

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: October 1999 Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 05 North Korea: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid a goodwill visit (-09);
- 06 Tonga: King Taufa'ahau Tupou IV paid a state visit (-18);
- 09 Romania: Foreign Minister Andrei Plesu began his nine-day official visit;
- 09 Germany: Shi Guangsheng, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, attended the 2nd Asian-European economic ministers' meeting in Berlin (-10);
- 10 Venezuela: President Hugo Chavez paid a state visit (-13);
- 10 Seychelles: Foreign Minister Jeremie Bonnelame paid an official visit (-15);
- 11 Papua New Guinea: Foreign Minister Michael Somare arrived;
- 11 United States: NPC delegation visited Washington (first visit since 10 years) (-16);
- 12 Lesotho: King Letsie III paid a visit (-17);
- 13 Mali: Prime Minister Ibrahim Boubacar Keita paid a working visit (-18);
- 18 United Kingdom, France, Portugal, Morocco, Algeria, and Saudi Ara-

- bia: President Jiang Zemin paid a state visit (- Nov 03);
- 25 United States: Treasury Secretary Lawrence H. Summers attended the 12th China-US Joint Economic Committee meeting;
- 26 EU and China held talks on China's entry into the WTO in Geneva (-28).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: celebrations of the 50th anniversary of the founding of the PRC; first military parade after 1984;
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on economic crime investigation (-10);
- 11 Beijing: 5th Asia-Pacific Co-operative Ministers' Conference (APCMC) (-16);
- 11 Beijing: 7th national congress of the Red Cross Society (-13);
- 11 Liaoning: national experience-sharing meeting of discipline inspection and oversight organs on case-handling work held in Dalian (-13);
- 14 Beijing: ASEM science ministers' meeting (-15);
- 18 Beijing: 3rd Asia Regional Illiteracy Forum opened;
- 18 Beijing: annual meeting of the China Association for Science and Technology (CAST) opened;
- 19 Beijing: famous sociologist Fei Xiaotong turned 90;
- 20 Beijing: 22nd Congress of the International Standardization Organization (ISO) (-22);
- 21 Sichuan: national work conference on sports competition held in Chengdu;
- 25 Beijing: 12th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee discussed 12 draft laws (-31);
- 27 Guangdong: Xie Fei, member of the CCP CC Politburo and vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, passed away in Guangzhou;
- 27 Yunnan: '99 Kunming International Horticulture Exposition, scheduled to close at the end of this month, will remain open for the next six months.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Shanghai: Pudong International Airport became operational;
- 05 Guangdong: first China International High-Tech Fair held in Shenzhen (-10);
- 05 Liaoning: national work conference on urban construction held in Dalian;
- 09 Hebei: '99 China Foreign Trade and Economic Fair held in Shijiazhuang (-12);
- 11 Beijing: national work conference on the employment of handicapped people;

- 14 Shanxi: China successfully put its earth resources satellite (a joint production of China and Brazil), the ZY-1, into the orbit;
- 14 Beijing: 16th international electric vehicle conference and exhibition opened;
- 15 Guangdong: 86th China (Autumn) Export Commodity Fair held in Guangzhou (- 30);
- 21 Tianjin: national work conference on eliminating deficits and evading difficulties in internal trade;
- 22 Tianjin: '99 National Building Materials Sales Exhibition opened;
- 25 Guangdong: '99 International Urban Planning and Design Contest held in Guangzhou (- Nov 19);
- 26 Shandong: national work conference on building talent markets held in Qingdao;
- 26 Tianjin: 9th Northeast Asia Economic Forum (-28);
- 26 Asian Development Bank approved a 1.4m US\$ equivalent technical assistance to help China develop a legal and regulatory framework appropriate for the market economy;
- 27 Beijing: China's first international exhibition on the insurance industry opened.

Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 01 HKSAR, Macau: Chief Executive Tung Chee Hwa and Chief Executive-designate Edmund Ho Hau Wah attended the celebrations in Beijing;
- 06 HKSAR: Tung Chee Hwa delivered his third policy address "Quality People, Quality Home";
- 11 Macau: Tian Qiyu, China's vice-minister of public security, paid a visit (-12);
- 15 Macau: Domodedovo Airlines started weekly flights between Moscow and Macau;
- 17 HKSAR: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang departed for Singapore for an official visit and to attend the 1999 East Asia Economic Summit of the World Economic Forum;
- 22 Macau: 10-day book fair opened;
- 22 Taiwan: two strong earthquakes (6.4 and 6.1 on the Richter scale) jolted Central Taiwan's Jiayi and Nantou areas;
- 27 HKSAR: 3rd Beijing-Hong Kong Economic Cooperation Forum held in Beijing (-28);
- 28 HKSAR: '99 Guangxi Investment Fair opened;
- 30 HKSAR: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang left for a visit to the United Kingdom and Ireland.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The National Work Committee for Elderly People has recently been established. It is a coordinating body under the State Council, headed by Vice-Premier Li Lanqing. (RMRB, 23 Oct 99)

Please note: The part "Economic Organizations/Corporations" will be gradually expanded starting with this issue.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:
Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Guo Boxiong CCm 99/09
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Xu Caihou CCm 99/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
You Xigui CCa 97/12
Central Bodyguards Bureau
Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan? CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaogun 99/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian? (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong 99/06

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai? 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing? 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/04
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCm 98/06
Xiao Yang CCm 98/06
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang CCa 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03

Central Organization Committee		Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Leading Group for Party Building	
Chairman: <u>Zhu Rongji</u>	PBm 98/00	Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
V.-Chm.:				Dep.Heads:	
Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07			Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07			Lü Feng	94/00
General Office				Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
Director: Song Defu	CCm 93/07			Zhang Quanjing	99/03
Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi	99/03				
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)		People's Daily		Leading Group for Party History Work	
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05	Director: Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Head: ?	
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying	PBm 97/05	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:	
Spiritual Civilization Office		Xu Zhongtian	95/08	Bo Yibo	94/11
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Zheng Mengxiang	90/04	Deng Liqun	94/11
Dep.Dir.:		<u>Zhu Xinmin</u>	98/08	Hu Sheng	94/11
Hu Zhenmin	98/06	Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06		
Jiang Yikang	97/11	Dep.Editors-in-Chief:		Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda	
Liu Qibao	97/11	Li Renchen	86/11	Head:	
		Wu Chunhe	93/09	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
		Xie Hong	96/04	Dep.Heads:	
		Yu Ning	98/08	Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12
		Yuan Zhifa	95/09	Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
		Zhang Husheng	95/01	Foreign Affairs Leading Group	
		<u>Zhang Yannong</u>	98/07	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 98/06
		Zhou Ruijin	93/04	Dep.Heads:	
				Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Guangming Daily		Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/06
Chm: Wang Gang	CCa 99/03	Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	95/08	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group	
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
Jia Xiang	98/06	Li Jingrui	95/03	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
Li Dengzhu	94/05	Tao Kai	96/06	Member: Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 98/05
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	<u>Zhao Lifan</u>	99/05	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination	
Yin Kesheng?	97/07			Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Qiushi Bimonthly		Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01	Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)	
V.-Chp.:		Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou	99/01	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/01
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Dep.Dir.:	
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Ma Yingbo	92/10	Li Bing	93/07
Zhang Delin	CCm 99/08	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Li Yuanchao	94/02
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Yang Zhengquan	93/05
		Wang Maohua	97/05	Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua	99/09
		Xun Chunrong	96/05	Foreign Affairs Office	
		Zhu Junfeng	97/05	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10
				Taiwan Affairs Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)	
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Central Large Enterprise Work Committee		Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Dep.Dir.:	
		Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Li Bingcai	96/12
Party History Research Center		Central Financial Work Committee		Tang Shubei	89/05
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Wang Yonghai	96/12
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	Research Institute of Culture and History	
Chen Wei	95/08	Member: <u>Wang Chengming</u>	99/10	Curator: <u>Qi Gong</u>	99/11
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Central Leading Group for Financial Work		Dep.Curators:	
Li Junru	99/02	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	Wang Chuguang	92/09
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	<u>Yuan Xingpei</u>	99/11
Shi Zhongquan	98/05	Members:		Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives)	
		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
		Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	Dep.Curators:	
		Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11	Guo Shuyin	96/05
				Liu Guoneng	91/12
Documents Research Center		Financial and Economic Leading Group		Mao Fumin	99/03
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 94/00	Shen Zhengle	94/09
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Head:		STATE PRESIDENT	
Chen Qun	97/08	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Sec.-Gen.:		V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Leng Rong	99/07	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03		
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:			
<u>Yang Shengqun</u>	98/11	Hua Jianmin	98/04		
		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 93/02		
		Leading Group for Rural Work			
		Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03		
		Dep.Heads:			
		Chen Junsheng	93/04		
		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04		
		Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities			
		Office Head: He Yong	CCm 99/02		

President's Office
Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

V.-Chp.:
Bai Qingcai 98/03
Huang Qizao (f) 98/03
Li Meng 98/03
Wang Tao 98/03
Zhang Haoruo 98/03

State Councillors:
Chi Haotian PBm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

STANDING COMMITTEE

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Buhe 93/03
Cao Zhi 98/03
Cheng Kejie? 98/03
Cheng Siwei 98/03
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Ding Shisun 98/03
He Luli (f) 98/03
Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03
Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wu Jieping 93/03
Xu Jialu 98/03
Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03
Zou Jiahua 98/03
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCm 98/03

NPC Standing Committee

Budgetary Work Committee
Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12
V.-Chm.:
Su Ning 98/12
Zhang Guangrui 98/12

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07
V.-Chm.:
Bian Yaowu 91/09
Hu Kangsheng 99/02
Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02
Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

NPC Standing Committee

Credentials Committee
Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

NPC Standing Committee

HKSAR Basic Law Committee
Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee

Chairman: Qian Qichen PBm 98/04

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee

Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Hong Fuzeng 98/03
Liu Suinian 98/03
Liu Zhongyi 98/03
Wu Jinghua 98/03
Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Fan Jingyi 98/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03
Wang Xuan 98/03
Zhang Huaixi 98/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Ge Hongsheng 98/03
Guo Zhenqian 98/03
Jiang Xinxiong 98/03
Li Yining 98/03
Yao Zhenyan 98/03
Zeng Xianlin 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Cai Fangbo 98/03
Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03
Song Qingwei 98/03
Tong Fu 98/03
Xu Dunxin 98/03
Zheng Yi 98/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Gu Jinchu 98/03
Li Jiulong 98/03
Liu Heng 98/03
Shu Huaide 98/03
Tao Siju CCm 98/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 98/03
Zhang Dinghua CCm 98/12

Law Committee

Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Gu Angran 98/03
Li Boyong 98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03
Zhang Xuwu 98/03
Zhou Keyu 98/03

Nationalities Committee

Chairman: Wang Chaowen 93/03
V.-Chp.:
Feng Zhijun 98/03
Gyaincain Norbu 98/03
Wei Jisong 98/10
Yin Kesheng 98/03
Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman: Gan Ziyu 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Du Yijin 98/03
Li Daoyu 98/03
Liu Yiming 98/03
Xu Huizi 98/03
Yang Guoqing 98/03
Zhu Tianhua 98/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03
Premier's Office
Director: Li Wei 99/04

Vice-Premiers:

Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangguo PBm 95/03

State Council's General Office

Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Cui Zhanfu 96/09
Liu Qibao 94/07
Ma Kai 98/04
Shi Xiushi 96/09
Xu Rongkai 98/04

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Bureau of Archives

See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

COMMISSIONS

Development Planning

Chairman: Zeng Peiyuan CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Li Rongrong 98/04
Liu Jiang CCm 98/04
Wang Chunzheng CCa 90/11

Economic and Trade

Chairman: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Chen Bangzhu CCm 98/04
Shi Wanpeng CCa 98/04
Wang Wanbin 99/07
Yu Zhen CCa 98/04
Zhang Zhigang 97/07
Zheng Silin CCm 98/11

Family Planning

Chairman: Zhang Weiqing CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Yang Kuifu 91/02
Zhang Yuqin (f) 96/12
Zhao Bingli 99/01

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman: Li Dezhu CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Tudao Doje 91/10
Wen Jing 90/06

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman: Liu Jibin 98/03

V.-Chp.:
Luan Enjie CCa 98/04
Xu Penghang CCa 98/04
Yu Zonglin 98/04
Zhang Hongbiao 98/04
Zhang Huazhu 98/04
Zhang Weimin 99/01

State Aerospace Bureau

Dir.: Luan Enjie CCa 98/04

State Atomic Energy Agency

Chairman: Zhang Huazhu 98/04

MINISTRIES		Sun Guangxiang	98/05	V.-Min.:	
		Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Deng Nan (f)	98/04
Agriculture		Zhang Xiang	98/05	Han Deqian	98/04
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	Zhou Keren	99/03	Hui Yongzheng	98/04
V.-Min.:				Li Xueyong	98/04
Liu Chengguo	93/09	Information Industry		Xu Guanhua	98/04
Liu Jian	99/01	Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03		
Lu Ming	97/04	V.-Min.:		State Security	
Qi Jingfa	97/09	Lü Xinkui	98/04	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
		Luo Qinjian	99/08	V.-Min.:	
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04	Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Ding Renlin	95/12
		Zhou Deqiang	98/03	Niu Ping	95/07
Civil Affairs				Sun Wenfang	94/09
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Justice		Wang Fuzhong	93/06
V.-Min.:		Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	Zhan Yongjie	94/09
Fan Baojun	87/09	V.-Min.:			
Li Baoku	95/01	Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Supervision	
Xu Ruixin	95/09	Fan Fangping	99/02	Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	V.-Min.:	
		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Chen Changzhi	99/01
Communications				Gan Yisheng	99/01
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Labor and Social Security		Li Zhilun	92/03
V.-Min.:		Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04
Hong Shanxiang	95/02	V.-Min.:			
Hu Xijie	97/04	Li Qiyang	98/04	Water Resources	
Li Juchang	92/09	Lin Yongsan	98/04	Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11
Zhang Chunxian	98/05	Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	V.-Min.:	
		Wang Dongjin	98/04	Qi Lian'an	99/03
Construction		Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03			Zhang Jiyao	96/05
V.-Min.:		Land and Natural Resources		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
Liu Zhifeng	98/04	Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Zhu Dengquan	95/02
Song Chunhua	98/01	V.-Min.:			
Ye Rutang	88/05	Jiang Chengsong	98/04	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL	
Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Li Yuan	98/04	People's Bank of China	
Zheng Yijun	98/01	Lu Xinshe	99/08	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
		Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	V.-Gov.:	
Culture		Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	Shang Fulin	96/04
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03			Shi Jiliang	97/12
V.-Min.:		National Defence		Xiao Gang	98/11
Ai Qingchun	96/03	Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04
Li Yuanchao	96/03	V.-Min.:		Yin Jieyan	94/01
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	Personnel		Chengdu Branch	
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12
		V.-Min.:		Guangzhou Branch	
Education		Bu Zhengfa	98/04	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03	Dai Guangqian	97/12	Ji'an Branch	
V.-Min.:		Li Tielin	95/02	Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12
Lü Fuyuan	98/04	Sun Shuyi	98/04	Nanjing Branch	
Wei Yu (f)	98/04	Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12
Zhang Baoqing	98/04	Xu Songtao	95/02	Shanghai Branch	
Zhang Tianbao	98/04	Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11
Zhou Yuanqing	98/04			Shenyang Branch	
State Language Work Committee		Public Health		Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06	Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Tianjin Branch	
		V.-Min.:		Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12
Finance		Cao Ronggui	95/12	Wuhan Branch	
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03	Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12
V.-Min.:		Wang Longde	95/12	Xi'an Branch	
Gao Qiang	98/09	Yin Dakui	93/02	Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12
Jin Liqun	98/09	Zhu Qingsheng	98/11		
Li Yanling	93/07			Auditing Administration	
Lou Jiwei	98/04	Public Security		Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Zhang Youcai	89/12	Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Deputy Auditors-General:	
		V.-Min.:		Jin Jipeng	92/12
Foreign Affairs		Bai Jingfu	91/10	Liu Hezhang	90/09
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03	Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Liu Jiayi	96/09
V.-Min.:		Luo Feng	99/08	Zhai Xigui	96/05
Ji Peiding	98/04	Tian Qiyu	92/05		
Wang Yingfan	95/09	Zhao Yongji	99/08	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Yang Jiechi	98/03			State Council Research Office	
Yang Wenchang	98/06	Railways		Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03
Zhang Deguang	95/09	Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:	
		V.-Min.:		Li Wei	98/06
Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)		Cai Qinghua	96/02	Wei Liqun	98/04
Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03	Liu Zhijun	96/08	Yin Chengjie	97/09
V.-Min.:		Sheng Guangzu	99/01		
Chen Xinhua	96/04	Sun Yongfu	85/01	Science and Technology	
Long Yongtu	97/04	Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03		

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office	Li Shuwen	98/04	State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)	
Director: Liao Hui	Tong Xiangrong	98/04	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	Wang Gengnian	99/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Ziyang	Zhang Haitao	98/04	Li Changjian	98/04
Chen Zuo'er	Zhao Shi (f)	98/04	Li Yucai	98/08
Liu Mingqi	China National Radio		Ma Fu	99/06
	Director: An Jinglin	96/10	Zhou Shengxian	99/03
Overseas Chinese Affairs Office	China Central Television			
Director: Guo Dongpo	Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01		
Dep.Dir.:				
Li Haifeng (f)	State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine		State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)	
Liu Zepeng	Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04	Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/07
Zhang Weichao	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
	Ge Zhirong	98/04	Guo Xiaodong	99/08
	Wang Fengqing	99/03	Ma Lianyuan	93/11
	Yu Dahai	98/04	Ming Tinghua	90/11
			Wu Bomng	99/08
Foreign Affairs Office	State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)		State Bureau of Quality and Technology/Technical Supervision	
Director: Liu Huaqiu	Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04	Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Cheng Zhensheng	Ren Dequan	98/04	Li Zhongmei	98/04
Zha Peixin	Shao Mingli	98/04	Pan Yue	99/01
	State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine		Wang Yiming	98/04
	Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	Zhu Mingxian	98/04
	Dep.Dir.:			
	Li Zhenji	99/03	State Bureau of Religious Affairs	
	Ren Dequan	95/06	Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
	She Jing	96/06	Dep.Dir.:	
	Yu Shenglong	92/09	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
	Zhu Guoben	90/06	Luosang Chinai	83/11
	Zhu Jie	90/05	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
Legislative Affairs Office	State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)		National Bureau of Statistics	
Director: Yang Jingyu	Director: Yu Youxian	93/06	Director: Liu Hong	97/02
Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Cao Kangtai	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04	He Keng	96/06
Song Dahan	Liang Heng	94/02	Lu Chunheng	93/09
	Shen Rengan	92/01	Qiu Xiaohua	99/10
	Yang Muzhi	96/03	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12	Zhai Ligong	94/12
Information Office	State Administration of Physical Culture and Sports (State General Bureau of Sports) (All-China Sports Federation)		China National Tourism Administration	
See under CCP	Director: Wu Shaozu	CCm 98/03	Director: He Guangwei	95/11
	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
	Duan Shijie	99/08	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	Li Furong	99/08	Sun Gang	93/03
	Yu Zaiqing	99/08	Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12
	Yuan Weimin	CCa 98/04		
	Zhang Faqiang	98/04		
Taiwan Affairs Office	State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)		Councillors' Office	
See under CCP	Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/03	Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12
	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
	Cheng Faguang	96/05	Chen Heliang	95/09
	Hao Zhaocheng	96/05	Lü Derun	90/08
	Lu Renfa	94/07	Wang Chuguang	92/09
			Wang Hairong (f)	87/01
Office for Restructuring Economy	State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environmental Protection Agency)		Government Offices Administration Bureau	
Head: Liu Zhongli	Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06	Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07
Dep.Heads:	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Li Jian'ge	Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04	Bao Xianguang	92/04
Shao Bingren	Wang Jirong (f)	98/06	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
Song Baorui	Wang Xinfang	98/04	Zhao Wenhai	94/05
Wan Jifei	Wang Yuqing	98/06		
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02		
	Zhu Guangyao	98/04		
ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL			INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
			Academy of Engineering	
General Administration of Customs			President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06
Director: Qian Guanlin			V.-Pres.:	
Dep.Dir.:			Hou Yunde	98/06
Liu Jing			Pan Jiazheng	94/06
Mou Xinsheng			Shen Guofang	98/06
Tian Runzhi			Wang Dianzuo	98/06
Wang Leyi			Zhu Gaofeng	94/06
Zhao Guanghua				
Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)				
Director: Liu Jianfeng				
Dep.Dir.:				
Bao Peide				
Bian Shaobin				
Shen Yuankang				
Wang Kaiyuan				
Yang Yuanyuan				
State Administration of Industry and Commerce				
Director: Wang Zhongfu				
Dep.Dir.:				
Bai Dahua				
Cao Tiandian				
Gan Guoping				
Han Xinmin				
Hui Lusheng				
Li Jianzhong				
Yang Peiqing				
State Administration of Radio, Film and Television				
Director: Tian Congming				
Dep.Dir.:				
Ji Bingxuan				

Academy of Sciences		Li Huang	91/05	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)	Director: Li Yongwu	98/04	
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Ma Henian	90/04		Dep.Dir.:	Chen Geng	98/04
V.-Pres.:		Yan Hong	93/05			Yan Sanzhong	98/04
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	China Bureau of Seismology					
Chen Yiyu	95/03	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09				
Xu Zhihong	92/10	Dep.Dir.:					
Yan Yixun	92/10	He Yongnian	92/04				
Yang Boling	99/08	Ge Zhizhou	94/09				
Academy of Social Sciences		Tang Quan	96/05	State Textile Industry Bureau/Administration			
President: Li Tieying	PBm 98/02	Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Director: Du Yuzhou		98/04	
V.-Pres.:		China Maritime Safety Administration		Dep.Dir.:	Wang Tiankai	99/05	
Chen Jiagui	98/11	Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10		Xu Kunyuan	98/04	
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11	Dep.Dir.-Gen.:		State Bureau/Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs			
Li Shenming	98/11	Liu Dehong	99/09	Director: Wan Xueyuan		97/04	
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	Liu Gongchen	99/02	Dep.Dir.:	Wu Yongxing	89/02	
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES			Xu Zhenyuan	89/02	
State Administrative College		State Administration of Building Materials Industry			Yang Hanyan	89/02	
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01		Zhang Yujie	92/04	
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:			Zheng Huaisheng	98/10	
Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08	Jiang Minglin	98/04	State Grain Reserve Bureau			
Tang Tiehan	95/09	Lei Qianzhi	96/06	Director: Gao Tiesheng		98/07	
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Qiao Longde	96/03	Dep.Dir.:	Kong Lingjian	96/06	
Zhang Zhijian (exec.)	98/03	Yang Zhiyuan	88/12		Li Junling	96/11	
China Securities Regulatory Commission		State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)			Nie Zhenbang	99/05	
Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04		Pan Hongliang	96/06	
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Dir.:			Zhao Lingyun	95/10	
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Wang Jun	99/07		Zhu Changguo	96/06	
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Wang Xianzheng	99/07	State Internal Trade Bureau/State Administration of Internal Trade			
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Wu Yin	98/08	Director: Yang Shude		98/04	
Geng Liang	94/11	State Light Industry Bureau		Dep.Dir.:	Ding Junfa	98/06	
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	Director: Chen Shineng	98/04		He Jiacheng	98/06	
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	Dep.Dir.:			Jiang Zengwei	98/06	
China Insurance Regulatory Commission		Pan Beilei (f)	93/05		Tian Yuanlan	98/06	
Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11	Yang Zhihai	96/03	State Postal Bureau			
V.-Chm.:		Zhu Tao	96/10	Director: Liu Liqing		98/04	
Feng Xiaozeng	99/01	State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)		Dep.Dir.:	Liu Andong	99/09	
Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Director: Shao Qihui	98/04		Ma Junsheng	98/09	
Wu Dingfu	99/01	Dep.Dir.:			Sheng Minghuan	99/08	
Wu Xiaoping	99/01	Dong Yang	99/08		Tan Xiaowei	98/09	
Xinhua News Agency		Jia Chengbing	99/07		Wu Shixiong	98/09	
Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05	State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau			
Dep.Dir.:		Xue Delin	99/07	Director: Ni Yijin		96/10	
Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Yao Mingwei	96/09	Dep.Dir.:	Jiang Chengkang	95/06	
Gao Qiufu	94/10	Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06		Pan Bixing	94/09	
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)			Yang Chuande	98/05	
Zhang Baoshun	93/04	Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 99/07		Yu Yuanpei	94/09	
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	Dep.Dir.:		State Administration of Foreign Exchange			
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch		Shan Yihe	99/03	Director: Li Fuxiang		98/11	
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	Weng Yuqing	96/05	Dep.Dir.:	Lu Nanping	98/07	
Dep.Dir.:		Wu Jianchang	98/02		Song Haipeng	98/04	
Chen Fengying (f)	98/08	Wu Xichun	99/01		Zhao Jianping	99/06	
Liu Shanzai	99/03	State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration		State Bureau of Oceanography (State Oceanographic Administration)			
Wang Fengchao	98/08	Director: Zhang Wule	98/04	Director: Zhang Dengyi		95/09	
Zheng Guoxiong	90/06	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	Chen Bingxin	89/02	
Zou Zhekai	98/08	Gao Dezhu	98/06		Chen Lianzeng	99/09	
Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch		Kang Yi	98/06		Ge Youxin	92/03	
Director: Wang Qiren	CCa 95/05	Wu Jianchang	98/04		Wang Shuguang	98/04	
Development Research Center					Yang Wenhe	87/01	
Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/03	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries)					
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Zhang Wule	98/04				
Chen Qingtai	98/03	Dep.Dir.:					
Lu Baifu	93/07	Director: Li Yongwu	98/04				
Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	Dep.Dir.:					
Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	Chen Geng	98/04				
China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)		Yan Sanzhong	98/04				
Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES					
Dep.Dir.:		State Administration of Building Materials Industry					
		Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01				
		Dep.Dir.:					
		Jiang Minglin	98/04				
		Lei Qianzhi	96/06				
		Qiao Longde	96/03				
		Yang Zhiyuan	88/12				
		State Coal Industry Bureau (State Administration of Coal Industry)					
		Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04				
		Dep.Dir.:					
		Wang Jun	99/07				
		Wang Xianzheng	99/07				
		Wu Yin	98/08				
		State Light Industry Bureau					
		Director: Chen Shineng	98/04				
		Dep.Dir.:					
		Pan Beilei (f)	93/05				
		Yang Zhihai	96/03				
		Zhu Tao	96/10				
		State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (State Administration/Bureau of Machinery Industry)					
		Director: Shao Qihui	98/04				
		Dep.Dir.:					
		Dong Yang	99/08				
		Jia Chengbing	99/07				
		Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05				
		Xue Delin	99/07				
		Yao Mingwei	96/09				
		Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06				
		State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (State Administration of Metallurgical Industry)					
		Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 99/07				
		Dep.Dir.:					
		Shan Yihe	99/03				
		Weng Yuqing	96/05				
		Wu Jianchang	98/02				
		Wu Xichun	99/01				
		State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau/Administration					
		Director: Zhang Wule	98/04				
		Dep.Dir.:					
		Gao Dezhu	98/06				
		Kang Yi	98/06				
		Wu Jianchang	98/04				

State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping
 Director: Jin Xiangwen 88/10
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Bangzhu 98/04
 Huang Yunkang 89/06
 Wang Chunfeng 98/04
 Yang Kai 89/02

State Bureau of Cultural Relics (State Administration of Cultural Heritage)
 Director: Dong Baohua 99/06
 Dep.Dir.:
 Ma Zishu 89/10
 Zhang Bai 92/01

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

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 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/04
 Liu Jibin 98/04
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04
 Sheng Huaren CCm 98/04
 Song Jian CCm 98/04
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04
 Xu Rongkai 98/04
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/04
 Zhu Lilan (f) CCm 98/04
General Office
 Director: Xu Rongkai 98/06

Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects
 Head: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/08

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05
 Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04
 Members:
 Gao Hongbin 99/04
 Yang Zhong 99/04
General Office
 Director: Gao Hongbin 97/01

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
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 Dep.Heads:
 Sun Shuyi 99/04
 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/05
 Zhang Hanfu 93/05
 Member: Tang Tianbiao CCm 99/03

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)
 Head: Ismail Amat CCm 99/01
 Dep.Heads:
 Doje Cering CCm 93/07
 Gong Xinhua 93/07
 Hu Guangbao 93/07
 Li Shuwen 93/07
 Xu Rongkai 99/01
 Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07
 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/07

General Office
 Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07

National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention
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 Shi Xiushi 99/03
 Xiong Guangkai CCa 99/03
 Zhang Deguang 99/03

National Leading Group for Closing Coal Mines and Curbing Production
 Head: ?
 Dep.Head: Zhang Baoming 99/01

Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals
 Head: Li Tiejing PBm 95/08

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
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 V.-Chp.:
 Deng Nan 93/10
 Doje Cering CCm 93/10
 Fan Baojun 93/10
 Gao Hucheng 98/07
 Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 98/07
 Shi Wanpeng CCa 93/10
 Wang Yaguang 98/07
 Xu Rongkai 98/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun 93/10
General Office
 Director: Li Bengong 98/07

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
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 Dep.Heads:
 Deng Jian 98/06
 Ma Kai 98/04
 Wang Shucheng 99/04
 Zhang Zhitong 98/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi 95/05

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 V.-Chm.:
 Li Rongrong 98/10
 Liu Qi CCm 98/10
 Ma Kai 98/10
 Wang Guangtao 98/10
 Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/10
 Zhang Baifa 98/10
 Zhou Youliang 98/10

State Committee for Restructuring Economy
 Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03
 V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli CCm 98/07
 Members:
 Dai Xianglong CCm 98/07
 Hong Hu CCm 98/07
 Liu Jibin 98/07
 Sheng Huaren CCm 98/07
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/07
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen 99/07

National Frontier Defence Committee
 Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 94/02
 V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin CCm 98/04

National Greening/Afforestation Committee
 Chm.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/04
 V.-Chm.:
 Ma Kai 98/04
 Wang Zhibao 98/04
 Yue Fuhong 98/04
 Zhou Youliang 98/04
General Office
 Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04
 Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian 99/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
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 V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu 97/07

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chm.: Li Lanqing PBm 98/10
 V.-Chm.:
 Chen Yaobang CCm 98/08
 Xie Zhenhua 96/04
 Xu Rongkai 98/11
 Yu Zhengsheng CCm 98/08
 Zhang Wenkang CCm 99/03

National Work Committee for Elderly People
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 V.-Chm.:
 Doje Cering CCm 99/10
 Huang Qingyi (f) CCa 99/10
 Ismail Amat (exec.) CCm 99/10
 Xu Rongkai 99/10

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chw.: Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/06
 V.-Chp.:
 Gu Xiulian (f) CCm 98/10
 Liu Qibao 98/06
General Office
 Director: Liu Hairong (f) 94/01

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled
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 V.-Chm.:
 Deng Pufang CCa 93/09
 Lin Yongsan 98/06
 Lü Fuyuan 98/06
 Wang Longde 98/06
 Xu Rongkai 98/06
 Xu Ruixin 98/06
 Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng 93/09

Academic Degrees Committee
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 V.-Chp.:
 Chen Zhili (f) (exec.) CCm 97/01
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/01
 Song Jian CCm 97/01
 Wang Luolin CCm 97/01
 Zhou Yuanqing 96/07
 Members:
 Chen Yaobang CCm 99/05
 Lou Jiwei 99/05
 Zeng Peiyan CCm 99/05
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing 96/07

Tariff Regulations Committee
 Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 93/11
General Office
 Director: Yao Chenghai 96/12

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
 Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/05
 V.-Chm.:

Gan Yuping	98/05	China North Industries Group Corporation	China National Publications Import and Export Corporation
Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05	President: <u>Ma Zhigeng</u>	President: Yan Wenjiang
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05	99/07	98/09
Lu Youmei	98/05	China South Industries Group Corporation	China National Technical Import and Export Corporation
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05	President: <u>Wang Dechen</u>	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo
Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05	99/07	84/12
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05	China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)	President: Wang Huiheng
General Office		Chairman: Wang Jun	99/00
Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11	President: Qin Xiao	96/08
95/05		95/05	
State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine		China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)	China National Tobacco Corporation
Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01	President: Wang Wulong	President: Xun Xinghua
		CCa 95/12	91/01
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities		State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group	China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)
Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04	President: Wang Wenzhe	Chairman: <u>Luo Kaifu</u>
Dep.Dir.:		98/03	99/03
Guo Rubin	96/07	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)	President: Luo Kaifu
Han Jiazeng	91/12	President: Wei Liucheng	98/04
Li Zhilun	98/10	99/01	China State Shipbuilding Corporation
Wang Baoliang	91/12	China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)	President: <u>Chen Xiaojin</u>
		President: <u>Lin Shaodong</u>	99/07
National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs		99/04	China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation
Dir.: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/12	China National Petrochemical (Group) Corporation (SINOPEC)	President: Gao Yan
Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan	CCa 98/12	President: Li Yizhong	CCm 98/04
		V.-Pres.:	V.-Pres.:
National Anti-Pornography Working Group		98/06	Lu Yanchang
Head: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/12	99/05	99/08
Dep.Heads:		94/04	Wang Shucheng
Gong Xinhuan	98/12	99/04	98/10
Liu Qibao	98/12	China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC)	China State Construction Engineering Corporation
Yu Youxian	98/12	President: Ma Fucui	President: Ma Tinggui
		V.-Pres.:	98/04
ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS		98/07	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation
All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives		Huang Yan	General Manager: Lu Youmei
Chairman: <u>Bai Lichen</u>	CCm 99/01	Jiang Jinchu	93/02
V.-Chm.:		Ren Chuanjun	China Great Wall Industry Corporation
Bai Qingcai	95/05	Wu Yaowen	President: Zhang Xinxia
Gu Erxiong	95/05	99/03	97/06
Ma Lisheng	95/05	China National Star Petroleum Corporation	China Everbright Group
Mu Li	95/05	President: Zhu Jiazhen	Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)
Wang Ruzhen (f)	CCa 96/02	97/01	96/07
Wang Jinshan	CCa 99/01	China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation	Chairman: Liu Mingkang
		President: Liu Deshu	99/07
China Aviation Industry Corporation I		98/09	President: Kong Dan
President: <u>Zhang Yanzhong</u>	99/07	China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation	96/07
		Chairman: <u>Wang Changchun</u>	99/07
China Aviation Industry Corporation II		96/12	President: Liu Mingkang
President: <u>Liu Gaozhao</u>	99/07	China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation	96/07
		Chairman: <u>Qian Benyuan</u>	China Great Wall Computer Group
China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC)		99/05	Chairman: <u>Wang Zhi</u>
President: <u>Li Dingfan</u>	99/07	96/11	President: <u>Lu Ming</u>
		China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation	96/04
China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation		President: Zhang Ruen	China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)
President: <u>Mu Zhanying</u>	99/07	98/04	President: Chen Zhongbiao
		China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation	93/02
China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation		President: Chen Weigen	Air China
President: <u>Wang Liheng</u>	99/07	98/04	President: <u>Wang Li'an</u>
		China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation	99/04
China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation		97/10	China Northwest Airlines
President: <u>Xia Guohong</u>	99/07	China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation	President: Nie Shengli
		98/09	97/10
China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation		Shanghai Airlines	China Southwest Airlines
President: Zhang Zhifeng	97/10	Chairman: He Pengnian	President: Wang Rucen
		98/01	98/12
		President: Zhou Chi	China Northern Airlines (CNAC)
		97/09	President: Jiang Lianying
			96/02
			China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd.
			Chairman: Yu Yan'en
			97/07
			President: Yan Shiqing
			97/07
			China Eastern Air Ltd.
			President: Li Zhongming
			98/11

China Xinhua Airlines		Hu Kehui (f)	98/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Lan Shiliang	98/09	Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	Chen Qingji	94/04
China International Travel Service		Zhang Qiong	95/10	Li Juncai	95/09
President: Li Lu'an	97/09	Zhao Dengju	93/07	Liu Jipan	94/04
Bank of China		Zhao Hong	93/09	Wu Shengli	98/06
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	Anti-Corruption		Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
Chairman: Wang Xuebing	CCa 95/05	and Bribery Office		Dep.P.C.:	
President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12			Wei Boliang	92/09
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		South China Sea Fleet	
President: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 97/01			Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
Agricultural Bank of China		CCP CC Military Commission		Dep.Cdr.:	
President: He Linxiang	98/01	See under CCP		Li Shuwen	94/12
China Construction Bank		PRC Central Military Commission		Liu Dingyou?	96/07
President: Zhou Xiaochuan	98/02	See separate entry above		Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
State Development Bank		General Staff		Dep.P.C.:	
President: Chen Yuan	98/04	Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10	Xie Dazhong	93/04
Export-Import Bank of China		Dep.Chiefs:		Yan Eryi	95/04
Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin	99/03	Guo Boxiong (exec.)	CCm 99/09	PLA Air Force	
Agricultural Development Bank		Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07	Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11
President: Xie Xuren	98/05	Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07	Dep.Cdr.:	
People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)		Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07	Jing Xueqin	95/01
Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue	99/03	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02	Li Yongde	99/05
China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)		General Political Department		Wang Liangwang	97/03
Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju	99/03	Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11	Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
China Life Insurance Company (China Life)		Dep.Dir.:		Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Gen.Man.: He Jiesheng (f)	99/03	Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07	Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen	99/02
PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	Xu Caihou (exec.)	CCm 99/09	Chen Qian	94/02
V.-Chm.:		Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11	Lin Wanhai	98/05
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	Zhang Shutian	99/01	Yang Yingchang	92/11
Hu Jintao	CCm CCSm 99/10	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06	Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia	99/05
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12	General Logistics Department		PLA Second Artillery	
Members:		Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10	Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/11	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01	Li Qianming	93/01
Guo Boxiong	CCm 99/10	Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00	Pan Riyuan	94/02
Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Wen Guangchun	96/08	Zhao Xijun	96/12
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	Zhou Youliang	93/12	Zou Yongzhao	92/12
Xu Caihou	CCm 99/10	Zuo Jianchang	95/01	Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07	Dep.P.C.:	
SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT		General Armament (Equipment) Department		Jia Wenxian	97/12
President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03	Director: Cao Gangchuan	CCm 98/04	Luo Dongjin	97/12
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:		Wang Honghai	94/00
Cao Jianming	99/10	Chen Dazhi	98/08	National Defence University	
Jiang Xingchang	98/12	Hu Shixiang	98/11	President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07
Kang Dehua	96/12	Li Yuanzheng	CCa 98/08	Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07
Li Guoguang	95/12	Shen Rongjun	98/07	Academy of Military Sciences	
Liu Jiachen	93/07	Xiao Zhenlang	98/09	President: Wang Zuxun	99/02
Luo Haocai	95/06	Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
Shen Deyong	98/12	PLA Navy		PLA Military Court	
Tang Dehua	93/07	Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11	President: Jiang Jichu	97/07
Zhu Mingshan	83/09	Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Military Procuratorate	
SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE		He Linzhong	99/06	Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02
Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03	He Pengfei	92/12	Liberation Army Daily	
Dep. Proc.Gen.:		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08	Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09
		Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing	CCm 95/08	Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09
		Dep.P.C.:		Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force	
		Leng Kuan	95/08	Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02
		Li Junlian	95/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan	98/05	Gao Wenyuan	96/00
		North China Sea Fleet		Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
		Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	Yu Linxiang?	96/02
		Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Jinbao	96/08
		Shi Tianding	93/08	Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00
		Yuan Weizhen	95/01	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
		Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08	1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang	CCm
		Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi?	93/08	98/03	
		East China Sea Fleet		Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02
		Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02		

Dep.P.C.:
Liu Yuan 99/06
Sui Shengwu 96/00
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Cdr.: Li Xinliang CCm 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xitao 98/05
Liu Fengjun 97/11
Su Rongsheng 99/02
Zang Wenqing 97/11
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCm 96/12
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Zuoyi 94/00
Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05
Yang Huichuan 97/08

Chengdu

Cdr.: Liao Xilong CCm 95/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Shijun 95/01
Chen Xianhua 96/03
Fu Bingyao 97/06
Huang Hengmei 94/01
Liu Baochen 97/01
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 99/05
Dep.P.C.:
Wu Runzhong 94/01
Yang Defu 97/12
Zheng Xianbin? 94/01

Guangzhou

Cdr.: Tao Bojun CCm 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02
Han Ruijie 97/12
Liu Zhenwu CCa 99/03
Tan Dongsheng 97/03
Wang Yongguo 95/08
Wen Guoqing 95/01
Yang Zhenggang? 93/07
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 98/10
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Tongzhuo 95/01
Zhang Guochu 98/10

Ji'nan

Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCm 96/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Guo Yuxiang 98/03
Hao Baoqing 96/02
Liu Lunxian 96/02
Pei Huailliang CCa 94/07
Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai 99/09
Dep.P.C.: Tan Naida 94/11

Lanzhou

Cdr.: Guo Boxiong CCm 97/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xiu 97/06
Li Lianghui CCm 97/04
Li Yongde 95/01
Wang Zhicheng 95/04
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 96/01
Dep.P.C.:
Li Baoxiang 95/01
Xiao Huaishu 99/07
Zhang Shutian? 96/02

Nanjing

Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCm 96/02
Dep.Cdr.:
Dong Wanrui 96/09
He Qizong 93/01

Huang Xinsheng 99/05
Lu Denghua 97/08
Yang Yushu 94/02
Zheng Bingqing 98/01
Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi CCm 94/01
Dep.P.C.:
Lan Baojing 94/01
Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/01

Shenyang

Cdr.: Liang Guanglie CCm 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Ge Zhenfeng 99/06
Luo Youli 96/09
Shi Baoyuan 85/08
Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06
Zheng Shenxia 98/04
Zong Shunliu 95/10
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10
Dep.P.C.:
Cao Huichen 99/06
Zhou Wenyuan 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE**NATIONAL COMMITTEE**

Chairman: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.:
An Zijie 93/03
Ba Jin 83/06
Bai Lichen CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua 98/03
Chen Junsheng 98/03
Ding Guangxun 89/03
Hu Qili 98/03
Huo Yingdong 93/03
Jing Shuping 98/03
Li Guixian CCm 98/03
Lu Jiayi 98/03
Luo Haocai 98/03
Ma Wanqi 93/03
Mao Zhiyong 98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
Qian Weichang 87/04
Qian Zhengying (f) 88/04
Ren Jianxin 98/03
Song Jian CCm 98/03
Sun Fuling 93/03
Wan Guoquan 94/03
Wang Wenyuan 98/03
Wang Zhaoquo CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai 93/03
Ye Xuanping 91/04
Zhang Kehui 98/03
Zhang Siqing CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi 98/03
Zhao Puchu 83/06
Zhou Tienong 98/03
Zhu Guangya 94/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong 98/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS**Communist Youth League of China**

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang 98/06
Secretaries:
Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05
Cui Bo 98/06
Hu Chunhua 97/12
Huang Danhua (f) 97/12
Sun Jinlong 95/11
Zhao Yong 98/06

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:
Fang Jiade 91/04
Li Qisheng 93/10
Liu Heng 93/10
Lu Zhangong 98/10
Ni Haomei (f) 95/12
Wang Dongjin 98/10
Xu Xicheng 97/12
You Ren 98/10
Zhang Guoxiang 93/10
Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09
President: Peng Peiyun CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:
Basang 98/09
Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou 98/09
Kong Lingren 93/09
Liu Hairong 93/09
Liu Yazhi 98/09
Peng Gang 98/09
Qian Yi 98/09
Shen Shuji 98/09
Tian Shulan 98/09
Wei Yu 88/09
Xie Lijuan 98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06

All-China Youth Federation

President: Bayinqolu 98/11
V.-Pres.:
Ajia Luosangtudan 95/07
Bai Chunli 95/07
Cai Zhenhua 95/07
Chen Zhangliang 95/07
Chen Zhaoxiang 95/07
Gao Kaixian 95/07
Guan Mucun (f) 90/08
Hao Peng 95/07
Hu Chunhua 98/11
Huang Danhua (f) 98/11
Huo Zhenhuan 90/08
Li Denghai 95/07
Wang Mingang 95/07
Sun Jinlong 98/11
Yu Guilin 93/12
Yuan Chunqing 93/12
Zhang Jing 95/07
Zhao Shi (f) 93/12
Zhao Yufen 95/07
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei 98/11

All-China Students' Federation

President: Zhang Jing 95/07
V.-Pres.:
Alimu Kelimu 95/07
Chen Canhui 95/07
Chen Jianwen 95/07
Chen Kaiyun 95/07
Chen Xiaofeng 95/07
Dai Peng 95/07
Guo Xiaofeng 95/07
He Qi 95/07
Huang Keying 95/07
Jin Yulei 95/07
Jinbu Dunzhu 95/07
Liu Shanying 95/07
Liu Zhao 95/07
Lu Huimin 95/07
Ma Jinfang 95/07
Miao Yanmin 95/07
Ouyang Jun 95/07
Peng Wencai 95/07

Ren Libo	95/07	China Democratic National Construction Association	Wu Mingxi	95/12
Ren Peiwen	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	Yu Yunbo	97/11
Song Ge	95/07	H.V.-Chp.:	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Chen Mingshan	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Chen Suiheng	Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Huang Daneng	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
Wu Fei	95/07	Li Chonghuai	H.V.-Chp.:	
Xie Kang	95/07	Pu Jiexiu (f)	Chen Mingshao	97/11
<u>Xu Lei</u>	99/10	Wan Guoquan	Chen Xuejun	97/11
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	V.-Chp.:	Ke Zhao	97/11
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Bai Dahua	Xu Caidong	97/11
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Feng Kexu	Yang You	97/11
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Huang Guancong	V.-Chp.:	
Zhou Zhi	95/07	Huang Mengfu	An Zhendong	83/12
Zhu Jian	95/07	Liu Heng	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		Lu Ming	Huang Qixing	95/12
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Zhang Rongming (f)	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
V.-Pres.:		Zhu Xiangyuan	Liu Yingming	97/11
Chen Haosu	90/03	Zhu Yuancheng	Min Naiben	97/11
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Li Xiaolin	97/02	China Association for Promoting Democracy	Wang Xuan	95/12
Su Guang	95/10	Hon.Chp.:	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Xu Qun	92/09	Lei Jieqiong (f)	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES		Zhao Puchu	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		H.V.-Ch.:	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League	
Hon.Chp.: ?		Chen Shunli	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Ke Ling	H.V.-Ch.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12	Ye Zhishan	Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Chairman: Xu Jialu	Li Chen	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	V.-Chp.:	Tian Fuda	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Cai Ruixian	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10	Chen Nanxian	V.-Chp.:	
V.-Chp.:		Chu Zhuang	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Deng Weizhi	Liu Yiming	95/12
Hu Min	92/12	Feng Jicai	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Li Ganliu	83/12	Mei Xiangming	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Li Wuwei	97/11	Pan Guiyu (f)	All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)	
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Wang Liping	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Tong Fu	92/12	Zhang Huaixi	H.V.-Chp.:	
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:	Li Hongchang	97/11
China Democratic League		Fang Rongxin	Liang Shangli	97/11
Hon.Chm.:		Guo Xiuyi (f)	Sun Fuling	93/10
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Jian Tiancong	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Qian Weichang	96/11	Tian Guangtao	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Su Buqing	97/10	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	V.-Chm.:	V.-Chm.:	
H.V.-Ch.:		Chen Haozhu	Bao Yujun	96/01
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Chen Jiansheng	Gan Guoping	97/11
Ma Dayou	97/10	Chen Zongxing	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Tao Dayong	97/10	Li Meng	He Houhua	93/10
Ye Duiyi	97/10	Song Jinsheng	Hu Deping	93/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Yan Hongchen	Huang Changxi	79/10
V.-Chp.:		Yao Jun	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Zhang Daning	Liang Jinquan	98/11
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Zhang Shiming	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Zhu Zhaoliang	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Li Yining	95/12	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Lu Qiang	97/10	China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)	Wang Yiming	97/11
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Xiuping	92/12	H.V.-Ch.:	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Wu Juetian	Xie Boyang	97/11
Xie Songkai	88/10	Wu Juejian	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Yang Jike	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Chairman: Luo Haocai	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10	V.-Chp.:	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Du Yijin	Zheng Wantong	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wang Songda	Zhu Wenju	93/10
		Wang Xunzhang	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Governor: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Ren Chaohai	98/08
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding (act.)	CCm 99/06
Vice-M.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping (act.)	CCa 99/08
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Xi Jinping	CCa 99/08
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09

Wang Shouting	99/05	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Zheng Peimin	95/10
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Wang Zoushu	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	He Tongxin	96/11
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	Pang Daomu	94/12
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07	Zhang Huanchchen	98/09	Zhou Shichang	93/01
Huang Zushi	95/07	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
		Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
				PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
				Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
				Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
				Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi	90/06
Hainan Province		He'nan Province		Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Bai Zhijian	99/04
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Wang Houhong	98/02	Li Chengyu	99/02	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Governor:		Ren Keli	92/00	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	V.-Chm.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12	V.-Gov.:		Baoyindeligeer	95/01
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Hao Yidong	98/01
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Li Zhibin	94/09	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Yu Xun	98/04	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Yun Gongmin	97/01
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Zhang Tao	98/01	Zhou Dehai	98/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Zhou Weide	93/05
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Chen Zuocai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Li Bixing	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Dongchun	96/00	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Baya Ertu	91/01
Li Zerong	95/12	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Yang Dixian	99/02	Zhaorigetu	97/05
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Ding Yucai	90/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Liu Renjie	99/04	Dep.P.C.:			
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Liao Shuangquan	97/05		
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Liu Quanxi	97/05		
		Xia Guangyao	93/07		
Hebei Province		Hubei Province		Jiangsu Province	
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Cao Keming	91/03
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Luo Qingquan	99/10	Gu Hao	94/12
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Cai Limin	98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Gao Ruike	98/01	Chen Biting	95/06
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Guo Shichang	93/05	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
He Shaocun	95/02	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Wang Min	96/12
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Liu Boxing	93/01
		Liu Chengbao	94/12	Xu Minggao	94/02
		Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
		Dep.P.C.: ?		Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
Heilongjiang Province		Hu'nan Province		Jiangxi Province	
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Hu Biao	97/03	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Wu Xiangdong	98/12	Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Yang Guanghong	98/04			Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05				
V.-Gov.:					
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01				
Wang Donghua	98/01				
Wang Xianmin	98/01				

V.-Gov.:		Ningxia Autonomous Region		Shandong Province	
Hu Changqing	98/01	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Han Maohua	97/07	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Song Fatang	CCa 94/11
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa 98/11
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	V.-Chm.:		Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Feng Jionghua	99/04	V.-Gov.:	
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04	Liu Zhong	93/05	Chen Kangfu	96/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Ma Junting	98/05	Chen Yanming	98/04
Cai Xingui	98/03	Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Du Shicheng	95/06
Li Chongwu	98/08	Wang Quanshi	98/05	Han Yuqun	95/06
Zhong Qing	93/09	Yu Gesheng	98/05	Huang Kehua	98/04
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Fan Jun	95/03	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Shao Guifang	95/02
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Song Fatang (exec.)	CCa 89/06
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Ji Liangzhou	98/12	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
Zhou Riyang	99/04	Li Tiansheng	92/11	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
		Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
		Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Jilin Province		Huang Jiuli	91/12	Han Yonglu	91/06
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Wang Zhenxi?	94/12	Qin Jiangchang	98/03
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Kaili	98/10	Wang Baoshu	93/10
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Qinghai Province		Pol.Com.: <u>He Faxiang</u>	98/10
Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Dep.P.C.:	
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Dep.Sec.:		Li Yangzhen	99/08
Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Yang Juqing	92/10
V.-Gov.:		Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Zhang Jigen	99/04
Li Jieche	98/01	Zhao Leji	98/04	Shanghai Municipality	
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Governor: Zhao Leji (act.)	99/08	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	V.-Gov.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Guofa	93/01	Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Wei Minxue	93/01	Jia Xitai	95/07	Gong Xueping	97/12
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Liu Guanghe	93/01	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Wang Liping	92/08
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Su Sen	98/01	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Xu Liang	98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhao Leji	99/08	Vice-M.:	
Wen Jicheng	95/08	PPC Chm.: ?		Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Feng Guoqin	96/10
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Han Zheng	98/02
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Jiang Yiren	93/02
Chu Ping	97/01	Liu Dengyun	94/06	Zhou Muyao	98/02
Liang Shulin	95/01	Ma Weidong	95/10	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
		Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Liaoning Province		Pol.Com.: <u>Yang Jinling</u>	99/03	PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Dep.P.C.: <u>Xu Zuoliang</u>	95/05	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		Shaanxi Province		PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Dep.Sec.:		Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Ai Pishan	97/07	Xiang Shourong	90/10
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Dep.P.C.:	
V.-Gov.:		Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Li Yanglu	96/05
Gao Guozhu	93/03	V.-Gov.:		Shanxi Province	
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Chao Dequan	98/01	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06
Liu Ketian	95/02	Chen Zongxing	98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Yang Xinhua	98/01	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Gong Deshun	94/12	Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	Zheng Shekui	96/02
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Pan Liansheng	95/11	Gov.: Liu Zhenhua (act.)	CCa 99/07
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Wang Shousen	96/02	V.-Gov.:	
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Zhang Wei	98/01	Du Wu'an	95/03
Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Fan Duixiang	98/01
Hou Xueyuan	93/05	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	Liu Zhenhua	CCa 95/12
Huang Qinglin	96/12	PLA Cdr.: <u>Qiu Yanhan</u>	99/09	Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Wang Xing	95/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Xue Jun	95/12
Pol.Com.: <u>Liu Shensi</u>	98/07	Fan Jianying	96/11	Yang Zhiming	98/01
Dep.P.C.:		Qiu Guangcan	90/11	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Wang Kezhong	95/07	PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
Ma Guijun	98/09	Pol.Com.: <u>Lei Xingping</u>	99/09	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Sun Shugui	95/07	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Li Qilu	94/03	Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
Yi Guangshun	95/01	Xu Xing	97/10		

Dep.P.C.:		Jiabao	98/05	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Bai Yuming	94/12	Lhagba Puncog	91/04	Liu Jing	93/05
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Sichuan Province		Nima Cering	98/05	Shao Qiwei	98/07
CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04	Qunpei	98/05	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Dep.Sec.:		Sun Qiwen	94/12	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07	PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12	Yang Song	94/01	Xie Heming	91/07
Yang Chonghui	94/08	Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei (act.)	99/06	PCC Chm.:		Dep.P.C.: ?	
V.-Gov.:		Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Zhejiang Province	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Li Dachang	96/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Li Jin (f)	98/01	Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Ouzegao	CCa 93/02	Dong Guishan	92/01	Li Jinming	98/12
Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Gama Cedain	92/01	Liang Pingbo	98/12
Wang Jinxiang	97/02	He Zhiguang	96/09	Liu Xirong	98/12
Xu Shiqun	93/02	Liu Shiguo	96/05	Zhou Guofu	98/12
Zhang Zhongwei	93/02	Lü Dengming	93/04	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
Zou Guangyan	96/02	Tong Guishan	96/11	V.-Gov.:	
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Huang Xingguo	98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Li Changjiang	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Dep.P.C.:		Lu Songting	95/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Duojia	97/02	Lu Wenge	98/01
Liu Daikun	93/04	Gong Xunzong	93/04	Wang Yongming	99/03
Tao Delun	90/08	Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Zou Yunhua	98/07	Tao Changlian	94/12	Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Zhang Fuli	98/06	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
Dep.P.C.:		Xinjiang Autonomous Region			
Cheng Gongming	97/12	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Shi Zhili	96/11	Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Zhu Hongde	96/12	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Tianjin Municipality		Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	Li Jinguo	96/06
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Yunchuan	99/03	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Dep.P.C.:	
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	Chairman*:		Li Zhongcai	96/11
Liu Fengyan	98/05	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Wang Changgui	94/07
Song Pingshun	98/05	V.-Chm.:			
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01		
Vice-M.:		Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04		
Liang Su	98/05	Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
Sun Hailin	98/05	Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
Wang Dehui	93/06	Wufuer Abudul	93/01		
Wang Shuzu	98/05	Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		
Yang Xincheng	95/12	Zhang Zhou	98/01		
Ye Disheng	99/04	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
Yu Haichao	98/05	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04		
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05	Dep.Cdr.:			
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08	Duan Xikang	94/00		
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12	Fang Denghua	94/06		
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06		
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	Tao Zhi	93/02		
Tibet Autonomous Region		Wang Weizhen	96/00		
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	Yan Chonghou	97/03		
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05		
Basang (f)	77/10	Dep.P.C.:			
Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Rouzi	89/02		
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Yunnan Province			
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08		
Legqog	CCa 94/12	Dep.Sec.:			
Li Liguo	99/07	He Zhiqiang	85/07		
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08		
Yang Chuantang	94/12	Sun Gan	98/11		
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Wang Tianxi	97/10		
V.-Chm.:		Wang Xueren	98/09		
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01		
Doje	98/05	V.-Gov.:			
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01		
		Huang Bingsheng	93/05		
		Li Hanbo	98/01		

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Cao Jianming (1)

Appointed vice-president of the Supreme People's Court (SPC) and member of its Judicial Committee by the NPC Standing Committee on 31st October. Law researcher Cao, dean of the State Judge College, was recommended by SPC President Xiao Yang. Cao, 44, got his Master's degree in international law study when graduating from the East China Institute of Politics and Law in 1986. He served as professor and the dean of the college. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 99)

Doje Cering,

minister of civil affairs since March 1993, was recently appointed vice-chairman of the newly established National Work Committee for Elderly People. (RMRB, 23 Oct 99) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction, and as deputy head of the Double Support Leading Group. He is of Tibetan nationality. Doje Cering is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Guo Boxiong

Appointed member of the Central Military Commission of the PRC at the 12th meeting of the NPC Standing

Committee on 31st October. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 99) General Guo was appointed member of the CCP CC Military Commission at the 4th plenary meeting of the 15th CCP CC last month. See C.a., 1999/9, p.974/16. He was also appointed executive deputy chief of the PLA General Staff in September. (XNA, 1 Nov 99; *Tung Fang Jih Pao* [*Dongfang Ribao*], Hong Kong, 5 Oct 99, in SWB, 10 Oct 99; *Tai Yang Pao* [*Taiyang Bao*], Hong Kong, 10 Oct 99, in SWB, 13 Oct 99) Guo is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Hong Shanxiang,

vice-minister of communications since February 1995, was identified as director-general of China Maritime Safety Administration. (XNA, 21 Oct 99) See C.a., 1995/3, p.232/10.

Hu Jintao,

Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, and president of the CCP CC Party School, was appointed vice-chairman of the Central Military Commission of the PRC at the 12th meeting of the NPC Standing Committee, which ended on 31st October. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 99) Hu was appointed vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission last month. See C.a., 1999/9, p.974/16.

Huang Qingyi (f),

deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee, was recently appointed vice-chairwoman of the newly established National Work Committee for Elderly People. (RMRB, 23 Oct 99) Huang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1998/12, p.1354/18.

Ismail Amat,

state councillor since March 1993, was recently appointed executive vice-chairman of the newly established National Work Committee for Elderly People. (RMRB, 23 Oct 99) He concurrently serves as head of the Double Support Leading Group, chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction, and as chairman of the Coordination Committee for the Disabled. Ismail Amat is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Li Lanqing,

Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and vice-premier of the State Council, was recently ap-

pointed chairman of the newly established National Work Committee for Elderly People. (RMRB, 23 Oct 99) He concurrently serves as deputy head of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work, deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building, head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination, deputy head of the State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education, chairman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign, chairman of the Tariff Regulations Committee, and as chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee.

Luo Liewen

Identified as commander and deputy secretary of the Party Committee of Sichuan Military District. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 4 Oct 99, in SWB, 5 Oct 99) He had served as deputy commander since October 1994. See C.a., 1996/8, p.815/13.

Luo Qingquan (2)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Oct 99) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Wuhan City Committee (elected in January 1999, see RMRB, 18 Jan 99). He formerly served as director of the Supervision Department of the Provincial People's Government. Luo is a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Qi Gong (3)

Appointed curator of the Research Institute of Culture and History. (RMRB, 5 Nov 99) He had served as the institute's deputy curator since May 1989. The institute was established in 1951. Qi Gong is the sixth curator.

Qiu Xiaohua (4)

Identified as deputy director of the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). (XNA, 20 Oct 99) He had served as chief economist of the NBS since October 1993.

Wang Chengming (5)

Identified as member of the Central Financial Work Committee and secretary of its Commission for Inspecting Discipline. (RMRB, 11 Oct 99) Wang is a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Xu Caihou

Appointed member of the Central Mil-

itary Commission of the PRC at the 12th meeting of the NPC Standing Committee on 31st October. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 99) General Xu was appointed member of the CCP CC Military Commission at the 4th plenary meeting of the 15th CCP CC last month. See C.a., 1999/9, p.974/16. He was also appointed executive deputy director of the PLA General Political Department in September. (XNA, 1 Nov 99; *Dazhong Ribao*, Ji'nan, 27 Sep 99, in SWB, 9 Oct 99; *Tung Fang Jih Pao* [*Dongfang Ribao*], Hong Kong, 5 Oct 99, in SWB, 10 Oct 99; *Tai Yang Pao* [*Taiyang Bao*], Hong Kong, 10 Oct 99, in SWB, 13 Oct 99) He no longer serves as political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region. Xu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Xu Lei (6)

Identified as vice-chairman of the All-China Students' Federation. (RMRB, 1 Nov 99)

Xu Rongkai,

deputy secretary-general of the State Council's General Office, was recently appointed vice-chairman of the newly established National Work Committee for Elderly People. (RMRB, 23 Oct 99) Xu concurrently serves as member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education, vice-chairman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign, vice-chairman of the Coordination Committee for the Handicapped, vice-chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction, and as deputy head of the Double Support Leading Group. For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, p.867/11. See also 1993/8, p.844/14, 1998/11, p.1259/17., and 1998/4, p.455/21.

Yuan Xingpei (7)

Appointed deputy curator of the Research Institute of Culture and History. (RMRB, 5 Nov 99)

Leaders Removed from Office

Ai Weiren

Deputy Political Commissar of Shenyang Military Region.

Ding Zhaoqian

Commander of Sichuan Military District.

Du Donghai

Commander of Shaanxi Military District.

Gao Dianwu/cheng?

Political Commissar of Liaoning Military District.

Gu Yunfei

Vice-Chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee.

Hua Binglai

Commander of Tianjin Garrison.

Jiang Zhenyun

Secretary-General of the CCP CC Organization Department.

Li Guixian

Vice-Chairman of the Central Organization Committee.

Li Tianrong

Political Commissar of Qinghai Military District.

Liu Guofu

Political Commissar of Shandong Military District.

Liu Jingsong

President of the Academy of Military Sciences.

Liu Yuanjie

Political Commissar of Guangdong Military District.

Pang Weiqiang

Commander of Hu'nan Military District.

Tao Siju

First Political Commissar of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force.

Wang Lizhong

Deputy Commander of Lanzhou Military Region.

Xu Qiliang

Chief of Staff of the PLA Air Force.

Xu Shiqiao

Political Commissar of Hubei Military District.

Yao Shuanglong

Commander of Yunnan Military District.

Zhang Mengna (f)

Secretary-General of the CCP CC United Front Department.

Zhao Lianchen

Political Commissar of Shaanxi Military District.

Addenda

Bai Lichen,

vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee, succeeded Chen Junsheng as chairman of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives. The federation was founded in May 1995. Bai is of Hui nationality. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, p.349/17.

Chen Xiaojin (8)

Identified as president of China State Shipbuilding Corporation. He had served as the corporation's vice-president since November 1988.

Chen Yutian (9)

Identified as commander of Hebei Military District.

Gan Yuping,

vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality since June 1997, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee (since May 1998). For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.375/13. See also 1997/7, p.594/12.

He Faxiang (10),

Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee since August 1999, concurrently serves as political commissar of Shandong Military District.

Huang Pingtao (11)

Identified as president of China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation.

Huang Xinsheng (12)

Identified as deputy commissar of Nanjing Military Region. He had served as the region's chief of staff before.

Huang Zhizhong (13)

Identified as political commissar of Guangdong Military District.

Jia Chengbing (14)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Machinery Industry.

Jia Chunwang

minister of public security since March 1998, succeeded Tao Siju as First Political Commissar of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force. He concurrently serves as head of the Leading Group for Public

Security Management of the Floating Population of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security, and as director of the National Narcotics Control Commission. Jia is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Lei Xingping (15)

Identified as political commissar of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 26 Sep 99, in SWB, 4 Oct 99) He had served as deputy political commissar of Xinjiang Military District since September 1994.

Li Chengyu,

(executive) vice-governor of He'nan Province, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. See C.a., 1993/2, p.177/11.

Li Dingfan (16)

Identified as president of China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC). He had served as the corporation's vice-president since May 1988.

Li Yongde,

deputy commander of Lanzhou MR since January 1995 and commander of its Air Force, was identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force. He holds the rank of major general. Li is a PLA delegate to the 9th NPC. See C.a., 1996/3, p.326/12.

Li Yuanzheng (17)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Armament (Equipment) Department. Li is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Lin Shaodong

Identified as president of China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC). (XNA, 6 Apr 99)

Liu Gaozhuo,

former vice-president of China Aviation Industry Corporation, now serves as president of China Aviation Industry Corporation II. See C.a., 1994/8, p.878/10.

Liu Shensi

Identified as political commissar of Liaoning Military District. Major General Liu had served as deputy political commissar before. See C.a., 1997/12, p.1250/16.

Luo Gan,

member of the CCP CC Politburo and the CCP CC Secretariat, secretary of

the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law, and chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security, succeeded Ren Jianxin as chairman of the Commission for Protection of Party Secrets.

Luo Kaifu (18)

Identified as chairman and president of China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS). He had served as chairman of SINOTRANS Group before.

Ma Zhigeng (19)

Identified as president of China North Industries Group Corporation.

Mu Zhanying (20)

Identified as president of China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation.

Nie Zhenbang (21)

Identified as deputy director of the State Grain Reserve Bureau. He had served as director of the Department of Comprehensive Land Development & Planning and Regional Economy under the State Development Planning Commission before.

Qian Benyuan (22)

Identified as chairman and president of China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation.

Qiu Yanhan (23)

Identified as commander of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 26 Sep 99, in SWB, 4 Oct 99) He had served as commander of Nanjiang Military Area of Xinjiang Military District since March 1998. Qiu is a PLA delegate to the 9th NPC.

Shi Wanpeng,

vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission, was appointed deputy head of the National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction. Shi is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/7, p.708/12. See also 1993/5, p.518/12, and 1998/4, p.451/17.

Shi Xiushi,

deputy secretary-general of the State Council, was appointed deputy head

of the National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention.

Su Rongsheng (24)

Identified as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region. He had served as commander of the 24th Group Army before. Su holds the rank of major general.

Sun Xiaoqun (25)

Identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC Organization Department. He had served as assistant director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch since 1996.

Wang Changchun (26)

Identified as chairman and president of China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation.

Wang Dechen (27)

Identified as president of China South Industries Group Corporation.

Wang Guangxian

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee. He had served as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee and as (executive) vice-governor of Guizhou Province before. See C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11. See also 1997/2, p.172/12. Wang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Wang Jitang (28)

Identified as commander of Yunnan Military District. Major General Wang had served as deputy chief of staff of Chengdu Military Region since 1996.

Wang Jun (29)

Identified as deputy director of the China Economic and Trade Commission's State Coal Industry Bureau.

Wang Li'an

Appointed president of Air China. (RMRB, 16 Apr 99) He had served as deputy director of the Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC) before. See C.a., 1997/7, p.709/13.

Wang Liheng (30)

Identified as president of China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation.

Wang Tiankai (31)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Textile Industry.

Wang Xianzheng (32)

Identified as deputy director of the China Economic and Trade Commission's State Coal Industry Bureau.

Wang Xueren (33),

Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee since August 1995, was identified as deputy secretary of the CCP Provincial Committee. He is a delegate of Yunnan Province to the 9th NPC.

Wang Zhi (34),

Identified as president of China Great Wall Computer Group. Lieutenant General Wang is a PLA delegate to the 9th NPC.

Wang Zuxun (35)

Identified as president of the Academy of Military Sciences. He had served as the academy's vice-president since 1996. Lieutenant General Wang is a PLA delegate to the 9th NPC.

Wu Bangguo,

member of the CCP CC Politburo and vice-premier of the State Council, was appointed head of the National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention. He concurrently serves as secretary of the CCP CC Large Enterprise Work Commission, deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group, member of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work, and as vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee.

Wu Fenglong (36),

Standing Committee member of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee since November 1998, concurrently serves as political commissar of Hubei Military District. He had served as deputy political commissar of Hainan Military District before.

Xia Guohong (37)

Identified as president of China Aerospace Machinery & Electronics Corporation.

Xiao Huaishu (38)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region.

Xiong Guangkai,

deputy chief of the PLA General Staff and president of the China Institute for International Strategic Studies, was appointed deputy head of the National Leading Group for Implemen-

tation of the Chemical Weapons Convention. Lieutenant General Xiong is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/2, p.208/12.

Xue Delin (39)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Machinery Industry.

Yang Jinling (40),

director of the Political Department of Ningxia Military District since 1993, was identified as political commissar of Qinghai Military District. Major General Yang had served as director of the Political Department of Ningxia Military District since 1993.

Yang Jiping (41)

Identified as commander of Tianjin Garrison.

Yang Shengqun (42)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office.

Yu Ning (43)

Identified as deputy editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*.

Yu Zerong (44)

Identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC United Front Department.

Zhang Deguang,

vice-minister of foreign affairs, was appointed deputy head of the National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention. See C.a., 1995/9, p.867/11.

Zhang Delin

Identified as vice-chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs. He was removed from his post as secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee last June. For his vita see C.a., 1997/3, p.260/12. See also 1993/5, p.519/13, 1997/6, p.595/13, and 1999/6, p.630/16. Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Zhang Deren (45)

Identified as commander of Hu'nan Military District. Major General Zhang had served as deputy chief of staff of Guangzhou Military Region since 1995.

Zhang Guochu (46)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region. Lieutenant General Zhang had served as director of the Political Department

of Guangzhou Military Region since 1995. He is a PLA delegate to the 9th NPC.

Zhang Wentai

Appointed political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region (MR) (*Dazhong Ribao*, Ji'nan, 27 Sep 99, in SWB, 9 Oct 99; *Tai Yang Pao* [*Taiyang Bao*], Hong Kong, 10 Oct 99, in SWB, 13 Oct 99) He succeeded Xu Caihou (see entry above). He had served as deputy political commissar of Ji'nan MR since January 1994. See C.a., 1994/6, p.635/11. Zhang, 53, successively held the posts of division political department director, division political commissar, and deputy political commissar of the group army of Ji'nan MR. Zhang was granted the military rank of lieutenant general this summer. (*Ming Pao*, Hong Kong, 19 Oct 99, in SWB, 23 Oct 99)

Zhang Yannong (47)

Identified as deputy editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*.

Zhang Yanzhong,

former vice-president of China Aviation Industry Corporation, now serves as president of China Aviation Industry Corporation I. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14.

Zhang Zhengmin (48)

Identified as deputy commander of Yunnan Military District.

Zhao Jianping (49)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange.

Zhao Lifan (50)

Identified as deputy editor-in-chief of *Guangming Daily*.

Zheng Huaisheng (51)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs.

Zheng Shenxia

deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region (MR) and air force commander of Shenyang MR, was identified as chief of staff of the PLA Air Force. Lieutenant General Zheng is a PLA delegate to the 9th NPC. See C.a., 1998/5, p.563/31.

Zheng Zengmao (52)

Standing Committee member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee since 1993, was identified as deputy secre-

tary of the CCP Provincial Committee.

Zhu Rongji,

Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and premier of the State Council, succeeded former premier Li Peng as chairman of the Central Organization Committee.

Zhu Xinmin (53)

executive secretary of the China Newspaper Association since December 1995, was identified as deputy director of *People's Daily*. He had served as the paper's secretary-general before.

Deaths

Xiao Qian,

curator of the Research Institute of Culture and History, died in Beijing at the age of 90. (RMRB, 25 Feb 99)

Xie Fei

Obituary Notice by the CCP CC and the NPC Standing Committee: "Comrade Xie Fei passed away in Guangzhou. The CCP Central Committee and the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress announce with deep grief: Comrade Xie Fei, member of the Political Bureau of the CCP Central Committee and vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress, fell ill, failed to respond to medical treatment, and passed away in Guangzhou at 1450 [local time] on 27th October 1999, at the age of 67." (Xinhua, 27 Oct 99, in SWB, 29 Oct 99; RMRB, XNA, 28 Oct 99) Xie also served as vice-chairman of the NPC Macao SAR Preparatory Committee.

"Xie had been suffering from leukaemia for more than a year. The Guangdong native lost his substantial post of party secretary of Guangdong soon after the 15th Party Congress in 1997. In early 1998, he became a vice-chairman of the National People's Congress. Before he became seriously ill, he was briefly in charge of preparations for the Macau handover. Guangdong officials said that Xie's departure from the rich province was the first sign that President Jiang Zemin, the head of the so-called Shanghai-Faction, had taken steps to crack down on the Guangdong Faction. A Jiang protege, Li Changchun, took Xie's place as party boss of Guangdong in

early 1998, after which a number of local cadres were removed for reasons including economic crimes. Xie was at one time rumoured to have been investigated over the business dealings of his associates. His health had stabilized since the summer and his Politburo colleagues were surprised to see him appear at the rostrum of Tiananmen Square during the October 1 festivities. 'I don't want to miss this grand occasion', Xie reportedly told his friends on the rostrum. 'It's unlikely I will witness another one.' Zeng Qinghong, an alternate member of the Politburo and a Jiang protege, is expected to take Xie's place as a full Politburo member. During his seven years as Guangdong's No 1 official, Xie was instrumental in pushing policies to catch up with Hong Kong and other strong Asian economies. He also followed the pro-market instructions of Deng Xiaoping when the late patriarch toured Guangdong in 1992. Yet Western businessmen and diplomats said he was more cautious than his illustrious predecessor, noted reformer Ren Zhongyi. Moreover, negative phenomena such as corruption and smuggling proliferated in Guangdong through the 1990s, which, analysts said, provided Beijing with a pretext to remove Guangdong officials unwilling to toe the central line." (SCMP, 28 Oct 99)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 曹建明
- (2) 罗清泉
- (3) 启功
- (4) 邱晓华
- (5) 王成铭
- (6) 徐磊
- (7) 袁行霈
- (8) 陈小津
- (9) 陈玉田
- (10) 何法祥
- (11) 黄平涛
- (12) 黄信生
- (13) 黄志中
- (14) 贾成炳

- (15) 雷星平
- (16) 李定凡
- (17) 李元正
- (18) 罗开富
- (19) 马之庚
- (20) 穆占英
- (21) 聂振邦
- (22) 钱本源
- (23) 邱衍汉
- (24) 粟戎生
- (25) 孙晓群
- (26) 王长春
- (27) 王德臣
- (28) 王继堂
- (29) 王君
- (30) 王礼恒
- (31) 王天凯
- (32) 王显政
- (33) 王学仁
- (34) 王之
- (35) 王祖训
- (36) 吴凤龙
- (37) 夏国洪
- (38) 萧怀枢
- (39) 薛德林
- (40) 杨金岭
- (41) 杨冀平
- (42) 杨胜群
- (43) 于宁
- (44) 于泽荣
- (45) 张德仁
- (46) 张国初
- (47) 张研农
- (48) 张政民
- (49) 赵建平
- (50) 赵立凡
- (51) 郑怀生
- (52) 郑增茂
- (53) 朱新民

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Canada (Oct 18)

Ottawa and Beijing signed a milestone agreement to become the 27th pair of sister cities between China and Canada. Ottawa Mayor Jim Watson and Deputy Mayor of Beijing Yue Fuhong signed the agreement in Ottawa on behalf of the two capital cities. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Oct 99)

Morocco (Oct 28)

After the talks between visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Moroccan King Mohammed VI, the two sides signed two agreements on the Chinese government's provision of preferential loans to Morocco and on economic and technological cooperation between the two countries. (XNA, 30 Oct 99)

Mozambique (Oct 25)

Shanghai Municipality has established friendly ties with Maputo, capital city of Mozambique. Shanghai Mayor Xu Kuangdi and his Mozambican counterpart Artur Hussene Canana attended the signing ceremony of the agreement. (XNA, 26 Oct 99)

Nepal (Oct 06)

Banepa municipality of Nepal, about

30 kilometers east of Kathmandu, and the city of Sigatse in Tibet have established sister city relations. An agreement to this effect was signed in the Tibetan border town of Khasa on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the founding of the PRC. (XNA, 7 Oct 99)

Papua New Guinea (Oct 24?)

China and Papua New Guinea have signed a 10m US\$ (27m kina) economic rescue deal, Foreign Affairs Minister Sir Michael Somare announced on 24th October. During his visit to China, he signed the economic and technical cooperation agreement with his Chinese counterpart formalizing the 10m US\$ package, under which 5m US\$ would be in the form of a cash grant with the rest for mutually agreed projects. (*The National* web site, Port Moresby, 25 Oct 99, in SWB, 27 Oct 99)

Saudi Arabia (Oct 31)

Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Saudi Arabian King Fahd Bin Abd al-Aziz Al Sa'ud attended a ceremony for the signing of the "Cooperation Agreement on Education Between the Governments of the PRC and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia", "Memorandum of Understanding on Oil Cooperation Between the Governments of the PRC and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia", "Cooperation Agreement on Radio and Television Between the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television of the PRC and the Ministry of Information of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia", "Cooperation Agreement on Exchange of Information Between the Xinhua News Agency and the Saudi Press Agency", and "Report on the Sino-Saudi Working Team". (Xinhua, 1 Nov 99, in SWB, 2 Nov 99; RMRB, 2 Nov 99)

Tonga (Oct 07)

After the meeting between President Jiang Zemin and King Taufa'ahau Tupou IV, the two countries signed trade and economic and technological cooperation agreements. (XNA, 8 Oct 99)

Tunisia (Oct 08)

China granted Tunisia 5m RMBY (some 600,000 US\$) in aid under a memorandum of understanding signed in Tunis. The memorandum was signed after a working session by Tunisian Minister of Trade Mondher Zenaidi and Chinese Vice-Minister of

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Zhou Keren. (XNA, 10 Oct 99)

United States (Oct 23)

The Xishuangbanna Dai Autonomous Prefecture in Yunnan Province has become a sister prefecture with Austin, the capital of Texas. Texas and Yunnan became sister regions in the late 1980s. (XNA, 24 Oct 99)

Venezuela (Oct 11)

China and Venezuela signed seven documents in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and Venezuela President Hugo Chaves attended the signing ceremony. The documents include three memorandums of understanding on the establishment of a mixed energy committee, the mutual protection of investment, and the 30m-US\$ export credit offered by the Bank of China to Venezuela. The other four documents involve an exchange of note for Venezuela to expand the sphere of its general consulate from Hong Kong to Macau; two cooperative agreements between China's Institute of Foreign Affairs and Venezuela Diplomatic Research Institute, between China's Nanjing University and Venezuela Andes University; and a letter of intent for the long-term supply of Orimulsion between China's National Petroleum Corporation and Petroleos de Venezuela, S.A. (XNA, 12 Oct 99)

HKSAR Agreement with Venezuela (Oct 17)

Anson Chan, acting chief executive of the HKSAR, announced that the HKSAR government will extend from one month to 90 days the visa-free period that Venezuelan nationals can enjoy in Hong Kong. Hong Kong is an international city that is now home to over 600 Venezuelans, Chan said at a dinner in honor of the visiting Venezuelan President Hugo Chaves. The Venezuelan president announced that his country would extend the tourist card system to HKSAR passport holders for visit of 90 days with effect as of 1st January, 2000. Venezuela operates a tourist card system which presently applies to nationals of some 50 countries. Users can obtain free tourist cards from authorized airlines, embassies or consulates of Venezuela before the departure for Venezuela. (XNA, 18 Oct 99)

HKSAR Agreement with the WTO (Oct 01)

The World Tourism Organization (WTO) 13th General Assembly ended in Santiago with the approval of a resolution and a world ethics code for tourism. The General Assembly approved Hong Kong SAR as a WTO associate member, while China was elected a member of the Executive Council. The 13th WTO General Assembly started on 27th September with the participation of more than 120 countries and regions. The assembly decided that the 14th meeting will be held jointly in Seoul and Osaka in the year 2001. (XNA, 3 Oct 99)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

“Meteorological Law of the People’s Republic of China“, adopted at the 12th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on October 31, 1999. This law, which consists of eight chapters with 45 articles, will take effect on January 1, 2000. (Decree No.23 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 31, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Nov 99) According to Li Peng, chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, the law on meteorological work is to regulate meteorological forecasting work in order to provide better service to the country’s economic construction, national defence and social development. (XNA, 1 Nov 99)

“Accounting Law of the People’s Republic of China“, adopted at the 9th session of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on January 21, 1985, revised according to the “Decision to revise the ‘Accounting Law of the PRC’“ of the 5th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1993, and amended at the 12th session of the 9th NPC Standing Com-

mittee on October 31, 1999. This law, which consists of seven chapters with 52 articles, will take effect on July 1, 2000. (Decree No.24 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 31, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Nov 99)

“Highway Law of the People’s Republic of China“, adopted at the 26th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 3, 1997, and amended according to the “Decision to revise the ‘Highway Law of the PRC’“ of the 12th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on October 31, 1999. The revised law, which consists of nine chapters with 87 articles, will take effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.25 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 31, 1999) (Full text of the decision and the revised law: RMRB, 4 Nov 99) The amendments to the Highway Law were rejected by China’s national legislature at a ballot on 29th May this year because of one vote short. The long-awaited massive taxation reform in China has been given green light to go ahead with a landslide majority vote result. The amendments were made to replace highway tolls with fuel taxes. The fuel tax reform has been viewed by the government as a breakthrough point of a wholesale tax reform package. (XNA, 1 Nov 99)

Measures on levying tax on the interest of saving accounts. These measures, which consist of 15 articles, will become effective on 1st November 1999. (Order No.272 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 30th September 1999) (XNA, 15 Oct 99; full text: RMRB, 15 Oct 99) The 20-percent tax will be levied on the interest of all RMBY and foreign currency savings accounts that an individual person opened in banks in China. However, the interest that the savings accounts generated before November 1 will be exempt. The State Council announced on 14th October that the government will not levy tax on savings accounts exclusively for educational purposes and other special savings accounts and funds that the finance authorities have designated. In August, the Chinese government activated the long-inactive clause on interest tax in the Law on Individual Income Tax in a move to stimulate con-

sumption by residents. Sources from the Ministry of Finance said that the new tax is like an interest rate cut by one percentage point. The government believes that imposing the interest tax will help take from the rich to pay the poor because about ten percent of the population own 50 percent of the total savings deposits in the country. According to the Ministry of Finance, the tax money will be used to raise economic assistance for low-income people. By the end of June, China’s total savings deposits soared to 5,910 billion RMBY, compared to 1,520 billion RMBY at the end of 1993. However, China’s retail prices have been falling for more than 20 consecutive months as economists rang alarms for deflation.

“Regulations governing commercial codes“. (Order No.273 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 7th October 1999) These regulations, which consist of 27 articles in seven chapters, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 16 Oct 99)

With the approval of the State Council, the “Implementation Regulations of the PRC Resident’s Identification Card“ were revised. Jia Chunwang, minister of public security, signed an order to promulgate the regulations, which became effective on 1st October. (Xinhua, 1 Oct 99, in SWB, 9 Oct 99; RMRB, 2 Oct 99)

China has adopted a regulation guiding the operation of stock-listing assessors with China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC), who have the final say on whether an enterprise can be listed on stock market or not. CSRC is the watchdog of China’s stock market, and the Stock-Listing Assessors Committee functions as the only arbitrator from which Chinese enterprises have to get final approval before they enter the stock market. The State Council has approved the “CSRC Stock-Listing Assessors Committee Regulation“, drafted in accordance with China’s Securities Law. According to the regulation, the assessors are required to be qualified and have good knowledge about China’s macro-economic policies, laws concerning securities market, stock-trading business, and have good professional judgment. The number of

non-CSRC officials holding seats in the committee is fixed at 78 percent of the total, in order to ensure the transparency of the committee. Except for some permanent committee members, no one can serve on the committee for more than three consecutive terms. Each term lasts two years. Moreover, at least one third of these committee members will be changed after having served two years. Committee decisions are to be made through secret ballot, and all decisions require a consensus of at least two-thirds. (XNA, 14 Oct 99)

Addenda

Russia (Aug 19-27)

The Xinjiang government delegation headed by Ablait Abdurexit, chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region, signed the "Agreement on Establishing Friendly Relations between Xinjiang Autonomous Region and the Altai Border Region of the Russian Federation" and a "working conference memorandum" with the government of the Altai Border Region. The city of Urumqi signed the "Memorandum on Economic, Cultural, and Educational Cooperation" with the government of Barnaul. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 29 Aug 99, in SWB, 30 Oct 99)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data					
	1996	1997		1996	1997
Population			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.236	- Primary Industry	50.5	49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 ¹	69.8 ²	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	26.4
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9	Education		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Employment			- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00	- Secondary School Students	32.3	32.8
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	66.2	65.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)	19.5 ⁴	17.1 ⁵
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	30.0	30.0			

Economic Data					
	1996	1997		1996	1997
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			Investment		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,494
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	8.9
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	7,477	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,309
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	9.0
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079	Public Finance		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			(b RMBY)		
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7	Total Government Revenue	740.79	865.11
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2	Total Government Expenditure	793.75	923.36
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1	Balance	- 52.95	- 58.24
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Current Account		
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373	(b US\$)	7.243	29.717
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1	Foreign Trade		
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175	(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1	Exports	151.06	182.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459	Imports	138.84	142.36
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1	Trade Balance	12.2	40.3
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5	- Hong Kong	21.78	23.96
Inflation			- Japan	20.43	17.42
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8	- USA	17.66	17.91
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8	- Germany	3.86	3.55
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1	- South Korea	4.97	4.99
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5	- Taiwan	1.85	1.86
Consumption and Income per Capita			Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936	- Hong Kong	5.63	4.91
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.	- Japan	21.02	20.37
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	11.63	11.45
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048	- Taiwan	11.65	11.55
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930	- Germany	5.27	4.34
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	4,844	5,160	- South Korea	8.98	10.49
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶	1,926	2,090	Exchange Rates		
			RMBY per US\$ ⁷	8.31	8.29
			RMBY per DM ⁷	5.54	4.79
			Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	139.89
			Foreign Debt		
			(b US\$)	116.27	130.96

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1998*.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1999*.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1998*.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1999*.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1996 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	7,381	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive		
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07	
First Legislative Council		
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07	
Administrative Secretary		
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07	
Financial Secretary		
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07	
Secretary of Justice		
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07	
Secretary for the Civil Service		
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	97/07	
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs		
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07	
Secretary for Economic Services		
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	97/07	
Secretary for Education and Manpower		
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	97/07	
Secretary for Financial Services		
Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)	97/07	
Secretary for Health and Welfare		
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06	
Secretary for Home Affairs		
David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)	97/07	
Secretary for Housing		
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07	
Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting		
Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)	98/02	
Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands		
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10	
Secretary for Security		
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07	
Secretary for Trade and Industry		
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02	
Secretary for Transport		
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07	
Secretary for Treasury		
Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi)	98/02	
Secretary for Works		
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06	
Commissioner Against Corruption		
Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06	
Commissioner of Customs and Excise		
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12	
Commissioner of Insurance		
Alan Wong		
Commissioner of Labor		
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung		
Commissioner of Narcotics		
Clarie Lo		
Commissioner of Police		
Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07	
Commissioner of Tourism		
Mike Rowse		
Director of Immigration		
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10	
Director of Audit		
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07	
Chief Justice		
Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07	
Director of Urban Services		
Rita Lau	99/07	
Director of Information Technology Services		
Lau Kam-hung		
Director-General of Industry		
Francis Ho		
Director-General of Trade		
Joshua Law	99/08	
Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce		
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)		
Director: Eden Woon		
Chinese General Chamber of Commerce		
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan		
Hong Kong Federation of Industries		
Chairman: Henry Tang		
Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions		
President: Lee Chark-tim		
Hong Kong Tourist Association		
Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui		
Executive Director: Amy Chan		
Hong Kong Monetary Authority		
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong	93/04	
Executive Director: Raymond Li		
Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission		
Chairman: Shen Liantao		
Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission		
Chairman: Andrew Sheng		
Executive Director: Laura Cha		
Hong Kong Trade Development Council		
Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king (concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)		
Executive Director: Michael Sze		
Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation		
Chairman: David Eldon	99/01	
Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch		
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08	
PLA-Forces in Hong Kong		
Commander: Xiong Ziren	99/03	
Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/05	
China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR		
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06	
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch		
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	
HKSAR Government's Beijing Office		
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03	

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)		
	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Dr. José Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

Dr. António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Dr. Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security (Police, Marine, Customs, Immigration, Fire Brigade)

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vítor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves de Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia de Noronha e Silveira

Supreme Court of Justice

President: Manuel Antonio Maduro

Social Data

	1997	1998
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	<i>1996/97</i>	<i>1997/98</i>
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Academia Sinica

President: Yuan T. Lee

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)

National Security Bureau

Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)
Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Hu, Jason C. (Hu Zhiqiang)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)
Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei
Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)
Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zuokui)
Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)
Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)
Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)
Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and

Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu
 Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)
 President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-
 chou (Xia Yingzhou)
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai
 Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen
 (Zhang Xiaoyan)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
Education: Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised

m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only		
Including Undisbursed	165.0	106.0
	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ ★
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ ★
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ ★
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★
APo *Au "senpolitik"* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ ★
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ ★
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ ★
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ ★
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ ★
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ ★
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ ★
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) ★

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly ★
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ★
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ ★
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ ★
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ ★
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ★
DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ ★
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong, monthly
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ ★
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly ★
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually ★
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ ★
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly ★
FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, monthly
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ ★
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly ★
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly ★
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ ★
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ★
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ ★
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ★
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong, monthly
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ ★
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ ★
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ★
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
JK *Jingji Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ ★
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong, monthly
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ ★
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ ★
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ ★
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
SKZ *Shehui Kezue Zhaxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly ★
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ ★
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ★
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu)*, monthly
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong, monthly ★
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical. The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database "International Relations and Area Studies". Periodicals marked with ◊ are retrievable from the database.
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Email: duei-dok@uni-hamburg.de;
<<http://rrz.uni-hamburg.de/duei/duei-dok>>
Periodicals marked with ★ are also available from NIAS library; <http://nias.ku.dk/>

GENERAL AFFAIRS

1. *China: the People's Republic at 50. Bittersweet birthday*, *FEER, 162 (October 7, 1999) 40, pp. 39-70
2. *DDR-Diplom- und Staatsexamensarbeiten über China (1949-1990)*, Kampen, Thomas *A, (Juli 1999) 72, pp. 163-169
3. *Does China matter?*, Segal, Gerald *FA, 78 (September-October 1999) 5, pp. 24-36
4. *The People's Republic of China after 50 years*, *CQ, (September 1999) 159, pp. 563-732

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

5. *Chinas Position hinsichtlich gegenwärtiger internationaler Angelegenheiten*, *BR, 36 (12. Oktober 1999) 41, pp. 13-17
6. *The China challenge. Theoretical perspectives and policy implications*, Li Rex The *JCC, 8 (November 1999) 22, pp. 443-476

General Topics

7. *China's glorious course of 50 years of foreign policy (chin.)*, Ren Daqing *JB, (October 1999) 267, pp.84-86
8. *Neo-interventionism - modern hegemonism*, Zheng Hangsheng *FAJ, (September 1999), pp.56-71
9. *New China's diplomacy over the past fifty years*, Tang Jiaxuan *FAJ, (September 1999), pp.1-32

Western Europe

10. *35 Jahre diplomatische Beziehungen. Die Zeit der Reife*, Morel, Pierre *BR, 36 (23 Februar 1999) 8, pp. 12-16

CIS and Eastern Europe

11. *A brief analysis of Sino-Russian relations under new circumstances*, Xia Yishan *FAJ, (September 1999), pp.33-40

Asia and Oceania

12. *Comment on documents claiming Vietnamese sovereignty over the Spratly and Paracel Islands*, Chen Hurng-yu *IS, 35 (July-August 1999) 4, pp. 149-185
13. *Die VR China und ihre Nachbarn (13): Taiwan (2)*, Schucher, Günter *C.a, 28 (August 1999) 8, pp. 833-839
14. *Impact of the East Asian financial crisis on Taiwan, mainland China and cross-Strait relations*, King Rongyong *IS, 35 (July-August 1999) 4, pp. 86-108
15. *Jiang Zemin's trips to three countries in the Asia-Pacific Region (chin.)*, Ai Kesi *ZM, (October 1999) 264, pp.62-64
16. *Joining the major powers for the status quo. China's views and policy on Korean unification*, Wang Fei-Ling *PA, 72 (Summer 1999) 2, pp. 167-186
17. *Machtprobe der Semantik. Die Zeitbombe in der Strasse von Taiwan*,

- Kindermann, Gottfried Karl *IP, 54 (Oktober 1999) 10, pp. 53-55
18. *Relations between the Chinese Mainland and Taiwan*, *AA, 26 (Summer 1999) 2, pp. 59-117

North America

19. *Jiang raises a hue and cry, he will not hesitate to start a war with America (chin.)*, Li Zijing *DX, (September 1999) 169, pp.13-15
20. *Sino-U.S. relations after the Kosovo crisis*, Xiao Houde *FAJ, (September 1999), pp.48-55
21. *Sino-US relations after the appearance of the "two-state theory" (chin.)*, *JB, (October 1999) 267, pp.4-5
22. *Sino-US relations and mainland scholars staying in America (chin.)*, Zhang Hao *JB, (October 1999) 267, pp.73-75
23. *The (ab)normalization of U.S.-Chinese relations*, Tyler, Patrick *FA, 78 (September-October 1999) 5, pp. 93-122

Latin America**Africa****Overseas Chinese**

24. *America's Overseas Chinese are stunned and thinking their engagement over after participating in government and political affairs (chin.)*, Zong Ying *JB, (October 1999) 267, pp.70-72

International Organization & Law**INTERNAL AFFAIRS****General Topics**

25. *Examining the patriotism of "May Fourth" from the anti-American tide (chin.)*, Wang Pengling *MBY, 34 (October 1999) 406, pp.48-51
26. *Hu Qili and others are calling for political reforms (chin.)*, Yue Shan *ZM, (October 1999) 264, pp.17-19
27. *The Communist autocratic state is the source of war (chin.)*, Lin Baohua *DX, (September 1999) 169, pp.32-34
28. *Zhongnanhai is facing four important tasks at the turn of the century (chin.)*, Wang Yu *JB, (October 1999) 267, pp.30-31

Ideology

29. *Mao Zedong's perception of America and the formation of New China's international strategy of leaning to one side (chin.)*, Liu Jianping *ZSK, (September 1999) 5, pp.155-171
30. *On Deng Xiaping's thoughts of foreign opening (chin.)*, Zhang Jianguo *JWT, (1999) 7, pp.5-7

Party

31. *Das Kommuniqué der 4. Plenartagung des 15. Zentralkomitees*

der Kommunistischen Partei Chinas, *BR, 36 (12. Oktober 1999) 41, pp. 10-12

32. *Jiang Zemin's policy-making authority reaches a new height - three patterns for the personnel arrangements at the 16th Party Congress (chin.)*, Tang Wencheng *JB, (October 1999) 267, pp.25-27
33. *Li Peng seizes Zhu [Rongji's] personnel power (chin.)*, Luo Bing *DX, (September 1999) 169, pp.6-8
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35. *Paying homage at Hu Yaobang's tomb (chin.)*, Rong Zhi *JB, (October 1999) 267, pp.50-51
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