

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: September 1999

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Thailand, Australia, New Zealand: President Jiang Zemin paid a state visit (-16);
- 02 Australia: another 85 boat people from Fujian Province have been deported from West Australia's Port Hedland detention centre;
- 05 Cote D'Ivoire: Prime Minister Daniel Kablan Duncan attended the 22nd session of the Universal Postal Union (-08);
- 07 Kuwait: Deputy Prime Minister and Defence Minister Shaykh Salim al-Sabah paid a ten-day official visit;
- 07 OECD Secretary-General Donald Johnston paid an official visit (-12);
- 09 New Zealand: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Minister Shi Guangsheng attended the 11th APEC Ministerial Meeting in Auckland (-10);
- 12 New Zealand: President Jiang Zemin attended the 7th Informal Leadership Meeting of the APEC in Auckland (-13);
- 14 Singapore: Deputy Prime Minister Lee Hsien Loong attended the 4th Singapore-China Joint Steering

- ing Council Meeting on the Suzhou Industrial Park;
- 18 United Nations: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan left for New York to attend the 54th session of the UN General Assembly;
- 22 Singapore: Senior Minister Lee Kuan Yew paid a working visit (-27);
- 27 United States: Shi Guangsheng, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, went to the US for negotiations regarding China's entry into the WTO (-28).

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: national work conference on civil affairs complaints held recently;
- 04 Zhejiang: torrential rains in Wenzhou City have so far claimed 118 lives;
- 05 Beijing: 4th annual meeting of the International Association of Prosecutors (IAP) (-10);
- 06 Beijing: International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness opened its 6th general assembly;
- 09 Guangdong: 9th National Exhibition of Fine Arts opened in Shantou;
- 11 Beijing: national work conference on combat readiness in the communications sector (-13);
- 11 Guangdong, Zhejiang: PLA naval, air, and ground forces held large joint landing exercises earlier this month in coastal parts;
- 11 Shaanxi: 4th National Urban Games held in Xi'an (-20);
- 12 Beijing: 2nd national propaganda week for popularizing the common spoken Chinese (*Putonghua*) (-18);
- 12 Hubei: national work conference on building a legal system for family planning held in Yichang;
- 17 Beijing: new newspaper *Xuexi Shibao* (*Study Times*) launched by the CCP CC Party School;
- 17 Guangdong: 10th typhoon of the season has killed eight people;
- 18 Beijing: commendation meeting for scientists who made China's first atomic bomb;
- 19 Beijing: 4th plenary session of the 15th CCP CC adopted the „Decision of the CCP CC on Major Issues Concerning the Reform and Development of State-owned Enterprises“ (-22);
- 22 Beijing: grand celebration to mark the 50th anniversary of the founding of the CPPCC;
- 22 Beijing: national anti-corruption work conference of procuratorial organs (-24);
- 23 Beijing: 21st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference reviewed and approved the draft decree on minimum living standards for urban residents and approved in principle the draft amendment to the law on product quality;

- 24 Beijing: 6th National Minorities Games (-30);
- 27 Beijing: white paper „National Minorities Policy and its Practice in China“ released;
- 28 Jiangsu: new 3,071-meter highway bridge across the Yangtze River opened to traffic in Jiangyin City;
- 29 Beijing: 3rd Central Ethnic Work Conference (- Oct. 03);
- 30 Beijing: grand National Day reception marking the 50th anniversary of the founding of the PRC.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Xinjiang: 8th Urumqi Foreign Economic and Trade Fair (-08);
- 06 Shandong: China-ROK Investment and Trade Fair opened in Qingdao;
- 06 Jilin: eight-day International Automobile Fair opened in Changchun;
- 07 Shandong: national fair displaying and trading high-tech achievements held in Qingdao (-10);
- 08 Fujian: 3rd China Investment and Trade Fair held in Xiamen (-12);
- 11 Heilongjiang: national work conference on helping poor handicapped people held in Harbin;
- 15 Hebei: work conference on state key technological transformations held in Shijiazhuang;
- 16 Beijing: *People's Daily* held a national work conference on distribution in the year 2000 (-17);
- 20 Beijing: grand exhibition of the achievements of the past half century (- Oct 18);
- 23 Beijing: '99 China International Agriculture Fair (- Oct 20);
- 24 Hu'nan: 10th (12-day) national book fair opened in Changsha;
- 25 Beijing: national conference on pension insurance for coal mines;
- 27 Shanghai: '99 Fortune Global Forum (-29);
- 30 Shanxi: Asian Development Bank approved a 250m-US\$ loan for a road development project.

Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 01 HKSAR: International Tourism Asia (ITA) opened;
- 08 HKSAR: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang attended the Investment and Trade Fair in Xiamen;
- 11 Macau residents celebrated the 100-day countdown to the handover;
- 12 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee Hwa attended the 7th Economic Leaders Meeting of the APEC in Auckland, New Zealand (-13);
- 15 HKSAR: 10th Asian Information and Technology Exhibition, the largest of its kind in the region, opened;
- 21 Taiwan: an earthquake measuring 7.6 on the Richter scale jolted the southwestern part of Hualien and left some 2,000 people dead.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:
Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/09
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00

General Office

Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui CCa 97/12
Central Bodyguards Bureau
Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhong CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCm 98/06
Xiao Yang CCm 98/06
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12
Wang Gang CCa 96/12

State Bureau of Secrets Protection		Liu Shengyu	93/07	Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities	
Director: Mao Linkun	98/11	Su Xing	88/04		
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	93/11	Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02
Central Organization Committee		Wang Weiguang	98/03	Leading Group for Party Building	
Chairman: ?		Xing Benshi	88/00	Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
V.-Chm.:		Yang Chungui	94/05	Dep.Heads:	
Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Zhang Zhixin	98/03	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
Li Guixian	CCm 94/12	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Lü Feng	94/00
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07	Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
General Office		People's Daily		Zhang Quanqing	99/03
Director: Song Defu	CCm 93/07	Director: Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Leading Group for Party History Work	
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	99/03	Dep.Dir.:		Head: ?	
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)		Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Dep.Heads:	
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Bo Yibo	94/11
Dep.Dir.: Li Tiejing	PBm 97/05	Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06	Deng Liquan	94/11
Spiritual Civilization Office		Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		Hu Sheng	94/11
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Bao Yujun	88/10	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda	
Dep.Dir.:		Li Renchen	86/11	Head:	
Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Wu Chunhe	93/09	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Xie Hong	96/04	Dep.Heads:	
Liu Qibao	97/11	Yuan Zhifa	95/09	Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Zhang Husheng	95/01	Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Zhou Ruijin	93/04	Foreign Affairs Leading Group	
V.-Chm.:		Guangming Daily		Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06
Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	95/08	Dep.Heads:	
Jia Xiang	98/06	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
Li Dengzhu	94/05	Chen Tanqiang	91/06	Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Li Jingrui	95/03	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group	
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Qi Zhiwen	91/01	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
Yin Kesheng	97/07	Tao Kai	96/06	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Member: Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Zhou Longbin	91/11	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 98/05
V.-Chp.:		Qiushi Bimonthly		Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination	
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Liu Zhengwei?	93/07	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)	
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Ma Yingbo	92/10	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Niu Xinfang	94/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Li Bing	93/07
Party History Research Center		Wang Maohua	97/05	Li Yuanchao	94/02
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Xun Chunrong	96/05	Yang Zhengquan	93/05
Dep.Dir.:		Zhu Junfeng	97/05	Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua	99/09
Chen Wei	95/08	Central Large Enterprise Work Committee		Foreign Affairs Office	
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10
Li Junru	99/02	Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Taiwan Affairs Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)	
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Central Financial Work Committee		Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Dep.Dir.:	
Zheng Hui	87/06	Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	Li Bingcai	96/12
Documents Research Center		Central Leading Group for Financial Work		Tang Shubei	89/05
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	Wang Yonghai	96/12
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	Research Institute of Culture and History	
Chen Qun	97/08	Members:		Curator: Xiao Qian	89/05
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	Dep.Curators:	
Leng Rong	99/07	Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	Qi Gong	89/05
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11	Wang Chuguang	92/09
Policy Research Center		Financial and Economic Leading Group		Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)	
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head:		Dep.Curators:	
Wang Huning	98/05	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	Guo Shuyin	96/05
Wei Jianlin	89/12	Sec.-Gen.:		Liu Guoneng	91/12
Xiao Wanjuan	93/07	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	Mao Fumin	99/03
Zheng Keyang	90/01	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Shen Zhengle	94/09
CC Party School		Hua Jianmin	98/04		
President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02		
V.-Pres.:		Leading Group for Rural Work			
Liu Haifan	95/06	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03		
		Dep.Heads:			
		Chen Junsheng	93/04		
		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04		

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
 V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 98/03
 President's Office
 Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS**STANDING COMMITTEE**

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Buhe 93/03
 Cao Zhi 98/03
 Cheng Kejie 98/03
 Cheng Siwei 98/03
 Cheng Siyuan 93/03
 Ding Shisun 98/03
 He Luli (f) 98/03
 Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03
 Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
 Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03
 Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
 Tomur Dawamat 93/03
 Wang Guangying 93/03
 Wu Jieping 93/03
 Xie Fei PBm 98/03
 Xu Jialu 98/03
 Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03
 Zou Jiahua 98/03
 Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCm 98/03

NPC Standing Committee

Budgetary Work Committee
 Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12
 V.-Chm.:
 Su Ning 98/12
 Zhang Guangrui 98/12

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission
 Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07
 V.-Chm.:
 Bian Yaowu 91/09
 Hu Kangsheng 99/02
 Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02
 Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

NPC Standing Committee

Credentials Committee
 Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

NPC Standing Committee

HKSAR Basic Law Committee
 Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee

Chairman: Qian Qichen PBm 98/04

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee

Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Hong Fuzeng 98/03
 Liu Suinian 98/03
 Liu Zhongyi 98/03
 Wu Jinghua 98/03
 Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Fan Jingyi 98/03
 Li Xu'e 93/03
 Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03
 Wang Xuan 98/03
 Zhang Huaixi 98/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Bai Qingcai 98/03
 Huang Qizao (f) 98/03
 Li Meng 98/03
 Wang Tao 98/03
 Zhang Haoruo 98/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCm 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Ge Hongsheng 98/03
 Guo Zhenqian 98/03
 Jiang Xinxiang 98/03
 Li Yining 98/03
 Yao Zhenyan 98/03
 Zeng Xianlin 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Cai Fangbo 98/03
 Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03
 Song Qingwei 98/03
 Tong Fu 98/03
 Xu Dunxin 98/03
 Zheng Yi 98/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Gu Jinchi 98/03
 Li Jiulong 98/03
 Liu Heng 98/03
 Shu Huaide 98/03
 Tao Siju CCm 98/03
 Wan Shaofen (f) 98/03
 Zhang Dinghua CCm 98/12

Law Committee

Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Gu Angran 98/03
 Li Boyong 98/03
 Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03
 Zhang Xuwu 98/03
 Zhou Keyu 98/03

Nationalities Committee

Chairman: Wang Chaowen 93/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Feng Zhijun 98/03
 Gyaincain Norbu 98/03
 Wei Jisong 98/10
 Yin Kesheng 98/03
 Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman: Gan Ziyu 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Du Yijin 98/03
 Li Daoyu 98/03
 Liu Yiming 98/03
 Xu Huizi 98/03
 Yang Guoqing 98/03
 Zhu Tianhua 98/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03
 Premier's Office
 Director: Li Wei 99/04

Vice-Premiers:

Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
 Qian Qichen PBm 93/03

Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/03
 Wu Bangguo PBm 95/03

State Councillors:

Chi Haotian PBm 93/03
 Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
 Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/03
 Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
 Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/03

State Council's General Office

Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
 Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
 Cui Zhanfu 96/09
 Liu Qibao 94/07
 Ma Kai 98/04
 Shi Xiushi 96/09
 Xu Rongkai 98/04

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL**State Bureau of Archives**

See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

COMMISSIONS**Development Planning**

Chairman: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
 Li Rongrong 98/04
 Liu Jiang CCm 98/04
 Wang Chunzheng CCa 90/11

Economic and Trade

Chairman: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Chen Bangzhu CCm 98/04
 Shi Wanpeng CCa 98/04
 Wang Wanbin 99/07
 Yu Zhen CCa 98/04
 Zhang Zhigang 97/07
 Zheng Silin CCm 98/11

Family Planning

Chairman: Zhang Weiqing CCm 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Yang Kuifu 91/02
 Zhang Yuqin (f) 96/12
 Zhao Bingli 99/01

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman: Li Dezhu CCm 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07
 Jiang Jiafu 86/07
 Li Jinyou 93/05
 Tudao Doje 91/10
 Wen Jing 90/06

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman: Liu Jibin 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Luan Enjie CCa 98/04
 Xu Penghang CCa 98/04
 Yu Zonglin 98/04
 Zhang Hongbiao 98/04
 Zhang Huazhu 98/04
 Zhang Weimin 99/01
State Aerospace Bureau
 Dir.: Luan Enjie CCa 98/04
State Atomic Energy Agency
 Chairman: Zhang Huazhu 98/04

MINISTRIES		Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Deng Nan (f)	98/04
		Zhang Xiang	98/05	Han Deqian	98/04
		Zhou Keren	99/03	Hui Yongzheng	98/04
Agriculture				Li Xueyong	98/04
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	Information Industry		Xu Guanhua	98/04
V.-Min.:		Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03		
Liu Chengguo	93/09	V.-Min.:		State Security	
Liu Jian	99/01	Lü Xinkui	98/04	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
Lu Ming	97/04	Luo Qinjian	99/08	V.-Min.:	
Qi Jingfa	97/09	Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Ding Renlin	95/12
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04	Zhou Deqiang	98/03	Niu Ping	95/07
				Sun Wenfang	94/09
Civil Affairs		Justice		Wang Fuzhong	93/06
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	Zhan Yongjie	94/09
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:			
Fan Baojun	87/09	Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Supervision	
Li Baoku	95/01	Fan Fangping	99/02	Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03
Xu Ruixin	95/09	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	V.-Min.:	
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Chen Changzhi	99/01
				Gan Yisheng	99/01
Communications		Labor and Social Security		Li Zhilun	92/03
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:			
Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Li Qiyang	98/04	Water Resources	
Hu Xijie	97/04	Lin Yongsan	98/04	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11
Li Juchang	92/09	Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	V.-Min.:	
Zhang Chunxian	98/05	Wang Dongjin	98/04	Qi Lian'an	99/03
		Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Construction		Land and Natural Resources		Zhang Jiyao	96/05
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Zhu Dengquan	95/02
Liu Zhifeng	98/04	Jiang Chengsong	98/04		
Song Chunhua	98/01	Li Yuan	98/04	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL	
Ye Rutang	88/05	Lu Xinshe	99/08		
Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	People's Bank of China	
Zheng Yijun	98/01	Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
				V.-Gov.:	
Culture		National Defence		Shang Fulin	96/04
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03	Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Shi Jiliang	97/12
V.-Min.:				Xiao Gang	98/11
Ai Qingchun	96/03	Personnel		Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04
Li Yuanchao	96/03	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Yin Jieyan	94/01
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	V.-Min.:		Chengdu Branch	
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Bu Zhengfa	98/04	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12
		Dai Guangqian	97/12	Guangzhou Branch	
Education		Li Tielin	95/02	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03	Sun Shuyi	98/04	Ji'an Branch	
V.-Min.:		Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12
Lü Fuyuan	98/04	Xu Songtao	95/02	Nanjing Branch	
Wei Yu (f)	98/04	Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12
Zhang Baoqing	98/04			Shanghai Branch	
Zhang Tianbao	98/04	Public Health		Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11
Zhou Yuanqing	98/04	Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Shenyang Branch	
State Language Work Committee		V.-Min.:		Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06	Cao Ronggui	95/12	Tianjin Branch	
		Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12
Finance		Wang Longde	95/12	Wuhan Branch	
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03	Yin Dakui	93/02	Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12
V.-Min.:		Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	Xi'an Branch	
Gao Qiang	98/09			Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12
Jin Liqun	98/09	Public Security			
Li Yanling	93/07	Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Auditing Administration	
Lou Jiwei	98/04	V.-Min.:		Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Zhang Youcai	89/12	Bai Jingfu	91/10	Deputy Auditors-General:	
		Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Jin Jipeng	92/12
Foreign Affairs		Luo Feng	99/08	Liu Hezhang	90/09
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03	Tian Qiyu	92/05	Liu Jiayi	96/09
V.-Min.:		Zhao Yongji	99/08	Zhai Xigui	96/05
Ji Peiding	98/04				
Wang Yingfan	95/09	Railways			
Yang Jiechi	98/03	Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03		
Yang Wenchang	98/06	V.-Min.:		WORKING BODIES UNDER	
Zhang Deguang	95/09	Cai Qinghua	96/02	THE STATE COUNCIL	
		Liu Zhijun	96/08		
Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)		Sheng Guangzu	99/01	State Council Research Office	
Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03	Sun Yongfu	85/01	Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:				Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Xinhua	96/04	Science and Technology		Li Wei	98/06
Long Yongtu	97/04	Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Wei Liqun	98/04
Sun Guangxiang	98/05	V.-Min.:		Yin Chengjie	97/09

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office
 Director: Liao Hui CCm 97/07
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Chen Zuo'er 98/02
 Liu Mingqi 96/11

Overseas Chinese Affairs Office
 Director: Guo Dongpo CCm 97/07
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/09

Foreign Affairs Office
 Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Zha Peixin 98/05

Legislative Affairs Office
 Director: Yang Jingyu 98/03
 Dep.Dir.:
 Cao Kangtai 98/04
 Song Dahan 98/04

Information Office
 See under CCP

Taiwan Affairs Office
 See under CCP

Office for Restructuring Economy
 Head: Liu Zhongli CCm 98/03
 Dep.Heads:
 Li Jian'ge 98/11
 Shao Bingren 98/04
 Song Baorui CCm 99/08
 Wan Jifei 98/04

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director: Qian Guanlin CCa 93/01
 Dep.Dir.:
 Liu Jing 98/04
 Mou Xinsheng 99/01
 Tian Runzhi 98/04
 Wang Leyi 98/11
 Zhao Guanghua 98/04

Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)
 Director: Liu Jianfeng CCm 98/06
 Dep.Dir.:
 Bao Peide 93/12
 Bian Shaobin 95/09
 Shen Yuankang 93/12
 Wang Kaiyuan 95/09
 Yang Yuanyuan 99/08

State Administration of Industry and Commerce
 Director: Wang Zhongfu CCm 94/10
 Dep.Dir.:
 Bai Dahua 91/09
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Han Xinmin 96/05
 Hui Lusheng 97/12
 Li Jianzhong 97/05
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Administration of Radio, Film and Television
 Director: Tian Congming 98/03
 Dep.Dir.:
 Ji Bingxuan 98/09

Li Shuwen 98/04
 Tong Xiangrong 98/04
 Wang Gengnian 99/05
 Zhang Haitao 98/04
 Zhao Shi (f) 98/04
China National Radio
 Director: An Jinglin 96/10
China Central Television
 Director: Zhao Huayang 99/01

State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine
 Director: Tian Runzhi 98/04
 Dep.Dir.: Wang Fengqing 99/03

State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)
 Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 98/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Ren Dequan 98/04
 Shao Mingli 98/04
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
 Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng 98/11
 Dep.Dir.: Li Zhenji 99/03

State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)
 Director: Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir.:
 Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Shen Rengan 92/01
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports) (All-China Sports Federation)
 Director: Wu Shaozu CCm 98/03
 Dep.Dir.:
 Duan Shijie 99/08
 Li Furong 99/08
 Yu Zaiqing 99/08
 Yuan Weimin CCa 98/04
 Zhang Faqiang 98/04

State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)
 Director: Jin Renqing CCa 98/03
 Dep.Dir.:
 Cheng Faguang 96/05
 Hao Zhaocheng 96/05
 Lu Renfa 94/07

State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environment Protection Agency)
 Director: Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir.:
 Song Ruixiang CCm 98/04
 Wang Jirong (f) 98/06
 Wang Xinfang 98/04
 Wang Yuqing 98/06
 Zhu Guangyao 98/04

State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)
 Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Changjian 98/04
 Li Yucai 98/08
 Ma Fu 99/06
 Zhou Shengxian 99/03

State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)
 Director: Jiang Ying (f) 98/07
 Dep.Dir.:
 Guo Xiaodong 99/08
 Ma Lianyan 93/11
 Ming Tinghua 90/11
 Wu Boming 99/08

State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision
 Director: Li Chuanqing 98/04
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Zhongmei 98/04
 Pan Yue 99/01
 Wang Yiming 98/04
 Zhu Mingxian 98/04

State Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director: Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir.:
 Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 83/11
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

National Bureau of Statistics
 Director: Liu Hong 97/02
 Dep.Dir.:
 He Keng 96/06
 Lu Chunheng 93/09
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Zhai Ligong 94/12

China National Tourism Administration
 Director: He Guangwei 95/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/03
 Zhang Xinsheng (exec.) 97/12

Councillors' Office
 Director: Xu Zhijian 96/12
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07
 Dep.Dir.:
 Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Engineering
 President: Song Jian CCm 98/06
 V.-Pres.:
 Hou Yunde 98/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shen Guofang 98/06
 Wang Dianzuo 98/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Sciences
 President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07
 V.-Pres.:
 Bai Chunli CCa 96/04
 Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10
 Yang Boling 99/08

Academy of Social Sciences
 President: Li Tiejing PBm 98/02

V.-Pres.:		China Maritime Safety Administration	State Grain Reserve Bureau
Chen Jiagui	98/11	Director-General: ?	Director: Gao Tiesheng 98/07
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	Dep.Dir.-Gen.:	Dep.Dir.:
Li Shenming	98/11	Liu Dehong 99/09	Kong Lingjian 96/06
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	Liu Gongchen(g) 99/02	Li Junling 96/11
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12		Pan Hongliang 96/06
			Zhao Lingyun 95/10
			Zhu Changguo 96/06
State Administrative College		STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES	
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05		State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade
V.-Pres.:		State Administration of Building Materials Industry	Director: Yang Shude 98/04
Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08	Director: Zhang Renwei 94/01	Dep.Dir.:
Tang Tiehan	95/09	Dep.Dir.:	Ding Junfa 98/06
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Jiang Minglin 98/04	He Jiacheng 98/06
Zhang Zhijian (exec.)	98/03	Lei Qianzhi 96/06	Jiang Zengwei 98/06
		Qiao Longde 96/03	Tian Yuanlan 98/06
		Yang Zhiyuan 88/12	
China Securities Regulatory Commission		State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)	State Postal Bureau
Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	Director: Zhang Baoming 98/04	Director: Liu Liqing 98/04
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin 98/08	Dep.Dir.:
Chen Dongzheng	97/07		Liu Andong 99/09
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	State Light Industry Bureau	Sheng Minghuan 99/08
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Director: Chen Shineng 98/04	
Geng Liang	94/11	Dep.Dir.:	State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	Pan Beilei (f) 93/05	Director: Ni Yijin 96/10
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	Yang Zhihai 96/03	Dep.Dir.:
		Zhu Tao 96/10	Jiang Chengkang 95/06
			Pan Bixing 94/09
China Insurance Regulatory Commission		State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)	Yang Chuande 98/05
Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11	Director: Shao Qihui 98/04	Yu Yuanpei 94/09
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Feng Xiaozeng	99/01	Dong Yang 99/08	State Administration of Foreign Exchange
Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Sun Changji (exec.) 93/05	Director: Li Fuxiang 98/11
Wu Dingfu	99/01	Yao Mingwei 96/09	Dep.Dir.:
Wu Xiaoping	99/01	Zhang Xiaoyu 98/06	Ling Zeti 87/03
			Lu Nanping 98/07
Xinhua News Agency			Yang Xiangzhi 89/04
Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)	Song Haipeng 98/04
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Pu Haiqing	
Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)
Gao Qiufu	94/10	Shan Yihe 99/03	Director: Zhang Dengyi 95/09
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	Weng Yuqing 96/05	Dep.Dir.:
Zhang Baoshun	93/04	Wu Jianchang 98/02	Chen Bingxin 89/02
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	Wu Xichun 99/01	Chen Lianzeng 99/09
			Ge Youxin 92/03
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch		State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration	Wang Shuguang 98/04
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	Director: Zhang Wule 98/04	Yang Wenhe 87/01
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping
Chen Fengying (f)	98/08	Gao Dezhu 98/06	Director: Jin Xiangwen 88/10
Liu Shanzai	99/03	Kang Yi 98/06	Dep.Dir.:
Wang Fengchao	98/08	Wu Jianchang 98/04	Chen Bangzhu 98/04
Zheng Guoxiong	90/06		Huang Yunkang 89/06
Zou Zhekai	98/08	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)	Wang Chunfeng 98/04
		Director: Li Yongwu 98/04	Yang Kai 89/02
Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch		Dep.Dir.:	
Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 95/05	Chen Geng 98/04	State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)
		Yan Sanzhong 98/04	Director: Dong Baohua 99/06
Development Research Center		State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration	Dep.Dir.:
Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	Director: Du Yuzhou 98/04	Ma Zishu 89/10
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.: Xu Kunyuan 98/04	Zhang Bai 92/01
Chen Qingtai	98/03	State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs	
Lu Baifu	93/07	Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04	COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL
Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	Dep.Dir.:	State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education)
Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	Wu Yongxing 89/02	Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/04
		Xu Zhenyuan 89/02	Dep.Heads:
China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)		Yang Hanyan 89/02	Li Lanqing PBm 98/04
Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	Zhang Yujie 92/04	Members:
Dep.Dir.:			
Li Huang	91/05		
Ma Henian	90/04		
Yan Hong	93/05		
China Bureau of Seismology			
Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09		
Dep.Dir.:			
He Yongnian	92/04		
Ge Zhizhou	94/09		
Tang Quan	96/05		
Yue Mingsheng	96/06		

Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/04	V.-Chm.:		Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee	
Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/04	Li Rongrong	98/10	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05
Liu Jibin	98/04	Liu Qi	CCm 98/10	V.-Chm.:	
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	Ma Kai	98/10	Gan Yuping	98/05
Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04	Wang Guangtao	98/10	Guo Shuyang	CCa 98/05
Song Jian	CCm 98/04	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05
Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04	Zhang Baifa	98/10	Lu Youmei	98/05
Xu Rongkai	98/04	Zhou Youliang	98/10	Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04			Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05
Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/04			Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05
Leading Group for Accelerating Infra-structural Construction Projects		State Committee for Restructuring Economy		State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine	
Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/07	Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities	
Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05	Members:		Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04
Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo	99/04	Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07	Dep.Dir.:	
Members:		Hong Hu	CCm 98/07	Guo Rubin	96/07
Gao Hongbin	99/04	Liu Jibin	98/07	Han Jiazeng	91/12
Yang Zhong	99/04	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/07	Li Zhilun	98/10
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07	Wang Baoliang	91/12
Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/07	National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs	
Dep.Heads:		Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07	Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12
Sun Shuyi	99/04	National Frontier Defence Committee		Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12
Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/05	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02	National Anti-Pornography Working Group	
Zhang Hanfu	93/05	V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	CCm 98/04	Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03	National Greening/Afforestation Committee		Dep.Heads:	
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)		Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	Gong Xinhan	98/12
Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	V.-Chm.:		Liu Qibao	98/12
Dep.Heads:		Ma Kai	98/04	Yu Youxian	98/12
Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Wang Zhibao	98/04	ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Gong Xinhan	93/07	Yue Fuhong	98/04	China Aviation Industry Corporation	
Hu Guangbao	93/07	Zhou Youliang	98/04	President: Zhu Yuli	CCm 93/04
Li Shuwen	93/07	General Office		V.-Pres.:	
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04	Liu Gaozhuo	94/07
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/07	Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	99/03	Wang Qingping	97/01
National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production		National Narcotics Control Commission		Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
Head: ?		Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06	Zhang Yanzhong	93/05
Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming	99/01	V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	97/07	China Nuclear Industry Group	
Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals		National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		President: ?	
Head: Li Tieying	PBm 95/08	Chm.: Li Lanqing	PBm 98/10	China North Industries Group	
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		V.-Chm.:		President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/10	Xu Rongkai	98/11	China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)	
V.-Chm.:		Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03	Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05
Doje Cering	CCm 98/10	Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work		President: Qin Xiao	95/05
Fan Baojun	98/10	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06	China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)	
Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	98/10	V.-Chp.:		President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 98/10	State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group	
Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	Liu Qibao	98/06	President: Wang Wenzhe	98/03
Dep.Heads:		Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled		China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)	
Deng Jian	98/06	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04	President: Wei Liucheng	99/01
Ma Kai	98/04	V.-Chm.:		China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC)	
Wang Shucheng	99/04	Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09	President: Li Yizhong	CCa 98/07
Zhang Zhitong	98/07	Liu Bin	93/09	V.-Pres.: Zhang Jiaren	99/04
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05	Xu Zhijian	93/09		
Capital Design and Construction Committee		Yin Dakui	93/09		
Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10	Zhu Jiazhen	93/09		
		Academic Degrees Committee			
		Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04		
		V.-Chm.:			
		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 99/05		
		Wang Luolin	CCm 99/05		
		Zhou Yuanqing	99/05		
		Members:			
		Chen Yaobang	CCm 99/05		
		Lou Jiwei	99/05		
		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05		
		Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Jiaowen	95/03		
		Tariff Regulations Committee			
		Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11		

China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)	Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11	PLA Navy	
President: Ma Fucai	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11
V.-Pres.:	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Yan	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	He Linzhong	99/06
Jiang Jinchu	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	He Pengfei	92/12
Ren Chuanjun			Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Wu Yaowen			Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing	CCm 95/08
			Dep.P.C.:	
			Leng Kuan	95/08
			Li Junlian	95/08
			Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05
China National Star Petroleum Corporation	President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03	North China Sea Fleet	
President: Zhu Jiazhen	V.-Pres.:		Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
	Jiang Xingchang	98/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
	Kang Dehua	96/12	Shi Tianding	93/08
	Li Guoguang	95/12	Yuan Weizhen	95/01
	Liu Jiachen	93/07	Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
	Luo Haocai	95/06	Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
	Shen Deyong	98/12		
	Tang Dehua	93/07		
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09		
China State Shipbuilding Corporation			East China Sea Fleet	
President: Xu Penghang		CCa 97/07	Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02
			Dep.Cdr.:	
			Chen Qingji	94/04
			Li Juncai	95/09
			Liu Jipan	94/04
			Wu Shengli	98/06
			Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
			Dep.P.C.:	
			Wei Boliang	92/09
China State Power Corporation			South China Sea Fleet	
President: Gao Yan		CCm 98/04	Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
V.-Pres.:			Dep.Cdr.:	
Lu Yanchang		99/08	Li Shuwen	94/12
Wang Shucheng		98/10	Liu Dingyou	96/07
			Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
			Dep.P.C.:	
			Xie Dazhong	93/04
			Yan Eryi	95/04
China State Construction Engineering Corporation	Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03	PLA Air Force	
President: Ma Tinggui	Dep. Proc.Gen.:		Commander: Liu Shunyao	CCm 96/11
	Hu Kehui (f)	98/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
	Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	Jing Xueqin	95/01
	Zhang Qiong	95/10	Wang Liangwang	97/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07	Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
	Zhao Hong	93/09	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
			Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02
			Dep.P.C.:	
			Chen Qian	94/02
			Lin Wanhai	98/05
			Yang Yingchang	92/11
			Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
China Everbright Group	Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office		PLA Second Artillery	
Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)			Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Chairman: Liu Mingkang			Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Kong Dan			Li Qianming	93/01
			Pan Riyuan	94/02
			Zhao Xijun	96/12
			Zou Yongzhao	92/12
			Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
			Dep.P.C.:	
			Jia Wenxian	97/12
			Luo Dong	97/12
			Wang Honghai?	94/00
Bank of China	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		National Defence University	
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)			President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07
Chairman: Wang Xuebing			Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07
President: Wang Xuebing				
			Academy of Military Sciences	
			President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12
			Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China	CCP CC Military Commission		PLA Military Court	
President: Liu Tinghuan	See under CCP		President: Jiang Jichu	97/07
Agricultural Bank of China	PRC Central Military Commission			
President: He Linxiang	See separate entry above			
China Construction Bank	General Staff			
President: Zhou Xiaochuan	Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10		
	Dep.Chiefs:			
	Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07		
	Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07		
	Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07		
	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02		
State Development Bank	General Political Department			
President: Chen Yuan	Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11		
	Dep.Dir.:			
	Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07		
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12		
	Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11		
	Zhang Shutian	99/01		
	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06		
Export-Import Bank of China	General Logistics Department			
Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10		
	Dep.Dir.:			
	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01		
	Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00		
	Wen Guangchun	96/08		
	Zhou Youliang	93/12		
	Zuo Jianchang	95/01		
	Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07		
Agricultural Development Bank	General Armament (Equipment) Department			
President: Xie Xuren	Director: Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/04		
	Dep.Dir.:			
	Chen Dazhi	98/08		
	Hu Shixiang	98/11		
	Shen Rongjun	98/07		
	Xiao Zhenfang	98/09		
	Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/04		
People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)				
Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue				
China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)				
Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju				
China Life Insurance Company (China Life)				
Gen.Man.: He Jiesheng (f)				
PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION				
Chairman: Jiang Zemin		PBm 90/04		
V.-Chm.:				
Chi Haotian		PBm 95/12		
Zhang Wannian		PBm CCSm 95/12		
Members:				

PLA Military Procuratorate
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

Liberation Army Daily
Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force
Commander: Yang Guoping CCm 96/02
Dep.Cdr.:
Gao Wenyuan 96/00
Wu Shuangzhan 96/02
Yu Linxiang 96/02
Zhang Jinbao 96/08
Zhu Chengyou CCA 96/00
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju CCm 91/04
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCm 96/02
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Yuan 99/06
Sui Shengwu 96/00
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing
Cdr.: Li Xinliang CCm 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xitao 98/05
Liu Fengjun 97/11
Zang Wenqing 97/11
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCm 96/12
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Zuoyi 94/00
Xu Ziqiang CCA 96/05
Yang Huichuan 97/08

Chengdu
Cdr.: Liao Xilong CCm 95/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Shijun 95/01
Chen Xianhua 96/03
Fu Bingyao 97/06
Huang Hengmei 94/01
Liu Baochen 97/01
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 99/05
Dep.P.C.:
Wu Runzhong 94/01
Yang Defu 97/12
Zheng Xianbin 94/01

Guangzhou
Cdr.: Tao Bojun CCm 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Gong Gucheng CCA 97/02
Han Ruijie 97/12
Liu Zhenwu CCA 99/03
Tan Dongsheng 97/03
Wang Yongguo 95/08
Wen Guoqing 95/01
Yang Zhenggang 93/07
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 98/10
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Tongzhuo 95/01

Ji'nan
Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCm 96/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Guo Yuxiang 98/03
Hao Baoqing 96/02
Liu Lunxian 96/02
Pei Huailiang CCA 94/07
Zhang Dingfa CCA 97/03
Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou CCm 96/12
Dep.P.C.:
Tan Naida 94/11
Zhang Wentai 94/03

Lanzhou
Cdr.: Guo Boxiong CCm 97/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xiu 97/06
Li Lianghui CCm 97/04
Li Yongde 95/01
Wang Lizhong 92/00
Wang Zhicheng 95/04
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 96/01
Dep.P.C.:
Li Baoxiang 95/01
Zhang Shutian 96/02

Nanjing
Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCm 96/02
Dep.Cdr.:
Dong Wanrui 96/09
He Qizong 93/01
Lu Dnghua 97/08
Yang Yushu 94/02
Zheng Bingqing 98/01
Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi CCm 94/01
Dep.P.C.:
Lan Baojing 94/01
Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/01

Shenyang
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie CCm 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Ge Zhenfeng 99/06
Luo Youli 96/09
Shi Baoyuan 85/08
Wu Yuqian CCA 97/06
Zheng Shenxia 98/04
Zong Shunliu 95/10
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10
Dep.P.C.:
Ai Weiren 91/02
Cao Huichen 99/06
Zhou Wenyuan 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.:
An Zijie 93/03
Ba Jin 83/06
Bai Lichen CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua 98/03
Chen Junsheng 98/03
Ding Guangxun 89/03
Hu Qili 98/03
Huo Yingdong 93/03
Jing Shuping 98/03
Li Guixian CCm 98/03
Lu Jiayi 98/03
Luo Haocai 98/03
Ma Wanqi 93/03
Mao Zhiyong 98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
Qian Weichang 87/04
Qian Zhengying (f) 88/04
Ren Jianxin 98/03
Song Jian CCm 98/03
Sun Fuling 93/03
Wan Guoquan 94/03
Wang Wenyuan 98/03
Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai 93/03
Ye Xuanping 91/04
Zhang Kehui 98/03
Zhang Siqing CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi 98/03
Zhao Puchu 83/06

Zhou Tienong 98/03
Zhu Guangya 94/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong 98/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League of China
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang 98/06
Secretaries:
Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05
Cui Bo 98/06
Hu Chunhua 97/12
Huang Danhua (f) 97/12
Sun Jinlong 95/11
Zhao Yong 98/06

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:
Fang Jiade 91/04
Li Qisheng 93/10
Liu Heng 93/10
Lu Zhangong 98/10
Ni Haomei (f) 95/12
Wang Dongjin 98/10
Xu Xicheng 97/12
You Ren 98/10
Zhang Guoxiang 93/10
Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09
President: Peng Peiyun CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:
Basang 98/09
Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou 98/09
Kong Lingren 93/09
Liu Hairong 93/09
Liu Yazhi 98/09
Peng Gang 98/09
Qian Yi 98/09
Shen Shuji 98/09
Tian Shulan 98/09
Wei Yu 88/09
Xie Lijuan 98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06

All-China Youth Federation

President: Bayinqolu 98/11
V.-Pres.:
Ajia Luosangtudan 95/07
Bai Chunli 95/07
Cai Zhenhua 95/07
Chen Zhangliang 95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
Gao Kaixian 95/07
Guan Mucun (f) 90/08
Hao Peng 95/07
Hu Chunhua 98/11
Huang Danhua (f) 98/11
Huo Zhenhuan 90/08
Li Denghai 95/07
Wang Mingang 95/07
Sun Jinlong 98/11
Yu Guilin 93/12
Yuan Chunqing 93/12
Zhang Jing 95/07
Zhao Shi (f) 93/12
Zhao Yufen 95/07
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei 98/11

All-China Students' Federation

President: Zhang Jing 95/07
V.-Pres.:
Alimu Kelimu 95/07
Chen Canhui 95/07
Chen Jianwen 95/07
Chen Kaiyun 95/07
Chen Xiaofeng 95/07

Dai Peng	95/07	Wu Xiuping	92/12	V.-Chp.:	
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	Wu Zhengde	97/10	Du Yijin	96/12
He Qi	95/07	Xie Songkai	88/10	Wang Songda	88/12
Huang Keying	95/07	Yu Zeyou	97/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Jin Yulei	95/07	Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Wu Mingxi	95/12
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	Zhang Baowen	97/10	Yu Yunbo	97/11
Liu Shanying	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Liu Zhao	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11
Lu Huimin	95/07				
Ma Jinfang	95/07				
Miao Yanmin	95/07				
Ouyang Jun	95/07				
Peng Wencai	95/07				
Ren Libo	95/07				
Ren Peiwen	95/07				
Song Ge	95/07				
Su Xiaojun	95/07				
Tang Yifeng	95/07				
Wang Hongqian	95/07				
Wu Fei	95/07				
Xie Kang	95/07				
Yang Ruidong	95/07				
Yang Yunzhi	95/07				
Zhang Binxun	95/07				
Zhang Jianwei	95/07				
Zhang Suogeng	95/07				
Zhao Ruining	95/07				
Zhou Zhi	95/07				
Zhu Jian	95/07				

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Haosu	90/03
Chen Yongchang	96/02
Li Xiaolin	97/02
Su Guang	95/10
Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES**Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang**

Hon.Chp.: ?	
H.V.-Ch.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Ye Duyi	97/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chp.:	
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Li Yining	95/12
Lu Qiang	97/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01

China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshan	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chp.:	
Bai Dahua	88/06
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Huang Guancong	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chp.:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
Zhao Puchu	92/12
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Shunli	97/12
Ke Ling	97/12
Ye Zhishan	97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12
V.-Chp.:	
Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Liping	97/12
Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiaxi	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Haozhu	88/11
Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng	95/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Daning	97/11
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Wu Juetian	92/12
Yang Jike	97/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Ke Zhao	97/11
Xu Caidong	97/11
Yang You	97/11
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chp.:	
An Zhendong	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Huang Qixing	95/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Liu Yingming	97/11
Min Naiben	97/11
Wang Wenyan (exec.)	89/01
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Liu Yiming	95/12
Wu Guozhen	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.:	
Bao Yujun	96/01
Gan Guoping	97/11
Guo Bingxiang	97/11
He Houhua	93/10
Hu Deping	93/10
Huang Changxi	79/10
Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Liang Jinquan	98/11
Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Liu Hezhang	97/11
Liu Yonghao	93/10
Wang Yiming	97/11
Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Xie Boyang	97/11
Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Wantong	97/11
Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Governor: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
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Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding (act.)	CCm 99/06
Vice-M.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping (act.)	CCa 99/08
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Xi Jinping	CCa 99/08
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05

Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfang	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changguai	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Wang Shouting	99/05
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01

PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi	90/06
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Dep.P.C.: ?			
Deng Guoyong	90/07				
Huang Zushi	95/07				
Hainan Province		He'nan Province		Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Bai Zhijian	99/04
Wang Houhong	98/02	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Governor:		Ren Keli	92/00	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01
Han Zhizhong	96/12	Chen Quanguo	98/01	V.-Chm.:	
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Baoyindeliger	95/01
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Zhibin	94/09	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Hao Yidong	98/01
Yu Xun	98/04	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Zhang Tao	98/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Yun Gongmin	97/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Zhou Dehai	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Zhou Weide	93/05
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Li Bixing	95/12	Huang Qiugui	89/04	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Li Dongchun	96/00	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Zerong	95/12	Yu Huaimo	97/05	Baya Ertu	91/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.:		Zhaorigetu	97/05
Ding Yucui	90/04	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Wu Fenglong	94/07	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Xia Guangyao	93/07		
Zheng Dajin	96/09			Jiangsu Province	
Hebei Province		Hubei Province		CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Cao Keming	91/03
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Gu Hao	94/12
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	V.-Gov.:		Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:		Deng Daokun	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Cai Limin	98/01	Gao Ruike	98/01	Chen Biting	95/06
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Guo Shichang	93/05	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Wang Min	96/12
He Shaocun	95/02	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
PLA Cdr.: ?		Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Liu Boxing	93/01
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Xu Minggao	94/02
		Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
		Dep.P.C.: ?		Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
Heilongjiang Province		Hu'nan Province		Jiangxi Province	
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Hu Biao	97/03	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Wu Xiangdong	98/12	Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Zheng Peimin	95/10	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02	V.-Gov.:	
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Hu Changqing	98/01
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	He Tongxin	96/11	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Wang Donghua	98/01	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
Wang Xianmin	98/01	Pang Daomu	94/12	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Sun Yonghe	95/06
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Zhu Yingpei	95/06
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
		Zhou Shichang	93/01	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
				PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04

Dep.Cdr.:
Cai Xingui 98/03
Zhong Qing 93/09
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao 93/04
Dep.P.C.:
Fan Jun 95/03
Liu Chuanyun 94/06
Lu Kuangheng 96/04

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Yujie (f) CCa 97/01
Hong Hu CCm 98/09
Su Rong CCa 97/06
Governor: Hong Hu CCm 99/02
V.-Gov.:
Li Jieche 98/01
Liu Shuying (f) 94/02
Quan Zhezhu CCa 93/01
Wang Guofa 93/01
Wei Minxue 93/01
Yang Qingcai 96/09
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen 97/05
Dep.Cdr.:
Wen Jicheng 95/08
Zhang Tizhen 93/03
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng 94/00
Dep.P.C.:
Chu Ping 97/01
Jiang Shulin 95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:
Sun Chunlan (f) 97/11
Wang Huaiyuan 93/10
Zhang Guoguang CCm 93/10
Zhang Xingxiang 97/11
Governor: Zhang Guoguang CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:
Chen Zhenggao 98/01
Gao Guozhu 93/03
Guo Tingbiao (exec.) 92/03
Liu Ketian 95/02
Yang Xinhua 98/01
Zhang Rongming (f) 93/03
Zhao Xinliang 97/07
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan 98/01
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi 93/03
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin 97/10
Dep.Cdr.:
Hou Xueyuan 93/05
Huang Qinglin 96/12
Wang Xing 95/01
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu/cheng? 93/06
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Shensi 96/12
Sun Guishu/Shugui? 95/07
Ye Zhaohong 93/06
Yi Guangshun 95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:
Han Maohua 97/07
Ma Qizhi CCa 93/04
Ren Qixing CCa 98/04
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:
Feng Jionghua 99/04
Liu Zhong 93/05
Ma Junting 98/05
Ma Xiguang (exec.) 99/04
Wang Quanshi 98/05
Yu Gesheng 98/05

PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang 97/08
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng 92/11
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng 94/05
Dep.P.C.:
Huang Jiuli 91/12
Wang Zhenxi 94/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:
Sang Jiejia CCa 88/05
Yao Xiangcheng 95/02
Zhao Leji 98/04
Governor: Zhao Leji (act.) 99/08
V.-Gov.:
Bainma Dandzin 81/11
Jia Xitai 95/07
Liu Guanghe 93/01
Mu Dongsheng 98/01
Su Sen 98/01
Xu Liang 98/01
Zhao Leji 99/08
PPC Chm.: ?
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan 93/01
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie 96/07
Dep.Cdr.:
Ma Weidong 95/10
Wang Yuyuan 90/09
Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong 94/03
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang 95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:
Ai Pishan 97/07
Cheng Andong CCm 94/12
Fan Xiaomei (f) 98/05
Jia Zhibang CCa 98/05
Governor: Cheng Andong CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:
Chao Dequan 98/01
Chen Zongxing 98/01
Fan Xiaomei (f) 93/04
Gong Deshun 94/12
Jia Zhibang (exec.) CCa 95/07
Pan Liansheng 95/11
Wang Shousen 96/02
Zhang Wei 98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai 95/10
Dep.Cdr.:
Fan Jianying 96/11
Qiu Guangcan 90/11
Wang Kezhong 95/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen 93/04
Dep.P.C.:
Li Qilu 94/03
Xu Xing 97/10

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng PBm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Jianguo CCa 94/11
Li Chunting (exec.) CCm 92/03
Song Fatang CCa 94/11
Wu Aiyong (f) CCa 98/11
Governor: Li Chunting CCm 95/02
V.-Gov.:
Chen Kangfu 96/03
Chen Yanming 98/04
Du Shicheng 95/06
Han Yuqun 95/06
Huang Kehua 98/04
Lin Shuxiang 98/04
Lin Tingsheng 98/04

Shao Guifang 95/02
Song Fatang (exec.) CCa 89/06
PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao 96/03
PCC Chm.: Han Xikai 98/04
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong 96/02
Dep.Cdr.:
Han Yonglu 91/06
Qin Jiangchang 98/03
Wang Baoshu 93/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu 92/01
Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing 92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.: Huang Ju PBm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Liangyu CCa 92/12
Gong Xueping 97/12
Meng Jianzhu CCa 96/10
Wang Liping 92/08
Xu Kuangdi CCm 94/11
Mayor: Xu Kuangdi CCm 95/02
Vice-M.:
Chen Liangyu (exec.) CCa 96/10
Feng Guoqin 96/10
Han Zheng 98/02
Jiang Yiren 93/02
Zhou Muyao 98/02
Zhou Yupeng 98/02
Zuo Huanchen (f) 96/02
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f) 98/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping 98/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Wang Jinzhong 93/08
Xiang Shourong 90/10
Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou 94/04
Dep.P.C.:
Jiang Zhizhong 93/06
Li Yanglu 96/05

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:
Liu Zemin CCa 96/02
Liu Zhenhua CCa 99/06
Zheng Shekui 96/02
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua (act.) CCa 99/07
V.-Gov.:
Du Wu'an 95/03
Fan Duixiang 98/01
Liu Zhenhua CCa 95/12
Wang Xin (f) 96/04
Xue Jun 95/12
Yang Zhiming 98/01
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun 93/01
PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai 95/02
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinshao 96/10
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa 90/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi 95/01
Dep.P.C.:
Bai Yuming 94/12
Zhou Kaixi 94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.:
Huang Yinkui CCa 98/01
Qin Yuqin (f) CCa 93/04
Song Baorui (exec.) CCm 89/12
Yang Chonghui 94/08
Zhang Zhongwei 97/03
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei (act.) 99/06
V.-Gov.:
Jing Zhengshu 96/10
Li Dachang 96/02
Li Jin (f) 98/01
Ouzegao CCa 93/02
Wang Hengfeng 98/01
Wang Jinxiang 97/02

Xu Shiqun	93/02	Liu Shiguo	96/05	Zhou Guofu	98/12
Zhang Zhongwei	93/02	Lü Dengming	93/04	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Tong Guishan	96/11	V.-Gov.:	
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Huang Xingguo	98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Li Changjiang	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04	Dep.P.C.:		Lu Songting	95/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Duojia	97/02	Lu Wenge	98/01
Liu Daikun	93/04	Gong Xunzong	93/04	Wang Yongming	99/03
Luo Liewen	94/10	Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Tao Delun	90/08	Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Zou Yunhua	98/07	Tao Changlian	94/12	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Zhang Fuli	98/06	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Dep.P.C.:				PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Cheng Gongming	97/12	Xinjiang Autonomous Region		Dep.Cdr.:	
Shi Zhili	96/11	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Zhu Hongde	96/12	Dep.Sec.:		Li Jinguo	96/06
Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
		Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Tianjin Municipality		Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	Dep.P.C.:	
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Li Fengzi?	96/03	Li Zhongcai	96/11
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	Wang Changgui	94/07
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Zhang Yunchuan	99/03		
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02		
Liu Fengyan	98/05	Chairman*:			
Song Pingshun	98/05	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	V.-Chm.:			
Vice-M.:		Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01		
Liang Su	98/05	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04		
Sun Hailin	98/05	Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
Wang Dehui	93/06	Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
Wang Shuzu	98/05	Wufuer Abdul	93/01		
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
Yang Xincheng	95/12	Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		
Ye Disheng	99/04	Zhang Zhou	98/01		
Yu Haichao	98/05	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04		
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	98/12	Dep.Cdr.:			
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12	Duan Xikang	94/00		
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Fang Denghua	94/06		
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06		
		Tao Zhi	93/02		
		Yan Chonghou	97/03		
		Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05		
		Dep.P.C.:			
		Lei Xingping	94/09		
		Rouzi	89/02		
Tibet Autonomous Region		Yunnan Province			
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08		
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:			
Basang (f)	77/10	He Zhiqiang	85/07		
Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08		
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Sun Gan	98/11		
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Wang Tianxi	97/10		
Legqog	CCa 94/12	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01		
Li Liguao	99/07	V.-Gov.:			
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01		
Yang Chuantang	94/12	Huang Bingsheng	93/05		
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Li Hanbo	98/01		
V.-Chm.:		Liang Gongqing	95/09		
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Liu Jing	93/05		
Doje	98/05	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03		
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Shao Qiwei	98/07		
Jiabao	98/05	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05		
Lhagba Puncog	91/04	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01		
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08		
Nima Cering	98/05	Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07		
Qunpei	98/05	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02		
Sun Qiwen	94/12	Dep.P.C.: ?			
Xu Mingyang	95/07				
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Zhejiang Province			
Yang Song	94/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09		
Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Dep.Sec.:			
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12		
PCC Chm.:		Li Jinming	98/12		
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Liang Pingbo	98/12		
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Liu Xirong	98/12		
Dep.Cdr.:					
Chen Gongsheng	98/06				
Dong Guishan	92/01				
Gama Cedain	92/01				
He Zhiguang	96/09				

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Lianzeng

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Oceanography. (XNA, 28 Sep 99)

Guo Boxiong,

commander of Lanzhou Military Region since November 1997, was appointed member of the CCP CC Military Commission. This was decided at the 4th plenary meeting of the 15th CCP CC, which was held in Beijing from September 19 to 22, 1999. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Sep 99) He was promoted to general on 29th September. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Sep 99) Guo is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/8, p.879/11, and 1997/12, p.1250/16.

Hu Jintao,

vice-president of the PRC, Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo (No.5 in the Party hierarchy), member of the CCP CC Secretariat, and president of the CCP CC Party School was appointed vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission. This was decided at the

4th plenary meeting of the 15th CCP CC, which was held in Beijing from September 19 to 22, 1999. Hu Jintao is a native of Jixi, Anhui Province, and was born in December 1942. He joined the CCP in April 1964 and began to work in July 1965. From 1959 to 1965, he studied at Qinghua University majoring in hydraulic engineering, and in 1964 he became a political instructor at the university (until the outbreak of the „Cultural Revolution“). From 1965 to 1968, he did scientific research work at the Hydraulic Engineering Department of Qinghua University. From 1968 to 1982, he worked in a housing construction team of Liujiaxia Engineering Administration of the Ministry of Water Resources and Electric Power. Later he served as a technician, office secretary, and deputy secretary of the general Party branch of the 813 sub-bureau of the 4th Engineering Bureau of the ministry. Then he worked as a secretary of the Gansu Provincial Construction Commission, deputy head of the project design management division of the construction commission, deputy director of the commission, and secretary of the CYL Gansu Provincial Committee. From 1982 to 1992, he became a member of the Secretariat of the CYL CC, chairman of the All-China Youth Federation, and the first secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC, secretary of the CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee and first secretary of the Party Committee of Guizhou Military District, and secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee and first secretary of the Party Committee of Tibet Military District. From 1992 to present, he is a Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the Secretariat of the 15th CCP CC; and president of the CCP CC Party School. In 1998, he was elected vice-president of the PRC. Hu was an alternate member and member of the 12th CCP CC, and re-elected member of the 13th CCP, 14th CCP and 15th CCP central committees. Hu was elected a member of the Politburo, a member of the Standing Committee of the Politburo and a member of the Secretariat of the 14th and 15th CCP central committees. Hu was also a member of the Standing Committee of the 6th CPPCC National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Sep 99)

Xu Caihou,

political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region since December 1996, was appointed member of the CCP CC Military Commission. This was decided at the 4th plenary meeting of the 15th CCP CC, which was held in Beijing from September 19 to 22, 1999. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Sep 99) He was promoted to general on 29th September. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Sep 99) Xu, a native of Wafangdian, Liaoning Province, was born in June 1943, and joined the PLA in 1963 and the CCP in 1971. In 1968 he graduated from the Harbin Military Engineering Institute. He served as deputy company political instructor, as assistant, deputy division chief and chief of the Cadre Division and deputy director of the Political Department of Jilin Military District; as director of the Mass Work Department of Shenyang Military Region, as director of an army corps political department and army corps political commissar, as assistant director (1992) and deputy director (1994) of the PLA General Political Department, and as director of the *Liberation Army Daily* (1993). In 1990 he was granted rank of major general. Xu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13, 1994/3, p.342/14, 1996/11, p.1104/14, 1997/2, p.172/12.

Zhao Shaohua

Identified as secretary-general of the State Council Information Office. (XNA, 28 Sep 99)

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Argentina (Sep 15)

Han Zhubin, procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate (SPP), and his Argentine counterpart Nicolas Eduardo Becerra signed a cooperative agreement between China's SPP and Argentine supreme procurator's office. (XNA, 16 Sep 99)

Australia (Sep 08)

Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Australian Prime Minister John Howard attended a signing ceremony for five documents between the two nations: a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on trade and investment cooperation in mining industry and energy resources; a MOU on cooperation in the mining industry; a consular agreement; an agreement on Australia's continuous implementation of consular duties in the future Macau SAR of the PRC; and a MOU on anti-crime. (RMRB, XNA, 9 Sep 99)

Kazakhstan (Sep 06)

China and the Republic of Kazakhstan reached an agreement on bilateral postal money-order services. Liu Andong, deputy director of the State Postal Bureau, and Urazaly Yerzhanov, director general of the State Enterprise of Postal Services of the Republic of Kazakhstan, signed the protocol in Beijing. (XNA, 7 Sep 99)

South Korea (Sep 06)

Han Zhubin, procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate (SPP), and Park Soon-Yong, visiting public procurator-general of the ROK, signed a cooperative agreement between China's SPP and ROK's Supreme Public Procurator's Office. (RMRB, XNA, 7 Sep 99)

Netherlands (Sep 23)

China's Suzhou City and the Netherlands' Nijmegen have become sister cities, following the signing of an agreement in Suzhou. Nijmegen thus becomes the 11th sister of the east Chinese city in Jiangsu Province. The mayor of Nijmegen, E.M. d'Hondt, and his Chinese counterpart, Chen Deming, officially signed the agreement. (XNA, 24 Sep 99)

Thailand, Vietnam, Micronesia (Sep 25)

East China's Zhejiang Province established friendly relations with Phitsanulok Province of Thailand, Thien Hua Province of Vietnam and the State of Pohnpel of Micronesia. Cities of Zhejiang Province have already established 43 pairs of sister-city relationship and 34 pairs of friendly relations with cities of 23 countries. In the past 20 years, more than 1,200 Zhejiang delegations have visited sister cities, and the province has also received over 3,600 delegations from friendly cities. (XNA, 26 Sep 99)

HKSAR Agreement with Ecuador (Sep 03)

The Hong Kong SAR and the Republic of Ecuador signed a visa abolition agreement in Hong Kong. „The agreement gives visa-free access for a period up to 90 days to HKSAR passport holders visiting Ecuador“, a HKSAR government spokesman said. According to the spokesman, the agreement will take effect on October 3, 1999. Nationals of Ecuador will likewise enjoy 90 days' visa-free access to Hong Kong. Ecuador is the 61st country (territory) granting visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders. (XNA, 4 Sep 99)

HKSAR Agreement with Sri Lanka (Sep 03)

The Hong Kong SAR and Sri Lanka signed an agreement for the surrender of fugitive offenders. The agreement was signed by Hong Kong Secretary for Security Regina Ip and Sri Lankan Ambassador to China R C A Vandergert. The Agreement for the Surrender of Fugitive Offenders with Sri Lanka is

the 12th of its kind concluded by Hong Kong. (XNA, 4 Sep 99)

HKSAR Agreement with Vietnam (Sep 10)

The Hong Kong SAR and the Vietnamese Government signed an aviation transport agreement in Hanoi. The agreement was signed by Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip and Director of the Civil Aviation Administration of Vietnam Nguyen Tien Sam. China and Vietnam resumed air links in 1992 following a 14-year break. (XNA, 12 Sep 99)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Holiday measures for national festivals and commemoration days“. These measures, which consist of seven articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.270 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 18th September 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 22 Sep 99) Holidays for every citizen: New Year (one day), Spring Festival (three days), Labor Day (three days), National Day (three days). Holidays for part of the citizens: Women's Day (8th March, half day for women), Youth Day (4th April, half day for young people aged 14 and above), Children's Day (1st June, one day for children aged 13 and below), Army Day (1st August, half day for servicemen).

„Regulations on guaranteeing minimum living standards for urban residents“, adopted at the 21st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 23rd September. These regulations, which consist of 17 articles, will take effect on October 1, 1999. (Order No.271 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 28th September 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 30 Sep 99)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1996		1997	
	1996	1997	1996	1997
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.236		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 ¹	69.8 ²		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1		
Employment				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	30.0	30.0		
			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
			- Primary Industry	50.5 49.9
			- Secondary Industry	23.5 23.7
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0 26.4
			Education	
			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.5 1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3 32.8
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2 65.7
			Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)	19.5 ⁴ 17.1 ⁵

Economic Data	1996		1997	
	1996	1997	1996	1997
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	7,477		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1		
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8		
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1		
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	4,844	5,160		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	1,926	2,090		
			Investment	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297 2,494
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8 8.9
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205 1,309
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6 9.0
			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79 865.11
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75 923.36
			Balance	- 52.95 - 58.24
			Current Account (b US\$)	7.243 29.717
			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
			Exports	151.06 182.70
			Imports	138.84 142.36
			Trade Balance	12.2 40.3
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	21.78 23.96
			- Japan	20.43 17.42
			- USA	17.66 17.91
			- Germany	3.86 3.55
			- South Korea	4.97 4.99
			- Taiwan	1.85 1.86
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	5.63 4.91
			- Japan	21.02 20.37
			- USA	11.63 11.45
			- Taiwan	11.65 11.55
			- Germany	5.27 4.34
			- South Korea	8.98 10.49
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$ ⁷	8.31 8.29
			RMBY per DM ⁷	5.54 4.79
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03 139.89
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27 130.96

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP-1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP-1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMB¥)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.75	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.); Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%); ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%); ZTN 1997, 43.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP-1996 (%); ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
- 5) Composition of GDP-1996; ZTN 1997, 45.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMB¥); ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%); ZTN 1997, 292.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.

Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive			
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07		
First Legislative Council			
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07		
Administrative Secretary			
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07		
Financial Secretary			
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07		
Secretary of Justice			
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07		
Secretary for the Civil Service			
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	97/07		
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs			
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07		
Secretary for Economic Services			
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	97/07		
Secretary for Education and Manpower			
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	97/07		
Secretary for Financial Services			
Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)	97/07		
Secretary for Health and Welfare			
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06		
Secretary for Home Affairs			
David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)	97/07		
Secretary for Housing			
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07		
Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting			
Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)	98/02		
Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands			
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10		
Secretary for Security			
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07		
Secretary for Trade and Industry			
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02		
Secretary for Transport			
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07		
Secretary for Treasury			
Denise Yue Chung-yeep (Yu Zongyi)	98/02		
Secretary for Works			
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06		
Commissioner Against Corruption			
Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06		
Commissioner of Customs and Excise			
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12		
Commissioner of Insurance			
Alan Wong			
Commissioner of Labor			
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung			
Commissioner of Narcotics			
Clarie Lo			
Commissioner of Police			
Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07		
Commissioner of Tourism			
Mike Rowse			
Director of Immigration			
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10		
Director of Audit			
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07		
Chief Justice			
Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07		
Director of Urban Services			
Rita Lau	99/07		
Director of Information Technology Services			
Lau Kam-hung			
Director-General of Industry			
Francis Ho			
Director-General of Trade			
Joshua Law	99/08		
General Chamber of Commerce of the HKSAR			
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)			
Chinese General Chamber of Commerce			
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan			
Hong Kong Federation of Industries			
Chairman: Henry Tang			
Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions			
President: Lee Chark-tim			
Hong Kong Tourist Association			
Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui			
Executive Director: Amy Chan			
Hong Kong Monetary Authority			
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong	93/04		
Executive Director: Raymond Li			
Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission			
Chairman: Shen Liantao			
Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission			
Chairman: Andrew Sheng			
Hong Kong Trade Development Council			
Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king (concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)			
Executive Director: Michael Sze			
Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation			
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01		
Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch			
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08		
PLA-Forces in Hong Kong			
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03		
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05		
China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR			
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06		
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch			
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07		
HKSAR Government's Beijing Office			
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03		

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Dr. José Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

Dr. António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Dr. Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security (Police, Marine, Customs, Immigration, Fire Brigade)

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vítor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves de Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia de Noronha e Silveira

Supreme Court of Justice

President: Manuel Antonio Maduro

Social Data

	1997	1998
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
Education (Enrolment)		
	1996/97	1997/98
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports		
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports		
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)		
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Academia Sinica

President: Yuan T. Lee

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)
 National Security Bureau
 Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)
 Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jiang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
 Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)
 Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei
 Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)

Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zoukui)

Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)

Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)

Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)

Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)

Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)

Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhen tai)

Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)

Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)

Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)

Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)

Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)

Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)

Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)

Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
 Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)
 Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
 Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen (Zhang Xiaoyan)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)

Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
Education:		
Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ *
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ *
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ *
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ *
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ *
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ *
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ *
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ *
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ *
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ *
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ *
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) *

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly *

CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊

CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *

CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ *

CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ *

CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ *

CRep *China Report* (Vienna)

DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊

DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *

DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ *

DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong, monthly

EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ *

EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly

EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊

Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly *

ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually

EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually *

FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ *

FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly

FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly

FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊

FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊

FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly *

FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly

GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly

GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, monthly

GM *Guoji Maoqi* (Beijing), monthly

IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊

IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ *

ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly *

IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊

IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly *

Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊

IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊

IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊

IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ *

JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *

JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *

JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ *

JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *

JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong, monthly

JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ *

JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ *

JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ *

JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly

JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly

JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly

JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly

JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊

KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly

KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly

MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ *

MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong, monthly

MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ *

MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly

NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly

NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊

OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊

PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ *

PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊

PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊

PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ *

PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊

RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)

SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly

SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly

SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly *

TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually

TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ *

TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly

Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly

VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *

WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊

WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly

YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly

ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly

ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance)*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu, monthly

ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), monthly

ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong, monthly *

ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly

ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly

ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly

ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical.
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Western Europe

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CIS and Eastern Europe

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9. *Mainland China's reflections on the Kosovo incident (chin.)*, Cheng Shuping *MCS, 42 (1999) 5, pp.1-2

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North America

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Latin America

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Africa

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21. *Visiting the Petri Nets authority of the new generation*, Zhou Mengchu (chin.), Mo Liya *JB, (September 1999) 266, pp.64-67

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23. *Keeping a calm head in the celebration (chin.)*, Zou Dongtao *GG, (March 1999) 2, pp.8-10
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27. *Theory and practice of China's nationality regional autonomy (chin.)*, Chang Jilin; An Zhenshu; et al. *SKZ, 100 (1999) 4, pp.161-166

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35. *President Jiang makes the strategic decision to support Premier Zhu (chin.)*, Tang Wencheng *JB, (September 1999) 266, pp.27-29
36. *The fundamental experience of the Chinese Communist Party dealing with religious problems (chin.)*, Chen Jinlong *SKZ, 100 (1999) 4, pp.167-173
37. *Wang Dongxing's 'home was searched because he was hiding Mao's files (chin.)*, Luo Bing *ZM, (September 1999) 263, pp.6-9

Government

38. *On the impact of lineage upon the rural government (chin.)*, Xiang Shenghua *SKZ, 100 (1999) 4, pp.212-216

Parliament

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Law and Justice

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44. *A factor analysis of the reform of mainland China's land utilization system (chin.)*, Hsu Kuang-tai *MCS, 42 (1999) 4, pp.27-43
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Military

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