

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology: August 1999 Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 06 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Administrator Mark Prown met by President Jiang Zemin in Beidaihe;
- 11 Vietnam: China announced that it has cleared the last landmines from its border with Vietnam;
- 11 Tajikistan: President Emomali Sharipovich Rakhmonov paid a goodwill visit (-14);
- 18 Malaysia: Prime Minister Datuk Seri Mahathir Bin Mohamad paid a working visit (-20);
- 19 Australia has returned 101 Chinese boat people to Fujian Province;
- 23 Brunei: Sultan Haji Hassanah Bolkiah paid a working visit (-26);
- 23 Mauritius: Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs Rajkeswur Purryag paid an official visit (-27);
- 24 Eastern Europe: President Jiang Zemin attended the summit meeting of China, Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz and Tajikistan in Bishkek (-26);
- 24 Armenia: Foreign Minister Vardan Oskanyan paid an official visit (-29);

- 26 Tonga: Ulukalala Lavaka Ata, minister of foreign affairs and defence, met by Premier Zhu Rongji;
- 26 Bangladesh: China will provide a preferential loan worth 100m RMBY;
- 28 Russia: Deputy Prime Minister Ilya Klebanov met by President Jiang Zemin;
- 28 Cambodia: King Norodom Sihanouk and Queen N. Monineath Sihanouk left Beijing for home via Guangzhou (they arrived on 24th June for medical check-up and recuperation);
- 29 Ecuador: President Jamil Mahuad Witt arrived for a week-long state visit;
- 29 Vanuatu: Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Trade and Business Development Willie Jimmy paid a visit (- Sep 04);
- 30 Australia: President Jiang Zemin interviewed by David Armstrong, editor-in-chief of *The Australian*;
- 31 Turkmenistan: Batyr Sarjyev, deputy prime minister and defence minister, paid a seven-day official goodwill visit.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: China successfully conducted a launching test of a new type of long-range ground-to-ground missile;
- 02 Sichuan: coalmine blast killed 13 people;
- 03 Shanghai: national forum attended by presidents of higher people's courts (-06);
- 04 Qinghai: flood killed eight people (-07);
- 05 Shanxi: national work conference on supervising and directing the „two basics“ (basically spreading nine-year compulsory education and basically eliminating illiteracy of young people and people between 30 and 50) held in Taiyuan;
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on governing the notarization of lawyers;
- 09 Inner Mongolia: national anti-narcotics work conference held in Baotou (-11);
- 12 Zhejiang: major coal mine explosion killed seven people;
- 16 Shanghai: national auditing meeting;
- 16 Beijing: national conference attended by chiefs of provincial Taiwan affairs offices (-18);
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on entry-exit inspection and quarantine opened;
- 18 Tibet: Sixth National Ethnic Games opened;
- 18 Beijing: Chinese police have so far captured more than 60,000 escaped prisoners and criminal suspects in

- a nationwide drive kicked off on 1st July;
- 22 Beijing: national work conference on pollution prevention and control in China's major river basins (-23);
- 23 Guangdong: Typhoon Sam has so far claimed five deaths;
- 24 Beijing: 11th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee deliberated nine legislative bills (-30);
- 24 Jilin: national forum on building a politics and law contingent closed in Changchun;
- 26 Anhui: severe drought has caused the drying up of the Huaihe River.

#### Economic Affairs

- 11 Liaoning: meeting on the reform and development of state-owned enterprises in North China's eight provinces and municipalities held in Dalian (-12);
- 18 Yunnan: national conference on sugar production ended recently in Kunming;
- 19 Beijing: Third Malaysia-China Forum on recovery and cooperation after the financial crisis;
- 19 Guilin: a 40.23m US\$ World Bank loan will help an environmental protection project on the Lijiang River;
- 19 Beijing: national forum on construction projects trading centers (-20);
- 21 Shandong: national work conference on public fire-fighting facilities in cities held in Qingdao (-22);
- 21 Beijing: ten-day China 1999 World Philately Exhibition opened;
- 23 Beijing: 22nd Congress of the Universal Postal Union (- Sep 15);
- 23 Beijing: national conference on technological innovation (-26);
- 26 Sichuan: national work conference on the fodder industry held in Chengdu;
- 28 He'nan: '99 Zhengzhou Commodity Fair (-31).

#### Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 03 Macau: Zhuhai held an investment and trade fair (-05);
- 19 HKSAR: Secretary for Justice Elsie Leung met by Vice-Premier Qian Qichen;
- 22 HKSAR: two persons killed as a China Airlines plane crashed at H.K. airport;
- 26 Macau: Yunnan held an investment, trade and tourism fair (-28);
- 28 Macau: 10th meeting of the Preparatory Committee for the Macau SAR held in Beijing (-29).

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Wei Jianxing	CCSm	97/09
Li Lanqing		97/09
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>		
Chi Haotian		97/09
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
Huang Ju		94/09
Jia Qinglin		97/09
Jiang Chunyun		92/10
Li Changchun		97/09
Li Tiewing		87/11
Luo Gan		97/09
Qian Qichen		92/10
Tian Jiyun		87/11
Wen Jiabao	CCSm	97/09
Wu Bangguo		92/10
Wu Guanzheng		97/09
Xie Fei		92/10
Zhang Wannian	CCSm	97/09

Liu Peng		98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.)	CCm	93/08
Liu Zhongde	CCm	90/08
Xu Guangchun		95/08
Zhai Taifeng		91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang?		97/05

## United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.:		
Hu Deping		98/09
Li Dezhu	CCm	92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.)	CCa	91/10
Tian Henian		98/09
Zhang Tinghan		96/12
Zheng Wantong		93/08
Zhu Weiqun		98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f)		93/03

## International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo	CCm	97/08
Dep.Dir.:		
Cai Wu		97/11
Huan Guoying (f)		93/09
Li Beihai		93/08
Li Chengren		88/07
Liu Jingqin		95/07
Ma Wenpu		97/08
Zhu Shanqing		85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?		

## Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm	CCSm	98/00
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun			98/03

## Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm	CCSm	98/00
V.-Chm.:			
Cao Zhi			93/07
Han Zhubin	CCm		98/06
Xiao Yang	CCm		98/06
Zhang Siqing	CCm		93/07

## Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: ?			
V.-Chm.:			
Luo Gan	PBm	CCSm	96/12
Wang Gang		CCa	96/12
<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>			
Director: Mao Linkun			98/11
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang		CCa	99/03

## Central Organization Committee

Chairman: ?			
V.-Chm.:			
Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm	93/07
Li Guixian		CCm	94/12
Luo Gan	PBm	CCSm	93/07
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Song Defu		CCm	93/07
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi			99/03

## Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tiewing		PBm	97/05
<b>Spiritual Civilization Office</b>			
Dir.: Liu Yunshan		CCm	98/00
Dep.Dir.:			
Hu Zhenmin			98/06
Jiang Yikang			97/11
Liu Qibao			97/11

## Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chm: Wang Gang	CCa	99/03
V.-Chm.:		
Gu Yunfei (exec.)		88/06
Jia Xiang		98/06
Li Dengzhu		94/05
Wang Jingmao		91/01
Wu Lianyan (exec.)	CCa	98/01
Yin Kesheng		97/07

## Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f)		97/09
Zeng Qinghong	CCSm	97/09

## CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members:		
Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
Luo Gan	PBm	97/09
Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
Wen Jiabao	PBm	92/10
Zeng Qinghong	PBa	97/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm	97/09

## CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
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V.-Chm.:			
Chi Haotian	PBm	95/09	
Zhang Wannian	PBm	CCSm	95/09
Members:			
Cao Gangchuan	CCm	98/11	
Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10	
Wang Ke	CCm	95/09	
Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/09	
Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10	

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu	CCm	93/00
<b>General Office</b>		
Director: Dong Liangju		96/04

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	92/10
Dep.Sec.:			
Cao Qingze			92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.)	CCm		97/09
He Yong	CCm		97/09
Liu Liying (f)			97/09
Xia Zanzhong			97/09
Zhou Ziyu	CCm		97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing			98/09

## General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa	99/03
Dep.Dir.:		
Chen Fujin		93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.)		93/07
Jiang Yikang		96/05
Yang Dezhong (first)		80/10
You Xigui	CCa	97/12
<b>Central Bodyguards Bureau</b>		
Director: You Xigui	CCa	98/11

## Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong	PBa	CCSm	99/03
Dep.Dir.:			
Li Tielin			93/04
Song Defu	CCm		93/08
Wang Xudong	CCa		93/08
Wu Lianyan	CCa		92/08
Yu Yunyao			95/05
Zhang Bolin			98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun			91/06

## Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Dir.:			
Bai Keming			93/06
Gong Xinhua			93/04

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

**CCP CC General Secretary**  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

### Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10

<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>	Xun Chunrong 96/05 Zhu Junfeng 97/05	Li Bing 93/07 Li Yuanchao 94/02 Yang Zhengquan 93/05
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/06 V.-Chp.: Jia Jun (exec.) CCa 88/12 Li Mingyu (f) 91/03 Liu Zhengwei? 93/07 Zhou Jingdong 95/12	<b>Central Large Enterprise Work Committee</b> Sec.: Wu Bangguo PBm 98/07 Dep.Sec.: Song Defu CCm 98/07	<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b> Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 98/10
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b> Secretary: Ma Wen 95/02	<b>Central Financial Work Committee</b> Sec.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/06 Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang CCm 98/06	<b>Taiwan Affairs Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)</b> Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 96/12 Dep.Dir.: Li Bingcai 96/12 Tang Shubei 89/05 Wang Yonghai 96/12
<b>Party History Research Center</b> Director: Hu Sheng 82/05 Dep.Dir.: Chen Wei 95/08 Li Chuanhua 93/11 Li Junru 99/02 Sha Jiansun 88/08 Shi Zhongquan 98/05 Zheng Hui 87/06	<b>Central Leading Group for Financial Work</b> Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 97/11 Dep.Head: Li Lanqing PBm 97/11 Members: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 97/11 Wu Bangguo PBm 97/11 Wu Yi (f) PBa 97/11	<b>Research Institute of Culture and History</b> Curator: Xiao Qian 89/05 Dep.Curators: Qi Gong 89/05 Wang Chuguang 92/09
<b>Documents Research Center</b> Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11 Dep.Dir.: Chen Qun 97/08 Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00 Leng Rong 99/07 Wu Jianguo 91/00	<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b> Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 94/00 Dep.Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 94/11 Sec.-Gen.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/03 Dep.Sec.-Gen.: Hua Jianmin 98/04 Zeng Peiyan CCm 93/02	<b>Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)</b> Curator: Wang Gang CCa 93/12 Dep.Curators: Guo Shuyin 96/05 Liu Guoneng 91/12 Mao Fumin 99/03 Shen Zhengle 94/09
<b>Policy Research Center</b> Director: Teng Wensheng CCm 98/05 Dep.Dir.: Wang Huning 98/05 Wei Jianlin 89/12 Xiao Wanjun 93/07 Zheng Keyang 90/01	<b>Leading Group for Rural Work</b> Head: Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03 Dep.Heads: Chen Junsheng 93/04 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/04	<b>STATE PRESIDENT</b> <b>President:</b> Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03 <b>V.-Pres.:</b> Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 98/03 President's Office Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07
<b>CC Party School</b> President: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10 V.-Pres.: Liu Haifan 95/06 Liu Shengyu 93/07 Su Xing 88/04 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) 93/11 Wang Weiguang 98/03 Xing Benshi 88/00 Yang Chungui 94/05 Zhang Zhixin 98/03 Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 97/10 Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 90/11	<b>Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities</b> Office Head: He Yong CCm 99/02	<b>NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS</b> <b>STANDING COMMITTEE</b> <b>Chairman:</b> Li Peng PBm 98/03 <b>V.-Chp.:</b> Buhe 93/03 Cao Zhi 98/03 Cheng Kejie 98/03 Cheng Siwei 98/03 Cheng Siyuan 93/03 Ding Shisun 98/03 He Luli (f) 98/03 Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03 Jiang Zhenghua 98/03 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03 Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03 Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03 Tomur Dawamat 93/03 Wang Guangying 93/03 Wu Jieping 93/03 Xie Fei PBm 98/03 Xu Jialu 98/03 Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03 Zou Jiahua 98/03 <b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> He Chunlin CCm 98/03
<b>People's Daily</b> Director: Shao Huaze CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Xu Zhongtian 95/08 Zheng Mengxiong 90/04 Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian 98/06 Dep.Editors-in-Chief: Bao Yujun 88/10 Li Renchen 86/11 Wu Chunhe 93/09 Xie Hong 96/04 Yuan Zhifa 95/09 Zhang Husheng 95/01 Zhou Ruijin 93/04	<b>Leading Group for Party Building</b> Head: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 94/00 Dep.Heads: Li Lanqing PBm 94/00 Lü Feng 94/00 Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 94/00 Zhang Quanqing 99/03	<b>NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee</b> Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12 V.-Chm.: Su Ning 98/12 Zhang Guangrui 98/12
<b>Guangming Daily</b> Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen 95/08 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Chen Tanqiang 91/06 Li Jingrui 95/03 Qi Zhiwen 91/01 Tao Kai 96/06 Zhai Huisheng 97/02 Zhou Longbin 91/11	<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b> Head: ? Dep.Heads: Bo Yibo 94/11 Deng Liqun 94/11 Hu Sheng 94/11	<b>NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission</b> Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07 V.-Chm.: Bian Yaowu 91/09 Hu Kangsheng 99/02 Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02 Zhang Chunsheng 97/07
<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b> Director: Gao Mingguang 99/01 Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou 99/01 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Ma Yingbo 92/10 Niu Xinfang 94/05 Su Shuangbi 89/09 Wang Maohua 97/05	<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b> Head: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01 Dep.Heads: Wang Maolin CCm 98/12 Zheng Bijian CCm 94/01	<b>NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee</b> Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04
	<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b> Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 98/06 Dep.Heads: Qian Qichen PBm 89/12 Zhu Rongji PBm 98/06	<b>NPC Standing Committee HKSAR Basic Law Committee</b> Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06
	<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b> Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05 Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBm 93/05 Member: Zeng Qinghong CCm 98/08 Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 98/05	
	<b>Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)</b> Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/01 Dep.Dir.:	

<b>NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee</b>	
Chairman: Qian Qichen	PBm 98/04
<b>Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee</b>	
Chairman: Gao Dezhan	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Hong Fuzeng	98/03
Liu Suinian	98/03
Liu Zhongyi	98/03
Wu Jinghua	98/03
Yang Zhenhuai	98/03
<b>Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee</b>	
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Fan Jingyi	98/03
Li Xu'e	93/03
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03
Wang Xuan	98/03
Zhang Huaixi	98/03
<b>Environmental and Resources Protection Committee</b>	
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03
V.-Chp.:	
Bai Qingcai	98/03
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03
Li Meng	98/03
Wang Tao	98/03
Zhang Haoruo	98/03
<b>Financial and Economic Committee</b>	
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Ge Hongsheng	98/03
Guo Zhenqian	98/03
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03
Li Yining	98/03
Yao Zhenyan	98/03
Zeng Xianlin	93/03
<b>Foreign Affairs Committee</b>	
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Cai Fangbo	98/03
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03
Song Qingwei	98/03
Tong Fu	98/03
Xu Dunxin	98/03
Zheng Yi	98/03
<b>Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee</b>	
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Gu Jinchu	98/03
Li Jiulong	98/03
Liu Heng	98/03
Shu Huaide	98/03
Tao Siju	CCm 98/03
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12
<b>Law Committee</b>	
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Gu Angran	98/03
Li Boyong	98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Zhang Xuwu	98/03
Zhou Keyu	98/03
<b>Nationalities Committee</b>	
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03
V.-Chp.:	
Feng Zhijun	98/03
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03
Wei Jisong	98/10
Yin Kesheng	98/03
Yu Xinglong	94/03
<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>	
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Du Yijin	98/03

Li Daoyu	98/03
Liu Yiming	98/03
Xu Huizi	98/03
Yang Guoqing	98/03
Zhu Tianhua	98/03

Zhang Hongbiao	98/04
Zhang Huazhu	98/04
Zhang Weimin	99/01
<b>State Aerospace Bureau</b>	
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>	
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04

**STATE COUNCIL**

<b>Premier:</b> Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03
Premier's Office	
Director: Li Wei	99/04

<b>Vice-Premiers:</b>	
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03

<b>State Councillors:</b>	
Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03

<b>State Council's General Office</b>	
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
Cui Zhanfu	96/09
Liu Qibao	94/07
Ma Kai	98/04
Shi Xiushi	96/09
Xu Rongkai	98/04

**ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL**

**State Bureau of Archives** See under CCP

**State Bureau of Secrets Protection**  
See under CCP

**COMMISSIONS**

<b>Development Planning</b>	
Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
Li Rongrong	98/04
Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04
Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11

<b>Economic and Trade</b>	
Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04
Wang Wanbin	99/07
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04
Zhang Zhigang	97/07
Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11

<b>Family Planning</b>	
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Yang Kuifu	91/02
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12
Zhao Bingli	99/01

<b>Nationalities Affairs</b>	
Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07
Jiang Jiafu	86/07
Li Jinyou	93/05
Tudao Doje	91/10
Wen Jing	90/06

<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>	
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04
Yu Zonglin	98/04

**MINISTRIES**

<b>Agriculture</b>	
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Liu Chengguo	93/09
Liu Jian	99/01
Lu Ming	97/04
Qi Jingfa	97/09
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04

<b>Civil Affairs</b>	
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:	
Fan Baojun	87/09
Li Baoku	95/01
Xu Ruixin	95/09
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

<b>Communications</b>	
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
V.-Min.:	
Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Hu Xijie	97/04
Li Juchang	92/09
Zhang Chunxian	98/05

<b>Construction</b>	
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Song Chunhua	98/01
Ye Rutang	88/05
Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Zheng Yijun	98/01

<b>Culture</b>	
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Ai Qingchun	96/03
Li Yuanchao	96/03
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03

<b>Education</b>	
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Wei Yu (f)	98/04
Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Zhang Tianbao	98/04
Zhou Yuanqing	98/04
<b>State Language Work Committee</b>	
Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06

<b>Finance</b>	
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Gao Qiang	98/09
Jin Liquan	98/09
Li Yanling	93/07
Lou Jiwei	98/04
Zhang Youcai	89/12

<b>Foreign Affairs</b>	
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Ji Peiding	98/04
Wang Yingfan	95/09
Yang Jiechi	98/03
Yang Wenchang	98/06
Zhang Deguang	95/09

<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)</b>	
Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Xinhua	96/04
Long Yongtu	97/04

Sun Guangxiang	98/05	<b>State Security</b>		<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>	
Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11
Zhang Xiang	98/05	V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Zhou Keren	99/03	Ding Renlin	95/12	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
		Niu Ping	95/07	Zha Peixin	98/05
<b>Information Industry</b>		Sun Wenfang	94/09		
Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	Wang Fuzhong	93/06	<b>Legislative Affairs Office</b>	
V.-Min.:		Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Director: Yang Jingyu	98/03
Lü Xinkui	98/04			Dep.Dir.:	
Luo Qinjian	99/08	<b>Supervision</b>		Cao Kangtai	98/04
Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	Song Dahan	98/04
Zhou Deqiang	98/03	V.-Min.:			
		Chen Changzhi	99/01	<b>Information Office</b> See under CCP	
<b>Justice</b>		Gan Yisheng	99/01		
Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	Li Zhilun	92/03	<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b> See under CCP	
V.-Min.:		Zhao Hongzhu	98/04		
Duan Zhengkun	98/11			<b>Office for Restructuring Economy</b>	
Fan Fangping	99/02	<b>Water Resources</b>		Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/03
Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	Dep.Heads:	
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	V.-Min.:		Li Jian'ge	98/11
		Qi Lian'an	99/03	Shao Bingren	98/04
<b>Labor and Social Security</b>		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	Song Baorui	CCm 99/08
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Wan Jifei	98/04
V.-Min.:		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04		
Li Qiyan	98/04	Zhu Dengquan	95/02		
Lin Yongsan	98/04			<b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04			<b>General Administration of Customs</b>	
Wang Dongjin	98/04	<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	<b>People's Bank of China</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
		Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Liu Jing	98/04
<b>Land and Natural Resources</b>		V.-Gov.:		Mou Xinsheng	99/01
Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Shang Fulin	96/04	Tian Runzhi	98/04
V.-Min.:		Shi Jiliang	97/12	Wang Leyi	98/11
Jiang Chengsong	98/04	Xiao Gang	98/11	Zhao Guanghua	98/04
Li Yuan	98/04	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04		
Lu Xinshe	99/08	Yin Jieyan	94/01		
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	<b>Chengdu Branch</b>		<b>Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)</b>	
Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12	Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/06
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<b>National Defence</b>		Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Bao Peide	93/12
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	<b>Ji'nan Branch</b>		Bian Shaobin	95/09
		Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12	Shen Yuankang	93/12
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V.-Min.:		<b>Shanghai Branch</b>			
Bu Zhengfa	98/04	Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11	<b>State Administration of Industry and Commerce</b>	
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Li Tielin	95/02	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Sun Shuyi	98/04	<b>Tianjin Branch</b>		Bai Dahua	91/09
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12	Cao Tiandian	90/07
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Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	Liu Jiayi	96/09	Li Shuwen	98/04
		Zhai Xigui	96/05	Tong Xiangrong	98/04
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Zhao Yongji	99/08	Yin Chengjie	97/09		
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				Ren Dequan	98/04
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Hui Yongzheng	98/04	Zhang Weichao	94/09		
Li Xueyong	98/04				
Xu Guanhua	98/04				

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			Sun Xiaoyu	96/10
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	Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09
			Dep.Dir.:	
			He Yongnian	92/04
			Ge Zhizhou	94/09
			Tang Quan	96/05
			Yue Mingsheng	96/06
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Li Yucai	Chen Yiyu	95/03	Liu Gongchen(g)	99/02
Ma Fu	Xu Zhihong	92/10		
Zhou Shengxian	Yan Yixun	92/10		
	Yang Boling	99/08		
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Guo Xiaodong	Chen Jiagui	98/11	Dep.Dir.:	
Ma Lianyuan	Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	Jiang Minglin	98/04
Ming Tinghua	Li Shenming	98/11	Lei Qianzhi	96/06
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	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	Yang Zhiyuan	88/12
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Pan Yue	Tang Tiehan	95/09		
Wang Yiming	Zhang Xiuxue	95/09		
Zhu Mingxian	Zhang Zhijian (exec.)	98/03		
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Luosang Chinai	Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Yang Zhihai	96/03
Yang Tongxiang	Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Zhu Tao	96/10
	Geng Liang	94/11		
	Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09		
	Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11		
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Director: Liu Hong	Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11	Director: Shao Qihui	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.:	
He Keng	Feng Xiaozeng	99/01	Dong Yang	99/08
Lu Chunheng	Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05
	Wu Dingfu	99/01	Yao Mingwei	96/09
	Wu Xiaoping	99/01	Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06
	Xinhua News Agency			
	Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12		
	Dep.Dir.:			







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Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Shi Tianding 93/08  
 Yuan Weizhen 95/01  
 Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji 95/08  
 Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

**East China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Yang Yushu 94/02  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Qingji 94/04  
 Li Juncai 95/09  
 Liu Jipan 94/04  
 Wu Shengli 98/06  
 Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan CCa 95/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Wei Boliang 92/09

**South China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Li Shuwen 94/12  
 Liu Dingyou 96/07  
 Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Xie Dazhong 93/04  
 Yan Eryi 95/04

**PLA Air Force**

Commander: Liu Shunyao CCM 96/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Jing Xueqin 95/01  
 Wang Liangwang 97/03  
 Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02  
 Xin Dianfeng 95/05  
 Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen 99/02  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Chen Qian 94/02  
 Lin Wanhai 98/05  
 Yang Yingchang 92/11  
 Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang CCa 94/12

**PLA Second Artillery**

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang CCM 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Li Qianming 93/01  
 Pan Riyuan 94/02  
 Zhao Xijun 96/12  
 Zou Yongzhao 92/12  
 Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCM 97/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Jia Wenxian 97/12  
 Luo Dong 97/12  
 Wang Honghai? 94/00

**National Defence University**

President: Xing Shizhong CCM 95/07  
 Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun CCM 95/07

**Academy of Military Sciences**

President: Liu Jingsong CCM 97/12  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong CCM 94/01

**PLA Military Court**

President: Jiang Jichu 97/07

**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

**Liberation Army Daily**

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 Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

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 Dep.Cdr.:  
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 Wu Shuangzhan 96/02  
 Yu Linxiang 96/02  
 Zhang Jinbao 96/08  
 Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00  
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02  
 1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju CCM 91/04  
 Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCM 96/02

**Dep.P.C.:**

Liu Yuan 99/06  
 Sui Shengwu 96/00  
 Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

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 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Xitao 98/05  
 Liu Fengjun 97/11  
 Zang Wenqing 97/11  
 Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCM 96/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Wang Zuoyi 94/00  
 Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05  
 Yang Huichuan 97/08

**Chengdu**

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 Dep.Cdr.:  
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 Chen Xianhua 96/03  
 Fu Bingyao 97/06  
 Huang Hengmei 94/01  
 Liu Baochen 97/01  
 Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 99/05  
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 Wu Runzhong 94/01  
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 Zheng Xianbin 94/01

**Guangzhou**

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 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02  
 Han Ruijie 97/12  
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 Wen Guoqing 95/01  
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 He Qizong 93/01  
 Lu Denghua 97/08  
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 Lan Baojing 94/01  
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 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ge Zhenfeng 99/06  
 Luo Youli 96/09  
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08  
 Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06  
 Zheng Shenxia 98/04  
 Zong Shunliu 95/10  
 Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCM 95/10  
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 Ai Weiren 91/02  
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 Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03  
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Huang Danhua (f)	98/11
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
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Wang Mingang	95/07
Sun Jinlong	98/11
Yu Guilin	93/12
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Zhang Suogeng	95/07
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Zhou Zhi	95/07
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Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
H.V.-Chp.:	
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Chen Suiheng	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11
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Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
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Feng Kexu	92/11
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Hon.Chp.:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
Zhao Puchu	92/12
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Shunli	97/12

Ke Ling	97/12
Ye Zhishan	97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12

V.-Chp.:	
Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
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**Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Haozhu	88/11
Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng	95/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Daning	97/11
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11
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**China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Wu Juetian	92/12
Yang Jike	97/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Du Yijin	96/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12
Yu Yunbo	97/11
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11

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Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Ke Zhao	97/11
Xu Caidong	97/11
Yang You	97/11
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
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An Zhendong	83/12
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Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League**

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H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
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Wu Guozhen 97/11  
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**All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)**

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying 93/10  
H.V.-Chp.:  
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Guo Xiuzhen (f) 97/11  
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Li Hongchang 97/11  
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Sun Fuling 93/10  
Zeng Xianzi 97/11  
Zheng Yutong 97/11  
Chairman: Jing Shuping 93/10  
V.-Chm.:  
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Gan Guoping 97/11  
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He Houhua 93/10  
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**The Main  
Provincial  
Leadership of the  
PRC  
Liu Jen-Kai**

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**Anhui Province**

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu CCm 98/09  
Dep.Sec.:  
Fang Zhaoxiang 93/09  
Wang Taihua CCa 92/10  
Wang Yang 98/12  
Wang Zhaoyao 98/12  
Governor: Wang Taihua CCa 99/02  
V.-Gov.:  
Huang Yuezhong 97/02  
Jiang Zuojun 98/01  
Lu Jiafeng 98/01  
Wang Yang (exec.) 93/02  
Wang Zhaoyao 93/02  
Yang Duoliang 93/02  
Zhang Ping 96/09  
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin 93/02  
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing CCm 96/02  
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen 90/07  
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He Yanran 90/07  
Liu Zhengzong 90/07  
Wang Jusheng 96/08  
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren 97/01  
Dep.P.C.:  
Lu Guangyan 90/07  
Yang Hongli 97/01  
Zhang Honggui 93/06

**Beijing Municipality**

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin PBm 97/08  
Dep.Sec.:  
Jin Renqing CCa 97/12  
Li Zhijian CCa 92/12  
Liu Qi CCm 98/04  
Yu Junbo 97/12  
Zhang Fusen CCm 97/08  
Mayor: Liu Qi CCm 99/02  
Vice-M.:  
Lin Wenyi (f) 96/12  
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PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun 95/01  
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Huang Bocheng 95/01  
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Wang Pengtang 93/06  
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua 96/07  
Dep.P.C.:  
Huang Xiangchu 91/06  
Jiang Jichu 96/01

**Chongqing Municipality**

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang CCm 99/06  
Dep.Sec.:  
Bao Xuding CCm 99/06  
Liu Zhizhong 97/06

Wang Hongju 97/06  
Wang Yunlong CCa 97/06  
Mayor: Bao Xuding (act.) CCm 99/06  
Vice-M.:  
Bao Xuding CCm 99/06  
Chen Guangguo 97/06  
Cheng Yiju 97/06  
Gan Yuping 97/06  
Li Deshui 97/06  
Wang Hongju 97/06  
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Xu Zhongmin 97/06  
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong CCa 97/06  
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin 97/06  
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong 97/11  
Dep.Cdr.: ?  
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili 97/11  
Dep.P.C.: ?

**Fujian Province**

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi CCm 96/10  
Dep.Sec.:  
He Shaochuan 94/08  
Lin Zhaoshu 95/10  
Shi Zhaobin CCa 99/08  
Xi Jinping CCa 95/10  
Zhao Xuemin 99/08  
Governor: Xi Jinping (act.) CCa 99/08  
V.-Gov.:  
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Huang Xiaojing 95/04  
Pan Xincheng 94/09  
Qiu Guangzhong 98/01  
Wang Yifu 98/01  
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PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong 97/04  
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PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan 96/06  
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Jiang Wenyu 96/09  
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**Gansu Province**

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying CCm 98/04  
Dep.Sec.:  
Lu Hao 98/11  
Song Zhaosu CCa 98/04  
Zhong Zhaolong 98/11  
Governor: Song Zhaosu CCa 99/01  
V.-Gov.:  
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Guo Kun (exec.) 93/01  
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PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie 98/01  
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong 98/03  
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun 96/12  
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong 90/10  
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**Guangdong Province**

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun PBm 98/03  
Dep.Sec.:  
Chen Shaoji 98/05  
Gao Siren CCa 98/04  
Huang Huahua CCa 93/05

Huang Liman (f)	98/04	Chen Youzhong	97/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02	Deng Guoyong	90/07	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05	Huang Zushi	95/07	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02			Ren Keli	92/00
V.-Gov.:		<b>Hainan Province</b>		Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07	CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	V.-Gov.:	
Lu Zhonghe	88/01	Dep.Sec.:		Chen Quanguo	98/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02	Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04	Wang Houhong	98/02	Li Zhibin	94/09
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Wang Mingyi	98/01
Xu Deli	98/01	Governor:		Zhang Honghua	93/04
Yang Tangbing	98/11	Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zhang Tao	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01	V.-Gov.:		Zhang Yixiang	96/06
Zhong Qiquan	94/04	Han Zhizhong	96/12	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02	Li Dongcheng	98/04	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02	Wang Houhong	97/03	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10	Wu Changyuan	96/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Yu Xun	98/04	Huang Qiugui	89/04
Cen Hua	93/10	Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Ji Yingtian	95/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10	PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Yu Huaimo	97/05
Zhou Jinxi	94/06	PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01
Zhuang Gennan	95/10	PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui	97/07	Dep.P.C.:	
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Liao Shuangquan	97/05
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Zuocai	94/05	Liu Quanxi	97/05
Li Hongyi	96/05	Li Bixing	95/12	Xia Guangyao	93/07
Xie Youmin	91/12	Li Dongchun	96/00		
		Li Zerong	95/12	<b>Hubei Province</b>	
<b>Guangxi Autonomous Region</b>		Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12
CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Ding Yucai	90/04	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02
Cheng Kejie	89/12	Wu Fenglong	94/07	Wang Shengtie	98/11
Ding Tingmo	90/10	Yang Xianhou	97/09	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07	Zheng Dajin	96/09	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02
Lu Bing	98/01			V.-Gov.:	
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11	<b>Hebei Province</b>		Deng Daokun	98/01
Yang Jichang	95/12	CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	Gao Ruike	98/01
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Su Xiaoyun	93/05
V.-Chm.:		Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Wang Shaojie	97/05
Liu Zhibing	98/01	Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Wang Shengtie	93/05
Sun Yu	98/01	Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10
Wang Hanmin	99/05	Zhao Shiju	98/04	Zhou Jianwei	97/03
Wu Heng	98/01	Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01	V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02
Zhang Wenxue	96/01	Cai Limin	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05
Zhou Mingfu	98/01	Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01	Guo Gengmao	98/01	Deng Miaoquan	95/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01	Guo Shichang	93/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12	He Shaocun	95/02	Liu Chengbao	94/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06
Hu Jun	90/10	Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Liu Wenliang	94/06	PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01		
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06	PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	<b>Hu'nan Province</b>	
Qiu Daxiong	96/06	PLA Cdr.: ?		CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03	Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02
Sun Shihuang	94/08	Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Hu Biao	97/03
Zhan Kexun	90/10			Wu Xiangdong	98/12
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<b>Guizhou Province</b>		CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	He Tongxin	96/11
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12	Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11	Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Pang Daomu	94/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08	Yang Guanghong	98/04	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Wang Shouting	96/10	Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01	V.-Gov.:		Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
V.-Gov.:		Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Zhou Shichang	93/01
Gu Qingjin	99/05	Wang Donghua	98/01	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Guo Shuqing	98/07	Wang Xianmin	98/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
Liu Changgui	97/12	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
Ma Wenjun	98/01	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Mo Shiren	93/09	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi	90/06
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02		
Wang Shouting	99/05	PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>	
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Bai Zhijian	99/04
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Dep.P.C.: ?		Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07			Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	<b>He'nan Province</b>		Uyuningim (f)	CCa 94/12
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		Dep.Sec.:			

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V.-Chm.:		Wei Minxue	93/01	PPC Chm.: ?	
Baoyindeligeer	95/01	Yang Qingcai	96/09	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01
Fu Shouzheng	98/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07
Hao Yidong	98/01	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Ma Weidong	95/10
Wang Fengqi	95/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Yuyuan	90/09
Yun Gongmin	97/01	Wen Jicheng	95/08	Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03
Zhou Dehai	98/01	Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05
Zhou Weide	93/05	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00		
PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Dep.P.C.:		<b>Shaanxi Province</b>	
PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Chu Ping	97/01	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04	Jiang Shulin	95/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Cdr.:				Ai Pishan	97/07
Baya Ertu	91/01	<b>Liaoning Province</b>		Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
Gao Chongwu	96/05	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05
Zhaorigetu	97/05	Dep.Sec.:		Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04	Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12	Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	V.-Gov.:	
<b>Jiangsu Province</b>		Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Chao Dequan	98/01
CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09	Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Chen Zongxing	98/01
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Cao Keming	91/03	V.-Gov.:		Gong Deshun	94/12
Gu Hao	94/12	Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09	Gao Guozhu	93/03	Pan Liansheng	95/11
Xu Zhonglin	94/12	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Wang Shousen	96/02
Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08	Liu Ketian	95/02	Zhang Wei	98/01
Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02	Yang Xinhua	98/01	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:		Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
Chen Biting	95/06	Zhao Xinliang	97/07	PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10
Jiang Yongrong	93/04	PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Jin Zhongqing	97/04	PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Fan Jianying	96/11
Wang Min	96/12	PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Qiu Guangcan	90/11
Wang Rongbing	93/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Kezhong	95/07
Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03	Hou Xueyuan	93/05	Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04
Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10	Huang Qinglin	96/12	Dep.P.C.:	
PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02	Wang Xing	95/01	Li Qilu	94/03
PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02	Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu/cheng?	93/06	Xu Xing	97/10
PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08	Dep.P.C.:		<b>Shandong Province</b>	
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Shensi	96/12	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Liu Boxing	93/01	Sun Guishu/Shugui?	95/07	Dep.Sec.:	
Xu Minggao	94/02	Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07	Yi Guangshun	95/01	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02			Song Fatang	CCa 94/11
<b>Jiangxi Province</b>		<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>		Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa 98/11
CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08	Han Maohua	97/07	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Chen Yanming	98/04
Zhong Qihuang	95/08	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Du Shicheng	95/06
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Han Yuqun	95/06
V.-Gov.:		V.-Chm.:		Huang Kehua	98/04
Hu Changqing	98/01	Feng Jionghua	99/04	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Liu Zhong	93/05	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Ma Junting	98/05	Shao Guifang	95/02
Jiang Zhongqing	98/01	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Song Fatang (exec.)	CCa 89/06
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Wang Quanshi	98/05	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Yu Gesheng	98/05	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Han Yonglu	91/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Cai Xingui	98/03	Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	Wang Baoshu	93/10
Zhong Qing	93/09	Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Huang Jiuli	91/12	Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Zhenxi	94/12		
Fan Jun	95/03	<b>Qinghai Province</b>		<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>	
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
<b>Jilin Province</b>		Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Gong Xueping	97/12
Dep.Sec.:		Zhao Leji	98/04	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Governor: Zhao Leji (act.)	99/08	Wang Liping	92/08
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	V.-Gov.:		Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Jia Xitai	95/07	Vice-M.:	
V.-Gov.:		Liu Guanghe	93/01	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Li Jieche	98/01	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Feng Guoqin	96/10
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Su Sen	98/01	Han Zheng	98/02
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Xu Liang	98/01	Jiang Yiren	93/02
				Zhou Muyao	98/02

Zhou Yupeng	98/02	Liang Su	98/05	Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04
Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02	Sun Hailin	98/05	Zhang Zhou	98/01
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	Wang Dehui	93/06	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	Wang Shuzu	98/05	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Xincheng	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Ye Disheng	99/04	Duan Xikang	94/00
Xiang Shourong	90/10	Yu Haichao	98/05	Fang Denghua	94/06
Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04	PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	Tao Zhi	93/02
Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	98/12	Yan Chonghou	97/03
Li Yanglu	96/05	Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12	Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
		Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Dep.P.C.:	
		Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	Lei Xingping	94/09
				Rouzi	89/02
<b>Shanxi Province</b>		<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>		<b>Yunnan Province</b>	
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Basang (f)	77/10	He Zhiqiang	85/07
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06	Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Zheng Shekui	96/02	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Sun Gan	98/11
Governor: Liu Zhenhua (act.)	CCa 99/07	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Wang Tianxi	97/10
V.-Gov.:		Legqog	CCa 94/12	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
Du Wu'an	95/03	Li Liguao	99/07	V.-Gov.:	
Fan Duixiang	98/01	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 95/12	Yang Chuantang	94/12	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Li Hanbo	98/01
Xue Jun	95/12	V.-Chm.:		Liang Gongqing	95/09
Yang Zhiming	98/01	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Liu Jing	93/05
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Doje	98/05	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02	Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Shao Qiwei	98/07
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10	Jiabao	98/05	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10	Lhagba Puncog	91/04	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.P.C.:		Nima Cering	98/05	Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07
Bai Yuming	94/12	Qunpei	98/05	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Sun Qiwen	94/12	Dep.P.C.: ?	
		Xu Mingyang	95/07	<b>Zhejiang Province</b>	
<b>Sichuan Province</b>		Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04	Yang Song	94/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Li Jinming	98/12
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	PCC Chm.:		Liang Pingbo	98/12
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Liu Xirong	98/12
Yang Chonghui	94/08	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Zhou Guofu	98/12
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:		Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei (act.)	99/06	Chen Gongsheng	98/06	V.-Gov.:	
V.-Gov.:		Dong Guishan	92/01	Huang Xingguo	98/01
Jing Zhengshu	96/10	Gama Cedain	92/01	Li Changjiang	98/01
Li Dachang	96/02	He Zhiguang	96/09	Lu Songting	95/08
Li Jin (f)	98/01	Liu Shiguo	96/05	Lu Wenge	98/01
Ouzegao	CCa 93/02	Lü Dengming	93/04	Wang Yongming	99/03
Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Tong Guishan	96/11	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Wang Jinxiang	97/02	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Xu Shiqun	93/02	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
Zhang Zhongwei	93/02	Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Duoja	97/02	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Gong Xunzong	93/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Jiang Maobao	94/07
PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04	Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	Li Jinguo	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Tao Changlian	94/12	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Liu Daikun	93/04	Zhang Fuli	98/06	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Luo Liewen	94/10			Dep.P.C.:	
Tao Delun	90/08	<b>Xinjiang Autonomous Region</b>		Li Zhongcai	96/11
Zou Yunhua	98/07	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Wang Changgui	94/07
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Dep.Sec.:			
Dep.P.C.:		Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
Cheng Gongming	97/12	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02		
Shi Zhili	96/11	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01		
Zhu Hongde	96/12	Li Fengzi?	96/03		
Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02		
		Zhang Yunchuan	99/03		
		Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02		
		Chairman*:			
		Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
		V.-Chm.:			
		Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01		
		Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04		
		Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
		Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
		Wufuer Abudul	93/01		
		Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>					
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08				
Dep.Sec.:					
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04				
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05				
Liu Fengyan	98/05				
Song Pingshun	98/05				
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05				
Vice-M.:					

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Dong Yang

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Machinery Industry. (XNA, 26 Aug 99)

#### Duan Shijie (1)

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports). (RMRB, 20 Aug 99)

#### Guo Xiaodong

Identified as deputy director of the State Intellectual Property Office on 31st August. (XNA, 2 Sep 99)

#### Li Furong (2)

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports). (RMRB, 20 Aug 99) He concurrently serves as vice-president of the All-China Sports Federation (since January 1998), vice-president of the Chinese Olympic Committee (since April 1989), and as president of the China Badminton Association (since August 1996).

#### Liu Andong

Identified as deputy director of the State Postal Bureau. (XNA, 7 Sep 99)

#### Liu Dehong

Identified as deputy director-general of the China Maritime Safety Administration. (XNA, 7 Sep 99)

#### Lu Xinshe (3)

Appointed vice-minister of land and natural resources. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99)

#### Lu Yanchang,

former vice-minister of power industry, was identified as vice-president of the China State Power Corporation. (XNA, 30 Aug 99) See C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11.

#### Luo Feng (4)

Appointed vice-minister of public security. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99) He had served as assistant minister since June 1993. He concurrently serves as a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline (since September 1997) and as president of the China Police Laws Research Society (since June 1993).

#### Luo Qinjian (5)

Appointed vice-minister of information industry. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99)

#### Pu Haiqing

Appointed director (minister level) of the State Administration of Metallurgical Industry. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99) He was already identified in this post last month. See C.a., 1999/7, p.742/16.

#### Sheng Minghuan (6)

Identified as deputy director of the State Postal Bureau. (RMRB, 5 Aug 99)

#### Shi Zhaobin (7),

Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee since February 1995, was appointed deputy secretary of the Provincial Committee. He no longer serves as secretary of CCP Xiamen City Committee (appointed in May 1990). (Zhongguo xinwenshe news agency, 10 Aug 99, in SWB, 24 Aug 99) Shi, a native of Zhangzhou, Fujian Province, was born in November 1945, and joined the CCP in 1970. In 1968 he graduated from the Foreign Languages Department of the Fujian Teachers College. He served as secretary of CYL Zhangzhou City Committee and deputy secretary of CYL Longxi Prefectural Committee (1978-1982), deputy secretary of CYL Fujian Provincial Committee

(1982-1984), and as deputy secretary of CCP Zhangzhou City Committee and Quanzhou City Committee (1985-1990). Shi is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

#### Song Baorui

Appointed deputy head (minister level) of the State Council's Office for Restructuring Economy. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99) He resigned as governor of Sichuan Province last June. See C.a., 1999/5, p.525/15. He still serves as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (since December 1989). Song is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see 1996/2, p.207/11.

#### Sun Wensheng

Appointed vice-minister of land and natural resources (minister level). (RMRB, 20 Aug 99) He was removed from his post as deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee last June and as governor of Shanxi Province last month. See C.a., 1999/6, p.630/16, and 1999/7, p.742/16. Sun is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see 1993/9, p.961/11.

#### Wang Wanbin

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission and removed from his post as director of the State Administration of Metallurgical Industry. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99) He was already identified in this post last month. See C.a., 1999/7, p.742/16. See also 1996/6, p.626/12, and 1998/4, p.452/18.

#### Wu Boming

Identified as deputy director of the State Intellectual Property Office. (XNA, 20 Aug 99)

#### Xi Jinping,

deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee since October 1995, was appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Fujian Province at the 12th session of the Standing Committee of the 9th Fujian Provincial People's Congress on 9th August. (RMRB, 10 Aug 99; Xinhua, 9 Aug 99, in SWB, 11 Aug 99) Xi is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/10, p.963/11.

#### Yang Boling (8)

Appointed vice-president of the Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99)

**Yang Yuanyuan (9)**

Appointed deputy director of the Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC). (RMRB, 20 Aug 99)

**Yu Zaiqing (10)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports). (RMRB, 20 Aug 99)

**Zhao Leji,**

deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee since April 1998, was appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Qinghai Province at the 10th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on 16th August. (RMRB, 17 Aug 99) See C.a., 1994/8, p.879/11, and 1998/4, p.454/20.

**Zhao Xuemin (11),**

Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee since January 1990 and secretary of CCP Fuzhou City Committee since April 1996, was appointed deputy secretary of the Provincial Committee. (Zhongguo xinwenshe news agency, 10 Aug 99, in SWB, 24 Aug 99)

**Zhao Yongji (12)**

Appointed vice-minister of public security. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99) He had served as secretary of the Commission for Politics and Law of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee since May 1997 and as director of the Provincial Public Security Department since June 1996.

### Leaders Removed from Office

**Bai Enpei**

The 10th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress accepted his resignation as governor of Qinghai Province. (RMRB, 17 Aug 99)

**Bao Xuding**

Vice-Chairman of the State Development Planning Commission. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99) He was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee and acting mayor and vice-mayor of the municipality last June. See C.a., 1999/6, p.630/16.

**He Guoqiang**

The Standing Committee of the 9th Fujian Provincial People's Congress held its 12th session on 9th August and accepted He Guoqiang's request to resign governorship of Fujian.

(RMRB, 10 Aug 99; Xinhua, 9 Aug 99, in SWB, 11 Aug 99) He was appointed secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee last June. See C.a., 1999/6, p.630/16.

**Liu Mingkang**

Vice-Governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99) He was appointed chairman of China Everbright Group last month. See C.a., 1999/7, p.742/16.

**Wang Li'an**

Deputy Director of the Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC). (RMRB, 20 Aug 99)

**Xu Yinsheng**

Deputy Director of the State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports). (RMRB, 20 Aug 99)

**Yang Xianzu**

Vice-Minister of Information Industry. (RMRB, 20 Aug 99)

### Addenda

**Li Ligu (13),**

Standing Committee member of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee since August 1995, was identified as its deputy secretary. (*Xizang Ribao*, 27 July 99, in SWB, 3 Sep 99)

### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 段世杰
- (2) 李富荣
- (3) 鹿心社
- (4) 罗锋
- (5) 娄勤俭
- (6) 盛名环
- (7) 石兆彬
- (8) 杨柏龄
- (9) 杨元元
- (10) 于再清
- (11) 赵学敏
- (12) 赵永吉
- (13) 李立国



## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Brunei (Aug 23)

China and Brunei signed a memorandum of understanding on cultural cooperation in Beijing. Meng Xiaosi, vice-minister of culture, and Pehin Dato Haji Yahya, permanent secretary of Prime Minister's Office of Brunei, signed the document on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 24 Aug 99)

### Ecuador (Aug 30)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Ecuadorian President Jamil Mahuad Witt presided over the signing of several documents on China-Ecuador cooperation in science and technology and the economic areas. (RMRB, XNA, 31 Aug 99)

### Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan (Aug 25)

An agreement on the common China-Kyrgyzstan-Kazakhstan border was signed in Bishkek by Chinese President Jiang Zemin, Askar Akayev, president of the Kyrgyz Republic, and Nursultan Nazarbayev, president of the Republic of Kazakhstan. (Xinhua, 25 Aug 99, in SWB, 27 Aug 99)

### Kyrgyzstan (Aug 26)

Visiting Chinese President Jiang

Zemin and Kyrgyz President Askar Akayev signed a supplementary border agreement. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Aug 99)

### Russia (Aug 25)

Barnaul, the capital of the Altay territory situated in Southern Siberia, and Urumqi, the centre of the Xinjiang Uighur Autonomous Region, have signed an agreement on establishing friendly relations. (RIA news agency, Moscow, 25 Aug 99, in SWB, 27 Aug 99)

### Tajikistan (Aug 13)

China and Tajikistan signed four documents in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Tajikistan President Emomali Rakhmonov attended the signing ceremony. The four documents are: China-Tajikistan border agreement; the joint statement on further promotion of good-neighborly, friendly and mutually beneficial cooperative ties between China and Tajikistan; the automobile transport agreement; and the agreement on prohibition of illegal trafficking and abuse of narcotic substances, psychotropic substances and controlled chemical precursors. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Aug 99)

### Vanuatu (Aug 31)

After the talks between Chinese Vice-Premier Qian Qichen and visiting Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Trade and Business Development of Vanuatu Willie Jimmy, the two sides signed an agreement on economic and technical cooperation. (XNA, 1 Sep 99)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Law of the People's Republic of China on Solely-funded Enterprises“, adopted at the 11th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 30th August 1999. This law, which consists

of six chapters with 48 articles, will take effect on January 1, 2000. (Decree No.20 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 30, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Sep 99) The law is the first legislative act to echo the new constitutional principle of upgrading the position of non-public sectors, which was added in March this year. The legislation for private business will be of great significance to the Chinese economy, just as important as the household responsibility system was to the country's vast rural reform in the late 1970s, members of the NPC Standing Committee point out. The law covers stipulations on qualifications and procedures of establishing solely-funded enterprises, personnel and business management, disintegration and liquidation, as well as legal responsibilities for offending the law. Foreign private enterprises are not subject to the law. It affirms that the government „protects the property and other legal rights and interests of the solely-funded enterprises according to law“. The law also prohibits government departments and officials from compelling the enterprises to offer funds, material resources and manpower, and outlines the penalties for violators. All the above regulations are aimed at further ensuring the legal rights and interests of solely-funded enterprises. The controversial issue of „dual taxation“ on solely-funded businesses was left unaddressed in the law, which means that owners of such enterprises may have to pay tax for business transactions as well as personal income. Wang Weicheng, chairman of the NPC Law Committee, said solving the problem will depend on the improvement of the overall taxation mechanism, and detailed taxation policies will be discussed in future legislation. (XNA, 31 Aug 99)

„Law of the People's Republic of China on Inviting and Submitting Tenders“, passed at the 11th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 30th August 1999. This law, which consists of six chapters with 68 articles, will take effect on January 1, 2000. (Decree No.21 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 30, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Sep 99) Legal experts believe that the passing of the law is

a positive move to improve construction quality and promote fair competition. The new law draws experience from more than 20 years of public bidding and underlines the legitimate goal of protecting the country's public interests. Lawmakers expected the law to „crack down upon malpractice and low transparency in the course of public bidding“, which have been rampant in recent years and blamed as major causes of poor-quality construction in China. The law stipulates that all large scale infrastructure and public projects which are thoroughly or partially funded by the state, international organizations or foreign government loans have to undergo public bidding which will cover the survey and the design and the construction of projects, as well as quality inspection and purchase of major equipment and materials. It will help enhance transparency in project bidding and equipment purchasing, reduce spending, and improve construction quality and economic returns, the experts noted. „Public bidding should be subject to open, fair, equal and honest principles, as well as the supervision of law“, the law stresses and it also provides detailed regulations on bidding procedures and punishments for offenders. In order to ensure the fairness of bidding, the law also highlights the responsibilities of bidding board members and outlines the penalties for offenders, such as the confiscation of bribes and a range of fines. The invitation and tender system was first introduced to China in the 1980s, and was applied in the fields of foreign loan utilization, equipment imports, construction project contracts, and scientific research. According to official figures, public bidding saves one to three percent of capital and shortens by 10 percent the time for construction in relevant projects while saving 10 percent in foreign exchange and 16 percent of investment in the imports of equipment. For giant projects, it is even more valuable since it also brings to China state-of-the-art technologies from abroad. However, before the introduction of the law, the public bidding system was not effectively promoted and a direct result was the downgrading of construction quality and an increase in accidents. Authoritative sources disclose that 40 percent of local economic crimes in many ar-

reas throughout China were related to project contracts, including the bridge collapse in Chongqing Municipality early this year which claimed 40 lives. China began drafting the law in June 1994. (XNA, 31 Aug 99)

„Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on Amending the Personal Income Tax“, adopted at the 11th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 30th August 1999. The decision becomes effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.22 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 30, 1999) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 31 Aug 99) The phrase „interest from bank saving deposits“ was deleted from those items listed as exempt from taxation. According to Minister of Finance Xiang Huaicheng, this new source of state revenue will be used to increase subsidies and allowances for those workers laid off by state-owned enterprises, enhance the minimum income of urban dwellers, and replenish long-delayed pensions for the retired. Xiang said the levying of the savings interest will be favourable for stimulating the consumer sector and narrowing the gaps between the rich and the poor. According to a plan proposed by the State Council, the tax rate on savings interest will include deposits in both the RMBY and foreign currencies in Chinese banks. But due to the suggestion by some legislators that low-income depositors should not be taxed as heavily as the newly rich, the NPC Standing Committee on 30th August asked the State Council to work out relevant regulations concerning the levying time and methods.

It is reported that since the 1970s, the volume of the national saving deposits has been ranking top in the world. Between 1989 and 1997, national saving deposits accounted for over 35 percent of China's gross national product. As for the gap between the rich and the poor, legislative sources said, the saving deposits of high-income households accounts for half of the total while that of the middle and low-income households combined accounts for the remaining half. However, the latter accounts for 90 percent of the country's depositors. The saving deposit interest rate for a one-year term has dropped from 9.16 percent in 1996 to today's 2.25 per-

cent. (XNA, 31 Aug 99)

Law of the People's Republic of China on Personal Income Tax,, adopted at the 3rd meeting of the 5th NPC Standing Committee on 10th September 1980, revised for the first time according to the „Decision on revising the 'Law of the PRC on Personal Income Tax',“ at the 4th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 31st October 1993, and revised for the second time according to the „Decision on revising the 'Law of the PRC on Personal Income Tax',“ at the 11th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 30th August 1999. (Full text of the revised law: RMRB, 31 Aug 99)

„Regulations of the Chinese PLA on governing construction,“ were recently issued by a decree of the Chairman of the Military Commission Jiang Zemin. These regulations consist of 14 chapters with 66 articles. (RMRB, 10 Aug 99)

The China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC), the watchdog of the futures market, released four documents governing futures trade on 31st August to ensure that the Provisional Regulations on Futures Trade are properly implemented. According to CSRC officials, the Provisional Regulations on Futures Trade, which were enacted at the 18th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 25th May, go into effect on 1st September. The regulations specify the role of futures regulatory departments, and provide legal aid to government departments that are supervising the country's futures markets. The four documents released include the administrative regulations on futures exchanges, the administrative regulations on futures brokerage companies, the administrative regulations on futures traders' qualifications and the administrative regulations on authentication qualification of senior futures management personnel in futures brokerage companies. (XNA, 1 Sep 99)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1996		1997	
		1996	1997	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>				<b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>	
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.236	- Primary Industry	50.5	49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 <sup>1</sup>	69.8 <sup>2</sup>	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	26.4
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9	<b>Education</b>		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1	<b>Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)</b>		
<b>Employment</b>				- University and College Students	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00	- Secondary School Students	32.3	32.8
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2	65.7
<b>Rate of Unemployment (%)</b>				<b>Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)</b>	
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1		19.5 <sup>4</sup>	17.1 <sup>5</sup>
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	30.0	30.0			

Economic Data		1996		1997	
		1996	1997	1996	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				<b>Investment</b>	
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,494
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	8.9
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	7,477	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,309
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	9.0
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079	<b>Public Finance (b RMBY)</b>		
<b>Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)</b>				Total Government Revenue	740.79
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7	Total Government Expenditure	793.75	923.36
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2	Balance	- 52.95	- 58.24
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1	<b>Current Account (b US\$)</b>		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>				7.243	29.717
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373	<b>Foreign Trade (b US\$)</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1	Exports	151.06	182.70
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175	Imports	138.84	142.36
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1	Trade Balance	12.2	40.3
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459	<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1	- Hong Kong	21.78	23.96
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397	- Japan	20.43	17.42
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5	- USA	17.66	17.91
<b>Inflation</b>				- Germany	3.86
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8	- South Korea	4.97	4.99
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8	- Taiwan	1.85	1.86
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1	<b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>		
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5	- Hong Kong	5.63	4.91
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>				- Japan	21.02
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936	- USA	11.63	11.45
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.	- Taiwan	11.65	11.55
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Germany	5.27	4.34
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048	- South Korea	8.98	10.49
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	4,844	5,160	RMBY per US\$ <sup>7</sup>	8.31	8.29
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	1,926	2,090	RMBY per DM <sup>7</sup>	5.54	4.79
				<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03
					139.89
				<b>Foreign Debt (b US\$)</b>	
				116.27	130.96

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12,590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9,480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64,840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31,090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23,070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41,160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26,100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37,280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14,190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71,100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43,430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60,700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32,610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41,050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87,380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91,720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58,250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1088.90	1.48
Hunan	64,280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69,610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45,890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7,340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114,300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35,550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40,420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2,440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35,430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24,670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4,880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5,210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16,890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$):  
The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: ZTN 1997, 608.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.

Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

<b>Chief Executive</b>			
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07		
<b>First Legislative Council</b>			
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07		
<b>Administrative Secretary</b>			
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07		
<b>Financial Secretary</b>			
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07		
<b>Secretary of Justice</b>			
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07		
<b>Secretary for the Civil Service</b>			
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	97/07		
<b>Secretary for Constitutional Affairs</b>			
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07		
<b>Secretary for Economic Services</b>			
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	97/07		
<b>Secretary for Education and Manpower</b>			
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	97/07		
<b>Secretary for Financial Services</b>			
Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)	97/07		
<b>Secretary for Health and Welfare</b>			
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06		
<b>Secretary for Home Affairs</b>			
David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)	97/07		
<b>Secretary for Housing</b>			
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07		
<b>Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting</b>			
Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)	98/02		
<b>Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands</b>			
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10		
<b>Secretary for Security</b>			
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07		
<b>Secretary for Trade and Industry</b>			
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02		
<b>Secretary for Transport</b>			
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07		
<b>Secretary for Treasury</b>			
Denise Yue Chung-yeep (Yu Zongyi)	98/02		
<b>Secretary for Works</b>			
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06		
<b>Commissioner Against Corruption</b>			
Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06		
<b>Commissioner of Customs and Excise</b>			
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12		
<b>Commissioner of Insurance</b>			
Alan Wong			
<b>Commissioner of Labor</b>			
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung			
<b>Commissioner of Narcotics</b>			
Clarie Lo			
<b>Commissioner of Police</b>			
Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07		
<b>Commissioner of Tourism</b>			
Mike Rowse			
<b>Director of Immigration</b>			
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10		
<b>Director of Audit</b>			
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07		
<b>Chief Justice</b>			
Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07		
<b>Director of Urban Services</b>			
<u>Rita Lau</u>	99/07		
<b>Director of Information Technology Services</b>			
Lau Kam-hung			
<b>Director-General of Industry</b>			
Francis Ho			
<b>Director-General of Trade</b>			
<u>Joshua Law</u>	99/08		
<b>General Chamber of Commerce of the HKSAR</b>			
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)			
<b>Chinese General Chamber of Commerce</b>			
Chairman: Robin Y.H. Chan			
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Industries</b>			
Chairman: Henry Tang			
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions</b>			
President: Lee Chark-tim			
<b>Hong Kong Tourist Association</b>			
Chairman: Y.S. Lo			
Executive Director: Amy Chan			
<b>Hong Kong Monetary Authority</b>			
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong	93/04		
Executive Director: Raymond Li			
<b>Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission</b>			
Chairman: Shen Liantao			
<b>Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission</b>			
Chairman: Andrew Sheng			
<b>Hong Kong Trade Development Council</b>			
Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king (concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)			
Executive Director: Michael Sze			
<b>Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation</b>			
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01		
<b>Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch</b>			
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08		
<b>PLA-Forces in Hong Kong</b>			
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03		
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05		
<b>China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR</b>			
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06		
<b>Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch</b>			
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07		
<b>HKSAR Government's Beijing Office</b>			
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03		

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
<b>Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)</b>		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

**Abbreviations:**

b = billion  
e = estimates  
m = million  
p = provisional figures  
r = revised

**Sources:**

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)</b>		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	8.3	7.2
- Construction	2.3	2.4
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.4	5.8
- Transport & Communication	26.6	25.4
- Finance & Real Estate	10.1	10.2
- Civil Services	24.4	24.9
- Ownership of premises	17.3	17.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	1996	1997
- CPI (B)	6.0	5.7
- Hang Seng CPI	6.4	5.8
- Composite CPI	6.6	6.1
	6.3	5.8
<b>Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	1996	1997
<b>Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
<b>Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
<b>Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)</b>		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

# Macau

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

### Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

### Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Dr. José Alarcão Troni

### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

Dr. António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Dr. Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

### Under-Secretary for Public Security (Police, Marine, Customs, Immigration, Fire Brigade)

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

### Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vítor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves de Paula

### Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia de Noronha e Silveira

### Supreme Court of Justice

President: Manuel Antonio Maduro

## Social Data

	1997	1998
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
	1996/97	1997/98
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

## Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
<b>Expenditure of GDP</b> (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

### Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

#### Academia Sinica

President: Yuan T. Lee

#### Academia Historica

##### National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)  
National Security Bureau  
Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

##### National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

#### National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)  
Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jiang (Chen Jinrang)

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)  
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)  
Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei  
Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)  
Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zuokui)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)  
Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhen tai)  
Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)  
Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)  
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

#### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

#### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)  
Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

#### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)  
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)  
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)



Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

## Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

## Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

## Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

## Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen (Zhang Xiaoyan)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)		
	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$		
	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)		
	111.60	109.18
<b>Education:</b>		
<b>Number of Students</b>		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

### Abbreviations:

r = revised

m = million

### Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b> (1995 1996)		
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
<b>External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)</b>		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
<b>Exchange Rates (year end) NT\$ per US\$</b>		
	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ \*  
AA Asian Affairs (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ \*  
AAR Access Asia Report (Seattle), biannually ◊  
ADJ Asian Defence Journal (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊  
ADR Asian Development Review (Manila), biannually ◊ \*  
AP Asian Perspective (Seoul), biannually ◊ \*  
APDJ Asia-Pacific Development Journal (Bangkok), biannually ◊ \*  
APF Asian Profile (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ \*  
APo Außenpolitik (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊  
APR Asia-Pacific Review (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ \*  
APV Asia Pacific Viewpoint (Oxford), three times yearly ◊  
ART Asian Research Trends (Tokyo), yearly ◊  
AS Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ \*  
ASt Asian Studies (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ \*  
ATS Asian Thought and Society (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ \*  
BCAS Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (Boulder), quarterly ◊ \*  
BR Beijing Rundschau (Beijing), weekly  
C.a. China aktuell (Hamburg), monthly ◊ \*  
CBR The China Business Review (Washington), bimonthly ◊ \*  
CEcN China Economic News (Hong Kong), weekly ◊  
CEN China Exchange News (Washington), quarterly ◊ \*  
CH China heute (Beijing), monthly  
CHe China Heute (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊  
CI China Information (Leiden), quarterly ◊ \*  
CJAS Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies (Copenhagen) \*

CL China Law (Hong Kong), quarterly \*  
CNL China Newsletter (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊  
CP China Perspectives (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ \*  
CQ The China Quarterly (London), quarterly ◊ \*  
CR China Review (London), three times yearly ◊ \*  
CRe China Report (Delhi), quarterly ◊ \*  
CRep China Report (Vienna)  
DCW Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum (Shanghai), quarterly ◊  
DE The Developing Economies (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ \*  
DNC das neue china (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ \*  
DX Dongziang (The Trend Magazine, Hongkong), monthly  
EA East Asia (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ \*  
EAQ East Asia Quarterly (Taipei), quarterly  
EAR East Asian Review (Osaka), annually ◊  
Ec The Economist (London), weekly \*  
ER Economic Review (Taipei), annually  
EWD East-West Dialogue (Hong Kong), biannually \*  
FA Foreign Affairs (New York), five times yearly ◊ \*  
FAJ Foreign Affairs Journal (Beijing), quarterly  
FC Freies China (Taipei), bimonthly  
FD Finance and Development (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
FEA Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow), bimonthly ◊  
FEER Far Eastern Economic Review (Hong Kong), weekly \*  
FY Faxue Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly  
GBA GBaktuell (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
GG Gaige (Chongqing), bimonthly  
GJJ Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle, Hong Kong), monthly  
GM Guoji Maoyi (Beijing), monthly  
IA International Affairs (London), quarterly ◊  
IAF Internationales Asienforum (München), quarterly ◊ \*  
ICM Inside China Mainland (Taipei), monthly \*  
IE Intereconomics (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊  
IFC Industry of Free China (Taipei), monthly \*  
Ifo ifo schnellendienst (Munich), three times monthly ◊  
IP Internationale Politik (Bonn), monthly ◊  
IPG Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft (Bonn), quarterly ◊  
IS Issues and Studies (Taipei), monthly ◊ \*  
JAAS Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden), quarterly ◊ \*  
JAB Journal of Asian Business (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ \*  
JAPE Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ \*  
JAS Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ \*  
JB Jingbao (The Mirror, Hong Kong), monthly  
JCA Journal of Contemporary Asia (Manila), quarterly ◊ \*  
JCC The Journal of Contemporary China (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ \*  
JEAA Journal of East Asian Affairs (Seoul), biannually ◊ \*  
JG Jingji Guanli (Beijing), monthly  
JK Jingji Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly  
JLYJG Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli (Beijing), bimonthly  
JWT Jingji Wenti Tanssuo (Kunming) monthly  
JY Jingji Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly  
KAS KAS-Auslandsinformationen (Bonn), monthly ◊  
KS Kaifang Shidai (Guangzhou) bimonthly  
KY Kongzi Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly  
MAS Modern Asian Studies (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ \*  
MBY Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly  
MC Modern China (London), quarterly ◊ \*  
MCS Mainland China Studies (Taipei), monthly  
NJW Nongye Jingji Wenti (Beijing), monthly  
NSa Nord-Süd aktuell (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
OW Osteuropa Wirtschaft (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊  
PA Pacific Affairs (Canada), quarterly ◊ \*  
PC Provincial China (Sydney), biannually ◊  
PF Pacific Focus (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊  
PR The Pacific Review (London), quarterly ◊ \*  
PRR Pacific Rim Report (S.Francisco) ◊  
RX Journal of Population Studies (Taipei)  
SCC Studies on Chinese Communism (Taipei), monthly  
SKZ Shehui Kexue Zhanxian (Changchun), bimonthly  
SSC Social Sciences in China (Beijing), quarterly \*  
r  
TCC Twentieth-Century China (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually  
TCJ The China Journal (Canberra), biannually ◊ \*  
TY Taiwan Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly  
Ü Der Überblick (Hamburg), quarterly  
VRÜ Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ \*  
WW Die Weltwirtschaft (Kiel), quarterly ◊  
WY Wenti Yu Yanjiu (Taipei), monthly  
YJ Yatai Jingji (Fuzhou), monthly  
ZDY Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZGJ Zhongguo Gongye Jingji (Beijing), monthly  
ZJR Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly  
ZJW Zhongguo Jingji Wenti (Xiamen), bimonthly  
ZM Zhengming (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly \*  
ZNG Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZNJ Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji (Beijing), monthly  
ZSK Zhongguo Shehui Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZZ Ziran Ziyuan (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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## GENERAL AFFAIRS

## FOREIGN AFFAIRS

## General Topics

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## Western Europe

6. *Caring for one's own trousers [Kosovo] (chin.)*, Zhao Huaiting \*ZM, (August 1999) 262, pp.71-72
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## Latin America

## Africa

## Overseas Chinese

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## Party

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### Government

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62. *An analysis of the right to development in the view of law (chin.)*, Wang Xigen \*FY, 21 (July 1999) 4, pp.16-24

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