

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology: July 1999 Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 Namibia: President Sam Nujoma paid an unofficial visit (-04);
- 02 Korea: 2nd round of inter-Korean vice-minister-level talks in Beijing broke down;
- 05 United Nations: Didier Opertti Badan, president of the 53rd session of the UN General Assembly and foreign minister of Uruguay, paid a visit (-10);
- 05 Papua New Guinea: China's government launched a strong protest against PNG's signing of a communique on the establishment of diplomatic ties with Taiwan; PNG's new Prime Minister Mekere Morauta declared on 21st July that the communique has been nullified;
- 06? Romania: China rendered free assistance worth 5m RMBY;
- 07 Kazakhstan: Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Kasymzhomart Tokayev paid an official visit (-15);
- 08 Japan: Prime Minister Keizo Obuchi paid an official visit (-10);
- 11 Australia: Foreign Minister Alexander John Downer paid a visit (-15);
- 15 Mongolia: President Jiang Zemin paid a state visit (-17);

- 18 New Zealand: Prime Minister Jenny Shipley paid a working visit (-20);
- 21 Ethiopia: China has decided to donate 100,000 US\$ to Ethiopia to buy relief food;
- 24 Singapore: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan arrived to attend three ASEAN conferences (6th ASEAN Regional Forum, Post Ministerial Conference and ASEAN-China Dialogue) (-28);
- 27 United States: The US House of Representatives voted for the extension of Normal Trading Relations with China;
- 28 World Food Programme Executive Director Catherine Bertini arrived on a week-long visit;
- 30 Japan: China and Japan signed their first memorandum on cleaning up chemical weapons left after the Japanese army's invasion;
- 30 United States will soon pay a compensation fund of 4.5m US\$ for the personnel casualties and property losses caused by the US bombing of the Chinese embassy.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: four new military schools established by a decree of President Jiang Zemin;
- 05 Beijing: national conference on administering by law (-06);
- 05 Beijing: All-Army Political Work Conference (-09);
- 06 Beijing: work conference on remodeling the CCP's central departments;
- 07 Beijing: national college entrance examinations (-09);
- 10 Hu'nan: 37 people have died in floods so far;
- 11 Beijing: televised national conference on cracking down on unhealthy practices in the purchasing and marketing of pharmaceuticals;
- 12 Beijing: 6th National Congress of Returned Overseas Chinese (-15);
- 15 Beijing: State Council Information Office revealed that China has already mastered the neutron bomb design technology;
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on improving the civil service system;
- 21 He'nan: national work conference on plant diseases and insect pests in forests held in Zhengzhou;
- 22 Beijing: China banned the Research Society of Falun Dafa and the Falun Gong organization;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on local governments structural reform;
- 26 Yunnan: floods have killed 31 people;
- 27 Beijing: national meeting on the dissemination of scientific knowledge;

- 28 Sichuan: gale storm claimed at least 18 lives;
- 29 Hebei: Central work meeting began in Beidaihe.

#### Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: ceremony for the founding of 10 military-industrial groups;
- 13 Liaoning: national tourism marketing symposium held in Dalian;
- 15 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council held a forum on economic work for government ministers and provincial governors;
- 15? Beijing: national forum with chairmen of economic and trade commissions closed;
- 16 Beijing: national conference on foreign exchange, exports, and overseas investments closed;
- 21 Beijing: national financial work conference;
- 21 Beijing: national conference with taxation bureau heads held recently;
- 21 Yunnan: national work conference on welfare lottery held in Kunming;
- 22 Beijing: national meeting on the development of the metallurgical industry;
- 23 Shanghai: 1998 China Shipping Development Report, the country's first white paper on shipping, issued;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on international cooperation in environmental protection;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on foreign trade and economic cooperation (-28);
- 28 Heilongjiang, Tianjin: Asian Development Bank will provide 1.8m US\$ of technical assistance grants for China's water projects;
- 29 World Bank signed three agreements on providing China with loans totaling 330m US\$.

#### Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 02 Macau: 9th meeting of the Preparatory Committee for the Macau SAR held in Beijing (-03);
- 05 Macau: Chief Executive-Designate Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua) visited Hong Kong;
- 09 Taiwan: President Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui) said in an interview with Deutsche Welle radio station that the cross-straits relations should be defined as „state-to-state relations“; China launched strong protests;
- 21 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) visited San Francisco and the Silicon Valley (-22);
- 24 HKSAR: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang paid a visit to South Africa (- Aug 05).



# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
	Communist Youth League
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members  
Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10  
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09  
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members  
Chi Haotian 97/09  
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jia Qinglin 97/09  
Jiang Chunyun 92/10  
Li Changchun 97/09  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Luo Gan 97/09  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09  
Wu Bangguo 92/10  
Wu Guanzheng 97/09  
Xie Fei 92/10  
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members  
Wu Yi (f) 97/09  
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat  
Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Luo Gan PBm 97/09  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10  
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission  
Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11  
V.-Chm.:  
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

Members:  
Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11  
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10  
Wang Ke CCm 95/09  
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09  
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10  
Commission for Inspecting Discipline  
Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00  
General Office  
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline  
Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10  
Dep.Sec.:  
Cao Qingze 92/10  
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09  
He Yong CCm 97/09  
Liu Liying (f) 97/09  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09  
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office  
Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07  
Jiang Yikang 96/05  
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10  
You Xigui CCa 97/12  
Central Bodyguards Bureau  
Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

## Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Li Tielin 93/04  
Song Defu CCm 93/08  
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Zhang Bolin 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

## Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhan 93/04  
Liu Peng 98/01  
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08  
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08  
Xu Guangchun 95/08  
Zhai Taifeng 91/11  
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

## United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Hu Deping 98/09  
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11  
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10  
Tian Henian 98/09  
Zhang Tinghan 96/12  
Zheng Wantong 93/08  
Zhu Weiqun 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

## International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08  
Dep.Dir.:  
Cai Wu 97/11  
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09  
Li Beihai 93/08  
Li Chengren 88/07  
Liu Jingqin 95/07  
Ma Wenpu 97/08  
Zhu Shanqing 85/02  
Sec.-Gen.: ?

## Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00  
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

## Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00  
V.-Chm.:  
Cao Zhi 93/07  
Han Zhubin CCm 98/06  
Xiao Yang CCm 98/06  
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

## Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: ?  
V.-Chm.:  
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12  
Wang Gang CCa 96/12  
State Bureau of Secrets Protection  
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11  
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03

## Central Organization Committee

Chairman: ?  
V.-Chm.:  
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07  
Li Guixian CCm 94/12  
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07

## General Office

Director: Song Defu CCm 93/07  
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi 99/03

## Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05  
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05  
Spiritual Civilization Office  
Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00  
Dep.Dir.:

The China Nuclear Industry Group (CNIG) has been established early July to develop nuclear power and nuclear fuel, marking a new era for China's nuclear industry. Ratified by the State Council, the CNIG is a super-sized large state-owned enterprise formed on the basis of some enterprises and institutions under the former China National Nuclear Corporation. (Xinhua, 2 July 99, in SWB, 5 July 99; XNA, 5 July 99)



Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Chen Tanqiang	91/06	<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>	
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Li Jingrui	95/03	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
Liu Qibao	97/11	Qi Zhiwen	91/01	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
		Tao Kai	96/06	Member: Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08
<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b>		Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 98/05
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Zhou Longbin	91/11	<b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>	
V.-Chm.:		<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>		Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Jia Xiang	98/06	Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	<b>Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)</b>	
Li Dengzhu	94/05	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Ma Yingbo	92/10	Dep.Dir.:	
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Li Bing	93/07
Yin Kesheng	97/07	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Li Yuanchao	94/02
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>		Wang Maohua	97/05	Yang Zhengquan	93/05
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Xun Chunrong	96/05	<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>	
V.-Chp.:		Zhu Junfeng	97/05	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	<b>Central Large Enterprise Work Committee</b>		<b>Taiwan Affairs Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)</b>	
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12
Liu Zhengwei?	93/07	Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	<b>Central Financial Work Committee</b>		Li Bingcai	96/12
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>		Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Tang Shubei	89/05
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	Wang Yonghai	96/12
<b>Party History Research Center</b>		<b>Central Leading Group for Financial Work</b>		<b>Research Institute of Culture and History</b>	
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	Curator: Xiao Qian	89/05
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	Dep.Curators:	
Chen Wei	95/08	Members:		Qi Gong	89/05
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	Wang Chuguang	92/09
Li Junru	99/02	Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	<b>Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)</b>	
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11	Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>		Dep.Curators:	
Zheng Hui	87/06	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	Guo Shuyin	96/05
<b>Documents Research Center</b>		Dep.Head:		Liu Guoneng	91/12
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	Mao Fumin	99/03
Dep.Dir.:		Sec.-Gen.:		Shen Zhengle	94/09
Chen Qun	97/08	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	<b>STATE PRESIDENT</b>	
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		<b>President: Jiang Zemin</b>	PBm 93/03
Leng Rong	99/07	Hua Jianmin	98/04	<b>V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao</b>	PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02	President's Office	
<b>Policy Research Center</b>		<b>Leading Group for Rural Work</b>		Director: Jia Ting'an	98/07
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03	<b>NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS</b>	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		<b>STANDING COMMITTEE</b>	
Wang Huning	98/05	Chen Junsheng	93/04	<b>Chairman: Li Peng</b>	PBm 98/03
Wei Jianlin	89/12	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Xiao Wanjun	93/07	<b>Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities</b>		Bu He	93/03
Zheng Keyang	90/01	Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02	Cao Zhi	98/03
<b>CC Party School</b>		<b>Leading Group for Party Building</b>		Cheng Kejie	98/03
President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00	Cheng Siwei	98/03
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Heads:		Cheng Siyuan	93/03
Liu Haifan	95/06	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00	Ding Shisun	98/03
Liu Shengyu	93/07	Lü Feng	94/00	He Luli (f)	98/03
Su Xing	88/04	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	93/11	Zhang Quanjing	99/03	Jiang Zhenghua	98/03
Wang Weiguang	98/03	<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>		Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03
Xing Bensì	88/00	Head: ?		Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03
Yang Chungui	94/05	Dep.Heads:		Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03
Zhang Zhixin	98/03	Bo Yibo	94/11	Tomur Dawamat	93/03
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Deng Liqun	94/11	Wang Guangying	93/03
Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Hu Sheng	94/11	Wu Jieping	93/03
<b>People's Daily</b>		<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>		Xie Fei	PBm 98/03
Director: Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Head:		Xu Jialu	98/03
Dep.Dir.:		Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03
Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Dep.Heads:		Zou Jiahua	98/03
Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12	<b>Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin</b>	CCm 98/03
Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06	Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01	<b>NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee</b>	
Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>		Chairman: Guo Zhenqian	98/12
Bao Yujun	88/10	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06	V.-Chm.:	
Li Renchen	86/11	Dep.Heads:		Su Ning	98/12
Wu Chunhe	93/09	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12	Zhang Guangrui	98/12
Xie Hong	96/04	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06		
Yuan Zhifa	95/09				
Zhang Husheng	95/01				
Zhou Ruijin	93/04				
<b>Guangming Daily</b>					
Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	95/08				
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:					



<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>	Zhang Xuwu	98/03	<b>Nationalities Affairs</b>	Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
<b>Legislative Affairs Commission</b>	Zhou Keyu	98/03	V.-Chp.:	Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07
Chairman: Gu Angran				Jiang Jiafu	86/07
V.-Chm.:				Li Jinyou	93/05
Bian Yaowu	91/09			Tudao Doje	91/10
Hu Kangsheng	99/02			Wen Jing	90/06
Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02				
Zhang Chunsheng	97/07				
<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>					
<b>Credentials Committee</b>					
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/04				
<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>					
<b>HKSAR Basic Law Committee</b>					
Chairman: Xiang Chunyi	97/06				
<b>NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee</b>					
Chairman: Qian Qichen	PBm 98/04				
<b>Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee</b>					
Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Hong Fuzeng	98/03				
Liu Suinian	98/03				
Liu Zhongyi	98/03				
Wu Jinghua	98/03				
Yang Zhenhuai	98/03				
<b>Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee</b>					
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Fan Jingyi	98/03				
Li Xu'e	93/03				
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03				
Wang Xuan	98/03				
Zhang Huaixi	98/03				
<b>Environmental and Resources Protection Committee</b>					
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Bai Qingcai	98/03				
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03				
Li Meng	98/03				
Wang Tao	98/03				
Zhang Haoruo	98/03				
<b>Financial and Economic Committee</b>					
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Ge Hongsheng	98/03				
Guo Zhenqian	98/03				
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03				
Li Yining	98/03				
Yao Zhenyan	98/03				
Zeng Xianlin	93/03				
<b>Foreign Affairs Committee</b>					
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Cai Fangbo	98/03				
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03				
Song Qingwei	98/03				
Tong Fu	98/03				
Xu Dunxin	98/03				
Zheng Yi	98/03				
<b>Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee</b>					
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Gu Jinchu	98/03				
Li Jiulong	98/03				
Liu Heng	98/03				
Shu Huaide	98/03				
Tao Siju	CCm 98/03				
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03				
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12				
<b>Law Committee</b>					
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Gu Angran	98/03				
Li Boyong	98/03				
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03				
<b>Nationalities Committee</b>					
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Feng Zhijun	98/03				
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03				
Wei Jisong	98/10				
Yin Kesheng	98/03				
Yu Xinglong	94/03				
<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>					
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Du Yijin	98/03				
Li Daoyu	98/03				
Liu Yiming	98/03				
Xu Huizi	98/03				
Yang Guoqing	98/03				
Zhu Tianhua	98/03				
<b>STATE COUNCIL</b>					
<b>Premier: Zhu Rongji</b>	PBm 98/03				
Premier's Office					
Director: Li Wei	99/04				
<b>Vice-Premiers:</b>					
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03				
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03				
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03				
Wu Guoguo	PBm 95/03				
<b>State Councillors:</b>					
Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03				
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03				
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03				
Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03				
Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03				
<b>State Council's General Office</b>					
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03				
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:					
Cui Zhanfu	96/09				
Liu Qibao	94/07				
Ma Kai	98/04				
Shi Xiushi	96/09				
Xu Rongkai	98/04				
<b>ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL</b>					
<b>State Bureau of Archives</b>	See under CCP				
<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>	See under CCP				
<b>COMMISSIONS</b>					
<b>Development Planning</b>					
Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10				
Li Rongrong	98/04				
Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04				
Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11				
<b>Economic and Trade</b>					
Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04				
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04				
Wang Wanbin	99/07				
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04				
Zhang Zhigang	97/07				
Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11				
<b>Family Planning</b>					
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Yang Kuifu	91/02				
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12				
Zhao Bingli	99/03				
<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>					
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03				
V.-Chp.:					
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04				
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04				
Yu Zonglin	98/04				
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04				
Zhang Huazhu	98/04				
Zhang Weimin	99/01				
<b>State Aerospace Bureau</b>					
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04				
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>					
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04				
<b>MINISTRIES</b>					
<b>Agriculture</b>					
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Liu Chengguo	93/09				
Liu Jian	99/03				
Lu Ming	97/04				
Qi Jingfa	97/09				
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04				
<b>Civil Affairs</b>					
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03				
V.-Min.:					
Fan Baojun	87/09				
Li Baoku	95/01				
Xu Ruixin	95/09				
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07				
<b>Communications</b>					
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03				
V.-Min.:					
Hong Shanxiang	95/02				
Hu Xijie	97/04				
Li Juchang	92/09				
Zhang Chunxian	98/05				
<b>Construction</b>					
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Liu Zhifeng	98/04				
Song Chunhua	98/01				
Ye Rutang	88/05				
Zhao Baojiang	97/01				
Zheng Yijun	98/01				
<b>Culture</b>					
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Ai Qingchun	96/03				
Li Yuanchao	96/03				
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07				
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03				
<b>Education</b>					
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Lü Fuyuan	98/04				
Wei Yu (f)	98/04				
Zhang Baoqing	98/04				
Zhang Tianbao	98/04				
Zhou Yuanqing	98/04				
<b>State Language Work Committee</b>					
Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06				
<b>Finance</b>					
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Gao Qiang	98/09				
Jin Liquan	98/09				
Li Yanling	93/07				
Lou Jiwei	98/04				
Zhang Youcai	89/12				



<b>Foreign Affairs</b>		<b>Science and Technology</b>		Chen Ziyong	91/02
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03	Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Chen Zuo'er	98/02
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Liu Mingqi	96/11
Ji Peiding	98/04	Deng Nan (f)	98/04	<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Office</b>	
Wang Yingfan	95/09	Han Deqian	98/04	Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07
Yang Jiechi	98/03	Hui Yongzheng	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Yang Wenchang	98/06	Li Xueyong	98/04	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
Zhang Deguang	95/09	Xu Guanhua	98/04	Liu Zepeng	92/06
				Zhang Weichao	94/09
<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)</b>		<b>State Security</b>		<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>	
Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Xinhua	96/04	Ding Renlin	95/12	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
Long Yongtu	97/04	Niu Ping	95/07	Zha Peixin	98/05
Sun Guangxiang	98/05	Sun Wenfang	94/09		
Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Wang Fuzhong	93/06	<b>Legislative Affairs Office</b>	
Zhang Xiang	98/05	Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03
Zhou Keren	99/03			Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Information Industry</b>		<b>Supervision</b>		Cao Kangtai	98/04
Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	Song Dahan	98/04
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		<b>Information Office</b> See under CCP	
Lü Xinkui	98/04	Chen Changzhi	99/01	<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b> See under CCP	
Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Gan Yisheng	99/01	<b>Office for Restructuring Economy</b>	
Yang Xianzu	98/04	Li Zhilun	92/03	Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03
Zhou Deqiang	98/03	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Dep.Heads:	
<b>Justice</b>		<b>Water Resources</b>		Li Jian'ge	98/11
Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	Shao Bingren	98/04
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Wan Jifei	98/04
Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Qi Lian'an	99/03		
Fan Fangping	99/03	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	<b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	
Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Zhang Jiyao	96/05	<b>General Administration of Customs</b>	
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04	Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01
		Zhu Dengquan	95/02	Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Labor and Social Security</b>				Liu Jing	98/04
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		Mou Xinsheng	99/01
V.-Min.:		<b>People's Bank of China</b>		Tian Runzhi	98/04
Li Qiyao	98/04	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Wang Leyi	98/11
Lin Yongsan	98/04	V.-Gov.:		Zhao Guanghua	98/04
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	Liu Mingkang?	98/04	<b>Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)</b>	
Wang Dongjin	98/04	Shang Fulin	96/04	Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Shi Jiliang	97/12	Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Land and Natural Resources</b>		Xiao Gang	98/11	Bao Peide	93/12
Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Bian Shaobin	95/09
V.-Min.:		Yin Jieyan	94/01	Shen Yuankang	93/12
Jiang Chengsong	98/04	<b>Chengdu Branch</b>		Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
Li Yuan	98/04	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12	Wang Li'an	97/07
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	<b>Guangzhou Branch</b>		<b>State Administration of Industry and Commerce</b>	
<b>National Defence</b>		Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	<b>Ji'nan Branch</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Personnel</b>		Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	Bai Dahua	91/09
Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	<b>Nanjing Branch</b>		Cao Tiandian	90/07
V.-Min.:		Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12	Gan Guoping	85/12
Bu Zhengfa	98/04	<b>Shanghai Branch</b>		Han Xinmin	96/05
Dai Guangqian	97/12	Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11	Hui Lusheng	97/12
Li Tielin	95/02	<b>Shenyang Branch</b>		Li Jianzhong	97/05
Sun Shuyi	98/04	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Yang Peiqing	93/09
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	<b>Tianjin Branch</b>		<b>State Administration of Radio, Film and Television</b>	
Xu Songtao	95/02	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12	Director: Tian Congming	98/03
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	<b>Wuhan Branch</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Public Health</b>		Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12	Ji Bingxuan	98/09
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	<b>Xi'an Branch</b>		Li Shuwen	98/04
V.-Min.:		Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12	Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Cao Ronggui	95/12	<b>Auditing Administration</b>		Wang Gengnian	99/05
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Zhang Haitao	98/04
Wang Longde	95/12	Deputy Auditors-General:		Zhao Shi (f)	98/04
Yin Dakui	93/02	Jin Jipeng	92/12	<b>China National Radio</b>	
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	Liu Hezhang	90/09	Director: An Jinglin	96/10
<b>Public Security</b>		Liu Jiayi	96/09	<b>China Central Television</b>	
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Zhai Xigui	96/05	Director: Zhao Huayong	99/03
V.-Min.:				<b>State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine</b>	
Bai Jingfu	91/10	<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	<b>State Council Research Office</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03	Wang Fengqing	99/03
<b>Railways</b>		Dep.Dir.:			
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Li Wei	98/06		
V.-Min.:		Wei Liqun	98/04		
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Yin Chengjie	97/09		
Liu Zhiyun	96/08	<b>Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office</b>			
Sheng Guangzu	99/03	Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07		
Sun Yongfu	85/01	Dep.Dir.:			



<b>State Drug Administration</b> (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)	Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Ren Dequan 98/04 Shao Mingli 98/04	He Keng 96/06 Lu Chunheng 93/09 Shao Zongming 89/04 Zhai Ligong 94/12	Dep.Dir.: Cai Mingzhao 98/04 Gao Qiufu 94/10 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04 Zhang Baoshun 93/04 Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong 85/12
<b>State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>	Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng 98/11 Dep.Dir.: Li Zhenji 99/03	<b>China National Tourism Administration</b> Director: He Guangwei 95/11 Dep.Dir.: Cheng Wendong 89/04 Sun Gang 93/03 Zhang Xinsheng (exec.) 97/12	<b>Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch</b> Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 97/07 Dep.Dir.: Chen Fengying (f) 98/08 Liu Shanzai 99/03 Wang Fengchao 98/08 Zheng Guoxiong 90/06 Zou Zhekai 98/08
<b>State Press and Publications Administration</b> (State Copyright Bureau)	Director: Yu Youxian 93/06 Dep.Dir.: Gui Xiaofeng 92/04 Liang Heng 94/02 Shen Rengan 92/01 Yang Muzhi 96/03 Yu Yongzhan 91/12	<b>Councillors' Office</b> Director: Xu Zhijian 96/12 Dep.Dir.: Chen Heliang 95/09 Lü Derun 90/08 Wang Chuguang 92/09 Wang Hairong (f) 87/01	<b>Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch</b> Director: Wang Qiren CCa 95/05
<b>State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports</b> (State General Bureau of Sports) (All-China Sports Federation)	Director: Wu Shaozu CCm 98/03 Dep.Dir.: Xu Yinsheng 98/04 Yuan Weimin CCa 98/04 Zhang Faqiang 98/04	<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b> Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07 Dep.Dir.: Bao Xianguang 92/04 Cao Jianfeng 92/04 Zhao Wenhai 94/05	<b>Development Research Center</b> Director: Wang Mengkui CCm 98/03 Dep.Dir.: Chen Qingtai 98/03 Lu Baifu 93/07 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
<b>State Administration of Taxation</b> (State General Bureau of Taxation)	Director: Jin Renqing CCa 98/03 Dep.Dir.: Cheng Faguang 96/05 Hao Zhaocheng 96/05 Lu Renfa 94/07	<b>Academy of Engineering</b> President: Song Jian CCm 98/06 V.-Pres.: Hou Yunde 98/06 Pan Jiazheng 94/06 Shen Guofang 98/06 Wang Dianzuo 98/06 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06	<b>China Bureau of Meteorology</b> (China Meteorological Administration) Director: Wen Kegang 96/07 Dep.Dir.: Li Huang 91/05 Ma Henian 90/04 Yan Hong 93/05
<b>State Environmental Protection Administration</b> (National Environment Protection Agency)	Director: Xie Zhenhua 93/06 Dep.Dir.: Song Ruixiang CCm 98/04 Wang Jirong (f) 98/06 Wang Xinfang 98/04 Wang Yuqing 98/06 Zhu Guangyao 98/04	<b>Academy of Sciences</b> President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07 V.-Pres.: Bai Chunli CCa 96/04 Chen Yiyu 95/03 Xu Zhihong 92/10 Yan Yixun 92/10	<b>China Bureau of Seismology</b> Director: Chen Zhangli 95/09 Dep.Dir.: He Yongnian 92/04 Ge Zhizhou 94/09 Tang Quan 96/05 Yue Mingsheng 96/06
<b>State Forestry Administration/Bureau</b> (National Administration of Forestry)	Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Li Changjian 98/04 Li Yucai 98/08 Ma Fu 99/06 Zhou Shengxian 99/03	<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b> President: Li Tieying PBm 98/02 V.-Pres.: Chen Jiagui 98/11 Jiang Lansheng (f) 98/11 Li Shenming 98/11 Wang Luolin CCm 93/07 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12	<b>China Maritime Safety Administration</b> Director-General: ? Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Liu Gongchen(g) 99/02
<b>State Intellectual Property Office</b> (SIPO)	Director: Jiang Ying (f) 98/07 Dep.Dir.: Ma Lianyuan 93/11 Ming Tinghua 90/11	<b>State Administrative College</b> President: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/05 V.-Pres.: Gui Shiyong CCm 94/08 Tang Tiehan 95/09 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09 Zhang Zhijian (exec.) 98/03	<b>STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES</b>
<b>State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision</b>	Director: Li Chuanqing 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Li Zhongmei 98/04 Pan Yue 99/01 Wang Yiming 98/04 Zhu Mingxian 98/04	<b>China Securities Regulatory Commission</b> Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing CCa 97/07 V.-Chm.: Chen Dongzheng 97/07 Chen Yaoxian 97/07 Fu Fengxiang 94/01 Geng Liang 94/11 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11	<b>State Administration of Building Materials Industry</b> Director: Zhang Renwei 94/01 Dep.Dir.: Jiang Minglin 98/04 Lei Qianzhi 96/06 Qiao Longde 96/03 Yang Zhiyuan 88/12
<b>State Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>	Director: Ye Xiaowen 95/07 Dep.Dir.: Liu Shuxiang 95/11 Luosang Chinai 83/11 Yang Tongxiang 91/08	<b>China Insurance Regulatory Commission</b> Chairman: Ma Yongwei 98/11 V.-Chm.: Feng Xiaozeng 99/01 Tang Yunxiang 99/01 Wu Dingfu 99/01 Wu Xiaoping 99/01	<b>State Coal Industry Bureau</b> (State Administration of Coal Industry) Director: Zhang Baoming 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin 98/08
<b>National Bureau of Statistics</b>	Director: Liu Hong 97/02 Dep.Dir.:	<b>Xinhua News Agency</b> Director: Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12	<b>State Light Industry Bureau</b> Director: Chen Shineng 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Pan Beilei (f) 93/05 Yang Zhihai 96/03 Zhu Tao 96/10
			<b>State Machine-Building Industry Bureau</b> (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry) Director: Shao Qihui 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Sun Changji (exec.) 93/05 Yao Mingwei 96/09 Zhang Xiaoyu 98/06
			<b>State Metallurgical Industry Bureau</b> (State Administration of Metallur-



<b>gical Industry)</b>		Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10	Doje Cering	CCm 98/10
Director: <u>Pu Haiqing</u>	CCm 99/07	Dep.Dir.:		Fan Baojun	98/10
Dep.Dir.:		Chen Bangzhu	98/04	Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	98/10
Shan Yihe	99/03	Huang Yunkang	89/06		
Weng Yuqing	96/05	Wang Chunfeng	98/04		
Wu Jianchang	98/02	Yang Kai	89/02		
Wu Xichun	99/01				
<b>State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration</b>		<b>State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)</b>		<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>	
Director: Zhang Wule	98/04	Director: <u>Dong Baohua</u>	99/06	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:	
Gao Dezhu	98/06	Ma Zishu	89/10	Deng Jian	98/06
Kang Yi	98/06	Zhang Bai	92/01	Ma Kai	98/04
Wu Jianchang	98/04			Wang Shucheng	99/04
				Zhang Zhitong	98/07
				Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05
<b>State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)</b>		<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>	
Director: Li Yongwu	98/04	<b>State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education)</b>		Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10
Dep.Dir.:		Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04	V.-Chm.:	
Chen Geng	98/04	Dep.Heads:		Li Rongrong	98/10
Yan Sanzhong	98/04	Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04	Liu Qi	CCm 98/10
		Members:		Ma Kai	98/10
		Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04	Wang Guangtao	98/10
		Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10
		Liu Jibin	98/04	Zhang Baifa	98/10
		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	Zhou Youliang	98/10
		Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04		
		Song Jian	CCm 98/04		
		Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04		
		Xu Rongkai	98/04		
		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04		
		Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04		
<b>State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration</b>		<b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects</b>		<b>State Committee for Restructuring Economy</b>	
Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04	Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:				V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07
Xu Kunyuan	98/04			Members:	
				Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07
				Hong Hu	CCm 98/07
				Liu Jibin	98/07
				Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07
				Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07
				Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07
				Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07
<b>State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs</b>		<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>		<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>	
Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo	99/04	V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04
Wu Yongxing	89/02	Members:			
Xu Zhenyuan	89/02	Gao Hongbin	99/04	<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b>	
Yang Hanyan	89/02	Yang Zhong	99/04	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04
Zhang Yujie	92/04			V.-Chm.:	
				Ma Kai	98/04
				Wang Zhibao	98/04
				Yue Fuhong	98/04
				Zhou Youliang	98/04
				<b>General Office</b>	
				Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
				Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03
<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b>		<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>		<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>	
Director: Gao Tiesheng	98/07	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07
Kong Lingjian	96/06	Sun Shuyi	99/04		
Li Junling	96/11	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/05	<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>	
Pan Hongliang	96/06	Zhang Hanfu	93/05	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10
Zhao Lingyun	95/10	Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03	V.-Chm.:	
Zhu Changguo	96/06			Xu Rongkai	98/11
				Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03
<b>State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade</b>		<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b>		<b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>	
Director: Yang Shude	98/04	Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		V.-Chp.:	
Ding Junfa	98/06	Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/10
He Jiacheng	98/06	Gong Xinhan	93/07	Liu Qibao	98/06
Jiang Zengwei	98/06	Hu Guangbao	93/07		
Tian Yuanlan	98/06	Li Shuwen	93/07		
		Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		
		Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07		
<b>State Postal Bureau</b>		<b>National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production</b>		<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled</b>	
Director: Liu Liqing	98/04	Head: ?		Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04
		Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01	V.-Chm.:	
				Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09
				Liu Bin	93/09
				Xu Zhijian	93/09
				Yin Dakui	93/09
				Zhu Jiazhen	93/09
<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b>		<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>		<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>	
Director: Ni Yijin	96/10	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/10	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
Dep.Dir.:		V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:	
Jiang Chengkang	95/06			Lu Yongxiang	CCm 99/05
Pan Bixing	94/09				
Yang Chuande	98/05				
Yu Yuanpei	94/09				
<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>					
Director: Li Fuxiang	98/11				
Dep.Dir.:					
Ling Zeti	87/03				
Lu Nanping	98/07				
Yang Xiangzhi	89/04				
Song Haipeng	98/04				
<b>State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)</b>					
Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09				
Dep.Dir.:					
Chen Bingxin	89/02				
Ge Youxin	92/03				
Wang Shuguang	98/04				
Yang Wenhe	87/01				
<b>State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping</b>					

Wang Luolin	CCm 99/05	President: Li Yizhong	CCa 98/07	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b>
Zhou Yuanqing	99/05	V.-Pres.: Zhang Jiaren	99/04	
Members:				
Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05	<b>China National Petroleum (Group)</b>		
Lou Jiwei	99/05	<b>Corporation (CNPC)</b>		
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05	President: Ma Fucai	98/07	
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Jiaowen	95/03	V.-Pres.:		
		Huang Yan	99/03	
		Jiang Jinchu	99/03	
		Ren Chuanjun	99/03	
		Wu Yaowen	99/03	
<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>				
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11			
<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b>		<b>China National Star Petroleum Corporation</b>		
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05	President: Zhu Jiazhen	97/01	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE</b>
V.-Chm.:				
Gan Yuping	98/05			
Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05	<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05	President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	
Lu Youmei	98/05			
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05	<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		
Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05	President: Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07	
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05			
<b>State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>		<b>China State Power Corporation</b>		
Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01	President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04	
		V.-Pres.: Wang Shucheng	98/10	
<b>Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities</b>		<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		
Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04	President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>
Dep.Dir.:				
Guo Rubin	96/07	<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>		
Han Jiazeng	91/12	General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/02	<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>
Li Zhilun	98/10			See under CCP
Wang Baoliang	91/12	<b>China Everbright Group</b>		<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b>
		Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)	96/07	See separate entry above
		Chairman: Liu Mingkang	99/07	
		President: Kong Dan	96/07	
<b>National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs</b>		<b>Bank of China</b>		
Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12	Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	
Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12	Chairman: Wang Xuebing	CCa 95/05	
		President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12	
<b>National Anti-Pornography Working Group</b>		<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		
Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12	President: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 97/01	
Dep.Heads:				
Gong Xinhan	98/12	<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		
Liu Qibao	98/12	President: He Linxiang	98/01	
Yu Youxian	98/12			
<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>China Construction Bank</b>		
		President: Zhou Xiaochuan	98/02	
<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation</b>		<b>State Development Bank</b>		
President: Zhu Yuli	CCm 93/04	President: Chen Yuan	98/04	
V.-Pres.:				
Liu Gaozhuo	94/07	<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b>		
Wang Qinping	97/01	Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03	
Zhang Hongbiao	93/05			
Zhang Yanzhong	93/05	<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>		
		President: Xie Xuren	98/05	
<b>China Nuclear Industry Group</b>		<b>People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)</b>		
President: ?		Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	99/03	
<b>China North Industries Group</b>		<b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b>		
President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09	Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	99/03	
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		<b>China Life Insurance Company (China Life)</b>		
Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	Gen.Man.: He Jiesheng (f)	99/03	
President: Qin Xiao	95/05			
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>		<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b>		
President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12	Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	
<b>State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group</b>		V.-Chm.:		
President: Wang Wenzhe	98/03	Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	
		Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12	
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>		Members:		
President: Wei Liucheng	99/01	Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11	
		Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	
<b>China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC)</b>		Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	
		Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	
		Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	
				<b>PLA Navy</b>
				Commander: Shi Yunsheng
				CCm 96/11
				Dep.Cdr.:
				He Linzhong
				99/06
				He Pengfei
				92/12
				Xu Zhenzhong
				95/08
				Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing
				CCm 95/08
				Dep.P.C.:
				Leng Kuan
				95/08
				Li Junlian
				95/08
				Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan
				98/05
				<b>North China Sea Fleet</b>
				Commander: Zhang Dingfa
				CCa 97/03
				Dep.Cdr.:
				Shi Tianding
				93/08





Liu Yazhi	98/09	Jia Yibin	92/12	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Peng Gang	98/09	Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Wang Liping	97/12
Qian Yi	98/09	Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Shen Shuji	98/09	Xu Qichao	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03
Tian Shulan	98/09	Chairpersons: He Luli (f)	96/10	<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>	
Wei Yu	88/09	V.-Chp.:		Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11
Xie Lijuan	98/09	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	H.V.-Chp.:	
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06	Hu Min	92/12	Fang Rongxin	97/11
<b>All-China Youth Federation</b>		Li Ganliu	83/12	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
President: Bayinqolu	98/11	Li Wuwei	97/11	Jian Tiancong	97/11
V.-Pres.:		Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Tian Guangtao	97/11
Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07	Tong Fu	92/12	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
Bai Chunli	95/07	Xu Zhichun	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Cai Zhenhua	95/07	Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	Chen Haozhu	88/11
Chen Zhangliang	95/07	Zhu Peikang	97/11	Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Chen Zongxing	97/11
Gao Kaixian	95/07	<b>China Democratic League</b>		Li Meng	95/12
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	Hon.Chm.:		Song Jinsheng	92/12
Hao Peng	95/07	Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Yan Hongchen	92/12
Hu Chunhua	98/11	Qian Weichang	96/11	Yao Jun	87/01
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11	Su Buqing	97/10	Zhang Daning	97/11
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Li Denghai	95/07	H.V.-Ch.:		Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11
Wang Mingang	95/07	Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11
Sun Jinlong	98/11	Ma Dayou	97/10	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>	
Yu Guilin	93/12	Tao Dayong	97/10	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11
Yuan Chunqing	93/12	Ye Duyi	97/10	H.V.-Ch.:	
Zhang Jing	95/07	Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Wu Juetian	92/12
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	V.-Chp.:		Yang Jike	97/11
Zhao Yufen	95/07	Feng Zhijun	87/01	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11	Jiang Jingbo	96/11	V.-Chp.:	
<b>All-China Students' Federation</b>		Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Du Yijin	96/12
President: Zhang Jing	95/07	Li Yining	95/12	Wang Songda	88/12
V.-Pres.:		Lu Qiang	97/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Alimu Kelimu	95/07	Luo Hanxian	87/01	Wu Mingxi	95/12
Chen Canhui	95/07	Wu Xiuping	92/12	Yu Yunbo	97/11
Chen Jianwen	95/07	Wu Zhengde	97/10	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Chen Kaiyun	95/07	Xie Songkai	88/10	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07	Yu Zeyou	97/10	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>	
Dai Peng	95/07	Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	Zhang Baowen	97/10	H.V.-Chp.:	
He Qi	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12	Chen Mingshao	97/11
Huang Keying	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Chen Xuejun	97/11
Jin Yulei	95/07	<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>		Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Ke Zhao	97/11
Liu Shanying	95/07	H.V.-Chp.:		Xu Caidong	97/11
Liu Zhao	95/07	Chen Mingshan	97/11	Yang You	97/11
Lu Huimin	95/07	Chen Suiheng	97/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
Ma Jinfang	95/07	Huang Daneng	97/11	V.-Chp.:	
Miao Yanmin	95/07	Li Chonghuai	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12
Ouyang Jun	95/07	Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Peng Wencai	95/07	Wan Guoquan	97/11	Huang Qixing	95/12
Ren Libo	95/07	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Ren Peiwen	95/07	V.-Chp.:		Liu Yingming	97/11
Song Ge	95/07	Bai Dahua	88/06	Min Naiben	97/11
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Feng Kexu	92/11	Wang Wenyan (exec.)	89/01
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Wang Xuan	95/12
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Huang Guancong	97/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Wu Fei	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Xie Kang	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11	<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>	
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	H.V.-Ch.:	
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Li Chen	97/11
Zhao Ruining	95/07	<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>		Tian Fuda	97/11
Zhou Zhi	95/07	Hon.Chp.:		Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Zhu Jian	95/07	Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	V.-Chp.:	
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>		Zhao Puchu	92/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	H.V.-Ch.:		Liu Yiming	95/12
V.-Pres.:		Chen Shunli	97/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Chen Haosu	90/03	Ke Ling	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Ye Zhishan	97/12	<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)</b>	
Li Xiaolin	97/02	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Su Guang	95/10	V.-Chp.:		H.V.-Chp.:	
Xu Qun	92/09	Cai Ruixian	97/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
<b>NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES</b>		Chen Nanxian	88/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>		Chu Zhuang	84/12		
Hon.Chp.: ?		Deng Weizhi	88/11		
H.V.-Ch.:		Feng Jicai	88/11		
		Mei Xiangming	88/11		



Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.:	
Bao Yujun	96/01
Gan Guoping	97/11
Guo Bingxiang	97/11
He Houhua	93/10
Hu Deping	93/10
Huang Changxi	79/10
Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Liang Jinquan	98/11
Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Liu Hezhang	97/11
Liu Yonghao	93/10
Wang Yiming	97/11
Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Xie Boyang	97/11
Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Wantong	97/11
Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

## The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>)

### Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Governor: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

### Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
<u>Liu Zhihua</u>	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

### Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Liu Zhizhong	97/06

Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding (act.)	CCm 99/06
Vice-M.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.:	

### Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: ?	
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
<u>Shi Xinkai</u>	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

### Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

### Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02





Zhou Dehai	98/01	Zhang Tizhen	93/03	<b>Shaanxi Province</b>	
Zhou Weide	93/05	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Chu Ping	97/01	Ai Pishan	97/07
PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04	Jiang Shulin	95/01	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
Dep.Cdr.:				Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05
Baya Ertu	91/01	<b>Liaoning Province</b>		Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
Gao Chongwu	96/05	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
Zhaorigetu	97/05	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04	Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Chao Dequan	98/01
Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12	Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Chen Zongxing	98/01
<b>Jiangsu Province</b>		Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09	Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Gong Deshun	94/12
Dep.Sec.:		Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Cao Keming	91/03	V.-Gov.:		Pan Liansheng	95/11
Gu Hao	94/12	Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Wang Shousen	96/02
Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09	Gao Guozhu	93/03	Zhang Wei	98/01
Xu Zhonglin	94/12	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08	Liu Ketian	95/02	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02	Yang Xinhua	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10
V.-Gov.:		Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Biting	95/06	Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Fan Jianying	96/11
Jiang Yongrong	93/04	PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Qiu Guangcan	90/11
Jin Zhongqing	97/04	PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Wang Kezhong	95/07
Wang Min	96/12	PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04
Wang Rongbing	93/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03	Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Li Qilu	94/03
Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10	Huang Qinglin	96/12	Xu Xing	97/10
PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02	Wang Xing	95/01	<b>Shandong Province</b>	
PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02	Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu/cheng?	93/06	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Shensi	96/12	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Liu Boxing	93/01	Sun Guishu/Shugui?	95/07	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Xu Minggao	94/02	Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Song Fatang	CCa 94/11
Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07	Yi Guangshun	95/01	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa 98/11
Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02			Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
<b>Jiangxi Province</b>		<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>		V.-Gov.:	
CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Chen Yanming	98/04
Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08	Han Maohua	97/07	Du Shicheng	95/06
Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Han Yuqun	95/06
Zhong Qihuang	95/08	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Huang Kehua	98/04
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
V.-Gov.:		V.-Chm.:		Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Hu Changqing	98/01	Feng Jionghua	99/04	Shao Guifang	95/02
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Liu Zhong	93/05	Song Fatang (exec.)	CCa 89/06
Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Ma Junting	98/05	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Wang Quanshi	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Yu Gesheng	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Han Yonglu	91/06
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Wang Baoshu	93/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11	Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01
Cai Xingui	98/03	Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10
Zhong Qing	93/09	Dep.P.C.:		<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>	
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Huang Jiuli	91/12	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Zhenxi	94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Fan Jun	95/03	<b>Qinghai Province</b>		Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Gong Xueping	97/12
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Dep.Sec.:		Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
<b>Jilin Province</b>		Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Wang Liping	92/08
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Dep.Sec.:		Zhao Leji	98/04	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01	Vice-M.:	
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	V.-Gov.:		Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Feng Guoqin	96/10
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Jia Xitai	95/07	Han Zheng	98/02
V.-Gov.:		Liu Guanghe	93/01	Jiang Yiren	93/02
Li Jieche	98/01	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Zhou Muyao	98/02
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Su Sen	98/01	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Xu Liang	98/01	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Wang Guofa	93/01	PPC Chm.: ?		PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
Wei Minxue	93/01	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Yang Qingcai	96/09	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Ma Weidong	95/10	Wang Jinzhong	93/08
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Xiang Shourong	90/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Dep.P.C.:	

Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	98/12	Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Li Yanglu	96/05	Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12	Dep.P.C.:	
<b>Shanxi Province</b>		Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Lei Xingping	94/09
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	Rouzi	89/02
Dep.Sec.:		<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>		<b>Yunnan Province</b>	
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Zheng Shekui	96/02	Basang (f)	77/10	He Zhiqiang	85/07
Governor: Liu Zhenhua (act.)	CCa	Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
99/07		Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Sun Gan	98/11
V.-Gov.:		Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Wang Tianxi	97/10
Du Wu'an	95/03	Legqog	CCa 94/12	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
Fan Duixiang	98/01	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	V.-Gov.:	
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 95/12	Yang Chuantang	94/12	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Xue Jun	95/12	V.-Chm.:		Li Hanbo	98/01
Yang Zhiming	98/01	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Liang Gongqing	95/09
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Doje	98/05	Liu Jing	93/05
PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02	Giybug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10	Jiabao	98/05	Shao Qiwei	98/07
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10	Lhagba Puncog	91/04	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Dep.P.C.:		Nima Cering	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Bai Yuming	94/12	Qunpei	98/05	Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Sun Qiwen	94/12	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
		Xu Mingyang	95/07	Dep.P.C.:	?
<b>Sichuan Province</b>		Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	<b>Zhejiang Province</b>	
CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04	Yang Song	94/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:		Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	PCC Chm.:		Li Jinming	98/12
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Liang Pingbo	98/12
Yang Chonghui	94/08	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Liu Xirong	98/12
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei (act.)	99/06	Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:		Dong Guishan	92/01	V.-Gov.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10	Gama Cedain	92/01	Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Dachang	96/02	He Zhiguang	96/09	Li Changjiang	98/01
Li Jin (f)	98/01	Liu Shiguo	96/05	Lu Songting	95/08
Ouzegao	CCa 93/02	Lü Dengming	93/04	Lu Wenge	98/01
Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Tong Guishan	96/11	Wang Yongming	99/03
Wang Jinxiang	97/02	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Xu Shiqun	93/02	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Zhang Zhongwei	93/02	Dep.P.C.:		PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Duojia	97/02	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Gong Xunzong	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04	Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Tao Changlian	94/12	Li Jinguo	96/06
Liu Daikun	93/04	Zhang Fuli	98/06	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Luo Liewen	94/10	<b>Xinjiang Autonomous Region</b>		Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Tao Delun	90/08	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Dep.P.C.:	
Zou Yunhua	98/07	Dep.Sec.:		Li Zhongcai	96/11
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Wang Changgui	94/07
Dep.P.C.:		Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02		
Cheng Gongming	97/12	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01		
Shi Zhili	96/11	Li Fengzi?	96/03		
Zhu Hongde	96/12	Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02		
Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Zhang Yunchuan	99/03		
		Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02		
		Chairman*:			
<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>		Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	V.-Chm.:			
Dep.Sec.:		Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01		
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04		
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
Liu Fengyan	98/05	Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
Song Pingshun	98/05	Wufuer Abdul	93/01		
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
Vice-M.:		Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		
Liang Su	98/05	Zhang Zhou	98/01		
Sun Hailin	98/05	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
Wang Dehui	93/06	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
Wang Shuzu	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04		
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Dep.Cdr.:			
Yang Xincheng	95/12	Duan Xikang	94/00		
Ye Disheng	99/04	Fang Denghua	94/06		
Yu Haichao	98/05	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06		
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	Tao Zhi	93/02		
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	Yan Chonghou	97/03		



## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Leng Rong (1)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Documents Research Center. (XNA, 16 July 99; RMRB, 17 July 99)

#### Liu Mingkang,

vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (PBOC) since April 1998, was appointed chairman of China Everbright Group. Liu replaced Zhu Xiaohua. See entry below. China Everbright Group, the mainland's leading investment company in Hong Kong, reports directly to the State Council. The group, whose wide range of businesses extend from securities trading to banking to toll-road collection, has three subsidiaries that are publicly listed firms in Hong Kong: China Everbright, China Everbright Technology and China Everbright International. At a news briefing, Liu Mingkang was asked if Zhu Xiaohua was removed from the office because of wrongdoings. He held: „Chairman Zhu was transferred to the mainland under normal circumstances as the central authorities have made another arrangement for him. I hope you do not believe rumours. I also left the

PBOC under normal circumstances.“ Liu is still concurrently vice-governor of PBOC. He admitted there was a conflict to be both the supervisor and supervisee, so he asked to resign from PBOC. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao* [*Xingdao Ribao* ], Hong Kong, 30 July 99, in SWB, 2 Aug 99; *Ping Kuo Jih Pao* [*Pingguo Ribao*, *Apple's Daily* ], Hong Kong, 31 July 99, in SWB, 3 Aug 99; IHT, 31 July 99) For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.450/16. See also 1993/2, p.178/12.

#### Liu Zhenhua

Appointed acting governor of Shanxi Province at the 10th meeting of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 6th July. (RMRB, 8 July 99) He has served as (executive) vice-governor since December 1995. Liu was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee last month. He is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1999/6, p.630/16. See also 1996/1, p.111/11.

#### Liu Zhihua (2)

Elected as a vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality by the Standing Committee of the Beijing Municipal People's Congress on 30th July. He is in charge of the Zhongguancun High-Tech Park. The 50-year-old Liu worked with the Bureau of Labor from 1982 to 1989, and then transferred to the Ministry of Labor until 1994. He is now secretary-general of the Beijing Municipal People's Government. According to Beijing Mayor Liu Qi, Liu Zhihua has always concentrated on modern technology and market economy theory and related policies. Among Beijing's mayor and nine vice-mayors, seven have postgraduate degrees, and one of the two female vice-mayors [Lin Wenyi] is a professor who is an advisor to doctorate postgraduates at Qinghua University. (XNA, 31 July 99)

#### Pu Haiqing

Identified as director of the State Administration of Metallurgical Industry. (XNA, 24 July 99) He was removed from his post as mayor of Chongqing Municipality last month. Pu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.1000/12. See also 1997/6, p.595/13.

#### Shi Xinkai

Identified as deputy commander of Fu-

jian Military District. (*Wen Wei Po* [*Wen Hui Bao* ], Hong Kong, 17 July 99, in SWB; 19 July 99)

#### Wang Wanbin

Identified as vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (XNA, 4 Aug 99) He was removed from his post as director of the State Administration of Metallurgical Industry. See C.a., 1996/6, p.626/12, and 1998/4, p.452/18.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Gong Yuzhi

Vice-President of the CCP CC Party School and Executive Deputy Director of the CCP CC Party History Research Center. (RMRB, 22 July 99)

#### Sun Wensheng

Governor of Shanxi Province. He was also removed as deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee last month. Sun will be reassigned.

#### Zhang Wenbin

Director of the State Bureau of Cultural Relics.

#### Zhu Xiaohua

China Everbright Group, one of China's largest financial conglomerates, announced on 30th July that its chairman Zhu Xiaohua had resigned and been replaced by a deputy governor of PBOC [Liu Mingkang]. When Zhu Xiaohua took the office of chairman in August 1996, he was also concurrently deputy governor of PBOC. He was widely reported to enjoy a close relationship with Premier Zhu Rongji. On 27th July, the State Council had issued a document to the Everbright Group, announcing Zhu's removal from all his posts within the group. Hong Kong newspapers reported, that he is now being investigated by the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline for his role in bad deals that lost more than 200m US\$. According to rumours, Zhu stepped down because he granted a problematic loan to save the Ka Wah Bank Ltd. (now called CITIC Ka Wah Bank) which was in financial crisis at that time. His successor Liu Mingkang (see entry above) stressed at a news briefing that this was a transfer under normal circumstances, and the central authorities had another arrangement for Zhu Xiaohua. (IHT, 31 July 99;

*Sing Tao Jih Pao*, 30 July 99, in SWB, 2 Aug 99; *Ping Kuo Jih Pao*, 31 July 99, in SWB, 3 Aug 99)

## Addenda

### Dong Baohua (3)

Identified as director of the State Bureau of Cultural Relics. (*Hubei Ribao*, 29 June 99, in SWB, 15 July 99) He had served as the bureau's deputy director since July 1997.

## Death

### Cao Heqing,

deputy political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery and secretary of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline, died of illness on 8th July in Beijing at the age of 61. (RMRB, 28 July 99)

### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 冷溶
- (2) 刘志华
- (3) 董保华

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## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Australia (July 12)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and visiting Australian Foreign Minister Alexander John Downer attended a signing ceremony of three agreements on agricultural cooperation. (XNA, 13 July 99)

### Japan (July 23)

China and Japan signed three government documents that will allow Japan to provide more than 2.385 billion Japanese yen in economic aid to China's ethnic minority regions. The three documents were signed by Long Yongtu, chief negotiator [vice-minister] of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC), and Yuji Miyamoto, minister of the Japanese embassy in Beijing. The Japanese government's gratis aid added up to six billion yen last year. The total Japanese aid to China reached about 107.7 billion yen between 1981 and 1998, and was mainly invested in agricultural, educational, medical and environmental protection projects, according to MOFTEC officials. (XNA, 24 July 99; RMRB, 27 July 99)

### Mongolia (July 15)

The Chinese and Mongolian governments signed three cooperative documents and exchanged one note. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Mongolian President Natsagiyn Bagabandy attended the signing ceremony. The three documents are the inter-government agreement on economic and technological cooperation, the inter-government agreement on joint prevention of forest and grassland fire in border areas and the exchange of letters on the use of free assistance provided by the Chinese government to the Mongolian government in 1998. The exchanged note is on the revision of certain articles for inter-government health cooperation. (XNA, 16 July 99)

### Namibia (July 01)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Namibia's President Sam Nujoma attended a ceremony for the signing of an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments. (XNA, 2 July 99)

### Portugal (July 28)

China and Portugal reached an agreement in Beijing on the establishment of the Portuguese consulate general in the Macau SAR. According to the agreement, Portugal will set up the consulate general in the Macau SAR on December 20, 1999. The agreement was reached in accordance with the related stipulations in the Sino-Portuguese Joint Declaration on the Question of Macau and through friendly consultations, sources with the Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs told Xinhua. So far, 53 countries have entrusted their consul generals or honorary consuls to Macau (with their permanent residence in Hong Kong). According to the stipulations in the Basic Law of the Macau SAR, by Mid-July, China had reached agreements with 36 countries on maintaining their consular missions to Macau and negotiations on the issue between China and the remaining 17 countries are still under way. (XNA, 29 July 99)

### International Agreement

On 29th July, China and the World Bank signed three loan agreements in Washington on the ninth satellite project, a project on reforming higher education, and the second Fujian high-

way project (Zhangzhou-Zhaoan Expressway). The World Bank will provide China with loans totaling 330m US\$ (230m US\$ in hard loans, 100m US\$ in soft loans). (RMRB, 31 July 99)

### HKSAR Agreement with Kyrgyz (July 15)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) signed an Air Services Transit Agreement with the Kyrgyz Republic, the third such agreement signed by the HKSAR since July 1, 1997, following similar agreements with the Maldives and Lithuania. Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip and Alik Askarov, deputy of the Minister of Transport and Communications and director of the Department of Air Traffic and Air Space Use of the Kyrgyz Republic, signed the agreement on behalf of their governments. (XNA, 16 July 99)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

China's State Council announced on 1st July that the 5th version of the Renminbi, the country's currency, will be issued to meet the country's economic development needs, improve China's monetary system and increase the ability to stop counterfeiters. Premier Zhu Rongji has signed a decree saying the People's Bank of China, the nation's central bank, will begin issuing the new bills on 1st October. They come in 100-yuan, 50-yuan, 20-yuan, 10-yuan, 5-yuan, 1-yuan, 5-jiao (one-tenth of a yuan), and 10-jiao notes. The specific date of issue for most of the notes has not been announced, but the central bank said that the 100-yuan note will be issued on 1st October. The new 100-yuan note, whose main color is red, carries a picture of a bust of the late chairman



Mao Zedong on the obverse side and Beijing's Great Hall of the People on the reverse side. The premier's decree says that neither units nor individuals can refuse to accept any of the new notes for any reason. (Order No.268 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 30th June 1999) (XNA, RMRB, 2 July 99)

„Decision of the State Council and the PRC Central Military Commission on revising the 'Service Regulations of the Chinese PLA'“. These regulations, which consist of seven chapters with 53 articles, become effective on the day of promulgation. China revised military service regulations. Major changes have been made in the regulations on service conditions applying to soldiers in the Chinese PLA, which involve benefits, military ranks, rewards and penalties. The revisions aim at the revolutionization, modernization and standardization of the armed forces, according to a decision to revise the regulations. The revisions are also applicable to the Chinese People's Armed Police. The new terms also affect those soldiers who volunteer to continue a career in the army after their conscription period has expired. One of the significant aspects of the revised rules is that professional civilians can now also be directly recruited into the PLA at sergeant level. The revised rules also cover soldiers' health insurance and the payment and salaries for the volunteer soldiers. (Order No.269 of the State Council and the PRC Central Military Commission, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji and Chairman of the Military Commission Jiang Zemin on 30th June 1999) (XNA, 12 July 99; full text of the decision and the revised regulations: RMRB, 12 July 99)

„Regulations on nonmilitary cadres of the Chinese PLA“ were recently issued by a decree of the Chairman of the Military Commission Jiang Zemin. (RMRB, 22 July 99)

„Provisions on controlling the economic supervision of enterprises“, jointly adopted by the State Economic and Trade Commission, the State Development Planning Commission, the Ministry of Finance, the Ministry of Personnel, the Auditing Administration, the State Administration of Taxation, the National Bureau of Statistics, the

State Administration of Industry and Commerce, the State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision, and the State Administration of Foreign Exchange on 9th July 1999, and promulgated by the State Economic and Trade Commission on 23th July 1999. These provisions with 20 articles will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 9 Aug 99)

„Regulation on administrative punishment for price violations“, approved by the State Council on 10th July 1999, and promulgated by the State Development Planning Commission (SDPC) on 1st August 1999. The provisions with 20 articles will become effective on the day of promulgation. The SDPC issued this regulation in a bid to straighten out the market order and create a better environment for economic growth. The overall price indexes in the domestic market have been declining for more than 20 months, featured by sluggish demand, an SDPC official said. He also pointed out market irregularities, including low-price dumping, price fraud, price monopoly, price discrimination, price drive-up, and other price-related violations. Based on the Price Law, the regulation further defines the legal responsibility for price violations, and spells out in detail concrete punitive measures for businesses that do not follow government designated prices, price intervention policies, emergency price steps, or the open price practice. The new regulation aims to crack down on low-price dumping, rampant in recent years in business activities, in an attempt to maintain a fair market for price competition. Low-price dumping began spreading as market competition became stronger, the official said. The Price Law already states that low-price dumping activities are illegal. This new regulation further differentiated between dumping and reasonable price cuts. The regulation is also necessary to enable relevant departments and localities to use legal means in exercising macroeconomic controls, safeguard the State's interests as well as the rights and interests of consumers and businesses, and lift the state-owned enterprises out of difficulties within three years, the official added. The regulation requires price law en-

forcement officials to strictly abide by the law and regulations. Any law enforcement official who discloses state secrets and businesses' commercial secrets, abuses their power, trifles with his/her duty, or does wrong to serve his/her friends or relatives will be pursued for criminal liability. The regulation also specifies the fines and punishments for various kinds of price violations, and lists various punitive measures for unauthorized fee charging. „The new measures will play a positive role in preventing price irregularities, maintaining a good market order for fair and open competition, improving consumption and investment environment, expanding domestic demand, and promoting economic development“, the SDPC official concluded. (XNA, 2/5 Aug 99; full text: RMRB, 2 Aug 99)

The Ministry of Construction has issued new regulations governing secondary housing market clarifying housing property rights of owners of public and government-subsidized housing. As a part of the ministry's housing reform program, the new regulations will enable state officials and employees to go to the secondary housing market if they want to sell their homes or exchange them for more spacious ones. They have gained housing property rights „upon buying public housing at cost price“, the ministry officials were quoted by *China Daily* [29th July] as saying. However, home sellers must have housing property rights certificates before they can sell their homes on the secondary market. For decades, China operated a welfare housing system under which the government allocated houses as welfare to State officials and employees. Residents had no housing property rights to such welfare houses, which were owned by their work units. Ministry officials said that the new policies will go a long way towards creating an active housing market, stimulating housing purchases and eventually boosting growth in gross domestic product. Last year, the housing sector contributed about one percent out of the 7.8 percent GDP growth. (XNA, 30 July 90)

The Ministry of Labor and Social Security said on 22nd July that it has promulgated three new documents to enhance the supervision of medical



services and effective management of the country's medical insurance funds. The three documents provide more detailed regulations on the settlement of medical insurance fees for urban employees, the management of medical services and the payment standards, which pave the way for the establishment and smooth operation of the country's medical insurance system. The documents followed three others issued by the government in May [see C.a., 1999/5, p.529/19], which deal with designated medical institutions, drug store management and the scope of medicines for the basic medical insurance package. To date, 17 provinces across China have formulated overall plans for the reform of the medical insurance system, and the goal for the second half of the year is to ensure that the overwhelming majority of China's provinces draw up similar plans and gradually implement them. (XNA, 23 July 99)

The State Drug Administration (SDA) has drawn up a regulation to restrict the supply and use of ephedrine, asking that ephedrine and its products may only be produced by SDA-designated enterprises. China is one of the world's biggest producers of ephedrine, which is often clinically used in the country to treat illnesses like the common cold. However, several drug trafficking cases have been disclosed in which ephedrine was abstracted to be processed into drugs. The SDA regulations ordered designated enterprises not to increase production, transfer their technology or establish branches in other places without permission from the SDA. Ephedrine products can only be marketed in state-designated commercial units. Researchers, hospitals and pharmaceutical plants must apply for permission before they are allowed to purchase such products from designated suppliers, according to the regulations. (XNA, 30 July 90)

The National Bureau of Statistics recently issued the „Interim Procedures for the Management of Foreign-Related Social Investigation Activities“. China will grant official qualification recognition to organizations engaging in foreign-related social investigation activities. China will also examine and approve foreign-related social investigation activities.

In recent years, China has witnessed rapid development of various kinds of foreign-related social investigation, which have played an active role in improving the drive of reform and opening-up. But some problems crop up in the aspect of foreign-related social investigation. Some individuals and organizations pry the state's secrets, thus damaging the state's security and public interests of society. Some, who are not equipped with investigation capability, provide incorrect and false information, damaging the interests of their consignors and harming the fine image that China has created in the drive of opening-up. Some pull the rug from under other's feet and engage in inappropriate competition to contend for foreign-related investigation projects. The „Interim Procedures“ were enacted to correct the above-mentioned phenomena. The „Interim Procedures“ aim to promote the healthy and orderly development of foreign-related investigation by managing these organizations and standardizing their activities in accordance with law.

The „Interim Procedures“ stipulate that any organizations involving foreign-related social investigation activities must first obtain official qualification recognition and a „licence for conducting foreign-related social investigation“ from a statistics organization at or above the provincial government level. Investigation organizations whose qualifications need to be recognized include the following: Any Chinese investigation enterprises as well as social groups and institutes whose business includes social investigation, that are entrusted or financially supported by or cooperate in any form with any foreign organizations, individuals, or foreign-related organizations to engage in foreign-related investigation activities; foreign-funded investigation enterprises inside China's territory; investigation enterprises which are run with Chinese and foreign capital and are controlled by foreigners; and Chinese-foreign cooperative investigation enterprises with foreigners playing the major role. Any foreign organizations and individuals, branch offices of foreign enterprises, representative offices of foreign enterprises, and other offices of foreign organizations in China are not allowed to directly carry out social investiga-

tion activities in China's territory. If they need such an investigation, they must carry it out through qualified foreign-related social investigation organizations in China. Any individuals and foreign-related social investigation organizations whose qualifications are not officially recognized are not allowed to engage in foreign-related social investigation activities ... Beginning from 15th August 1999, the National Bureau of Statistics will examine and approve foreign-related social investigation activities involving areas that cover two or more provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities. Beginning from 1st January 2000, the National Bureau of Statistics will carry out official qualification recognition for organizations engaged in foreign-related social investigation activities involving areas that cover two or more provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities. The statistics organizations of provincial, autonomous regional, and municipal governments will simultaneously carry out official qualification recognition for organizations engaged in foreign-related social investigation activities in their own jurisdictions as well as the examination and approval of their activities. Any investigation activities that violate the „interim procedures“ will be severely dealt with by the governmental department in charge of statistics in accordance with law. (Xinhua, 1 Aug 99, in SWB, 3 Aug 99; RMRB, 2 Aug 99)

### Addenda

Pilot Regulations Regarding Overseas Investment in Commercial Companies were released by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and the State Economic and Trade Commission on 25th June and took effect the same day. They say that overseas investors can now set up equity joint or contractual joint commercial businesses with Chinese partners in the capitals of all provinces and autonomous regions and some other major cities. Previously, they were only allowed in Shanghai and Shenzhen and solely foreign-funded commercial companies are still not allowed. The pilot regulations are intended to increase China's opening to the rest of the





## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1996		1997	
	1996	1997	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>				
- Total Population (b)	1,223	1,236		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 <sup>1</sup>	69.8 <sup>2</sup>		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1		
<b>Employment</b>				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	30.0	30.0		
			<b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>	
			- Primary Industry	50.5
			- Secondary Industry	23.5
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0
			<b>Education</b>	
			<b>Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)</b>	
			- University and College Students	1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2
			<b>Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)</b>	19.5 <sup>4</sup>
				17.1 <sup>5</sup>

Economic Data	1996		1997	
	1996	1997	1996	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	7,477		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079		
<b>Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)</b>				
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1		
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5		
<b>Inflation</b>				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8		
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1		
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5		
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	4,844	5,160		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	1,926	2,090		
			<b>Investment</b>	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6
			<b>Public Finance (b RMBY)</b>	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75
			Balance	- 52.95
			<b>Current Account (b US\$)</b>	7.243
			<b>Foreign Trade (b US\$)</b>	
			Exports	151.06
			Imports	138.84
			Trade Balance	12.2
			<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>	
			- Hong Kong	21.78
			- Japan	20.43
			- USA	17.66
			- Germany	3.86
			- South Korea	4.97
			- Taiwan	1.85
			<b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>	
			- Hong Kong	5.63
			- Japan	21.02
			- USA	11.63
			- Taiwan	11.65
			- Germany	5.27
			- South Korea	8.98
			<b>Exchange Rates</b>	
			RMBY per US\$ <sup>7</sup>	8.31
			RMBY per DM <sup>7</sup>	5.54
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03
			<b>Foreign Debt (b US\$)</b>	116.27

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1998*.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1999*.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1998*.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1999*.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	28.9	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
  - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
  - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
  - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
  - 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
  - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
  - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
  - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$): ZTN 1997, 608.
  - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.



# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/07

#### First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07

#### Administrative Secretary

Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/07

#### Financial Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 97/07  
(concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)

#### Secretary of Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/07

#### Secretary for the Civil Service

Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang) 97/07

#### Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/07

#### Secretary for Economic Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 97/07

#### Secretary for Education and Manpower

Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 97/07

#### Secretary for Financial Services

Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren) 97/07

#### Secretary for Health and Welfare

Yang Yongqiang 99/06

#### Secretary for Home Affairs

David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen) 97/07

#### Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/07

#### Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting

Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands

Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu) 98/10

#### Secretary for Security

Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 98/07

#### Secretary for Trade and Industry

Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Transport

Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/07

#### Secretary for Treasury

Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Works

Li Chengshi 99/06

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Li Nian 99/06

#### Commissioner of Customs and Excise

John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua) 98/12

#### Commissioner of Insurance

Alan Wong

#### Commissioner of Narcotics

Chairman: Clarie Lo

#### Commissioner of Police

Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an) 97/07

#### Director of Immigration

Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) 98/10

#### Director of Audit

Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda) 97/07

#### Chief Justice

Andrew Li (Li Guoneng) 97/07

#### General Chamber of Commerce of the HKSAR

Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung

#### Chinese General Chamber of Commerce

Chairman: Robin Y.H. Chan

#### Hong Kong Tourist Association

Chairman: Y.S. Lo

Executive Director: Amy Chan

#### Hong Kong Monetary Authority

Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong 93/04

Executive Director: Raymond Li

#### Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Shen Liantao

#### Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission

Chairman: Andrew Sheng

#### Hong Kong Trade Development Council

Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king

(concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)

Executive Director: Michael Sze

#### Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

Chairman: David Eldon 99/01

#### Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch

General Manager: Liu Jinbao 97/08

#### PLA -Forces in Hong Kong

Commander: Xiong Ziren 99/03

Political Commissar: Wang Yufa 99/05

#### China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR

Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen 97/06

#### Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch

Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 97/07

#### HKSAR Government's Beijing Office

Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong) 99/03

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
<b>Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)</b>		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

**Abbreviations:**

b = billion  
e = estimates  
m = million  
p = provisional figures  
r = revised

**Sources:**

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)</b>		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
<b>Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)</b>		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	1996	1997
<b>Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
<b>Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
<b>Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)</b>		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47



# Macau

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

### Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

### Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Dr. José Alarcão Troni

### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

Dr. António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Dr. Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

### Under-Secretary for Public Security

(Police, Marine, Customs, Immigration, Fire Brigade)

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

### Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves de Paula

### Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia de Noronha e Silveira

### Supreme Court of Justice

President: Manuel Antonio Maduro

## Social Data

	1997	1998
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	1996/97	1997/98
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

## Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
<b>Expenditure of GDP</b> (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

### Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

#### Academia Sinica

#### Academia Historica

#### National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)  
National Security Bureau  
Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

#### National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

#### National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)  
Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)  
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)  
Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei  
Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)  
Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zuokui)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)  
Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhen tai)  
Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)  
Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)  
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

#### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

#### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)  
Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

#### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)  
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)



Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)  
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)  
 President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)  
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

### Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

### Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

### Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

### Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen (Zhang Xiaoyan)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)  
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

### Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
<b>Education:</b>		
<b>Number of Students</b>		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

#### Abbreviations:

r = revised  
 m = million

#### Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei;  
 Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei;  
 Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei;  
 Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
<b>External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)</b>		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★  
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ ★  
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊  
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊  
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ ★  
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★  
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ ★  
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★  
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊  
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★  
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊  
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊  
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ ★  
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ ★  
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ ★  
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ ★  
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ ★  
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ ★  
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊  
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ ★  
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊  
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★  
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) ★

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly ★  
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊  
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★  
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ ★  
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ ★  
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ ★  
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊  
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★  
DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ ★  
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong, monthly  
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ ★  
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly  
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊  
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly ★  
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually  
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually ★  
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ ★  
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊  
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly ★  
FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly  
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly  
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊  
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ ★  
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly ★  
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊  
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly ★  
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊  
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊  
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ ★  
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★  
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★  
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ ★  
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★  
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ ★  
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ ★  
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★  
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly  
JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly  
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly  
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ ★  
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ ★  
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊  
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ ★  
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊  
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊  
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ ★  
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊  
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)  
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly ★  
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually  
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ ★  
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly  
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★  
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊  
WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly  
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly  
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance)*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu, monthly  
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly  
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong, monthly ★  
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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16. *The craze of illegal immigrants hits Australia (chin.)*, Liang Tao \*DX, (July 1999) 167, pp.60-62

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17. *A timid and nervous „America trip“ [Zhu Rongji's press conference in Washington] (chin.)*, Yan Jiaqi \*DX, (Apr 1999) 164, pp.36-37

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