang Xuebing CCa 93/12	<b>General Staff</b> Chief: Fu Quanyou CCom 95/10 Dep.Chiefs: Kui Fulin CCom 95/07 Qian Shugen CCom 95/07 Wu Quanguo CCa 95/07 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation</b> President: Zhu Yuli CCom 93/04 V.-Pres.: Liu Gaozhao 94/07 Wang Qinqing 97/01 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05 Zhang Yanzhong 93/05	<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b> President: Liu Tinghuan CCa 97/01	<b>General Political Department</b> Director: Yu Yongbo CCom 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao CCom 95/07 Wang Ruilin CCom 92/12 Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11 Zhang Shutian 99/01 Zhou Ziyu CCom 93/06
<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b> President: Jiang Xinxiong 88/05	<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b> President: He Linxiang 98/01	<b>General Logistics Department</b> Director: Wang Ke CCom 95/10 Dep.Dir.: Shen Binyi CCa 95/01 Wang Tailan CCa 92/00 Wen Guangchun 96/08 Zhou Youliang 93/12 Zuo Jianchang 95/01 Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCom 95/07
<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b> Gen.Man.: ?	<b>China Construction Bank</b> President: Zhou Xiaochuan 98/02	<b>General Armament (Equipment) Department</b> Director: Cao Gangchuan CCom 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Chen Dazhi 98/08 Hu Shixiang 98/11 Shen Rongjun 98/07 Xiao Zhentang 98/09 Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai CCom 98/04
<b>China North Industries Group</b> President: Zhang Junju CCom 93/09	<b>State Development Bank</b> President: Chen Yuan 98/04	<b>PLA Navy</b> Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCom 96/11 Dep.Cdr.: He Linzhong 99/06 He Pengfei 92/12 Xu Zhenzhong 95/08 Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing CCom 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Leng Kuan 95/08 Li Junlian 95/08 Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan 98/05
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b> Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05 President: Qin Xiao 95/05	<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b> Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin 99/03	<b>North China Sea Fleet</b> Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03 Dep.Cdr.: Shi Tianding 93/08 Yuan Weizhen 95/01 Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b> President: Wang Wulong CCa 95/12	<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b> President: Xie Xuren 98/05	<b>East China Sea Fleet</b> Commander: Yang Yushu 94/02 Dep.Cdr.: Chen Qingji 94/04 Li Juncai 95/09 Liu Japan 94/04 Wu Shengli 98/06 Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan CCa 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Wei Boliang 92/09
<b>State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group</b> President: Wang Wenzhe 98/03	<b>People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)</b> Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue 99/03	<b>South China Sea Fleet</b> Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04 Dep.Cdr.: Li Shuwen 94/12 Liu Dingyou 96/07 Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02 Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong 93/04 Yan Eryi 95/04
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b> President: Wei Liucheng 99/01	<b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b> Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju 99/03	<b>PLA Air Force</b> Commander: Liu Shunyao CCom 96/11
<b>China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC)</b> President: Li Yizhong CCa 98/07 V.-Pres.: Zhang Jiaren 99/04	<b>China Life Insurance Company (China Life)</b> Gen.Man.: He Jiasheng (f) 99/03	
<b>China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)</b> President: Ma Fucai 98/07 V.-Pres.: Huang Yan 99/03 Jiang Jinchu 99/03 Ren Chuanjun 99/03 Wu Yaowen 99/03	<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b> Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04 V.-Chm.: Chi Haotian PBm 95/12 Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/12 Members: Cao Gangchuan CCom 98/11 Fu Quanyou CCom 93/03 Wang Ke CCom 95/12 Wang Ruilin CCom 95/12 Yu Yongbo CCom 93/03	
<b>China National Star Petroleum Corporation</b> President: Zhu Jiazhen 97/01	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b> President: Xiao Yang CCom 98/03 V.-Pres.: Jiang Xingchang 98/12 Kang Dehua 96/12 Li Guoguang 95/12 Liu Jiachen 93/07 Luo Haocai 95/06 Shen Deyong 98/12 Tang Dehua 93/07 Zhu Mingshan 83/09	
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b> President: Xun Xinghua 91/01	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE</b> Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin CCom 98/03 Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f) 98/04 Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06 Zhang Qiong 95/10 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09	
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b> President: Xu Penghang CCa 97/07	<b>Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office</b>	
<b>China State Power Corporation</b> President: Gao Yan CCom 98/04 V.-Pres.: Wang Shucheng 98/10		



Dep.Cdr.:		<b>Guangzhou</b>		Mao Zhiyong	98/03
Jing Xueqin	95/01	Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Wang Liangwang	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:		Qian Weichang	87/04
Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02	Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02	Qian Zhengyang (f)	88/04
Xin Dianfeng	95/05	Han Ruijie	97/12	Ren Jianxin	98/03
Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02	Liu Zhenwu	CCa 99/03	Song Jian	CCm 98/03
Dep.P.C.:		Tan Dongsheng	97/03	Sun Fuling	93/03
Chen Qian	94/02	Wang Yongguo	95/08	Wan Guoquan	94/03
Lin Wanhai	98/05	Wen Guoqing	95/01	Wang Wenyuan	98/03
Yang Yingchang	92/11	Yang Zhenggang	93/07	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12	Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 98/10	Yang Rudai	93/03
		Dep.P.C.:		Ye Xuanping	91/04
<b>PLA Second Artillery</b>		Wang Tongzhuo	95/01	Zhang Kehui	98/03
Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	<b>Ji'nan</b>		Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 96/12	Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Li Qianming	93/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhao Puchu	83/06
Pan Riyuan	94/02	Guo Yuxiang	98/03	Zhou Tienong	98/03
Zhao Xijun	96/12	Hao Baoqing	96/02	Zhu Guangya	94/03
Zou Yongzhao	92/12	Liu Lunxian	96/02	<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> Zheng Wantong	98/03
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12	Pei Huailiang	CCa 94/07		
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03		
Cao Heqing	95/03	Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou	CCm 96/12		
Jia Wenxian	97/12	Dep.P.C.:			
Luo Dong	97/12	Tan Naida	94/11		
Wang Honghai?	94/00	Zhang Wentai	94/03		
<b>National Defence University</b>		<b>Lanzhou</b>			
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Cdr.: Guo Boxiong	CCm 97/11		
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Dep.Cdr.:			
		Chen Xiu	97/06		
<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>		Li Lianghai	CCm 97/04		
President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12	Li Yongde	95/01		
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	Wang Lizhong	92/00		
		Wang Zhicheng	95/04		
<b>PLA Military Court</b>		Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01		
President: Jiang Jichu	97/07	Dep.P.C.:			
		Li Baoxiang	95/01		
<b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>		Zhang Shutian	96/02		
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02				
<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>		<b>Nanjing</b>			
Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 96/02		
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	Dep.Cdr.:			
		Dong Wanrui	96/09		
<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>		He Qizong	93/01		
Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02	Lu Denghua	97/08		
Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Yushu	94/02		
Gao Wenyuan	96/00	Zheng Bingqing	98/01		
Wu Shuangzhan	96/02	Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01		
Yu Linxiang	96/02	Dep.P.C.:			
Zhang Jinbao	96/08	Lan Baojing	94/01		
Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/01		
Zhu Shuguang	96/02				
1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04	<b>Shenyang</b>			
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02	Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 97/12		
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:			
Liu Yuan	99/06	Ge Zhenfeng	99/06		
Sui Shengwu	96/00	Luo Youli	96/09		
Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	Shi Baoyuan	85/08		
		Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06		
		Zheng Shenxia	98/04		
		Zong Shunliu	95/10		
		Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10		
		Dep.P.C.:			
		Ai Weiren	91/02		
		Cao Huichen	99/06		
		Zhou Wenyuan	93/03		
<b>MILITARY REGIONS</b>		<b>CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE</b>			
<b>Beijing</b>		<b>NATIONAL COMMITTEE</b>			
Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12	<b>Chairman:</b> Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03		
Dep.Cdr.:		<b>V.-Chm.:</b>			
Chen Xitao	98/05	An Zijie	93/03		
Liu Fengjun	97/11	Ba Jin	83/06		
Zang Wenqing	97/11	Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03		
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12	Chen Jinhua	98/03		
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Junsheng	98/03		
Wang Zuoyi	94/00	Ding Guangxun	89/03		
Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05	Hu Qili	98/03		
Yang Huichuan	97/08	Huo Yingdong	93/03		
		Jing Shuping	98/03		
<b>Chengdu</b>		Li Guixian	CCm 98/03		
Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08	Lu Jiayi	98/03		
Dep.Cdr.:		Luo Haocai	98/03		
Chen Shijun	95/01	Ma Wanqi	93/03		
Chen Xianhua	96/03				
Fu Bingyao	97/06				
Huang Hengmei	94/01				
Liu Baochen	97/01				
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	99/05				
Dep.P.C.:					
Wu Runzhong	94/01				
Yang Defu	97/12				
Zheng Xianbin	94/01				

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

## Communist Youth League of China

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06
Secretaries:	
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05
Cui Bo	98/06
Hu Chunhua	97/12
Huang Danhua (f)	97/12
Sun Jinlong	95/11
Zhao Yong	98/06

## All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:	
Fang Jiade	91/04
Li Qisheng	93/10
Liu Heng	93/10
Lu Zhongong	98/10
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Wang Dongjin	98/10
Xu Xicheng	97/12
You Ren	98/10
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10

## All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09
President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:	
Basang	98/09
Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou	98/09
Kong Lingren	93/09
Liu Hairong	93/09
Liu Yazhi	98/09
Peng Gang	98/09
Qian Yi	98/09
Shen Shuji	98/09
Tian Shulan	98/09
Wei Yu	88/09
Xie Lijuan	98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06

## All-China Youth Federation

President: Bayinqolu	98/11
V.-Pres.:	
Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
Bai Chunli	95/07
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Zhanliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Gao Kaixian	95/07
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
Hao Peng	95/07
Hu Chunhua	98/11
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
Li Denghai	95/07
Wang Mingang	95/07
Sun Jinlong	98/11
Yu Guilin	93/12
Yuan Chunqing	93/12
Zhang Jing	95/07
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12

Zhao Yufen	95/07	Feng Zhijun	87/01	Wu Juetian	92/12
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11	Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Yang Jike	97/11
<b>All-China Students' Federation</b>		Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11
President: Zhang Jing	95/07	Li Yining	95/12	V.-Chp.:	
V.-Pres.:		Lu Qiang	97/10	Du Yijin	96/12
Alimu Kelimu	95/07	Luo Hanxian	87/01	Wang Songda	88/12
Chen Canhui	95/07	Wu Xiuping	92/12	Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Chen Jianwen	95/07	Wu Zhengde	97/10	Wu Mingxi	95/12
Chen Kaiyun	95/07	Xie Songkai	88/10	Yu Yunbo	97/11
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07	Yu Zeyou	97/10	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Dai Peng	95/07	Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	Zhang Baowen	97/10		
He Qi	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>	
Huang Keying	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
Jin Yulei	95/07			H.V.-Chp.:	
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>		Chen Mingshao	97/11
Liu Shanying	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Chen Xuejun	97/11
Liu Zhao	95/07	H.V.-Chp.:		Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Lu Huimin	95/07	Chen Mingshan	97/11	Ke Zhao	97/11
Ma Jinfang	95/07	Chen Suiheng	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11
Miao Yanmin	95/07	Huang Daneng	97/11	Yang You	97/11
Ouyang Jun	95/07	Li Chonghuai	97/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
Peng Wencai	95/07	Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	V.-Chp.:	
Ren Libo	95/07	Wan Guoquan	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12
Ren Peiwen	95/07	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Song Ge	95/07	V.-Chp.:		Huang Qixing	95/12
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Bai Dahua	88/06	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Feng Kexu	92/11	Liu Yingming	97/11
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Min Naiben	97/11
Wu Fei	95/07	Huang Guancong	97/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Xie Kang	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11		
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>	
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
Zhou Zhi	95/07			H.V.-Ch.:	
Zhu Jian	95/07			Chen Zhongyi	97/11
		<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>		Li Chen	97/11
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>		Hon.Chp.:		Tian Fuda	97/11
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Pres.:		Zhao Puchu	92/12	V.-Chp.:	
Chen Haosu	90/03	H.V.-Ch.:		Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Chen Shunli	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12
Li Xiaolin	97/02	Ke Ling	97/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Su Guang	95/10	Ye Zhishan	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Xu Qun	92/09	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12		
		V.-Chp.:		<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)</b>	
<b>NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES</b>		Cai Ruixian	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>		Chen Nanxian	88/11	H.V.-Chp.:	
Hon.Chp.: ?		Chu Zhuang	84/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
H.V.-Ch.:		Deng Weizhi	88/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jia Yibin	92/12	Feng Jicai	88/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Mei Xiangming	88/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Wang Liping	97/12	Sun Fuling	93/10
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
V.-Chp.:		Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>		Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
Hu Min	92/12	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Li Ganliu	83/12	H.V.-Chp.:		Bao Yujun	96/01
Li Wuwei	97/11	Fang Rongxin	97/11	Gan Guoping	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12	Jian Tiancong	97/11	He Houhua	93/10
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Zhu Peikang	97/11	V.-Chm.:		Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
		Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
<b>China Democratic League</b>		Chen Zongxing	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Hon.Chm.:		Li Meng	95/12	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Wang Yiming	97/11
Qian Weichang	96/11	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Su Buqing	97/10	Yao Jun	87/01	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Zhang Daning	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Zhang Shiming	87/01	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Ma Dayou	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Tao Dayong	97/10			Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Ye Duyi	97/10	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>		Zheng Wantong	97/11
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
V.-Chp.:		H.V.-Ch.:		Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Wang Yunlong CCa 97/06  
 Mayor: Bao Xuding (act.) CCm 99/06  
 Vice-M.:  
Bao Xuding CCm 99/06 Chen  
 Guangguo 97/06  
 Cheng Yiju 97/06  
 Gan Yuping 97/06  
 Li Deshui 97/06  
 Wang Hongju 97/06  
 Wu Jianong 97/06  
 Xu Zhongmin 97/06  
 PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong CCa 97/06  
 PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin 97/06  
 PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong 97/11  
 Dep.Cdr.: ?  
 Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili 97/11  
 Dep.P.C.: ?

Xu Deli 98/01  
 Yang Tangbing 98/11  
 You Ningfeng 98/01  
 Zhong Qiquan 94/04  
 PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin 96/02  
 PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang 93/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Cen Hua 93/10  
 Yu Lusheng 92/10  
 Zhou Jinxi 94/06  
 Zhuang Gennan 95/10  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie 94/06  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Hongyi 96/05  
 Xie Youmin 91/12

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu CCm 98/09  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Fang Zhaoxiang 93/09  
 Wang Taihua CCa 92/10  
 Wang Yang 98/12  
 Wang Zhaoyao 98/12  
 Governor: Wang Taihua CCa 99/02  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Huang Yuezhong 97/02  
 Jiang Zuojun 98/01  
 Lu Jiafeng 98/01  
 Wang Yang (exec.) 93/02  
 Wang Zhaoyao 93/02  
 Yang Duoliang 93/02  
 Zhang Ping 96/09  
 PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin 93/02  
 PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing CCm 96/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen 90/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 He Yanran 90/07  
 Liu Zhengzong 90/07  
 Wang Jusheng 96/08  
 Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren 97/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Lu Guangyan 90/07  
 Yang Hongli 97/01  
 Zhang Honggui 93/06

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi CCm 96/10  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 He Shaochuan 94/08  
 Lin Zhaoshu 95/10  
 Xi Jinping CCa 95/10  
 Governor: ?  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Cao Degan 98/01  
 Huang Xiaojing 95/04  
 Pan Xincheng 94/09  
 Qiu Guangzhong 98/01  
 Wang Yifu 98/01  
 Zhang Jiakun 92/04  
 Zhu Yayan 98/01  
 PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong 97/04  
 PCC Chm.: You Dexin 93/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan 96/06  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Jiang Wenyu 96/09  
 Wang Zhenyong 93/06  
 Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin 96/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Nie Quanlin 96/10  
 Zhang Lizhi 90/12

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying CCm 98/04  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Lu Hao 98/11  
 Song Zhaosu CCa 98/04  
 Zhong Zhaolong 98/11  
 Governor: Song Zhaosu CCa 99/01  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Cui Zhenghua 93/01  
 Guo Kun (exec.) 93/01  
 Han Xiuguo 95/01  
 Li Zhong'an 98/01  
 Luosang Lingzhi Duojie 95/09  
 Wu Bilian (f) 98/01  
 Yun Xiaosu 94/11  
 PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian 93/01  
 PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie 98/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong 98/03  
 Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun 96/12  
 Pol.Com.: Li Zhong 90/10  
 Dep.P.C.: Du Hua 90/10

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun PBm 98/03  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Chen Shaoji 98/05  
 Gao Siren CCa 98/04  
 Huang Huahua CCa 93/05  
 Huang Liman (f) 98/04  
 Lu Ruihua CCm 96/02  
 Zhang Gaoli CCa 98/05  
 Governor: Lu Ruihua CCm 96/02  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Li Lanfang (f) 91/07  
 Lu Zhonghe 88/01  
 Ou Guangyuan CCa 93/02  
 Tang Bingquan 96/04  
 Wang Qishan (exec.) CCa 98/01

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun CCm 97/07  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Cheng Kejie 89/12  
 Ding Tingmo 90/10  
 Li Zhaozhuo CCm 97/07  
 Lu Bing 98/01  
 Ma Qingsheng CCa 94/11  
 Yang Jichang 95/12  
 Chairman\*: Li Zhaozhuo CCm 98/01  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Liu Zhibing 98/01  
 Sun Yu 98/01  
Wang Hanmin 99/05  
 Wu Heng 98/01  
 Yuan Fenglan (f) 93/01  
 Zhang Wenxue 96/01  
 Zhou Mingfu 98/01  
 PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin 95/01  
 PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang 88/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu 95/12  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Hu Jun 90/10  
 Liu Wenliang 94/06  
 Ouyang Yansheng 96/06  
 Qiu Daxiong 96/06  
 Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi 98/03  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Sun Shihuang 94/08  
 Zhan Kexun 90/10

## Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren CCm 93/07  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Qian Yunlu CCa 98/12  
 Wang Guangxian CCa 96/11  
 Wang Sanyun 98/08  
 Wang Shouting 96/10  
 Governor: Qian Yunlu CCa 99/01  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Gu Qingjin 99/05  
 Guo Shuqing 98/07  
 Liu Changgui 97/12  
 Long Chaoyun (f) 98/01  
 Ma Wenjun 98/01  
 Mo Shiren 93/09  
 Wang Guangxian (exec.) CCa 93/12  
 Wang Shouting 99/05  
 Wang Zhengfu CCa 98/01  
 PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren CCm 98/01  
 PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi 98/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun 97/01  
 Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang 97/07  
 Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui 90/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Chen Youzhong 97/01  
 Deng Guoyong 90/07  
 Huang Zushi 95/07

## Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin CCm 98/02  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Cai Changsong CCa 96/01  
 Wang Houhong 98/02  
 Wang Xiaofeng (exec.) CCm 93/01

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin PBm 97/08  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Jin Renqing CCa 97/12  
 Li Zhijian CCa 92/12  
 Liu Qi CCm 98/04  
 Yu Junbo 97/12  
 Zhang Fusen CCm 97/08  
 Mayor: Liu Qi CCm 99/02  
 Vice-M.:  
 Lin Wenyi (f) 96/12  
 Liu Haiyan 98/01  
 Liu Jingmin 98/01  
 Meng Xuenong (exec.) 93/02  
 Wang Guangtao 98/01  
 Yue Fuhong 97/06  
 Zhai Hongxiang (f) 99/03  
 Zhang Mao 98/01  
 PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin 93/02  
 PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen 98/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun 95/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Huang Bocheng 95/01  
 Sun Bensheng 95/02  
 Wang Pengtang 93/06  
 Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua 96/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Huang Xiangchu 91/06  
 Jiang Jichu 96/01

## Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang CCm 99/06  
 Dep.Sec.:  
Bao Xuding CCm 99/06 Liu Zhizhong  
 97/06  
 Wang Hongju 97/06

Governor:		Zhang Honghua	93/04	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zhang Tao	98/01	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
V.-Gov.:		Zhang Yixiang	96/06	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Han Zhizhong	96/12	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Dongcheng	98/04	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Baya Ertu	91/01
Wang Houhong	97/03	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhaorigetu	97/05
Yu Xun	98/04	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Yu Huaimo	97/05		
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	<b>Jiangsu Province</b>	
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
Dep.Cdr.:		Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Cao Keming	91/03
Li Bixing	95/12	Xia Guangyao	93/07	Gu Hao	94/12
Li Dongchun	96/00			Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Li Zerong	95/12	<b>Hubei Province</b>		Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Ding Yucai	90/04	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	V.-Gov.:	
Wu Fenglong	94/07	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Chen Biting	95/06
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
		V.-Gov.:		Wang Min	96/12
<b>Hebei Province</b>		Deng Daokun	98/01	Wang Rongbing	93/04
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	Gao Ruike	98/01	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Dep.Sec.:		Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Wang Shaojie	97/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Wang Shengtie	93/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:	
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Liu Boxing	93/01
V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	Xu Minggao	94/02
Cai Limin	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Deng Miaoquan	95/02		
Guo Shichang	93/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	<b>Jiangxi Province</b>	
He Shaocun	95/02	Liu Chengbao	94/12	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	Dep.Sec.:	
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Dep.P.C.: ?		Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01			Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	<b>Hu'nan Province</b>		Zhong Qihuang	95/08
PLA Cdr.: ?		CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Hu Changqing	98/01
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Hu Biao	97/03	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
		Wu Xiangdong	98/12	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>		Zheng Peimin	95/10	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02	Sun Yonghe	95/06
Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:		Zhu Yingpei	95/06
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	He Tongxin	96/11	PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Pan Guiyi (f)	93/01	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Pang Daomu	94/12	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Cai Xingui	98/03
V.-Gov.:		Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	Zhong Qing	93/09
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Zhou Shichang	93/01	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Wang Donghua	98/01	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Xianmin	98/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Fan Jun	95/03
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	Liu Chuanyun	94/06
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Lu Kuangheng	96/04
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07		
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi	90/06	<b>Jilin Province</b>	
PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02			CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>		Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Dep.Sec.:		Hong Hu	CCm 98/09
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Bai Zhijian	99/04	Su Rong	CCa 97/06
Dep.P.C.: ?		Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02
		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	V.-Gov.:	
<b>He'nan Province</b>		Uyunqimng (f)	CCa 94/12	Li Jieche	98/01
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
Dep.Sec.:		Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	V.-Chm.:		Wang Guofa	93/01
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Baoyindeligeer	95/01	Wei Minxue	93/01
Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Yang Qingcai	96/09
Ren Keli	92/00	Hao Yidong	98/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02
Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
V.-Gov.:		Wang Fengqi	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Yun Gongmin	97/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Zhou Dehai	98/01	Wen Jicheng	95/08
Li Zhibin	94/09	Zhou Weide	93/05	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
Wang Mingyi	98/01			Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00

Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		<b>Shanxi Province</b>	
Chu Ping	97/01	Ai Pishan	97/07	CCP Sec.: <u>Tian Chengping</u>	CCm 99/06
Jiang Shulin	95/01	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
<b>Liaoning Province</b>		Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	<u>Liu Zhenhua</u>	CCa 99/06
Dep.Sec.:		Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Zheng Shekui	96/02
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	V.-Gov.:		Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Chao Dequan	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Chen Zongxing	98/01	Du Wu'an	95/03
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	Fan Duixiang	98/01
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Gong Deshun	94/12	Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12
V.-Gov.:		Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Pan Liansheng	95/11	Xue Jun	95/12
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Wang Shousen	96/02	Yang Zhiming	98/01
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Zhang Wei	98/01	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
Liu Ketian	95/02	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
Yang Xinhua	98/01	PCC Chm.: An Qiuyan	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Fan Jianying	96/11	Dep.P.C.:	
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Qiu Guangcan	90/11	Bai Yuming	94/12
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Wang Kezhong	95/07	Zhou Kaixi	94/05
Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04		
Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Dep.P.C.:			
Huang Qinglin	96/12	Li Qilu	94/03	<b>Sichuan Province</b>	
Wang Xing	95/01	Xu Xing	97/10	CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu/cheng?	93/06			Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.P.C.:		<b>Shandong Province</b>		Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Liu Shensi	96/12	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Sun Guishu/Shugui?	95/07	Dep.Sec.:		Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Yi Guangshun	95/01	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03	Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
		Song Fatang	CCa 94/11	Governor: Zhang Zhongwei (act.)	99/06
<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>		Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa 98/11	V.-Gov.:	
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:		Li Dachang	96/02
Han Maohua	97/07	Chen Kangfu	96/03	Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Chen Yanming	98/04	Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Du Shicheng	95/06	Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Han Yuqun	95/06	Wang Jinxiang	97/02
V.-Chm.:		Huang Kehua	98/04	Xu Shiqun	93/02
Feng Jionghua	99/04	Lin Shuxiang	98/04	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Liu Zhong	93/05	Lin Tingsheng	98/04	Zou Guangyan	96/02
Ma Junting	98/05	Shao Guifang	95/02	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Song Fatang (exec.)	CCa 89/06	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
Wang Quanshi	98/05	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03	PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Yu Gesheng	98/05	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Liu Daikun	93/04
PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:		Luo Liewen	94/10
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Han Yonglu	91/06	Tao Delun	90/08
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11	Qin Jiangchang	98/03	Zou Yunhua	98/07
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	Wang Baoshu	93/10	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Jiuli	91/12	Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10	Cheng Gongming	97/12
Wang Zhenxi	94/12			Shi Zhili	96/11
		<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>		Zhu Hongde	96/12
<b>Qinghai Province</b>		CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09	Zhu Guiheng	93/03
CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Dep.Sec.:			
Dep.Sec.:		Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12	<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>	
Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04	Gong Xueping	97/12	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Wang Liping	92/08	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Zhao Leji	98/04	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02	Liu Fengyan	98/05
V.-Gov.:		Vice-M.:		Song Pingshun	98/05
Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10	Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Jia Xitai	95/07	Feng Guoqin	96/10	Vice-M.:	
Liu Guanghe	93/01	Han Zheng	98/02	Liang Su	98/05
Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Jiang Yiren	93/02	Sun Hailin	98/05
Su Sen	98/01	Zhou Muyao	98/02	Wang Dehui	93/06
Xu Liang	98/01	Zhou Yupeng	98/02	Wang Shuzu	98/05
PPC Chm.: ?		Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02	Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	Yang Xincheng	95/12
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	Ye Disheng	99/04
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Yu Haichao	98/05
Ma Weidong	95/10	Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Wang Jinzhong	93/08	PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03	Xiang Shourong	90/10	PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	98/12
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04	Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12
		Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
<b>Shaanxi Province</b>		Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Li Yanglu	96/05		

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10
Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Legqog	CCa 94/12
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12
Doje	98/05
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04
Jiabao	98/05
Lhagba Puncog	91/04
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12
Nima Cering	98/05
Qunpei	98/05
Sun Qiwen	94/12
Xu Mingyang	95/07
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
Yang Song	94/01
Yang Xiaodu	98/05
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06
Dong Guishan	92/01
Gama Cedain	92/01
He Zhiguang	96/09
Liu Shiguo	96/05
Lü Dengming	93/04
Tong Guishan	96/11
Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Duoja	97/02
Gong Xunzong	93/04
Jiang Chengguang	90/06
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02
Tao Changlian	94/12
Zhang Fuli	98/06

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
Li Fengzi?	96/03
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02
Zhang Yunchuan	99/03
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
Chairman*:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
V.-Chm.:	
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04
Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Wufuer Abdul	93/01
Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04
Zhang Zhou	98/01
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Duan Xikang	94/00
Fang Denghua	94/06
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Tao Zhi	93/02
Yan Chonghou	97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Lei Xingping	94/09
Rouzi	89/02

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
He Zhiqiang	85/07
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Sun Gan	98/11
Wang Tianxi	97/10
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Li Hanbo	98/01
Liang Gongqing	95/09
Liu Jing	93/05
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Shao Qiwei	98/07
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Dep.P.C.: ?	

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Liu Xirong	98/12
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Wang Yongming	99/03
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinguo	96/06
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Zhongcai	96/11
Wang Changgui	94/07

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Bai Enpei

The CCP CC designated Bai Enpei to be the secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 12 June 99) He had served as deputy secretary since April 1997. He concurrently serves as governor of Qinghai (since January 1998). Bai is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.373/11.

#### Bao Xuding

The CCP CC recently decided that Bao Xuding be appointed member, Standing Committee member, and deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee. (RMRB, 12 June 99) The 17th session of the 1st People's Congress Standing Committee of Chongqing Municipality has decided to appoint Bao Xuding as acting mayor and vice-mayor of the municipality to replace former Mayor Pu Haiqing who has resigned after two years in office. (RMRB, XNA, 18 June 99) Bao had served as vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission since April 1998. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/3, p.324/10.

See also 1993/5, p.516/10, 1998/4, p.448/14.

#### Cao Huichen (1)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Shenyang Military Region. (RMRB, 14 June 99) Lieutenant General Cao is a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

#### Ge Zhenfeng (2)

Identified as deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region (MR). (KCNA news agency, Pyongyang, 21 June 99, in SWB, 23 June 99) Lieutenant-General Ge had served as chief of staff of the MR's headquarters since June 1997.

#### He Guoqiang

The CCP CC has designated He Guoqiang to be a member, a Standing Committee member and the secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee, replacing Zhang Delin. (RMRB, XNA, 12 June 99) He no longer serves as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee, and as governor of Fujian. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/10, p.1018/12.

#### He Linzhong

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy. (RMRB, 8 June 99) Vice-Admiral He had served as chief of staff of the PLA Navy Headquarters before. See C.a., 1996/12, p.1205/13.

#### Jia Chunwang,

minister of public security since March 1998, was identified as chairman of the National Narcotics Control Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 11 June 99) Jia is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, p.352/20.

#### Liu Yuan (3)

Identified as deputy political commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (RMRB, 1 July 99) Major General Liu had served as second political commissar of the Armed Police Force's Hydropower Control Department since February 1993.

#### Liu Zhenhua

The CCP CC assigned Liu Zhenhua to be the deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 12 June 99) He concurrently serves as (executive) vice-gover-

nor of Shanxi Province (since December 1995). See C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11.

#### Ma Fu

Identified as deputy director of the State Forestry Administration. (XNA, 30 June 99)

#### Tian Chengping

The CCP CC has designated Tian Chengping to be a member, a Standing Committee member and the secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee, replacing Hu Fuguo. (RMRB, XNA, 12 June 99) He no longer serves as secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee, and as chairman of Qinghai Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee. Tian is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.374/12.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Hu Fuguo

The CCP CC recently decided that Hu Fuguo will no longer serve as secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee because he will be re-assigned. (RMRB, XNA, 12 June 99) Hu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

#### Pu Haiqing

Resigned as mayor of Chongqing Municipality. (RMRB, XNA, 18 June 99) The CCP CC recently decided that Pu Haiqing will no longer serve as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee because he will be reassigned. (RMRB, 12 June 99) Pu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

#### Sun Wensheng

The CCP CC recently decided that Sun Wensheng will no longer serve as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee because he will be reassigned. (RMRB, 12 June 99) He still serves as governor of Shanxi Province (since September 1993). Sun is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

#### Zhang Delin

The CCP CC recently decided that Zhang Delin will no longer serve as secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee because he will

be reassigned. (RMRB, XNA, 12 June 99) Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

## Addenda

### Bai Jingfu (4)

vice-minister of public security since October 1991, was identified as vice-chairman of the National Narcotics Control Commission in July 1997. Bai, a native of Fengrun, Hebei Province, was born in July 1945, and joined the CCP in 1973. In 1970 he graduated from the Law Department of Jilin University. He then served as secretary, section chief and deputy director of the General Office of CCP Qitaihe City Committee (1973-1979), chief of the Prosecution Section and deputy procurator-general of Qitaihe City People's Procuratorate (1979-1982), director of Qitaihe City Public Security Bureau (1982-1983), vice-mayor of Qitaihe City (1983), deputy secretary of CCP Qitaihe City Committee (1984-1985), and as Standing Committee member and secretary of the Commission for Politics and Law and head of the Public Security Department of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (1985-1988). Bai was granted rank of deputy commissioner of the People's Police Force in 1992.

### Wang Hanmin (5)

Appointed vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Region. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 30 May 99, in *FBIS-CHI*, 15 June 99) He had served as vice-governor of Qinghai Province since June 1992 and as Standing Committee member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee since May 1993. Wang, a native of Yan'an, Shaanxi Province, was born in May 1943, and joined the CCP in 1961. In 1968, he graduated from the Electric Machinery Department of Qinghua University. He then served as technician of Qinghai Guangming Chemicals Factory (1968-1973), head of the Fixed Assets Investment Division and vice-chairman of the Planning Commission of Qinghai Province (1981-1986), secretary of CCP Haixi Mongolia and Tibet Autonomous Prefectural Committee and secretary of CCP Golmud City Committee (1986-1990), and as chairman of Qinghai Provincial Planning Commission (1990-1992). Wang is a deputy to the 9th NPC.

## Hong Kong SAR

### Li Chengshi (6)

Appointed secretary for works. (RMRB, 29 June 99)

### Li Nian (7)

Appointed commissioner against corruption. (RMRB, 29 June 99)

### Yong Yongqiang (8)

Appointed secretary for health and welfare. (RMRB, 29 June 99)

## Death

### Chen Xilian,

a former vice-premier of China, died in Beijing on 10th June at the age of 85. Chen was a former member of the Standing Committee of the Central Military Commission and a former member of the Politburo of the CCP CC. Chen joined the Red Army in 1929, and joined the CCP in 1930. He was granted the military rank of general in 1955, and later became commander of China's artillery forces. Chen also served as commander of the Shenyang and Beijing military area commands. (RMRB, XNA, 12 June 99)

## Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 曹惠臣
- (2) 葛振峰
- (3) 刘源
- (4) 白景富
- (5) 王汉民
- (6) 李承仕
- (7) 黎年
- (8) 杨永强



## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Bahrain (June 17)

Shi Guangsheng, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting Bahrain Minister of Finance and National Economy Abdullah Hassan Seif signed an agreement concerning the encouragement and reciprocal protection of investment between the two countries. In another development, the Bahrain minister signed another agreement exempting aviation tax with the State Administration of Taxation of China. (XNA, 18 June 99)

### Bulgaria (June 17)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and visiting Bulgarian Foreign Minister Nadezhda Mikhailova signed the 2000-2003 educational cooperation agreement between the Chinese Ministry of Education and the Bulgarian Ministry of Education and Science, and an agreement on cooperation in the social field between the Chinese Ministry of Civil Affairs and the Bulgarian Ministry of Labor and Social Politics. (RMRB, 18 June 99)

### Central Africa (June 14)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Central African President Ange Felix Patasse attended a signing ceremony for agreements on economic and technological cooperation and the establishment of a mixed economic and trade cooperative committee. (XNA, 15 June 99)

### Mauritania (June 22)

Ahmed Ould Sid'Ahmed, visiting minister of foreign affairs and cooperation of Mauritania, and Tang Jiaxuan, Chinese minister of foreign affairs, have signed two agreements of cooperation between Mauritania and the PRC. The first agreement provides for periodic political consultations, while the second deals with economic and technical cooperation between the two countries. This agreement stipulates that Mauritania will receive from the PRC a donation worth 377m ouguiyas which will be used to finance the projects of economic and technical cooperation defined in an agreement between the Mauritanian and Chinese governments. (Mauritanian TV, 22 June 99, in SWB, 24 June 99)

### Myanmar (June 07)

After the talks between State Councillor Luo Gan and Lieutenant General Khin Nyunt, first secretary of the State Peace and Development Commission, they attended a signing of an agreement on economic and technical cooperation in Beijing. (XNA, 9 June 99)

### Niger (June 11)

After the talks between Sun Guangxiang, China's vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Dodo Aichatou Mindaoudou, minister of foreign affairs and cooperation of Niger, the two signed an economic and technological cooperation agreement in Beijing. (XNA, 12 June 99)

### Pakistan (June 28)

China and Pakistan signed three cooperation documents in Beijing. Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and Pakistani Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif attended the signing ceremony. The documents include agreements concerning the performance of consular function in the Macau SAR of Pakistan's Consulate General in the Hong Kong SAR, on cooperation between China's State Administration of Radio, Film and Television and Pakistan's Min-

istry of Information & Media Development, and on cooperation between the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade and Pakistan Chamber of Commerce and Industry. (XNA, 29 June 99)

### Russia (June 09)

At the end of the meeting between visiting Vice-Chairman of the Central Military Commission Zhang Wannian and Russian Defence Minister Igor Sergeev, the two sides signed a cooperation agreement on the training of military personnel. (XNA, 12 June 99)

### Sierra Leone (June 01)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting President of Sierra Leone Ahmed Tejan Kabbah attended a signing ceremony for economic and technological cooperation agreements between the two governments. (XNA, 2 June 99)

### Tajikistan (June 07)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Qian Qichen and Tajik President Emomali Rahmonov attended the signing ceremony of an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments. (RMRB, 8 June 99)

### Thailand (June 07)

China's Kunming City (Yunnan Province) and Thailand's Chiang Mai have become sister cities, following the signing of an agreement in Kunming. Chiang Mai thus becomes the seventh sister of Kunming City. The others include Fujisawa of Japan, Zurich of Switzerland, Denver of the United States, Cochabamba of Bolivia, to name but four. The mayor of Chiang Mai, Pakorn Buranupakorn and his Chinese counterpart, Zhang Chengyin officially signed the agreement. (RMRB, XNA, 8 June 99)

### International Agreement

China and the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) signed an agreement on 15th June to expand the program supporting technology transfers to China and recruiting more international technical advisers. The UNDP Project - „Senior Technical Advisers Recruitment“ (STAR) - will be expanded with a 2m RMBY (243,000 US\$) contribution from China and 240,916 US\$ from the UNDP, according to the agreement signed by the

UNDP, the China International Center for Economic and Technical Exchanges under the MOFTEC and the Touch Center under the Ministry of Science and Technology. The goal of the expanded project will be to recruit 300-odd experts in 1999 and encourage the participation of more female experts. The program is scheduled to run through the year 2000. The aforementioned funds will enable the project to finance the increased number of experts, sponsor follow-up visits by national experts to build long-term relations with STAR experts, create of a roster of experts and establish transportation facilities, according to a UNDP press release. The STAR program, initiated in the 1980s, had recruited more than 4,000 international experts to serve Chinese government agencies, research institutions, state-owned enterprises and the private sector by 1998, according to the UNDP. Some 241 foreign experts participated in science and technology, economic reform and administration, social development, agricultural development and environmental protection projects in 1998 alone. The cost-effectiveness of the project rests with the fact that experts provide their services on voluntary basis and receive only travel expenses and daily subsistence allowances. (XNA, 16 June 99)

#### **HKSAR Agreement with the PRC (June 21)**

The authorities of inland China and the Hong Kong SAR have reached an agreement on the implementation of mutual arbitration. A document to this effect was signed in Shenzhen by Shen Deyong, vice-president of the Supreme People's Court, and Elsie Leung Oi-sie, Secretary of Justice of the HKSAR. The document was the result of talks held in accordance with the Basic Law on Hong Kong and bringing into due consideration the realities of the two sides. According to the document, arbitration made by one side's courts is binding on the other side. It says if a privy on one side does not perform the arbitration, the other party has the right to ask the court of the reluctant privy's residence or where the privy's property is located to implement the arbitration. The two sides have agreed that China's supreme court will publish ex-

planations on the document, while the HKSAR government is to revise Hong Kong's existing regulations on arbitration, and make them public. (XNA, 22 June 99)

#### **HKSAR Agreement with the United Kingdom (June 22)**

Hong Kong and the United Kingdom signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the objectives of fostering and promoting cooperation in information technology, information services and telecommunications. This is the third MOU on IT cooperation signed between Hong Kong and overseas countries: the first two being Canada and Australia, signed respectively in May and June last year. The MOU was signed by H.K. Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting K.C. Kwong and British Secretary of State for Trade and Industry Stephen Byers. (XNA, 23 June 98)

#### **Agreement on North Korea's consulate general in the HKSAR (June 01)**

China has officially agreed to allow North Korea to open a consulate general office in Hong Kong. The North's Central Broadcasting Station reported that North Korean ambassador to Beijing Chu Chang-chun and Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Yang Wenchang signed an agreement to that effect in Beijing. The consulate general will be the North's second in China, following one in Shenyang, Liaoning Province, and will reportedly handle the protection of North Korean businesses in Hong Kong, Macau and Guangzhou and the issue of visas. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 4 June 99, in SWB, 5 June 99)

#### **Agreement on Kuwait's consulate general in the HKSAR (June 30)**

Kuwait will establish a consulate general in the Hong Kong SAR. An agreement to this effect was signed in Kuwait City by Chinese Ambassador to Kuwait Zhang Zhixiang and Kuwaiti Foreign Undersecretary Sulaiman Majid Al-Shahin, representing either government. (XNA, 1 July 99)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Law of the People's Republic of China on the prevention of crimes committed by minors“, adopted at the 10th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 28th June 1999. This law, which consist of eight chapters with 57 articles, will take effect on November 1, 1999. (Decree No.17 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on June 28, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 29 June 99)

„Law of the People's Republic of China on Stationing Troops in the Macau SAR“, adopted at the 10th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 28th June 1999. This law will play a significant role in ensuring that troops stationed in Macau perform their duties according to law and safeguard state sovereignty, unity, reunification, territorial integrity and the safety of Macau, according to Li Peng, chairman of the NPC Standing Committee. The law has 30 articles in 6 sections on general principles, the responsibilities of the troops, the relationship between the troops and the Macao SAR government, the duties and discipline of military personnel and their jurisdiction, and supplementary provisions. Forces stationed in the region will not interfere into local affairs. The government of the Macau SAR will, however, have the right to request that the Central Government issue orders instructing the garrison to help maintain social security or provide disaster relief when necessary. The law also stipulates that the Macau garrison should be commanded by the Central Military Commission and its composition and the size of force decided by the needs of the region's defense, that the rank and file follow the laws of the MSAR as well as national ones, and personnel be changed in fixed rotation, and that the expenses of the garrison be paid by the Central Government. The law requires members of

the garrison to respect administrative organizations in the MSAR, as well the social system and lifestyles in the region. According to the law, the NPC Standing Committee retains the sole right to interpret the law. The land the troops use is to be provided by the government of the Macau SAR free of charge. This law will take effect on 20th December, when China resumes the exercise of sovereignty over Macau. (Decree No.18 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on June 28, 1999) (XNA, 23/29/30 June 99; full text: RMRB, 30 June 99)

„Law of the People's Republic of China on public welfare donations“, adopted at the 10th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 28th June 1999. This law, which consists of six chapters with 32 articles, will take effect on September 1, 1999. (Decree No.19 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on June 28, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 30 June 99)

„Provisional regulations on governing futures trading“, adopted at the 18th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on May 25, 1999. (Order No.267 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 2nd June 1999) These regulations, which consists of seven chapters with 71 articles, will take effect on September 1, 1999. (Full text: RMRB, 9 June 99)

The Chinese State Council issued new rules on commodities trading. The new rules include stipulations on the operation of commodities exchanges and brokerages, the basic principles of commodities trading, the supervision of the market and penalties. China witnessed a boom of futures trading in the early 1990s after the government approved experimental business in 1990. But the risk of the market soon became unacceptable because of over speculations and manipulations, so the government tightened its control in 1993. In 1998, it ordered the closure of 11 commodities exchanges, allowing the operation of only three exchanges in Shanghai, Zhengzhou and Dalian. Official sources in Beijing said the issue of the new rules marks the completion of years of market overhaul and is a milestone in the history of China's commodities trading legislation. (XNA, 9

June 99)

Policemen who mistakenly enforce a law, violate legal procedures or misinterpret evidence will face serious punishment, according to a regulation newly published by the Ministry of Public Security. Punishment will range from warning, reeducation and transfer to dismissal from the force, according to the regulation. The regulation says that the police juridical departments will be responsible for investigating and handling such cases. Another regulation simultaneously published by the ministry urges police departments at all levels to strengthen internal supervision and inspection work, to ensure that the police strictly perform their duties in accordance with the law. (XNA, 24 June 99)

Chairman of the Central Military Commission (CMC) Jiang Zemin has recently issued a decree on promulgating regulations on military establishment of the Chinese PLA, the first regulations of the kind in the history of the PLA. Chinese military establishment is handled by the CMC and its authorized units, including the establishment of military organizations, weapons and other facilities, and the authorized size of the army. The regulations cover the whole process of military establishment, offering a thorough legal reference in this respect which must be respected by every member of the PLA. The Headquarters of the PLA General Staff requires all military personnel to study the regulations and promote the modernization of the army. (XNA, 25 June 99)

„Temporary provisions on auditing the economic responsibilities of leading Party and government cadres during their tenure of office at county level and below“ (18 articles) and „Temporary provisions on auditing the economic responsibilities of leading personnel during their tenure of office in state enterprises and state holding enterprises“ (20 articles), issued recently by the CCP CC General Office and the State Council General Office, will come into force on the day of promulgation. (Full text: RMRB 29 June 99)

#### Addenda

„Feed and Feed Additives Administrative Regulations“, adopted at the 17th

meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on May 18, 1999. (Order No.266 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 29th May 1999) These regulations, which consist of five chapters with 32 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 31 May 99)

In order to ensure the establishment and sound operation of the basic medical insurance system, the Ministry of Labor and Social Security, the State Planning Commission, the State Economic and Trade Commission, the Ministry of Finance, and the State Administration of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management jointly promulgated three supporting set of measures for health care reform on 19th May. These measures are: „Interim procedures for the management of appointed medical institutions for urban employees' basic medical insurance“, „Interim procedures for the management of appointed retail pharmacies for urban employees' basic medical insurance“, and „Interim procedures for the management of categories of medicines covered by urban employees' basic medical insurance“. At the end of last year, the State Council decided that as from 1999, a reform of the urban employee medical insurance system be conducted on a nationwide scale and completed by the end of the year. According to the health care reform proposal determined by the state, all urban employees and employees must take out employee basic medical insurance. The rate of premium payable by the employer is 6 per cent of the total payroll and that payable by the employee is 2 per cent of his pay. A method will be introduced whereby employees bear the costs of minor ailments and the treatment of major illnesses is centrally coordinated. Currently, various localities around the country are formulating the detailed rules and regulations for the implementation of the health care reform. Because this reform is intense, extensive, and closely connected to the immediate interests of urban employees, it is necessary to formulate a series of supporting policies. The three sets of procedures that have now been promulgated constitute the main part of such supporting policies. (Xinhua, 20 May 99, in SWB, 15 June 99)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

## Social Data

	1996	1997		1996	1997
<b>Population</b>			<b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>		
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.236	- Primary Industry	50.5	49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 <sup>1</sup>	69.8 <sup>2</sup>	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	26.4
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9	<b>Education</b>		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1	<b>Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)</b>		
<b>Employment</b>			- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00	- Secondary School Students	32.3	32.8
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	66.2	65.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1	<b>Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)</b>	19.5 <sup>4</sup>	17.1 <sup>5</sup>
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	30.0	30.0			

## Economic Data

	1996	1997		1996	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			<b>Investment</b>		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,494
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	8.9
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	7,477	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,309
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	9.0
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079	<b>Public Finance</b>		
<b>Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)</b>			(b RMBY)		
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7	Total Government Revenue	740.79	865.11
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2	Total Government Expenditure	793.75	923.36
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1	Balance	- 52.95	- 58.24
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			<b>Current Account</b>		
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373	(b US\$)	7.243	29.717
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175	(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1	Exports	151.06	182.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459	Imports	138.84	142.36
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1	Trade Balance	12.2	40.3
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397	<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5	- Hong Kong	21.78	23.96
<b>Inflation</b>			- Japan	20.43	17.42
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8	- USA	17.66	17.91
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8	- Germany	3.86	3.55
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1	- South Korea	4.97	4.99
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5	- Taiwan	1.85	1.86
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			<b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936	- Hong Kong	5.63	4.91
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.	- Japan	21.02	20.37
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	11.63	11.45
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048	- Taiwan	11.65	11.55
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930	- Germany	5.27	4.34
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	4,844	5,160	- South Korea	8.98	10.49
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	1,926	2,090	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
			RMBY per US\$ <sup>7</sup>	8.31	8.29
			RMBY per DM <sup>7</sup>	5.54	4.79
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	139.89
			<b>Foreign Debt</b>		
			(b US\$)	116.27	130.96

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	39.0	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
  - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
  - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
  - 4) Contribution to Total GDP (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
  - 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
  - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
  - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
  - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).  
The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: ZTN 1997, 608.
  - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/07

#### First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07

#### Administrative Secretary

Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/07

#### Financial Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 97/07  
(concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)

#### Secretary of Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/07

#### Secretary for the Civil Service

Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang) 97/07

#### Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/07

#### Secretary for Economic Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 97/07

#### Secretary for Education and Manpower

Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 97/07

#### Secretary for Financial Services

Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren) 97/07

#### Secretary for Health and Welfare

Yong Yongqiang 99/06

#### Secretary for Home Affairs

David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen) 97/07

#### Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/07

#### Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting

Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands

Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu) 98/10

#### Secretary for Security

Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 98/07

#### Secretary for Trade and Industry

Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Transport

Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/07

#### Secretary for Treasury

Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Works

Li Chengshi 99/06

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Li Nian 99/06

#### Commissioner of Customs and Excise

John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua) 98/12

#### Commissioner of Insurance

Alan Wong

#### Commissioner of Narcotics

Chairman: Clarie Lo

#### Commissioner of Police

Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an) 97/07

#### Director of Immigration

Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) 98/10

#### Director of Audit

Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda) 97/07

#### Chief Justice

Andrew Li (Li Guoneng) 97/07

#### General Chamber of Commerce of the HKSAR

Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung

#### Chinese General Chamber of Commerce

Chairman: Robin Y.H. Chan

#### Hong Kong Tourist Association

Chairman: Y.S. Lo

Executive Director: Amy Chan

#### Hong Kong Monetary Authority

Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong 93/04

Executive Director: Raymond Li

#### Hong Kong Securities Regulatory

##### Commission

Chairman: Shen Liantao

#### Hong Kong Securities and Futures

##### Commission

Chairman: Andrew Sheng

#### Hong Kong Trade Development Council

Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king

(concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)

Executive Director: Michael Sze

#### Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

Chairman: David Eldon 99/01

#### Bank of China's Hong Kong

##### Branch

General Manager: Liu Jinbao 97/08

#### PLA-Forces in Hong Kong

Commander: Xiong Ziren 99/03

Political Commissar: Wang Yufa 99/05

#### China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR

Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen 97/06

#### Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch

Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 97/07

#### HKSAR Government's Beijing Office

Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong) 99/03

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
<b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

**Abbreviations:**

b = billion  
e = estimates  
m = million  
p = provisional figures  
r = revised

**Sources:**

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

# Macau

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

#### Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

#### Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Dr. José Alarcão Troni

#### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

Dr. António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

#### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Dr. Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

#### Under-Secretary for Public Security (Police, Marine, Customs, Immigration, Fire Brigade)

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

#### Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

#### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves de Paula

#### Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia de Noronha e Silveira

#### Supreme Court of Justice

President: Manuel Antonio Maduro

### Social Data

	1997	1998
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	1996/97	1997/98
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

### Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
<b>Expenditure of GDP</b> (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

#### Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.



# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

#### Academia Sinica

#### Academia Historica

#### National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)  
National Security Bureau  
Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

#### National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

#### National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)  
Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)  
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)  
Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei  
Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)  
Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zoukui)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)  
Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)  
Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)  
Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)  
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

#### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

#### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)  
Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

#### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)  
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)  
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)  
 President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)  
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

### Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

### Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

### Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

### Political Parties

#### Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen (Zhang Xiaoyan)

#### Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)  
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

#### Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
<b>Education: Number of Students</b>		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

#### Abbreviations:

r = revised  
 m = million

#### Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
<b>External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)</b>		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊  
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊  
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊  
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊  
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊  
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊  
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊  
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊  
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊  
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊  
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊  
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊  
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊  
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊  
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊  
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊  
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊  
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊  
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
Che *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊

CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊  
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly  
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊  
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊  
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊  
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊  
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊  
DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊  
DX *Dongxiang* (*The Trend Magazine*, Hongkong), monthly  
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊  
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly  
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊  
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly  
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually  
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually  
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊  
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊  
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly  
FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly  
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing* (*Wide Angle*, Hong Kong), monthly  
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly  
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊  
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊  
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊  
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊  
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊  
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊  
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊  
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊  
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊  
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊  
JB *Jingbao* (*The Mirror*, Hong Kong), monthly  
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊  
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊  
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊  
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly  
JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming), monthly  
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
KAS *KAS - Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou), bimonthly  
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊  
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan* (*Ming Pao* Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly  
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊  
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊  
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊  
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊  
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊  
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊  
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊  
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)  
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually  
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊  
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly  
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊  
WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly  
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly  
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong* (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly  
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly  
ZM *Zhengming* (*Cheng Ming*, Hong Kong), monthly  
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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Fax: (+49-40) 3562-512;

Email: duei-dok@uni-hamburg.de;

<<http://rrz.uni-hamburg.de/dueli/dueli-dok>>

## GENERAL AFFAIRS

## FOREIGN AFFAIRS

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2. *Can the Kosovo tragedy play in Tibet and Taiwan? (chin.)*, Yang Fu \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.10-13
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4. *Will Taiwan become the second Kosovo? (chin.)*, Jin Bo \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.87-90

## Western Europe

5. *„Clinton's war“ reveals clues (chin.)*, Zong Ying \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.75-77
6. *Nato bombs rescue the CCP from a siege (chin.)*, Liao Tianqi \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.78-79
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10. *Why is Blair so keen on going into battle? (chin.)*, Cheng Jun \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.78-79
11. *Why must they bomb the Chinese embassy? (chin.)*, \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.4-5

## CIS and Eastern Europe

## Asia and Oceania

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13. *Talking freely about China-India-Pakistan relations (chin.)*, Yu Yang \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.48-51
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## North America

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18. *Is America China's enemy No. 1? (chin.)*, Jiang Jingkuan \*MBY, 34 (June 1999) 402, pp.40-41
19. *Looking at the China-US relations from the blood spattered embassy (chin.)*, Shanguan Wentian \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.78-81
20. *The New York debate between Li Zhaoxing and Secretary Albright (chin.)*, Zong Daoyi \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.61-63
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23. *The students are querying American style human rights (chin.)*, Ye Tan \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.24-26

## Latin America

## Africa

## Overseas Chinese

## International Organization &amp; Law

24. *Joining the WTO suddenly turns vague (chin.)*, Gong Wen \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.28-30

## INTERNAL AFFAIRS

## General Topics

25. *China should enlarge the dynamics of reforming the political structure (chin.)*, Qian Fumin \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.30-31
26. *Inheritance and transcendency - socialism with Chinese characteristics vs. new democracy (chin.)*, Wang Zhi; Wen Hongyu \*ZDY, (May 1999) 3, pp.82-86
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## Ideology

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## Party

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36. *From criticizing „Water Margin“ talking about Mao's „murdering Zhou with a borrowed knife“ (chin.)*, Jin Yaoru \*MBY, 34 (June 1999) 402, pp.96-100
37. *Jiang Zemin recommends Huang Ju for heading the Propaganda Department (chin.)*, Luo Bing \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.13-14
38. *Leaders are reappraising „June 4th“ (chin.)*, Luo Bing \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp. 6-9
39. *Li Peng raises the „Down with Zhu [Rongji]“ tide (chin.)*, Luo Bing \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.10-12
40. *Some matters about the Central Secret Service of the Chinese Communist Party (chin.)*, Xue Yu \*ZDY, (May 1999) 3, pp.91-96
41. *The real facts about Hu Yaobang's falling out of power (chin.)*, Yang Jiayue \*MBY, 34 (June 1999) 402, pp.32-37

## Government

## Parliament

## Opposition and Democracy

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43. *How does „sea election“ come about (chin.)*, Jing Yuejin \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.13-20
44. *On the changes of the source of authorization of local authority (chin.)*, Zhang Jing \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.21-28
45. *Rethinking 10 years of „June 4th“ and 20 years of the „Democracy Wall“ (chin.)*, \*MBY, 34 (June 1999) 402, pp.13-37
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48. *The all-round development and great achievements of the new democratic reconstruction (chin.)*, Tong Changping \*ZDY, (May 1999) 3,

pp.50-70

49. *Why does the Democratic Construction Alliance say it will be in power?* (chin.), Lan Qiangwei \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.85-86

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51. *Judicial fairness is the soul of jurisdiction (Xiao Yang)* (chin.), Ding Butian \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.6-9

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#### Military

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62. *The military raises a hue and cries: vowing to fight with America* (chin.), Li Zijing \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.15-17

#### Mass Organizations

#### Political Movements

#### Personalities

63. *Entrepreneur and inventor in one person (Huang Jinfu)* (chin.), Luo Mei \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.56-57

64. *Remembering Zhang Xueliang's mother Zhao* (chin.), Zhi Yu \*MBY, 34 (June 1999) 402, pp.73-75

65. *Talking with Wang Guorui, president of Guangdong's Kelong Group*

(chin.), Wu Xiangmin, Sui Ya \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.58-60

66. *The mission of a missionary-turned-scholar: an interview with Prof. Garnaut* (chin.), Tu Chenglin \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.99-102

67. *The story of Lin Jingyao - a May 1st labor medal winner* (chin.), Ren Hang \*ZJR, (1999) 6, pp.13-14, 39

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69. *Wu Jieping, vice-chairman of the NPC and chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society* (chin.), Tao Lan \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.56-57

70. *Xie Xuren, president of China's Agricultural Development Bank* (chin.), Yao Feng \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.44-45

71. *Zhu Rongji's and Lao An's joyous meeting with Gu Yuziu and Sang Lan in America* (chin.), Mo Liya \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.64-67

#### Cadre Policy

72. *The serious problem rests with the education of cadres* (chin.), Zhou Rong \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.58-59

#### Local Topics

73. *Information about poor Baojing County in Xiangxi (Hu'nan)* (chin.), Xiao Li \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.80-81

#### National Minorities

#### SOCIAL AFFAIRS

#### General Topics

74. *The historical variation of Chinese social structure and the new world of everyday life* (chin.), Wen Xiaoxiang; Wang Nanshi \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.193-200

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#### Social Life

#### Population

76. *An analysis of China's population policy* (chin.), Mu Guangzong; Chen Wei \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.73-80

#### Religions

#### Medicine and Health

77. *Magical Tibetan medicine* (chin.), Yang Jin \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.72-74

#### Children, Youth and Education

78. *From „Mr. Science“ to China's rejuvenation through developing science and education* (chin.), Yue Mingjun \*ZDY, (May 1999) 3, pp.45-49

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*science and education and the rise of the knowledge economy age* (chin.), Wang Suli \*ZDY, (May 1999) 3, pp.71-75

#### Public Security

#### SCIENCES AND CULTURE

#### General Topics

80. *A grand Asian conference - report on the 5th International Conference of solid scholarship* (chin.), Li Zhijun \*KY, (January 1999) 1, pp.121-120, 118

81. *Conference on scholar-businessmen and socialist market economy held in Xiyi, Henan Province* (chin.), Luo Chenglie \*KY, (January 1999) 1, pp.123, 55

82. *Dialectics: the change of direction in the practice of association* (chin.), Ren Ping \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.52-58

83. *Liberalism and the present-day China* (chin.), Xu Youyu \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.43-51

84. *Man in the technical form of vision* (chin.), Mao Ping \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.88-93

85. *On the aesthetic value of Chinese clothes aesthetic culture* (chin.), Cai Zi'e \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.76-82

86. *The essence and form of beauty in designing* (chin.), Li Ping \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.83-87

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91. *Explanation of „dislocation of doctrine (dao)“ - with thoughts on „self-shortage of conscience“* (chin.), Lin Anwu \*KY, (January 1999) 1, pp.14-26

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## Language

### Ancient History and Archaeology

#### Earlier History (before 1912)

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101. *The flood and disastrous drought in Northern China and the state's relief measures during Yuan dynasty (chin.)*, Wang Peihua \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.143-149

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Fengqin \*ZDY, (May 1999) 3, pp.87-90

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113. *The May 4th Movement and China in the 20th century (chin.)*, Peng Ming \*ZDY, (May 1999) 3, pp.16-22

114. *The convection and its effects on merchants around the Bohai Sea in modern Chinese history (chin.)*, Zhang Limin \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.172-177

## Geography

### Social Sciences

#### Literature and Arts

115. *A critical analysis of current feminine literature (chin.)*, Deng Xiaomang \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.64-71

116. *Huang Qiuyun (chin.)*, Huang Weijing \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.88-89

117. *Mourning for Shu Xiangcheng (Wang Shenquan) (chin.)*, Liang Yusheng \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.87-89

118. *Notes while reading the „A Dream of Red Mansions“ (chin.)*, Liu Zaifu \*MBY, 34 (June 1999) 402, pp.52-55

119. *On the „spirit“ in The Analects (chin.)*, Chen Jian \*KY, (January 1999) 1, pp.110-113, 95

120. *On the third value of literature (chin.)*, Huang Shuquan \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.98-105

121. *Time-honored polemic and burning of classics & burying scholars (chin.)*, Xu Lingyun \*KY, (January 1999) 1, pp.87-95

122. *Trial explanation of „Of the ways of the former kings, this is the loftiest“ (chin.)*, Huang Shi \*KY, (January 1999) 1, pp.114-118

## Sports

123. *Grand meeting of the world's women soccer teams (chin.)*, Xiao Chun \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.92-93

## Natural Sciences and Technology

### Intellectuals

124. *Perplexity and pursuit: spiritual exploration of female intellectuals (chin.)*, He Ping \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.112-120

## Media

125. *Journalists, spies, and heroes*

(chin.), Zhang Weiguo \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.65-68

126. *The internationally celebrated cameraman Gu Changwei talks about knowledge and the fortune of man (chin.)*, Zhang Yu \*MBY, 34 (June 1999) 402, pp.69-72

127. *Wan Li talks about the reform of newspapers (chin.)*, Jing Ren \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.18-19

## FINANCE AND ECONOMY

### General Topics

128. *„Lock-in“ in the economic development of South-Eastern Asian countries - an institutional analysis of financial crises (chin.)*, Zhang Qin \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.27-34

129. *A probe into the moral element of the stock company's managers and countermeasures (chin.)*, Xu Chuanchen; Fang Yan'an \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.20-26

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133. *Dependence upon human, material and capacity: from the primacy of power towards the primacy of capability (chin.)*, Han Qingxiang \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.44-51

134. *Economics and philosophy: a dialogue (chin.)*, Zhang Jun; Zhang Xiong \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.95-98

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140. *Two trends of China's economic development during the connection of the 20th to the 21st century (chin.)*, Li Jingwen; Zhu Yunfa \*ZGJ, (January 1999) 1, pp.5-9

## Theories

### Planning and Development

141. *Different interest groups in the*

setting of the marketing system reform (chin.), Qiao Baijun \*NJW, 20 (1999) 3, pp.6-10

142. Formation and development of enterprise economics (chin.), Chen Jiagui; Du Yingfen \*ZGJ, (January 1999) 1, pp.65-69

143. Growth pattern and the sustainable development of the national economy (chin.), Hong Yinxing; Cao Yong \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.1-6

144. How to stimulate China's economy in 1999 (chin.), Zheng Fanghui \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.81-85

145. Ideology and economic development (chin.), Luo Biliang \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.86-90

146. On China's sustainable development strategy in the present period (chin.), Wang Xiajian \*NJW, 20 (1999) 2, pp.21-24

147. On the changes and characteristics of labor relations in China's state-owned enterprises (chin.), Guo Qingsong \*ZJW, (1999) 3, pp.1-14

148. Prediction of the GDP growth speed during the 10th 5-year-plan period (chin.), Gu Haibing; Lin Xu \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.7-13

149. Profit-making ability, debt-paying principle and China's state-owned enterprises (chin.), Luo Laiwu \*ZGJ, (January 1999) 1, pp.32-36

150. Strategic thinking on how to get large and middle state-owned industrial enterprises out of difficulties (chin.), \*ZGJ, (January 1999) 1, pp.24-31

#### Public Finance

151. Analysis of the state-owned commercial banks' assets quality (chin.), Xia Feng \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.33-36

152. Apply dialectics to diverse contradictions and relations in financial supervision (chin.), Hu Pingxi \*ZJR, (1999) 6, pp.4-5

153. At the „Great Wall“ of finance one is frightened without danger (chin.), Xiang Xiaocheng \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.24-26

154. Building up an internal audit system to enhance PBC's performance as a central bank (chin.), Wang Hongzhang \*ZJR, (1999) 6, pp.6, 12

155. China's trust and investment companies achieved a normative development during consolidation (chin.), \*ZJR, (1999) 6, pp.7-9

156. Establishing an effective and perfect supervising mechanism of fiscal budgets (chin.), Zhang Shufang \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.29-32

157. On the audit of commercial banks' internal control system (chin.), Zhao Wenjie; Zhang Ruibin \*ZJR, (1999) 6, pp.20-21

158. On the computation of the real interest rate (chin.), Zhou Rongfang \*ZJR, (1999) 6, pp.38-39

159. Reform of agricultural tax and fees in rural China: some thoughts (chin.), Wu Ju; Yuan Xinghou \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.12-17

160. The non-financial value of microfinance (chin.), Li Xinran \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.28-31

161. Thoughts on the „allotment crisis“ in the stock market (chin.), Li Changqing \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.18-21

162. Trap of trying the share-holding system (chin.), Hu Peizhao \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.14-17

#### Enterprises and Management

163. An approach to the system of employees holding shares (chin.), Li Boqiao; Lin Biyan \*FY, 21(1999) 3, pp.80-87

164. Listed companies and modern enterprise institution (chin.), Chen Ge \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.22-24

165. Meditation on enterprises' cultural construction (chin.), Cui Yuepin \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.94-97

166. New development of enterprise management (chin.), Ma Hong \*ZGJ, (January 1999) 1, pp.59-64

167. Power-abandoning and profit-giving styled reform and the formation of deadlock in the reform of state-owned enterprises (chin.), Wang Shijun \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.16-19

168. Problems of the occupation in responsible positions (chin.), Li Ruojian \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.212-216

169. Some issues about impelling and binding mechanisms for high managers (chin.), Huang Sujian \*ZGJ, (January 1999) 1, pp.70-75

170. The principle of management of rural collective assets (chin.), Zhang Xiangying \*NJW, 20 (1999) 1, pp.14-17

171. The reform of state-owned enterprises must get rid of the misconception of copying indiscriminately the corporation system (chin.), Liu Lijun \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.1-15

172. To improve the management of collective assets (chin.), Lu Wen \*NJW, 20 (1999) 1, pp.8-13

#### Employment, Wages, Living Standard

173. Employment first: an inevitable option of the strategic adjustment (chin.), Chen Huai \*ZJW, (1999) 3, pp.15-17

174. How do Chinese spend their money? (chin.), Wu Dandan \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.52-55

175. On the theoretical bases of yearly income system for entrepreneurs (chin.), Wu Dongmei \*ZGJ, (January 1999) 1, pp.76-80

176. Seeking a way to enhance rural income in a fast and sustained manner (chin.), Li Bingkun \*NJW, 20 (1999) 1, pp.39-49

#### Basic Construction

177. 70 dangerous projects at the Three Gorges (chin.), Yue Shan \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.20-21

178. Economic evaluation on the property rights of reclaimed waste land (chin.), Chen Kai; Xiang Yuzhang \*NJW, 20 (1999) 2, pp.31-34

179. Getting right the property rights in the land contract system (chin.), Liu Xiusheng \*NJW, 20 (1999) 3, pp.11-15

180. Management of collective property and the operation system of new community construction: some thoughts (chin.), Li Guiqing; Yang Zhanwen \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.41-43

181. The coordination of the conflicts of intellectual property rights (chin.), Cao Xinming \*FY, 21(1999) 3, pp.70-79

#### Communications & Transportation

#### Tourism

#### Industry, Energy and Mining

182. Aggregation and development of productive forces of rural industries (chin.), Lai Mingmin \*NJW, 20 (1999) 1, pp.18-20

183. Industrial policy: enterprises, market and government (chin.), Chen Qilin \*ZJW, (1999) 3, pp.1-8

184. Market opportunity and challenge faced by China's gold industry development (chin.), Wang Dexue; Xu Jiabin \*ZGJ, (January 1999) 1, pp.46-48

185. Research of the current situation and countermeasures of the country town industry in Jilin Province (chin.), \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.273-279

186. Study on operating situations of enterprises assets in China's mechanical industry (chin.), Wang Lijie; Wang Zimin \*ZGJ, (January 1999) 1, pp.49-54

187. The problems existing in the organizational structure of China's industries and countermeasures (chin.), Tian Yun \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.41-43

#### Environment

188. On oceanic exploitation and sustainable development (chin.), Zhai Suixian \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.35-37

#### Agriculture

189. A re-examination of the grain issues in China and some economic considerations: the case of Heilongjiang Province (chin.), Suo Zhilin \*NJW, 20 (1999) 3, pp.2-5

190. Agricultural research investment in China: present situation and solutions (chin.), \*NJW, 20 (1999) 3, pp.28-32

191. Agricultural standardization as a technical support to industrializa-

tion of agriculture (chin.), Chen Xiaoling \*NJW, 20 (1999) 5, pp.24-27

192. *An analysis of questionnaires on renewing land contracts in rural areas (chin.)*, Yang Guanjun \*NJW, 20 (1999) 2, pp.6-11

193. *Animal husbandry development and the related environmental problems (chin.)*, Yang Fang \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.20-23

194. *Cooperation on the basis of joint shares: development and problems (chin.)*, Gu Yaode \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.2-4

195. *Development of green food production in China and its role in the foreign trade (chin.)*, Yao Lixin \*NJW, 20 (1999) 5, pp.28-30

196. *Differentiation trend of cooperation on the basis of joint shares (chin.)*, Ma Shanshui; Luo Dan; et al. \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.5-8

197. *Digitization of agriculture and agricultural development (chin.)*, Jia Shangang \*NJW, 20 (1999) 2, pp.48-51

198. *Emancipate the mind and seek truth from facts to advance rural reforms and development into the 21st century - for the 20th anniversary of the Third Plenary Session of the Eleventh Central Committee of the CPC (chin.)*, Chen Yaobang \*NJW, 20 (1999) 1, pp.3-7

199. *Export of perishable farm products from China: difficulties and solutions (chin.)*, Chen Wanling \*NJW, 20 (1999) 2, pp.17-20

200. *Governing agriculture by law (chin.)*, Ding Guanliang \*NJW, 20 (1999) 2, pp.38-41

201. *Household land contract rights facing difficulties (chin.)*, Deng Dacai \*NJW, 20 (1999) 2, pp.2-5

202. *Institutional innovation and the improvement of the rural land system (chin.)*, Zheng Biling \*NJW, 20 (1999) 3, pp.15-19

203. *Knowledge economy and agricultural technological revolution (chin.)*, Xie Qun \*NJW, 20 (1999) 3, pp.25-27

204. *Knowledge-based agriculture and agricultural development in China in the 21st century (chin.)*, Dang Shuangren \*NJW, 20 (1999) 1, pp.30-34

205. *Natural calamities on the farmland: an analysis of their quantity features (chin.)*, Zhu Xiaohua; Cao Tianbang \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.48-50

206. *New missions of Chinese agricultural economists at the turn of the new century (chin.)*, Yang Yongzhe \*NJW, 20 (1999) 5, pp.7-10

207. *On investment in agriculture (chin.)*, Shi Kechun \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.44-48

208. *On the reform of the land system belonging to the agricultural production corps (chin.)*, Yu Lin \*NJW, 20 (1999) 3, pp.18-20

209. *On the two styles of agricultural industrialization (chin.)*, Ding Li \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.60-65

210. *On the working system of agricultural sustainable development (chin.)*, Ji Liuxiang \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.69-73

211. *Paying more attention to the economic research for a better understanding of specific features of agriculture during the new development stage (chin.)*, Wan Baorui \*NJW, 20 (1999) 5, pp.2-6

212. *Problems in the practice of cooperation on the basis of joint shares (chin.)*, Qiao Chuanfu \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.9-11

213. *Protecting arable land to sustain agricultural development (chin.)*, Luan Jingdong \*NJW, 20 (1999) 1, pp.25-27

214. *Research on the structure of pig production cost in China (chin.)*, Wang Jimin, Zhou Li; et al. \*NJW, 20 (1999) 4, pp.24-27

215. *Some issues of the agricultural insurance development (chin.)*, Xie Jiazhi \*NJW, 20 (1999) 5, pp.49-51

216. *Some problems of the agro-technical market (chin.)*, Liu Qingquan \*NJW, 20 (1999) 5, pp.34-36

217. *The OECD's projections on production and trade of major agricultural products in China and some interesting findings (chin.)*, Feng Zhongchao \*NJW, 20 (1999) 2, pp.0012-16

218. *The agricultural land system and a sustainable development of agriculture (chin.)*, Lin Qing \*NJW, 20 (1999) 5, pp.11-15

219. *The new technological revolution in agriculture and modern agricultural development (chin.)*, Weng Boqi; Cheng Huixiang; et al. \*NJW, 20 (1999) 3, pp.21-24

220. *The targets of the agricultural marketing system reform (chin.)*, Shi Lei \*NJW, 20 (1999) 5, pp.40-44

#### Currency and Commerce

221. *Credit card loan: a means to stimulate consumption demand (chin.)*, Ma Chunfeng \*ZJR, (1999) 6, pp.25-26

222. *Exploring the way to effective commodity circulation (chin.)*, Wang Zhitai \*JLYJG, (May 1999) 3, pp.25-28

223. *The transaction cost in household management and intermediary organizations (chin.)*, He Pinghua; Yang Mingyun \*NJW, 20 (1999) 5, pp.45-48

224. *Use law weapons to crack down forged currencies (chin.)*, Tang Shuangning \*ZJR, (1999) 6, pp.10-12

#### Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

225. *Analysis and countermeasures of*

*the situation in economical and trade cooperation between Russia and Jilin Province (chin.)*, Wang Shicai; Yang Xuefeng; et al. \*SKZ, 99 (1999) 3, pp.35-40

226. *On Guangzhou's investment abroad (chin.)*, Wen Shaoshan \*KS, (May/June 1999) 3, pp.91-94

227. *The regulation of neighboring relations and the relief for environmental torts (chin.)*, Wang Mingyuan \*FY, 21(1999) 3, pp.99-108

#### Statistics

##### TAIWAN

228. *Analysing Li Denghui's book „Taiwan's Stand“ (chin.)*, Zhu Jiang \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.62-63

229. *Fund-raising system of middle and small-sized enterprises in Taiwan (chin.)*, Zhang Wenqi \*NJW, 20 (1999) 1, pp.21-24

230. *Inside story of Taiwan's judiciary (chin.)*, Guan Li \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.64-66

231. *Li Denghui openly supports the election of Chen Shuibian (chin.)*, Li Xueyan \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.70-73

232. *Li Denghui's new book and Li Guangyao (chin.)*, Wei Mufu \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.68-69

233. *Reviewing the cross Taiwan Straits economic and trade relations (chin.)*, Zhou Bajun \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.76-77

234. *Taiwan's experience in tax reform: implications for mainland China*, Yu Tzong-shian \*IFC, 89 (April 1999) 4, pp.55-76

235. *The cross Straits relations under the shroud of mist of China-US relations (chin.)*, Su Changping \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.74-75

##### HONG KONG SAR AND MACAU

236. *„Final appeal“ still needs „middle appeal“, „rule by law“ resembles „Party rule“ (chin.)*, Ming Lei \*ZM, (June 1999) 260, pp.80-81

237. *At present one should not revise the Basic Law (chin.)*, Wang Youjin \*GJJ, (June 1999) 321, pp.60-61

238. *Hong Kong walks on the road of building a cyber port (chin.)*, Lu Jiang \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.18-19

239. *If the ruling of the Court of Final Appeal is wrong, it should be corrected (chin.)*, Gu Xinghui \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.6-7

240. *Revising the Basic Law, this road is impassable (chin.)*, Shi Kejian \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.8-9

241. *The ideas of Macau's Chief Executive He Houhua on governing Macau (chin.)*, Zhuang Wenyong \*JB, (June 1999) 263, pp.16-17

242. *The politics of Hong Kong's political parties are hesitating at the*



*crossroads (chin.)*, Xu Simin \*JB,  
(June 1999) 263, pp.10-11  
243. *The real facts about Hong Kong's  
rule by law (chin.)*, Liang Liren \*JB,  
(June 1999) 263, pp.46-47

### Index of Authors

- Beihai Xianren: 68  
Bu Ping: 1  
Cai Renhou: 92  
Cai Zi'e: 85  
Cao Changqing: 9  
Cao Tianbang: 205  
Cao Xinming: 181  
Cao Yong: 143  
Chang Qiao: 34  
Chen Ge: 164  
Chen Huai: 173  
Chen Jiagui: 142  
Chen Jian: 119  
Chen Jingliang: 55  
Chen Kai: 178  
Chen Qilin: 183  
Chen Wanling: 199  
Chen Wei: 76  
Chen Xiaoling: 191  
Chen Yaobang: 198  
Chen: 29  
Cheng Huixiang: 219  
Cheng Jun: 10  
Cui Yuepin: 165  
Dang Shuangren: 204  
Deng Dacai: 201  
Deng Xiaomang: 115  
Ding Butian: 51  
Ding Guanliang: 200  
Ding Li: 209  
Ding Weizhi: 106  
Dong Shan: 17  
Du Yingfen: 142  
Duan Silin: 21  
Fang Xiang: 7  
Fang Yan'an: 129  
Feng Chongyi: 111  
Feng Zhongchao: 217  
Gao Yan: 8  
Gong Wen: 24  
Gu Haibing: 148  
Gu Xinghui: 239  
Gu Yaode: 194  
Guan Li: 230  
Guo Qingsong: 147  
Han Fengqin: 109  
Han Qingxiang: 133  
He Ping: 124  
He Pinghua: 223  
Hong Chaohui: 22  
Hong Yinxing: 143  
Hu Peizhao: 162  
Hu Pingxi: 152  
Hu Sheng: 31  
Huang Shi: 122  
Huang Shuquan: 120  
Huang Sujian: 169  
Huang Weijing: 116  
Ji Liuxiang: 210  
Jia Shangang: 197  
Jia Yunquan: 33  
Jiang Jingkuan: 18  
Jin Bo: 4  
Jin Yaoru: 36  
Jing Ren: 127  
Jing Yuejin: 43  
Kang Peizhu: 103  
King Rong-rung: 15  
Lai Mingmin: 182  
Lan Qiangwei: 49  
Lee Chyungly: 14  
Lei Guangping: 97  
Li Bingkun: 176  
Li Boqiao: 163  
Li Changqi: 53  
Li Changqing: 161  
Li Guiqing: 180  
Li Jingwen: 140  
Li Peng: 32  
Li Ping: 86  
Li Ruojian: 168  
Li Shiyong: 104  
Li Weiwu: 93  
Li Xiaoxi: 130  
Li Xinran: 160  
Li Xueyan: 231  
Li Zhijun: 80  
Li Zijing: 62  
Liang Liren: 243  
Liang Yusheng: 117  
Liao Tianqi: 6  
Lin Anwu: 91  
Lin Biyan: 163  
Lin Qing: 218  
Lin Xu: 148  
Liu Fu-kuo: 12  
Liu Jingfang: 108  
Liu Lijun: 171  
Liu Qingquan: 216  
Liu Shifan: 96  
Liu Xiusheng: 179  
Liu Zaifu: 118  
Liu Zhiwen: 138  
Long Zongzhi: 54  
Lu Jiang: 238  
Lu Li: 53  
Lu Wen: 172  
Luan Jingdong: 213  
Luo Biliang: 145  
Luo Bing: 37  
Luo Bing: 38  
Luo Bing: 39  
Luo Chenglie: 81  
Luo Dan: 196  
Luo Laiwu: 149  
Luo Mei: 63  
Ma Chunfeng: 221  
Ma Hong: 166  
Ma Jun: 42  
Ma Ruijiang: 102  
Ma Shanshui: 196  
Mao Ping: 84  
Ming Lei: 236  
Mo Liya: 71  
Moh Ta-hwa: 60  
Mu Guangzong: 76  
Pan Shujuan: 136  
Pang Yuzhen: 75  
Peng Ming: 113  
Qian Fumin: 25  
Qiao Baijun: 141  
Qiao Chuanfu: 212  
Rao Xinxian: 88  
Ren Hang: 67  
Ren Ping: 82  
Shangguan Wentian: 19  
Shen Ji: 110  
Shi Kechun: 207  
Shi Kejian: 240  
Shi Lei: 220  
Shi Shengzhang: 138  
Si Rui: 59  
Su Changping: 235  
Sui Ya: 65  
Sun Mingjun: 27  
Sun Yuandong: 46  
Suo Zhilin: 189  
Tang Shuangning: 224  
Tang Xinglin: 42  
Tao Lan: 69  
Tian Yun: 187  
Tong Changping: 48  
Tu Chenglin: 66  
Vincent Wen-hsien: 29  
Wan Baorui: 211  
Wan Jiaxing: 99  
Wang Dexue: 184  
Wang Hongzhang: 154  
Wang Jimin: 214  
Wang Lijie: 186  
Wang Mingyuan: 227  
Wang Nanshi: 74  
Wang Peihua: 101  
Wang Shicai: 225  
Wang Shijun: 167  
Wang Suli: 79  
Wang Xiajian: 146  
Wang Youjin: 237  
Wang Yuanhua: 112  
Wang Yushun: 30  
Wang Zhi: 26  
Wang Zhitai: 222  
Wang Zimin: 186  
Wei Mufu: 232  
Wen Hongyu: 26  
Wen Shaoshan: 226  
Wen Xiaoxiang: 74  
Weng Boqi: 219  
Wu Dandan: 174  
Wu Dongmei: 175  
Wu Jiawei: 135  
Wu Ju: 159  
Wu Xiangmin: 65  
Wu Xiaoping: 100  
Xia Feng: 151  
Xiang Shiling: 90  
Xiang Xiaocheng: 153  
Xiang Yuzhang: 178  
Xiao Chun: 123  
Xiao Jianguo: 56  
Xiao Li: 73  
Xie Jiazhi: 215  
Xie Kang: 135  
Xie Qun: 203  
Xin Rong: 16  
Xu Chuanchen: 129  
Xu Jiabin: 184  
Xu Lingyun: 121  
Xu Qing: 137  
Xu Simin: 242  
Xu Youyu: 83  
Xue Yu: 40  
Yan Ziyou: 105

Yang Fang: 193  
Yang Fu: 2  
Yang Guanjun: 192  
Yang Jiayue: 41  
Yang Jin: 77  
Yang Mingyun: 223  
Yang Rutao: 87  
Yang Xuefeng: 225  
Yang Yongzhe: 206  
Yang Zewei (chin.): 57  
Yang Zhanwen: 180  
Yang Zhongmin: 52  
Yao Feng: 70  
Yao Lixin: 195  
Ye Tan: 23  
Yi Ran: 61  
Yin Nan: 35  
Yu Jianrong: 139  
Yu Lin: 208  
Yu Tzong-shian: 234  
Yu Yang: 13  
Yuan Xinghou: 159  
Yue Mingjun: 78  
Yue Shan: 177  
Zhai Suixian: 188  
Zhang Chunli: 107  
Zhang Huasong: 98  
Zhang Jing: 44  
Zhang Jun: 134  
Zhang Limin: 114  
Zhang Liqun: 131  
Zhang Liwen: 89  
Zhang Mingkai: 50  
Zhang Qin: 128  
Zhang Ruibin: 157  
Zhang Shufang: 156  
Zhang Weiguo: 125  
Zhang Wenqi: 229  
Zhang Xiangying: 170  
Zhang Xiaohu: 58  
Zhang Xiong: 134  
Zhang Yu: 126  
Zhao Jiang: 132  
Zhao Wenjie: 157  
Zhe Dong: 3  
Zheng Biling: 202  
Zheng Fanghui: 144  
Zheng Jiadong: 95  
Zhi Yu: 64  
Zhou Bajun: 233  
Zhou Guitian: 94  
Zhou Li: 214  
Zhou Rong: 72  
Zhou Rongfang: 158  
Zhu Jianfang: 28  
Zhu Jiang: 228  
Zhu Xiaohua: 205  
Zhu Yunfa: 140  
Zhuang Wenyong: 241  
Zong Daoyi: 20  
Zong Ying: 5