

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: December 1999

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Indonesia: President Abdurrahman Wahid paid an official visit (-03);
- 02 Sri Lanka, Maldives, Japan: Li Ruihuan, chairman of the National Committee of the CPPCC, paid an official goodwill visit (-16);
- 06 Jordan: King Abdullah Bin Hussein II paid a state visit (-08);
- 09 Russia: President Boris Yeltsin paid an unofficial visit (-10);
- 10 South Korea: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit (-12);
- 12 Albania: President Rexhep Mejdani paid a state visit (-18);
- 13 Fiji: Prime Minister Mahendra Chaudhry paid an official visit (-20);
- 16 Czech Prime Minister Milos Zeman paid an official visit (-18);
- 21 European Union: second China-EU Summit held in Beijing;
- 21 Myanmar: Foreign Minister U Win Aung left Yangon for Beijing to pay a week-long goodwill visit;
- 25 Yugoslavia: Foreign Minister Zivadin Jovanovic paid an official visit (-29);
- 30 Vietnam: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan went to Vietnam to officially sign the treaty of land border.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: national work conference on politics and law (-02);
- 01 Beijing: national meeting on HIV/AIDS and sexually transmitted diseases;
- 03 Beijing: national work conference on administrative trials of courts;
- 06 Xinjiang: the 1,446-km long Nanjiang (South Xinjiang) Railroad (from Turpan to Kashi) opened;
- 06 Beijing: national work conference on education in the coming century;
- 07 Beijing: 23rd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved the map of the Macau SAR;
- 07 Beijing: national work conference on the legal work in education;
- 07 Beijing: national work conference on army logistics reform opened;
- 07 Beijing: national archives work conference;
- 10 Beijing: 2nd national work conference on Chinese language education for foreigners;
- 11 Shaanxi: national conference on discipline inspection and education work held in Xi'an (-13);
- 12 Beijing: 14th CYL CC held its 3rd plenary session (-14);
- 14 Beijing: national science and technology popularization work conference (-15);
- 14 Beijing: national conference with presidents of higher people's courts;
- 15 Beijing: 2nd plenary session of the 13th Executive Council of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions opened;
- 16 Beijing: national conference on the protection of wild animals and plants opened;
- 17 Beijing: 9th NPC Standing Committee held its 13th session to discuss more than 30 draft laws (-25);
- 21 Beijing: national medicine work conference;
- 23 Beijing: national procurators work conference opened;
- 23 Beijing: national conference with personnel department and bureau heads(-25);
- 24 Beijing: national work conference on family planning opened;
- 27 Beijing: national conference of presidents of administrative colleges;
- 28 Beijing: 24th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference examined and approved the PRC Regulations for Renminbi Control (Draft) and the Regulations for the Supervision over Medical Apparatus (Draft);
- 28 Shanghai: national conference with judicial department and bureau heads;

- 31 Beijing: Chinese people had a day off to allow for resolving the Y2K problem.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: national work conference on coal industry;
 - 02 Liaoning: national work conference on industries importing knowledge held in Shenyang;
 - 04 Sichuan: the largest Hydro-electric Power Station in China located in Ertan went on line;
 - 06 Beijing: national light industry work conference;
 - 06 Beijing: national building materials work conference;
 - 07 Shanxi: Asian Development Bank approved a loan totaling 102m US\$ for an environment information project in three cities;
 - 08 Beijing: national conference on fiscal policies;
 - 13 Shanghai: First Shanghai International Industry Fair (-17);
 - 16 Beijing: national work conference on industry and commerce administration;
 - 22 Beijing: national work conference on foreign trade and economic cooperation opened;
 - 22 Beijing: national taxation work conference;
 - 23 World Bank has approved two projects worth 413.5m US\$ to help China improve power system and reduce poverty;
 - 23 Beijing: national work conference on the metallurgical industry;
 - 23 Jiangsu: national conference on state-owned enterprises' materials procurement opened in Zhenjiang City;
 - 25 Zhejiang: national work conference on water conservancy planning recently held in Hangzhou;
 - 27 Beijing: national urban and rural planning work conference;
 - 28 Beijing: national construction conference.
- #### Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan
- 07 Hong Kong: Chief Executive Tung Chee Hwa (Dong Jianhua) paid a visit to the Republic of Korea (-08);
 - 07 Hong Kong: final (47th) meeting of the Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (-08);
 - 10 Macau: 1,500-meter Lotus Bridge linking Macau with Zhuhai City opened to traffic;
 - 20 Macau returned to China; new government of the Macau Special Administrative Region (MSAR) sworn in;
 - 29 Macau: Edmund Ho met with Tung Chee Hwa in Hong Kong.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

Please note: The section "Mass Organizations" has been expanded.

The newly established Information Engineering University attached to the Chinese PLA will cultivate professionals for future hi-tech warfare involving the use of information technology. Major General Zhou Rongting was appointed its president. (XNA, 18 Nov 99)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Hu Jintao PBm CSSm 99/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09
Members:
Cao Gangchuan Ccm 98/11
Fu Quanyou Ccm 92/10
Guo Boxiong Ccm 99/09
Wang Ke Ccm 95/09
Wang Ruilin Ccm 95/09
Xu Caihou Ccm 99/09
Yu Yongbo Ccm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu Ccm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) Ccm 97/09
He Yong Ccm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu Ccm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang CCa 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
You Xigui CCa 97/12
Central Bodyguards Bureau
Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu Ccm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan? CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaogun 99/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) Ccm 93/08
Liu Zhongde Ccm 90/08
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian? (exec.) Ccm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang? 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo Ccm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu Ccm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) CCa 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiquin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Zerong 99/06

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo Ccm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai? 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing? 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: ?

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/04
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03
Members:
Gao Changli CCa 98/04
Han Zhubin Ccm 98/04
Jia Chunwang Ccm 91/01
Wang Shengjun 98/04
Xiao Yang Ccm 93/12
Xu Yongyue CCa 98/04
Zhou Ziyu Ccm 93/12

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin Ccm 98/06
Xiao Yang Ccm 98/06
Zhang Siqing Ccm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Se-

crets
 Chairman: Luo Gan PBM CCSm 98/00
 V.-Chm.: Wang Gang CCA 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
 Director: Mao Linkun 98/11
 Dep.Dir.: Wang Gang CCA 99/03

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBM 98/00
 V.-Chm.:
 Hu Jintao PBM CCSm 93/07
 Luo Gan PBM CCSm 93/07

General Office

Director: Song Defu CCM 93/07
 Dep.Dir.: Gu Jiaqi 99/03

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBM CCSm 97/05
 Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBM 97/05
Spiritual Civilization Office
 Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCM 98/00
 Dep.Dir.:
 Hu Zhenmin 98/06
 Jiang Yikang 97/11
 Liu Qibao 97/11

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chm: Wang Gang CCA 99/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Jia Xiang 98/06
 Li Dengzhu 94/05
 Wang Jingmao 91/01
 Wu Lianyuan (exec.) CCA 98/01
 Yin Kesheng? 97/07

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCM 98/06
 V.-Chp.:
 Jia Jun (exec.) CCA 88/12
 Li Mingyu (f) 91/03
 Zhang Delin CCM 99/08
 Zhou Jingdong 95/12

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Secretary: Ma Wen 95/02

Party History Research Center

Director: Hu Sheng 82/05
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Wei 95/08
 Li Chuanhua 93/11
 Li Junru 99/02
 Sha Jiansun 88/08
 Shi Zhongquan 98/05

Documents Research Center

Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Qun 97/08
 Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00
 Leng Rong 99/07
 Wu Jianguo 91/00
 Yang Shengqun 98/11

Policy Research Center

Director: Teng Wensheng CCM 98/05
 Dep.Dir.:
 Wang Huning 98/05
 Wei Jianlin 89/12
 Xiao Wanjun 93/07
 Zheng Keyang 90/01

CC Party School

President: Hu Jintao PBM CCSm 93/10

V.-Pres.:

Liu Haifan 95/06
 Liu Shengyu (exec.) 93/07
 Wang Jialiu? (f) (exec.) 93/11
 Wang Weiguang 98/03
 Xing Benshi 88/00
 Yang Chungui 94/05
 Zhang Zhixin 98/03
 Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCM 97/10
 Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily

Director: Shao Huaze CCM 92/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Xu Zhongtian 95/08
 Zheng Mengxiang 90/04
 Zhu Xinmin 98/08
 Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian 98/06
 Dep.Editors-in-Chief:
 Li Renchen 86/11
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Xie Hong 96/04
 Yu Ning 98/08
 Yuan Zhifa 95/09
 Zhang Husheng 95/01
 Zhang Yannong 98/07
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen 95/08
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
 Li Jingrui 95/03
 Tao Kai 96/06
 Zhai Huisheng 97/02
 Zhao Lifan 99/05

Qiushi Bimonthly

Director: Gao Mingguang 99/01
 Editor-in-Chief: Dai Zhou 99/01
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
 Ma Yingbo 92/10
 Niu Xinfang 94/05
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wang Maohua 97/05
 Xun Chunrong 96/05
 Zhu Junfeng 97/05

Central Large Enterprise Work Committee

Sec.: Wu Bangguo PBM 98/07
 Dep.Sec.: Song Defu CCM 98/07

Central Financial Work Committee

Sec.: Wen Jiabao PBM CCSm 98/06
 Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang CCM 98/06
 Member: Wang Chengming 99/10

Central Leading Group for Financial Work

Head: Zhu Rongji PBM 97/11
 Dep.Head: Li Lanqing PBM 97/11
 Members:
 Wen Jiabao PBM CCSm 97/11
 Wu Bangguo PBM 97/11
 Wu Yi (f) PBA 97/11

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head: Zhu Rongji PBM 94/00
 Dep.Head:
 Wu Bangguo PBM 94/11
 Sec.-Gen.:
 Wen Jiabao PBM CCSm 93/03
 Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
 Hua Jianmin 98/04
 Zeng Peiyan CCM 93/02

Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions

Head: Zhu Rongji PBM 99/11

Leading Group for Rural Work

Head: Jiang Chunyun PBM 95/03
 Dep.Heads:
 Chen Junsheng 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBM CCSm 93/04

Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities

Office Head: He Yong CCM 99/02

Leading Group for Party Building

Head: Hu Jintao PBM CCSm 94/00
 Dep.Heads:
 Li Lanqing PBM 94/00
 Lü Feng 94/00
 Wei Jianxing PBM CCSm 94/00
 Zhang Quanjing 99/03

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head: ?
 Dep.Heads:
 Bo Yibo 94/11
 Deng Liqun 94/11
 Hu Sheng 94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head:
 Ding Guan'gen PBM CCSm 94/01
 Dep.Heads:
 Wang Maolin CCM 98/12
 Zheng Bijian CCM 94/01

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head: Jiang Zemin PBM 98/06
 Dep.Heads:
 Qian Qichen PBM 89/12
 Zhu Rongji PBM 98/06

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head: Jiang Zemin PBM 93/05
 Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBM 93/05
 Member: Zeng Qinghong CCM 98/08
 Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo CCM 98/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

Head: Li Lanqing PBM 94/04
 Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo CCM 94/04

Overseas Publicity Office

(State Council Information Office)
 Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/01
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Bing 93/07
 Li Yuanchao 94/02
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua 99/09

Foreign Affairs Office

Director: Liu Huaqiu CCM 98/10

Taiwan Affairs Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)

Director: Chen Yunlin CCM 96/12
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Bingcai 96/12
 Tang Shubei 89/05
 Wang Yonghai 96/12

Research Institute of Culture and History

Curator: Qi Gong 99/11
 Dep.Curators:
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Yuan Xingpei 99/11

Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives) Curator: Wang Gang CCa 93/12 Dep. Curators: Guo Shuyin 96/05 Liu Guoneng 91/12 Mao Fumin 99/03 Shen Zhengle 94/09	Liu Zhongyi 98/03 Wu Jinghua 98/03 Yang Zhenhuai 98/03	Xu Huizi 98/03 Yang Guoqing 98/03 Zhu Tianhua 98/03
STATE PRESIDENT	Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03 V.-Chp.: Fan Jingyi 98/03 Li Xu'e 93/03 Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03 Wang Xuan 98/03 Zhang Huaixi 98/03	STATE COUNCIL Premier: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03 Premier's Office Director: Li Wei 99/04 Vice-Premiers: Li Lanqing PBm 93/03 Qian Qichen PBm 93/03 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/03 Wu Bangguo PBm 95/03
NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS	Environmental and Resources Protection Committee Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03 V.-Chp.: Bai Qingcai 98/03 Huang Qizao (f) 98/03 Li Meng 98/03 Wang Tao 98/03 Zhang Haoruo 98/03	State Councillors: Chi Haotian PBm 93/03 Ismail Amat CCm 93/03 Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/03 Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03 Wu Yi (f) PBa 98/03
STANDING COMMITTEE Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03 Premier's Office Director: <u>Wu Wenchang</u> 99/11	Financial and Economic Committee Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCm 98/03 V.-Chp.: Ge Hongsheng 98/03 Guo Zhenqian 98/03 Jiang Xinxiong 98/03 Li Yining 98/03 Yao Zhenyan 98/03 Zeng Xianlin 93/03	State Council's General Office Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03 Dep.Sec.-Gen.: Cui Zhanfu 96/09 Liu Qibao 94/07 Ma Kai 98/04 Shi Xiushi 96/09 Xu Rongkai 98/04
Vice-Chairpersons: Buhe 93/03 Cao Zhi 98/03 Cheng Kejie? 98/03 Cheng Siwei 98/03 Cheng Siyuan 93/03 Ding Shisun 98/03 He Luli (f) 98/03 Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03 Jiang Zhenghua 98/03 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03 Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03 Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03 Tomur Dawamat 93/03 Wang Guangying 93/03 Wu Jieping 93/03 Xu Jialu 98/03 Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03 Zou Jiahua 98/03 Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCm 98/03	Foreign Affairs Committee Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03 V.-Chp.: Cai Fangbo 98/03 Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03 Song Qingwei 98/03 Tong Fu 98/03 Xu Dunxin 98/03 Zheng Yi 98/03	ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL State Bureau of Archives See under CCP State Bureau of Secrets Protection See under CCP
NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12 V.-Chm.: Su Ning 98/12 Zhang Guangrui 98/12	Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03 V.-Chp.: Gu Jinchu 98/03 Li Jiulong 98/03 Liu Heng 98/03 Shu Huaide 98/03 Tao Siju CCm 98/03 Wan Shaofen (f) 98/03 Zhang Dinghua CCm 98/12	COMMISSIONS Development Planning Chairman: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/03 V.-Chp.: Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10 Li Rongrong 98/04 Liu Jiang CCm 98/04 Wang Chunzheng CCa 90/11 Wang Yang 99/12 <u>Zhang Guobao</u> 99/12
NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07 V.-Chm.: Bian Yaowu 91/09 Hu Kangsheng 99/02 Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02 Zhang Chunsheng 97/07	Law Committee Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/03 V.-Chp.: Gu Angran 98/03 Li Boyong 98/03 Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03 Zhang Xuwu 98/03 Zhou Keyu 98/03	COMMISSIONS Development Planning Chairman: Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/03 V.-Chp.: Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10 Li Rongrong 98/04 Liu Jiang CCm 98/04 Wang Chunzheng CCa 90/11 Wang Yang 99/12 <u>Zhang Guobao</u> 99/12
NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04	Nationalities Committee Chairman: Wang Chaowen 93/03 V.-Chp.: Feng Zhijun 98/03 Gyaincain Norbu 98/03 Wei Jisong 98/10 Yin Kesheng 98/03 Yu Xinglong 94/03	Economic and Trade Chairman: Sheng Huaren CCm 98/03 V.-Chp.: Chen Bangzhu CCm 98/04 Shi Wanpeng CCa 98/04 Wang Wanbin 99/07 Yu Zhen CCa 98/04 Zhang Zhigang 97/07 Zheng Silin CCm 98/11
NPC Standing Committee HKSAR Basic Law Committee Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06	Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee Chairman: Gan Ziyu 98/03 V.-Chp.: Du Yijin 98/03 Li Daoyu 98/03 Liu Yiming 98/03	Family Planning Chairman: Zhang Weiqing CCm 98/03 V.-Chp.: Yang Kuifu 91/02 Zhang Yuqin (f) 96/12 Zhao Bingli 99/01
NPC Macau SAR Preparatory Committee Chairman: Qian Qichen PBm 98/04		Nationalities Affairs Chairman: Li Dezhu CCm 98/03 V.-Chp.: Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07 Jiang Jiafu 86/07 Li Jinyou 93/05 <u>Mou Benli</u> 99/12 Tudao Doje 91/10 Wen Jing 90/06
Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03 V.-Chp.: Hong Fuzeng 98/03 Liu Suinian 98/03		

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Foreign Affairs		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03	Luo Feng	99/08
V.-Chp.:		V.-Min.:		Tian Qiyu	92/05
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Ji Peiding	98/04	Zhao Yongji	99/08
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Wang Guangya	99/12		
Yu Zonglin	98/04	Yang Jiechi	98/03	Railways	
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Yang Wenchang	98/06	Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03
Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Zhang Deguang	95/09	V.-Min.:	
Zhang Weimin	99/01			Cai Qinghua	96/02
National Space Administration		Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)		Liu Zhijun	96/08
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03	Sheng Guangzu	99/01
State Atomic Energy Agency		V.-Min.:		Sun Yongfu	85/01
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Chen Xinhua	96/04	Science and Technology	
		Long Yongtu	97/04	Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03
		Sun Guangxiang	98/05	V.-Min.:	
		Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Deng Nan (f)	98/04
		Zhang Xiang	98/05	Han Deqian	98/04
		Zhou Keren	99/03	Hui Yongzheng	98/04
				Li Xueyong	98/04
				Xu Guanhua	98/04
MINISTRIES		Information Industry		State Security	
Agriculture		Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03	Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	
V.-Min.:		Lü Xinkui	98/04	Ding Renlin	95/12
Liu Chengguo	93/09	Luo Qinjian	99/08	Niu Ping	95/07
Liu Jian	99/01	Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04	Sun Wenfang	94/09
Lu Ming	97/04	Zhou Deqiang	98/03	Wang Fuzhong	93/06
Qi Jingfa	97/09			Zhan Yongjie	94/09
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04			Supervision	
Civil Affairs		Justice		Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	V.-Min.:	
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Chen Changzhi	99/01
Fan Baojun	87/09	Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Gan Yisheng	99/01
Li Baoku	95/01	Fan Fangping	99/02	Li Zhilun	92/03
Xu Ruixin	95/09	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Zhao Hongzhu	98/04
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Water Resources	
Communications		Labor and Social Security		Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03	V.-Min.:	
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Qi Lian'an	99/03
Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Li Qiyao	98/04	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Hu Xijie	97/04	Lin Yongsan	98/04	Zhang Jiyao	96/05
Li Juchang	92/09	Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
Zhang Chunxian	98/05	Wang Dongjin	98/04	Zhu Dengquan	95/02
		Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL	
Construction		Land and Natural Resources		People's Bank of China	
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		V.-Gov.:	
Liu Zhifeng	98/04	Jiang Chengsong	98/04	Shang Fulin	96/04
Song Chunhua	98/01	Li Yuan	98/04	Shi Jiliang	97/12
Ye Rutang	88/05	Lu Xinshe	99/08	Xiao Gang	98/11
Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04
Zheng Yijun	98/01	Sun Wensheng	CCm 99/08	Yin Jieyan	94/01
Culture		National Defence		Chengdu Branch	
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03	Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Governor: Wang Weiqiang	98/12
V.-Min.:				Guangzhou Branch	
Ai Qingchun	96/03	Personnel		Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11
Li Yuanchao	96/03	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Ji'nan Branch	
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	V.-Min.:		Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Dai Guangqian	97/12	Nanjing Branch	
		Li Tielin	95/02	Governor: Liu Zhaofu	98/12
		Sun Shuyi	98/04	Shanghai Branch	
		Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11
		Xu Songtao	95/02	Shenyang Branch	
		Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12
				Tianjin Branch	
				Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12
				Wuhan Branch	
				Governor: Hu Pingxi	98/12
				Xi'an Branch	
				Governor: Ye Yingnan	98/12
				Auditing Administration	
				Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
				Deputy Auditors-General:	
Education		Public Health			
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03	Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03		
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:			
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Wei Yu (f)	98/04	Peng Yu (f)	96/12		
Zhang Baoqing	98/04	Wang Longde	95/12		
Zhang Tianbao	98/04	Yin Dakui	93/02		
Zhou Yuanqing	98/04	Zhu Qingsheng	98/11		
State Language Work Committee		Public Security			
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		V.-Min.:			
		Bai Jingfu	91/10		
Finance					
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Gao Qiang	98/09				
Jin Liquan	98/09				
Li Yanling	93/07				
Lou Jiwei	98/04				
Zhang Youcai	89/12				

Jin Jipeng 92/12
Liu Hezhang 90/09
Liu Jiayi 96/09
Zhai Xigui 96/05

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Wei Liqun 98/04
Yin Chengjie 97/09

Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office

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Chen Ziyang 91/02
Chen Zuo'er 98/02
Liu Mingqi 96/11

Overseas Chinese Affairs Office

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Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
Liu Zepeng 92/06
Zhang Weichao 94/09

Foreign Affairs Office

Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
Zha Peixin 98/05

Legislative Affairs Office

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Dep.Dir.:
Cao Kangtai 98/04
Song Dahan 98/04

Information Office

See under CCP

Taiwan Affairs Office

See under CCP

Office for Restructuring Economy

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Dep.Heads:
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Shao Bingren 98/04
Song Baorui CCm 99/08
Wan Jifei 98/04

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Mou Xincheng 99/01
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Chief: Lu Zhiqiang 99/01

Civil Aviation (General) Administration of China (CAAC)

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Bian Shaobin 95/09
Shen Yuankang 93/12
Wang Kaiyuan 95/09
Yang Yuanyuan 99/08

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Cao Tiandian 90/07
Gan Guoping 85/12
Han Xinmin 96/05
Hui Lusheng 97/12
Li Jianzhong 97/05
Yang Peiqing 93/09

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Li Shuwen 98/04
Tong Xiangrong 98/04
Wang Gengnian 99/05
Zhang Haitao 98/04
Zhao Shi (f) 98/04
China National Radio
Director: Yang Bo 99/12
China Central Television
Director: Zhao Huayong 99/01

State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine

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Wang Fengqing 99/03
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State Drug Administration (State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)

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Shao Mingli 98/04
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng 98/11
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She Jing 96/06
Yu Shenglong 92/09
Zhu Guoben 90/06
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(State Copyright Bureau)
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Shen Rengan 92/01
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(All-China Sports Federation)
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State Administration of Taxation (State General Bureau of Taxation)

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Hao Zhaocheng 96/05
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State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environmental Protection Agency)

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Dep.Dir.:
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Wang Jirong (f) 98/06
Wang Xinfang 98/04
Wang Yuqing 98/06
Zhang Kunmin 89/02
Zhu Guangyao 98/04

State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)

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Ming Tinghua 90/11
Wu Boming 99/08

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Wang Chuguang 92/09
Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

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		Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Guoliang	99/11	Director: Pu Haiqing
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Shen Guofang	98/06	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	
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Zhang Zhijian (exec.)	98/03			
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Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11			Xu Zhenyuan
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Tang Yunxiang	99/01	Wang Xianzheng	99/07	98/10
Wu Dingfu	99/01	Wu Yin	98/08	
Wu Xiaoping	99/01			
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Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12			Ding Junfa
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Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		Jiang Zengwei
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Liu Shanzai	99/03	Jia Chengbing	99/07	Tian Yuanlan
		Sun Changji (exec.)	93/05	98/06
		Xue Delin	99/07	98/06
		Yao Mingwei	96/09	98/06
		Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06	98/06
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				Director: Yang Shude
				98/04
				Dep.Dir.:
				Ding Junfa
				98/06
				He Jiacheng
				98/06
				Jiang Zengwei
				98/06
				Tian Yuanlan
				98/06
				State Postal Bureau
				Director: Liu Liqing
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				Dep.Dir.:
				Liu Andong
				99/09
				Ma Junsheng
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				Sheng Minghuan
				99/08
				Tan Xiaowei
				98/09
				Wu Shixiong
				98/09
				State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau
				Director: Ni Yijin
				96/10
				Dep.Dir.:
				Jiang Chengkang
				95/06
				Pan Bixing
				94/09
				Yang Chuande
				98/05
				Yu Yuanpei
				94/09

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Zeng Peiyan	CCm 99/05	President: Li Dingfan	96/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Yuanqing	96/07		China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation
Tariff Regulations Committee		China National Nuclear Engineering-Construction Corporation	Chairman: Qian Benyuan
Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11	President: Mu Zhanying	99/05
General Office			President: Qian Benyuan
Director: Yao Chenghai	96/12	China Aerospace Science & Technology Corporation	96/11
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee		President: Wang Liheng	China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation
Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05		President: Zhang Ruen
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Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05		President: Chen Weigen
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05	China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation	98/04
Lu Youmei	98/05	President: Zhang Zhifeng	China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05		President: Miao Gengshu
Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05	China North Industries Group Corporation	97/10
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05	President: Ma Zhigeng	China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation
General Office			President: Xiao Junqing
Director: Guo Shuyan	93/11	China South Industries Group Corporation	98/09
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Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu	99/01		President: Yan Wenjiang
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Dep.Dir.:		President: Qin Xiao	Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo
Guo Rubin	96/07		84/12
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Li Zhilun	98/10	President: Wang Wulong	99/00
Wang Baoliang	91/12		China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO)
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China Aviation Industry Corporation I		Chm.: Ma Fucai	President: Ma Tinggui
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			99/11
		China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation
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			China Great Wall Industry Corporation
			President: Zhang Xinxia
			97/06
			China Everbright Group
			Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)
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			96/07
			President: Kong Dan
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			96/07
			China Great Wall Computer Group
			Chairman: Wang Zhi
			99/04
			President: Lu Ming
			96/04

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Air China President: Wang Li'an 99/04	Members: Cao Gangchuan CCm 98/11 Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03 Guo Boxiong CCm 99/10 Wang Ke CCm 95/12 Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12 Xu Caihou CCm 99/10 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03	PLA Navy Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11 Dep.Cdr.: He Linzhong 99/06 He Pengfei 92/12 Xu Zhenzhong 95/08 Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing CCm 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Leng Kuan 95/08 Li Junlian 95/08 Chief of Staff: Yao Xingyuan 98/05
China Northwest Airlines President: Nie Shengli 97/10	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT	North China Sea Fleet Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03 Dep.Cdr.: Shi Tianding 93/08 Yuan Weizhen 95/01 Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08
China Southwest Airlines President: Wang Rucen 98/12	President: Xiao Yang CCm 98/03 V.-Pres.: Cao Jianming 99/10 Jiang Xingchang 98/12 Kang Dehua 96/12 Li Guoguang 95/12 Liu Jiachen 93/07 Luo Haocai 95/06 Shen Deyong 98/12 Tang Dehua 93/07 Zhu Mingshan 83/09	East China Sea Fleet Commander: Yang Yushu 94/02 Dep.Cdr.: Chen Qingji 94/04 Li Juncai 95/09 Liu Japan 94/04 Wu Shengli 98/06 Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan CCa 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Wei Boliang 92/09
China Northern Airlines (CNAC) President: Jiang Lianying 96/02	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE	South China Sea Fleet Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04 Dep.Cdr.: Li Shuwen 94/12 Liu Dingyou? 96/07 Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02 Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong 93/04 Yan Eryi 95/04
China Southern Airlines Co., Ltd. Chairman: Yu Yan'en 97/07 President: Yan Shiqing 97/07	Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin CCm 98/03 Dep. Proc.Gen.: Hu Kehui (f) 98/04 Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06 Zhang Qiong 95/10 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09	PLA Air Force Commander: Liu Shun Yao CCm 96/11 Dep.Cdr.: Jing Xueqin 95/01 Li Yongde 99/05 Wang Liangwang 97/03 Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02 Xin Dianfeng 95/05 Pol.Com.: Qiao Qingchen 99/02 Dep.P.C.: Chen Qian 94/02 Lin Wanhai 98/05 Yang Yingchang 92/11 Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia 99/05
China Eastern Air Ltd. President: Li Zhongming 98/11	Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office	PLA Second Artillery Cdr.: Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11 Dep.Cdr.: Li Qianming 93/01 Pan Riyuan 94/02 Zhao Xijun 96/12 Zou Yongzhao 92/12 Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 97/12 Dep.P.C.:
Shanghai Airlines Chairman: He Pengnian 86/01 President: Zhou Chi 97/09	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP	
Shandong Airlines President: Sun Dehan 99/11	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP	
China Xinhua Airlines President: Lan Shiliang 98/09	PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above	
China International Travel Service President: Li Lu'an 97/09	General Staff Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10 Dep.Chiefs: Guo Boxiong (exec.) CCm 99/09 Kui Fulin CCm 95/07 Qian Shugen CCm 95/07 Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02	
Bank of China Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman: Wang Xuebing CCa 95/05 President: Wang Xuebing CCa 93/12	General Political Department Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12 Xu Caihou (exec.) CCm 99/09 Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11 Zhang Shutian 99/01 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06	
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China President: Liu Tinghuan CCa 97/01	General Logistics Department Director: Wang Ke CCm 95/10 Dep.Dir.: Shen Binyi CCa 95/01 Wang Tailan CCa 92/00 Wen Guangchun 96/08	
Agricultural Bank of China President: He Linxiang 98/01		
China Construction Bank President: Zhou Xiaochuan 98/02		
State Development Bank President: Chen Yuan 98/04		
Export-Import Bank of China Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin 99/03		
Agricultural Development Bank President: Xie Xuren 98/05		
People's Insurance Company of China (PICC) Gen.Man.: Sun Xiyue 99/03		
China Reinsurance Company (China-Re) Gen.Man.: Dai Fengju 99/03		
China Life Insurance Company (China Life) Gen.Man.: He Jiasheng (f) 99/03		
China Pacific Insurance Company, Ltd. Gen.Man.: Wang Guoliang 99/02		

Chen Zhangliang	95/07	Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits		China Foundation for Helping Poor Areas	
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07			Hon.Pres.: Rong Yiren	96/09
Gao Kaixian	95/07	President: Wang Daohan	91/12	President: Yang Rudai	96/09
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)		China Greening Foundation	
Hao Peng	95/07	President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02	Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 99/06
Hu Chunhua	98/11	Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament		President: Wang Bingqian	99/06
Huang Danhua (f)	98/11	President: He Luli (f)	97/05	China Environmental Protection Foundation	
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Red Cross Society of China		Hon.Chm.:	
Li Denghai	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 94/04	Huang Hua	93/04
Wang Mingang	95/07	President: Qian Zhengying (f)	94/04	Wan Li	93/04
Sun Jinlong	98/11	Chinese Federation for the Disabled		Chm.: Qu Geping	93/04
Yu Guilin	93/12	Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/10	China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation	
Yuan Chunqing	93/12	President: Deng Pufang	88/03	Chairmen:	
Zhang Jing	95/07	China Welfare Fund for the Disabled		Wang Bingqian	99/04
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	Hon.Dir.in Chief: Song Ping	94/05	Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04
Zhao Yufen	95/07	Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03	China Family Planning Association	
Sec.-Gen.: Hu Wei	98/11	Soong Ching Ling Foundation		President: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/12
All-China Students' Federation		President: Huang Hua	92/09	Buddhist Association of China	
President: Zhang Jing	95/07	China Population Welfare Foundation		President: Zhao Puchu	80/12
V.-Pres.:		President: He Luli (f)	99/02	China Taoist Association	
Alimu Kelimu	95/07	China Youth Development Foundation		President: Min Zhiting	98/08
Chen Canhui	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06	China Islamic Association	
Chen Jianwen	95/07	Chm.: Liu Peng	96/04	President: ?	
Chen Kaiyun	95/07	China Women's Development Foundation		China Patriotic Catholic Association	
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07	Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Dai Peng	95/07	Children's Foundation of China		President: Fu Tieshan	98/01
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07	Chinese Catholic Bishops College	
He Qi	95/07	National Welfare Fund for the Aged		Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Huang Keying	95/07	Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12	President: Li Yuanren	98/01
Jin Yulei	95/07	China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies		Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China	
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Ji Pengfei	89/11	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
Liu Shanying	95/07	Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03	President: Luo Guanzong	97/01
Liu Zhao	95/07	China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange		Christian Council of China	
Lu Huimin	95/07	Pres.: Wu Xueqian	99/05	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
Ma Jinfang	95/07	China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange		President: Han Wenzao	97/01
Miao Yanmin	95/07	Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04	China Peace Committee for Religious Circles	
Ouyang Jun	95/07	China Foundation for Human Rights Development		President: Zhao Puchu	94/07
Peng Wencai	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05	NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES	
Ren Libo	95/07	Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05	Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang	
Ren Peiwen	95/07	China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause		Hon.Chp.: ?	
Song Ge	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11	H.V.-Ch.:	
Su Xiaojun	95/07	President: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 96/11	Jia Yibin	92/12
Tang Yifeng	95/07	China Confucius Foundation		Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02	Shen Qiuwo	97/11
Wu Fei	95/07	President: Han Xikai	99/06	Xu Qichao	97/11
Xie Kang	95/07	Sun Yat-sen Foundation		Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
Xu Lei	99/10	Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03	V.-Chp.:	
Yang Ruidong	95/07	President: Ou Chu	90/03	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	China Tao Xingzhi Foundation		Hu Min	92/12
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02	Li Ganliu	83/12
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02	Li Wuwei	97/11
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	China Literature Foundation		Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06	Tong Fu	92/12
Zhou Zhi	95/07	President: Ba Jin	86/06	Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhu Jian	95/07	China Democratic League		Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese		Hon.Chm.:		Zhu Peikang	97/11
President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07	Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11
All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots					
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11				
President: Yang Guoqing	97/11				
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries					
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05				
V.-Pres.:					
Chen Haosu	90/03				
Chen Yongchang	96/02				
Li Xiaolin	97/02				
Su Guang	95/10				
Xu Qun	92/09				
Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs					
President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06				

Qian Weichang	96/11	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Su Buqing	97/10	V.-Chm.:		Zheng Yutong	97/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
H.V.-Ch.:		Chen Jiansheng	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
Ma Dayou	97/10	Li Meng	95/12	Gan Guoping	97/11
Tao Dayong	97/10	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Ye Duyi	97/10	Yang Hongchen	92/12	He Houhua	93/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Yao Jun	87/01	Hu Deping	93/10
V.-Chp.:		Zhang Daning	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Liang Jinquan	98/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Li Yining	95/12	China Zhi Gong Dang		Liu Hezhang	97/11
Lu Qiang	97/10	(Party for Public Interests)		Liu Yonghao	93/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Wu Xiuping	92/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Wu Juetian	92/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Xie Songkai	88/10	Yang Jike	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	V.-Chp.:		Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10	Du Yijin	96/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Wang Songda	88/12	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Zheng Wantong	97/11
China Democratic National Construction Association		Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Yu Yunbo	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:		Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12		
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Huang Daneng	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11		
Li Chonghuai	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:			
Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Wan Guoquan	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Ke Zhao	97/11		
Bai Dahua	88/06	Xu Caidong	97/11		
Feng Kexu	92/11	Yang You	97/11		
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12		
Huang Guancong	97/11	V.-Chp.:			
Huang Mengfu	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12		
Liu Heng	92/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Lu Ming	92/11	Huang Qixing	95/12		
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11		
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11		
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01		
China Association for Promoting Democracy		Wang Xuan	95/12		
Hon.Chp.:		Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Zhao Weizhi	90/12		
Zhao Puchu	92/12	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
H.V.-Ch.:		Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League			
Chen Shunli	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11		
Ke Ling	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:			
Ye Zhishan	97/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Li Chen	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Tian Fuda	97/11		
Cai Ruixian	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
Chen Nanxian	88/11	V.-Chp.:			
Chu Zhuang	84/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Deng Weizhi	88/11	Liu Yiming	95/12		
Feng Jicai	88/11	Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Mei Xiangming	88/11	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11		
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)			
Wang Liping	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10		
Zhang Huaixi	95/12	H.V.-Chp.:			
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Gu Gengyu	88/12		
Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11		
Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11		
H.V.-Chp.:		Li Hongchang	97/11		
Fang Rongxin	97/11	Liang Shangli	97/11		
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Sun Fuling	93/10		
Jian Tiancong	97/11				
Tian Guangtao	97/11				

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: <u>Wang Taihua</u>	CCa 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Wang Yang	98/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
<u>Xu Zhonglin</u>	99/12
Governor: <u>Xu Zhonglin (act.)</u>	99/12
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Huaizhong	99/10
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PCC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Hu Daoren	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Ren Chaohai	98/08
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Liu Qi	CCm 99/02
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Meng Xuenong (exec.)	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: He Guoqiang	CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Gan Yuping	99/01
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Bao Xuding (act.)	CCm 99/06
Vice-M.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 99/06
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Chen Kaili	97/11
Dep.P.C.:	

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Shi Zhaobin	CCa 99/08
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Zhao Xuemin	99/08
Governor: Xi Jinping (act.)	CCa 99/08
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Xi Jinping	CCa 99/08
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/06
Dep.Cdr.:	

Guo Shenggui	99/02
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Hao	98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Song Zhaosu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
Yang Tangbing	98/11
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiyan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/05
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Hanmin	99/05
Wu Heng	98/01

Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	95/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Qian Yunlu	CCa 98/12
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: Qian Yunlu	CCa 99/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Shouting	99/05
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07
Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01
Wang Guangxian	CCa 99/02
Wang Houhong	98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12
Li Dongcheng	98/04
Wang Houhong	97/03
Wu Changyuan	96/12
Yu Xun	98/04
Zhu Mingguo	98/04
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui	97/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Zuocai	94/05
Li Bixing	95/12
Li Dongchun	96/00
Li Zerong	95/12
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Ding Yucai	90/04
Liu Renjie	99/04
Yang Xianhou	97/09
Zheng Dajin	96/09

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12

Zhao Shiju	98/04	Luo Qingquan	99/10	Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Governor: Niu Maosheng	CCm 99/02	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCa 99/02
V.-Gov.:		Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	V.-Gov.:	
Cai Limin	98/01	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Chen Biting	95/06
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	V.-Gov.:		Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Deng Daokun	98/01	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Guo Shichang	93/05	Gao Ruike	98/01	Wang Min	96/12
He Shaocun	95/02	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	PCC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 99/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Liu Boxing	93/01
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:		Xu Minggao	94/02
		Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
		Liao Qiliang	95/07	Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng	91/02
		Liu Chengbao	94/12		
		Pol.Com.: Wu Fenglong	98/11		
		Dep.P.C.: ?			
Heilongjiang Province		Hu'nan Province		Jiangxi Province	
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Li Qinglin	CCa 98/09	Hu Biao	97/03	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
<u>Song Fatang</u>	CCa 00/01	Hu Xiangdong	98/12	Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Wu Xiangdong	95/10	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Zheng Peimin	95/10	V.-Gov.:	
V.-Gov.:		Governor: Chu Bo	CCa 99/02	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	V.-Gov.:		Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
Wang Donghua	98/01	He Tongxin	96/11	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Wang Xianmin	98/01	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	Sun Yonghe	95/06
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Pang Daomu	94/12	Zhu Yingpei	95/06
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02	Zhou Shichang	93/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02	Cai Xingui	98/03
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Li Chongwu	98/08
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Zhang Deren	98/08	Zhong Qing	93/09
Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Zhang Huanchen	98/09	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	Dep.P.C.:	
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi	90/06	Fan Jun	95/03
Dep.P.C.: Yao Guoyi	98/09			Liu Chuanyun	94/06
				Lu Kuangheng	96/04
				Zhou Riyang	99/04
He'nan Province		Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		Jilin Province	
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Bai Zhijian	99/04	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCa 98/11	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Hong Hu	CCm 98/09
Li Chengyu	99/02	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	Su Rong	CCa 97/06
Li Keqiang	CCm 98/06	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12	Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02
Ren Keli	92/00	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	V.-Gov.:	
Zheng Zengmao	99/02	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	Li Jieche	98/01
Governor: Li Keqiang	CCm 99/02	V.-Chm.:		Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
V.-Gov.:		Baoyindeliger	95/01	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Wang Guofa	93/01
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Hao Yidong	98/01	Wei Minxue	93/01
Li Zhibin	94/09	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	Yang Qingcai	96/09
Wang Mingyi	98/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02
Zhang Honghua	93/04	Yun Gongmin	97/01	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
Zhang Tao	98/01	Zhou Dehai	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Zhou Weide	93/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Wen Jicheng	95/08
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/04	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	94/00
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Qiugui	89/04	Baya Ertu	91/01	Chu Ping	97/01
Ji Yingtian	95/10	Gao Chongwu	96/05	Liang Shulin	95/01
Yang Dixian	99/02	Zhaorigetu	97/05		
Yu Huaimo?	97/05	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/04		
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12		
Dep.P.C.:					
Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Jiangsu Province		Liaoning Province	
Liu Quanxi	97/05	CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 99/12	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08
Xia Guangyao	93/07	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
		Cao Keming	91/03	Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11
		Gu Hao	94/12	Wang Huaiyuan	93/10
		Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09	Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10
				Zhang Xingxiang	97/11
				Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01

V.-Gov.:		Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05	Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Li Yanglu	96/05
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	V.-Gov.:		Shanxi Province	
Liu Ketian	95/02	Chao Dequan	98/01	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06
Yang Xinhua	98/01	Chen Zongxing	98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Gong Deshun	94/12	Liu Zhenhua	CCa 99/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	Zheng Shekui	96/02
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Pan Liansheng	95/11	Gov.: Liu Zhenhua (act.)	CCa 99/07
PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin	97/10	Wang Shousen	96/02	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Wei	98/01	Du Wu'an	95/03
Hou Xueyuan	93/05	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Fan Duixiang	98/01
Huang Qinglin	96/12	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	Liu Zhenhua	CCa 95/12
Wang Xing	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	99/09	Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Pol.Com.: Liu Shensi	98/07	Dep.Cdr.:		Xue Jun	95/12
Dep.P.C.:		Fan Jianying	96/11	Yang Zhiming	98/01
Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Qiu Guangan	90/11	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
Ma Guijun	98/09	Wang Kezhong	95/07	PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
Sun Shugui	95/07	Pol.Com.: Lei Xingping	99/09	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
Yi Guangshun	95/01	Li Qilu	94/03	Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
		Xu Xing	97/10	Dep.P.C.:	
				Bai Yuming	94/12
				Zhou Kaixi	94/05
Ningxia Autonomous Region					
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Shandong Province			
Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04		
Han Maohua	97/07	Dep.Sec.:			
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11	Sichuan Province	
Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03	CCP Sec.: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 00/01
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa 98/11	Dep.Sec.:	
V.-Chm.:		Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02	Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Feng Jionghua	99/04	V.-Gov.:		Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Liu Zhong	93/05	Chen Kangfu	96/03	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Ma Junting	98/05	Chen Yanming	98/04	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Ma Xiguang (exec.)	99/04	Du Shicheng	95/06	Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Wang Quanshi	98/05	Han Yuqun	95/06	Governor: Zhang Zhongwei (act.)	99/06
Yu Gesheng	98/05	Huang Kehua	98/04	V.-Gov.:	
PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05	Lin Shuxiang	98/04	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05	Lin Tingsheng	98/04	Li Dachang	96/02
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Shao Guifang	95/02	Li Jin (f)	98/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Song Fatang (exec.)	CCa 89/06	Ouzegao	CCm 93/02
Ji Liangzhou	98/12	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03	Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Li Tiansheng	92/11	PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04	Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Xu Shiqun	93/02
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Huang Jiuli	91/12	Han Yonglu	91/06	Zou Guangyan	96/02
Wang Zhenxi?	94/12	Qin Jiangchang	98/03	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
Zhang Kaili	98/10	Wang Baoshu	93/10	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
		Pol.Com.: He Faxiang	98/10	PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10
		Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
		Li Yangzhen	99/08	Liu Daikun	93/04
		Yang Juqing	92/10	Tao Delun	90/08
		Zhang Jigen	99/04	Zou Yunhua	98/07
				Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Cheng Gongming	97/12
				Shi Zhili	96/11
				Zhu Hongde	96/12
				Zhu Guiheng	93/03
Qinghai Province					
CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 99/06	Shanghai Municipality			
Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09		
Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Dep.Sec.:			
Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12		
Zhao Leji	98/04	Gong Xueping	97/12		
Governor: Zhao Leji (act.)	99/08	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10		
V.-Gov.:		Wang Liping	92/08		
Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11		
Jia Xitai	95/07	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02		
Liu Guanghe	93/01	Vice-M.:			
Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10	Tianjin Municipality	
Su Sen	98/01	Feng Guoqin	96/10	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Xu Liang	98/01	Han Zheng	98/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhao Leji	99/08	Jiang Yiren	93/02	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
PPC Chm.: ?		Zhou Muyao	98/02	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Zhou Yupeng	98/02	Liu Fengyan	98/05
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02	Song Pingshun	98/05
Dep.Cdr.:		PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Liu Dengyun	94/06	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	Vice-M.:	
Ma Weidong	95/10	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Liang Su	98/05
Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Dep.Cdr.:		Sun Hailin	98/05
Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	99/03	Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Wang Dehui	93/06
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Xiang Shourong	90/10	Wang Shuzu	98/05
		Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04	Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05
				Yang Xincheng	95/12
				Ye Disheng	99/04
				Yu Haichao	98/05
				PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
				PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05

PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke	96/12	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Wang Weizhen	96/00
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	Yan Chonghou	97/03
		Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
		Dep.P.C.:	
		Rouzi	89/02
Tibet Autonomous Region		Yunnan Province	
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10	He Zhiqiang	85/07
Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Sun Gan	98/11
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Wang Tianxi	97/10
Legqog	CCa 94/12	Wang Xueren	98/09
Li Ligu	99/07	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	V.-Gov.:	
Yang Chuantang	94/12	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
V.-Chm.:		Li Hanbo	98/01
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Doje	98/05	Liu Jing	93/05
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Jiabao	98/05	Shao Qiwei	98/07
Lhagba Puncog	91/04	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Nima Cering	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Wang Jitang	99/08
Qunpei	98/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Sun Qiwen	94/12	Xie Heming	91/07
Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07	Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
Yang Song	94/01	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Zhejiang Province	
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09
PCC Chm.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Li Jinming	98/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Liang Pingbo	98/12
Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Liu Xirong	98/12
Dong Guishan	92/01	Zhou Guofu	98/12
Gama Cedain	92/01	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
He Zhiguang	96/09	V.-Gov.:	
Liu Shiguo	96/05	Huang Xingguo	98/01
Lü Dengming	93/04	Li Changjiang	98/01
Tong Guishan	96/11	Lu Songting	95/08
Wang Shunhe	94/06	Lu Wenge	98/01
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Wang Yongming	99/03
Dep.P.C.:		Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
Duojia	97/02	Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Gong Xunzong	93/04	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
Jiang Chengguang	90/06	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Tao Changlian	94/12	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Zhang Fuli	98/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Jiang Maobao	94/07
Xinjiang Autonomous Region		Li Jinguo	96/06
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Dep.Sec.:		Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	Li Zhongcai	96/11
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	Wang Changgui	94/07
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02		
Zhang Yunchuan	99/03		
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02		
Chairman*:			
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		
V.-Chm.:			
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01		
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04		
Mamatmin Zak	98/01		
Wang Huaiyu	96/04		
Wufuer Abudul	93/01		
Xiong Huiyin	98/01		
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		
Zhang Zhou	98/01		
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01		
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Duan Xikang	94/00		
Fang Denghua	94/06		

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Hui Liangyu

According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed member, Standing Committee member, and secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. He no longer serves as secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 7 Jan 00) Anhui Governor Wang Taihua was appointed secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee, while Xu Zhonglin, deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee, was transferred to Anhui to be deputy secretary of the provincial Party committee and concurrently acting provincial governor. The aforesaid appointments were announced by a person-in-charge of the CCP CC Organization Department on 30th December, who had made a special trip to Anhui for that purpose. (*Ta Kung Pao* [*Da Gong Bao*], Hong Kong, 4 Jan 00, in SWB, 6 Jan 00; *Wen Wei Po* [*Wen Hui Bao*], Hong Kong, 5 Jan 00, in SWB, 6 Jan 00) Hui Liangyu is an economic engineer and of Hui nationality. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/12, p.1232/12. See also 1995/2, p.149/11, 1998/9, p.964/14, and 1998/10, p.1172/16.

Jiang Mianheng (1)

Appointed vice-president of the Chi-

nese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99) Jiang Mianheng is the eldest son of President Jiang Zemin. The 47-year-old engineer is an expert in Internet business. He graduated from Shanghai's Fudan University in the 1980s and completed his studies at Drexel University in Philadelphia. Professors who taught Dr. Jiang at Drexel described him as "extremely intelligent". He worked briefly in the US before returning to China in 1992. For the next seven years, Dr. Jiang ran several technology companies in Shanghai. His latest project is China Netcom, which is building a fibre-optics network that will form China's hi-tech backbone, a recent report in the *Asian Wall Street Journal* said. Jiang Zemin's other son, Jiang Miankang, is believed to work for the German company Siemens. Children of top leaders who are now senior managers of state-owned or foreign-invested firms include the sons of NPC Chairman Li Peng and Premier Zhu Rongji. (SCMP, 3 Dec 99)

Li Changjiang,

vice-governor of Zhejiang Province since January 1998, was appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Customs and director of the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99) See C.a., 1998/1, p.98/14.

Mou Benli (2)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99) He had served as head of the United Front Department of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee since January 1996.

Song Fatang

According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed member, Standing Committee member, and deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. He no longer serves as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 7 Jan 00) See c.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13.

Wang Guangya (3)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99) He had served as assistant minister since April 1998.

Wang Taihua,

deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee since October

1992 and director of its Party School since September 1996, was appointed secretary of the Provincial Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (*Wen Wei Po* [*Wen Hui Bao*], Hong Kong, 5 Jan 00, in SWB, 6 Jan 00) He no longer serves as governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government (post held since February 1999). Wang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/10, p.1171/15. See also 1999/2, p.187/17.

Wang Yang,

vice-governor of Anhui Province since February 1993 and deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee since December 1998, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99) For his vita see C.a., 1998/12, p.1353/17. See also 1993/2, p.179/13.

Wu Shuangzhan

Identified as commander of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (CPAPF). (RMRB, 28 Dec 99) Major General Wu has replaced General Yang Guoping, who has reached retirement age. It has been learned that the high-level personnel reshuffle was one of the decisions reached at a recent enlarged meeting of the Central Military Commission and was a normal step taken to make the first-line military leadership younger. Wu is the sixth commander of the 1.5 million-strong CPAPF since its establishment in 1983. He originally ranked third among the six deputy commanders. (*Ming Pao*, Hong Kong, 3 Jan 00, in SWB, 5 Jan 00) According to *Ming Pao*, Wu came from the 24th Group Army (this army was the main force of the Third Field Army during the War of Liberation) stationed in Chengde under the command of the Beijing Military Region (MR). He participated in the June 4th suppression operations in his capacity as deputy commander of the group army. The then commander was Lieutenant General Zhou Yushu, who was promoted to commander of the CPAPF after the June 4th event. After June 4th, Wu Shuangzhan was promoted to deputy chief of staff of the Beijing MR, a post equivalent to army commander in rank. After his former superior Zhou Yushu left the CPAPF, Wu was assigned from the PLA to serve as chief of staff of the CPAPF in 1993 to take charge of the headquarters and the leading organ for military operations.

In February 1996, Li Peiyao, vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, was murdered by his armed police guard. The top leadership of the CCP removed Commander Ba Zhongyan and Political Commissar Zhang Shutian. Wu Shuangzhan, however, was promoted to deputy commander and concurrently chief of staff. See C.a., 1996/2, p.208/12.

Wu Xiaohua (4), first vice-president of the China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation since September 1998, was appointed director of the State Administration of Machinery Industry. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99)

Xie Fuzhan (5), director of the General Office (Personnel Bureau) of the Development Research Center since July 1999, was appointed deputy director of the Development Research Center. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99)

Xu Zhonglin According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed member, Standing Committee member, and deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. He no longer serves as deputy secretary (he was in charge of agriculture), Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 7 Jan 00) He was also appointed acting governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government. (*Wen Wei Po* [*Wen Hui Bao*], Hong Kong, 5 Jan 00, in SWB, 6 Jan 00) See C.a., 1994/12, p.1233/13.

Yang Bo (6) Appointed director of China National Radio. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99) There is a Yang Bo, written with the same characters, who served as vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee (until March 1993) and then as its advisor, as advisor to the China-Japan Personnel Exchange Committee (since May 1985), and as chairman of the International Committee for the Promotion of Chinese Industrial Cooperatives (since January 1992).

Zhang Guobao (7) Appointed vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99) He had served as the commission's secretary-general since March 1999.

Zhou Yongkang According to a decision of the CCP

CC, he was appointed member, Standing Committee member, and secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 7 Jan 00) It was not announced who takes over his post of minister of land and natural resources (he held the post since March 1998). The 57-year-old Zhou was hand-picked by Premier Zhu Rongji in 1998 to join his cabinet. He is considered one of the fourth-generation cadres groomed for future promotion. As top minister in charge of land resources, Zhou Yongkang has the expertise and connections to deal with environmental problems. (SCMP, 7 Jan 99) He concurrently holds the post of member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee. Zhou, a native of Wuxi City, Jiangsu Province, joined the CCP in 1964. He received higher education. He served as vice-minister of petroleum industry (1986), deputy general manager and deputy secretary of the CCP Leading Party Members' Group of China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) (May 1988), president of the Chinese Association of Petroleum Enterprises Management (1994), general manager of CNPC (January 1997 - March 1998), and as member of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters (1995). Zhou is a member of the 15th CCP CC.. See C.a., 1997/1, p.81/13, 1998/3, p.362/30, and 1998/4, p.456/22.

Leaders Removed from Office

An Jinglin Director of China National Radio. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99)

Bu Zhengfa Vice-Minister of the Personnel. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99)

Chen Hong Vice-Chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99)

Chen Huanyou According to a decision of the CCP CC, Chen will no longer serve as secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. He will be reassigned. (RMRB, 7 Jan 00)

Guo Boxiong Commander of Lanzhou Military Region. General Guo was appointed member of the CCP CC Military

Commission and executive deputy director of the PLA General Staff last September and member of the Central Military Commission of the PRC last October. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Hu Changping Stripped of his post as vice-governor of Jiangxi and arrested. He has been expelled from the Party for corruption and violation of Party discipline and laws, the CCP Commission for Inspecting Discipline announced on 22nd December. Investigators found that from 1997 to July 1999, Hu took bribes in the amounts of 1.53m RMBY, 750,000 HK\$, and 35,000 US\$, along with other valuables worth about 1.4m RMBY, according to the commission. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Dec 99)

Shao Qihui Director of the State Administration of Machinery Industry. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99)

Tian Fengshan According to a decision of the CCP CC, Tian will no longer serve as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. He will be reassigned. (RMRB, 7 Jan 00)

Tian Runzhi Deputy Director of the General Administration of Customs and director of the State Administration for Entry-Exit Inspection and Quarantine. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99)

Wang Yingfan Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99) Wang, 57, will become China's new United Nations ambassador in February. He will replace Qin Huasun, 64, who has served as China's top envoy to the UN since 1995. After early postings in Britain and Ghana, Wang Yingfan was named ambassador to the Philippines, where he served from 1988 to 1990. He was director-general of the Foreign Ministry's Asian Affairs Department from 1990 to 1994, when he was named an assistant foreign minister. In 1995, Wang was promoted to vice-foreign minister with responsibility for European affairs. He was also in charge of Hong Kong and Macau. During more than four years as China's representative on the UN Security Council, Qin Huasun cast two vetoes, both related to Taiwan. In February 1999, he vetoed a resolution that

would have kept UN peacekeepers in Macedonia for a further six months. Macedonia had established diplomatic relations with Taiwan six months earlier. Qin also vetoed a resolution in 1997 to send a UN observer mission to Guatemala to oversee implementation of a peace pact ending 36 years of civil war. Beijing was incensed at Guatemala's support for Taiwan's membership at the UN and for having invited a Taiwanese delegation to a treaty-signing ceremony formalizing the peace pact. But Beijing signed on to a subsequent resolution after two weeks of negotiations. Qin Huasun will probably be best remembered for his vehement attacks on NATO after the Chinese Embassy in Belgrade was bombed. He called the attack barbaric, a violation of international law and a blatant encroachment on the sovereignty of a UN member state. (SCMP, 30 Dec 99)

Wen Jing

Vice-Chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 99)

Wen Zongren

Political Commissar of Lanzhou Military Region.

Xie Shijie

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Xie will no longer serve as secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. He will be reassigned. (RMRB, 7 Jan 00) 66-year-old Xie might join the advisory body, the CP-PCC, as vice-chairman as many Party secretaries did in the past. (SCMP, 7 Jan 00)

Yang Guoping

Commander of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force.

Addenda

Chen Demin (8),

director of the Organization Department of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee since July 1996, was appointed political commissar of the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps under Lanzhou Military Region. (RMRB, 10 Nov 99)

Li Qianyuan (9),

chief of staff of Lanzhou Military Region, was appointed commander of Lanzhou Military Region in September 1999. (*Ming Pao*, Hong Kong, 6 Dec 99, in SWB, 14 Dec 99) Lieu-

tenant General Li is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Lu Zhiqiang (10)

Appointed chief of the Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau under the General Administration of Customs. Established on 5th January, the bureau has so far 42 investigation offices and 101 sub-offices across the country. China's anti-smuggling police force had handled a total of 2,466 smuggling cases involving goods worth about 9.42b RMBY (1.15b US\$) by the end of October. They also seized 2,297 suspect smugglers during the period. (XNA, 25 Nov 99)

Song Jianhu

Identified as deputy director of the China Maritime Safety Administration. (XNA, 24 Nov 99)

Wu Wenchang

Identified as director of the NPC Chairman's Office. (XNA, 16 Nov 99)

Yang Deqing,

former political commissar and secretary of the Party Committee of Chengdu Military Region, was appointed political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region in September 1999. (*Ming Pao*, Hong Kong, 6 Dec 99, in SWB, 14 Dec 99) Lieutenant General Yang had served as deputy political commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department since February 1995. He is a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline, and deputy secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline of the CCP Central Military Commission (since January 1997). See C.a., 1999/5, p.525/15.

Zhang Qingli (11),

former secretary of CCP Lanzhou City Committee, was appointed commander of the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps under Lanzhou Military Region. (RMRB, 10 Nov 99)

Zhou Rongting

Appointed president of the newly established Information Engineering University attached to the Chinese PLA. Zhou holds the rank of major general. The new PLA university, located in Zhengzhou, capital of He'nan Province, will cultivate professionals for future hi-tech warfare involving the use of information technology. It was founded through the merger of three military schools in the same city, the Information Engineering Institute, the Measuring Institute, and the Electronic Technol-

ogy Institute. All major subjects related to the military use of information technology are being taught at the new university, said the president. Zhou pledged to build the university into a world-class school with all the necessary hardware and software. The leadership of the school will make every effort to set up a new mechanism which will allow talented people to play a proper role, Zhou noted. He said the university plans to further strengthen major specialties including information safety, modern communications technology, and space technology, and to create a number of new specialties such as remote image information engineering, satellite-navigation and -positioning engineering, and map data bank applications. The university's primary goal is to turn its teaching and research achievements into productive forces and fighting capability, Zhou stressed. (XNA, 18 Nov 99)

Deaths

Jiang Hua,

former president of China's Supreme People's Court, died of illness in Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province, at the age of 93. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Dec 99)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 江绵恒
- (2) 牟本理
- (3) 王光亚
- (4) 吴晓华
- (5) 谢伏瞻
- (6) 杨波
- (7) 张国宝
- (8) 陈德敏
- (9) 李乾元
- (10) 陆志强
- (11) 张庆黎

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Brazil (Dec 15)

Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao and visiting Brazilian Vice-President Marco Maciel attended a ceremony to sign two documents. The first, an agreement to give the Brazilian consulate-general in the Hong Kong SAR consulate powers in Macau after the handover, and the second, an agreement on cooperation in broadcasting and television. (XNA, 17 Dec 99)

Fiji (Dec 14)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Fijian Prime Minister Mahendra Chaudhry attended a ceremony for the signing of an agreement on economic and technological cooperation and a memorandum of understanding on setting up a consultation system between the Chinese and Fijian foreign ministries. (XNA, 15 Dec 99)

Indonesia (Dec 28)

The Chinese government will provide a grant of 40m RMBY (about 4.6m US\$) to the Indonesian government. The awarding of the grant was signified by the signing of the Memorandum of Understanding between the government of Indonesia and the government of the PRC at the office of the Indonesian Ministry of Foreign Af-

fairs. Chinese Ambassador to Indonesia Chen Shiqiu said that the grant would be used to finance and support the development of small industries in Indonesia as part of the economic and technical cooperation between the two countries. Meanwhile, Director General for the Economic Relations of the Indonesian Ministry of Foreign Affairs Johan S. Syahperi said that the Indonesian government also considered to use the grant to aid displaced people in some areas in the country. Besides the grant, China would also give an additional aid in the form of export credit worth 500m US\$, Syahperi added. (XNA, 29 Dec 99)

Jordan (Dec 06)

China and Jordan signed four documents during Jordanian King Abdullah II's state visit to China. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and King Abdullah II signed the joint communiqué between the two countries. Senior officials from the two countries signed three inter-governmental documents, including an agreement on China-Jordan economic and technological cooperation, a summary of the fourth meeting of China-Jordan Economic and Trade Committee, and an implementation program on cultural cooperation between 2000 and 2002. (XNA, 7 Dec 99)

Kenya (Dec 06)

The Chinese government will provide a 50m-RMBY (about 6.09m US\$) interest-free loan to Kenya, which is earmarked for a road project. Visiting Chinese Assistant Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Xu Bingjin and Kenyan Finance Minister Christianus Okemo signed the agreement in Nairobi. (XNA, 8 Dec 99)

Nepal (Dec 30)

The Chinese government has provided 80m RMBY (9.65m US\$) in grant assistance to Nepal for development projects to be mutually decided upon by both governments. An agreement on economic and technical cooperation was signed in Kathmandu by the governments of the two countries. (XNA, 31 Dec 99)

Russia (Dec 09)

China and Russia signed three inter-governmental documents in the wake of the second informal meeting between Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Russian President Boris Yeltsin.

The three documents are: a protocol on narration of eastern border between China and Russia, a protocol on narration of western border between China and Russia, and an agreement on joint use of some islets and surrounding waters in border rivers for economic purposes. Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Russian counterpart Igor Ivanov signed the documents on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 10 Dec 99)

United States (Dec 06)

The US state of Idaho and Xiamen Special Economic Zone in Fujian Province signed a memorandum of understanding on economic cooperation. Visiting US Senator Larry Craig and Xiamen Mayor Hong Yongshi signed the document. (XNA, 7 Dec 99)

Vietnam (Dec 30)

A treaty on land border between China and Vietnam was officially signed in Hanoi by visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Vietnamese Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Nguyen Manh Cam on behalf of their respective governments. With the signing of the treaty, all outstanding issues relating to the land border between China and Vietnam have been resolved. (RMRB, XNA, 31 Dec 99)

Yugoslavia (Dec 03)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation was signed in Belgrade after the fourth meeting of the Sino-Yugoslav Economic and Trade Cooperation Committee. Zhang Xiang, Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Yugoslav Minister of Foreign Trade Borislav Vukovich signed the agreement. (XNA, 4 Dec 99)

Zambia (Dec 29)

China will provide Zambia with 30m RMBY (about 3.62m US\$) aid without any conditions. According to the agreement signed in Lusaka by Chinese Ambassador Peng Keyu and Zambian Finance Minister Katele Kalumba on behalf of their respective governments, the money will be channeled to the interior decoration of Zambia's new government complex for most of the government ministries. (XNA, 30 Dec 99)

International Agreement

China and the European Union initialed an agreement in Beijing on extending the sixth bilateral agreement on textile products for one year to 31st December 2000. The two sides initialed the agreement in the form of "exchanging letters", according to sources with China's Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC). China and EU will continue to negotiate on the seventh agreement on textile products and will replace the extended one with the new agreement to be signed, the sources said. (XNA, 8 Dec 99)

HKSAR Agreement with Belarus (Dec 03)

The Hong Kong SAR signed an Air Services Transit Agreement with the Republic of Belarus. This agreement is the fourth Air Services Transit Agreement signed by the HKSAR, following similar agreements with Maldives, Lithuania and the Kyrgyz Republic. (XNA, 4 Dec 99)

HKSAR Agreement with Italy (Dec 18)

The HKSAR and Italy signed an agreement on the transfer of sentenced persons in hong Kong. The agreement was signed by the Secretary for security of the HKSAR, Regina Ip, and Italian Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs Senator Valentino Martelli. Since Hong Kong's return to China, the government of the HKSAR has signed similar agreements with the United Kingdom, the United States and Sri Lanka. (XNA, 19 Dec 99)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Marine Environmental Protection", adopted at the 24th session of the 5th NPC Standing Committee on 23rd August 1982, and revised at the 13th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on 25th December 1999. The law, with 10 chapters and 98 articles, will take effect on 1st April 2000. (Decree No.26 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 25, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 28 Dec 99)

"Revised Cases of the Criminal Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 13th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 25, 1999, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Decree No.27 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 25, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 26 Dec 99)

"Special Procedural Law of the People's Republic of China on Maritime Lawsuits", adopted at the 13th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 25, 1999. This law, which consists of twelve chapters with 127 articles, will take effect on July 1, 2000. (Decree No.28 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 25, 1999) (Full text: RMRB, 28 Dec 99)

"Corporate Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 5th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1993, and amended according to the "Decision to revise the 'Corporate Law of the PRC'" of the 13th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 25, 1999. The amended law, with 11 chapters and 230 articles one of the longest laws of China, and the decision will take effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.29 of the President of the PRC, signed by President

Jiang Zemin on December 25, 1999) (Full text of the revised law and the decision: RMRB, 27 Dec 99; full translation: Xinhua, 26 Dec 99, in SWB, 31 Dec 99)

China's burgeoning high-tech firms will find it easier to get listed on stock exchanges and raise necessary funds with the amendment of the country's Corporate Law to support their development. The State Council will shortly publish detailed rules for the listing of them, according to sources with the 13th session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee. Lawmakers believe the move will help boost the development of China's high-tech sector, a key player in a knowledge-based economy, but warned that appropriate measures should be taken to do a good job of it due to lack of experience. The amendment also asks for the establishment of supervisory boards to oversee solely state-owned enterprises. The board might be composed of the State Council accredited personnel and representatives of enterprise employees, who are entitled to attend directorate meetings. Directors, managers and financial managers of the enterprises are not allowed to be members of the supervisory boards concurrently, according to the amendment. (XNA, 26 Dec 99; see also 18/23 Dec 99)

"Detailed Rules and Regulations on Implementing the Law of the People's Republic of China for Protecting the Investment of Taiwan Compatriots in the Mainland". These regulations, which consist of 31 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.274 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 5th December 1999) (XNA, 13/27 Dec 99; full text: RMRB, 13 Dec 99)

Premier Zhu Rongji signed a State Council decree making the map of the Macau SAR (MSAR) effective as of 20th December. The map was approved by the 23rd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 7th December 1999, in accordance with the Resolution of the NPC on Establishing the MSAR passed at the 1st session of the 8th NPC on 31st March 1993. (Order No.275 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 20th December 1999) (XNA, 20/21 Dec 99; full text: RMRB, 20 Dec 99) According to the

decees, the official boundary line between Guangdong Province and the MSAR as of 20th December will be delineated as indicated in the new map. The Macau SAR of the PRC consists of Macau Peninsula, Taipa Island, and Coloane Island. The northern boundary line of the MSAR connects with Gongbei Road of Zhuhai City in Guangdong Province. The area south of the arched door of Guanzha belongs to the MSAR, while the area to the north of the arched door of Guanzha up to the old flag building at the Zhuhai frontier checkpoint will remain the same as before. The water boundaries will stay as they are on the original Macau map, said officials with the Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office under the State Council and the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping. The standard official map of the MSAR was drawn up by the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping in three versions, with the scales 1:20,000, 1:100,000 and 1:150,000, and in two languages - Chinese and English. Any map that is incompatible with the new MSAR map will be invalid after 20th December, the officials noted. The maps are available at the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping.

Chinese President and Chairman of the Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin recently signed an order to issue the "Border Patrol Regulations of the Chinese PLA". The regulations consist of 58 articles in 11 chapters. They stipulate basic tasks, duties at various levels and organizational procedures of patrolling the borders. They also stipulate how to handle patrol incidents. China shares land borders with more than ten countries. These borders cover a distance of over 20,000 kilometers. (RMRB, 17 Dec 99; XNA, 18 Dec 99; *Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], 17 Dec 99, in SWB 30 Dec 99)

Addenda

The Ministry of Public Security on 24th November promulgated "Regulations on Managing Mass Cultural and Sports Activities". From 24th November on, holding concerts, sports meets, Qigong or other body exercises and other mass congregations in China involving more than 200 participants in public places shall be subject to sanction by public security depart-

ments above the county level. If the organizer is an individual not affiliated with government bodies, companies or social institutions, he must first get approval from relevant government departments, the regulations say. In the event that participants may exceed 3,000, approval by public security body at or above the prefecture level is needed; and the event that involve two or more localities shall get the go-ahead from a higher public security department responsible for these areas. These measures are "for security reasons", the ministry said.

The regulations strictly prohibit nine categories of mass congregations, including those that: violate the fundamental principles of the Constitution, or endanger national security and public order; infringe upon customs of ethnic minorities, violate ethnic unity and instigate national separatism; propagate superstition and heresy, pornography and violence that are detrimental to the health of the people. In addition, mass congregations shall not be held near places of government agencies above the county level, radio and television stations, foreign embassies and consulates, military establishments and other vital institutions, according to the regulations. The regulations empower police to levy fines and compulsory measures on those who do not observe these stipulations, emphasizing that organizers are subject to criminal prosecution if crimes are committed. (XNA, 25 Nov 99; Zhongguo Tongxun She news agency, Hong Kong, 3 Dec 99, in SWB, 6 Dec 99)

China plans a nationwide cutback in the number of newspaper organizations in the coming half year and urges those that are left to make their own ends meet. The State Press and Publications Administration has recently issued a regulation for reducing the number of newspaper organizations, with some being merged and some with circulation under 30,000 being closed down. The regulation stipulates that starting January 1, 2000, newspaper run by central governmental organs must make money for themselves instead of asking for state subsidies. The move is meant to raise the efficiency of newspaper organizations and make them market-oriented, said Liang Heng, deputy director of the administration. Government de-

partments that run their own newspapers should not require their local branches or other bodies to unwillingly subscribe to these newspapers, the regulation said. The newspapers run by government departments could consider to join the *People's Daily* or newspaper groups, said Liu Bo, a senior official with the administration. Meanwhile, the administration will cut the number of local newspapers run by local governments. The cutback will be completed before the end of June next year, according to the regulation. At present, China has a total of 2,160 newspapers, with an annual publication of 26 billion copies. In 1998, the Guangzhou-based *Nanfang Daily* and *Yangcheng Evening News*, Shanghai's *Wenhui Daily* and *Xinmin Evening News*, and the Beijing-based national newspapers *Guangming Daily* and *Economic Daily* separately established their own newspaper groups. (XNA, 27 Nov 99)

China's State Press and Publications Administration will strictly administer publications, outlawing Sino-overseas jointly-funded or cooperative businesses to engage in distribution and wholesale trade. In the latest regulation on publications, the administration stipulates that general distributors, with minimum funds of 10m RMBY (1.2m US\$), must be under authorization of the state. The state-owned or collective businesses with more than 500,000 RMBY worth of funds could conduct wholesale trade. Businesses or individuals having more than 100,000 RMBY, including Sino-overseas jointly-funded or cooperative ones, could engage in retail transactions and distribution, the regulation said. Without authorization for publication distribution or wholesale business, no enterprise may run online bookstores or carry out other online trade. In addition, the state will severely punish violators who publish illegal or pirated publications. Except for designated businesses, no one may distribute textbooks, important political documents or works of state leaders, the regulation said. Statistics show that China has more than 2,000 newspapers and nearly 8,000 periodicals, as well as 560 publishing houses. In the thriving electronic publication markets, 64 such publishing houses have generated output valued at several billion RMBY. (XNA, 27 Nov 99)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1996	1997			1996	1997
Population				Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)			
- Total Population (b)		1.223	1.236	- Primary Industry		50.5	49.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.042	1.006	- Secondary Industry		23.5	23.7
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		69.21	69.82	- Tertiary Industry		26.0	26.4
- Urban Population		29.4	29.9	Education			
- Rural Population		70.6	70.1	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Employment				- University and College Students		1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)		688.50	696.00	- Secondary School Students		32.3	32.8
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Primary School Pupils		66.2	65.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		3.0	3.1	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)		19.5 ⁴	17.1 ⁵
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³		15.0	15.0				
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³		30.0	30.0				

Economic Data		1996	1997			1996	1997
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				Investment			
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		6,755	7,345	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)		2,297	2,494
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.7	8.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	8.9
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		6,859	7,477	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)		1,205	1,309
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.6	8.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.6	9.0
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)		5,634	6,079	Public Finance (b RMBY)			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue		740.79	865.11
- Primary Sector		20.6	18.7	Total Government Expenditure		793.75	923.36
- Secondary Sector		49.8	49.2	Balance		- 52.95	- 58.24
- Tertiary Sector		31.2	32.1	Current Account (b US\$)		7.243	29.717
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Foreign Trade (b US\$)			
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,959	11,373	Exports		151.06	182.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)		16.6	13.1	Imports		138.84	142.36
Value added of Industry		2,908	3,175	Trade Balance		12.2	40.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)		12.5	11.1	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,342	2,459	- Hong Kong		21.78	23.96
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.4	5.1	- Japan		20.43	17.42
Value Added of Agriculture		1,388	1,397	- USA		17.66	17.91
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.1	3.5	- Germany		3.86	3.55
Inflation				- South Korea		4.97	4.99
- Retail Price Index		106.1	100.8	- Taiwan		1.85	1.86
- Consumer Price Index		108.3	102.8	Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- of Urban Population		108.8	103.1	- Hong Kong		5.63	4.91
- of Rural Population		107.9	102.5	- Japan		21.02	20.37
Consumption and Income per Capita				- USA		11.63	11.45
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,677	2,936	- Taiwan		11.65	11.55
- Real Growth Rate		6.9	n.a.	- Germany		5.27	4.34
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- South Korea		8.98	10.49
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,620	6,048	Exchange Rates			
- Agricultural Residents		1,756	1,930	RMBY per US\$ ⁷		8.31	8.29
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶		4,844	5,160	RMBY per DM ⁷		5.54	4.79
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁶		1,926	2,090	Foreign Reserves			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)		105.03	139.89
				Foreign Debt (b US\$)		116.27	130.96

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, (ZTN) 1997, 19981) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.2) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

3) Author's estimation.

4) 1995: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1998.5) 1997: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1999.

6) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 1998.

7) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, Mai 1999.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMB¥)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15.044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMB¥): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive		
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	97/07	
First Legislative Council		
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai)	98/07	
Administrative Secretary		
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/07	
Financial Secretary		
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) (concurrently chairman of the Task Force on Employment)	97/07	
Secretary of Justice		
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/07	
Secretary for the Civil Service		
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	97/07	
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs		
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/07	
Secretary for Economic Services		
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	97/07	
Secretary for Education and Manpower		
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)	97/07	
Secretary for Financial Services		
Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)	97/07	
Secretary for Health and Welfare		
E.K. Yeoh (Yang Yongqiang)	99/06	
Secretary for Home Affairs		
David Lan Hong-tzung (Lan Hongzhen)	97/07	
Secretary for Housing		
Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/07	
Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting		
Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)	98/02	
Secretary for Planning and Lands		
Gordon Siu Kwing-chue (Xiao Jiongzhu)	98/10	
Secretary for Environment and Food		
Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	99/12	
Director of Food and Environmental Hygiene		
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	00/01	
Secretary for Security		
Regina Ip Lau Suk-yeep (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	98/07	
Secretary for Trade and Industry		
Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/02	
Secretary for Transport		
Nicholas Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/07	
Secretary for Treasury		
Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi)	98/02	
Secretary for Works		
Lee Shing-see (Li Chengshi)	99/06	
Commissioner Against Corruption		
Alan Lai (Li Nian)	99/06	
Commissioner of Customs and Excise		
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua)	98/12	
Commissioner of Insurance		
Alan Wong		
Commissioner of Labor		
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung		
Commissioner of Narcotics		
Clarie Lo		
Commissioner of Police		
Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qi'an)	97/07	
Commissioner of Tourism		
Mike Rowse		
Director of Immigration		
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang)	98/10	
Director of Audit		
Dominic Chan Yin-tat (Chen Yanda)	97/07	
Chief Justice		
Andrew Li (Li Guoneng)	97/07	
Director of Urban Services		
Rita Lau Ng Wai-lan	99/07	
Director of Leisure and Cultural Services		
Paul Leung Sai-wah	00/01	
Director of Information Technology Services		
Lau Kam-hung		
Director-General of Industry		
Francis Ho		
Director-General of Trade		
Joshua Law	99/08	
Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce		
Council Chairman: Chee Chen Tung (Dong Jiancheng) Director: Eden Woon		
Chinese General Chamber of Commerce		
Chairman: Robin Yau-hing Chan		
Hong Kong Federation of Industries		
Chairman: Henry Tang		
Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions		
President: Lee Chark-tim		
Hong Kong Tourist Association		
Chairman: Lo Yuk Sui Executive Director: Amy Chan		
Cable and Wireless HKT Limited		
Chief Executive: Linus W.L. Cheung		
Hong Kong Financial Markets Association		
President: Stanley Y.K. Wong		
Hong Kong Monetary Authority		
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong Executive Director: Raymond Li	93/04	
Hong Kong Securities Regulatory Commission		
Chairman: Shen Liantao		
Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission		
Chairman: Andrew Sheng Executive Director: Laura Cha		
Hong Kong Trade Development Council		
Chairman: Victor Fung Kwok-king (concurrently chairman of HK's Airport Authority) Executive Director: Michael C.C. Sze		
Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation		
Chairman: David Eldon Executive Director: Christopher Langley	99/01	
Bank of China's Hong Kong Branch		
General Manager: Liu Jinbao	97/08	
PLA-Forces in Hong Kong		
Commander: Xiong Ziren Political Commissar: Wang Yufa	99/03 99/05	
China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the HKSAR		
Commissioner: Ma Yuzhen	97/06	
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch		
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	
HKSAR Government's Beijing Office		
Head: Bowen Liang (Liang Baorong)	99/03	

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	0.42
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	8.3	7.2
- Construction	2.3	2.4
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.4	5.8
- Transport & Communication	26.6	25.4
- Finance & Real Estate	10.1	10.2
- Civil Services	24.4	24.9
- Ownership of premises	17.3	17.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	13.3	13.9
	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	1996	1997
- CPI (B)	6.0	5.7
- Hang Seng CPI	6.4	5.8
- Composite CPI	6.6	6.1
	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)		
	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)		
	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Haohua)
Information Office
 Director: Chen Zhiping

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fatima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou-fai

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)
 Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch

Director: Wang Qiren

China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Yuan Tao

Social Data

	1997	1998
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	422.0	430.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.5	2.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.7
- Males (thousand)	202.7	204.7
- Females (thousand)	219.4	225.8
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.8	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6
	1996/97	1997/98
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	47,300	47,235
- Secondary	24,145	26,406
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,313	1,874
- Teacher Training	417	699
- Nurse Training	195	227
- Higher Education	6,625	8,381

Economic Data

	1997 (2)	1998 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,619.6	54,608.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.1	-4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,849.0	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,923.2	19,656.1
- Government Consumption	5,740.9	5,883.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,956.3	10,019.2
- Change in Stocks	265.6	376.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)	42,230.6	39,471.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,497.0	20,798.4
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	3.5	0.2
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.1	-1.3
GDP Deflator	0.8	-3.0
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	15,000.6	10,457.5
Total Public Expenditure	14,240.7	10,414.9
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	17,129.2	17,083.6
- USA	7,747.3	8,140.7
- Hong Kong	1,315.3	1,300.7
- Germany	1,642.6	1,495.3
- France	1,155.0	1,046.2
- United Kingdom	1,345.5	1,323.1
- China	1,111.1	1,157.1
- Japan	187.1	114.0
Total Imports	16,603.4	15,596.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,176.5	3,697.0
- China	4,741.2	5,091.5
- Japan	1,417.4	1,208.2
- USA	1,042.3	733.2
- EU	2,052.1	1,641.3
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,000.4	6,948.5
- Hong Kong Residents	4,400.0	4,721.8
- Japan	290.9	167.2
- Europe	236.7	328.0
- Americas	121.2	110.6
- China	527.9	541.4
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.98	8.0

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice-President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

Academia Sinica

President: Yuan T. Lee

Academia Historica

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Yin Tsung-wen (Yin Zongwen)
National Security Bureau
Director: Gen. Tin Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

National Unification Council

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)

National Assembly

Speaker: Su Nan-cheng (Su Nancheng)
Deputy Speaker: Chen Ching-jang (Chen Jinrang)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Vice-Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Secretary-General: Hsieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Education: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
Minister of Finance: Chiu, Paul Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiang)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Minister of Justice: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng) (f)
Minister of National Defense: Gen. Tang Fei
Vice-Min. of National Defense: Adm. Wu Shi-wen (Wu Shiwen)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chen Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Kuo, Shirley W.Y. (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang) Wu Rong-min (Wu Rongming); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Chen Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Chang Che-shen (Zhang Zheshen)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Chi-shean (Zhan Qixian)
Director of National Palace Museum: Chin Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)

Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Tsai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
Chairman of Council of Aboriginal Affairs: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Lin Shiang-nung (Lin Xiangneng)
Chairman of Atomic Energy Council: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
Chairwoman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development (Cultural Affairs Council): Lin, Helen Chen-chi (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
Chairman of Mainland Affairs Council: Su Chi (Su Qi)
Chairman of National Science Council: Hwang Jenn-tai (Huang Zhentai)
Chairwoman of National Sports Council: Chao, Nancy Li-yun (Zhao Liyun)
Chairman of Central Election Commission: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Chairman of Consumers Protection Commission: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ching (Zhao Yangqing)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wea, Clement Chi-lin (Wei Qilin)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen (Veterans Affairs Commission): Gen. Lee Chen-lin (Li Zhenlin)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
Vice-President: Yao Eng-chi (Rao Yingqi)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice-President: Kuan, John C. (Guan Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
Minister of Personnel: Chiu, Cheyne J.Y. (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Chien, Fredrick Fu (Qian Fu)
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen Chen-hsiang (Chen Zhenxiang)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Lee Chieh (Li Jie)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and

Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Lt.-Gen. Hsu Chu-shen (Xu Zhusheng)
 President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Cheng Pang-cheng

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
Education: Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised
 m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei;
 Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei;
 Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei;
 Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$)		
	(1995)	(1996)
Annual p. Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p. Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p. Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	27.49	32.64

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *
AA Asian Affairs (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ *
AAR Access Asia Report (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ Asian Defence Journal (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR Asian Development Review (Manila), biannually ◊ *
AP Asian Perspective (Seoul), biannually ◊ *
APDJ Asia-Pacific Development Journal (Bangkok), biannually ◊ *
APF Asian Profile (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *
APo Außenpolitik (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR Asia-Pacific Review (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *
APV Asia Pacific Viewpoint (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART Asian Research Trends (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ *
ASt Asian Studies (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ *
ATS Asian Thought and Society (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ *
BCAS Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (Boulder), quarterly ◊ *
BR Beijing Rundschau (Beijing), weekly
C.a. China aktuell (Hamburg), monthly ◊ *
CBR The China Business Review (Washington), bimonthly ◊ *
CEcN China Economic News (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN China Exchange News (Washington), quarterly ◊ *
CH China heute (Beijing), monthly
CHe China Heute (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI China Information (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *
CJAS Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies (Copenhagen) *

CL China Law (Hong Kong), quarterly *
CNL China Newsletter (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP China Perspectives (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ *
CQ The China Quarterly (London), quarterly ◊ *
CR China Review (London), three times yearly ◊ *
CRe China Report (Delhi), quarterly ◊ *
CRep China Report (Vienna)
DCW Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE The Developing Economies (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ *
DNC das neue china (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ *
DX Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine, Hongkong), monthly
EA East Asia (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ *
EAQ East Asia Quarterly (Taipei), quarterly
EAR East Asian Review (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec The Economist (London), weekly *
ER Economic Review (Taipei), annually
EWD East-West Dialogue (Hong Kong), biannually *
FA Foreign Affairs (New York), five times yearly ◊ *
FAJ Foreign Affairs Journal (Beijing), quarterly
FC Freies China (Taipei), bimonthly
FD Finance and Development (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER Far Eastern Economic Review (Hong Kong), weekly *
FY Faxue Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA GBAktuell (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG Gaige (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle, Hong Kong), monthly
GM Guoji Maoyi (Beijing), monthly
IA International Affairs (London), quarterly ◊
IAF Internationales Asienforum (München), quarterly ◊ *
ICM Inside China Mainland (Taipei), monthly *
IE Intereconomics (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC Industry of Free China (Taipei), monthly *
Ifo ifo schnellendienst (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP Internationale Politik (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS Issues and Studies (Taipei), monthly ◊ *
JAAS Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden), quarterly ◊ *
JAB Journal of Asian Business (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *
JAPE Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ *
JAS Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ *
JB Jingbao (The Mirror, Hong Kong), monthly
JCA Journal of Contemporary Asia (Manila), quarterly ◊ *
JCC The Journal of Contemporary China (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ *
JEAA Journal of East Asian Affairs (Seoul), biannually ◊ *
JG Jingji Guanli (Beijing), monthly
JK Jingji Kezue (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT Jingji Wenti Tanssuo (Kunming) monthly
JY Jingji Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly
KAS KAS-Auslandsinformationen (Bonn), monthly ◊
KS Kaifang Shidai (Guangzhou) bimonthly
KY Kongzi Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
MAS Modern Asian Studies (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ *
MBY Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
MC Modern China (London), quarterly ◊ *
MCS Mainland China Studies (Taipei), monthly
NJW Nongye Jingji Wenti (Beijing), monthly
NSa Nord-Süd aktuell (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW Osteuropa Wirtschaft (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA Pacific Affairs (Canada), quarterly ◊ *
PC Provincial China (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF Pacific Focus (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR The Pacific Review (London), quarterly ◊ *
PRR Pacific Rim Report (S.Francisco) ◊
RX Journal of Population Studies (Taipei)
SCC Studies on Chinese Communism (Taipei), monthly
SKZ Shehui Kezue Zhanxian (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC Social Sciences in China (Beijing), quarterly *
TCC Twentieth-Century China (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ The China Journal (Canberra), biannually ◊ *
TY Taiwan Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
Ü Der Überblick (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ *
WW Die Weltwirtschaft (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WY Wenti Yu Yanjiu (Taipei), monthly
YJ Yatai Jingji (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ Zhongguo Gongye Jingji (Beijing), monthly
ZJR Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
ZJW Zhongguo Jingji Wenti (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM Zhengming (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly *
ZNG Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji (Beijing), monthly
ZSK Zhongguo Shehui Kezue (Beijing), bimonthly
ZZ Ziran Ziyuan (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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Periodicals marked with * are also available from NIAS library; <http://nias.ku.dk/>

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3. *A "state president" like that* (chin.), Cai Chongguo *DX, (November 1999) 171, p.38

4. *A cross century art exhibition - 100 years of art in Germany* (chin.), Li Jinping *MBY, 34 (December 1999) 408, pp.70-72

5. *Chinese-British relations are terminating the past and opening the future* (chin.), Xia Nanfang *GJJ, (November 1999) 326, pp.10-12

6. *Making indiscreet remarks under the influence of alcohol just means "making a show" occasionally* (chin.), Yuan Ding *DX, (November 1999) 171, pp.67-68

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30. *"China's think tank" is appearing in Shenzhen* (chin.), Tang Huijian *GJJ, (November 1999) 326, pp.58-61

31. *A document lists ten key objects for attack* (chin.), Yue Shan *DX, (November 1999) 171, pp.19-20

32. *Dokumente zur Entwicklung in der Volksrepublik China*, *IP, 55 (Januar 2000) 1, pp. 61-104

33. *Liberalisation, power and politics in China and India*, Srinivas, Burra *JCA, 27 (1997) 4, pp. 460-474

34. *Reform within the system and outside the system* (chin.), Xiao Ming *JB, (December 1999) 269, pp.38-39

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40. *Jiang Zemin protects Jia Qinglin's official post* (chin.), Li Zijing *DX, (November 1999) 171, pp.13-15

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42. *The Jiang core is calling the whole Party to strengthen the awareness of suffering* (chin.), Xin Rong *JB, (December 1999) 269, pp.34-35

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51. *Criticizing the human rights tac-*

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