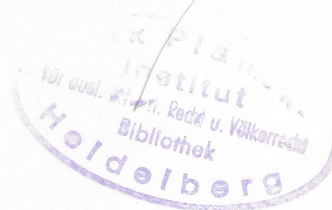


# CHINA aktuell



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## Data Supplement

Political and Economic  
Data &  
Bibliography on the  
PR China,  
Hong Kong SAR,  
Macau SAR,  
and on Taiwan

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# CHINA aktuell Data Supplement

Political and Economic Data  
& Bibliography on the  
People's Republic of China,  
Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan

ISSN 0943-7533

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# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chp.	Chairperson
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chp.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Chp.	Honorary Vice-Chairperson
MPC	Municipal People's Congress
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
RPC	Regional People's Congress
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

In order to intensify efforts in work safety supervision, officials at the [State Council] meeting decided the State Administration of Production Safety, China's work safety watchdog, would be promoted to be the **General Administration of Production Safety**, and the State Administration of Coal Mine Safety would be put under its jurisdiction. (XNA, 23 Feb 05; SCMP, 24 Feb 05)

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Zhang Baowen	00/03

**Civil Affairs**

Minister: Li Xueju 03/03  
V.-Min.:

Chen Jiechang	03/06
Jia Zhibang	CCm 04/11
Jiang Li (f)	01/05
Li Ligu	03/12
Luo Pingfei	01/05

**Commerce**

Minister: Bo Xilai CCm 04/02  
V.-M.:

An Min	03/05
Gao Hucheng	03/12
Liao Xiaoqi	03/05
Ma Xiuhong (f)	03/05
Wei Jianguo	03/03
Yu Guangzhou	03/05
Zhang Zhigang	03/04

**Communications**

Minister: Zhang Chunxian CCm 02/10  
V.-Min.:

Feng Zhenglin	03/06
Huang Xianyao	04/08
Weng Mengyong	00/11
Xu Zuyuan	04/05

**Maritime Safety Administration**

Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang 99/10  
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:

Liu Dehong	98/10
Liu Gongchen	98/10
Song Jianhu	98/10
Wang Jinfu	98/10

**Construction**

Minister: Wang Guangtao CCm 01/12  
V.-Min.:

Fu Wenjuan (f)	01/07
Huang Wei	03/09
Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Qiu Baoxing	01/12

**Culture**

Minister: Sun Jiazheng CCm 98/03  
V.-Min.:

Chen Xiaoguang	01/04
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Zhao Weisui	01/10
Zheng Xinmiao	02/11





**ORGANIZATION DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL  
WITH SPECIAL STATUS**

**State-owned Assets Supervision and  
Administration Commission**

Chairman: Li Rongrong CCm 03/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Huang Shuhe 03/05  
Ma Jiantang 03/11  
Shao Ning 03/06  
Wang Ruixiang 03/05  
Wang Yong 03/06  
Wu Xiaohua 03/05

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

**General Administration of Customs**

Director: Mou Xinsheng CCm 01/04  
Dep.Dir. (6):  
Gong Zheng 03/03  
Li Kenong 00/11  
Liu Wenjie 01/05  
Sheng Guangzu 00/11  
Sun Songpu 03/11  
?

**Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau**  
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang 99/01

**General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)**

Director: Yang Yuanyuan CCm 02/05  
Dep.Dir.:  
Gao Hongfeng 00/05  
Li Jun 01/07  
Wang Changshun 04/09  
Yang Guoqing 01/07

**State General Administration of Industry and Commerce**

Director: Wang Zhongfu CCm 01/04  
Dep.Dir.:  
Gan Guoping 01/04  
Li Dongsheng 02/01  
Liu Fan 03/06  
Liu Yuting 03/06  
Wang Dongfeng 04/08

**General Administration of Press and Publications**

(State Copyright Bureau)  
Director: Shi Zongyuan CCm 01/04  
Dep.Dir.:  
Liu Binjie 02/06  
Shen Rengan 03/09  
Shi Feng 03/01  
Wu Shulin 04/11  
Yu Yongzhan 01/04

**General Administration of Work Safety**

Director: Li Yizhong CCm 05/02  
Dep.Dir.:  
Liang Jiakun 03/10  
Sun Huashan 03/11  
Wang Dexue 01/03  
Wang Xianzheng 05/02

**General Office**  
Director: Jin Kening 02/03

**State Administration of Coal Mine Safety**

Director: Zhao Tiechui 05/02  
Dep.Dir.:  
Fu Jianhua 05/02  
Wang Shuhe 05/02

**State Administration of Radio, Film and Television**

Director: Wang Taihua CCm 04/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Hu Zhanfan 01/04  
Lei Yuanliang 03/08  
Tian Jin 04/08  
Tong Xiangrong 98/04  
Wang Gengnian 99/05  
Zhang Haitao 98/04  
Zhao Shi (f) 98/04

**China National Radio (CNR)**

Director: Yang Bo 99/12  
**China Central Television (CCTV)**  
Director: Zhao Huayong 99/01  
**China Radio International (CRI)**  
Director: Li Dan 00/09

**State Food and Drug Administration**

Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 03/04  
Dep.Dir.:  
Hui Lusheng (f) 03/05  
Ren Dequan 98/04  
Shao Mingli 98/04  
Zhang Wenzhou 98/11

**State General Administration of Sports**

Director: Liu Peng CCa 04/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Duan Shijie 99/08  
Li Zhijian CCa 00/05  
Wang Baoliang 01/07  
Wang Jun 03/12  
Yu Zaiqing 99/08  
Zhang Faqiang 98/04

**All-China Sports Federation**

President: Li Zhijian CCa 00/05  
**State Administration of Taxation**  
Director: Xie Xuren CCa 03/04  
Dep.Dir.:  
Cui Junhui 00/05  
Qian Guanlin 01/04  
Wang Li 04/11  
Xu Shanda 00/05

**State Environmental Protection Administration**

Director: Xie Zhenhua CCm 93/06  
Dep.Dir.:  
Pan Yue 03/05  
Wang Jirong (f) 98/06  
Wang Yuqing 98/06  
Zeng Xiaodong 00/07  
Zhang Lijun 04/12  
Zhu Guangyao 98/04

**State Forestry Administration**

Director: Zhou Shengxian CCa 00/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Lei Jiafu 01/05  
Li Yucai 98/08  
Ma Fu 99/06  
Zhu Lieke 02/02

**State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)**

Director: Wang Jingchuan 01/02  
Dep.Dir.:  
Guo Xiaodong 99/08  
Li Yuguang 03/09  
Lin Binghui 02/09  
Tian Lipu 01/06  
Yang Zhengwu 98/04  
Zhang Qin 03/09

**State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine**

Director: Li Changjiang CCm 01/04  
Dep.Dir.:  
Ge Zhirong 01/04  
Li Chuangqing 01/04

Pu Changcheng 01/04  
Wang Qinqing 01/04

**State Administration of Religious Affairs**

Director: Ye Xiaowen CCa 95/07  
Dep.Dir.:  
Qi Xiaofei 02/09  
Wan Yaobin 98/03  
Wang Zuo'an 98/07  
Yang Tongxiang 91/08

**National Bureau of Statistics**

Director: Li Deshui 03/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
He Keng 96/06  
Lin Xianyu 01/10  
Lu Chunheng 93/09  
Qiu Xiaohua 99/10  
Zhai Ligong 94/12

**China National Tourism Administration**

Director: Shao Qiwei 05/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Gu Chaoxi 00/09  
Sun Gang 93/03  
Wang Jun 01/04  
Zhang Xiqin 99/06

**Counsellors' Office**

Director: Cui Zhanfu 03/01  
Dep.Dir.:  
Jiang Minglin 01/02

**Government Offices Administration**

Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07  
Dep.Dir.:  
Gao Xiang 02/11  
Lü Shiguang 00/11  
Tang Shujie 98/00  
Xun Huanzhong 98/11

**INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

**Academy of Engineering**

President: Xu Kuangdi CCm 02/05  
V.-Pres.:  
Du Xiangwan 02/05  
Liu Depei 02/05  
Shen Guofang 98/06  
Wang Dianzuo 98/06  
Wu Hequan 02/05  
Sec.-Gen.: Chang Ping 00/05

**Academy of Sciences**

President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07  
V.-Pres.:  
Bai Chunli CCa 96/04  
Cao Jianlin 05/02  
Chen Zhu 00/11  
Jiang Mianheng 99/12  
Li Jiayang 04/01  
Li Jinghai 04/02  
Shi Erwei 04/01

**Academy of Social Sciences**

President: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/01  
V.-Pres.:  
Chen Jiagui 98/11  
Gao Quanli 00/11  
Jiang Lansheng (f) 98/11  
Leng Rong (exec.) 04/11  
Li Shenming 98/11  
Zhu Jiamu 01/02  
Sec.-Gen.: Zhu Jinchang 00/11

**National School of Administration**

President: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/05



<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>
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<b>State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education</b>		<b>Leading Group on the First National Economic Survey</b>	Head: He Yong	CCSm 03/06
Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/05	Head: Zeng Peiyan	PBm 04/09	
Dep.Head:		<b>Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System</b>		
Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 03/05	Head: Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/04	
Members:		Dep.Head:		
Chen Yaobang	98/04	Li Zhilun	CCm 03/04	
Du Qinglin	CCm 03/01	<b>General Office</b>		
Gao Qiang	03/01	Director: Li Yufu	03/04	
Li Rongrong	CCm 01/04	<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>		
Liu Jibin	98/04	Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/05	
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	Dep.Head:		
Song Jian	98/04	Liao Xiaojun	03/04	
Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04	Liu Jian	03/04	
Xu Guanhua	CCm 01/04	Liu Jiang	03/04	
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/01	Lü Feijie	03/03	
Xu Rongkai	CCm 98/04	Wang Yang	CCa 03/04	
Zeng Peiyan	PBm 98/04	Wu Xiaoling (f)	03/04	
<b>General Office</b>		<b>General Office</b>		
Director: Chen Jinyu	03/05	Director: Liu Jian	04/05	
Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoyi (exec.)	01/07	<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>		
<b>State Leading Group for Informationization Work</b>		Head: Zhang Bolin	03/04	
Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/07	Dep.Heads:		
Dep.Heads:		Dai Guangqian	01/04	
Huang Ju	PBm 03/07	Tang Tianbiao	CCm 03/04	
Liu Yunshan	PBm CCSm 03/07	<b>General Office</b>		
Zeng Peiyan	PBm 02/02	Director: Su Tinglin	00/05	
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 03/07	<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b>		
<b>General Office</b>		Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/11	
Director: Wang Xudong	CCm 03/07	Dep.Heads:		
<b>State Council Information Technology Office</b>		Fan Shijin	03/05	
Dep.Dir.:		Hu Zhenmin	03/05	
Chen Dawei	03/11	Jiang Yikang	CCa 00/12	
Yang Xueshan	03/11	Li Xueju	03/05	
<b>State Leading Group for Handling Hijacking</b>		Luo Pingfei	02/02	
Head: Huang Ju	PBm 03/11	Tang Tianbiao	CCm 00/12	
Dep.Heads:		Wang Yang	CCa 03/05	
Tian Qiyu	03/11	<b>General Office</b>		
Yang Yuanyuan	CCm 03/11	Director: Luo Pingfei	01/08	
You Quan	03/11	<b>National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises</b>		
<b>Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region</b>		Head: Li Rongrong	CCm 00/12	
Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 04/03	<b>National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order</b>		
Dep.Head:		Head: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 03/04	
Huang Ju	PBm 04/03	Dep.Head:		
Zeng Peiyan	PBm 04/03	Xu Shaoshi	03/04	
<b>General Office</b>		Office Head: Zhang Zhigang	03/09	
Director: Zhang Guobao	04/03	<b>National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning of Scientific and Technological Development</b>		
<b>Leading Group for the West-East Gas Pipeline Project</b>		Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/06	
Head: Zhang Guobao	04/03	Dep.Head: Chen Zhili	CCm 03/06	
<b>Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region</b>		Office Head: Xu Guanhua	CCm 04/12	
Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/06	<b>National Leading Group on Planning of Philosophy and Social Sciences</b>		
Dep.Head:		Head: Liu Yunshan	PBm CCSm 03/08	
Zeng Peiyan	PBm 03/06	Dep.Head: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/06	
<b>General Office</b>		<b>National Leading Group for Openness in Government Affairs</b>		
Director: Ma Kai	CCm 03/05	Head: He Yong	CCSm 03/06	
<b>State Council Office for the Development of the Western Region</b>		<b>National Coordinating Group for Openness in Factory Affairs</b>		
Director: Li Zibin	04/03	Head: He Yong	CCSm 03/03	
<b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects</b>		<b>National Coordinating Group for Openness in Village Affairs</b>		
Head: Zeng Peiyan	PBm 98/08	Head: He Yong?	CCSm 03/06	
		<b>National Leading and Coordinating Group for the Trial-Point Work of Modern Long-Term Education of Rural Party Members and Cadres</b>		
		Head: He Guoqiang	PBm CCSm 03/06	
		<b>National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention</b>		
		Head: Huang Ju	PBm 03/04	
		Dep.Heads:		
		Ma Kai	CCm 03/04	
		Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03	
		You Quan	01/09	
		Zhou Wenzhong	03/04	
		<b>General Office</b>		
		Director: Li Rongrong	CCm 01/09	
		<b>China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief</b>		
		Chairman: Xu Weicheng	00/02	
		<b>China International Disaster-Reduction Commission</b>		
		Chairman: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/08	
		V.-Chp.:		
		An Min	03/06	
		Li Shenglin	CCm 03/06	
		Li Xueju	03/10	
		Li Xueyong	03/06	
		Wang Yang	CCa 03/06	
		Yang Yanyin (f)	02/10	
		Zhou Wenzhong	03/06	
		<b>General Office</b>		
		Director: Yang Yanyin (f)	03/06	
		<b>State Flood Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>		
		Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/04	
		Dep.Heads:		
		Wang Shucheng	CCm 99/04	
		Wang Yang	CCa 03/03	
		Sec.-Gen.: E Jingping	01/07	
		<b>General Office</b>		
		Director: Zhang Zhitong	03/07	
		<b>Headquarters of State Council for Earthquake Relief</b>		
		Cdr.: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/06	
		Dep.Cdr.:		
		Liu Jiang	03/06	
		Song Ruixiang	03/06	
		Wang Yang	CCa 03/06	
		Yang Yanyin (f)	03/06	
		Zhang Qingsheng	03/06	
		<b>General Office</b>		
		Director: Song Ruixiang	03/06	
		<b>National Bird Flu Prevention Headquarters</b>		
		Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 04/01	
		Dep.Head: Hua Jianmin	CCm 04/01	
		<b>National SARS Control and Prevention Headquarters</b>		
		Dir.: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 03/04	
		Dep.Dir.: Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/04	
		Office Head: Xu Shaoshi	03/04	
		<b>AIDS Prevention Committee</b>		
		Chp.: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 04/02	

<b>Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group</b>	Hu Zhenmin	03/04	Guo Shuyan	98/05	
Head: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 04/02	Luo Feng	03/04	Lu Youmei	98/05
<b>National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee</b>	Sheng Guangzu	03/04	Luo Qingquan	CCm 03/05	
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 00/02	Zhu Qingsheng	03/04	Ma Kai	CCm 03/05
<b>State Commission for Administration of Standardization</b>	<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>	Chp.: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 03/04	Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05
Chairman: Li Zhonghai	01/10	V.-Chp.:		Wang Hongju	CCm 03/05
V.-Chp.: Sun Xiaokang	03/08	Du Qinglin	03/04	Zeng Peiyuan	PBm 98/05
<b>State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation</b>	Gao Qiang	02/12	<b>General Office</b>		
Chairman: Wang Fengqing	01/08	Hu Zhenmin	03/04	Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 03/11
<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs</b>	Wang Guangtao	03/04	<b>South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission</b>		
Chairman: ?	Wang Qian	CCa 03/04	Dir.: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/07	
<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises</b>	Xie Zhenhua	CCm 96/04	Dep.Dir.:		
Chairmen:	Xu Shaoshi	03/04	Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/07	
Fan Younian	01/10	Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 98/08	Zeng Peiyuan	PBm 03/07
Han Xiuguo	01/10	<b>National Work Committee on Aging</b>		<b>General Office</b>	
Ji Xiaonan	04/11	Chp.: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/10	Director: Zhang Jiyao	03/09
Li Shenglin	CCm 04/11	V.-Chp.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Shi Jinquan	01/10	Li Xueju	99/10	Li Tiejun	03/09
Sun Guangyun	01/10	Wang Dongming	03/06	Meng Xuenong	03/09
Xu Liang	01/10	Wang Yang	CCa 99/10	Ning Yuan	03/09
Zhao Guohua	01/10	Zheng Silin	CCm 03/06	<b>State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice</b>	
Zhu Mingxian	01/07	<b>Work Committee for Children and Women</b>		Director: Li Zhilun	CCm 03/04
<b>National Defence Mobilization Committee</b>	Chp.: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 98/06		Dep.Dir.: Hu Yumin	01/05
Chairman: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/11	V.-Chp.:		<b>State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults</b>	
V.-Chp.:		Huang Qingyi (f)	CCm 03/05	Director: Liu Jing	CCm 00/09
Cao Gangchuan	PBm 03/11	Li Shenglin	CCm 03/05	<b>National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group</b>	
Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/11	Xu Shaoshi	01/04	Head: Wang Maolin	98/12
Sec.-Gen.: Qian Shugen	CCm 00/11	<b>General Office</b>		Dep.Heads:	
<b>State Council Central Military Commission Special Committee</b>	Director: Chen Jiping	01/02		Gong Xinhan	98/12
<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>	<b>Coordination Committee for the Disabled</b>			Gui Xiaofeng	02/07
Chairman:	Chairman: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/05		Liu Qibao	CCa 98/12
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 03/11	V.-Chp.:		Yu Youxian	98/12
V.-Chp.:		Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09	<b>General Office</b>	
Qian Shugen	CCm 03/11	Li Baoku	03/02	Director: Gui Xiaofeng	01/04
Wang Yi	03/11	Wang Yang	CCa 03/06		
Xu Shaoshi	03/11	Wang Zhan	03/02		
Zhao Yongji	02/09	Zhang Xiaojian	03/02		
<b>State Council CMC Air Traffic Committee</b>	Zhu Qingsheng	03/02	<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>		
Chairman:	Sec.-Gen.: Guo Jianmo	03/06	Chairwoman: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 03/07	
Huang Ju	PBm 03/11	<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>	V.-Chp.:		
V.-Chp.:		Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/07		
Ge Zhenfeng	CCm 03/11	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01		
You Quan	03/11	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/07		
Zhang Guobao	03/11	Zhao Qinqing	03/05		
Zhu Zhigang	03/11	Zhou Ji	03/05		
<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b>	Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Qinqing	03/05	<b>General Office</b>		
Chp.: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/03	Director: Zhou Qifeng	03/05		
V.-Chp.:		<b>State Council Committee for Production Safety</b>			
Liao Xiaojun	03/03	Chairman: Huang Ju	PBm 03/11		
Liu Jiang	03/03	V.-Chp.:			
Niu Youcheng	03/03	Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/11		
Qiu Baoxing	03/03	Wang Xianzheng	03/12		
Wang Yang	CCa 03/03	<b>General Office</b>			
Zhou Shengxian	CCa 01/04	<b>Tariff Regulations Commission</b>			
Zhou Youliang	98/04	Chairman: Jin Renqing	CCm 03/08		
<b>General Office</b>		V.-Chp.:			
Director: Zhou Shengxian	CCa 02/03	Gong Zheng	03/04		
<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>		Lou Jiwei	03/04		
Chairman:		You Quan	03/04		
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 03/03	Yu Guangzhou	03/04		
V.-Chp.:		<b>General Office</b>			
		Director: Zhu Zhenmin	03/04		
		<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges) Project Construction Committee</b>			
		Chairman: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/05		
		V.-Chp.:			

<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS</b>
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<b>All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives</b> Chairman: Bai Lichen CCm 99/01 V.-Chp.: Gu Guoxin 03/06 Li Chunsheng 00/09 Wang Ruzhen (f) 96/02 Zhou Shengtao 03/06	<b>China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation</b> President: Mu Zhanying 99/07	<b>Sinochem Corporation</b> President: Liu Deshu 98/03 V.-Pres.: Du Keming 01/07 Fan Xiaofu 03/01 Fu Weiyuan 96/12 Li Hui 01/07 Luo Dongjiang 98/11 Pan Zhengyi 00/07
<b>China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)</b> Hon.Chp.: Bo Yibo 84/01 President: Wan Jifei 03/06	<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b> Director: Kang Rixin 03/12	<b>China National Chemical Construction Corporation</b> Chairman: Chen Lihua 00/08
<b>China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission</b> Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/10	<b>China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation, NORINCO)</b> President: Ma Zhigeng CcA 99/07	<b>China Coal Energy (Group) Corporation</b> President: Jing Tianliang 03/07
<b>China Advertising Association (CAA)</b> President: Yang Peiqing (f) 94/12	<b>China South Industries Group Corporation</b> President: Xu Bin 04/01	<b>China National Cereals, Oils &amp; Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)</b> Chairman: Zhou Mingchen 00/08 President: Liu Fuchun 00/08
<b>China Building Materials Industry Association</b> President: Zhang Renwei 01/12	<b>China Poly Group Corporation</b> Chairman: Shan Yihe 03/05 V.-Chp.: He Ping 04/02 President: He Ping 94/09	<b>China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation</b> Chp./Pres.: Qian Benyuan 99/05
<b>China Coal Industry Association</b> President: Fan Weitang 02/08	<b>999 (SanJiu) Enterprise Group</b> President: Sun Xiaomin 04/05	<b>China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation (CMC)</b> President: Tang Yi 04/08
<b>China Entrepreneurs' Association</b> President: Chen Jinhua 99/06	<b>CITIC Group</b> Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05 President: Kong Dan 00/07	<b>China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation (CMEC)</b> President: Xie Biao 05/01
<b>China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association</b> President: Kang Yi 01/04	<b>China Merchants Group</b> Chairman: Qin Xiao 01/04 President: Fu Yuning 00/08	<b>China National Machinery and Equipment (Group) Corporation</b> President: Ren Hongbin 02/01
<b>China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association</b> President: Tan Zhuzhou 01/04	<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b> President: Fu Chengyu 03/10 V.-Pres.: <u>Cao Xinghe</u> 04/09 Jiang Longsheng 98/02 Luo Han 01/09 <u>Wu Zhenfang</u> 04/09 Zhou Shouwei 01/09	<b>China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Miao Gengshu 97/10
<b>China Electricity Council (CEC)</b> Chairman: Zhao Xizheng 00/08	<b>CNOOC Ltd.</b> Chp./CEO: Fu Chengyu 03/10 President: Zhou Shouwei 02/11	<b>China National Technology Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Jiang Xincheng 02/11
<b>China National Textile Industry Council (CNTIC)</b> Chairman: Du Yuzhou 01/02	<b>China Petroleum &amp; Chemical Corporation (Sinopec Corp.)</b> Chairman: Chen Tonghai 03/08 V.-Chp.: Wang Jiming 03/11 President: <u>Wang Tianpu</u> 05/03 V.-Pres.: Cai Xiyou 03/04 Li Chunguang 04/03 Wang Zhigang 03/04 Zhang Jianhua 03/04	<b>China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Zhao Boya 00/08
<b>China National Council of Light Industry (CNCLI)</b> Chairman: Chen Shineng 01/02	<b>China Petrochemical Corporation (Sinopec Group)</b> Chairman: Chen Tonghai 03/06	<b>China National Medicines and Health Products Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Zhang Benzhi 03/07
<b>China Federation of Industrial Economics (CFIE)</b> President: Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/11	<b>China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)</b> President: Chen Geng 04/04 V.-Pres.: Duan Wende 04/01 Jiang Jiemin 04/04 Ren Chuanjun 99/03 Su Shulin CcA 01/09 Wang Yilin 04/01 Zheng Hu 01/09 Zhou Jiping 04/01	<b>China National Native Produce and Animal By-Products Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Pan Deyuan 03/01
<b>China Federation of Machinery Industry</b> President: Yu Zhen 02/11	<b>China National Petroleum Offshore Engineering Co. Ltd. (CNPOEC)</b> Chairman: Liu Haisheng 04/11 Gen.Man.: Shi Lin 04/11	<b>China National Publications Import and Export Corporation (Group)</b> President: Jiao Guoying (f) 04/08
<b>China Federation of Mining Industry</b> President: Zhu Xun 01/10	<b>PetroChina Co. Ltd.</b> Chp.: Chen Geng 04/05 V.-Chp.: Jiang Jiemin 04/05 Ren Chuanjun 03/11 Pres.: Jiang Jiemin 04/05	<b>China International Book Trading Corporation (CIBTC)</b> President: Qi Pingjing 03/00
<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation I</b> President: Liu Gaozhuo 99/07		<b>China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)</b> Chairman: Meng Xiangang 04/07 President: Zhang Jianwei 03/11 V.-Pres.: Tao Suyun (f) 03/11
<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation II</b> President: Zhang Hongbiao 04/02		<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b> Pres./CEO: Wei Jiafu 99/05 V.-Pres.: Chen Hongsheng (exec.) 98/00 Li Jianhong (exec.) 00/06 Ma Zehua (exec.) 01/09 Wang Futian (exec.) 04/04 Zhang Fusheng (exec.) 02/06
<b>AviChina Industry and Technology Company (AviChina)</b> Chairman: Zhang Yanzhong 03/05		<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC)</b>
<b>China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation</b> President: Zhang Qingwei CCm 01/12		
<b>China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation</b> President: Yin Xingliang 04/01		
<b>China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation</b>		

President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07	<b>Shougang Group (Capital Steel)</b>		<b>China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corp.</b>	
<b>China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)</b>		Chairman: Zhu Jimin	00/07	Pres.: Li Hai	02/10
President: Li Changyin	03/01	President: Wang Qinghai	03/00	<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>		<b>Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation</b>		<b>Putian Eastern Communications Group Co., Ltd.</b>	
President: Li Yong'an	03/11	Chp./Pres.: Deng Qilin	05/03	President: Xing Wei	04/01
<b>China Gold Co. Ltd.</b>		<b>AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY</b>		<b>China Telecom Corporation</b>	
Chairman: Song Xin	02/10	<b>China Automobile Industry Association</b>		Pres./CEO: Zhou Deqiang	00/05
<b>Aluminium Corporation of China Ltd. (Chalco)</b>		President: Miao Wei	03/01	<b>China Netcom Group</b>	
Chp./CEO: Xiao Yaqing	04/06	<b>China National Automotive Industry Corporation</b>		Chairman: Yan Yixun	00/08
President: Xiong Weiping	04/08	President: Chen Xulin	99/11	President: Zhang Chunjiang	03/04
<b>China Electronics Corporation</b>		<b>China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)</b>		<b>China Netcom International Corporation Ltd. (Netcom International)</b>	
President: Yang Xiaotang	01/11	President: Zhang Fusheng	00/08	Chairman: Yan Yixun	03/11
<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b>		<b>China FAW Group Corporation</b>		President: Tian Suning	03/11
President: Zhang Xinxia	97/06	President: Zhu Yanfeng	CCa 99/02	<b>China Netcom Northern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom North)</b>	
<b>China Everbright International Ltd.</b>		<b>Beijing Automotive Industry Holdings Co. (BAIC)</b>		Chairman: Leng Rongquan	04/01
Chairman: Wang Mingquan	CCa 00/06	President: An Qingheng	00/06	<b>China Netcom Southern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom South)</b>	
V.-Chp.: Li Xueming	03/11	<b>Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co., Ltd.</b>		Chairman: Tian Suning	04/01
CEO: Chen Xiaoping	03/11	President: Lu Zhifeng	03/07	<b>China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom)</b>	
Gen.Man.: Philip Fan Yan Hok	03/11	<b>Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (SAIC)</b>		Chairman: Wang Jianzhou	03/08
<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b>		Chairman: Chen Xianglin	00/06	President: Wang Jianzhou	01/08
Chairman: Wang Zhi	99/04	President: Hu Maoyuan	99/07	<b>China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile)</b>	
<b>Lenovo (Legend Group Ltd.)</b>		<b>Chang'an Automobile Group</b>		President: Zhang Ligui	00/04
Chairman: Liu Chuazhi	00/10	Chp./CEO: Yin Jiayu	98/07	<b>China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom)</b>	
Pres./CEO/V.-Chp.: Yang Yuanqing	03/06	<b>Changhe Aircraft Industry Co.</b>		President: Zhang Hainan	03/09
<b>China International Travel Service (CITS)</b>		Pres./Chp.: Yang Jinhuai	00/06	<b>China Railcom</b>	
President: Gai Zhixin	04/03	<b>Dongfeng Motor Corporation (DFM)</b>		Chairman: Wang Zhaocheng	04/01
<b>POWER INDUSTRY</b>		Gen.Man.: Miao Wei	99/02	President: Qiao Jinzhou	04/01
<b>State Grid Corporation of China</b>		<b>Harbin Hafei Motor Co., Ltd.</b>		<b>STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)</b>	
President: Liu Zhenya	05/03	Chairman: Cui Xuewen	03/10	<b>Bank of China (BOC) Ltd. (1)</b>	
<b>China Southern Power Grid Corporation Ltd.</b>		President: Wang Bin	03/10	Hon.Chp.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11
Dir.Gen.: Yuan Maozheng	03/03	<b>Shenyang Brilliance Jinbei Automobile Co., Ltd.</b>		Chairman: Xiao Gang	03/03
<b>China Datang (Group) Corporation</b>		President: He Tao	04/00	President: Li Lihui	04/08
President: Zhai Ruoyu	02/12	<b>Chery Automobile Co., Ltd.</b>		<b>Bank of China (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd.</b>	
<b>China Guodian (Group) Corporation</b>		<b>China National Heavy Duty Truck Group Co., Ltd. (CNHTC)</b>		President: He Guangbei	03/05
<b>China Huadian Corporation</b>		Chairman: Ma Chunji	01/01	<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC) (2)</b>	
President: He Gong	03/01	President: Cai Dong	03/06	President: Jiang Jianqing	CCa 00/02
<b>China Huaneng Group</b>		<b>AVIATION</b>		<b>Agricultural Bank of China (ABC) (3)</b>	
President: Li Xiaopeng	01/07	<b>China National Aviation Holding Co.</b>		President: Yang Mingsheng	03/09
<b>China Power Investment Corporation</b>		President: Li Jiaxiang	04/07	<b>China Construction Bank (CCB) Ltd. (4)</b>	
President: Wang Binghua	02/12	<b>Air China Ltd.</b>		Chairman: Guo Shuqing	05/03
<b>STEEL INDUSTRY</b>		Pres.: Wang Kaiyuan	02/10	President: Chang Zhenming	04/09
<b>China Iron and Steel Association</b>		<b>China Southwest Airlines</b>		<b>POLICY BANKS (3)</b>	
President: Xie Qihua (f)	05/02	<b>China National Aviation Corp.</b>		<b>China Development Bank (1)</b>	
<b>Anshan Iron and Steel Group Corporation (Angang Group)</b>		<b>China Eastern Air Holding Co.</b>		President: Chen Yuan	CCa 98/04
Chp.: Liu Jie	CCa 04/06	President: Li Fenghua	04/08	<b>Export-Import Bank of China (2)</b>	
<b>Baotou Iron and Steel (Group) Co., Ltd.</b>		<b>China Eastern Airlines</b>		Chp./Pres.: Yang Zilin	99/03
Chp./Pres.: Lin Donglu	00/08	<b>China Northwest Airlines</b>		<b>Agricultural Development Bank (3)</b>	
<b>Handan Iron and Steel Group Co., Ltd.</b>		<b>Yunnan Airlines</b>		Chp./Pres.: He Linxiang	00/02
President: Wang Yifang	02/11	<b>China Southern Air Holding Co.</b>		<b>JOINT-STOCK COMMERCIAL BANKS</b>	
<b>Panzhuhua Iron and Steel (Group) Co.</b>		President: Liu Shaoyong	04/08	<b>Bank of Communications</b>	
President: Luo Zezhong	01/12	<b>China Southern Airlines</b>		Chairman: Jiang Chaoliang	04/06
<b>Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation (Baosteel)</b>		Chp.: Liu Shaoyong	05/01	President: Zhang Jianguo	04/06
Chp.: Xie Qihua (f)	03/11	<b>Northern Company Xinjiang Airlines</b>		<b>China Everbright Bank</b>	
Pres.: Xu Lejiang	05/01	<b>China Travelsky Holding Co.</b>		Chairman: Wang Mingquan	02/08
		President: Ma Tiesheng	02/10	President: Guo You	04/07
		<b>China Aviation Oil Holding Co.</b>			
		President: Jia Changbin	02/10		

**China Merchants Bank**  
Chairman: Tai Xiao 03/06  
President: Ma Weihua 99/09

**China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd.**  
Chairman: Jing Shuping 96/01  
President: Dong Wenbiao 00/08

**CITIC Industrial Bank**  
Chairman: Wang Jun 01/09  
President: Chen Xiaoxian 04/11

**Hua Xia Banking Corp.**  
Chairman: Liu Haiyan 03/05  
President: Wu Jian 01/08

**Fujian Industrial Bank Co., Ltd.**  
President: Gao Jianping 00/06

**Guangdong Development Bank**  
Chairman: Li Ruohong 99/09  
President: Zhang Guanghua 02/12

**Shanghai Pudong Development Bank**  
Chairman: Zhang Guangsheng 01/09  
President: Jin Yun 97/08

**Shenzhen Development Bank**  
Chairman: John Langlois (act.) 04/12  
President: Jeffrey Williams (act.) 04/12

**China Huarong Asset Management Corporation**  
President: Yang Kaisheng 99/10

**China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation**  
President: Wang Xingyi 99/10

**Shanghai Stock Exchange**  
Chairman: Geng Liang 01/10  
President: Zhu Congjiu 00/09

**Shenzhen Securities Exchange**  
President: Zhang Yujun 01/06

**Shanghai Futures Exchange**  
Chp.: Wang Lihua (f) 00/00  
Pres.: Jiang Yang 01/07

## INSURANCE

**People's Insurance Holding Company of China**  
President: Tang Yunxiang 03/07  
**People's Property Insurance Corp. of China**  
Chairman: Tang Yunxiang 03/07  
**People's Insurance Asset Management Company of China**  
Chairman: Tang Yunxiang 03/07

**China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)**  
President: Dai Fengju 99/03

**China Life Insurance (Group) Company (China Life)**  
Chp./Pres.: Wang Xianzhang 00/02

**China Pacific Insurance Group**  
Chairman: Wang Guoliang 03/01  
President: Huo Lianhong 01/08

**China Ping'an Insurance Company, Ltd.**  
Chairman: Ma Mingzhe 01/04  
President: Zhang Zixin 03/09

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

**President:** Xiao Yang CCm 98/03  
**V.-Pres.:**  
Cao Jianming CCa 99/10  
Huang Songyou 02/12  
Jiang Xingchang 98/12

Kang Dehua 96/12  
Shen Deyong 98/12  
Su Zelin 04/06  
Tang Dehua 93/07  
Wan Exiang 00/04  
Xi Xiaoming 04/06

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

**Proc.Gen.:** Jia Chunwang CCm 03/03  
**Dep. Proc.Gen.:**  
Hu Kehui (f) 98/04  
Jiang Jianchu 04/08  
Qiu Xueqiang CCa 01/06  
Wang Zhenchuan 02/12  
Zhang Geng 03/10  
Zhao Hong 93/09  
Zhu Xiaoping 04/08

## NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

**CCP Central Military Commission**  
Chairman: Hu Jintao PBm 04/09

V.-Chp.:  
Cao Gangchuan PBm 02/11  
Guo Boxiong PBm 02/11  
Xu Caihou CCSm 04/09

**Members:**  
Chen Bingde CCm 04/09  
Jing Zhiyuan CCm 04/09  
Li Jinai CCm 02/11  
Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11  
Liao Xilong CCm 02/11  
Qiao Qingchen CCm 04/09  
Zhang Dingfa CCa 04/09

**Commission for Discipline Inspection**

Secretary: Zhang Shutian 03/02  
Dep.Sec.:  
Dong Yisheng 03/02  
Zhang Li CCa 04/01

**General Office**  
Director: Jia Ting'an 03/12

**PRC Central Military Commission**

**Chairman:** Hu Jintao PBm 05/03

V.-Chp.:  
Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03  
Guo Boxiong PBm 03/03  
Xu Caihou CCSm 05/03

**Members:**  
Chen Bingde CCm 05/03  
Jing Zhiyuan CCm 05/03  
Li Jinai CCm 03/03  
Liang Guanglie CCm 03/03  
Liao Xilong CCm 03/03  
Qiao Qingchen CCm 05/03  
Zhang Dingfa CCa 05/03

**General Staff**

Chief: Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11  
Dep.Chiefs:  
Ge Zhenfeng (exec.) CCm 02/11  
Wu Shengli 04/07  
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02  
Xu Qiliang CCm 04/07  
Zhang Li CCa 00/09  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xie Zuoyan 03/03

**General Political Department**

Director: Li Jinai CCm 04/09  
Dep.Dir.:  
Liu Yongzhi CCm 04/12  
Sun Zhongtong CCa 04/07  
Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07  
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

**General Logistics Department**

Director: Liao Xilong CCm 02/11  
Dep.Dir.:  
Su Shuyan 00/01  
Sun Zhiqiang CCm 00/02  
Tan Yuexin 04/02  
Wang Qian CCa 02/00  
Wen Guangchun 96/08  
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai CCm 02/11  
Dep.P.C.:  
Dong Yisheng 99/12  
Liu Yuan 03/09  
Chief of Staff: Chen Guoshu 03/03  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Jia Runxing 97/12

**General Armament Department**

Director: Chen Bingde CCm 04/09  
Dep.Dir.:  
Chu Hongyan 02/01



Li Andong CCm 01/04  
 Zhang Jianqi 04/08  
 Zhang Shiming 02/01  
 Zhu Fazhong CcA 02/01  
 Pol.Com.: Chi Wanchun CCm 02/11  
 Dep.P.C.: Li Dongheng CCm 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Niu Hongguang 03/03  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?

**PLA Navy**

Commander: Zhang Dingfa CcA 03/06  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Jin Mao 02/12  
 Shen Binyi CCm 00/03  
 Wang Shouye 01/08  
 Wang Yucheng 03/09  
 Yao Xingyuan 00/09  
 Pol.Com.: Hu Yanlin 03/06  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Kang Chengyuan 04/01  
 Liu Xiaojiang 01/07  
 Tong Guorong 00/10  
 Wu Huayang 05/01  
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Xingfa 03/09  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Tong Shiping 05/01

**North China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhang Zhannan 03/06  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Axi 03/12  
 Ding Guige 00/08  
 Wang Fushan 01/07  
 Zhang Yan 01/05  
 Pol.Com.: Wu Huayang 03/06  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Fu Bohai 04/04  
 Jia Peiduo 01/07  
 Yu Changqi 03/03  
 Zhang Hongfu 04/03  
 Zhao Rongtang 01/07  
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Panhong 03/06  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?

**East China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Hu Xiangui 03/12  
 Li Julin 04/01  
 Li Xianghua 03/06  
 Wang Laiyou 02/10  
 Wang Shi'en 01/08  
 Zheng Bingqing 01/06  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Weidong 01/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Cai Zhongliang 02/08  
 Cheng Jiarong 04/01  
 Jiang Hongyun 02/02  
 Li Xiukang 01/08  
 Ren Guangli 02/09  
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Deshun 03/10  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Jianzhong 02/02

**South China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Gu Wengen 04/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Deng Minglin 02/07  
 Xue Tianpei 03/10  
 Yang Fucheng 01/09  
 Zhang Zhicheng 04/01  
 Pol.Com.: Tong Shiping 03/10  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Ni Bujin 01/04  
 Qiang Fuchao 04/01  
 Xu Xiaoye 04/01  
 Yang Yinglin 03/07  
 Yu Linsen 01/01  
 Chief of Staff: Hou Yuexi 03/09  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Yitian 04/01

**PLA Air Force**

Cdr.: Qiao Qingchen CCm 02/05  
 Dep.Cdr.:

Li Maifu 03/07  
 Li Yongde 99/05  
 Ma Xiaotian 03/07  
 Wang Chaoqun 03/07  
 Wang Liangwang 97/03  
 Pol.Com.: Deng Changyou CCm 02/05  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Huang Xin 00/07  
 Liu Yazhou 03/12  
 Xu Chengdong 00/09  
 Chief of Staff: He Weirong 03/07  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Junzhe 02/07

**PLA Second Artillery**

Cdr.: Jing Zhiyuan CCm 03/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ge Dongsheng 00/11  
 Huang Cisheng 00/03  
 Yang Huan 00/10  
 Zhang Rui 03/03  
 Zhang Xiang 01/09  
 Zhao Shuyue 03/01  
 Pol.Com.: Peng Xiaofeng 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gong Yongfeng 00/10  
 Shi Kexin 00/10  
 Sun Fu 02/08  
 Yang Hengzhong 00/10  
 Zhang Limin 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Yu Jixun 03/12  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.:  
 Zhang Xiaozhong CcA 02/00

**National Defence University**

President: Pei Huailiang CcA 03/04  
 Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming CCm 01/08  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Tianliang 03/11

**National Defence Science and Technology University**

President: Wen Xisen CcA 99/06  
 Pol.Com.: Huang Xianzhong 03/09

**Information Engineering University**

President: Wang Zhengde 01/07  
 Pol.Com.: Pan Hongliang 00/05

**Academy of Military Sciences**

President: Zheng Shenxia 03/10  
 Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 00/08  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Liu Quanxi 01/11

**PLA Military Court**

President: Qu Dacheng 01/04

**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator: Gao Laifu 03/04

**Liberation Army Daily**

Director: Fan Yinhua 02/01  
 Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Shigang 02/02

**Headquarters of Chinese People's**

**Armed Police Force**  
 Commander:  
 Wu Shuangzhan CCm 99/12  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Chuankuo CCm 03/12  
 Liang Hong 02/07  
 Liu Shimin 02/01  
 Wang Fuzhong 00/10  
 Xi Zhongchao 03/00  
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02  
 1st Pol.Com.:  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12  
 Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Jia Runxing 03/08  
 Sui Shengwu 96/00  
 Zhang Yuzhong 96/00  
 Chief of Staff: Huo Yi 03/12  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Qin Huaibao 03/12

**MILITARY REGIONS**

**Beijing**

Cdr.: Zhu Qi CCm 02/00  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Xitao 98/05  
 Gao Zhongxing CcA 04/01  
 Jing Wenchun 05/01  
 Lin Jigui 00/10  
 Liu Fengjun 97/11  
 Su Rongsheng 99/02  
 Zang Wenqing 97/11  
 Pol.Com.: Fu Tinggui 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Wenhua 02/01  
 Lü Zhi 01/08  
 Rui Qingkai 01/07  
 Wang Fuyi 00/10  
 Yang Huichuan 97/08  
 Yang Yingchang 00/09  
 Zhang Haiyang 03/01  
 Chief of Staff: ?  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Wancai 04/04

**Chengdu**

Cdr.: Wang Jianmin CCm 02/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Shijun 95/01  
 Chi Yunxiu 00/10  
 Fan Xiaoguang 04/06  
 Fang Dianrong 03/08  
 Gui Quanzhi 02/09  
 Jin Renxie 00/03  
 Meng Jinxi CCm 01/07  
 Wang Chaoqun 01/11  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 03/00  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Hou Shujun 00/10  
 Ma Zilong 01/04  
 Shao Nong 00/10  
 Qu Quansheng 00/07  
 Zhang Shaosong 00/10  
 Chief of Staff: Lü Dengming 03/06  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hu Yongzhu CcA 00/06

**Guangzhou**

Cdr.: Liu Zhenwu CCm 02/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ding Shouyue 04/07  
 Gao Chunxiang 04/04  
 Gao Shouwei 04/02  
 Gong Gucheng 97/02  
 Lu Denghua 01/08  
 Ou Jingu 03/01  
 Song Wenhan 02/03  
 Tan Dongsheng 97/03  
 Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 04/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gao Tianzheng 00/10  
 Liu Xinzeng 00/10  
 Ma Guowen 01/01  
 Tong Shiping 03/10  
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/01  
 Zhang Guochu 98/10  
 Zhu Yongqing 03/03  
 Chief of Staff: Fang Fenghui 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhou Yuqi CCm 01/05

**Jinan**

Cdr.: Fan Changlong CcA 04/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Guo Yuxiang 98/03  
 He Weirong 03/06  
 Li Lianghui 01/04  
 Liu Zhongxing 03/08  
 Yang Zhiqi 04/04  
 Ye Aiqun 03/08

<b>MASS ORGANIZATIONS</b>
---------------------------

Zhang Zhannan 04/10  
 Zhong Shengqin 02/02  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong CCm 02/11  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Yin Fengqi 01/02  
 Zhao Taizhong 02/07  
 Chief of Staff: Li Hongcheng 04/04  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kou Xianxiang 02/00

**Lanzhou**

Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCm 99/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Hou Shusen 03/09  
 Huang Hengmei 02/01  
 Qiu Yanhan CCa 02/01  
 Song Caiwen 03/00  
 Wei Guangxiu 01/07  
 Zheng Shouzeng 00/03  
 Zou Gengren 00/08  
 Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang 04/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Liu Zhenqi 04/08  
 Tao Fanggui 02/08  
 Zhang Qiuixiang 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Guosheng 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kong Ying 03/09

**Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps**

Cdr.: Hua Shifei 05/03  
 Pol.Com.: Nie Weiguo CCa 05/03

**Nanjing**

Cdr.: Zhu Wenquan CCa 02/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Dong Wanrui 96/09  
 Lin Bingyao 01/11  
 Liu Chengjun 03/10  
 Ma Diansheng 00/10  
 Ma Xiaotian CCm 02/01  
 Sun Jinghua 00/10  
 Zhao Guojun 00/03  
 Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu CCm 01/03  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Jisong 99/08  
 Liu Weidong 02/02  
 Pei Jiuzhou 00/10  
 Wang Yongming 00/10  
 Xiong Ziren 03/01  
 Yin Qingli 03/03  
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Keshi 04/11  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Dafa 04/04

**Shenyang**

Cdr.: Chang Wanquan CCm 04/12  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Liu Yahong 04/04  
 Mao Fengming 02/10  
 Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06  
 Zhou Laiqiang 04/07  
 Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Cao Huichen 99/06  
 Li Yunzhi 02/08  
 Zhou Yongshun 02/07  
 Chief of Staff:  
 Li Shiming 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Pan Ruiji 03/08

**Communist Youth League of China**

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang CCm 98/06  
 Secretaries:  
 Ekenjan Tulahon 03/07  
 Hu Wei 01/12  
 Wang Xiao 03/07  
 Yang Yue 01/12  
 Zhang Xiaolan (f) 03/07  
 Zhao Yong (exec.) 98/06

**All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)**

Pres.: Wang Zhaoguo PBm 02/12  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Chen Xiurong (f) 03/09  
 Huang Yanrong 03/09  
 Su Liqing 02/01  
 Sun Baoshu 02/01  
 Wang Dongjin 98/10  
 Wang Ruixiang 03/09  
 Xu Deming 03/09  
 Xu Zhenhuan 03/09  
 Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10  
 Zhang Rongming (f) 03/09  
 Zhou Yuqing 02/01  
 First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

**All-China Women's Federation**

Hon.Pres.:  
 Chen Muhua 98/09  
 Peng Peiyun 03/08  
 President: Gu Xiulian 03/08  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Basang 98/09  
 Chen Xiurong 03/08  
 Huang Qingyi CCm 02/12  
 Huang Yanrong 03/08  
 Liu Xiaolian 03/08  
 Liu Yazhi 98/09  
 Mo Wenxiu 03/08  
 Shen Shuji 98/09  
 Wang Jirong 03/08  
 Wu Qidi CCa 03/08  
 Xie Lijuan 98/09  
 Zhang Meiyang 03/08  
 Zhao Shaohua 03/08  
 First Sec.: Huang Qingyi CCm 03/08

**All-China Youth Federation**

President: Zhao Yong 04/01  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07  
 Chen Zhangliang 95/07  
 Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07  
 Ekenjan Tulahon 04/01  
 Feng Gong 00/07  
 Hu Wei (exec.) 04/01  
 Huang Songyou 04/01  
 Li Jinghai 95/07  
 Li Yang 00/07  
 Liu Zhiqiang 04/01  
 Qin Wengui 00/07  
 Qiu Xiaohua 03/02  
 Shen Yue (f) 00/07  
 Xia Jingyuan 00/07  
 Yang Huizhu 00/07  
 Yang Yue 04/01  
 Zhang Qingwei CCm 04/01  
 Zhu Yanfeng CCa 00/07

**All-China Students' Federation**

President: Shen Yue (f) 00/07

**All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese**

President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

**All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots**

Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11  
 President: Yang Guoqing 97/11

**China Federation of Literary and Art Circles**

President: Zhou Weizhi 96/12

**Chinese Writers' Association**

President: Ba Jin 81/12

**Chinese Dramatists' Association**

Hon.Chp.: Zhang Geng 98/12  
 Chairman: Li Moran 98/12

**Chinese Artists' Association**

President: Jin Shangyi 98/09

**Chinese Film Artists' Association**

President: Wu Yigong 03/12

**Chinese Musicians' Association**

President: Fu Gengchen 99/12

**All-China Journalists' Association**

President: Shao Huaze 96/10

**China Overseas Friendship Association**

President: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/09

**Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries**

President: Chen Haosu 00/10  
 V.-Pres.:

Chen Yongchang 96/02  
 Li Xiaolin (f) 97/02  
 Su Guang 95/10  
 Wang Yunze 01/03

**Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs**

President: Lu Qiutian 03/08

**Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)**

President: Wang Daohan 91/12

**Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)**

President: Li Guixian CCm 99/02

**Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament**

President: He Luli (f) 97/05

**Western Returned Students Association**

President: Han Qide 03/12

**China Mayors' Association**

President: Wang Qishan CCm 03/04

**Red Cross Society of China**

Hon.Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm 04/10  
 President: Peng Peiyun (f) 99/10

**Chinese Federation for the Disabled**

Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan 93/10  
 President: Deng Pufang 88/03  
 Chp.: Tang Xiaoquan (f) 03/09

**China Welfare Fund for the Disabled**

Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing 00/07  
 Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang 85/03

**Soong Ching Ling Foundation**

President: Hu Qili 01/03

**China Population Welfare Foundation**

President: He Luli (f) 99/02

**China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation**

Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai 01/04  
 President: Wang Yuzhao 00/03

<b>China Youth Development Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06 Chairman: Bayinqolu 99/05	<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b> Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01 President: Liu Yuanren 98/01
<b>China Women's Development Foundation</b> President: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12	<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China</b> Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01 President: Ji Jianhong 02/05
<b>Children's Foundation of China</b> President: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07	<b>Christian Council of China</b> Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01 President: Cao Shengjie (f) 02/05
<b>National Welfare Fund for the Aged</b> President: Zhang Wenfan 96/12	<b>China Anti-Cult Association</b> Chairman: Zhuang Fenggan 00/11
<b>China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies</b> President: Jing Shuping 99/03	
<b>China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange</b> President: Xu Dunxin 03/11	
<b>China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange</b> President: Cheng Siyuan 91/04	
<b>China Foundation for Human Rights Development</b> Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05 President: Lü Dong 97/05	
<b>China Young Volunteers Association (CYVA)</b> Chairman: Bayinqolu 00/01	
<b>China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause</b> Hon.Pres.: Huang Mengfu 04/04 President: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/09	
<b>China Confucius Foundation</b> President: Han Xikai 99/06	
<b>Sun Yat-sen Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03 President: Ou Chu 90/03	
<b>China Literature Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06 President: Ba Jin 86/06	
<b>China Greening Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan 99/06 President: Wang Bingqian 99/06	
<b>China Environmental Protection Foundation</b> Hon.Chp.: Huang Hua 93/04 Wan Li 93/04 Chairman: Qu Geping 93/04	
<b>China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation</b> Chairmen: Wang Bingqian 99/04 Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04	
<b>China Family Planning Association</b> President: Jiang Chunyun 98/12	
<b>China Consumers' Association</b> President: Cao Tiandian 91/01	
<b>Buddhist Association of China</b> President: Yicheng 02/09	
<b>China Taoist Association</b> President: ?	
<b>China Islamic Association</b> President: Chen Guangyuan 00/01	
<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b> Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01 President: Fu Tieshan 98/01	

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

### NATIONAL COMMITTEE

<b>Chairman:</b> Jia Qinglin	PBm 03/03
Chairman's Office	
Director: Li Changjian	00/05
<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 03/03
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hao Jianxiu (f)	03/03
Huang Mengfu	03/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Li Meng	03/03
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 03/03
Liao Hui	CCm 03/03
Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi (Ma Man Kei)	93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	03/03
<u>Tung Chee-hwa</u>	05/03
Wang Xuan	03/03
Wang Zhongyu	03/03
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/03
Zhang Huaixi	03/03
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Meiyang (f)	05/03
Zhang Rongming (f)	05/03
Zhang Siqing	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	CCm 98/03

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

### Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

H.V.-Chp.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Minfu	01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Wan Exiang	02/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11

### China Democratic League

Hon.Chp.:	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Feng Kexi	02/12
Jiang Jingbo	02/12
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Kong Lingren (f)	02/12
Li Yining	02/12
Luo Hanxian	02/12
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10

Wu Xiuping	02/12	V.-Chp.:		Sun Fuling	93/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
V.-Chp.:		Chen Zongxing	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Li Meng (exec.)	95/12	Chairman: Huang Mengfu	02/11
Jiang Shusheng	03/12	Sang Guowei	00/12	First V.-Chp.: Liang Jinquan	02/11
Li Zhong'an	02/12	Song Jinsheng	92/12	V.-Chp.:	
Lu Qiang	97/10	Wang Ningsheng	02/12	Cheng Lu	02/11
Suo Lisheng	04/12	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Duan Yongji	02/11
Wang Weicheng	00/12	Zhang Daning	97/11	Gu Shengzu	02/11
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Xie Songkai	88/10	Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08	Jin Huiqing	02/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Jiao Pingsheng (act.)	02/07	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang</b>		Liu Hezhang	97/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10	<b>(Party for Public Interests)</b>		Luo Kangrui	02/11
Zhang Meiyang (f) (exec.)	00/12	Hon.Chp.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Ma Youli	02/11
Zhang Ping	02/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Ren Wenyan (f)	02/11
Zhang Shengkun	02/12	Wu Juetian	92/12	Sun Anmin	02/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Yang Jike	97/11	Sun Xiaohua	02/11
Zheng Lansun	02/12	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Tang Wanli	02/11
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	V.-Chp.:		Wang Yiming	97/11
<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>		Cheng Jinpei	02/12	Wang Yusuo	02/11
Hon.Chp.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Du Yijin	96/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:		Wang Qinmin	02/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Wang Songda	88/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Zhang Longzhi	02/11
Feng Kexu	02/12	Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zheng Yuewen	02/11
Feng Tiyun	02/12	Yu Yunbo	97/11		
Huang Daneng	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Li Chonghuai	97/11	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>			
Wan Guoquan	97/11	Hon.Chp.: Wu Jieping	02/12		
Zhu Yuancheng	02/12	H.V.-Chp.:			
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Chen Mingshao	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Chen Changzhi	02/12	Huang Qixing	02/12		
Chen Mingde	02/12	Wang Wenyuan	02/12		
Cheng Yiju	02/12	Xu Caidong	97/11		
Huang Guancong	97/11	Yang You	97/11		
Huang Mengfu	97/11	Zhao Weizhi	02/12		
Liu Heng	92/11	Chairman: Han Qide	02/12		
Lu Ming	92/11	V.-Chp.:			
Ma Peihua	02/12	Chen Kangfu	00/12		
Wang Shaojie	02/12	Feng Pei'en	02/12		
Zhang Rongming (f) (exec.)	97/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11		
<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>		Min Naiben	97/11		
Hon.Chp.:		Wang Xuan	95/12		
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
H.V.-Chp.:		Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
Chen Shunli	97/12	<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>			
Chu Zhuang	02/12	Hon.Chp.: ?			
Mei Xiangming	02/12	H.V.-Chp.:			
Ye Zhishan	97/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Li Chen	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Tian Fuda	97/11		
Cai Ruixian	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
Chen Nanxian	88/11	V.-Chp.:			
Feng Jicai	88/11	Li Minkuan	99/12		
He Min (f)	02/12	Lin Wenyi (f) (exec.)	97/11		
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12		
Wang Liping	97/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Wang Zuoshu	02/12	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Huajun	01/07		
Yan Juanqi (f)	02/12				
Zhang Huaixi (exec.)	95/12				
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Guanghua	02/12				
<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>		<b>ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE</b>			
H.V.-Chp.:		<b>(China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)</b>			
Fang Rongxin	97/11	Hon.Chp.: Wang Guangying	93/10		
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:			
Jian Tiancong	97/11	Gu Gengyu	88/12		
Tian Guangtao	97/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11		
Yao Jun	02/12	Jiang Peilu	97/11		
Zhang Shiming	02/12	Li Hongchang	97/11		
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Liang Shangli	97/11		

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCm 04/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa 01/07
Wang Jinshan	CCm 02/10
Wang Mingfang	CCa 02/12
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Yang Duoliang	01/10
Zhang Ping	CCa 03/06
Governor:	
Wang Jinshan	CCm 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Haisong	03/01
Ren Haishen (exec.)	03/06
Tian Weiqian	00/01
Wen Haiying (f)	02/11
Xu Liquan	03/01
Zhao Shucong	03/01
PPC Chp.: Guo Jinlong	CCm 05/01
PCC Chp.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Hewen	03/03
Dep.Cdr.:	
Di Yuzeng	00/08
Wang Mingli	03/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinrong	03/07
Dep.P.C.: Zhang Huahan	03/07
Chief of Staff: Lü Luting	03/08

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Liu Qi	PBm 02/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Du Deyin	CCa 02/05
Long Xinmin	CCa 00/08
Qiang Wei	CCa 01/03
Wang Qishan	CCm 03/04
Yang Anjiang	02/05
Yu Junbo	97/12
Mayor: Wang Qishan	CCm 04/02
Vice-M.:	
Fan Boyuan	03/01
Ji Lin	04/04
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Lu Hao	03/01
Niu Youcheng	03/01
Sun Anmin	03/01
Zhai Hongxiang (f) (exec.)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
MPC Chp.: Yu Junbo	01/02
PCC Chp.: Cheng Shi'e (f)	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qi Xicai	00/10
Qin Tao	00/10
Wu Yuhai	04/01
Zheng Chuanfu	01/12
Pol.Com.: Sun Bensheng	02/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Genfa	00/02
Chen Jinbiao	00/10
Dong Jishun	02/10

Chief of Staff: Han Ping 02/04

## Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Huang Zhendong	CCm 02/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Jiang Yikang	CCa 02/10
Teng Jiuming	01/06
Wang Hongju	CCm 97/06
Xing Yuanmin (f)	02/05
Mayor: Wang Hongju	CCm 03/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Chen Jiwa (f)	00/01
Huang Qifan (exec.)	01/11
Tong Xiaoping (f)	03/01
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xie Xiaojun	03/01
Yu Yuanmu	03/01
Zhao Gongqing	00/01
Zhou Mubing	04/03
MPC Chp.:	
Huang Zhendong	CCm 03/01
PCC Chp.: Liu Zhizhong	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	04/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Baolin	03/09
Chen Zhijian	01/01
Fang Weisan	03/09
Jiang Yuhua	00/04
Mou Daming	00/03
Zeng Ran	04/07
Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun	02/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Yukun	00/06
Zhang Fuli	03/10

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.:	
Lu Zhangong	CCm 04/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Ruilin	01/12
Huang Xiaojing	03/00
Liang Qiping (f)	01/12
Wang Sanyun	CCa 02/11
Governor: Huang Xiaojing	05/01
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Yun	02/03
Li Chuan	03/01
Liu Dezhang	02/03
Wang Meixiang (f)	03/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Ye Shuangyu	03/01
PPC Chp.: Lu Zhangong	CCm 05/01
PCC Chp.: Chen Mingyi	01/02
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian	01/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Weiguo	03/08
Guo Peifan	00/10
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Lu Xinggu	00/10
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Zhu Guangquan	03/09
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian	00/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Ma Yizhi	00/12
Wen Kezhi	03/04
Yin Jinbao	04/05
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangquan	02/07

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Su Rong	CCm 03/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Xueheng	02/04
Han Zhongxin (exec.)	02/04
Lu Hao	CCm 98/11
Ma Xilin	02/04
Wang Xiankui	03/05
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Lu Hao	CCm 01/01

V.-Gov.:

Feng Jianshen	04/08
Li Ying	03/02
Lu Wucheng	05/03
Luo Xiaohu	03/02
Sun Xiaoxi	02/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Xu Shousheng (exec.)	CCa 03/02
Yang Zhiming	01/09
PPC Chp.: Su Rong	CCm 04/01
PCC Chp.: Zhong Zhaolong	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Jianzhong	03/03
Dep.Cdr.:	
Deng Ruihua	03/12
Fang Jizuo	01/02
Yao Hanxin	02/08
Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou	00/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Ding Defu	02/07
Liu Changbin	04/05
Yang Yaochun	01/03
Chief of Staff: Zhang Chengang	02/05

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	PBm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Dongshi	04/01
Chen Shaoji	CCa 98/05
Huang Huahua	CCm 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	CCa 98/04
Liu Yupu	CCa 04/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 02/05
Wang Huayuan	02/03
Governor: Huang Huahua	CCm 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Lei Yulan (f)	03/01
Li Ronggen	01/02
Song Hai	03/01
Tang Bingquan (exec.)	96/04
Xie Qianghua	02/10
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Yangsheng (exec.)	03/06
PPC Chp.:	
Huang Liman (f)	CCa 05/01
PCC Chp.: Chen Shaoji	CCa 04/02
PLA Cdr.: Lü Desong	02/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Xiaokun	03/08
Luo Laisheng	99/11
Ni Zeng	04/07
Yuan Shijun	99/11
Pol.Com.: Cai Duowen	04/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Changyin	00/06
Tang Chaozhuan	03/12
Chief of Staff: Sun Hanbo	03/10

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Guo Shengkun	CCa 04/05
Li Jiheng	CCa 03/05
Liu Qibao	CCa 00/10
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Tieshan	01/10
Chairman*: Lu Bing	04/01
V.-Chp.:	
Guo Shengkun	CCa 04/06
Li Jinzao	03/09
Liu Xinwen (f)	03/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wu Heng	98/01
Yang Daoxi	03/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
RPC Chp.: Cao Bochun	CCm 02/01
PCC Chp.: Ma Qingsheng	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Xin Rongguo	04/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cui Xiaojun	01/08





Lin Jianzhong	04/09	Mayor: Han Zheng	CCm 03/02	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Zhao Zhongfeng	04/01	Vice-M.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Gong Fengsen	02/12	Feng Guoqin	96/10	Shi Zhili	96/11
<b>Shaanxi Province</b>					
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Hu Yanzhao	04/05	Wang Xuexin	04/05
Dep.Sec.:		Tang Dengjie	03/02	Xiao Minghui	04/01
Chen Deming	04/10	Yan Junqi (f)	01/05	Yang Shixi	00/10
Dong Lei	01/10	Yang Xiaodu	01/05	Zhou Can	00/10
Yang Yongmao	CCa 03/12	Yang Xiong	03/02	Chief of Staff: Tan Yulong	02/07
Yuan Chunqing	CCa 01/04	Zhou Taitong	03/02	<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>	
Governor: Chen Deming	05/02	Zhou Yupeng (exec.)	98/02	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	PBm 97/08
V.-Gov.:		MPC Chp.: Gong Xueping	03/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Hong Feng	03/01	PCC Chp.: Jiang Yiren	03/02	Dai Xianglong	CCm 02/12
Pan Liansheng	95/11	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Fang Fengyou	96/04
Wang Shousen	96/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Huang Xingguo	CCa 03/11
Zhang Wei	98/01	Ma Yanzhen	04/02	Liu Shengyu	00/04
Zhao Dequan	00/11	Zhang Xianhan	04/03	Song Pingshun	98/05
Zhao Zhengyong	05/01	Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou	03/07	Xing Yuanmin	02/10
Zhu Jingzhi (f)	03/01	Dep.P.C.:		Mayor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 03/01
PPC Chp.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Zhang Long	01/09	Vice-M.:	
PCC Chp.: Ai Pishan	03/01	Chief of Staff: Wang Ning	04/06	Chen Zhifeng	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Shibao	02/10	<b>Shanxi Province</b>			
Dep.Cdr.:		CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	Cui Jindu	02/09
Cao Cunzheng	00/07	Dep.Sec.:		Huang Xingguo (exec.)	CCa 03/12
Ren Xulin	00/10	Jin Yinhuan (f)	01/10	Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Shengxiang	01/01	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Yang Dongliang	01/03
Yao Tianfu	04/05	Liu Zhenhua	CCm 99/06	Zhang Junfang (f)	03/01
Pol.Com.: Wang Zhenxi	03/12	Xue Yanzhong	CCa 04/08	Zhi Shenghua	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Yun Gongmin	03/06	MPC Chp.: Fang Fengyou	03/01
Li Dengwu	00/07	Zhang Baoshun	CCa 01/09	PCC Chp.: Song Pingshun	03/01
Xu Xing	97/10	Gov.: Zhang Baoshun	CCa 04/02	PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	03/08
Chief of Staff: Wang Huaiming	03/09	V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
<b>Shandong Province</b>					
CCP Sec.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 02/11	Fan Duixiang (exec.)	98/01	Cui Lixue	04/05
Dep.Sec.:		Jin Shanzhong	01/11	Wang Jianying	04/05
Du Shicheng	CCa 04/04	Liang Bin	03/01	Yu Senhai	02/01
Gao Xinting	04/05	Niu Renliang	02/07	Pol.Com.: Ren Zhitong	04/05
Han Yuqun	03/01	Song Beishan	02/07	Dep.P.C.:	
Jiang Daming	CCa 01/01	Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Cui Honglin	97/03
Wang Xiuzhi	01/01	Zhang Shaoqin	03/01	Li Deshun	03/08
Zhao Chunlan (f)	02/06	PPC Chp.:		Chief of Staff: Du Keming	04/05
Governor: Han Yuqun	03/04	Tian Chengping	CCm 03/01	<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>	
V.-Gov.:		PCC Chp.: Liu Zemin	CCa 03/01	CCP Sec.: Yang Chuantang	CCa 04/12
Cai Qiufang (f)	01/02	PLA Cdr.: Zheng Chuanfu	03/08	Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Yanming	98/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Bu Qiong	01/09
Lin Tingsheng (exec.)	98/04	Gao Fu	00/05	Hu Chunhua	03/11
Sun Shoupu	03/04	Gao Jianguo	04/05	Legqog (exec.)	CCm 94/12
Wang Junmin	02/06	Li Chaozhi	01/09	Li Liguo	99/07
Wang Renyuan	02/06	Ma Jingran	03/07	Qiangba Puncog (exec.)	CCa 03/01
Xie Yutang	03/01	Pol.Com.: Li Guohui	04/09	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	01/09
Zhang Zhaofu	02/11	Dep.P.C.:		Yang Song	95/03
Zhao Kezhi	01/02	Sun Lianyuan	99/07	Chairman*:	
PPC Chp.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 03/04	Chief of Staff: Li Dongjun	03/08	Qiangba Puncog	CCa 03/05
PCC Chp.: Sun Shuyi	CCa 04/01	<b>Sichuan Province</b>			
PLA Cdr.: Tan Wenhui	04/09	CCP Sec.: Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 02/11	V.-Chp.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:		Baima Chilin	03/01
Feng Yanglai	04/07	Gan Daoming	04/08	Cering	03/01
Hu Shu'an	01/12	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Cui Yuying (f)	03/01
Li Haoquan	01/06	Li Chongxi	02/05	Hao Peng	03/11
Liu Longguang	03/07	Tao Wuxian	01/01	Hu Chunhua	03/11
Ran Longquan	00/10	Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 97/03	Jiare Luosang Danzeng	03/01
Zheng Guangchen	00/10	Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 00/01	Luosang Jiangcun	03/01
Pol.Com.: Zhang Bingde	04/07	V.-Gov.:		Nima Cering	98/05
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Wenguang	01/03	Tudeng Caiwang (exec.)	03/01
Che Quanbao	00/07	Huang Xiaoxiang	02/01	Wu Jilie	01/05
Gao Weimin	01/06	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Wu Yingjie	03/01
Huang Huidao	03/07	Ke Zunping	01/02	Xie Xuezi	02/09
Xing Shengbiao	01/07	Liu Xiaofeng	03/01	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07
Chief of Staff: Jin Peichang	03/07	Wang Huaichen	02/01	Yang Haibin	03/01
<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>					
CCP Sec.: Chen Liangyu	PBm 02/10	Yang Zhiwen	03/01	RPC Chp.: Legqog	CCm 03/05
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Zuoha	03/01	PCC Chp.:	
Han Zheng	CCm 02/05	PPC Chp.:		Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
Liu Yungeng	CCa 00/04	Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 03/01	PLA Cdr.: Dong Guishan	04/10
Luo Shiqian	01/04	PCC Chp.: Qin Yuqin (f)	02/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Anshun	03/04	PLA Cdr.: Xia Guofu	04/09	Jin Yiming	01/07
Yin Yicui (f)	CCa 02/05	Dep.Cdr.:		Qiu Xingbo	01/07
		Hu Changzheng	01/03	Wang Kezhong	00/10
		Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Wang Yeming	04/05
		Tan Huasheng	00/03	Yang Guoqin	02/10
		Wang Bingwen	99/09	Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Duoqia	04/11



Lan Titang 00/04  
Lang Youliang 99/10  
Wang Liangui 00/05  
Wu Chuanjiu 01/01  
Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi 00/01

Pol.Com.: Wang Zengbo 04/09  
Dep.P.C.:  
Lei Bennong 03/07  
Li Hesong 00/10  
Li Qingdai 04/04  
Yin Bojie 01/11  
Zhang Jingcai 00/10  
Chief of Staff: Huang Yi 04/06

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan PBm 94/09  
Dep.Sec.:

Ashat Kerimbay CCm 96/02  
Hu Jiayan (f) 01/10

Ismail Tiliwaldi  
(Simayi Tielwaerdi) CCA 01/01

Nie Weiguo CCA 05/03

Nuer Baikeli 03/04

Wang Jinxiang 01/10

Zhang Xiuming 03/04

Chairman\*: Ismail Tiliwaldi CCA 03/01

V.-Chp.:

Ailigeng Yimingbahai 01/01

Chen Lei 05/03

Jappaar Abibla 05/01

Kurexi Maihesuti 03/01

Liu Yi 01/01

Nuerlan Abudumanjin 03/01

Qian Zhi 05/01

Song Airong (f) CCA 05/01

Zhang Qingli CCm 05/01

Zhang Zhou 98/01

RPC Chp.:

Abudureyimu Amiti 04/01

PCC Chp.:

Ashat Kerimbay CCm 03/01

PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan CCA 00/10

Dep.Cdr.:

Li Xing 03/12

Li Xinguang 03/03

Li Zhengzhong 00/10

Liu Yong 03/08

Zhang Tongjin 99/10

Zhao Wenlong 00/12

Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang 00/10

Dep.P.C.:

Duan Shuguang 00/10

Liu Jukui 03/10

Maimaiti Aishan 04/03

Wang Huanxin 01/06

Wang Jianmin 04/08

Yibulayin Sulaiman 00/02

Yue Binglie 99/03

Chief of Staff: Zhang Shiming 03/02

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Xi Jinping CCm 02/11

Dep.Sec.:

Li Jinming 98/12

Liang Pingbo 98/12

Lü Zushan CCA 03/01

Qiao Chuanxiu (f) CCA 01/07

Xia Baolong CCA 03/12

Zhou Guofu 98/12

Governor: Lü Zushan CCA 03/01

V.-Gov.:

Chen Jiayuan 03/01

Jin Deshui 04/04

Mao Linsheng 04/04

Sheng Changli (f) 02/01

Wang Yongming 99/03

Zhang Mengjin (exec.) 98/01

Zhong Shan 03/01

PPC Chp.: Xi Jinping CCm 03/01

PCC Chp. Li Jinming 03/01

PLA Cdr.: Zhang Huaisi 02/08

Dep.Cdr.:

Chen Chuanfa 01/05

Chen Yuexing 00/10

Li Jinxuan 00/10

Wang Guoxing 03/02

Wang Jiamu 04/08

Pol.Com.: Ma Yizhi 02/08

Dep.P.C.:

Fan Kuangfu 01/08

Zhang Yushu 01/08

Chief of Staff: Wu Pinxiang 03/02

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei CCm 01/10

Dep.Sec.:

Chen Peizhong 01/12

Dandzin 02/06

Qin Guangrong 03/06

Wang Xueren 98/09

Xu Rongkai CCm 01/05

Yang Chonghui 01/08

Governor: Xu Rongkai CCm 02/01

V.-Gov.:

Cheng Yingxuan (f) 98/01

Kong Chuizhu 03/01

Li Hanbo 98/01

Li Xinhua 03/01

Qin Guangrong (exec.) 03/01

Shao Qiwei 98/07

Wu Xiaoqing 03/01

PPC Chp.: Bai Enpei CCm 03/01

PCC Chp.: Yang Chonghui 02/01

PLA Cdr.: Huang Guanghan 03/07

Dep.Cdr.:

He Zhiguang 02/01

Liu Changyou 00/10

Liu Tingyou 03/07

Shu Yutai 00/10

Zhang Zhijun 01/09

Zhou Maowu 02/09

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

ChiDir	China Directory 2005, Radiopress, Inc., Kawasaki, Kanagawa
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newswire Asia-Pacific Political File
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Ao Huicheng (1)

Identified as governor of the People's Bank of China Xi'an Branch. (ChiDir, p.110)

#### Cao Xinghe (2)

Appointed vice-president of the China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) in September 2004. (<http://210.77.145.59/servlet/Folder?Node=10792>, visited on 17 Mar 05)

#### Chen Bingde,

member of the CCP Central Military Commission (CMC), and director of the PLA General Armament Department, was appointed a member of the PRC CMC at the 3rd session of the 10th NPC on 14 March. (XNA, 14 Mar 05; RMRB, 15 Mar 05) General Chen is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1996/2, p.207/11, 2000/1, p.71/19, 2004/9, p.1042/24, and 2004/11, p.1247/23.

China added four new members to the state CMC on 14 March after the NPC ratified a nomination of members for the top military commission by its chairman Hu Jintao. The four new members were Cheng Bingde, 63, director of the PLA General Armament

Department, Qiao Qingchen, 65, commander of the PLA Air Force, Zhang Dingfa, 61, commander of the PLA Navy, and Jing Zhiyuan, commander of the PLA Second Artillery Force. The commanders of China's navy, air force and second artillery force entered the state CMC for the first time in history, signalling a new concept of the development of China's national defence. "It reflected the concept to strengthen the building of China's navy, air force and second artillery force in a time when the elements and forms of modern warfare have greatly changed," said Chen Zhou, a professor with the Chinese Military Academy of Sciences. The idea to strengthen the building of the navy, air force and second artillery force has been stressed in a white paper China released late last year. Xiong Yuxiang, a military expert who participated in drafting the white paper, said with the incessant development of new and high technology in military, the elements of modern warfare have changed a lot. "We must change according to the modern warfare status," said Xiong. "In the future, the military will be improved in the direction of making the troops smaller but better, more integrated but more efficient." As Jiang Zemin resigned from the chairmanship of the state CMC last week, the top military commission now has 11 members, including Chairman Hu Jintao, Vice-chairmen Guo Boxiong, Cao Gangchuan and Xu Caihou, and seven other members. Cheng Bingde, Qiao Qingchen, Zhang Dingfa and Jing Zhiyuan became members of the CCP CMC last year. (XNA, 14 Mar 05)

#### Chen Lei,

vice-minister of water resources (see C.a., 2001/6, p.673/19), was appointed vice-chairman of Xinjiang Uighur Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 16th session of the 10th RPC Standing Committee on 29 March. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 30 Mar 05, visited on 30 Mar 05) Chen, born in June 1954, is a native of Beijing. He joined the CCP in May 1980. He is a postgraduate of the Department of Irrigation and Water Conservancy of the North China Institute of Water Conservancy and Hydroelectric Power. Chen is a senior engineer. He started to work

in September 1971. Chen held various posts in the China Irrigation and Drainage Company. In 1993 he became deputy general manager, and in 1995 general manager of the company. In the same year, he was appointed executive deputy director of the Comprehensive Development Management Center of the Ministry of Water Resources. From 1996 to 2000, he served as director-general of the ministry's Rural Water Conservancy Department, and from 2000 to 2001 as director-general of the ministry's Planning Department. In May 2001, he was appointed vice-minister of water resources. He also served as a member of the State Council's Sanxia(Three Gorges) Project Construction Committee. Chen was removed from both posts. See entry below.

#### Chen Xiurong (f)

Appointed vice-chairwoman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee at the 14th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 28 February. (RMRB, 1 Mar 05) Chen concurrently serves as vice-president of the All-China Women's Federation and as vice-president of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions. See C.a., 2003/8, p.1032/24, and 2003/9, p.1148/22.

#### Deng Qilin (3)

Identified as chairman and president of Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation. (<http://www.wisco.com.cn/company/index2.htm>, visited on 15 Mar 05)

#### Duoja (4)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 26 Nov 04, in ZGYJ, 2005/1, p.174)

#### Fu Jianhua (5)

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Coal Mine Safety. (XNA, 28 Feb 05; RMRB, 1 Mar 05) See entry "Li Yizhong".

#### Guo Qingping (6)

Identified as governor of the People's Bank of China (PBoC) Tianjin Branch. (ChiDir, p.110) Guo had served as director of the PBoC's Internal Audit Department since June 2002.

#### Guo Shuqing

Elected chairman of board of direc-

tors of the China Construction Bank Corporation (CCB), the country's third largest commercial lender, at a meeting held by the bank on 25 March. Guo, director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) and vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (PBoC), had been appointed as the secretary of the CCB's Party Committee on 17 March, following the resignation of former chairman Zhang Enzhao for "personal reasons". (XNA, 25 Mar 05; <http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 18 Mar 05, visited on 22 Mar 05; <http://www.ccb.cn/portal/en/about/200500030.shtml>, visited on 29 Mar 05; SCMP, 18 Mar 05) See C.a., 1998/7, p.765/13, and 2001/4, p.414/20.

Guo was removed from the posts as director of the SAFE and vice-governor of the PBoC. (XNA, 8 Apr 05)) On March 25, 2005, CCB held its 2nd extraordinary shareholders meeting and its 6th meeting of the 1st board of directors (the 3rd 2005 meeting) in Beijing. At the extraordinary shareholders meeting and the meeting of the board of directors, Guo Shuqing was elected as director and chairman of CCB. And now this decision is reported to competent authorities to be examined and approved. Guo Shuqing worked in the State Planning Commission and the State Development and Reform Commission, and was appointed as vice-governor of Guizhou Province, vice-governor of the PBoC and director of the SAFE. Shareholders and board directors believe, Guo Shuqing has drawn affluent experiences from his past positions in terms of strategic reform and innovation, and he as Chairman of CCB will absolutely play an important role in promoting CCB's transformation and internationalization process. At present, CCB is engaging in stockholding reform program and is ready to seize the opportunity to promote its shareholding reform program in all aspects in the light of the national decision. Guo Shuqing expressed, he will not let down expectations from the State, shareholders, clients and all CCB staff and will make efforts in CCB's reform and development with all staff hand in hand to make CCB a modern commercial bank that can compete in the international market. Resume of Guo Shuqing

Guo Shuqing, a doctoral research fellow, was born in August of 1956 in Inner Mongolia. He was vice-governor of the PBoC, director of the SAFE, and chairman of the Central Huijin Investment Company. Now he is chairman of CCB and the secretary of the Party Committee of CCB. And he is also a member of the 10th CPPCC National Committee. Guo Shuqing studied philosophy at the Nankai University in Tianjin and Marxism and Leninism at the graduate school of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences from March 1978 to March 1985. He was an assistant researcher of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences from March 1985 to February 1988, and at the same time he read for J. D. degree. In 1986 he spent a year at Oxford's St. Antony's College as a visiting scholar. He was appointed as deputy director of the Economic Research Center of the State Planning Commission, director of the Comprehensive Planning and Pilot Department of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy and director of the Macro Control Department of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy successively from July 1988 to March 1996. He served as the secretary of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy from March 1996 to March 1998 and the member of Office for Economic Restructuring of the State Council. In July 1998, Guo Shuqing was elected as vice-governor of the impoverished Guizhou Province at the 3rd session of the Guizhou Provincial People's Congress. In March 2001, he became vice-governor of the PBoC and director of the SAFE. And in December of 2003, he was elected as chairman of the Central Huijin Investment Company Ltd., which has injected hefty funds into state-owned banks on behalf of the central government in a bailout package to reform the vital banking system. (<http://www.ccb.cn/portal/en/about/200500030.shtml>, visited on 29 Mar 05; XNA, 25 Mar 05)

#### He Xian (7)

Appointed vice-minister of personnel. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

#### Hong Hu,

former deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee and governor of Jilin Province, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Law Com-

mittee at the 14th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 28 February. (RMRB, 1 Mar 05) Hong is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.449/15. See also 1998/9, p.964/14, 1999/2, p.186/16, 1999/3, p.289/17, and 2004/10, p.1144/24.

#### Hu Jintao,

general secretary of the CCP CC and president of the PRC, was elected chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission (CMC) on 13 March. (RMRB, 14 Mar 05) Hu won an overwhelming 2,886 support votes in a ballot among 2,901 deputies, with 6 votes against and 5 votes abstained. (XNA, 13 Mar 05)

Hu, now 62, succeeded Jiang Zemin as chairman of the CCP CMC last September. Hu assumed the post of vice-chairmanship of the CCP CMC in 1999. He was directly involved in the making of a series of major decisions regarding army building. Jiang's request of resignation from his remaining post as chairman of the state CMC was accepted by the parliament on 8 March. He praised Hu Jintao as a "young and energetic" leader with "rich leading experience" and "excellent qualifications." ... A native of Anhui Province, Hu graduated from the water conservancy engineering department of the prestigious Tsinghua University. With a university education, he holds the title as an engineer. Hu succeeded Jiang as general secretary of the CCP CC in 2002 and president of China in 2003. (XNA, 13 Mar 05) For his vita see C.a., 2003/3, p.364/26.

#### Hu Xiaolian (f) (8)

Appointed director and secretary of the Party Committee of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) on 28 March. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 28 Mar 05, visited on 29 Mar 05; <http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 8 Apr 05, visited on 8 Apr 05; XNA, 8 Apr 05) Hu had served as deputy director of SAFE since March 2001. In August 2004, she became assistant governor of the People's Bank of China. Hu was born in August 1958.

#### Hua Shifei (9)

Appointed Standing Committee member of CCP Xinjiang Uighur Autonomous Regional Committee, commander of the Xinjiang Produc-

tion and Construction Corps under Lanzhou Military Region, and president of China Xinjian Group. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 5 Apr 05, visited on 5 Apr 05) Hua had served as the corp's deputy political commissar since June 2001.

#### **Jing Zhiyuan,**

member of the CCP Central Military Commission (CMC), and commander of the PLA Second Artillery, was appointed a member of the PRC CMC at the 3rd session of the 10th NPC on 14 March. (XNA, 14 Mar 05; RMRB, 15 Mar 05) General Jing is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 2002/2, p.200/22, 2003/3, p.382/44, and 2004/9, p.1043/25.

#### **Li Keqiang,**

secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Liaoning Provincial People's Congress at the 3rd session of the 10th PPC on 27 February. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 27 Feb 05, visited on 1 Mar) Li is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11, 1998/7, p.765/13, 1999/1, p.77/17, 1999/2, p.187/17, 2002/12, p.1460/26, and 2004/11, p.1247/23.

#### **Li Lihui (10),**

former vice-governor of Hainan Province, was appointed president of the Bank of China. (CD, 30 Aug 04) See C.a., 2002/9, p.1071/23.

#### **Li Mingchang (11)**

Identified as governor of the People's Bank of China Chengdu Branch. (ChiDir, p.110)

#### **Li Yizhong**

Appointed director of the General Administration of Work Safety. (RMRB, 1 Mar 05) Li is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1999/2, p.188/18, 2000/2, p.190/18, and 2003/4, p.506/22.

The State Council has named Li Zhongyi as the minister of the General Administration of Work Safety (GAWS), a newly-formed ministry-level body and part of the government efforts to curb rampant industrial accidents. Li was removed from his position as a deputy director of the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission (SASAC). Wang Xianzheng, Wang Dexue, Sun Huashan and Liang

Jiakun were named as deputy ministers of the GAWS. Zhao Tiechui was named director of the State Administration of Coal Mine Safety, under the GAWS. Fu Jiahua and Wang Shuhe were named Zhao's deputies. (XNA, 28 Feb 05)

#### **Liu De (12)**

Appointed vice-minister of public security. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05) Liu had served as assistant minister of public security since May 2003.

#### **Liu Jie (13)**

Identified as board chairman of Anshan Iron and Steel Group Corporation. (<http://www1.cei.gov.cn/ce/doc/ceni/200406072372.htm>, visited on 15 Mar 05) Liu is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC.

#### **Liu Jinguo (14)**

Appointed vice-minister of public security. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05) Liu had served as secretary of the Commission for Politics and Law of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee since January 2002.

#### **Liu Shaoyong,**

president of China Southern Air Holding Co., was identified as chairman of the Board of Directors of China Southern Airlines. (XNA, 28 Jan 05) See C.a., 2002/3, p.327/27, 2002/11, p.1327/29, and 2005/1, p.26.

#### **Liu Shijin (15)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Development Research Center. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05) Liu had served as director of the center's General Office (Personnel Bureau) since June 2002.

#### **Liu Zhenhua,**

deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee at the 14th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 28 February. (RMRB, 1 Mar 05) Liu is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1999/6, p.630/16. See also 1996/1, p.111/11, 1999/7, p.742/16, and 2000/1, p.72/20.

#### **Liu Zhenya**

Identified as president of the State Grid Corporation of China. (<http://www.sgcc.com.cn/zhlm/gsgk/zjjzc.htm>, visited on 1 Apr 05; XNA,

5 Mar 05) Liu had served as its vice-president before. See C.a., 2002/3, p.327/27.

#### **Lu Chunfang (16)**

Appointed vice-minister of railways. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

#### **Lu Wucheng (17),**

secretary of CCP Jinchang City Committee since November 2001, was appointed vice-governor of Gansu Provincial People's Government at the 15th session of the 10th PPC Standing Committee on 31 March. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 1 Apr 05, visited on 1 Apr 05)

#### **Nie Weiguo**

Appointed member, Standing Committee member, and deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uighur Autonomous Regional Committee, political commissar of the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps under Lanzhou Military Region, and chairman of China Xinjian Group. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 5 Apr 05, visited on 5 Apr 05) Nie no longer serves as deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee. See entry below. Nie is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 2002/5, p.566/22.

#### **Qiao Qingchen,**

member of the CCP Central Military Commission (CMC) and commander of the PLA Air Force, was appointed a member of the PRC CMC at the 3rd session of the 10th NPC on 14 March. (XNA, 14 Mar 05; RMRB, 15 Mar 05) General Qiao is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1997/12, p.1250/16, 1998/9, p.964/14, 1999/2, p.187/17, 2002/8, p.955/21, and 2004/9, p.1043/25.

#### **Shao Qiwei (18)**

Appointed director and secretary of the Party Committee of the China National Tourism Administration. His appointment was announced at a cadres conference of the administration on 23 March. Shao was appointed vice-governor of Yunnan Province in May 1998. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 29 Mar 05, visited on 29 Mar 05; <http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 5 Apr 05, visited on 5 Apr 05; XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

#### **Song Xingguo (19)**

Identified as governor of the People's Bank of China Shenyang Branch.

(ChiDir, p.110) Song is a delegate of Liaoning Province to the 10th NPC.

### Sun Gongsheng (20)

Identified as governor of the People's Bank of China Nanjing Branch. (ChiDir, p.110) Sun is a delegate of Jiangxi Province to the 10th NPC.

### Suo Lisheng,

vice-minister of water resources (see C.a., 2001/6, p.673/19), was elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 3rd plenary meeting of the 9th CDL CC on 17 December 2004. (RMRB, 18 Dec 04) Suo is a member of the 10th CP-PCC National Committee.

### Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) (21)

Elected vice-chairman of the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) at the 3rd annual session of the 10th CPPCC National Committee on 12 March. (RMRB, 13 Mar 05) Tung resigned as chief executive of the Hong Kong SAR. See entry under "Hong Kong".

Tung Chee Hwa, the first child of shipping tycoon Tung Chao Yung and Koo Lee Ching, was born in Shanghai on May 29, 1937. In 1947, the Tung family moved to Hong Kong. After completing secondary school in Hong Kong, Tung Chee Hwa studied in the United Kingdom graduating from the University of Liverpool in 1960 with a Bachelor of Science degree in marine engineering. Tung then worked for General Electric and the family business in the United States before returning to Hong Kong in 1969 to join the family business. On December 11, 1996, Tung won by a wide margin the first election of the chief executive of the Hong Kong SAR of the PRC. He was formally appointed by the Central People's Government on December 16, 1996 and assumed office as the first chief executive of the Hong Kong SAR on July 1, 1997 for a five-year term. Since he took office, Tung has been widely acclaimed for having successfully implemented "one country, two systems" and ensuring its smooth transition. He has endeavored to improve people's standard of living by embarking on a series of policy initiatives and investing vigorously in education, infrastructure and employment. Tung has

devoted much effort to further developing Hong Kong's role as an international financial, trade, logistics and tourist center, and has stepped up the SAR's close links with the mainland to enhance Hong Kong's economic development. Prior to his election as chief executive of the Hong Kong SAR, Tung was vice-chairman of the then Preparatory Committee for the Hong Kong SAR and was a Hong Kong Affairs Adviser to the PRC. Tung was re-elected as the Hong Kong SAR chief executive on February 28, 2002 and was nominated by 714 of the 794 Election Committee members. He was formally appointed by the Central People's Government on March 4, 2002. His second term began on July 1, 2002. Making the appointment, Premier Zhu Rongji praised Tung for his great efforts in implementing the "one country, two systems" and the Hong Kong SAR Basic Law in his first term as the Hong Kong SAR chief executive. Tung is married to Betty Chiu Hung Ping. They have three children and seven grandchildren. Tung enjoys reading and sport. His special interests include biographies, history, economics and international affairs. (XNA, 5 Mar 02)

### Wang Min

Elected new governor of Jilin Provincial People's Government by the 3rd plenary session of the 10th Jilin Provincial People's Congress being held on 29 January. The 55-year-old Wang, a native of Anhui Province, used to be professor, advisor to doctorate candidates and vice-president of Nanjing Aeronautical University. He served as vice-governor of Jiangsu Province, secretary of CCP Suzhou City Committee before being transferred to the northeastern industrial base as a deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee in October 2004. He was elected by local legislature as vice-governor and acting governor of Jilin on October 30, 2004. (XNA, 29 Jan 05) See C.a., 2004/10, p.1143/23.

### Wang Shuhe (22)

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Coal Mine Safety. (XNA, 28 Feb 05; RMRB, 1 Mar 05) See entry "Li Yizhong".

### Wang Tianpu

Appointed president of China

Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (Sinopec Corp.), China's largest producer and marketer of oil products. [The company was set up on February 28, 2000 by China Petrochemical Corporation (Sinopec Group)]. Wang Tianpu had served as vice-president of Sinopec Corp. since April 2003. See C.a., 2005/1, p.28. Former president Wang Jiming, more than 60, retired, but will remain vice-chairman of the board of directors, according to the company, which is listed in Hong Kong, New York, London and Shanghai. "This is a normal leadership reshuffle. It's a normal case of younger people succeeding senior ones," said Chen Tonghai, [chairman of Sinopec Corp. and] chairman of Sinopec Group, which holds the controlling stake in Sinopec Corp. The new president was born in 1962. He has received college education in organic chemistry, master of business administration education and doctoral studies in chemical engineering. Sinopec has 86.7 billion shares, 55.06 percent of which are held by the state through Sinopec Group, 22.36 percent by domestic banks and assets management companies, 19.35 percent by foreign investors and 3.23 percent by domestic investors, according to the company's website. The company is also China's No. 1 supplier of major petrochemical products and the second largest crude oil producer. It produced 38.16 million tons of crude oil, 5.3 billion cubic meters of natural gas in 2003. Announcement of the company's annual results in 2004 has been scheduled for March 29 in Hong Kong. (XNA, 27 Mar 05)

### Wang Xianzheng

Appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Work Safety, a newly-formed ministry-level body. (XNA, 28 Feb 05; RMRB, 1 Mar 05) Wang had served as director of the State Administration of Work Safety before. See C.a., 1995/5, p.427/11, 1999/10, p.1088/20, 2000/12, p.1458/24, 2002/5, p.567/23, and 2003/12, p.1526/24.

### Wen Shizhen

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee at the 14th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 28 February. (RMRB, 1 Mar 05) He no longer

serves as chairman of the Standing Committee of Liaoning Provincial People's Congress. See entry below. Wen is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 2003/1, p.93/25. See also 1994/5, p.529/11, 1995/2, p.149/11, 1997/8, p.809/13, and 1998/1, p.104/20.

#### **Wu Zhenfang (23)**

Appointed vice-president of China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) in September 2004. (<http://210.77.145.59/servlet/Folder?Node=10789>, visited on 17 Mar 05)

#### **Xie Qihua (f),**

chairperson of China's Baosteel Group (see C.a., 2004/1, p.84/26), was elected president of the China Iron and Steel Association (CISA) at its enlarged council meeting in February. The new president vowed to make the Chinese steel industry more competitive in the international market and give full play to the role of the association as coordinator and information provider. According to Xie, the Chinese steel market has attracted dozens of international steel giants for seeking cooperation opportunities. Meanwhile, domestic steel makers are endeavoring to optimize their industrial structures and product mix. Earlier this year, China's State Council has appointed Xu Lejiang to replace Xie as the general manager of Baosteel. CISA, established in 1999, is playing an increasingly important role in the Chinese steel industry. China has become one of the world's fastest-growing steel markets. Over the past six years, China's annual steel output increased from 110 million tons in 1999 to 270 million tons last year. (XNA, 9 Feb 05)

#### **Xu Caihou,**

member of the CCP CC Secretariat, and vice-chairman of the CCP Central Military Commission (CMC), was promoted to vice-chairman of the PRC CMC. (XNA, 14 Mar 05; RMRB, 15 Mar 05) He had served as a member of the PRC CMC before. General Xu is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 2004/9, p.1043/25. See also 2002/11, p.1332/34.

#### **Xu Lejiang (24)**

Appointed general manager (president) of Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation earlier this year to replace Xie Qihua (XNA, 9 Feb 05;

<http://www.baosteel.com/index.html>, visited on 15 Mar 05)

Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation, formerly Baoshan Iron & Steel, is China's largest iron and steel maker. (China is the world's leading steel producer.) Baosteel makes steel formed as billets, tubes, pipes, bars, and plates, and iron and tin products. Its markets include the appliance, auto, construction, oil, and shipbuilding industries, both in China and abroad. Baosteel has the capacity to produce more than 20 million tons of crude steel annually. Its metallurgical activities are supported by around 45 wholly owned subsidiaries and affiliated companies, including operations in construction, finance, information technology, international trade, real estate, and transportation. Baosteel is state-owned. ([http://www.hoovers.com/shanghai-baosteel/-ID\\_\\_57074-/free-co-factsheet.xhtml](http://www.hoovers.com/shanghai-baosteel/-ID__57074-/free-co-factsheet.xhtml), visited on 15 Mar 05)

#### **Xu Lianchu (25)**

Identified as governor of the People's Bank of China Wuhan Branch. (ChiDir, p.110)

#### **Yang Jiechi**

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs to replace Zhou Wenzhong, who is removed from the post. (XNA, 21 Mar 05; RMRB, 22 Mar 05)

On 26 February, the Foreign Ministry Spokesman's Office confirmed to a "Beijing Times" reporter that Chinese Ambassador to the United States Yang Jiechi has completed his term of office and will leave his post and return home. Yang Jiechi succeeded Li Zhaoxing as Chinese ambassador to the United States four years ago. Before being sent to the United States, he had served as China's vice-minister of foreign affairs. (See C.a., 1998/3, p.359/27, and 2000/12, p.1457/23)

#### **Yang Yanyin (f),**

former vice-minister of civil affairs, was identified as vice-chairperson of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs. (RMRB, 27 Dec 04) She concurrently serves as vice-chairwoman of the China International Disaster-Reduction Commission and director of its General Office, deputy commander of the Headquarters of State Council for Earthquake Relief, and as vice-chairwoman of the National Nuclear Accident Contin-

gency Committee. See C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11, 2003/12, p.1535/33, and 2004/11, p.1248/24.

#### **Yang Ziqiang (26)**

Identified as governor of the People's Bank of China Jinan Branch. (ChiDir, p.110)

#### **Zhang Dingfa,**

member of the CCP Central Military Commission (CMC), and commander of the PLA Navy, was appointed a member of the PRC CMC at the 3rd session of the 10th NPC on 14 March. (XNA, 14 Mar 05; RMRB, 15 Mar 05) General Zhang is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1997/5, p.488/12, 2001/11, p.1258/22, 2003/4, p.509/25, 2003/5, p.643/23, and 2004/9, p.1044/26.

#### **Zhang Lijun (27)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Environmental Protection Administration (SEPA). (RMRB, 22 Dec 04) He had served as director of SEPA's Pollution Control Department under the Administration before.

#### **Zhang Meiyong (f),**

vice-chairwoman of the Central Committee of the China Democratic League (CDL) (see C.a., 2001/3, p.318/20), was elected vice-chairwoman of the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) at the 3rd annual session of the 10th CPPCC National Committee on 12 March. (RMRB, 13 Mar 05)

Zhang Meiyong, born in January 1944, is a native of Nanchong City in Sichuan Province, Zhang Meiyong graduated from the 4th Medical University of the PLA in 1968. She worked as a surgeon with a PLA hospital from 1968 to 1971 and an official with the Health Bureau of Haidian District in Beijing between 1971 and 1979. She became a surgeon of Beijing Research Institute for Tumor Prevention and Treatment in 1979. Between 1994 and 2000, Zhang served respectively as deputy head of the institute, vice-president of the Tumor Hospital of top Beijing University of Medical Science and vice-president of Beijing Tumor Hospital. From 2000 to 2003, she was vice-president of the CDL CC, deputy secretary-general of CPPCC National Committee, an executive member of All-China Women's Federation and part-time professor

of the Tumor Institute affiliated to the Beijing University. Since 2003, she has been serving as executive vice-chairwoman of the CDL CC, deputy secretary-general of CPPCC National Committee, vice-president of All-China Women's Federation and part-time professor at the Tumor Institute of Beijing University. Zhang was a deputy to the 9th NPC and is a member of the 10th CPPCC National Committee. (XNA, 12 Mar 05)

**Zhang Rongming (f)**, vice-chairwoman of the Central Committee of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA) and vice-president of All-China Federation of Trade Unions, was elected vice-chairwoman of the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) at the 3rd annual session of the 10th CPPCC National Committee on 12 March. (RMRB, 13 Mar 05)

Zhang Rongming, born in June 1944, is a native of Ningbo City in Zhejiang Province. She graduated from the Radio Department of Beijing Polytechnical University in 1966. Between 1968 and 1984, she worked at several factories in Liaoyang City, Liaoning Province. Zhang's political career started in 1984, when she became a deputy head of Wensheng District of Liaoyang City. She served as vice-mayor of Liaoyang City between 1985 and 1993. From 1993 to 2001, she worked as vice-governor of Liaoning Province. She was vice-chairwoman of the CDNCA CC between 1997 and 2003. She has been serving as executive vice-chairwoman of the CDNCA CC and vice-president of All-China Federation of Trade Unions since 2003. She is a member of the 9th and 10th CPPCC National Committee. (XNA, 12 Mar 05) See C.a., 1993/3, p.289/23, 1997/11, p.1146/22, and 2003/9, p.1149/23.

**Zhang Xinfeng (28)** Appointed vice-minister of public security. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05) Zhang had served as assistant minister of public security since October 2003.

**Zhao Tiechui** Appointed director of the State Administration of Coal Mine Safety (see entry "Li Yizhong".) He no longer

serves as deputy director of the State (General) Administration of Work Safety. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 28 Feb 05, visited on 1 Mar 05; XNA, 28 Feb 05; RMRB, 1 Mar 05) See C.a., 2001/9, p.1031/23.

**Zhuang Xinyi (29)** Appointed vice-chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 22 Feb 05, visited on 1 Mar 05) He had served as assistant chairman before. Zhuang, 47, is chairman of the Securities Association. He got a PhD in economics.

### Leaders Removed from Office

**Bai Shichun** Governor of the People's Bank of China Jinan Branch.

**Chen Demin** Removed from his post as member and Standing Committee member of CCP Xinjiang Uighur Autonomous Regional Committee, as political commissar of the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps under Lanzhou Military Region, and as chairman of China Xinjian Group. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 5 Apr 05, visited on 5 Apr 05)

**Chen Lei** Removed from the posts as vice-minister of water resources and member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges) Project Construction Committee. (XNA, 8 Apr 05) Chen was appointed vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region. See entry above.

**Dai Guangqian** Removed from his post as vice-minister of personnel. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

**Guo Shuqing** Removed from the posts as director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) and vice-governor of People's Bank of China. (XNA, 8 Apr 05) He was elected chairman of board of directors of the China Construction Bank Corporation. See entry above.

**He Guangwei** Removed from his post as director of the China National Tourism Administration. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

**Hu Huaibang** Governor of the People's Bank of China Xi'an Branch.

**Jiang Zemin** Chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission (CMC). Jiang Zemin, 78, requested to resign from his remaining post as chairman of the State CMC in a letter read on 4 March to a presidium meeting of the NPC, China's parliament. (His request was accepted by the parliament on 8 March.) Jiang resigned from the chairmanship of the CCP CMC last September, and was succeeded by Hu Jintao. ... Jiang became chairman of the CCP CMC in November 1989, and chairman of the State CMC in 1990. ... (XNA, 4 Mar 05)

**Li Yizhong** Removed from his post as vice-chairman of the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission. (RMRB, 1 Mar 05) He was appointed director of the General Administration of Work Safety. See entry above.

**Liu Benren** Chairman and President of Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation.

**Liu Chongming (f)** Governor of the People's Bank of China Tianjin Branch.

**Liu Guoqiang**, vice-governor of Liaoning Province who was in charge of industry and work safety, has been suspended from his post after 214 people were killed in last week's colliery gas explosion in the province, according to a decision made at Wednesday's [23 February] State Council meeting. ... China's coal production picture was very grim, said the meeting's statement, which pointed out serious problems such as violation of safety standards and overproduction in some coal mines. In order to intensify efforts in work safety supervision, officials at the meeting decided the State Administration of Production Safety, China's work safety watchdog, would be promoted to be the General Administration of Production Safety, and the State Administration of Coal Mine Safety would be put under its jurisdiction. The decision instructs local governments to implement a system of assigning certain leading cadres to

watch over work safety of collieries and all coal mines to strictly abide by safety production standards. 3b RMBY (36m US\$) will be devoted to technological renovation on work safety, gas management in particular, at state-owned major coal mines, according to the decision. To prevent major gas accidents, the government will also send safety supervision teams to 45 major coal mines with serious gas problems and invite colliery safety experts to evaluate safety situations in coal mines with potential danger and formulate specific prevention measures. (XNA, 23 Feb 05; SCMP, 24 Feb 05)

#### **Lu Zhiqiang**

Removed from his post as deputy director of the State Council Development Research Center. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

#### **Ma Biao**

The 13th session of the 10th RPC Standing Committee on 1 April accepted his resignation as vice-chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional People's Government. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 2 Apr 05, visited on 4 Apr 05) Ma was appointed secretary of CCP Nanning City Committee and Standing Committee member of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 31 Mar 05, visited on 4 Apr 05)

#### **Nie Weiguo**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was removed from his post as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 30 Mar 05, visited on 30 Mar 05) Nie was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee. See entry above.

#### **Pan Qi**

Removed from his post as deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee. Pan of Mulao nationality, was elected vice-chairman of the 10th RPC in January. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 25 Feb 05, visited on 1 Mar 05)

#### **Peng Zhijian**

Governor of the People's Bank of China Wuhan Branch.

#### **Tan Jingshun**

Governor of the People's Bank of China Shenyang Branch.

#### **Tian Qiyu**

Removed from his post as vice-minister of public security. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

#### **Wang Hongzhang**

Governor of the People's Bank of China Chengdu Branch.

#### **Wang Jiming**

president of China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (Sinopec Corp.), more than 60, retired, but will remain vice-chairman of the board of directors. (XNA, 27 Mar 05) See entry "Wang Tianpu".

#### **Wang Xinfang**

Removed from his post as deputy director of the State Environmental Protection Administration. (RMRB, 22 Dec 04)

#### **Wang Zhaocheng**

Removed from his post as vice-minister of railways. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

#### **Wen Shizhen**

Resigned from his post as chairman of the Standing Committee of Liaoning Provincial People's Congress due to his age. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 25 Feb 05, visited on 1 Mar 05) Wen was appointed vice-chairman of the 10th NPC Financial and Economic Committee. See entry above.

#### **Wu Xichun**

President of the China Iron and Steel Association.

#### **Xie Qihua (f)**

President of Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation. She was elected president of the China Iron and Steel Association. See entry above.

#### **Xie Qingjian**

Governor of the People's Bank of China Nanjing Branch.

#### **Yang Huanning**

Removed from his post as vice-minister of public security. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 22 Feb 05, visited on 1 Mar 05)

#### **Zhang Enzhao**

chairman of the China Construction Bank (CCB), has resigned from the posts of CCB chairman and director for personal reasons, CCB said on

16 March. A bank directorate meeting held on 16 March had approved Zhang's resignation application in a decision, which would take effect the same day, it said. Chang Zhenming, vice-chairman and president of CCB, will exercise CCB chairman's functions and powers before the new chairman is elected. (XNA, 16 Mar 05) The Chairman of the China Construction Bank has been sacked and placed under investigation in another major corruption case to hit the mainland's scandal-ridden state banks. (SCMP, 15 Mar 05)

#### **Zhang Qingli**

Removed from his post as commander of the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps under Lanzhou Military Region, and as president of China Xinjian Group. (<http://www.xinhuanet.com>, 5 Apr 05, visited on 5 Apr 05) Zhang was elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government in January.

#### **Zhao Xizheng**

President of the State Grid Corporation of China.

#### **Zhao Yongji**

Removed from his post as vice-minister of public security. (XNA, 5 Apr 05; RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

#### **Zhou Wenzhong**

Removed from his post as vice-minister of foreign affairs. (XNA, 21 Mar 05; RMRB, 22 Mar 05) Zhou Wenzhong, former vice-minister of foreign affairs, has been appointed China's ambassador to the United States, said Foreign Ministry spokesman Liu Jianchao on 24 March at a regular press conference. Previously, the State Council, or China's cabinet, appointed Yang Jiechi, the former Chinese ambassador to the United States, as vice-minister of foreign affairs. Zhou began to serve in China's Foreign Ministry in 1970 and was appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs in May 2003. (XNA, 24 Mar 05)

President Hu Jintao has appointed Zhou Wenzhong as China's new ambassador to the United States of America. The 60-year-old, father of one daughter, was in charge of affairs of America, Oceania, Latin America,



Hong Kong, Macau, Taiwan, Translation and Interpretation, and foreign-related security in his former post as vice-minister of foreign affairs. ... Zhou, born in Jiangsu Province in August 1945, began his diplomatic career as a staff member of the Beijing Diplomatic Service Bureau from 1970 to 1973. From 1973 to 1975, Zhou studied at Bath University and London School of Economics in the UK. After his return from Britain, he worked in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and was posted abroad on several missions, including as attach and then third secretary of the PRC to the United States from 1978 to 1983, consul general (Ambassadorial-level) of the PRC in Los Angeles from 1994 to 1995 and minister of the embassy of the PRC in the United States from 1995 to 1998. He was deputy director-general of the Department of American and Oceanian Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, from 1993 to 1994. Zhou became vice-minister of foreign affairs in 2003. (XNA, 30 Mar 05)

## Hong Kong

**Donald Tsang Yam-kuen** (Zeng Yinquan) (30)

He became acting chief executive of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) on 12 March. (RMRB, 13 Mar 05)

HKSAR received on 12 March [Saturday] afternoon a State Council decree which approved Tung Chee-hwa's resignation from the post of chief executive. Acting Chief Executive and Administrative Secretary Donald Tsang immediately began to assume the duties of the Chief Executive of HKSAR. Donald Tsang held a press conference Saturday evening. He praised Tung Chee-hwa for his contribution to maintaining Hong Kong's smooth transfer, implementation of "One Country, Two Systems" and pushing ahead with the restructuring of Hong Kong's economy. He said he has invited all the members of the Executive Council and the principal officials to remain in office and they have accepted the invitation. Tsang said the HKSAR government will continue to maintain the smooth and stable operation, maintain good security and social order and guarantee the interest of investors. As for the arrangements

for the selection of the new Chief Executive, he said the selection for the new Chief Executive will be held on July 10 according to law. Tsang said according to the Basic Law, the term of office of the selected new Chief Executive will be the remaining period of the second-term Chief Executive. He said, by the year of 2007, the new Chief Executive will be selected according to new methods. Tsang called on Hong Kong people from all walks of life to be united and treasure the present situation of economic recovery and jointly maintain the stability and development of Hong Kong. (XNA, 12 Mar 05)

Official Biography of Donald Tsang (before his appointment as acting chief executive):

Donald Tsang is the Chief Secretary for Administration of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Government (HKSARG). He is the leading Principal Official, supporting the Chief Executive in administering Hong Kong.

As Chief Secretary for Administration, Mr Tsang ranks second to the Chief Executive, and advises him on matters of policy and deputises for him during his absence. He is also a Member of the Executive Council, the highest policy-making body in Hong Kong.

On 1 July 2002, Mr Tsang left the civil service and joined the team of Principal Officials under a new accountability system of government. He continues to occupy the position of the Chief Secretary for Administration. Before he first became Chief Secretary on 1 May 2001, Mr Tsang was Financial Secretary in the HKSARG. During his six-year tenure as Financial Secretary, Mr Tsang steered Hong Kong through the Asian financial crisis that swept across the region in 1997 and 1998. He later master-minded rigorous reforms to enhance the local financial infrastructure.

Mr Tsang joined the Civil Service in January 1967 and has held many positions in the Administration dealing with local administration, finance, trade and policies relating to the return of Hong Kong to China. In 1977, Mr Tsang was attached to the Asian Development Bank in Manila for a year and worked on water supply and railway development projects in the

Philippines and Bangladesh.

As Deputy Secretary of the General Duties Branch between 1985 and 1989, he was responsible for the implementation of the Sino-British Joint Declaration. Mr Tsang became the Director-General of Trade between 1991 and 1993, and was responsible for all facets of trade negotiation and administration affecting Hong Kong. In May 1993, he was promoted to Secretary for the Treasury, responsible for the overall resource allocation, the taxation systems and the cost effectiveness of the Hong Kong government.

In September 1995, Mr Tsang was appointed Financial Secretary, the first Chinese to hold the position after 150 years of British incumbents. He became the first Financial Secretary in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region on 1 July 1997. He received the Grand Bauhinia Medal from the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region in June 2002 and a knighthood (KBE) from the British Sovereign in June 1997 for his distinguished service to Hong Kong.

Mr Tsang was educated in Hong Kong, holding a Master's degree in Public Administration from Harvard University. He has received honorary doctorates from the Chinese University of Hong Kong, the Hong Kong Polytechnic University, and the University of Hong Kong.

Mr Tsang is married with two sons. His hobbies include hiking, swimming and bird-watching. (<http://www.info.gov.hk/info/cs.htm>, visited on 1 Apr 05)

### Tung Chee-hwa

Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao signed Decree No 433 of the State Council on 12 March to approve Tung Chee-hwa's resignation as chief executive of the Hong Kong SAR. (RMRB, 13 Mar 05) Tung will leave his post as HKSAR chief executive on 12 March 2005, the decree says. Premier Wen signed the decree after the State Council's plenum approved Tung's resignation in line with the related articles of the Basic Law of HKSAR. Tung, 67, announced in Hong Kong on 10 March that he had officially submitted to the Chinese central government his request for resignation from the post as chief executive of the HKSAR for health reasons. (XNA, 12 Mar 05)

Tung was elected vice-chairman of the National Committee of the CPPCC.  
See entry above.

### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- 1) 敖惠诚
- 2) 曹兴和
- 3) 邓崎林
- 4) 多嘉
- 5) 付建华
- 6) 郭庆平
- 7) 何宪
- 8) 胡晓炼
- 9) 华士飞
- 10) 李礼辉
- 11) 李明昌
- 12) 刘德
- 13) 刘玠
- 14) 刘金国
- 15) 刘世锦
- 16) 卢春房
- 17) 陆武成
- 18) 邵瑾伟
- 19) 宋兴国
- 20) 孙工声
- 21) 董建华
- 22) 王树鹤
- 23) 吴振芳
- 24) 徐乐江
- 25) 徐联初
- 26) 杨子强
- 27) 张力军
- 28) 张新枫
- 29) 庄心一
- 30) 曾荫权

# PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newline - Asia-Pacific Political File
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) (online)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

two sides signed nine cooperative documents on peaceful use of nuclear energy, economy, agriculture and water resources, with Wen and Zia present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 8 Apr 05)

### Colombia (Apr 06)

After the talks between Chinese President Hu Jintao and visiting Colombian President Alvaro Uribe Velez, the two heads of state attended a ceremony for the signing of five documents: agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments; agreement on cooperation regarding plant quarantine; agreement on cooperation regarding animal quarantine and animal health; memorandum of understanding on cooperation in the fields of information and communications; and memorandum of understanding regarding the organization of joint film festivals. (Xinhua, 6 Apr 05, in BBC PF, 8 Apr 05; XNA, 6 Apr 05) China and Colombia established full diplomatic relations 25 years ago.

### Congo (Feb 24)

After the talks between visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Zeng Peiyan and Congolese Prime Minister Isidore Mvouba, the two countries signed cooperation agreements on economics, technology, energy and minerals. (XNA, 25 Feb 05)

### Congo (Mar 21)

After the talks between Chinese President Hu Jintao with visiting DRC President Joseph Kabila, the two governments signed a cooperative agreement on economy and technology. (XNA, 21 Mar 05)

### India (Apr 11)

Following are the accords signed between India and China during the visit of Chinese Prime Minister Wen Jiabao.

Joint Statement of the People's Republic of China and the Republic of India

... XX. During the visit, the two sides signed and/or released the following documents: i Agreement on Political Parameters and Guiding Principles for the Settlement of the China-India Boundary Question ii. Report of China-India Joint Study Group on Comprehensive Trade and Economic Cooperation iii. Protocol on Modalities for the Implementation of CBMs

in the Military Field along the Line of Actual Control in the China-India Border Areas iv. Agreement on Mutual Administrative Assistance and Cooperation in Customs Matters v. MOU on the Launch of the China-India Financial Dialogue vi. MOU on Civil Aviation vii. Protocol of Phytosanitary Requirement for Exporting Grapes from India to China viii. Protocol of Phytosanitary Requirement for Exporting Bitter Gourds from India to China ix. MOU on provision of Hydrological Information of the Langqen Zangbo/Sutlej River in Flood Season by China to India x. Protocol on China-India Film Cooperation Commission xi. MOU on Cooperation between the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs and the Indian Council of World Affairs xii. Memorandum on the Construction of an Indian-style Buddhist Temple on the Western side of the White Horse Temple in Luoyang, China. ... (XNA, 12 Apr 05; PTI news agency, New Delhi, 11 Apr 05, in BBC PF, 12 Apr 05)

### Kenya (Feb 23)

During the visit of Chinese Vice-Premier Zeng Peiyan ... the two governments signed three cooperation agreements in technical, economic and energy sectors. (XNA, 23 Feb 05)

### Namibia (Jan 28)

China and Namibia signed an agreement in Beijing promoting judiciary and procuratorate cooperation. Jia Chunwang, procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate, and Pendukeni Iivula-Ithana, attorney-general of Namibia, signed the agreement. (XNA, 28 Jan 05)

### Pakistan (Apr 05)

Pakistan and China signed agreements in a broad range of areas to give further impetus to their excellent existing ties in political, defence, trade and economic fields after formal talks between Prime Minister Shaukat Aziz and Premier Wen Jiabao. ... After the talks they signed a treaty of friendship, cooperation and good neighbourly relations. Later, the two leaders witnessed the signing of agreements by ministers of the two countries.

Interior Minister Aftab Ahmed Khan Sherpao and Chinese Foreign Minister Li Zhaoxing inked an accord on com-

### Angola (Feb 25)

China and Angola signed in Luanda a package of nine economic cooperation agreements, focusing on development of energy and mineral resources in the southwestern African country. Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Zeng Peiyan and Angolan Prime Minister Fernando da Piedade Dias dos Santos witnessed the signing of the economic agreements. The nine agreements cover cooperation in energy, mineral resources and infrastructure, petroleum exploration and prospecting as well as economic and technical assistance. This is part of the efforts by the Chinese government to assist the post-war reconstruction in Angola, one of the poorest nations in the world due to the its 27-year-long civil war. (XNA, 25 Feb 05)

### Azerbaijan (Mar 17)

After the meeting between Chinese President Hu Jintao and visiting Azerbaijan President Ilham Aliyev, the two sides signed a joint statement and an agreement on trade and economic cooperation. (XNA, 17 Mar 05)

### Bangladesh (Apr 07)

After the talks between Bangladesh Prime Minister Khaleda Zia and visiting Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao, the

bating terrorism, separatism and extremism.

Minister of Education Lt-Gen (R) Javed Ashraf and his Chinese counterpart Zhou Ji signed an accord on executive programme on cooperation and exchanges in the sphere of education.

A framework agreement for naval frigates F22P was signed by Habib Ullah Warriach, minister of defence production, Zhang Yunchuan, minister for COSTIND [Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence] of China.

Commerce Minister Humayun Akhtar Khan and Bo Xilai, minister for MOFCOM [Commerce] of the People's Republic of China, signed the early harvest agreement of Pakistan-China Free Trade Area. A protocol on quarantine certification of rice was signed by Sikandar Hayat Khan Bosan, minister for food, agriculture and livestock, and Li Changjiang, minister of AQSIQ [State Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine].

A memorandum of understanding (MoU) on cooperation in the field of agriculture was signed by Muhammad Ismail Qureshi, secretary MINFAL [Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock] and China's Vice Foreign Minister Wu Dawei.

Sikandar Hayat Khan Bosan, minister for Food, Agriculture and Livestock, and Li Changjiang, minister of AQSIQ, China signed the protocol on quarantine certification of citrus. An agreement on export of live animals to the Middle East and other destinations through Pakistan was signed by the food minister and Chinese minister of AQSIQ.

Pakistan-China IT Agreement was inked by Khalid Saeed, Secretary for IT and Wu Dawei, vice foreign minister of China.

An MoU between Higher Education Commission (HEC) of Pakistan and China Scholarship Council (CSC) on Pakistan Government Funded Students Education Programme in China was signed by Prof Dr Atta-ur-Rehman Chairman HEC and Madam Zhang Xiuqin, secretary-general China Scholarship Council (CSC) of the People's Republic of China.

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation (50m RMBY grant assistance) was signed by Salman

Shah, adviser to the prime minister of Pakistan on finance and Bo Xilai, minister for MOFCOM of China. Another agreement on cooperation and mutual assistance in customs matters was signed by Salman Shah and Chinese Foreign Minister Li Zhaoxing.

The two countries also signed "implementation rules of the agreement between Pakistan and China concerning international road transport". Muhammad Shamim Siddiqui, minister of communications and [the] Chinese foreign minister signed the document.

Tariq Ikram, minister of state and chairman export promotion bureau, and Wan Jifei, chairman CCPIT, signed the agreement on cooperation between [the] Export Promotion Bureau (EPB) and its Chinese counterpart China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (CCPIT).

An MoU on Confucius Institute between National Office for Teaching Chinese as Foreign Language (NOTCFL) and NUML was signed by Brig (r) Aziz.

Ahmed Khan, Rector NUML, and Cao Guoxing, director general at the Department of International Cooperation and Exchange Ministry of Education, signed another related agreement.

The two countries also inked an MoU to start negotiations on the Free Trade Agreement (FTA) and on other trading issues. Commerce Minister Humayun Akhtar Khan and Bo Xilai, minister for MOFCOM signed the MoU.

An MoU on strengthening of corporate entities of the two countries in manufacturing sector was signed by Dr Abdul Hafeez Shaikh, minister for privatization and investment and Bo Xilai, minister for MOFCOM.

(Associated Press of Pakistan news agency, Islamabad, 5 Apr 05, in BBC PF, 6 Apr 05)

Pakistan and China also signed an agreement for financing arrangements of 350m US\$ for Chasma II Nuclear Power Plant.

Chairman Sukh Chain Garden Housing Project Shujaat Azeem and President China State Construction Engineering Corporation Yi Juin [?] concluded agreement for the construction of a housing project in Pakistan. The company will construct 1200 low cost houses with total input of 85m US\$.

Managing Director Pakistan Software Development Board Aamir Matin and Chairman ZTE Corporation of China Hou Weigui signed a protocol for allocation of land by the government of Pakistan for establishment of ZTE Software Development, Training and Documentation Centre in Islamabad. (Associated Press of Pakistan news agency, 5 Apr 05, in BBC PF, 6 Apr 05)

... After the talks ended, the prime ministers of the two countries signed the China-Pakistan Treaty on Good-Neighbourliness, Friendship, and Cooperation and attended a signing ceremony for a dozen or so bilateral cooperative documents, including a cooperative agreement between the Chinese and Pakistani governments on combating terrorism, separatism, and extremism; an agreement on cooperation and mutual assistance in customs affairs; an agreement on economic and technological cooperation; and an agreement on the "Early Harvest" programme leading to a bilateral agreement on free trade. ... (Xinhua, 5 Apr 05, in BBC PF, 6 Apr 05 RMRB, 6 Apr 05)

#### Singapore (Mar 29)

Singapore shipping firms can now speed up their expansion plans in China and offer a more diverse range of services, thanks to a new protocol inked by the two countries. The agreement, which takes effect immediately, allows shipping companies from both countries to set up wholly owned subsidiaries in each other's markets without geographical limitations. Previously, under the China-Singapore Maritime Transport Agreement signed in 1989, Singapore companies had to submit a new application each time they wished to set up a branch office in a different Chinese city. The lifting of the restrictions will streamline business operations and level the playing field for Singapore shipping companies as those from the United States and the European Union already enjoy such privileges, said Singapore Transport Minister Yeo Cheow Tong. This protocol will also facilitate their engagement in shipping-related activities, such as ship agency services for the vessels they operate and the signing of service contracts with their customers, he added. Mr Yeo and Chinese Communication Minister Zhang

Chunxian signed the document in Beijing. ... (ST, 30 Mar 05)

### **Sri Lanka** (Apr 08)

... China and Sri Lanka signed six documents after the talks between Sri Lanka President Chandrika Bandaranaike Kumaratunga and visiting Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao. Wen and Kumaratunga were present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 9 Apr 05)

China and Sri Lanka issued a Joint Communique in Colombo on 9 April at the end of Premier Wen Jiabao's official visit. ...

Following are a series of agreements and memorandums of understanding signed during Premier Wen's visit in the joint communique:

- Agreement on the Further Development of Bilateral Economic and Trade Relationship Between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka.

- Agreement on Economic and Technical Cooperation Between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka.

- Protocol on Remitting the Partial Debt of the Government of the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka Between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka.

- Exchange of Letters on the Project of Making Sculptures of the Late Leaders from Both China and Sri Lanka.

- Memorandum of Understanding on Cooperation in the Field of Agriculture Between the Ministry of Agriculture of the People's Republic of China and the Ministry of Agriculture of the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka.

- Memorandum of Understanding for the Development of Hambantota Bunkering System and Tank Farm Project Between the Sri Lanka Ports Authority and China Huanqiu Contracting and Engineering Corporation. ... (XNA, 9 Apr 05)

### **Thailand** (Jan 21)

China and Thailand exchanged instruments of ratification of the Treaty between the People's Republic of China and the Kingdom of Thailand on Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal

Matters. Chinese Vice Foreign Minister Wu Dawei and Thai Ambassador to China Jullapong Nonsrichai, on behalf of their home countries, exchanged the instruments of ratification. The treaty will take effect on 20 February. The Chinese Foreign Ministry said China and Thailand have cooperated well in judicial matters, and have so far concluded three treaties on legal cooperation including this one. The other two are Agreement on Judicial Assistance in Civil and Commercial Matters and Cooperation in Arbitration between China and Thailand, and Treaty between China and Thailand on Extradition. The establishment of legal assistance between China and Thailand on criminal matters will expand the two countries' cooperation foundation in the legal arena, and will be favorable to combating transnational crimes and safeguarding bilateral trade and personnel exchanges, an official with the Chinese Foreign Ministry said. (XNA, 21 Jan 05)

### **Uruguay** (Feb 18)

Uruguay has signed a package deal with China in order to meet the quarantine and other sanitary requirements for exporting live cattle and cattle embryos and semen to the country. The agreement was signed Friday evening by Uruguayan Agriculture and Fishing Minister Martin Aguirrezabala and Chinese ambassador to Uruguay Wang Yongzhan ... Uruguay has 12 million cattle, and beef export has become one of the most important sources for the country to earn foreign exchange income. Thousands of tons of beef and beef products are exported to countries in America, Europe and Asia every year. (XNA, 20 Feb 05)

### **Vanuatu** (Feb 25)

... After the talks between Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao and visiting Vanuatuan Prime Minister Ham Lini, Wen and Lini signed a joint statement between the governments of China and Vanuatu. They also attended the signing ceremony on an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two countries. (XNA, 25 Feb 05)

### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Finland** (Feb 28)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) government

and the Republic of Finland signed the second memorandum of understanding (MoU) on cooperation in information and communications technology (ICT). The MoU was signed by Hong Kong Permanent Secretary for Commerce, Industry and Technology Francis Ho and Consul-General of the Consulate-General of Finland in Hong Kong Pauli Makela. ... Hong Kong and Finland first signed an MoU on ICT in January 2000. ... (XNA, 28 Feb 05)

### **Macau SAR Agreement with Japan** (March 15)

China's Macau Special Administrative Region (SAR) passport holders will be exempted from the requirement to hold a visa when traveling to Japan from March 25 this year. Takanori Kitamura, Japanese Consul-General in Hong Kong delivered the message on the visa exemption to Edmund Ho Hau Wah, chief executive of the Macau SAR Government when the two met in Macau on 15 March. The Japanese government granted the visa-free access to Macau SAR passport holders entering Japan for the purpose of short-stay visits up to 90 days from 25 March this year. Kitamura said that by granting the visa-free access to Macau, the Japanese government hopes to boost the tourist industry in Japan, which welcomed 13,000 Macau tourists in 2004, up 66 percent from 2003. He said that Japan enjoys long and friendly relations with Macau, and expects that the mutually beneficial exchanges between Japan and Macau in various fields would be further accelerated and the friendly relations further deepened. Presently, holders of valid Japanese passport have been able to enter the Macau SAR without a visa for a stay of 30 days maximum. From March 25, the maximum stay will also be extended to 90 days, according to the Macau SAR government. There are now 63 countries and territories granting visa-free or visa-on-arrival access to Macau SAR passport holders, 50 of which share mutual visa exemption status with Macau, and 12 are territories giving Macau visa exemption and one visa-on-arrival. (XNA, 15 Mar 05)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

The State Council of China has recently amended and publicized the **Working Regulations of the State Council** which are believed to be more scientific, clear, strict and standardized. The newly amended rules are divided into ten chapters including general principles, member duties, full implementation of governmental functions, promoting scientific and democratic decision-making and working styles and enhancing disciplines. The statute said the State Council should work hard to form an administrative management system that is standardized, concerted, fair, transparent and efficient. "All the departments of the State Council must exercise their functions according to laws," it said. It required the Chinese government to substantively shift the focus of its economic management functions to creating a sound development environment and serving the main market bodies. "The State Council must accelerate its function transferring so as to fully perform the duties of economic adjustment, market supervision, social management and public service." It also required the cabinet to further promote administrative supervision and carry out administrative activities according to laws. (XNA, 20 Feb 05; Xinhua, 20 Feb 05, in BBC PF, 24 Feb 05; RMRB, 21 Feb 05)

**Regulations on Electricity Supervision and Control**, approved at the State Council's 80th executive meeting on 2 February 2005. These regulations will come into force on 1 May 2005. (Decree No. 432 of the State Council, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao on 15 February 2005) (Full text: RMRB, 28 Feb 05) The regulations consist of six chapters with 37 articles. Along with the State Electricity Regulatory Commission, the relevant de-

partments of the State Council, or the central government, will also supervise and regulate electricity price. The commission will issue and manage electric power business permits, according to the regulations, which will be valid on 1 May. (XNA, 25 Feb 05)

**Fifth Amendment to the Criminal Law**, altering rules on credit-card-related offenses as well as adding a charge on damaging military facilities, and passed at the 14th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 28 February 2005, will take effect on the day of promulgation. (Presidential Decree No. 32, signed by State President Hu Jintao on 28 February 2005) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Mar 05)

**Law of the People's Republic of China on Renewable Energy**, passed at the 14th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 28 February 2005. This law will be effective as of 1 January 2006. (Presidential Decree No. 33, signed by State President Hu Jintao on 28 February 2005) The law consists of eight chapters with 33 articles. (Full text: RMRB, 9 Mar 05)

The bill on renewable energy was deliberated a second time during the 14th session of the NPC Standing Committee from 25 to 28 February. Mao Rubai, chairman of the NPC Environment and Resource Protection Committee, said China must vigorously develop renewable energy, because rapid economic development had caused energy shortages, heavy pollution and dependence on imported energy. In 2003, China's renewable energy consumption accounted for only 3 per cent of the country's total energy consumption. The government plans to lift up the figure to 10 per cent in 2020. According to the law, renewable energy includes hydroelectricity, wind power, solar energy, geothermal energy and marine energy, all of which should be taken consideration in the state and local development plans. The law offered a series of favourable policies for developing renewable energy. For instance, the law demanded all state grids to purchase renewable energy, even though the cost is high. In this way, people's enthusiasm of developing renewable energy could be enhanced. (XNA, 28 Feb 05; SCMP, 2 Mar 05)

The **Anti-Secession Law**, adopted at the 3rd Session of the 10th NPC on March 14, 2005, is hereby promulgated and shall go into effect as of the date of promulgation. (Presidential Decree No. 34, signed by State President Hu Jintao on 14 March 2005) (Full text: RMRB, 15 Mar 05)

The following is the full text of the Anti-Secession Law:

Anti-Secession Law (adopted at the 3rd session of the 10th NPC on March 14, 2005)

Article 1 This Law is formulated, in accordance with the Constitution, for the purpose of opposing and checking Taiwan's secession from China by secessionists in the name of "Taiwan independence", promoting peaceful national reunification, maintaining peace and stability in the Taiwan Straits, preserving China's sovereignty and territorial integrity, and safeguarding the fundamental interests of the Chinese nation.

Article 2 There is only one China in the world. Both the mainland and Taiwan belong to one China. China's sovereignty and territorial integrity brook no division. Safeguarding China's sovereignty and territorial integrity is the common obligation of all Chinese people, the Taiwan compatriots included. Taiwan is part of China. The state shall never allow the "Taiwan independence" secessionist forces to make Taiwan secede from China under any name or by any means.

Article 3 The Taiwan question is one that is left over from China's civil war of the late 1940s.

Solving the Taiwan question and achieving national reunification is China's internal affair, which subjects to no interference by any outside forces.

Article 4 Accomplishing the great task of reunifying the motherland is the sacred duty of all Chinese people, the Taiwan compatriots included.

Article 5 Upholding the principle of one China is the basis of peaceful reunification of the country. To reunify the country through peaceful means best serves the fundamental interests of the compatriots on both sides of the Taiwan Straits. The state shall do its utmost with maximum sincerity to achieve a peaceful reunification. After the country is reunified peacefully,

Taiwan may practice systems different from those on the mainland and enjoy a high degree of autonomy.

Article 6 The state shall take the following measures to maintain peace and stability in the Taiwan Straits and promote cross-Straits relations:

(1) to encourage and facilitate personnel exchanges across the Straits for greater mutual understanding and mutual trust;

(2) to encourage and facilitate economic exchanges and cooperation, realize direct links of trade, mail and air and shipping services, and bring about closer economic ties between the two sides of the Straits to their mutual benefit;

(3) to encourage and facilitate cross-Straits exchanges in education, science, technology, culture, health and sports, and work together to carry forward the proud Chinese cultural traditions;

(4) to encourage and facilitate cross-Straits cooperation in combating crimes; and

(5) to encourage and facilitate other activities that are conducive to peace and stability in the Taiwan Straits and stronger cross-Straits relations.

The state protects the rights and interests of the Taiwan compatriots in accordance with law.

Article 7 The state stands for the achievement of peaceful reunification through consultations and negotiations on an equal footing between the two sides of the Taiwan Straits. These consultations and negotiations may be conducted in steps and phases and with flexible and varied modalities.

The two sides of the Taiwan Straits may consult and negotiate on the following matters:

(1) officially ending the state of hostility between the two sides;

(2) mapping out the development of cross-Straits relations;

(3) steps and arrangements for peaceful national reunification;

(4) the political status of the Taiwan authorities;

(5) the Taiwan region's room of international operation that is compatible with its status; and

(6) other matters concerning the achievement of peaceful national reunification.

Article 8 In the event that the "Taiwan independence" secessionist forces should act under any name or by any

means to cause the fact of Taiwan's secession from China, or that major incidents entailing Taiwan's secession from China should occur, or that possibilities for a peaceful reunification should be completely exhausted, the state shall employ non-peaceful means and other necessary measures to protect China's sovereignty and territorial integrity.

The State Council and the Central Military Commission shall decide on and execute the non-peaceful means and other necessary measures as provided for in the preceding paragraph and shall promptly report to the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress.

Article 9 In the event of employing and executing non-peaceful means and other necessary measures as provided for in this Law, the state shall exert its utmost to protect the lives, property and other legitimate rights and interests of Taiwan civilians and foreign nationals in Taiwan, and to minimize losses. At the same time, the state shall protect the rights and interests of the Taiwan compatriots in other parts of China in accordance with law.

Article 10 This Law shall come into force on the day of its promulgation. (XNA, 14 Mar 05)

China's banking authorities have issued **two new risk management and internal control regulations for commercial banks** in order to urge them to operate more efficiently and securely. Both regulations are based on the Framework for Internal Control Systems in Banking Organization and relevant risk management guidelines designed by the Basel Committee, according to a press release issued on 7 January by the China Banking Regulatory Commission (CBRC). The regulation on the assessment of the internal control system in the commercial banks, effective from February 1 this year, builds up a new framework to assess the efficiency of the internal control scheme of the commercial banks with updated standards and models that comply with international conventions, *China Daily* reported on 8 January. The other regulation issued on 7 January is a guideline on commercial banks' market risk management, the newspaper said. The new rule clarifies that domestic commercial banks have to

guarantee efficient monitoring on the board and top management behavior, scientific procedures for risk management as well as independent external audit and effective internal controls. The CBRC will thoroughly check on all the business activities, management and supporting systems of the domestic banks, including their headquarters and local branches, and give an assessment according to the new models. Regulators will adopt relevant measures to deal with the problems discovered in the internal control system of the banks, such as suspension of certain businesses and even the dismissal of the responsible executives. Compared with advanced international banks, domestic banks still have a lot of catching up to do in terms of risk management, *China Daily* citing a CBRC spokesman as saying. The occurrence of a series of major financial crimes in domestic banks in recent years shows that there is still major flaws in the internal control system of these banks and that supervision is insufficient, the spokesman noted. Hopefully the new regulations will lay a basis for the formation of sound internal control and risk management schemes in domestic banks and ensure their healthy and steady development, the CBRC spokesman said. (XNA, 8 Jan 05)

The Ministry of Commerce recently promulgated the **Provisions on Managing Foreign Investment in Rental and Leasing Business**, in which provisions make specific regulations on the investment form, review process, business rules and regulation of foreign-invested rental and leasing businesses. The said "Provisions" consist of a total of 23 articles and will begin trial implementation on 5 March 2005. Pursuant to China's commitment upon accession to the WTO, China should permit the establishment of wholly foreign-owned rental and leasing service companies within three years after WTO accession. In this respect, the Ministry of Commerce has revised the former MOFTEC "Provisional Regulations Governing the Examination and Approval of Foreign Invested Rental and Leasing Companies" (Decree No 3, 2001), in which revisions are reflected mainly in the following three areas: First, the "Provisions" permit the es-

establishment in wholly foreign-owned form of foreign-invested enterprises engaged in the leasing business and financial leasing business.

Second, they lower the access threshold. The minimum capital requirements for foreign investors in foreign-invested leasing companies and foreign-invested financial leasing companies that are set forth in the "Provisions" have been uniformly lowered to 5m US\$, which is consistent with the contents of China's commitment upon WTO accession. At the same time, the minimum registered capital of foreign-invested financial leasing companies has also been lowered from the former 20m US\$ to 10m US\$, and the minimum registered capital of foreign-invested leasing companies has been adjusted from the former 5m US\$ to no particular limit.

Third, they change the management model. In the "Provisions", the examination and approval jurisdiction for leasing companies set up in the form of limited liability companies has been devolved to local management.

At the same time, in order to better control the operating status of foreign-invested financial leasing companies, exercise effective regulation, and promote the continued development of the said industry, the "Provisions" provide that financial leasing companies should submit a business operating status report for the preceding year and a financial statement for the preceding year audited by an accounting firm to the Ministry of Commerce before 31 March each year. (Xinhua, 18 Feb 05, in BBC PF, 22 Feb 05)

**Chinese law prioritizes transport of key materials.** China's Ministry of Railways passed a regulation giving priority to the transport of needed agricultural, emergency and military supplies, raw materials and import and export products, the ministry said on 25 March. This is the first regulation of its kind in China. Officials with the ministry said that the regulation should create "an emergency mechanism to ensure normal production and living of the nation and its people". The change should help balance the supply and demand and ensure smooth running for the economy and national defence, according to the

regulation. All railway departments must closely cooperate with local governments and other transport departments and companies, according to the regulation. Those who violate the regulation will be punished. (XNA, 25 Mar 05)

**China implements new regulations on press cards.** China's new media regulations, concerning the press cards, will go into effect on 1 March, the General Administration of Press and Publication, the country's press watchdog, said on 16 February. Nearly 150,000 journalists throughout the country have so far received the newly designed press cards. According to the relevant stipulations, Chinese reporters should change their press cards every five years. The work for current press card change began in November 2003. By January 2005, the General Administration of Press and Publication had issued 146,541 new press cards. Taking advantage of the reissuing of the cards, the government launched a series of reforms on the making, issuance, checking and management of press cards. The old cards were marked according to the type of media. Reporters from newspapers, magazines, news agencies, broadcasting stations and TV stations used to carry different style press cards. The practice made it difficult to distinguish phoney cards and made it easy to impersonate a reporter, said an official with the administration. The new cards have nine new counterfeit-proof technologies. The cards are all registered in the administration's official web site, [press.gapp.gov.cn](http://press.gapp.gov.cn), allowing interviewees to check the authenticity of the cards. The new regulations also order reporters to carry and show press cards on their own initiative in interviews. The regulations also stipulate that government officials should not hold concurrent posts in local offices of newspapers. The law also forbids newspaper offices from engaging in commercial activities. The government used the issuing of the new cards to create updated statistics about journalists working in China. Of the 150,000 journalists in China, more than 70,000 are writers for newspapers and magazines. More than 60,000 are from broadcasting and TV stations and others represent news agencies. Statistics from the General

Administration of Press and Publication show that 98 per cent of Chinese journalists have received higher education; 64 per cent joined the occupation after undergraduate work and 13 per cent earned master's degrees. According to the statistics, most of the reporters are young and middle-aged, with those aged between 20 and 30 accounting for 29 per cent, those 30 to 40 making up 27 per cent and reporters aged 40 to 50 accounting for 24 per cent. Women have held up the "half sky" of the press, as they account for 41 per cent of total reporters. With 1,300 journalists working for magazines, 700 are women. (XNA, 16 Feb 05)

The CCP CC Propaganda Department, the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television, and the General Administration of Press and Publication recently jointly issued **Trial Regulations on Management of News Reporters and Editors** to improve journalists' professional ethics, standardize the code of conduct for journalists, safeguard the good image of the press, and promote healthy development of the journalistic undertaking. ... (Xinhua, 22 Mar 05, in BBC PF, 14 Apr 05)

Chinese reporters and editors who fabricate stories or take bribes will face stern punishments, including confiscation of their press cards and a five year ban from report work, according to a provisional regulation on the management of journalists. The regulation ... aims at "maintaining justice, authenticity and objectivity in news reporting". The regulation forbids reporters and editors from taking advantage of news coverage to seek illicit benefits or taking gifts that might influence their writing. They are also prohibited from operating businesses or taking concurrent jobs at other press or economic organizations. The regulation orders reporters to carry and show press cards on their own initiative in interviews. People who impersonate reporters will be given "severe penalties." Journalists who are bribed to report unjustly or write stories with false information can have their press cards revoked and be barred from news writing for five years. If they are given criminal penalties for violating laws, they may not take the press work for the rest of their life, ac-



cording to the regulation. Meanwhile, it also warns reporters, editors, producers, anchorpersons and announcers not to get involved in advertisement deals. They are forbidden from forcing interviewees to subscribe to their newspapers or periodicals or to buy ads and from providing financial support by publishing praise or criticism. The General Administration of Press and Publication issued 146,541 new press cards by January, hoping to curb the rampancy of phoney cards. The press watchdog also issued a series of new media regulations, which went into effect on 1 March. According to the regulations, government officials may not hold concurrent posts in local offices of newspapers and newspaper offices may not engage in commercial activities. ... (XNA, 22 Mar 05)

The Ministry of Education issued the **new Management Regulation for Students in General Universities and Colleges** on 29 March. One change was the restriction on university students' marriage has been removed from the former regulation. The new regulation will replace the 15-year-old regulation, and go into effect from 1 September this year. According to the 30th clause in the former Management Regulation for Students in General Universities and Colleges, students who get married without permission and have not gone through formality for leaving school, should be ordered to quit school. This clause has been removed from the new regulation.

Official with the Student Department under the Ministry of Education reiterated that the lift of the restriction does not mean the new regulation advocates university students to get married. Student must at least meet the requirements of legal age and preconditions prescribed in Marriage Law and Marriage Registration Regulation. The reason why the new regulation does not touch on the issue of marriage is that getting married is a kind of right and freedom of adults laid down in Marriage Law and Marriage Registration Regulation. However, from the perspective of educational departments and universities, the recognition and the advocacy of students' marriage are totally different. For most of the university students, they do not have basis or even

preparation for getting married, nor do they have any economic basis. "By taking all these factors into consideration, anyway, we are not for university students to get married," added the official. (PD, 30 Mar 05, in BBC PF, 31 Mar 05)

**China's new rule blocks foreign auctioneers.** Despite partial opening of China's auction market at the end of 2004, the enthusiasm of major international auction houses has been somewhat diluted by the ban on auctions of Chinese antiques, reported China Daily on 10 January. According to a new regulation effective on 1 January, foreign companies are allowed to hold auctions on the Chinese mainland. "We found cultural protection rules have not been changed. Those restricted by the rules are in fact the most promising business for us," said Shan Jing, manager at Christie's Beijing representative office, was quoted as saying. But some analysts said foreign auction houses may still find room for growth with the issue of the new regulation. China prohibits foreign auctioneers from dealing ancient Chinese artwork on the Chinese mainland or from taking them outside the Chinese mainland. (XNA, 10 Jan 05)





<b>The Ombudsman</b> Alice Tai Yuen-ying (Dai Yuanying)	99/00	<i>Political Parties</i>
<b>Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce</b> Chairman: Anthony Nightingale CEO: Eden Woon		<b>Democratic Alliance for the Betterment of Hong Kong (DAB)</b> Chairman: Ma Lik (Ma Li)
<b>Chinese General Chamber of Commerce</b> Chairman: Huo Zhenhuan		<b>Democratic Party</b> Chairman: Lee Wing-tat (Li Yongda)
<b>Federation of Hong Kong Industries</b> Chairman: Andrew Leung (Liang Junyan)		<b>Citizens Party</b> Chairman: Alex Chan Kai-chung (Chen Qizong)
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions</b> President: Lee Chark-tim Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong (Zheng Yaotang)		<b>Frontier Party</b> Chairwoman: Emily Lau Wai-hing (Liu Huiqing)
<b>Hong Kong Tourism Board</b> Chairwoman: Selina Chow Liang Shuk-ye Executive Director: Clara Chong		<b>Liberal Party</b> Chairman: James Tien Pei-chun (Tian Beijun)
<b>Airport Authority of Hong Kong</b> Chairman: Victor K. Fung CEO: David J. Pang		<b>Hong Kong Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood</b> Chairman: Frederick Fung Kin-kee (Feng Jianjin)
<b>Hong Kong Financial Markets Association</b> President: Horace Fan	02/12	<b>Hong Kong Progressive Alliance</b> (will merge with the DAB) Chairman: Ambrose Lau Hon-chuen (Liu Hanquan) Acting Chairman: Carson Wen
<b>Hong Kong Monetary Authority</b> Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang)	93/04	
<b>Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission</b> Chairman: Andrew L. T. Sheng Executive Director: Alexa Lam		
<b>Hong Kong Trade Development Council</b> Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng) Executive Director: Fred Lam	00/01	
<b>Greater Pearl River Delta Business Council</b> Chairman: Victor K. Fung	04/02	
<b>Hong Kong Productivity Council</b> Executive Director: K. K. Yeung		
<b>Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Ltd. (HKEX)</b> Chairman: Charles Lee	04/04	
<b>Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation (HSBC Group in the HKSAR)</b> Chairman: David Eldon 99/01 (will retire on 24 May) Chairman: Vincent Cheng	05/05	
<b>Bank of China Hong Kong (Holdings) Ltd.</b> President: He Guangbei	03/05	
<b>PLA-Forces in Hong Kong</b> Commander: Wang Jitang Political Commissar: Liu Liangkai	03/01 04/01	
<b>Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR</b> Commissioner: Yang Wenchang	03/07	
<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR</b> Director: Gao Siren	02/08	
<b>HKSAR Government's Beijing Office</b> Head: Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong)	99/03	

# Macau SAR

## Political Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)

#### Office of the Chief Executive

Chief-of-Cabinet: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

#### Information Office

Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

#### Macau Foundation

President: Vitor Ng (Wu Rongke)

#### Macau Economic and Trade Delegation in Brussels (EU)

Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Macau-China Economic and Trade Delegation in Portugal

Permanent Representative and Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Representative Office of the MSAR in Beijing

Director: Ng Pak Meng (Wu Beiming) Macau Economic and Trade Office to the WTO

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

### Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

#### Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice

Chief-of-Cabinet: Grace Cheong (Zhang Cuiling)

#### Public Administration and Civil Services Bureau

Director: José Chu (Zhu Weigan)

#### Legal Affairs Bureau

Director: Cheong Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

#### Identification Bureau

Director: Lai Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

#### Government Printing Bureau

Director: António Martins

#### International Legal Affairs Office

Director: Jorge Costa Oliveira

#### General Office for Civil Affairs

Administration Committee

Chairman: Lau Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

### Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

#### Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance

Chief-of-Cabinet: Lok Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

#### Economic Services Bureau

Director (act.): Sou Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

#### Revenue Bureau

Director: Carlos Ávila

#### Statistics and Census Service

Director (act.): Mok Iun Lei (Mo Yuanli) (f)

#### Labor and Employment Affairs Bureau

Director: Shuen Ka Hung (Sun Jiexiong)

#### Gaming Inspection and Coordination Bureau

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

#### Social Security Fund

President: Fung Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

Vice-Pres.: Chi Kin Chan (Chen Zhijian)

#### Macau Pension Fund

President: Winnie Lau (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda Xavier

#### Consumer Council

President: Alexandre Ho (He Siqian)

#### Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute

President: Lee Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

Executive Director: Lourenço Cheong (Zhang Guohua)

#### Monetary Authority of Macau

President: Anselmo Teng (Ding Lianxing)

### Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

#### Office of the Secretary for Security

Chief-of-Cabinet: Vong Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

#### Public Security Forces Bureau

Director (act.): Chan Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

#### Public Security Police

Commissioner (act.): Lei Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

#### Judiciary Police

Director: Wong Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

#### Macau Prison

Director: Lee Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

#### Fire-Brigade

Commander: Ma Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

#### Academy of Security Forces

Director: Hoi Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

### Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

#### Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Chief-of-Cabinet: Alexis Tam Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

### Health Bureau

Director: Koi Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

### Education and Youth Affairs Bureau

Director: Sou Chio Fai (Su Chaohui)

### Cultural Institute

President: Heidi Ho Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Vice-Pres.: Kit Kuan Mac (Mai Jiequn) (f), Lam Wan Nei (Lin Yunni) (f)

### Government Tourist Office

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

### Social Welfare Institute

President: Ip Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

### Macau Sports Development Board

President (act.): Vong Iao Lek (Huang Youli)

### Tertiary Education Office

Director: Chan Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

### University of Macau

Rector: Prof. Iu Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

### Macau Polytechnic Institute

Rector: Prof. Lei Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)

### Institute for Tourism Studies

President: Fanny Vong Chuk Kwan (Huang Zhujun)

Macau Grand Prix Committee Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Macau 4th East Asian Games Organizing Committee Chairman of the Board: Manuel Silvério

### Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

#### Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Chief-of-Cabinet: Francis Wong (Huang Zhendong)

#### Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

#### Mapping and Land Registry Bureau

Director (act.): Cheong Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

#### Port Authority

Director: Wong Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

#### Government Shipyard

Director: Ho Cheong Kei (He Jiangqi)

#### Postal Services

Director: Carlos Roldão Lopes

#### Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau

Director: Fong Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

#### Housing Institute

Director: Chiang Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

#### Office for Development of Telecommunications and Information Technology

Coordinator: Tou Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

#### Office for Development of Infrastructure

Coordinator: A. José Castanheira Lourenço

#### Environmental Protection Committee

President (act.): Vong Man Hung (Huang Manhong) (f)

#### Civil Aviation Authority

President (act.): Chan Weng Hung (Chen Yingxiang)

### Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

### Director of Audit

Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

### Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

### Court of Second Instance

President: Lai Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiang)

### Court of First Instance

President: Tam Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

### Administrative Court

### Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

### Unitary Police Service

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

### Macau Customs Service

Director-General: Chõi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

### Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

#### Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

### Executive Council

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Ho Iat Seng (He Yicheng), Leonel Alves (Ou Anli), Cheang Chi Keong (Zheng Zhiqiang), Lam Heong Sang (Lin Xiangsheng), Leong Vai Tac (Liang Weite)  
General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

### Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Bai Zhijian

### Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Wan Yongxiang

Deputy Commissioner: Wu Hongbo

### PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Lianhua

Political Commissar: Yang Zhongmin

### Bank of China Macau Branch (BOC Macau)

Gen. Man.: Zhang Hongyi

# Taiwan

## Political Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)  
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)  
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 Ma Yung-cheng (Ma Yongcheng)

### Academia Historica

#### Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

#### National Security Council

Chairman: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)  
 Secretary-General: Chiou Yi-jen (Qiu Yiren)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 Chang Jong-feng  
 Han Kun  
 Ko Cheng-heng  
 National Security Bureau  
 Director: Gen. Hsueh Shih-ming (Xue Shimin)  
 Dep.Dir.: Huang Lai

#### National Unification Council

### National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Frank Chang-ting Hsieh (Xie Changting)  
 Vice-Premier: Wu Rong-i (Wu Rongyi)  
 Secretary-General: Lee Ying-yuan (Li Yingyuan)  
 Dep. Sec.-Gen.: Liu Yuh-san (Liu Yushan)  
 Spokesman: Cho Jung-tai (Zhuo Rongtai)

#### Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Ho Mei-yueh (He Meiyue) (f)  
 V.-Min.: Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)

#### Ministry of Education

Min.: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)  
 V.-Min.: Chou Tzan-teh (Zhou Cande), Fan Sun-lu (Fan Xunlu) (f), Lü Mu-lin (Lü Mulin)

#### Ministry of Finance

Min.: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)  
 V.-Min.: Shuh Chen (Gordon S. Chen, Chen Shu), Lee Jui-chang (Li Ruicang), Lin Tseng-chi (Lin Zengji)

#### Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Mark Chen Tang-shan (Dr. Chen Tan Sun, Chen Tangshan)  
 V.-Min.: Francisco L.Y. Hwang (Huang Longyuan), Dr. Michael Kau Ying-mao (Gao Yingmao), Ouyang Jui-hsiung (Ouyang Ruixiong)  
 Coordination Council for North American Affairs  
 Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei)

#### Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Su Jia-chyuan (Su Jiaquan)  
 V.-Min.: Lin Yung-chien (Li Yongjian)  
 National Police Administration  
 Director-General: Hsieh Yin-tang (Xie Yindang)

#### Ministry of Justice

Min.: Shih Mao-lin (Shi Maolin)

#### Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Adm. Lee Jye (Li Jie)  
 Vice-Min.: Hou Shou-yeh, Michael Tsai Ming-hsien (Cai Mingxian)

#### Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Lin Ling-san (Lin Lingsan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chi-mai (Chen Qimai), Cho Jung-tai (Zhuo Rongtai), Fu Li-yeh (Fu Liye) (f), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f), Lin Feng-ching (Lin Fengqing), Lin Sheng-feng (Lin Shengfeng)

#### Central Bank of China

Governor: Perng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
 V.-Gov.: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong), Liang Fa-chin (Liang Fajin)

#### Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Hsu Chang-yao (Hsu Jan-yau, Xu Zhan-yao)

#### Government Information Office

Director-General: Lin Chia-lung (Lin Jialong)

#### Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Chang Chun-yen (Zhang Junyan)  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi), Lin Yun-chien (Lin Yongjian)

#### Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Shi Hwei-yow (Xu Huiyou)

#### Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Dr. Chang Juu-en (Zhang Zu'en)

#### Department of Health

Director-General: Wang Hsiu-hung (Wang Xiuhong)  
 Centre for Disease Control  
 Director: Kuo Hsu-sung

#### National Palace Museum

Director: Shih Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)  
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Lin Mun-lee

#### Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

#### Council of Indigenous Peoples

Chairperson: Wallis-Pelin  
 V.-Chp.: Pu Chung-cheng (Pasuya Poyichenu, Basuya Boyizhenu)

#### Council for Hakka Affairs

Chairperson: Lo Wen-chia (Luo Wenjia)

#### Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Lee Chin-lung (Li Jinlong)

#### Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chi-nan (Chen Qinan)

#### Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng)  
 V.-Chp.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Hsieh Fadah (Xie Fada), Yeh Ming-feng (Ye Mingfeng)

#### Council of Labor Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)

#### Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: Jausieh Joseph Wu Chao-hsieh (Wu Zhao-xie)  
 V.-Chp.: Chiu Tai-shan (Qiu Taisan), Huang Weifeng, Johnason Liu Teh-hsun (Liu Dexun), You Ying-lung

#### National Science Council

Chairperson: Wu Mao-kun (Wu Maw-kuen, Wu Maokun)  
 Dep.Dir.: Chi Gou-chung (Ji Guozhong), Liao Chun-chen (Liao Junchen), Shieh Ching-jyh (Xie Qingzhi)

#### National Council on Physical Fitness and Sports

Chairperson: Chen Chuan-shou (Chen Quanshou)

#### Central Election Commission

Chairperson: Chang Cheng-hsiung (Chang Masa, J.S.)

#### Consumers Protection Commission

Chairperson: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)  
 Fair Trade Commission  
 Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Hwang Tzong-leh, Huang Zongle)  
 Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission  
 Chairperson: Hsu Chih-hsiung (Xu Zhixiong)  
 National Youth Commission  
 Chairperson: Cheng Li-chun (Zheng Lijun) (f)  
 Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission  
 Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Chen Zongwen, Liao Sheng-hsiung (Liao Sheng-xiong), Yang Zibao  
 Public Construction Commission  
 Chairperson: Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Lee Chin-yung (Li Jinyong)  
 Research, Development and Evaluation Commission  
 Chairperson: Yeh Chun-jung (Yeh Jiunn-rong, Ye Junrong)  
 V.-Chp.: Chen Chun-lin (Chen Junlin), Shih Jay N. (Shi Nengjie)  
 Veterans Affairs Commission  
 Chairperson: Kao Hua-chu (Gao Huazhu)  
 Financial Supervisory Commission  
 Min.: Kong Jaw-sheng (Gong Zhaosheng)  
 Aviation Safety Council  
 Chairperson: Dr. Kay Yong

### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
 Vice-President: Chung Jung-chi (Zhong Rongji)  
 Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
 Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)  
 Supreme Court  
 President: Wu Chii-pin (Wu Qibin)  
 Supreme Administrative Court  
 President: Yeh Pai-shiu

### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Yao Chia-wen (Yao Jiawen)  
 V.-Pres.: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)  
 Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)  
 Minister of Civil Service: Chu Wu-hsian  
 Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)  
 Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)  
 Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
 Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)  
 National Audit Office:  
 Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lee Tian-yu  
 Dep. Chiefs:  
 Fei Hung-po (Navy)  
 Chu Kai-sheng (Army)  
 Liu Kuei-li (Air Force)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:  
 Dir.-Gen.: Lt Gen Hu Chen-pu  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Chu Kai-sheng (Zhu Kaisheng)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Admiral Chen Pang-chih (Chen

Bangzhi)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Liu Kuei-li (Liu Guili)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Tai Po-te (Dai Bote)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command: Gen. Chen Tirui  
 Commander of the Military Police Command Center: Shen Shiji  
 Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: ?  
 President of the National Defense University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)  
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

### Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Fan Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

### Fujian Provincial Government

Governor: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

### Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

### Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Chen Chi-mai (Chen Qimai)

### Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang) (exec.), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)  
 Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng) (resigned)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Su Tseng-chang (Su Zhenchang)  
 Secretary-General: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang) (act.)

New Party (NP)

Chairman: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)  
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Ho Wen-chi

People First Party

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)  
 V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)  
 Secretary-General: Tsai Chung-hsiung (Cai Zhongxiong)

Taiwan Solidarity Union

Chairman: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
 Secretary-General: Lin Chih-chia (Lin Zhijia)

Non-Partisan Solidarity Union

Chairwoman: Chang Po-ya

Taiwan Party

Chairman: William Huang  
 Secretary-General: Chen Da-cheng

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A	Asien (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
AA	Asian Affairs (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ •
AAR	Access Asia Report (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ	Asian Defence Journal (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR	Asian Development Review (Manila), biannually ◊ •
AP	Asian Perspective (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
APDJ	Asia-Pacific Development Journal (Bangkok), biannually ◊ •
APF	Asian Profile (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
APo	Außenpolitik (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR	Asia-Pacific Review (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
APV	Asia Pacific Viewpoint (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART	Asian Research Trends (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS	Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ •
ASt	Asian Studies (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ •
ATS	Asian Thought and Society (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ •
BCAS	Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (Boulder), quarterly ◊ •
BR	Beijing Rundschau (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	China aktuell (Hamburg), monthly ◊ •
CBR	The China Business Review (Washington), bimonthly ◊ •
CEcN	China Economic News (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN	China Exchange News (Washington), quarterly ◊ •
CH	China heute (Beijing), monthly
CHe	China Heute (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI	China Information (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
CJAS	Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies (Copenhagen) •
CL	China Law (Hong Kong), quarterly •
CNL	China Newsletter (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
CP	China Perspectives (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
CQ	The China Quarterly (London), quarterly ◊ •
CR	China Review (London), three times yearly ◊ •
CRe	China Report (Delhi), quarterly ◊ •
CRep	China Report (Vienna)
DCW	Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
DE	The Developing Economies (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
DNC	das neue China (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ •
DX	Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine, Hongkong), monthly
EA	East Asia (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ •
EAQ	East Asia Quarterly (Taipei), quarterly
EAR	East Asian Review (Osaka), annually ◊
Ec	The Economist (London), weekly •
ER	Economic Review (Taipei), annually
EWD	East-West Dialogue (Hong Kong), biannually •
FA	Foreign Affairs (New York), five times yearly ◊ •
FAJ	Foreign Affairs Journal (Beijing), quarterly
FC	Freies China (Taipei), bimonthly
FD	Finance and Development (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
FEA	Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
FEER	Far Eastern Economic Review (Hong Kong), weekly •
FY	Fazue Yanju (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA	GBAktuell (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG	Gaige (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ	Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle, Hong Kong), monthly
GM	Guoji Maoyi (Beijing), monthly
IA	International Affairs (London), quarterly ◊
IAF	Internationales Asienforum (München), quarterly ◊ •
ICM	Inside China Mainland (Taipei), monthly •
IE	Intereconomics (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
IFC	Industry of Free China (Taipei), monthly •
Ifo	ifo schnellendienst (Munich), three times monthly ◊
IP	Internationale Politik (Bonn), monthly ◊
IPG	Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft (Bonn), quarterly ◊
IS	Issues and Studies (Taipei), monthly ◊ •
JAAS	Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
JAB	Journal of Asian Business (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
JAPE	Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ •
JAS	Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
JB	Jingbao (The Mirror, Hong Kong), monthly
JCA	Journal of Contemporary Asia (Manila), quarterly ◊ •
JCC	The Journal of Contemporary China (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ •
JEAA	Journal of East Asian Affairs (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
JG	Jingji Guanli (Beijing), monthly
JK	Jingji Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli (Beijing), bimonthly

JWT	Jingji Wenti Tanssuo (Kunming) monthly
JY	Jingji Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly
KAS	KAS-Auslandsinformationen (Bonn), monthly ◊
KY	Kongzi Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
MAS	Modern Asian Studies (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ •
MBY	Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
MC	Modern China (London), quarterly ◊ •
MCS	Mainland China Studies (Taipei), monthly
NJW	Nongye Jingji Wenti (Beijing), monthly
NSa	Nord-Süd aktuell (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
OW	Osteuropa Wirtschaft (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
PA	Pacific Affairs (Canada), quarterly ◊ •
PC	Provincial China (Sydney), biannually ◊
PF	Pacific Focus (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
PR	The Pacific Review (London), quarterly ◊ •
PRR	Pacific Rim Report (S.Francisco) ◊
RX	Journal of Population Studies (Taipei)
SKZ	Shehui Kexue Zhanxian (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	Social Sciences in China (Beijing), quarterly •
TCC	Twentieth-Century China (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ	The China Journal (Canberra), biannually ◊ •
TM	Taiwan Minzhu (Taiwan Democracy Quarterly, Taipei), quarterly
TY	Taiwan Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
Ü	Der Überblick (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ	Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
WW	Die Weltwirtschaft (Kiel), quarterly ◊
WYY	Wenti Yu Yanjiu (Taipei), monthly
YJ	Yatai Jingji (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY	Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	Zhongguo Gongye Jingji (Beijing), monthly
ZJR	Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
ZJW	Zhongguo Jingji Wenti (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM	Zhengming (Cheng Ming, Hong Kong), monthly •
ZSK	Zhongguo Shehui Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly
ZYT	Zhanwang Yu Tansuo (Prospect & Exploration, Taipei) monthly
ZZ	Ziran Ziyuan (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical. The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database "International Relations and Area Studies". Periodicals marked with ◊ are retrievable from the database. Fax: (+49-40) 4 28 25-5 12; E-Mail: [dok@duei.de](mailto:dok@duei.de); <<http://www.duei.de/dok>> Periodicals marked with • are also available from NIAS library; <http://nias.ku.dk/>



**\*GENERAL AFFAIRS****Ancient History (before Han)****Earlier History (before 1912)**

1. *Fairs, clans and local politics: a case study of Sibao at Western Fijian Province during Ming dynasty and the republican reign (chin.)*, Liu Yonghua \*ZSK, (2004) 6, pp.185-198

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2. *17 years of struggle between Deng Xiaoping and Chen Yun (chin.)*, Luo Fu \*DX, (January/February 2005) 233/234, pp.77-79

3. *Brain washing and tattooing (chin.)*, Yi Daqi \*DX, (January/February 2005) 233/234, pp.48-49

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5. *Forward to "Mao Zedong, who produced clouds with one turn of the hand and rain with another" (chin.)*, Xiao Duo \*ZM, (March 2005) 329, pp.63-64

6. *Historical studies should be subtle, not crude - Preface to "Mao Zedong, who produced clouds with one turn of the hand and rain with another" (chin.)*, Li Rui \*ZM, (March 2005) 329, pp.60-62

7. *Pink pills and black hands. Women and hygiene in republican China*, Lin, Sylvia Li-chun \*China Review (Hong Kong), 4 (Spring 2004) 1, pp.201-228

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