

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology: November 1999

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 02 Germany: Chancellor Gerhard Schroeder paid an official visit (-05);
- 02 Asian Development Bank President Chino Tadao met by Premier Zhu Rongji;
- 02 Hungary: Foreign Minister Martonyi Janos paid a visit (-07);
- 05 Mongolia: Prime Minister Renchinnyamyn Amarjargal paid a working visit (-08);
- 05 Germany: Werner Mueller, minister of economics and technology, attended the opening ceremony of the China-German Chamber of Commerce;
- 05 Hungary: Foreign Minister Janos Martonyi met by Premier Zhu Rongji;
- 07 Denmark: Foreign Minister Niels Petersen arrived on a five-day official visit;
- 08 Uzbekistan: President Islam Karimov arrived for a three day state visit;
- 09 US Trade Representative Barshefsky arrived to talk about China's accession to the WTO;
- 11 United Nations: Gro Harlem Brundtland, director-general of the UN's World Health Organization, attended the China/WHO Mental Health Awareness Raising Conference in Beijing;

- 12 Slovenia: Foreign Minister Boris Frlec met by Vice-President Hu Jintao;
- 12 Australia: businessman James Peng has been freed after six years in a Chinese jail;
- 14 UN Secretary General Kofi Annan paid a visit (-17);
- 15 Africa, Middle East: Li Peng, chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, paid an official goodwill visit to Mauritius, South Africa, Kenya, Israel, Palestine and Oman (- Dec 04);
- 15 United States: final agreement on China's entry into the WTO;
- 15 Burundi: President Pierre Buyoya paid a state visit (-19);
- 17 Pakistan: Sahabzada Yakub Khan, special envoy of Chief Executive General Pervaiz Musharraf, arrived on a three-day visit;
- 22 ASEAN: Premier Zhu Rongji paid an official visit to Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore, and Vietnam (- Dec 04);
- 23 Kazakhstan: President Nursultan Abish-uly Nazarbayev paid a state visit (-27);
- 28 Philippines: Premier Zhu Rongji addressed the 3rd Informal Summit between ASEAN and China, Japan and South Korea in Manila.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: forum of responsible persons of provincial, autonomous regional, and municipal people's congresses (-02);
- 01 Sichuan: a highway bridge under construction collapsed and killed ten in Guangyuan City;
- 02 Shanghai International Art Festival opened;
- 05 Beijing: all-army armament work conference;
- 05 Beijing: food poisoning has killed 86 people across China this year;
- 08 Beijing: all-army meeting of chiefs-of-staff (-12);
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on public security education (-11);
- 12 Beijing: 22nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved amendments to the Corporate Law and the Customs Law;
- 18 Beijing: well-known British translator Gladys Yang died at the age of 81;
- 20 Beijing: over 300,000 Chinese took a national examination to become China's first group of licensed doctors (-21);
- 24 Beijing: national conference of Party history research office heads;
- 25 Shandong: at least 104 of the 312 passengers and crewmen aboard the ship "Dashun" found dead in a shipwreck near Yantai City.

#### Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: '99 Beijing International Construction Machinery Exhibition opened;
- 04 Beijing: national work conference on product quality (-05);
- 09 Shanghai: '99 Sino-Japanese tech-

nology fair (-12);

- 09 Guangdong: third international environmental protection technology and equipment fair held in Guangzhou (-12);
- 15 Beijing: Central Economic Work Conference (-17);
- 15 He'nan: a 13-kilometer-long railway bridge across the Yellow River, the longest single-track railway bridge in Asia, opened to traffic;
- 20 Beijing: national planning conference (-23);
- 20 Beijing: national economic and trade work conference (-22);
- 20 Beijing: China's first experimental space craft "Shenzhou" was launched by a new model of the "Long March" carrier rocket at the Jiuquan Satellite Launch Centre in Gansu Province and successfully touched down in Inner Mongolia (-21);
- 21 Guizhou: national conference on protecting environment and resources recently held in Guiyang City;
- 27 Shanghai: '99 World Conference on Management of Chinese-Funded Businesses (-29);
- 29 Beijing: 11th Meeting of Parties to the Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer (- Dec 03);
- 29 Hainan: national real estate fair opened.

#### Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 02 HKSAR: Hong Kong reached a deal with Walt Disney Co. on building a theme park in the region;
- 08 HKSAR: first conference of the Mainland-HKSAR Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade in Beijing, co-chaired by Chau Tak-hay, secretary for trade and industry (-09);
- 09 HKSAR: '99 Sichuan-Hong Kong Fair for International Investment and Trade opened in Hong Kong;
- 10 Macau: Air Macau started a new air route to Seoul;
- 11 HKSAR government welcomed Botswana's decision to extend visa-free access to holders of HKSAR passports for a stay up to 90 days;
- 21 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee Hwa went to Beijing to report to the central government (-22);
- 21 HKSAR: Administration Secretary Anson Chan paid a visit to Australia (-26);
- 22 HKSAR: India's External Affairs Minister Jaswant Singh paid a one-day visit;
- 22 Macau: Governor Vasco Rocha Vieira left for a three-day official visit to Beijing;
- 26 HKSAR: "Innovation 2000 - the Millenium Frontier", exhibition to showcase Hong Kong's technological capabilities (-30);
- 28 HKSAR: first District Councils Election of the HKSAR.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

Please note: According to Xinhua News Agency, the National Work Committee for Elderly People, headed by Vice-Premier Li Lanqing, should read China National Committee on Aging. (XNA, 14 Nov 99)

The CCP set up the Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions. Premier Zhu Rongji was appointed its head. (SCMP, 22 Nov 99)

The China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd. was inaugurated on 6th November. The company will engage in oil exploration, production, refining and marketing, petro-chemical sales and other business formerly belonging to the China National Petroleum Corporation. (XNA, 7 Nov 99)

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members  
Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Hu Jintao CcSm 92/10  
Wei Jianxing CcSm 97/09  
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members  
Chi Haotian 97/09  
Ding Guan'gen CcSm 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jia Qinglin 97/09  
Jiang Chunyun 92/10  
Li Changchun 97/09  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Luo Gan 97/09  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wen Jiabao CcSm 97/09  
Wu Bangguo 92/10  
Wu Guanzheng 97/09  
Zhang Wannian CcSm 97/09

Alternate Members  
Wu Yi (f) 97/09  
Zeng Qinghong CcSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat  
Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Luo Gan PBm 97/09  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10  
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission  
Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11  
V.-Chm.:  
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09  
Hu Jintao PBm CcSm 99/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm CcSm 95/09  
Members:  
Cao Gangchuan CcM 98/11  
Fu Quanyou CcM 92/10  
Guo Boxiong CcM 99/09  
Wang Ke CcM 95/09  
Wang Ruilin CcM 95/09  
Xu Caihou CcM 99/09  
Yu Yongbo CcM 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline  
Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CcM 93/00  
General Office  
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline  
Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CcSm 92/10  
Dep.Sec.:  
Cao Qingze 92/10  
Han Zhubin (exec.) CcM 97/09  
He Yong CcM 97/09  
Liu Liying (f) 97/09  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhou Ziyu CcM 97/09  
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office  
Dir.: Wang Gang CcA 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07  
Jiang Yikang 96/05  
You Xigui CcA 97/12  
Central Bodyguards Bureau  
Director: You Xigui CcA 98/11

Organization Department  
Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CcSm 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Li Tielin 93/04  
Song Defu CcM 93/08  
Wang Xudong CcA 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan? CcA 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Zhang Bolin 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaoqun 99/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department  
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CcSm 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhua 93/04  
Liu Peng 98/01  
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CcM 93/08  
Liu Zhongde CcM 90/08  
Xu Guangchun 95/08  
Zhai Taifeng 91/11  
Zheng Bijian? (exec.) CcM 92/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

United Front Department  
Director: Wang Zhaoguo CcM 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Hu Deping 98/09  
Li Dezhu CcM 92/11  
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CcA 91/10  
Tian Henian 98/09  
Zhang Tinghan 96/12  
Zheng Wantong 93/08  
Zhu Weiqun 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong 99/06

International Liaison Department  
Director: Dai Bingguo CcM 97/08  
Dep.Dir.:  
Cai Wu 97/11  
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09  
Li Beihai? 93/08  
Li Chengren 88/07  
Liu Jingqin 95/07  
Ma Wenpu 97/08  
Zhu Shanqing? 85/02  
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law  
Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/04  
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security  
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/06  
V.-Chm.:  
Cao Zhi 93/07  
Han Zhubin CcM 98/06  
Xiao Yang CcM 98/06  
Zhang Siqing CcM 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets  
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/00  
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang CcA 96/12  
State Bureau of Secrets Protection  
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11  
Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang CcA 99/03



Mao Fumin	99/03	Wang Xuan	98/03	<b>Vice-Premiers:</b>	
Shen Zhengle	94/09	Zhang Huaixi	98/03	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
<b>STATE PRESIDENT</b>		<b>Environmental and Resources Protection Committee</b>		Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
<b>President:</b> Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03	<b>Chairman:</b> Qu Geping	93/03	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03
<b>V.-Pres.:</b> Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03
<b>President's Office</b>		Bai Qingcai	98/03	<b>State Councillors:</b>	
<b>Director:</b> Jia Ting'an	98/07	Huang Qizao (f)	98/03	Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
<b>NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS</b>		Li Meng	98/03	Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
<b>STANDING COMMITTEE</b>		Wang Tao	98/03	Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03
<b>Chairman:</b> Li Peng	PBm 98/03	Zhang Haoruo	98/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		<b>Financial and Economic Committee</b>		Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/03
Bu He	93/03	<b>Chairman:</b> Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	<b>State Council's General Office</b>	
Cao Zhi	98/03	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Cheng Kejie?	98/03	Ge Hongsheng	98/03	<b>Dep.Sec.-Gen.:</b>	
Cheng Siwei	98/03	Guo Zhenqian	98/03	Cui Zhanfu	96/09
Cheng Siyun	93/03	Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	Liu Qibao	94/07
Ding Shisun	98/03	Li Yining	98/03	Ma Kai	98/04
He Luli (f)	98/03	Yao Zhenyan	98/03	Shi Xiushi	96/09
Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03	Zeng Xianlin	93/03	Xu Rongkai	98/04
Jiang Zhenghua	98/03	<b>Foreign Affairs Committee</b>		<b>ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03	<b>Chairman:</b> Zeng Jianhui	98/03	<b>State Bureau of Archives</b>	
Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 98/03	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		See under CCP	
Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03	Cai Fangbo	98/03	<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>	
Tomur Dawamat	93/03	Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	See under CCP	
Wang Guangying	93/03	Song Qingwei	98/03	<b>COMMISSIONS</b>	
Wu Jieping	93/03	Tong Fu	98/03	<b>Development Planning</b>	
Xu Jialu	98/03	Xu Dunxin	98/03	<b>Chairman:</b> Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03
Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 98/03	Zheng Yi	98/03	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Zou Jiahua	98/03	<b>Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee</b>		Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> He Chunlin	CCm 98/03	<b>Chairman:</b> Hou Zongbin	98/03	Li Rongrong	98/04
<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04
<b>Budgetary Work Committee</b>		Gu Jinchu	98/03	Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11
<b>Chairman:</b> Guo Zhenqian	98/12	Li Jiulong	98/03	<b>Economic and Trade</b>	
<b>V.-Chm.:</b>		Liu Heng	98/03	<b>Chairman:</b> Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03
Su Ning	98/12	Shu Huaide	98/03	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Zhang Guangrui	98/12	Tao Siju	CCm 98/03	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04
<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04
<b>Legislative Affairs Commission</b>		Zhang Dinghua	CCm 98/12	Wang Wanbin	99/07
<b>Chairman:</b> Gu Angran	93/07	<b>Law Committee</b>		Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04
<b>V.-Chm.:</b>		<b>Chairman:</b> Wang Weicheng	98/03	Zhang Zhigang	97/07
Bian Yaowu	91/09	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11
Hu Kangsheng	99/02	Gu Angran	98/03	<b>Family Planning</b>	
Qiao Xiaoyang	92/02	Li Boyong	98/03	<b>Chairman:</b> Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
Zhang Chunsheng	97/07	Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		Zhang Xuwu	98/03	Yang Kuifu	91/02
<b>Credentials Committee</b>		Zhou Keyu	98/03	Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12
<b>Chairman:</b> Wang Weicheng	98/04	<b>Nationalities Committee</b>		Zhao Bingli	99/01
<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>		<b>Chairman:</b> Wang Chaowen	93/03	<b>Nationalities Affairs</b>	
<b>HKSAR Basic Law Committee</b>		<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		<b>Chairman:</b> Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
<b>Chairman:</b> Xiang Chunyi	97/06	Feng Zhijun	98/03	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
<b>NPC Macau SAR Preparatory Committee</b>		Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07
<b>Chairman:</b> Qian Qichen	PBm 98/04	Wei Jisong	98/10	Jiang Jiafu	86/07
<b>Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee</b>		Yin Kesheng	98/03	Li Jinyou	93/05
<b>Chairman:</b> Gao Dezhan	98/03	Yu Xinglong	94/03	Tudao Doje	91/10
<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>		Wen Jing	90/06
Hong Fuzeng	98/03	<b>Chairman:</b> Gan Ziyu	98/03	<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>	
Liu Suinian	98/03	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		<b>Chairman:</b> Liu Jibin	98/03
Liu Zhongyi	98/03	Du Yijin	98/03	<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Wu Jinghua	98/03	Li Daoyu	98/03	Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
Yang Zhenhuai	98/03	Liu Yiming	98/03	Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04
<b>Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee</b>		Xu Huizi	98/03	Yu Zonglin	98/04
<b>Chairman:</b> Zhu Kaixuan	98/03	Yang Guoqing	98/03	Zhang Hongbiao	98/04
<b>V.-Chp.:</b>		Zhu Tianhua	98/03	Zhang Huazhu	98/04
Fan Jingyi	98/03	<b>STATE COUNCIL</b>		Zhang Weimin	99/01
Li Xu'e	93/03	<b>Premier:</b> Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03		
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	<b>Premier's Office</b>			
		<b>Director:</b> Li Wei	99/04		

State Aerospace Bureau Dir.: Luan Enjie State Atomic Energy Agency Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04 98/04	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC) Minister: Shi Guangsheng V.-Min.: Chen Xinhua Long Yongtu Sun Guangxiang Sun Zhenyu Zhang Xiang Zhou Keren	98/03 96/04 97/04 98/05 94/11 98/05 99/03	Cai Qinghua Liu Zhijun Sheng Guangzu Sun Yongfu	96/02 96/08 99/01 85/01
<b>MINISTRIES</b>					
<b>Agriculture</b>					
Minister: Chen Yaobang V.-Min.: Liu Chengguo Liu Jian Lu Ming Qi Jingfa	CCm 98/03 93/09 99/01 97/04 97/09	Information Industry Minister: Wu Jichuan V.-Min.: Lü Xinkui Luo Qinjian Qu Weizhi (f) Zhou Deqiang	CCm 98/03 98/04 99/08 98/04 98/03	Science and Technology Minister: Zhu Lilan (f) V.-Min.: Deng Nan (f) Han Deqian Hui Yongzheng Li Xueyong Xu Guanhua	CCm 98/03 98/04 98/04 98/04 98/04
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04			State Security Minister: Xu Yongyue V.-Min.: Ding Renlin Niu Ping Sun Wenfang Wang Fuzhong Zhan Yongjie	CCa 98/03 95/12 95/07 94/09 93/06 94/09
<b>Civil Affairs</b>					
Minister: Doje Cering V.-Min.: Fan Baojun Li Baoku Xu Ruixin Yang Yanyin (f)	CCm 93/03 87/09 95/01 95/09 93/07	Justice Minister: Gao Changli V.-Min.: Duan Zhengkun Fan Fangping Liu Yang (f) Xiao Jianzhang	CCa 98/03 98/11 99/02 94/12 92/12	Supervision Minister: He Yong V.-Min.: Chen Changzhi Gan Yisheng Li Zhilun Zhao Hongzhu	CCm 98/03 99/01 99/01 92/03 98/04
<b>Communications</b>					
Minister: Huang Zhendong V.-Min.: Hong Shanxiang Hu Xijie Li Juchang Zhang Chunxian	CCm 91/03 95/02 97/04 92/09 98/05	Labor and Social Security Minister: Zhang Zuoji V.-Min.: Li Qiyang Lin Yongsan Liu Yazhi (f) Wang Dongjin Wang Jianlun (f)	98/03 98/04 98/04 98/04 98/04 98/04	Water Resources Minister: Wang Shucheng V.-Min.: Qi Lian'an Zhang Chunyuan Zhang Jiyao Zhou Wenzhi Zhu Dengquan	98/11 99/03 88/09 96/05 91/04 95/02
<b>Construction</b>					
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng V.-Min.: Liu Zhifeng Song Chunhua Ye Rutang Zhao Baojiang Zheng Yijun	CCm 98/03 98/04 98/01 88/05 97/01 98/01	Land and Natural Resources Minister: Zhou Yongkang V.-Min.: Jiang Chengsong Li Yuan Lu Xinshe Shou Jiahua (f) Sun Wensheng	CCm 98/03 98/04 98/04 98/04 99/08 98/04 CCm 99/08	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL	
<b>Culture</b>					
Minister: Sun Jiazheng V.-Min.: Ai Qingchun Li Yuanchao Meng Xiaosi (f) Pan Zhenzhou	CCm 98/03 96/03 96/03 97/07 96/03	National Defence Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	People's Bank of China Governor: Dai Xianglong V.-Gov.: Shang Fulin Shi Jiliang Xiao Gang Yan Haiwang Yin Jieyan	CCm 95/06 96/04 97/12 98/11 CCm 98/04 94/01
<b>Education</b>					
Minister: Chen Zhili (f) V.-Min.: Lü Fuyuan Wei Yu (f) Zhang Baoqing Zhang Tianbao Zhou Yuanqing	CCm 98/03 98/04 98/04 98/04 98/04 98/04	Personnel Minister: Song Defu V.-Min.: Bu Zhengfa Dai Guangqian Li Tielin Sun Shuyi Wan Xueyuan Xu Songtao Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 93/03 98/04 97/12 95/02 98/04 97/04 95/02 94/08	Chengdu Branch Governor: Wang Weiqiang Guangzhou Branch Governor: Jiang Chaoliang Ji'nan Branch Governor: Bai Shichun Nanjing Branch Governor: Liu Zhaofu Shanghai Branch Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f) Shenyang Branch Governor: Tan Jingshun Tianjin Branch Governor: Liu Chongming (f) Wuhan Branch Governor: Hu Pingxi Xi'an Branch Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12 98/12 98/11 98/12 98/12 98/12 98/11 98/12 98/12 98/12 98/12 98/12 98/12
<b>Finance</b>					
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng V.-Min.: Gao Qiang Jin Liquan Li Yanling Lou Jiwei Zhang Youcai	CCm 98/03 98/09 98/09 93/07 98/04 89/12	Public Health Minister: Zhang Wenkang V.-Min.: Cao Ronggui Peng Yu (f) Wang Longde Yin Dakui Zhu Qingsheng	CCm 98/03 95/12 96/12 95/12 93/02 98/11	Auditing Administration Auditor-General: Li Jinhua Deputy Auditors-General: Jin Jipeng Liu Hezhang Liu Jiayi Zhai Xigui	CCm 98/03 92/12 90/09 96/09 96/05
<b>Foreign Affairs</b>					
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan V.-Min.: Ji Peiding Wang Yingfan Yang Jiechi Yang Wenchang Zhang Deguang	CCm 98/03 98/04 95/09 98/03 98/06 95/09	Public Security Minister: Jia Chunwang V.-Min.: Bai Jingfu Hu Zhiguang Luo Feng Tian Qiyu Zhao Yongji	CCm 98/03 91/10 85/01 99/08 92/05 99/08	Railways Minister: Fu Zhihuan V.-Min.:	CCm 98/03

**WORKING BODIES UNDER  
THE STATE COUNCIL**

<b>State Council Research Office</b>		Li Jianzhong	97/05	Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/03	Yang Peiqing	93/09	Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
Dep.Dir.:				Wang Xinfang	98/04
Li Wei	98/06			Wang Yuqing	98/06
Wei Liqun	98/04			Zhang Kunmin	89/02
Yin Chengjie	97/09			Zhu Guangyao	98/04
<b>Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office</b>		<b>State Administration of Radio, Film and Television</b>		<b>State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)</b>	
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Director: Tian Congming	98/03	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Ziying	91/02	Ji Bingxuan	98/09	Li Changjian	98/04
Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Li Shuwen	98/04	Li Yucai	98/08
Liu Mingqi	96/11	Tong Xiangrong	98/04	Ma Fu	99/06
		Wang Gengnian	99/05	Zhou Shengxian	99/03
		Zhang Haitao	98/04		
		Zhao Shi (f)	98/04		
		<b>China National Radio</b>			
		Director: An Jinglin	96/10		
		<b>China Central Television</b>			
		Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01		
<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Office</b>		<b>State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine</b>		<b>State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)</b>	
Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04	Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/07
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
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Zhang Weichao	94/09	Yu Dahai	98/04	Ming Tinghua	90/11
				Wu Boming	99/08
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		Zhu Guoben	90/06	Luosang Chinai	83/11
		Zhu Jie	90/05	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
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		Liang Heng	94/02	Lu Chunheng	93/09
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		Yang Muzhi	96/03	Shao Zongming	89/04
		Yu Yongzhan	91/12	Zhai Ligong	94/12
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		Li Furong	99/08	Sun Gang	93/03
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		Yuan Weimin	CCa 98/04		
		Zhang Faqiang	98/04	<b>Councillors' Office</b>	
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		Hao Zhaocheng	96/05	Wang Chuguang	92/09
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Zhu Gaofeng	94/06				
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Yang Kai	89/02	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 99/03	Zhou Youliang 98/04
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Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/04	<b>General Office</b>		Huang Qingyi (f) CCa 99/10
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Dep.Head: Liu Chengguo (exec.)	99/04	Wang Shucheng	99/04	<b>General Office</b>
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Li Yongde	95/01
Wang Zhicheng	95/04
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Baoxiang	95/01
Xiao Huaishu	99/07
Zhang Shutian?	96/02

## Nanjing

Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 96/02
Dep.Cdr.:	
Dong Wanrui	96/09
He Qizong	93/01
Huang Xinsheng	99/05
Lu Denghua	97/08
Yang Yushu	94/02
Zheng Bingqing	98/01
Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lan Baojing	94/01
Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/01

## Shenyang

Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ge Zhenfeng	99/06
Luo Youli	96/09
Shi Baoyuan	85/08
Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06
Zheng Shenxia	98/04
Zong Shunliu	95/10
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10
Dep.P.C.:	
Cao Huichen	99/06
Zhou Wenyuan	93/03

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

## NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.:	
An Zijie	93/03
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua	98/03
Chen Junsheng	98/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hu Qili	98/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Jing Shuping	98/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Lu Jiayi	98/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi	93/03
Mao Zhiyong	98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
Ren Jianxin	98/03
Song Jian	CCm 98/03
Sun Fuling	93/03
Wan Guoquan	94/03
Wang Wenyuan	98/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	91/04
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Zhao Puchu	83/06
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Zhu Guangya	94/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

## Communist Youth League of China

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06
Secretaries:	
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/05
Cui Bo	98/06

Hu Chunhua	97/12
Huang Danhua (f)	97/12
Sun Jinlong	95/11
Zhao Yong	98/06

## All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:	
Fang Jiade	91/04
Li Qisheng	93/10
Liu Heng	93/10
Lu Zhangong	98/10
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Wang Dongjin	98/10
Xu Xicheng	97/12
You Ren	98/10
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10

## All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua	98/09
President: Peng Peiyun	CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:	
Basang	98/09
Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou	98/09
Kong Lingren	93/09
Liu Hairong	93/09
Liu Yazhi	98/09
Peng Gang	98/09
Qian Yi	98/09
Shen Shuji	98/09
Tian Shulan	98/09
Wei Yu	88/09
Xie Lijuan	98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06

## All-China Youth Federation

President: Bayinqolu	98/11
V.-Pres.:	
Ajia Luosangtudun	95/07
Bai Chunli	95/07
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07
Gao Kaixian	95/07
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
Hao Peng	95/07
Hu Chunhua	98/11
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
Li Denghai	95/07
Wang Mingang	95/07
Sun Jinlong	98/11
Yu Guilin	93/12
Yuan Chunqing	93/12
Zhang Jing	95/07
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Zhao Yufen	95/07
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11

## All-China Students' Federation

President: Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.:	
Alimu Kelimu	95/07
Chen Canhui	95/07
Chen Jianwen	95/07
Chen Kaiyun	95/07
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
Dai Peng	95/07
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
He Qi	95/07
Huang Keying	95/07
Jin Yulei	95/07
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
Liu Shanying	95/07
Liu Zhao	95/07

Lu Huimin	95/07	Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Ma Jinfang	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12	Wu Mingxi	95/12
Miao Yanmin	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Yu Yunbo	97/11
Ouyang Jun	95/07			Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Peng Wencai	95/07	<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>		Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11
Ren Libo	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>	
Ren Peiwen	95/07	H.V.-Chp.:		Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
Song Ge	95/07	Chen Mingshan	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:	
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Chen Suiheng	97/11	Chen Mingshao	97/11
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Huang Daneng	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Li Chonghuai	97/11	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Wu Fei	95/07	Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	Ke Zhao	97/11
Xie Kang	95/07	Wan Guoquan	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11
Xu Lei	99/10	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Yang You	97/11
Yang Ruidong	95/07	V.-Chp.:		Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Bai Dahua	88/06	V.-Chp.:	
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Feng Kexu	92/11	An Zhendong	83/12
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Huang Guancong	97/11	Huang Qixing	95/12
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Zhou Zhi	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11	Liu Yingming	97/11
Zhu Jian	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11
		Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>		Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
V.-Pres.:		Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Chen Haosu	90/03	<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>		Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Hon.Chp.:		<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>	
Li Xiaolin	97/02	Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
Su Guang	95/10	Zhao Puchu	92/12	H.V.-Ch.:	
Xu Qun	92/09	H.V.-Ch.:		Chen Zhongyi	97/11
		Chen Shunli	97/12	Li Chen	97/11
<b>NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES</b>		Ke Ling	97/12	Tian Fuda	97/11
<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>		Ye Zhishan	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Hon.Chp.: ?		Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	V.-Chp.:	
H.V.-Ch.:		V.-Chp.:		Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Jia Yibin	92/12	Cai Ruixian	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Chen Nanxian	88/11	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Chu Zhuang	84/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Deng Weizhi	88/11		
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10	Feng Jicai	88/11	<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)</b>	
V.-Chp.:		Mei Xiangming	88/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	H.V.-Chp.:	
Hu Min	92/12	Wang Liping	97/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Li Ganliu	83/12	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Li Wuwei	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>		Li Hongchang	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Liang Shangli	97/11
Xu Zhichun	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:		Sun Fuling	93/10
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12	Fang Rongxin	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
		Tian Guangtao	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
<b>China Democratic League</b>		Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
Hon.Chm.:		V.-Chm.:		Gan Guoping	97/11
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Qian Weichang	96/11	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	He Houhua	93/10
Su Buqing	97/10	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Li Meng	95/12	Huang Changxi	79/10
H.V.-Ch.:		Song Jinsheng	92/12	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Liang Jinquan	98/11
Ma Dayou	97/10	Yao Jun	87/01	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Tao Dayong	97/10	Zhang Daning	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Ye Duyi	97/10	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
V.-Chp.:		Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Feng Zhijun	87/01	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>		Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	H.V.-Ch.:		Xie Shusheng	97/11
Li Yining	95/12	Wu Juetian	92/12	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Lu Qiang	97/10	Yang Jike	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Wu Xiuping	92/12	V.-Chp.:		Zheng Wantong	97/11
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Du Yijin	96/12	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Xie Songkai	88/10	Wang Songda	88/12	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10				
Yuan Xingpei	96/11				

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Governor: Wang Taihua	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Ren Chaohai	98/08
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	

Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

## Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding (act.)	CCm 99/06
Vice-M.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.: ?	

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping (act.)	CCa 99/08
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Xi Jinping	CCa 99/08
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12

Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxin	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

## Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01

Ma Wenjun	98/01	Wang Xianmin	98/01	Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02
Mo Shiren	93/09	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	V.-Gov.:	
Wang Shouting	99/05	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	He Tongxin	96/11
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Pang Daomu	94/12
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	Zhang Maoqing	98/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhou Shichang	93/01
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Fucheng	95/01	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Zhang Huanchen	98/09	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08
Huang Zushi	95/07	Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
				Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
				Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi	90/06
<b>Hainan Province</b>		<b>He'nan Province</b>		<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>	
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Bai Zhijian	99/04
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02	Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Wang Houhong	98/02	Li Chengyu	99/02	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Yunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
Governor:		Ren Keli	92/00	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	V.-Chm.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12	V.-Gov.:		Baoyindeliger	95/01
Li Dongcheng	98/04	Chen Quanguo	98/01	Fu Shouzheng	98/01
Wang Houhong	97/03	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Hao Yidong	98/01
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Li Zhibin	94/09	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Yu Xun	98/04	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Zhang Honghua	93/04	Yun Gongmin	97/01
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Zhang Tao	98/01	Zhou Dehai	98/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Zhou Weide	93/05
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Chen Zuocai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04
Li Bixing	95/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Dongchun	96/00	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Baya Ertu	91/01
Li Zerong	95/12	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Yang Dixian	99/02	Zhaorigetu	97/05
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04
Ding Yucai	90/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Liu Renjie	99/04	Dep.P.C.:			
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Liao Shuangquan	97/05		
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Liu Quanxi	97/05		
		Xia Guangyao	93/07		
<b>Hebei Province</b>		<b>Hubei Province</b>		<b>Jiangsu Province</b>	
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Cao Keming	91/03
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Luo Qingquan	99/10	Gu Hao	94/12
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
Cai Limin	98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Gao Ruike	98/01	Chen Biting	95/06
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Guo Shichang	93/05	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
He Shaocun	95/02	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Wang Min	96/12
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Liu Boxing	93/01
		Liu Chengbao	94/12	Xu Minggao	94/02
		Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
		Dep.P.C.: ?		Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>		<b>Hu'nan Province</b>		<b>Jiangxi Province</b>	
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Hu Biao	97/03	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Wu Xiangdong	98/12	Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Zheng Peimin	95/10	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05			V.-Gov.:	
V.-Gov.:				Hu Changqing	98/01
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01				
Wang Donghua	98/01				



**Sichuan Province**

CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Yang Chonghui	94/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei (act.)	99/06
V.-Gov.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Li Dachang	96/02
Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ouzegao	CCm 93/02
Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Xu Shiqun	93/02
Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Daikun	93/04
Tao Delun	90/08
Zou Yunhua	98/07
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Cheng Gongming	97/12
Shi Zhili	96/11
Zhu Hongde	96/12
Zhu Guiheng	93/03

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Liu Fengyan	98/05
Song Pingshun	98/05
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Vice-M.:	
Liang Su	98/05
Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Dehui	93/06
Wang Shuzu	98/05
Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05
Yang Xincheng	95/12
Ye Disheng	99/04
Yu Haichao	98/05
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10
Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Gyaincaïn Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Legqog	CCa 94/12
Li Liguo	99/07
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12
Doje	98/05
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04
Jiabao	98/05
Lhagba Puncog	91/04
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12
Nima Cering	98/05
Qunpei	98/05

Sun Qiwen	94/12
Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
Yang Song	94/01
Yang Xiaodu	98/05
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06
Dong Guishan	92/01
Gama Cedain	92/01
He Zhiguang	96/09
Liu Shiguo	96/05
Lü Dengming	93/04
Tong Guishan	96/11
Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Duoja	97/02
Gong Xunzong	93/04
Jiang Chengguang	90/06
Tao Changlian	94/12
Zhang Fuli	98/06

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
Zhang Wenye	CCm 96/02
Zhang Yunchuan	99/03
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
Chairman*:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
V.-Chm.:	
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Wufuer Abudul	93/01
Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04
Zhang Zhou	98/01
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Duan Xikang	94/00
Fang Denghua	94/06
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Tao Zhi	93/02
Wang Weizhen	96/00
Yan Chonghou	97/03
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Rouzi	89/02

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
He Zhiqiang	85/07
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Sun Gan	98/11
Wang Tianxi	97/10
Wang Xueren	98/09
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Li Hanbo	98/01
Liang Gongqing	95/09
Liu Jing	93/05
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Shao Qiwei	98/07
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05

PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Xie Heming	91/07
Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Dep.P.C.: ?	

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Liu Xirong	98/12
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Xingguo	98/01
Li Changjiang	98/01
Lu Songting	95/08
Lu Wenge	98/01
Wang Yongming	99/03
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Zhang Mengjin	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinguo	96/06
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Zhongcai	96/11
Wang Changgui	94/07



## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Gao Xiqing

Identified as vice-chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission. (XNA, 8 Nov 99)

#### Huang Yan,

vice-president of China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (CNPC) (See C.a., 1999/3, p.287/15), was appointed president of the newly established China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd. (COGSC). The company, which was inaugurated on 6th November. will engage in oil exploration, production, refining and marketing, petro-chemical sales and other business formerly belonging to the CNPC. COGSC has full right in oil exploitation, production and processing and is authorized to manage oil pipes in most parts of China. It has a large distribution network. COGSC strives to become the largest oil and gas producer in China and an oil giant in the world in the near future. The Jilin Chemical Works, which has been listed in Hong Kong, the United States and the domestic stock market, and some other listed oil companies will be merged with COGSC. (XNA, 7 Nov 99)

#### Li Kelin

Identified as president of China Shipping (Group) Company. (XNA, 9 Nov 99)

#### Ma Fucui,

president of China National Petroleum (Group) Corporation (See C.a., 1999/2, p.188/18), was appointed board chairman of the newly established China Oil and Gas Stock Company Ltd. (XNA, 7 Nov 99)

#### Qin Anmin

Identified as general manager of China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group. (XNA, 6 Nov 99)

#### Sun Dehan

Identified as president of Shandong Airlines. (XNA, 7 Nov 99)

#### Zhang Guoliang

Identified as editor-in-chief of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch. (XNA, 12 Nov 99)

#### Zhu Rongji,

Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and premier of the State Council, was appointed head of the newly established Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions. The ten provinces, autonomous regions and directly administered cities in the west will enjoy more central investments and preferential policies during the 10th Five-Year-Plan period, from 2001 to 2005. A brainchild of Zhu Rongji, the "look west strategy" is backed by Jiang Zemin, who is keen to narrow economic disparity between coastal and western China. It was also approved by the Central Economic Work Conference, which closed on 17th November. A Party source said that, in internal meetings, Zhu Rongji and his aides compared the strategy to the development of California and other western American states in the first decades of this century. Parallels were also drawn with Deng Xiaoping's decision in 1988 to turn Hainan Island into a province. During a tour to the provinces of Gansu, Qinghai and Ningxia in late October, Zhu Rongji said it was Deng who first raised the look-west strategy in the early 1990s. Political analysts said it was uncertain whether Zhu Rongji's new portfolio, in addition to the Sino-US accord on the mainland's accession to the WTO, marked a resurgence of the

influence of the Premier. They said it was unlikely he would regain his power in major areas including enterprise reform, which he lost in early summer. (SCMP, 22 Nov 99)

### Addenda

#### Wang Huaizhong

Identified as vice-governor of Anhui Province. (*Anhui Ribao*, 27 Oct 99, in SWB, 20 Nov 99)

### Deaths

#### Huang Huoqing,

former Standing Committee member of the Central Advisory Commission and procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate, died of illness in Beijing on 9th November 1999 at the age of 99. (RMRB, 11 Nov 99)

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Fiji (Nov 22?)

China has signed an agreement with Fiji to build a 3.5m US\$ multipurpose sports complex in Suva for the 2003 South Pacific Games, to be held in Fiji. The agreement was signed by Fiji's Prime Minister Mahendra Chaudhry at the end of a three day visit of Sun Guangxiang, Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. The funding will be given as an interest-free 25-year loan. (Radio New Zealand International, 22 Nov 99, in SWB, 23 Nov 99)

### Japan (Nov 18)

Jiangjin, the hometown of late Marshal Nie Rongzhen, has forged a bond of sisterly ties with the Japanese city of Miyakonojo. A signing ceremony was held in Jiangjin, a city near Chongqing Municipality in Sichuan Province. Jiangjin and Miyakonojo thus became the 202nd pair of sister cities established between the two countries. (XNA, 20 Nov 99)

### North Korea (Nov 05)

An agreement on cooperation in the domain of health and medical sci-

ence between the governments of the DPRK and the PRC was signed in Pyongyang. Vice-Minister of Health Choe Chang-sik and Chinese Vice-Minister of Public Health Peng Yu attended the signing ceremony. (KCNA news agency, Pyongyang, 5 Nov 99, in SWB, 8 Nov 99)

### Malaysia (Nov 23)

Malaysia and the PRC signed in Kuala Lumpur the Cultural Agreement to promote cultural exchange and cooperation between the two countries. The agreement was signed by Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Malaysian Culture, Arts and Tourism Minister Abdul Kadir on behalf of their respective governments. Besides, the two countries also signed a MOU between Bank Negara (State Bank) Malaysia and the People's Bank of China, and an Arrangement on the Exchange of Animals. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Nov 99)

### Mongolia (Nov 05)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Mongolian Prime Minister Renchinnyamyn Amarjargal presided over the signing of an economic and trade cooperation agreement. (XNA, 6 Nov 99)

### Mongolia (Nov 09)

Kui Fulin, deputy chief of the PLA General Staff, and Col. D. Bazarsad, visiting director of the Mongolian Administration of Frontier Forces and commander of frontier forces, signed an agreement on border cooperation between the Chinese Ministry of National Defence and the Mongolian Administration of Frontier Forces. (XNA, 10 Nov 99)

### Uzbekistan (Nov 08)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Uzbekistan President Islam Karimov signed a joint statement on furthering bilateral friendly cooperation and an extradition agreement between the two countries. The two documents are among a number of cooperation documents the two countries signed in Beijing. Others include agreements on protection of intellectual property rights and telecommunications, a framework document on China's offering preferential loans to Uzbekistan, an agreement between China's Ministry of Public Security and the Uzbek

Ministry of Interior, an educational cooperation agreement, and an agreement on tourism. (XNA, 9 Nov 99)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

China has mapped out regulations to ensure safe navigation and the safety of construction within navigable waters. The regulations will take effect on 1st January next year and will put all construction and activities including bridge building, aquatic production and sand dredging under the supervision of maritime safety administrations. The regulations require builders to apply for certificates at the maritime safety administration before starting construction, and submit to the administrations construction procedures and contingent measures. During the construction period, the builders should receive supervision from the maritime safety administration, and after completion, an assessment will be made. The regulations clearly stipulate that builders without certificates will be stopped and their projects dismantled. Fines up to 30,000 RMBY will be imposed on violators, according to the regulations. (XNA, 24 Nov 99)

### Addenda

To enhance management of commercial codes, the State Council promulgated on 15th October a set of regulations, which went into effect on that day. See C.a., 1999/10, p.1091/23.

China's top code management agency has issued a notice stressing that the state exercises full authority over the research, manufacturing, marketing and use of commercial codes. The notice released on 9th November by

the office of the Code Management Committee under the State Council, notes that units engaging in commercial code research must be approved and designated by the office. "Those units that don't have the approval of the office must immediately cease their research and manufacturing of commercial codes", the notice says. Businesses involved in the marketing of commercial code products must first obtain licenses from the office. Those without the licenses and approval will not be allowed into the field. Units and individuals that researched, used or purchased commercial code products (including overseas products and related equipment) prior to 15th October should report to the office, the notice says. China-based overseas organizations, enterprises and individuals should also report to the office if they use code products and equipment with code technology, it says. Those who continue to research, manufacture, market or use commercial code products without authorization will be punished according to the regulations, it warns. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Nov 99)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

## Social Data

	1996	1997		1996	1997
<b>Population</b>			<b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>		
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.236	- Primary Industry	50.5	49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.006	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	69.2 <sup>1</sup>	69.8 <sup>2</sup>	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	26.4
- Urban Population	29.4	29.9	<b>Education</b>		
- Rural Population	70.6	70.1	<b>Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)</b>		
<b>Employment</b>			- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	696.00	- Secondary School Students	32.3	32.8
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	66.2	65.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	3.1	<b>Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)</b>	19.5 <sup>4</sup>	17.1 <sup>5</sup>
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>	30.0	30.0			

## Economic Data

	1996	1997		1996	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			<b>Investment</b>		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	7,345	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,494
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	8.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	8.9
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	7,477	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,309
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	8.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	9.0
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	6,079	<b>Public Finance</b>		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			(b RMBY)		
- Primary Sector	20.6	18.7	Total Government Revenue	740.79	865.11
- Secondary Sector	49.8	49.2	Total Government Expenditure	793.75	923.36
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	32.1	Balance	- 52.95	- 58.24
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			<b>Current Account</b>		
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	11,373	(b US\$)	7.243	29.717
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	13.1	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value added of Industry	2,908	3,175	(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	11.1	Exports	151.06	182.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,459	Imports	138.84	142.36
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.4	5.1	Trade Balance	12.2	40.3
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,397	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	3.5	- Hong Kong	21.78	23.96
<b>Inflation</b>			- Japan	20.43	17.42
- Retail Price Index	106.1	100.8	- USA	17.66	17.91
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	102.8	- Germany	3.86	3.55
- of Urban Population	108.8	103.1	- South Korea	4.97	4.99
- of Rural Population	107.9	102.5	- Taiwan	1.85	1.86
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,936	- Hong Kong	5.63	4.91
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	n.a.	- Japan	21.02	20.37
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	11.63	11.45
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	6,048	- Taiwan	11.65	11.55
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,930	- Germany	5.27	4.34
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	4,844	5,160	- South Korea	8.98	10.49
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>6</sup>	1,926	2,090	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
			RMBY per US\$ <sup>7</sup>	8.31	8.29
			RMBY per DM <sup>7</sup>	5.54	4.79
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	139.89
			<b>Foreign Debt</b>		
			(b US\$)	116.27	130.96

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMB¥)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	5.69	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
  - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
  - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
  - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
  - 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
  - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMB¥): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
  - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
  - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
  - 9) The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: ZTN 1997, 608.
  - 10) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

# Hong Kong SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/07

#### First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07

#### Administrative Secretary

Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/07

#### Financial Secretary

Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 97/07  
(concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)

#### Secretary of Justice

Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/07

#### Secretary for the Civil Service

Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang) 97/07

#### Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/07

#### Secretary for Economic Services

Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 97/07

#### Secretary for Education and Manpower

Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 97/07

#### Secretary for Financial Services

Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren) 97/07

#### Secretary for Health and Welfare

E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang) 99/06

#### Secretary for Home Affairs

David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen) 97/07

#### Secretary for Housing

Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/07

#### Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting

Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands

Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu) 98/10

#### Secretary for Security

Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 98/07

#### Secretary for Trade and Industry

Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Transport

Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/07

#### Secretary for Treasury

Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi) 98/02

#### Secretary for Works

Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi) 99/06

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Alan Lai (Li Nian) 99/06

#### Commissioner of Customs and Excise

John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua) 98/12

#### Commissioner of Insurance

Alan Wong

#### Commissioner of Labor

Matthew Cheung Kin-chung

#### Commissioner of Narcotics

Clarie Lo

#### Commissioner of Police

Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an) 97/07

#### Commissioner of Tourism

Mike Rowse

#### Director of Immigration

Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) 98/10

#### Director of Audit

Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda) 97/07

#### Chief Justice

Andrew Li (Li Guoneng) 97/07

#### Director of Urban Services

Rita Lau 99/07

#### Director of Information Technology Services

Lau Kam-hung

#### Director-General of Industry

Francis Ho

#### Director-General of Trade

Joshua Law 99/08

#### Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce

Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng)

Director: Eden Woon

#### Chinese General Chamber of Commerce

Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan

#### Hong Kong Federation of Industries

Chairman: Henry Tang

#### Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions

President: Lee Chark-tim

#### Hong Kong Tourist Association

Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui

Executive Director: Amy Chan

#### Hong Kong Monetary Authority

Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong 93/04

Executive Director: Raymond Li

#### Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Shen Liantao

#### Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission

Chairman: Andrew Sheng

Executive Director: Laura Cha

#### Hong Kong Trade Development Council

Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king

(concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority)

Executive Director: Michael Sze

#### Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

Chairman: David Eldon 99/01

#### Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch

General Manager: Liu Jinbao 97/08

#### PLA-Forces in Hong Kong

Commander: Xiong Ziren 99/03

Political Commissar: Wang Yufa 99/05

#### China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR

Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen 97/06

#### Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch

Director: Jiang Enzhu CCm 97/07

#### HKSAR Government's Beijing Office

Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong) 99/03

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
<b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

**Abbreviations:**

b = billion  
e = estimates  
m = million  
p = provisional figures  
r = revised

**Sources:**

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	8.3	7.2
- Construction	2.3	2.4
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.4	5.8
- Transport & Communication	26.6	25.4
- Finance & Real Estate	10.1	10.2
- Civil Services	24.4	24.9
- Ownership of premises	17.3	17.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	13.3	13.9
	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	1996	1997
- CPI (B)	6.0	5.7
- Hang Seng CPI	6.4	5.8
- Composite CPI	6.6	6.1
	6.3	5.8
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

# Macau

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

### Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

### Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Dr. José Alarcão Troni

### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

Dr. António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Dr. Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

### Under-Secretary for Public Security (Police, Marine, Customs, Immigration, Fire Brigade)

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

### Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vítor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves de Paula

### Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia de Noronha e Silveira

### Supreme Court of Justice

President: Manuel Antonio Maduro

## Social Data

	1997	1998
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	1996/97	1997/98
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

## Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
<b>Expenditure of GDP</b> (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
<b>Prices</b> (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
<b>Public Finance</b> (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
<b>Foreign Trade</b> (m MOP)		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
<b>Exchange Rates</b> (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

### Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.



# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

Secretary-General: Chang, John Hsiao-yen (Zhang Xiaoyan)

#### Academia Sinica

President: Yuan T. Lee

#### Academia Historica

##### National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)

##### National Security Bureau

Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

#### National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

#### National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)

Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jiang (Chen Jinrang)

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)

Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)

Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)

Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)

Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiong)

Minister of Foreign Affairs: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)

Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)

Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)

Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei

Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)

Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)

Chairman of Mongolian &amp; Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)

Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)

Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan

Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)

Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)

Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)

Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)

Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-kwei (Peng Zuokui)

Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)

Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)

Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)

Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)

Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)

Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhen tai)

Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)

Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)

Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)

Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)

Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)

Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)

Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)

Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

#### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

#### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)

Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)

Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)

Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

#### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)  
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)  
 President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)  
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

### Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

### Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

### Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

### Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)  
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
<b>Education: Number of Students</b>		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

#### Abbreviations:

r = revised  
 m = million

#### Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei;  
 Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei;  
 Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei;  
 Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p.Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p.Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
<b>External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)</b>		
Disbursed Only		
Including Undisbursed	165.0	106.0
	355.1	272.2
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ \*

AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ \*

AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊

ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊

ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ \*

AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ \*

APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ \*

APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ \*

APo *Au"senpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊

APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ \*

APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊

ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊

AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ \*

ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ \*

ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ \*

BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ \*

BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly

C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ \*

CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ \*

CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊

CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ \*

CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly

CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊

CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ \*

CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) \*

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly \*

CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊

CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ \*

CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ \*

CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ \*

CRE *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ \*

CREP *China Report* (Vienna)

DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊

DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ \*

DNC *das neue china* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ \*

DX *Dongxiang* (*The Trend Magazine*, Hongkong), monthly

EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ \*

EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly

EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊

Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly \*

ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually

EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually \*

FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ \*

FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly

FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly

FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊

FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊

FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly \*

FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly

GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly

GJJ *Guangjiao Jing* (*Wide Angle*, Hong Kong), monthly

GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly

IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊

IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ \*

ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly \*

IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊

IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly \*

Ifo *ifo schnelldienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊

IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊

IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊

IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ \*

JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ \*

JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ \*

JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ \*

JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ \*

JB *Jingbao* (*The Mirror*, Hong Kong), monthly

JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ \*

JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ \*

JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ \*

JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly

JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly

JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly

JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming), monthly

JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊

KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou), bimonthly

KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly

MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ \*

MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan* (*Ming Pao Monthly*, Hong Kong), monthly

MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ \*

MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly

NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly

NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊

OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊

PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ \*

PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊

PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊

PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ \*

PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Franisco) ◊

RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)

SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly

SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly

SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly \*

TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually

TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ \*

TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly

Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly

VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ \*

WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊

WY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly

YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly

ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly

ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong* (*China Finance*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly

ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly

ZM *Zhengming* (*Cheng Ming*, Hong Kong), monthly \*

ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly

ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly

ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly

ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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