

# CHINA *aktuell*



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## Data Supplement

PR China  
Hong Kong SAR  
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# Contents

The Main National Leadership of the PRC LIU JEN-KAI	3
The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC LIU JEN-KAI	20
Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership LIU JEN-KAI	25
PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries LIU JEN-KAI	29
PRC Laws and Regulations LIU JEN-KAI	34
PRC Social and Economic Data 2003 and 2004 MARGOT SCHÜLLER	37
Hong Kong SAR Political, Social and Economic Data LIU JEN-KAI	38
Macau SAR Political, Social and Economic Data LIU JEN-KAI	42
Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data LIU JEN-KAI	44
Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan UWE KOTZEL / LIU JEN-KAI / CHRISTINE NOWAK / GÜNTER SCHUCHER	47



# CHINA aktuell

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# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chp.	Chairperson
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chp.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Chp.	Honorary Vice-Chairperson
MPC	Municipal People's Congress
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
RPC	Regional People's Congress
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

China has set up a **National Energy Leading Group** headed by Premier Wen Jiabao. The group convened its first meeting on 2 June. According to a press release from the group, Vice-Premiers Huang Ju and Zeng Peiyan serve as deputy directors of the group. Wen said at the meeting that the group is mainly in charge of the energy strategy and major policies, the development and conservation of energy resources, energy security and emergency response, and energy cooperation with foreign parties. (XNA, 3 June 05)

To better deal with its energy shortage, the Chinese government has set up a **National Energy Office**, headed by Ma Kai, minister of the State Development and Reform Commission, according to the report from the China Business News. ... The national energy office is affiliated with the newly-established national energy leading panel, which is directed by Premier Wen Jiabao, according to the newspaper. ... Ma Fucai, the former ministerial-level general manager of the China National Petroleum Corp, is now the deputy-director of the national energy office, which includes 24 members. ... (XNA, 31 May 05)

The **China Association of Employment Promotion** was set up in Beijing on 31 March. ... Lin Yongsan, member of CPPCC National Committee and former vice-minister of labour and social security, was elected as the first chairman. (Xinhua, 31 Mar 05, in BBC PF, 26 May 05)

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See under National Military Leadership

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Wang Yang	CCa 03/05
Xu Shaoshi	01/02
You Quan	01/02
Zhang Yong	04/01

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>State Bureau of Archives</b>	
See under CCP	
<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>	
See under CCP	

## COMMISSIONS

<b>Development and Reform</b>	
Chairman: Ma Kai	CCm 03/03
V.-Chp.:	
Jiang Weixin	01/07
Li Shenglin	CCm 03/05
Li Zibin	00/08
Liu Jiang	98/04
Ou Xinqian (f)	03/05
Wang Chunzheng	90/11
Zhang Guobao	99/12
Zhang Xiaoqiang	03/11
Zhu Zhixin	CCa 03/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Xiaoqiang	03/07
<b>National Energy Office</b>	
Director: <u>Ma Kai</u>	CCm 05/05
Dep.Dir.: <u>Ma Fucai</u>	CCa 05/05
<b>Population and Family Planning</b>	
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Pan Guiyu (f)	01/02
Wang Guoqiang	01/02
Zhao Baige (f)	03/09
Zhao Bingli	99/01
<b>Ethnic Affairs</b>	
Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Mou Benli	99/12
Wu Shimin	03/06
Yang Jianqiang	03/06
Zhou Mingfu	03/09

**Science, Technology and Industry for****National Defence**

Chairman: Zhang Yunchuan CCm 03/03  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Sun Laiyan 04/05  
 Yu Liegui 04/05  
 Zhang Guangqin 01/02  
 Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04  
 Zhang Weimin 99/01

**National Space Administration**

Dir.: Sun Laiyan 04/05  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Bai Bai'er 93/10  
 Guo Baozhu 00/10  
 Wang Liheng 93/10  
 Xia Guohong 93/10

**State Atomic Energy Agency**

Dir.: Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Li Donghui 99/05  
 Xu Yuming 99/05

**National Nuclear Safety Administration**

Dir.: Wang Yuqing 04/06

**MINISTRIES****Agriculture**

Minister: Du Qinglin CCm 01/08  
 V.-Min.:  
 Fan Xiaojian 00/12  
 Niu Dun 04/08  
 Yin Chengjie 04/08  
 Zhang Baowen 00/03

**Civil Affairs**

Minister: Li Xueju 03/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Jiechang 03/06  
 Jia Zhibang CCm 04/11  
 Jiang Li (f) 01/05  
 Li Liguo 03/12  
 Luo Pingfei 01/05

**Commerce**

Minister: Bo Xilai CCm 04/02  
 V.-M.:  
 An Min 03/05  
 Gao Hucheng 03/12  
 Liao Xiaoqi 03/05  
 Ma Xiuhong (f) 03/05  
 Wei Jianguo 03/03  
 Yu Guangzhou 03/05  
 Zhang Zhigang 03/04

**Communications**

Minister: Zhang Chunxian CCm 02/10  
 V.-Min.:  
 Feng Zhenglin 03/06  
 Huang Xianyao 04/08  
 Weng Mengyong 00/11  
 Xu Zuyuan 04/05

**Maritime Safety Administration**

Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang 99/10  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.:  
 Liu Dehong 98/10  
 Liu Gongchen 98/10  
 Song Jianhu 98/10  
 Wang Jinfu 98/10

**Construction**

Minister: Wang Guangtao CCm 01/12  
 V.-Min.:  
 Fu Wenjuan (f) 01/07  
 Huang Wei 03/09  
 Liu Zhifeng 98/04  
 Qiu Baoxing 01/12

**Culture**

Minister: Sun Jiazheng CCm 98/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Xiaoguang 01/04  
 Meng Xiaosi (f) 97/07  
 Zhao Weisui 01/10  
 Zheng Xinmiao 02/11  
 Zhou Heping 01/04

**Education**

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 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Xiaoya (f) 04/05  
 Wu Qidi (f) CCa 03/06  
 Yuan Guiren 01/04  
 Zhang Baoqing 98/04  
 Zhang Xinsheng 01/04  
 Zhao Qinping 01/04

**State Language Work Committee**

Chairman: Wang Zhan 00/09

**Finance**

Minister: Jin Renqing CCm 03/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Li Yong 03/09  
 Liao Xiaojun 02/09  
 Lou Jiwei 98/04  
 Xiao Jie 01/10  
 Zhu Zhigang 00/11

**Foreign Affairs**

Minister: Li Zhaoxing CCm 03/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Dai Bingguo CCm 03/04  
 Li Guchang 02/12  
 Lü Xinhua 03/10  
 Qiao Zonghuai 01/08  
 Wu Dawei 04/08  
 Yang Jiechi 05/03  
 Zhang Yesui 03/05

**Health**

Minister: Gao Qiang 05/04  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Xiaohong 05/02  
 Huang Jiefu CCa 01/10  
 Jiang Zuojun 04/02  
 Ma Xiaowei 01/11  
 She Jing (f) 00/05  
 Wang Longde 95/12

**Information Industry**

Minister: Wang Xudong CCm 03/03  
 V.-Min.:  
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 Jiang Yaoping 04/05  
 Lou Qinjian 99/08  
 Xi Guohua CCa 03/05

**Justice**

Minister: Zhang Fusen CCm 00/12  
 V.-Min.:  
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 Fan Fangping 99/02  
 Wu Aiyang (f) 03/12  
 Zhang Jun 03/07

**Labor and Social Security**

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 V.-Min.:  
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 Hua Fuzhou (f) 03/08  
 Liu Yongfu 02/03  
 Wang Dongjin 98/04  
 Zhang Xiaojian 01/07

**Land and Natural Resources**

Minister: Sun Wensheng 03/10  
 V.-Min.:  
 Li Yuan 98/04  
 Lu Xinshe 99/08  
 Wang Min 04/08  
 Yun Xiaosu 04/08

**National Defence**

Minister: Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03

**Personnel**

Minister: Zhang Bolin 03/03  
 V.-Min.:  
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 Hou Jianliang 00/12  
 Li Youwei 03/08  
 Shen Yueyue (f) CCa 03/06  
 Wan Xueyuan 97/04  
 Wang Xiaochu 03/06  
 Yin Weimin 00/12  
 Zhang Bolin 01/02  
 Zhang Zhannong 03/08

**Public Security**

Minister:  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12  
 V.-Min.:  
 Bai Jingfu CCa 91/10  
 Hu Zhiguang 85/01  
 Liu De 05/04  
 Liu Jing CCm 01/05  
 Liu Jinguo 05/04  
 Meng Hongwei 04/05  
 Zhang Xinfeng 05/04

**Railways**

Minister: Liu Zhijun CCm 03/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Hu Yadong 03/07  
 Lu Chunfang 05/04  
 Lu Dongfu 03/07  
 Peng Kaizhou 02/01  
 Sun Yongfu 85/01

**Science and Technology**

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 V.-Min.:  
 Cheng Jinpei 00/05  
 Li Xueyong 98/04  
 Liu Yanhua 01/12  
 Ma Songde 00/05  
 Shang Yong 05/02  
 Wu Zhongze 02/11

**State Security**

Minister: Xu Yongyue CCm 98/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Ding Renlin 95/12  
 Geng Huichang 99/07  
 Niu Ping 95/07  
 Sun Wenfang 94/09  
 Wang Fuzhong 93/06  
 Zhan Yongjie 94/09

**Supervision**

Minister: Li Zhilun CCm 03/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Changzhi 99/01  
 Huang Shuxian 01/02  
 Li Yufu 03/01  
 Qu Wanxiang 03/12  
 Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing CCa 00/03

**Water Resources**

Minister: Wang Shucheng CCm 98/11  
 V.-Min.:  
 E Jingping 03/08  
 Jiao Yong 05/06  
 Qi Lian'an 99/03  
 Suo Lisheng 01/07  
 Zhai Haohui 00/04  
 Zhou Ying (f) 05/06

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL****People's Bank of China**

Governor: Zhou Xiaochuan CCm 02/12

V.-Gov.:  
Li Ruogu 03/06  
Su Ning 03/12  
Wu Xiaoling (f) 00/02  
Xiang Junbo 04/08

**Currency Policy Committee**  
Chp.: Zhou Xiaochuan CCm 03/06

**Chengdu Branch**  
Governor: Li Mingchang 04/06

**Guangzhou Branch**  
Governor: Ma Jing 00/11

**Jinan Branch**  
Governor: Yang Ziqiang 04/06

**Nanjing Branch**  
Governor: Sun Gongsheng 04/06

**Shanghai Branch**  
Governor: Hu Pingxi 01/07

**Shenyang Branch**  
Governor: Song Xingguo 03/04

**Tianjin Branch**  
Governor: Guo Qingping 04/02

**Wuhan Branch**  
Governor: Xu Lianchu 03/09

**Xi'an Branch**  
Governor: Ao Huicheng 04/02

**Auditing Administration**

Auditor-General: Li Jinhua CCm 98/03  
Deputy Auditors-General:

Dong Dasheng 00/05  
Linghu An 01/12

Liu Jiayi 96/09  
Shi Aizhong 04/08

Yu Xiaoming (f) 04/08

**WORKING BODIES UNDER  
THE STATE COUNCIL**

**State Council Research Office**

Director: Wei Liqun CCm 01/03  
Dep.Dir.:

Han Changfu 03/06  
Hou Yunchun 02/06

Jiang Xiaojuan (f) 04/08  
Li Bingkun 04/08

Qiu Xiaoxiong 03/06

**Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office**

Director: Liao Hui CCm 97/07  
Dep.Dir.:

Chen Zuo'er (exec.) 98/02  
Zhang Xiaoming 04/07

Zhou Bo 03/06

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Office**

Director: Chen Yujie (f) 03/01  
Dep.Dir.:

Li Haifeng (f) 94/09  
Liu Zepeng 92/06

Xu Yousheng 01/04  
Zhao Yang 01/04

**Foreign Affairs Office**

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**Legislative Affairs Office**

Director: Cao Kangtai 02/09  
Dep.Dir.:

Gao Fengtao 04/11  
Song Dahan 98/04

Wang Yongqing 03/06  
Zhang Qiong 03/06

**Information Office**

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**Taiwan Affairs Office**

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**ORGANIZATION DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL  
WITH SPECIAL STATUS**

**State-owned Assets Supervision and  
Administration Commission**

Chairman: Li Rongrong CCm 03/03

V.-Chp.:

Huang Shuhe 03/05  
Ma Jiantang 03/11

Shao Ning 03/06  
Wang Ruixiang 03/05

Wang Yong 03/06  
Wu Xiaohua 03/05

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

**General Administration of Customs**

Director: Mou Xinsheng CCm 01/04  
Dep.Dir. (6):

Gong Zheng 03/03  
Li Kenong 00/11

Liu Wenjie 01/05  
Sheng Guangzu 00/11

Sun Songpu 03/11  
?

**Smuggling Cases Investigation Bu-  
reau**

Chief: Lu Zhiqiang 99/01

**General Administration of Civil Avia-  
tion of China (CAAC)**

Director: Yang Yuanyuan CCm 02/05  
Dep.Dir.:

Gao Hongfeng 00/05  
Li Jun 01/07

Wang Changshun 04/09  
Yang Guoqing 01/07

**State General Administration of In-  
dustry and Commerce**

Director: Wang Zhongfu CCm 01/04  
Dep.Dir.:

Gan Guoping 01/04  
Li Dongsheng 02/01

Liu Fan 03/06  
Liu Yuting 03/06

Wang Dongfeng 04/08

**General Administration of Press and  
Publications**

(State Copyright Bureau)  
Director: Shi Zongyuan CCm 01/04  
Dep.Dir.:

Liu Binjie 02/06  
Shen Rengan 03/09

Shi Feng 03/01  
Wu Shulin 04/11

Yu Yongzhan 01/04

**General Administration of Work**

**Safety**  
Director: Li Yizhong CCm 05/02  
Dep.Dir.:

Liang Jiakun 03/10  
Sun Huashan 03/11

Wang Dexue 01/03  
Wang Xianzheng 05/02

**General Office**  
Director: Jin Kening 02/03

**State Administration of Coal Mine  
Safety**  
Director: Zhao Tiechui 05/02  
Dep.Dir.:

Fu Jianhua 05/02  
Wang Shuhe 05/02

**State Administration of Radio, Film  
and Television**

Director: Wang Taihua CCm 04/12  
Dep.Dir.:

Hu Zhanfan 01/04  
Lei Yuanliang 03/08

Tian Jin 04/08  
Tong Xiangrong 98/04

Wang Gengnian 99/05  
Zhang Haitao 98/04

Zhao Shi (f) 98/04

**China National Radio (CNR)**  
Director: Yang Bo 99/12

**China Central Television (CCTV)**  
Director: Zhao Huayang 99/01

**China Radio International (CRI)**  
Director: Li Dan 00/09

**State Food and Drug Administration**

Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 03/04  
Dep.Dir.:

Hui Lusheng (f) 03/05  
Ren Dequan 98/04

Shao Mingli 98/04  
Zhang Wenzhou 98/11

**State General Administration of**

**Sports**  
Director: Liu Peng CCa 04/12  
Dep.Dir.:

Duan Shijie 99/08  
Li Zhijian CCa 00/05

Wang Baoliang 01/07  
Wang Jun 03/12

Yu Zaiqing 99/08  
Zhang Faqiang 98/04

**All-China Sports Federation**  
President: Li Zhijian CCa 00/05

**State Administration of Taxation**

Director: Xie Xuren CCa 03/04  
Dep.Dir.:

Cui Junhui 00/05  
Qian Guanlin 01/04

Wang Li 04/11  
Xu Shanda 00/05

**State Environmental Protection Ad-  
ministration**

Director: Xie Zhenhua CCm 93/06  
Dep.Dir.:

Pan Yue 03/05  
Wang Jirong (f) 98/06

Wang Yuqing 98/06  
Zeng Xiaodong 00/07

Zhang Lijun 04/12  
Zhu Guangyao 98/04

**State Forestry Administration**

Director: Zhou Shengxian CCa 00/12  
Dep.Dir.:

Lei Jiafu 01/05  
Li Yucai 98/08

Ma Fu 99/06  
Zhu Lieke 02/02

**State Intellectual Property Office  
(SIPO)**

Director: Wang Jingchuan 01/02  
Dep.Dir.:

Guo Xiaodong 99/08  
Li Yuguang 03/09

Lin Binghui 02/09  
Tian Lipu 01/06

Yang Zhengwu 98/04  
Zhang Qin 03/09

**State General Administration of Quality  
Supervision and Quarantine**

Director: Li Changjiang CCm 01/04  
Dep.Dir.:

Ge Zhirong 01/04  
Li Chuanqing 01/04



Dep.Dir.:  
 Chang Zhihai 02/11  
 Li Weisen 02/11  
 Wang Chunfeng 98/01  
 Yu Yongchang 00/01

**COORDINATION AND  
 PROVISIONAL BODIES  
 UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

**State Administration of Cultural Heritage**

Director: Shan Jixiang 02/09  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Dong Baohua 97/07  
 Tong Mingkang 04/06  
 Zhang Bai 92/01  
 Zheng Xinmiao 98/12

**State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine**

Dir.: She Jing (f) 00/05  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Fang Shuting 01/07  
 Li Zhenji 99/02

**State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/05  
 Dep.Head:  
 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/05  
 Members:  
 Chen Yaobang 98/04  
 Du Qinglin CCm 03/01  
 Gao Qiang 03/01  
 Li Rongrong CCm 01/04  
 Liu Jibin 98/04  
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04  
 Song Jian 98/04  
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04  
 Xu Guanhua CCm 01/04  
 Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/01  
 Xu Rongkai CCm 98/04  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Chen Jinyu 03/05  
 Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

**State Leading Group for Informationization Work**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/07  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Huang Ju PBm 03/07  
 Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/07  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 02/02  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/07  
**General Office**  
 Director: Wang Xudong CCm 03/07

**State Council Information Technology Office**

Dep.Dir.:  
 Chen Dawei 03/11  
 Yang Xueshan 03/11

**State Leading Group for Handling Hijacking**

Head: Huang Ju PBm 03/11  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Tian Qiyu 03/11  
 Yang Yuanyuan CCm 03/11  
 You Quan 03/11

**Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 04/03  
 Dep.Head:  
 Huang Ju PBm 04/03  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 04/03  
**General Office**  
 Director: Zhang Guobao 04/03

**Leading Group for the West-East Gas Pipeline Project**

Head: Zhang Guobao 04/03

**Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06  
 Dep.Head:  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/06  
**General Office**  
 Director: Ma Kai CCm 03/05

**State Council Office for the Development of the Western Region**

Director: Li Zibin 04/03

**Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects**

Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/08

**Leading Group on the First National Economic Survey**

Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 04/09

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System**

Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04

Dep.Head:  
 Li Zhilun CCm 03/04

**General Office**

Director: Li Yufu 03/04

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05

Dep.Head:  
 Liao Xiaojun 03/04

Liu Jian 03/04

Liu Jiang 03/04

Lü Feijie 03/03

Wang Yang CCA 03/04

Wu Xiaoling (f) 03/04

**General Office**

Director: Liu Jian 04/05

**Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**

Head: Zhang Bolin 03/04

Dep.Heads:  
 Dai Guangqian 01/04

Tang Tianbiao CCm 03/04

**General Office**

Director: Su Tinglin 00/05

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)**

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/11

Dep.Heads:  
 Fan Shijin 03/05

Hu Zhenmin 03/05

Jiang Yikang CCA 00/12

Li Xueju 03/05

Luo Pingfei 02/02

Tang Tianbiao CCm 00/12

Wang Yang CCA 03/05

**General Office**

Director: Luo Pingfei 01/08

**National Energy Leading Group**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 05/05

Dep.Heads:  
Huang Ju PBm 05/05

Zeng Peiyan PBm 05/05

**National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises**

Head: Li Rongrong CCm 00/12

**National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order**

Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04

Dep.Head:  
 Xu Shaoshi 03/04

Office Head: Zhang Zhigang 03/09

**National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning of Scientific and Technological Development**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06

Dep.Head: Chen Zhili CCm 03/06

Office Head: Xu Guanhua CCm 04/12

<b>National Leading Group on Planning of Philosophy and Social Sciences</b> Head: Liu Yunshan PBM CCSm 03/08 Dep.Head: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/06	Dep.Dir.: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04 Office Head: Xu Shaoshi 03/04	<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b> Chairman: Zhou Yongkang PBM CCSm 03/03 V.-Chp.:
<b>National Leading Group for Openness in Government Affairs</b> Head: He Yong CCSm 03/06	<b>AIDS Prevention Committee</b> Chp.: Wu Yi (f) PBM 04/02	Hu Zhenmin 03/04 Luo Feng 03/04 Sheng Guangzu 03/04 Zhu Qingsheng 03/04
<b>National Coordinating Group for Openness in Factory Affairs</b> Head: He Yong CCSm 03/03	<b>Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group</b> Head: Wu Yi (f) PBM 04/02	<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b> Chp.: Wu Yi (f) PBM 03/04 V.-Chp.:
<b>National Coordinating Group for Openness in Village Affairs</b> Head: He Yong? CCSm 03/06	<b>National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee</b> Chairman: Zhang Huazhu CCA 00/02	Du Qinglin 03/04 Gao Qiang 02/12 Hu Zhenmin 03/04 Wang Guangtao 03/04 Wang Qian CCA 03/04 Xie Zhenhua CCM 96/04 Xu Shaoshi 03/04 Yu Zhengsheng PBM 98/08
<b>National Leading and Coordinating Group for the Trial-Point Work of Modern Long-Term Education of Rural Party Members and Cadres</b> Head: He Guoqiang PBM CCSm 03/06	<b>State Commission for Administration of Standardization</b> Chairman: Li Zhonghai 01/10 V.-Chp.: Sun Xiaokang 03/08	<b>National Work Committee on Aging</b> Chp.: Hui Liangyu PBM 03/10 V.-Chp.:
<b>National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention</b> Head: Huang Ju PBM 03/04 Dep.Heads:	<b>State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation</b> Chairman: Wang Fengqing 01/08	Li Xueju 99/10 Wang Dongming 03/06 Wang Yang CCA 99/10 Zheng Silin CCM 03/06
Ma Kai CCM 03/04 Xiong Guangkai CCA 99/03 You Quan 01/09 Zhou Wenzhong 03/04	<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs</b> Chairman: ?	<b>Work Committee for Children and Women</b> Chp.: Wu Yi (f) PBM 98/06 V.-Chp.:
<b>General Office</b> Director: Li Rongrong CCM 01/09	<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises</b> Chairmen:	Huang Qingyi (f) CCM 03/05 Li Shenglin CCM 03/05 Xu Shaoshi 01/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Chen Jiping 01/02
<b>China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief</b> Chairman: Xu Weicheng 00/02	Fan Younian 01/10 Han Xiuguo 01/10 Ji Xiaonan 04/11 Li Shenglin CCM 04/11 Shi Jinquan 01/10 Sun Guangyun 01/10 Xu Liang 01/10 Zhao Guohua 01/10 Zhu Mingxian 01/07	<b>Coordination Committee for the Disabled</b> Chairman: Hui Liangyu PBM 03/05 V.-Chp.:
<b>China International Disaster-Reduction Commission</b> Chairman: Hui Liangyu PBM 03/08 V.-Chp.:	<b>National Defence Mobilization Committee</b> Chairman: Wen Jiabao PBM 03/11 V.-Chp.:	Deng Pufang CCA 93/09 Li Baoku 03/02 Wang Yang CCA 03/06 Wang Zhan 03/02 Zhang Xiaojian 03/02 Zhu Qingsheng 03/02 Sec.-Gen.: Guo Jianmo 03/06
An Min 03/06 Li Shenglin CCM 03/06 Li Xueju 03/10 Li Xueyong 03/06 Wang Yang CCA 03/06 Yang Yanyin (f) 02/10 Zhou Wenzhong 03/06	Cao Gangchuan PBM 03/11 Hua Jianmin CCM 03/11 Sec.-Gen.: Qian Shugen CCM 00/11	<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b> Chairwoman: Chen Zhili (f) CCM 03/07 V.-Chp.:
<b>General Office</b> Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06	<b>State Council Central Military Commission Special Committee</b>	Chen Kuiyuan CCM 03/07 Lu Yongxiang CCM 97/01 Xu Kuangdi CCM 03/07 Zhao Qiping 03/05 Zhou Ji 03/05 Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Qiping 03/05
<b>State Flood Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b> Head: Hui Liangyu PBM 03/04 Dep.Heads:	<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b> Chairman:	<b>General Office</b> Director: Zhou Qifeng 03/05
Wang Shucheng CCM 99/04 Wang Yang CCA 03/03 Sec.-Gen.: E Jingping 01/07	Zhou Yongkang PBM CCSm 03/11 V.-Chp.:	<b>State Council Committee for Production Safety</b> Chairman: Huang Ju PBM 03/11 V.-Chp.:
<b>General Office</b> Director: Zhang Zhitong 03/07	Qian Shugen CCM 03/11 Wang Yi 03/11 Xu Shaoshi 03/11 Zhao Yongji 02/09	Hua Jianmin CCM 03/11 Wang Xianzheng 03/12
<b>Headquarters of State Council for Earthquake Relief</b> Cdr.: Hui Liangyu PBM 03/06 Dep.Cdr.:	<b>State Council CMC Air Traffic Committee</b> Chairman:	<b>Tariff Regulations Commission</b> Chairman: Jin Renqing CCM 03/08 V.-Chp.:
Liu Jiang 03/06 Song Ruixiang 03/06 Wang Yang CCA 03/06 Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06 Zhang Qinsheng 03/06	Huang Ju PBM 03/11 V.-Chp.:	Gong Zheng 03/04 Lou Jiwei 03/04 You Quan 03/04 Yu Guangzhou 03/04
<b>General Office</b> Director: Song Ruixiang 03/06	Ge Zhenfeng CCM 03/11 You Quan 03/11 Zhang Guobao 03/11 Zhu Zhigang 03/11	<b>General Office</b>
<b>National Bird Flu Prevention Headquarters</b> Head: Hui Liangyu PBM 04/01 Dep.Head: Hua Jianmin CCM 04/01	<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b> Chp.: Hui Liangyu PBM 03/03 V.-Chp.:	
<b>National SARS Control and Prevention Headquarters</b> Dir.: Wu Yi (f) PBM 03/04	Liao Xiaojun 03/03 Liu Jiang 03/03 Niu Youcheng 03/03 Qiu Baoxing 03/03 Wang Yang CCA 03/03 Zhou Shengxian CCA 01/04 Zhou Youliang 98/04	

Director: Zhu Zhenmin	03/04			President: Yin Xingliang	04/01
<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges) Project Construction Committee</b>		<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS</b>		<b>China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation</b>	
Chairman: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/05			Chairman: Ma Li	01/04
V.-Chp.:				President: Ding Yuanchen	03/04
Guo Shuyan	98/05	<b>All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives</b>		<b>China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation</b>	
Lu Youmei	98/05	Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01	President: Mu Zhanying	99/07
Luo Qingquan	CCm 03/05	V.-Chp.:		<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>	
Ma Kai	CCm 03/05	Gu Guoxin	03/06	Director: Kang Rixin	03/12
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05	Li Chunsheng	00/09	<b>China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation, NORINCO)</b>	
Wang Hongju	CCm 03/05	Wang Ruzhen (f)	96/02	President: Ma Zhigeng	CCa 99/07
Zeng Peiyan	PBm 98/05	Zhou Shengtiao	03/06	<b>China South Industries Group Corporation</b>	
<b>General Office</b>		<b>China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)</b>		President: Xu Bin	04/01
Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 03/11	Hon.Chp.: Bo Yibo	84/01	<b>China Poly Group Corporation</b>	
<b>South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission</b>		President: Wan Jifei	03/06	Chairman: Shan Yihe	03/05
Dir.: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/07	<b>China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission</b>		V.-Chp.: He Ping	04/02
Dep.Dir.:		Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10	President: He Ping	94/09
Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/07	<b>China Advertising Association (CAA)</b>		<b>999 (SanJiu) Enterprise Group</b>	
Zeng Peiyan	PBm 03/07	President: Yang Peiqing (f)	94/12	President: Sun Xiaomin	04/05
<b>General Office</b>		<b>China Building Materials Industry Association</b>		<b>CITIC Group</b>	
Director: Zhang Jiyao	03/09	President: Zhang Renwei	01/12	Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05
Dep.Dir.:		<b>China Coal Industry Association</b>		President: Kong Dan	00/07
Li Tiejun	03/09	President: Fan Weitang	02/08	<b>China Merchants Group</b>	
Meng Xuenong	03/09	<b>China Association of Employment Promotion</b>		Chairman: Qin Xiao	01/04
Ning Yuan	03/09	Chairman: Lin Yongsan	05/03	President: Fu Yuning	00/08
<b>State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice</b>		<b>China Entrepreneurs' Association</b>		<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>	
Director: Li Zhilun	CCm 03/04	President: Chen Jinhua	99/06	President: Fu Chengyu	03/10
Dep.Dir.: Hu Yumin	01/05	<b>China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association</b>		V.-Pres.:	
<b>State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults</b>		President: Kang Yi	01/04	Cao Xinghe	04/09
Director: Liu Jing	CCm 00/09	<b>China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association</b>		Jiang Longsheng	98/02
<b>National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group</b>		President: Tan Zhuzhou	01/04	Luo Han	01/09
Head: Wang Maolin	98/12	<b>China Electricity Council (CEC)</b>		Wu Zhenfang	04/09
Dep.Heads:		Chairman: Zhao Xizheng	00/08	Zhou Shouwei	01/09
Gong Xinhua	98/12	<b>China National Textile Industry Council (CNTIC)</b>		<b>CNOOC Ltd.</b>	
Gui Xiaofeng	02/07	Chairman: Du Yuzhou	01/02	Chp./CEO: Fu Chengyu	03/10
Liu Qibao	CCa 98/12	<b>China National Council of Light Industry (CNCLI)</b>		President: Zhou Shouwei	02/11
Yu Youxian	98/12	Chairman: Chen Shineng	01/02	<b>China Petroleum &amp; Chemical Corporation (Sinopec Corp.)</b>	
<b>General Office</b>		<b>China Federation of Industrial Economics (CFIE)</b>		Chairman: Chen Tonghai	03/08
Director: Gui Xiaofeng	01/04	President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/11	V.-Chp.: Wang Jiming	03/11
		<b>China Federation of Machinery Industry</b>		President: Wang Tianpu	05/03
		President: Yu Zhen	02/11	V.-Pres.:	
		<b>China Federation of Mining Industry</b>		Cai Xiyou	03/04
		President: Zhu Xun	01/10	Li Chunguang	04/03
		<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation I</b>		Wang Zhigang	03/04
		President: Liu Gaozhuo	99/07	Zhang Jianhua	03/04
		<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation II</b>		<b>China Petrochemical Corporation (Sinopec Group)</b>	
		President: Zhang Hongbiao	04/02	Chairman: Chen Tonghai	03/06
		<b>AviChina Industry and Technology Company (AviChina)</b>		<b>China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)</b>	
		Chairman: Zhang Yanzhong	03/05	President: Chen Geng	04/04
		<b>China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation</b>		V.-Pres.:	
		President: Zhang Qingwei	CCm 01/12	Duan Wende	04/01
		<b>China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation</b>		Jiang Jiemin	04/04
				Ren Chuanjun	99/03
				Su Shulin	CCa 01/09
				Wang Yilin	04/01
				Zheng Hu	01/09
				Zhou Jiping	04/01
				<b>China National Petroleum Offshore Engineering Co. Ltd. (CNPOEC)</b>	
				Chairman: Liu Haisheng	04/11
				Gen.Man.: Shi Lin	04/11
				<b>PetroChina Co. Ltd.</b>	
				Chp.: Chen Geng	04/05
				V.-Chp.: Jiang Jiemin	04/05

Ren Chuanjun	03/11	<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC)</b>	<b>Shougang Group (Capital Steel)</b>
Pres.: Jiang Jiemin	04/05	President: Chen Xiaojin	Chairman: Zhu Jimin 00/07 President: Wang Qinghai 03/00
<b>Sinochem Corporation</b>		<b>China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)</b>	<b>Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation</b>
President: Liu Deshu	98/03	President: Li Changyin	Chp./Pres.: Deng Qilin 05/03
V.-Pres.:		<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>	<b>AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY</b>
Du Keming	01/07	President: Li Yong'an	<b>China Automobile Industry Association</b>
Fan Xiaofu	03/01		President: Miao Wei 03/01
Fu Weiyuan	96/12	<b>China Gold Co. Ltd.</b>	<b>China National Automotive Industry Corporation</b>
Li Hui	01/07	Chairman: Song Xin	President: Chen Xulin 99/11
Luo Dongjiang	98/11	<b>Aluminium Corporation of China Ltd. (Chalco)</b>	<b>China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)</b>
Pan Zhengyi	00/07	Chp./CEO: Xiao Yaqing 04/06 President: Xiong Weiping 04/08	President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08
<b>China National Chemical Construction Corporation</b>		<b>China Electronics Corporation</b>	<b>China FAW Group Corporation</b>
Chairman: Chen Lihua	00/08	President: Yang Xiaotang 01/11	President: Zhu Yanfeng CCa 99/02
<b>China Coal Energy (Group) Corporation</b>		<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b>	<b>Beijing Automotive Industry Holdings Co. (BAIC)</b>
President: Jing Tianliang	03/07	President: Zhang Xinxia 97/06	President: An Qingheng 00/06
<b>China National Cereals, Oils &amp; Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)</b>		<b>China Everbright International Ltd.</b>	<b>Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co., Ltd.</b>
Chairman: Zhou Mingchen 00/08 President: Liu Fuchun 00/08		Chairman: Wang Mingquan CCa 00/06 V.-Chp.: Li Xueming 03/11 CEO: Chen Xiaoping 03/11 Gen.Man.: Philip Fan Yan Hok 03/11	President: Lu Zhifeng 03/07
<b>China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation</b>		<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b>	<b>Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (SAIC)</b>
Chp./Pres.: Qian Benyuan 99/05		Chairman: Wang Zhi 99/04	Chairman: Chen Xianglin 00/06 President: Hu Maoyuan 99/07
<b>China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation (CMC)</b>		<b>Lenovo</b>	<b>Chang'an Automobile Group</b>
President: Tang Yi 04/08		Chairman: Yang Yuanqing 05/05 CEO: Steve Ward 05/05	Chp./CEO: Yin Jiaxu 98/07
<b>China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation (CMEC)</b>		<b>China International Travel Service (CITS)</b>	<b>Changhe Aircraft Industry Co.</b>
President: Xie Biao 05/01		President: Gai Zhixin 04/03	Pres./Chp.: Yang Jinhuai 00/06
<b>China National Machinery and Equipment (Group) Corporation</b>		<b>POWER INDUSTRY</b>	<b>Dongfeng Motor Corporation (DFM)</b>
President: Ren Hongbin 02/01		<b>State Grid Corporation of China</b>	Gen.Man.: Miao Wei 99/02
<b>China Minmetals Corporation</b>		President: Liu Zhenya 05/03	<b>Harbin Hafei Motor Co., Ltd.</b>
President: Zhou Zhongshu 05/05		<b>China Southern Power Grid Corporation Ltd.</b>	Chairman: Cui Xuewen 03/10 President: Wang Bin 03/10
<b>China National Technology Import and Export Corporation</b>		Dir.Gen.: Yuan Maozheng 03/03	<b>Shenyang Brilliance Jinbei Automobile Co., Ltd.</b>
President: Jiang Xinsheng 02/11		<b>China Datang (Group) Corporation</b>	President: He Tao 04/00
<b>China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation</b>		President: Zhai Ruoyu 02/12	<b>Chery Automobile Co., Ltd.</b>
President: Zhao Boya 00/08		<b>China Guodian (Group) Corporation</b>	<b>China National Heavy Duty Truck Group Co., Ltd. (CNHTC)</b>
<b>China National Medicines and Health Products Import and Export Corporation</b>		<b>China Huadian Corporation</b>	Chairman: Ma Chunji 01/01 President: Cai Dong 03/06
President: Zhang Benzhi 03/07		President: He Gong 03/01	<b>AVIATION</b>
<b>China National Native Produce and Animal By-Products Import and Export Corporation</b>		<b>China Huaneng Group</b>	<b>China National Aviation Holding Co.</b>
President: Pan Deyuan 03/01		President: Li Xiaopeng 01/07	President: Li Jiaxiang 04/07
<b>China National Publications Import and Export Corporation (Group)</b>		<b>China Power Investment Corporation</b>	<b>Air China Ltd.</b>
President: Jiao Guoying (f) 04/08		President: Wang Binghua 02/12	Pres.: Wang Kaiyuan 02/10
<b>China International Book Trading Corporation (CIBTC)</b>		<b>STEEL INDUSTRY</b>	<b>China Southwest Airlines</b>
President: Qi Pingjing 03/00		<b>China Iron and Steel Association</b>	<b>China National Aviation Corp.</b>
<b>China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)</b>		President: Xie Qihua (f) 05/02	<b>China Eastern Air Holding Co.</b>
Chairman: Meng Xiangang 04/07 President: Zhang Jianwei 03/11 V.-Pres.: Tao Suyun (f) 03/11		<b>Anshan Iron and Steel Group Corporation (Angang Group)</b>	President: Li Fenghua 04/08
<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b>		Chp.: Liu Jie CCa 04/06	<b>China Eastern Airlines</b>
Pres./CEO: Wei Jiafu 99/05 V.-Pres.:		<b>Baotou Iron and Steel (Group) Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>China Northwest Airlines</b>
Chen Hongsheng (exec.) 98/00 Li Jianhong (exec.) 00/06 Ma Zehua (exec.) 01/09 Wang Futian (exec.) 04/04 Zhang Fusheng (exec.) 02/06		Chp./Pres.: Lin Donglu 00/08	<b>Yunnan Airlines</b>
		<b>Handan Iron and Steel Group Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>China Southern Air Holding Co.</b>
		President: Wang Yifang 02/11	President: Liu Shaoyong 04/08
		<b>Panzhuhua Iron and Steel (Group) Co.</b>	<b>China Southern Airlines</b>
		President: Luo Zezhong 01/12	Chp.: Liu Shaoyong 05/01
		<b>Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation (Baosteel)</b>	<b>Northern Company Xinjiang Airlines</b>
		Chp.: Xie Qihua (f) 03/11 Pres.: Xu Lejiang 05/01	<b>China Travelsky Holding Co.</b>
			President: Ma Tiesheng 02/10
			<b>China Aviation Oil Holding Co.</b>
			President: Jia Changbin 02/10

**China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corp.**  
Pres.: Li Hai 02/10

**COMMUNICATIONS**

**Putian Eastern Communications Group Co., Ltd.**  
President: Xing Wei 04/01

**China Telecom Corporation**  
Pres./CEO: Zhou Deqiang 00/05

**China Netcom Group**  
Chairman: Yan Yixun 00/08  
President: Zhang Chunjiang 03/04

**China Netcom International Corporation Ltd. (Netcom International)**  
Chairman: Yan Yixun 03/11  
President: Tian Suning 03/11

**China Netcom Northern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom North)**  
Chairman: Leng Rongquan 04/01

**China Netcom Southern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom South)**  
Chairman: Tian Suning 04/01

**China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom)**  
Chairman: Wang Jianzhou 03/08  
President: Wang Jianzhou 01/08

**China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile)**  
President: Zhang Ligui 00/04

**China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom)**  
President: Zhang Hainan 03/09

**China Railcom**  
Chairman: Wang Zhaocheng 04/01  
President: Qiao Jinzhou 04/01

**STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)**

**Bank of China (BOC) Ltd. (1)**  
Hon.Chp.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11  
Chairman: Xiao Gang 03/03  
President: Li Lihui 04/08  
**Bank of China (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd.**  
President: He Guangbei 03/05

**Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC) (2)**  
Chm./Pres.: Jiang Jianqing CCA 00/02

**Agricultural Bank of China (ABC) (3)**  
President: Yang Mingsheng 03/09

**China Construction Bank (CCB) Ltd. (4)**  
Chairman: Guo Shuqing 05/03  
President: Chang Zhenming 04/09

**POLICY BANKS (3)**

**China Development Bank (1)**  
President: Chen Yuan CCA 98/04

**Export-Import Bank of China (2)**  
Chp./Pres.: Yang Zilin 99/03

**Agricultural Development Bank (3)**  
Chp./Pres.: He Linxiang 00/02

**JOINT-STOCK COMMERCIAL BANKS**

**Bank of Communications**  
Chairman: Jiang Chaoliang 04/06  
President: Zhang Jianguo 04/06

**China Everbright Bank**  
Chairman: Wang Mingquan 02/08  
President: Guo You 04/07

**China Merchants Bank**  
Chairman: Tai Xiao 03/06  
President: Ma Weihua 99/09

**China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd.**  
Chairman: Jing Shuping 96/01  
President: Dong Wenbiao 00/08

**CITIC Industrial Bank**  
Chairman: Wang Jun 01/09  
President: Chen Xiaoxian 04/11

**Hua Xia Banking Corp.**  
Chairman: Liu Haiyan 03/05  
President: Wu Jian 01/08

**Fujian Industrial Bank Co., Ltd.**  
President: Gao Jianping 00/06

**Guangdong Development Bank**  
Chairman: Li Ruohong 99/09  
President: Zhang Guanghua 02/12

**Shanghai Pudong Development Bank**  
Chairman: Zhang Guangsheng 01/09  
President: Jin Yun 97/08

**Shenzhen Development Bank**  
Chairman: John Langlois (act.) 04/12  
President: Jeffrey Williams (act.) 04/12

**China Cinda Asset Management Corporation**  
President: Zhu Dengshan 99/04

**China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation**  
President: Wang Xingyi 99/10

**China Huarong Asset Management Corporation**  
President: Yang Kaisheng 99/10

**China Orient Asset Management Corporation**  
President: Bai Shizhen (f) 01/09

**Shanghai Stock Exchange**  
Chairman: Geng Liang 01/10  
President: Zhu Congjiu 00/09

**Shenzhen Securities Exchange**  
President: Zhang Yujun 01/06

**Shanghai Futures Exchange**  
Chp.: Wang Lihua (f) 00/00  
Pres.: Jiang Yang 01/07

**INSURANCE**

**People's Insurance Holding Company of China**  
President: Tang Yunxiang 03/07  
**People's Property Insurance Corp. of China**  
Chairman: Tang Yunxiang 03/07  
**People's Insurance Asset Management Company of China**  
Chairman: Tang Yunxiang 03/07

**China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)**  
President: Dai Fengju 99/03

**China Life Insurance (Group) Company (China Life)**  
Chp./Pres.: Wang Xianzhang 00/02

**China Pacific Insurance Group**  
Chairman: Wang Guoliang 03/01  
President: Huo Lianhong 01/08

**China Ping'an Insurance Company, Ltd.**  
Chairman: Ma Mingzhe 01/04  
President: Zhang Zixin 03/09

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT**

**President: Xiao Yang** CCM 98/03

**V.-Pres.:**

Cao Jianming CCA 99/10

Huang Songyou 02/12

Jiang Xingchang 98/12

Kang Dehua 96/12

Shen Deyong 98/12

Su Zelin 04/06

Tang Dehua 93/07

Wan Exiang 00/04

Xi Xiaoming 04/06

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE**

**Proc.Gen.: Jia Chunwang** CCM 03/03

**Dep. Proc.Gen.:**

Hu Kehui (f) 98/04

Jiang Jianchu 04/08

Qiu Xueqiang CCA 01/06

Wang Zhenchuan 02/12

Zhang Geng 03/10

Zhao Hong 93/09

Zhu Xiaoping 04/08

<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>
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**CCP Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Hu Jintao PBm 04/09  
V.-Chp.:

Cao Gangchuan PBm 02/11  
Guo Boxiong PBm 02/11  
Xu Caihou CCSm 04/09

**Members:**

Chen Bingde CCm 04/09  
Jing Zhiyuan CCm 04/09  
Li Jinai CCm 02/11  
Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11  
Liao Xilong CCm 02/11  
Qiao Qingchen CCm 04/09  
Zhang Dingfa CCA 04/09

**Commission for Discipline Inspection**

Secretary: Zhang Shutian 03/02  
Dep.Sec.:

Dong Yisheng 03/02  
Zhang Li CCA 04/01

**General Office**

Director: Jia Ting'an 03/12

**PRC Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Hu Jintao PBm 05/03

**V.-Chp.:**

Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03  
Guo Boxiong PBm 03/03  
Xu Caihou CCSm 05/03

**Members:**

Chen Bingde CCm 05/03  
Jing Zhiyuan CCm 05/03  
Li Jinai CCm 03/03  
Liang Guanglie CCm 03/03  
Liao Xilong CCm 03/03  
Qiao Qingchen CCm 05/03  
Zhang Dingfa CCA 05/03

**General Staff**

Chief: Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11

**Dep.Chiefs:**

Ge Zhenfeng (exec.) CCm 02/11  
Wu Shengli 04/07  
Xiong Guangkai CCA 96/02  
Xu Qiliang CCm 04/07  
Zhang Li CCA 00/09  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xie Zuoyan 03/03

**General Political Department**

Director: Li Jinai CCm 04/09

**Dep.Dir.:**

Liu Yongzhi CCm 04/12  
Sun Zhongtong CCA 04/07  
Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07  
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

**General Logistics Department**

Director: Liao Xilong CCm 02/11

**Dep.Dir.:**

Su Shuyan 00/01  
Sun Zhiqiang CCm 00/02  
Tan Yuexin 04/02  
Wang Qian CCA 02/00  
Wen Guangchun 96/08  
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai CCm 02/11  
Dep.P.C.:  
Dong Yisheng 99/12  
Liu Yuan 03/09  
Chief of Staff: Chen Guoshu 03/03  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Jia Runxing 97/12

**General Armament Department**

Director: Chen Bingde CCm 04/09

**Dep.Dir.:**

Chu Hongyan 02/01  
Li Andong CCm 01/04

Zhang Jianqi 04/08  
Zhang Shiming 02/01  
Zhu Fazhong CCA 02/01  
Pol.Com.: Chi Wanchun CCM 02/11  
Dep.P.C.: Li Dongheng CCM 03/12  
Chief of Staff: Niu Hongguang 03/03  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?

**PLA Navy**

Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCA 03/06  
Dep.Cdr.:

Jin Mao 02/12  
Shen Binyi CCM 00/03  
Wang Shouye 01/08  
Wang Yucheng 03/09  
Yao Xingyuan 00/09  
Pol.Com.: Hu Yanlin 03/06  
Dep.P.C.:

Kang Chengyuan 04/01  
Liu Xiaojiang 01/07  
Tong Guorong 00/10  
Wu Huayang 05/01  
Chief of Staff: Zhao Xingfa 03/09  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Tong Shiping 05/01

**North China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhang Zhannan 03/06

**Dep.Cdr.:**

Chen Axi 03/12  
Ding Guige 00/08  
Wang Fushan 01/07  
Zhang Yan 01/05  
Pol.Com.: Wu Huayang 03/06  
Dep.P.C.:

Fu Bohai 04/04  
Jia Peiduo 01/07  
Yu Changqi 03/03

Zhang Hongfu 04/03  
Zhao Rongtang 01/07  
Chief of Staff: Zhang Panhong 03/06  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?

**East China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10

**Dep.Cdr.:**

Hu Xiangui 03/12  
Li Julin 04/01  
Li Xianghua 03/06  
Wang Laiyou 02/10  
Wang Shi'en 01/08  
Zheng Bingqing 01/06  
Pol.Com.: Liu Weidong 01/08  
Dep.P.C.:

Cai Zhongliang 02/08  
Cheng Jiarong 04/01  
Jiang Hongyun 02/02  
Li Xiukang 01/08  
Ren Guangli 02/09

Chief of Staff: Zhang Deshun 03/10  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Jianzhong 02/02

**South China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Gu Wengen 04/07

**Dep.Cdr.:**

Deng Minglin 02/07  
Xue Tianpei 03/10  
Yang Fucheng 01/09  
Zhang Zhicheng 04/01  
Pol.Com.: Tong Shiping 03/10  
Dep.P.C.:

Ni Bujin 01/04  
Qiang Fuchao 04/01  
Xu Xiaoye 04/01  
Yang Yinglin 03/07  
Yu Linsen 01/01  
Chief of Staff: Hou Yuexi 03/09  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Yitian 04/01

**PLA Air Force**

Cdr.: Qiao Qingchen CCM 02/05

**Dep.Cdr.:**

Li Maifu 03/07

Li Yongde 99/05

Ma Xiaotian 03/07

Wang Chaoqun 03/07

Wang Liangwang 97/03

Pol.Com.: Deng Changyou CCM 02/05

**Dep.P.C.:**

Huang Xin 00/07

Liu Yazhou 03/12

Xu Chengdong 00/09

Chief of Staff: He Weirong 03/07

Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Junzhe 02/07

**PLA Second Artillery**

Cdr.: Jing Zhiyuan CCM 03/01

**Dep.Cdr.:**

Ge Dongsheng 00/11

Huang Cisheng 00/03

Yang Huan 00/10

Zhang Rui 03/03

Zhang Xiang 01/09

Zhao Shuyue 03/01

Pol.Com.: Peng Xiaofeng 03/12

**Dep.P.C.:**

Gong Yongfeng 00/10

Shi Kexin 00/10

Sun Fu 02/08

Yang Hengzhong 00/10

Zhang Baoshan 05/02

Zhang Limin 03/12

Chief of Staff: Yu Jixun 03/12

**Dir.Pol.Dpt.:**

Zhang Xiaozhong CCA 02/00

**National Defence University**

President: Pei Huailiang CCA 03/04

Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming CCM 01/08

Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Tianliang 03/11

**National Defence Science and Technology University**

President: Wen Xisen CCA 99/06

Pol.Com.: Huang Xianzhong 03/09

**Information Engineering University**

President: Wang Zhengde 01/07

Pol.Com.: Pan Hongliang 00/05

**Academy of Military Sciences**

President: Zheng Shenxia 03/10

Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCM 00/08

Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Liu Quanxi 01/11

**PLA Military Court**

President: Qu Dacheng 01/04

**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator: Gao Laifu 03/04

**Liberation Army Daily**

Director: Fan Yinhua 02/01

Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Shigang 02/02

**Headquarters of Chinese People's****Armed Police Force**

Commander:

Wu Shuangzhan CCM 99/12

**Dep.Cdr.:**

Chen Chuankuo CCM 03/12

Liang Hong 02/07

Liu Shimin 02/01

Wang Fuzhong 00/10

Xi Zhongchao 03/00

Zhu Shuguang 96/02

**1st Pol.Com.:**

Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12

Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCM 03/12

**Dep.P.C.:**

Jia Runxing 03/08

Sui Shengwu 96/00

Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

Chief of Staff: Huo Yi 03/12

Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Qin Huaibao 03/12

## MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing	
Cdr.: Zhu Qi	CCm 02/00
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Xitao	98/05
Gao Zhongxing	CCa 04/01
Jing Wenchun	05/01
Lin Jigui	00/10
Liu Fengjun	97/11
Su Rongsheng	99/02
Zang Wenqing	97/11
Pol.Com.: Fu Tinggui	03/12
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Wenhua	02/01
Lü Zhi	01/08
Rui Qingkai	01/07
Wang Fuyi	00/10
Yang Huichuan	97/08
Yang Yingchang	00/09
Zhang Haiyang	03/01
Chief of Staff: ?	
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Wancai	04/04
Chengdu	
Cdr.: Wang Jianmin	CCm 02/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Shijun	95/01
Chi Yunxiu	00/10
Fan Xiaoguang	04/06
Fang Dianrong	03/08
Gui Quanzhi	02/09
Jin Renxie	00/03
Meng Jinxi	CCm 01/07
Wang Chaoqun	01/11
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 03/00
Dep.P.C.:	
Hou Shujun	00/10
Ma Zilong	01/04
Shao Nong	00/10
Qu Quansheng	00/07
Zhang Shaosong	00/10
Chief of Staff: Lü Dengming	03/06
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 00/06
Guangzhou	
Cdr.: Liu Zhenwu	CCm 02/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ding Shouyue	04/07
Gao Chunxiang	04/04
Gao Shouwei	04/02
Gong Gucheng	97/02
Lu Denghua	01/08
Ou Jingu	03/01
Song Wenhan	02/03
Tan Dongsheng	97/03
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	04/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Gao Tianzheng	00/10
Liu Xinzeng	00/10
Ma Guowen	01/01
Tong Shipping	03/10
Wang Tongzhuo	95/01
Zhang Guochu	98/10
Zhu Yongqing	03/03
Chief of Staff: Fang Fenghui	03/00
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhou Yuqi	CCm 01/05
Jinan	
Cdr.: Fan Changlong	CCa 04/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Yuxiang	98/03
He Weirong	03/06
Li Lianghai	01/04
Liu Zhongxing	03/08
Yang Zhiqi	04/04
Ye Aiqun	03/08

Zhang Zhannan	04/10
Zhong Shengqin	02/02
Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong	CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.:	
Yin Fengqi	01/02
Zhao Taizhong	02/07
Chief of Staff: Li Hongcheng	04/04
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kou Xianxiang	02/00

Lanzhou	
Cdr.: Li Qianyuan	CCm 99/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hou Shusen	03/09
Huang Hengmei	02/01
Qiu Yanhan	CCa 02/01
Song Caiwen	03/00
Wei Guangxiu	01/07
Zheng Shouzeng	00/03
Zou Gengren	00/08
Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang	04/12
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Zhenqi	04/08
Tao Fanggui	02/08
Zhang Qiuixiang	03/12
Chief of Staff: Wang Guosheng	03/00
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kong Ying	03/09
Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps	
Cdr.: Hua Shifei	05/03
Pol.Com.: Nie Weiguo	CCa 05/03

Nanjing	
Cdr.: Zhu Wenquan	CCa 02/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Dong Wanrui	96/09
Lin Bingyao	01/11
Liu Chengjun	03/10
Ma Diansheng	00/10
Ma Xiaotian	CCm 02/01
Sun Jinghua	00/10
Zhao Guojun	00/03
Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu	CCm 01/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Jisong	99/08
Liu Weidong	02/02
Pei Jiuzhou	00/10
Wang Yongming	00/10
Xiong Ziren	03/01
Yin Qingli	03/03
Chief of Staff: Zhao Keshi	04/11
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Dafa	04/04

Shenyang	
Cdr.: Chang Wanquan	CCm 04/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Yahong	04/04
Mao Fengming	02/10
Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06
Zhou Laiqiang	04/07
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10
Dep.P.C.:	
Cao Huichen	99/06
Li Yunzhi	02/08
Zhou Yongshun	02/07
Chief of Staff:	
Li Shiming	03/00
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Pan Ruiji	03/08

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League of China	
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	CCm 98/06
Secretaries:	
Ekenjan Tulahon	03/07
Hu Wei	01/12
Wang Xiao	03/07
Yang Yue	01/12
Zhang Xiaolan (f)	03/07
Zhao Yong (exec.)	98/06
All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)	
Pres.: Wang Zhaoguo	PBm 02/12
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Xiurong (f)	03/09
Huang Yanrong	03/09
Su Liqing	02/01
Sun Baoshu	02/01
Wang Dongjin	98/10
Wang Ruixiang	03/09
Xu Deming	03/09
Xu Zhenhuan	03/09
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
Zhang Rongming (f)	03/09
Zhou Yuqing	02/01
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
All-China Women's Federation	
Hon.Pres.:	
Chen Muhua	98/09
Peng Peiyun	03/08
President: Gu Xiulian	03/08
V.-Pres.:	
Basang	98/09
Chen Xiurong	03/08
Huang Qingyi	CCm 02/12
Huang Yanrong	03/08
Liu Xiaolian	03/08
Liu Yazhi	98/09
Mo Wenxiu	03/08
Shen Shuji	98/09
Wang Jirong	03/08
Wu Qidi	CCa 03/08
Xie Lijuan	98/09
Zhang Meiyang	03/08
Zhao Shaohua	03/08
First Sec.: Huang Qingyi	CCm 03/08
All-China Youth Federation	
President: Zhao Yong	04/01
V.-Pres.:	
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Ekenjan Tulahon	04/01
Feng Gong	00/07
Hu Wei (exec.)	04/01
Huang Songyou	04/01
Li Jinghai	95/07
Li Yang	00/07
Liu Zhiqiang	04/01
Qin Wengui	00/07
Qiu Xiaohua	03/02
Shen Yue (f)	00/07
Xia Jingyuan	00/07
Yang Huizhu	00/07
Yang Yue	04/01
Zhang Qingwei	CCm 04/01
Zhu Yanfeng	CCa 00/07
All-China Students' Federation	
President: Shen Yue (f)	00/07
All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese	

President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07	Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai	01/04	<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b>
<b>All-China Federation of Taiwan Com-</b>		President: Wang Yuzhao	00/03	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian
<b>patriots</b>				President: Fu Tieshan
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11	<b>China Youth Development Foundation</b>		<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b>
President: Yang Guoqing	97/11	Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian
		Chairman: Bayinqolu	99/05	President: Liu Yuanren
<b>China Federation of Literary and Art</b>		<b>China Women's Development Founda-</b>		<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Com-</b>
<b>Circles</b>		<b>tion</b>		<b>mittee of Protestant Churches of</b>
President: Zhou Weizhi	96/12	President: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12	<b>China</b>
<b>Chinese Writers' Association</b>		<b>Children's Foundation of China</b>		Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun
President: Ba Jin	81/12	President: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07	President: Ji Jianhong
<b>Chinese Dramatists' Association</b>		<b>National Welfare Fund for the Aged</b>		<b>Christian Council of China</b>
Hon.Chp.: Zhang Geng	98/12	President: Zhang Wenfan	96/12	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun
Chairman: Li Moran	98/12	<b>China Foundation for International</b>		President: Cao Shengjie (f)
<b>Chinese Artists' Association</b>		<b>and Strategic Studies</b>		<b>China Anti-Cult Association</b>
President: Jin Shangyi	98/09	President: Jing Shuping	99/03	Chairman: Zhuang Fenggan
<b>Chinese Film Artists' Association</b>		<b>China Foundation for International</b>		
President: Wu Yigong	03/12	<b>Affairs and Academic Exchange</b>		
<b>Chinese Musicians' Association</b>		President: Xu Dunxin	03/11	
President: Fu Gengchen	99/12	<b>China Foundation for International</b>		
<b>All-China Journalists' Association</b>		<b>Cultural Exchange</b>		
President: Shao Huaze	96/10	President: Cheng Siyuan	91/04	
<b>China Overseas Friendship Association</b>		<b>China Foundation for Human Rights</b>		
President: Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/09	<b>Development</b>		
<b>Chinese People's Association for</b>		Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05	
<b>Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>		President: Lü Dong	97/05	
President: Chen Haosu	00/10	<b>China Young Volunteers Association</b>		
V.-Pres.:		<b>(CYVA)</b>		
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Chairman: Bayinqolu	00/01	
Li Xiaolin (f)	97/02	<b>China Association for the Promotion</b>		
Su Guang	95/10	<b>of the Glorious Cause</b>		
Wang Yunze	01/03	Hon.Pres.: Huang Mengfu	04/04	
<b>Chinese People's Institute of Foreign</b>		President: Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/09	
<b>Affairs</b>		<b>China Confucius Foundation</b>		
President: Lu Qiutian	03/08	President: Han Xikai	99/06	
<b>Association for Relations Across the</b>		<b>Sun Yat-sen Foundation</b>		
<b>Taiwan Straits (ARATS)</b>		Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03	
President: Wang Daohan	91/12	President: Ou Chu	90/03	
<b>Association for International Under-</b>		<b>China Literature Foundation</b>		
<b>standing of China (AFIUC)</b>		Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06	
President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02	President: Ba Jin	86/06	
<b>Chinese People's Association for Peace</b>		<b>China Greening Foundation</b>		
<b>and Disarmament</b>		Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	99/06	
President: He Luli (f)	97/05	President: Wang Bingqian	99/06	
<b>Western Returned Students Associa-</b>		<b>China Environmental Protection Foun-</b>		
<b>tion</b>		<b>dation</b>		
President: Han Qide	03/12	Hon.Chp.:		
<b>China Mayors' Association</b>		Huang Hua	93/04	
President: Wang Qishan	CCm 03/04	Wan Li	93/04	
<b>Red Cross Society of China</b>		Chairman: Qu Geping	93/04	
Hon.Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm 04/10	<b>China Work Committee for Nurturing</b>		
President: Peng Peiyun (f)	99/10	<b>the Next Generation</b>		
<b>Chinese Federation for the Disabled</b>		Chairmen:		
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	93/10	Wang Bingqian	99/04	
President: Deng Pufang	88/03	Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04	
Chp.: Tang Xiaoquan (f)	03/09	<b>China Family Planning Association</b>		
<b>China Welfare Fund for the Disabled</b>		President: Jiang Chunyun	98/12	
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing	00/07	<b>China Consumers' Association</b>		
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03	President: Cao Tiandian	91/01	
<b>Soong Ching Ling Foundation</b>		<b>Buddhist Association of China</b>		
President: Hu Qili	01/03	President: Yicheng	02/09	
<b>China Population Welfare Foundation</b>		<b>China Taoist Association</b>		
President: He Luli (f)	99/02	President: ?		
<b>China Foundation for Poverty Allevia-</b>		<b>China Islamic Association</b>		
<b>tion</b>		President: Chen Guangyuan	00/01	

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

### NATIONAL COMMITTEE

<b>Chairman:</b> Jia Qinglin	PBm 03/03
Chairman's Office	
<b>Director:</b> Li Changjian	00/05
<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 03/03
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hao Jianxiu (f)	03/03
Huang Mengfu	03/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Li Meng	03/03
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 03/03
Liao Hui	CCm 03/03
Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi (Ma Man Kei)	93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	03/03
Tung Chee-hwa	05/03
Wang Xuan	03/03
Wang Zhongyu	03/03
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/03
Zhang Huaixi	03/03
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Meiyang (f)	05/03
Zhang Rongming (f)	05/03
Zhang Siqing	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	CCm 98/03

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

### Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

H.V.-Chp.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Xu Qichao	97/11
<b>Chairperson:</b> He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Minfu	01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Wan Exiang	02/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11

### China Democratic League

Hon.Chp.:	
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Feng Kexi	02/12
Jiang Jingbo	02/12
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Kong Lingren (f)	02/12
Li Yining	02/12
Luo Hanxian	02/12
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Wu Xiuping	02/12

<b>Chairman:</b> Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chp.:	
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Shusheng	03/12
Li Zhong'an	02/12
Lu Qiang	97/10
Suo Lisheng	04/12
Wang Weicheng	00/12
Wu Zhengde	97/10
Xie Songkai	88/10
Yu Zeyou	97/10
Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Meiyang (f) (exec.)	00/12
Zhang Ping	02/12
Zhang Shengkun	02/12
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Zheng Lansun	02/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10

### China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chp.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshan	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Feng Kexu	02/12
Feng Tiyun	02/12
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	02/12
<b>Chairman:</b> Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Changzhi	02/12
Chen Mingde	02/12
Cheng Yiju	02/12
Huang Guancong	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Ma Peihua	02/12
Wang Shaojie	02/12
Zhang Rongming (f) (exec.)	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11

### China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chp.:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Shunli	97/12
Chu Zhuang	02/12
Mei Xiangming	02/12
Ye Zhishan	97/12
<b>Chairman:</b> Xu Jialu	97/12
V.-Chp.:	
Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
He Min (f)	02/12
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Liping	97/12
Wang Zuoshu	02/12
Yan Juanqi (f)	02/12
Zhang Huaixi (exec.)	95/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Guanghua	02/12

### Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

H.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Yao Jun	02/12
Zhang Shiming	02/12
<b>Chairman:</b> Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
V.-Chp.:	

Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng (exec.)	95/12
Sang Guowei	00/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Wang Ningsheng	02/12
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Zhang Daning	97/11
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11
Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08
Sec.-Gen.: Jiao Pingsheng (act.)	02/07

### China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chp.: Dong Yinchu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Wu Juetian	92/12
Yang Jike	97/11
<b>Chairman:</b> Luo Haocai	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Jinpei	02/12
Du Yijin	96/12
Wang Qinmin	02/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12
Yu Yunbo	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11

### Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chp.: Wu Jieping	02/12
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11
Huang Qixing	02/12
Wang Wenyuan	02/12
Xu Caidong	97/11
Yang You	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	02/12
<b>Chairman:</b> Han Qide	02/12
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Kangfu	00/12
Feng Pei'en	02/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Liu Yingming	97/11
Min Naiben	97/11
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12

### Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chp.: ?	
H.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
<b>Chairman:</b> Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chp.:	
Li Minkuan	99/12
Lin Wenyi (f) (exec.)	97/11
Liu Yiming	95/12
Wu Guozhen	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Huajun	01/07

## ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chp.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10

Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Huang Mengfu	02/11
First V.-Chp.: Liang Jinqian	02/11
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Lu	02/11
Duan Yongji	02/11
Gu Shengzu	02/11
Hu Deping	93/10
Jin Huiqing	02/11
Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Liu Hezhang	97/11
Luo Kangrui	02/11
Ma Youli	02/11
Ren Wenyan (f)	02/11
Sun Anmin	02/11
Sun Xiaohua	02/11
Tang Wanli	02/11
Wang Yiming	97/11
Wang Yusuo	02/11
Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Xie Boyang	97/11
Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Longzhi	02/11
Zheng Yuewen	02/11

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCm	04/12
Dep.Sec.:		
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa	01/07
Wang Jinshan	CCm	02/10
Wang Mingfang	CCa	02/12
Wang Zhaoyao		98/12
Yang Duoliang		01/10
Zhang Ping	CCa	03/06
Governor:		
Wang Jinshan	CCm	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Huang Haisong		03/01
Ren Haishen (exec.)		03/06
Tian Weiqian		00/01
Wen Haiying (f)		02/11
Xu Liquan		03/01
Zhao Shucong		03/01
PPC Chp.: Guo Jinlong	CCm	05/01
PCC Chp.: Fang Zhaoxiang		00/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Hewen		03/03
Dep.Cdr.:		
Di Yuzeng		00/08
Wang Mingli		03/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinrong		03/07
Dep.P.C.: Zhang Huahan		03/07
Chief of Staff: Lü Luting		03/08

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Liu Qi	PBm	02/10
Dep.Sec.:		
Du Deyin	CCa	02/05
Long Xinmin	CCa	00/08
Qiang Wei	CCa	01/03
Wang Qishan	CCm	03/04
Yang Anjiang		02/05
Yu Junbo		97/12
Mayor: Wang Qishan	CCm	04/02
Vice-M.:		
Fan Boyuan		03/01
Ji Lin		04/04
Liu Jingmin		98/01
Liu Zhihua		99/07
Lu Hao		03/01
Niu Youcheng		03/01
Sun Anmin		03/01
Zhai Hongxiang (f) (exec.)		99/03
Zhang Mao		98/01
MPC Chp.: Yu Junbo		01/02
PCC Chp.: Cheng Shi'e (f)		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Huang Bocheng		95/01
Qi Xicai		00/10
Qin Tao		00/10
Wu Yuhai		04/01
Zheng Chuanfu		01/12
Pol.Com.: Sun Bensheng		02/04
Dep.P.C.:		
Chen Genfa		00/02
Chen Jinbiao		00/10
Dong Jishun		02/10

Chief of Staff: Han Ping		02/04
<b>Chongqing Municipality</b>		
CCP Sec.: Huang Zhendong	CCm	02/10
Dep.Sec.:		
Jiang Yikang	CCa	02/10
Teng Jiuming		01/06
Wang Hongju	CCm	97/06
Xing Yuanmin (f)		02/05
Mayor: Wang Hongju	CCm	03/01
Vice-M.:		
Chen Guangguo		97/06
Chen Jiwa (f)		00/01
Huang Qifan (exec.)		01/11
Tong Xiaoping (f)		03/01
Wu Jianong		97/06
Xie Xiaojun		03/01
Yu Yuanmu		03/01
Zhao Gongqing		00/01
Zhou Mubing		04/03
MPC Chp.:		
Huang Zhendong	CCm	03/01
PCC Chp.: Liu Zhizhong		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping		04/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Chen Baolin		03/09
Chen Zhijian		01/01
Fang Weisan		03/09
Jiang Yuhua		00/04
Mou Daming		00/03
Zeng Ran		04/07
Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun		02/02
Dep.P.C.:		
Wang Yukun		00/06
Zhang Fuli		03/10

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.:		
Lu Zhangong	CCm	04/12
Dep.Sec.:		
Huang Xiaojing		03/00
Liang Qiping (f)		01/12
Wang Sanyun	CCa	02/11
Governor: Huang Xiaojing		05/01
V.-Gov.:		
Chen Yun		02/03
Li Chuan		03/01
Liu Dezhang		02/03
Wang Meixiang (f)		03/01
Wang Yifu		98/01
Ye Shuangyu		03/01
PPC Chp.: Lu Zhangong	CCm	05/01
PCC Chp.: Chen Mingyi		01/02
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian		01/04
Dep.Cdr.:		
Chen Weiguo		03/08
Guo Peifan		00/10
Guo Shenggui		99/02
Lu Xinggu		00/10
Shi Xinkai		99/07
Zhu Guangquan		03/09
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian		00/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Ma Yizhi		00/12
Wen Kezhi		03/04
Yin Jinbao		04/05
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangquan		02/07

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Su Rong	CCm	03/08
Dep.Sec.:		
Chen Xueheng		02/04
Han Zhongxin (exec.)		02/04
Lu Hao	CCm	98/11
Ma Xilin		02/04
Wang Xiankui		03/05
Zhong Zhaolong		98/11
Governor: Lu Hao	CCm	01/01
V.-Gov.:		

Feng Jianshen		04/08
Li Ying		03/02
Lu Wucheng		05/03
Luo Xiaohu		03/02
Sun Xiaoxi		02/09
Wu Bilian (f)		98/01
Xu Shousheng (exec.)	CCa	03/02
Yang Zhiming		01/09
PPC Chp.: Su Rong	CCm	04/01
PCC Chp.: Zhong Zhaolong		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Jianzhong		03/03
Dep.Cdr.:		
Deng Ruihua		03/12
Fang Jizuo		01/02
Yao Hanxin		02/08
Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou		00/06
Dep.P.C.:		
Ding Defu		02/07
Liu Changbin		04/05
Yang Yaochun		01/03
Chief of Staff: Zhang Chengang		02/05

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	PBm	02/11
Dep.Sec.:		
Cai Dongshi		04/01
Chen Shaoji	CCa	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCm	93/05
Huang Liman (f)	CCa	98/04
Liu Yupu	CCa	04/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa	02/05
Wang Huayuan		02/03
Governor: Huang Huahua	CCm	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Lei Yulan (f)		03/01
Li Ronggen		01/02
Song Hai		03/01
Tang Bingquan (exec.)		96/04
Xie Qianghua		02/10
Xu Deli		98/01
You Ningfeng		98/01
Zhong Yangsheng (exec.)		03/06
PPC Chp.:		
Huang Liman (f)	CCa	05/01
PCC Chp.: Chen Shaoji	CCa	04/02
PLA Cdr.: Lü Desong		02/09
Dep.Cdr.:		
Liu Xiaokun		03/08
Luo Laisheng		99/11
Ni Zeng		04/07
Yuan Shijun		99/11
Pol.Com.: Cai Duowen		04/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Liu Changyin		00/06
Tang Chaozhan		03/12
Chief of Staff: Sun Hanbo		03/10

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Guo Shengkun	CCa	04/05
Li Jiheng	CCa	03/05
Liu Qibao	CCa	00/10
Lu Bing		98/01
Ma Tieshan		01/10
Chairman*: Lu Bing		04/01
V.-Chp.:		
Guo Shengkun	CCa	04/06
Li Jinzao		03/09
Liu Xinwen (f)		03/01
Sun Yu		98/01
Wu Heng		98/01
Yang Daoxi		03/01
Zhang Wenxue		96/01
RPC Chp.: Cao Bochun	CCm	02/01
PCC Chp.: Ma Qingsheng		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Xin Rongguo		04/07
Dep.Cdr.:		
Cui Xiaojun		01/08
Li Meisheng		00/10



Dep.Cdr.:		Lin Kaijun	03/08	Teng Weiping	03/01
Huang Mingkai	02/08	Yang Sen	02/10	Xu Weiguo (exec.)	03/01
Peng Chuzheng	99/06	Chief of Staff: Liu Huajian	03/09	Yan Feng	02/10
Tan Yibing	02/08			PPC Chp.: Li Keqiang	CCm 05/02
Zhu Miaoquan	00/10	<b>Jiangxi Province</b>		PCC Chp.: Guo Tingbiao	04/02
Pol.Com.: Li Jinwei	02/08	CCP Sec.: Meng Jianzhu	CCm 01/04	PLA Cdr.: Qian Nanzhong	02/11
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yaodong	00/10	Fu Kecheng	01/12	Shang Quanxiao	00/04
Li Jinwei	99/11	Huang Zhiquan	CCm 95/08	Wang Enhui	00/11
Xie Guanghao	03/09	Peng Hongsong	03/06	Wang Tingjin	00/01
Chief of Staff: Wu Xiaowei	02/08	Wang Jun	CCa 01/12	Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou	01/07
		Wu Xinxiong	CCa 02/11	Dep.P.C.:	
		Governor: Huang Zhiquan	CCm 01/05	Feng Hongyu	05/01
<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>		V.-Gov.:		Huang Xianzhong	99/01
CCP Sec.: Chu Bo	CCm 01/08	Cai Anji	03/01	Lin Shaoxian	03/03
Dep.Sec.:		Hu Zhenpeng	99/02	Ma Guijun	98/09
Ba Ter	01/12	Ling Chengxing	01/12	Wang Jixing	01/07
Chen Guanlin	01/12	Sun Gang	03/01	Yang Chuang	04/09
Yang Jing	CCa 02/04	Wei Chaoan	03/01	Chief of Staff: Li Mingrang	03/07
Yang Limin	CCa 01/12	Wu Xinxiong (exec.)	03/01		
Yue Fuhong	CCa 01/10	Zhao Zhiyong	02/03	<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>	
Chp.*: Yang Jing	CCa 04/01	PPC Chp.: Meng Jianzhu	CCm 01/04	CCP Sec.: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/03
V.-Chp.:		PCC Chp.: Zhong Qihuang	03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Guo Ziming	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Hao Jingmin	02/05	Chen Ximing (f)	CCa 02/06
Hao Yidong	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Han Maohua	97/07
Lei Eerdeni	03/01	Cai Xingui	98/03	Liu Fengfu	02/06
Lian Ji	03/01	Ding Shanhua	04/05	Ma Qizhi	CCm 93/04
Ulan	03/11	Lu Liyin	04/06	Ma Wenxue	02/06
Yu Dehui	03/11	Pol.Com.: Wei Liang	04/06	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCm 98/05
Yue Fuhong (exec.)	CCa 01/08	Dep.P.C.:		V.-Chp.:	
Zhao Shuanglian	03/01	Shi Chenglin	03/08	Cui Bo	03/05
RPC Chp.: Chu Bo	CCm 03/01	Zhou Riyang	99/04	Feng Jionghua	99/04
PCC Chp.: Wang Zhan	01/02	Chief of Staff: Li Huailiang	04/06	Liu Hui (f)	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng	01/01			Liu Zhong	93/05
Dep.Cdr.:		<b>Jilin Province</b>		Wang Zhengwei (exec.)	CCm 04/01
Dao Budun	01/01	CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Xiang Zongxi	03/01
Feng Yuqiang	00/10	Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Laiwu	03/01
Li Guoan	02/11	Lin Yanzhi	00/11	Zhao Tingjie	03/01
Sang Jiezha	03/09	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 02/05	Zheng Xiaoming	03/01
Tong Xigang	00/01	Tang Xianqiang	03/06	RPC Chp.: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/04
Wang Jianxin	02/07	Wang Guofa	00/06	PCC Chp.: Ren Qixing	01/02
Wang Yinqing	01/01	Wang Min	04/10	PLA Cdr.: Chang Guixiang	02/11
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinzhu	01/01	Wu Guangcai	02/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Governor: Wang Min	05/01	Ji Liangzhou	98/12
Guan Shuren	00/10	V.-Gov.:		Wang Naiqin	04/09
Sun Zhongtai	03/01	Chen Xiaoguang	03/01	Wang Yuyuan	00/10
Chief of Staff: Li Wutian	02/07	Jiao Zhengzhong	03/01	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	01/04
		Li Bin (f)	01/09	Dep.P.C.:	
<b>Jiangsu Province</b>		Li Jinbin	02/08	Ji Hailiang	99/11
CCP Sec.: Li Yuanchao	CCa 02/12	Niu Haijun	03/01	Zhang Kaili	98/10
Dep.Sec.:		Tian Xueren	04/12	Chief of Staff: Gao Lei	04/02
Feng Mingang	03/04	Yang Qingcai	96/09		
Liang Baohua	CCa 00/09	PPC Chp.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	<b>Qinghai Province</b>	
Ren Yanshen	01/02	PCC Chp.: Wang Guofa	03/01	CCP Sec.: Zhao Leji	CCm 03/08
Wang Shouting	01/11	PLA Cdr.: Yue Huilai	02/08	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhang Lianzhen (f)	03/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Bai Ma (Bainma)	02/02
Governor:		Liu Zhiqiang	04/08	Luo Huining	03/05
Liang Baohua	CCa 03/02	Lu Yunzhong	03/05	Song Xiuyan (f)	CCa 01/02
V.-Gov.:		Zhang Futang	01/02	Governor:	
He Quan	03/02	Zhao Guohai	00/03	Song Xiuyan (f)	CCa 05/01
Huang Lixin (f)	03/02	Pol.Com.: Zhang Fucai	04/04	V.-Gov.:	
Jiang Dingzhi (exec.)	03/02	Dep.P.C.:		Deng Bentai	01/11
Li Quanlin	03/02	Zhang Guozhen	00/08	Li Jincheng (exec.)	03/06
Wang Zhan	04/02	Chief of Staff: Jia Fengshan	04/10	Luo Yulin	04/09
Wu Ruilin	01/10			Ma Jiantang	04/12
Zhang Taolin	01/10	<b>Liaoning Province</b>		Ma Peihua	99/09
Zhang Weiguo	03/02	CCP Sec.: Li Keqiang	CCm 04/12	Mu Dongsheng	98/01
PPC Chp.: Li Yuanchao	CCa 03/02	Dep.Sec.:		Su Sen	98/01
PCC Chp.: Xu Zhonglin	03/02	Sun Chunlan (f)	CCa 97/11	Xu Fushun	03/09
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yiyuan	03/09	Wang Wanbin	04/02	Zhao Yongzhong	03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Weizhong	01/04	PPC Chp.: Zhao Leji	CCm 04/01
Chen Kehou	00/10	Zhang Wenye	CCa 01/06	PCC Chp.:	
Hu Shujie	04/03	Zhang Xingxiang	CCa 97/11	Sang Jiejia (Sanggyeygya)	01/01
Liu Changyi	04/08	Governor:		PLA Cdr.: Zhang Yueyong	03/08
Liu Huajian	03/07	Zhang Wenye	CCa 04/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Lü Zhenlin	00/11	V.-Gov.:		Cai Wa	04/07
Su Haishan	02/06	Hu Xiaohua	03/01	Han Zhongli	01/03
Wang Haitang	03/09	Li Jia	04/07	Lü Xuequan	04/09
Wang Yonghuai	00/04	Li Wancai	03/01	Pol.Com.: Li Taizhong	03/08
Pol.Com.: Wu Qi	03/06	Lu Xin (f)	03/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.P.C.:					

Lin Jianzhong	04/09	Mayor: Han Zheng	CCm 03/02	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Zhao Zhongfeng	04/01	Vice-M.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Gong Fengsen	02/12	Feng Guoqin	96/10	Shi Zhili	96/11
<b>Shaanxi Province</b>		Hu Yanzhao	04/05	Wang Xuexin	04/05
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Tang Dengjie	03/02	Xiao Minghui	04/01
Dep.Sec.:		Yan Junqi (f)	01/05	Yang Shixi	00/10
Chen Deming	04/10	Yang Xiaodu	01/05	Zhou Can	00/10
Dong Lei	01/10	Yang Xiong	03/02	Chief of Staff: Tan Yulong	02/07
Yang Yongmao	CCa 03/12	Zhou Taitong	03/02	<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>	
Yuan Chunqing	CCa 01/04	Zhou Yupeng (exec.)	98/02	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	PBm 97/08
Governor: Chen Deming	05/02	MPC Chp.: Gong Xueping	03/02	Dep.Sec.:	
V.-Gov.:		PCC Chp.: Jiang Yiren	03/02	Dai Xianglong	CCm 02/12
Hong Feng	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Fang Fengyou	96/04
Pan Liansheng	95/11	Dep.Cdr.:		Huang Xingguo	CCa 03/11
Wang Shousen	96/02	Ma Yanzhen	04/02	Liu Shengyu	00/04
Zhang Wei	98/01	Zhang Xianhan	04/03	Song Pingshun	98/05
Zhao Dequan	00/11	Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou	03/07	Xing Yuanmin	02/10
Zhao Zhengyong	05/01	Dep.P.C.:		Mayor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 03/01
Zhu Jingzhi (f)	03/01	Zhang Long	01/09	Vice-M.:	
PPC Chp.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Chief of Staff: Wang Ning	04/06	Chen Zhifeng	03/01
PCC Chp.: Ai Pishan	03/01	<b>Shanxi Province</b>		Cui Jindu	02/09
PLA Cdr.: Chen Shibao	02/10	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	Huang Xingguo (exec.)	CCa 03/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:		Sun Hailin	98/05
Cao Cunzheng	00/07	Jin Yinhuan (f)	01/10	Yang Dongliang	01/03
Ren Xulin	00/10	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Zhang Junfang (f)	03/01
Wang Shengxiang	01/01	Liu Zhenhua	CCm 99/06	Zhi Shenghua	03/01
Yao Tianfu	04/05	Xue Yanzhong	CCa 04/08	MPC Chp.: Fang Fengyou	03/01
Pol.Com.: Wang Zhenxi	03/12	Yun Gongmin	03/06	PCC Chp.: Song Pingshun	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Baoshun	CCa 01/09	PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	03/08
Li Dengwu	00/07	Gov.: Zhang Baoshun	CCa 04/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Xu Xing	97/10	V.-Gov.:		Cui Lixue	04/05
Chief of Staff: Wang Huaiming	03/09	Fan Duixiang (exec.)	98/01	Wang Jianying	04/05
<b>Shandong Province</b>		Jin Shanzhong	01/11	Yu Senhai	02/01
CCP Sec.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 02/11	Liang Bin	03/01	Pol.Com.: Ren Zhitong	04/05
Dep.Sec.:		Niu Renliang	02/07	Dep.P.C.:	
Du Shicheng	CCa 04/04	Song Beishan	02/07	Cui Honglin	97/03
Gao Xinting	04/05	Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Li Deshun	03/08
Han Yuqun	03/01	Zhang Shaoqin	03/01	Chief of Staff: Du Keming	04/05
Jiang Daming	CCa 01/01	PPC Chp.:		<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>	
Wang Xiuzhi	01/01	Tian Chengping	CCm 03/01	CCP Sec.: Yang Chuantang	CCa 04/12
Zhao Chunlan (f)	02/06	PCC Chp.: Liu Zemin	CCa 03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Governor: Han Yuqun	03/04	PLA Cdr.: Zheng Chuanfu	03/08	Bu Qiong	01/09
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Hu Chunhua (exec.)	03/11
Cai Qiufang (f)	01/02	Gao Fu	00/05	Legqog (exec.)	CCm 94/12
Chen Yanming	98/04	Gao Jianguo	04/05	Li Ligu	99/07
Lin Tingsheng (exec.)	98/04	Li Chaozhi	01/09	Qiangba Puncog (exec.)	CCa 03/01
Sun Shoupu	03/04	Ma Jingran	03/07	Yang Song	95/03
Wang Junmin	02/06	Pol.Com.: Li Guohui	04/09	Chairman*:	
Wang Renyuan	02/06	Dep.P.C.:		Qiangba Puncog	CCa 03/05
Xie Yutang	03/01	Sun Lianyuan	99/07	V.-Chp.:	
Zhang Zhaofu	02/11	Chief of Staff: Li Dongjun	03/08	Baima Chilin	03/01
Zhao Kezhi	01/02	<b>Sichuan Province</b>		Cering	03/01
PPC Chp.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 03/04	CCP Sec.: Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 02/11	Cui Yuying (f)	03/01
PCC Chp.: Sun Shuyi	CCa 04/01	Dep.Sec.:		Hao Peng	03/11
PLA Cdr.: Tan Wenhui	04/09	Gan Daoming	04/08	Hu Chunhua	03/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Jiare Luosang Danzeng	03/01
Feng Yanglai	04/07	Li Chongxi	02/05	Luosang Jiangcun	03/01
Hu Shu'an	01/12	Tao Wuxian	01/01	Nima Cering	98/05
Li Haoquan	01/06	Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 97/03	Tudeng Caiwang (exec.)	03/01
Liu Longguang	03/07	Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 00/01	Wu Jilie	01/05
Ran Longquan	00/10	V.-Gov.:		Wu Yingjie	03/01
Zheng Guangchen	00/10	Chen Wenguang	01/03	Xie Xuezhi	02/09
Pol.Com.: Zhang Bingde	04/07	Huang Xiaoxiang	02/01	Yang Haibin	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Jiang Jufeng	02/04	RPC Chp.: Legqog	CCm 03/05
Che Quanbao	00/07	Ke Zunping	01/02	PCC Chp.:	
Gao Weimin	01/06	Liu Xiaofeng	03/01	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
Huang Huidao	03/07	Wang Huaichen	02/01	PLA Cdr.: Dong Guishan	04/10
Xing Shengbiao	01/07	Yang Zhiwen	03/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chief of Staff: Jin Peichang	03/07	Zhang Zuoha	03/01	Jin Yiming	01/07
<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>		PPC Chp.:		Qiu Xingbo	01/07
CCP Sec.: Chen Liangyu	PBm 02/10	Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 03/01	Wang Kezhong	00/10
Dep.Sec.:		PCC Chp.: Qin Yuqin (f)	02/04	Wang Yeming	04/05
Han Zheng	CCm 02/05	PLA Cdr.: Xia Guofu	04/09	Yang Guoqin	02/10
Liu Yungeng	CCa 00/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09
Luo Shiqian	01/04	Hu Changzheng	01/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Anshun	03/04	Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Duoja	04/11
Yin Yicui (f)	CCa 02/05	Tan Huasheng	00/03	Lan Titang	00/04
		Wang Bingwen	99/09	Lang Youliang	99/10

Wang Liangui 00/05  
Wu Chuanju 01/01  
Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi 00/01

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan PBm 94/09  
Dep.Sec.:  
Ashot Kerimbay CCm 96/02  
Hu Jiayan (f) 01/10  
Ismail Tiliwaldi  
(Simayi Tielwaerdi) CCa 01/01  
Nie Weiguo CCa 05/03  
Nuer Baikeli 03/04  
Wang Jinxiang 01/10  
Zhang Qingli CCm 05/01  
Zhang Xiuming 03/04  
Chairman\*: Ismail Tiliwaldi CCa 05/01  
V.-Chp.:  
Ailigeng Yimingbahai 01/01  
Chen Lei 05/03  
Jappaar Abibla 05/01  
Kurexi Maihesuti 03/01  
Liu Yi 01/01  
Nuerlan Abudumanjin 03/01  
Qian Zhi 05/01  
Song Airong (f) CCa 05/01  
Zhang Qingli (exec.) CCm 05/01  
Zhang Zhou 98/01  
RPC Chp.:  
Abudureyimu Amiti 04/01  
PCC Chp.:  
Ashot Kerimbay CCm 03/01  
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan CCa 00/10  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Li Xing 03/12  
Li Xinguang 03/03  
Li Zhengzhong 00/10  
Liu Yong 03/08  
Zhang Tongjin 99/10  
Zhao Wenlong 00/12  
Pol.Com.: Tian Xiusi 05/02  
Dep.P.C.:  
Duan Shuguang 00/10  
Liu Jukui 03/10  
Maimaiti Aishan 04/03  
Wang Huanxin 01/06  
Wang Jianmin 04/08  
Yibulayin Sulaiman 00/02  
Yue Binglie 99/03  
Chief of Staff: Zhang Shiming 03/02

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei CCm 01/10  
Dep.Sec.:  
Chen Peizhong 01/12  
Dandzin 02/06  
Qin Guangrong 03/06  
Wang Xueren 98/09  
Xu Rongkai CCm 01/05  
Yang Chonghui 01/08  
Governor: Xu Rongkai CCm 02/01  
V.-Gov.:  
Cheng Yingxuan (f) 98/01  
Kong Chuizhu 03/01  
Li Hanbo 98/01  
Li Xinhua 03/01  
Liu Ping 05/05  
Qin Guangrong (exec.) 03/01  
Wu Xiaoqing 03/01  
PPC Chp.: Bai Enpei CCm 03/01  
PCC Chp.: Yang Chonghui 02/01  
PLA Cdr.: Huang Guanghan 03/07  
Dep.Cdr.:  
He Zhiguang 02/01  
Liu Changyou 00/10  
Liu Tingui 03/07  
Shu Yutai 00/10  
Zhang Zhijun 01/09  
Zhou Maowu 02/09  
Pol.Com.: Wang Zengbo 04/09

Dep.P.C.:  
Lei Bennong 03/07  
Li Hesong 00/10  
Li Qingdai 04/04  
Yin Bojie 01/11  
Zhang Jingcai 00/10  
Chief of Staff: Huang Yi 04/06

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Xi Jinping CCm 02/11  
Dep.Sec.:  
Li Jinming 98/12  
Liang Pingbo 98/12  
Lü Zushan CCa 03/01  
Qiao Chuanxiu (f) CCa 01/07  
Xia Baolong CCa 03/12  
Zhou Guofu 98/12  
Governor: Lü Zushan CCa 03/01  
V.-Gov.:  
Chen Jiayuan 03/01  
Jin Deshui 04/04  
Mao Linsheng 04/04  
Sheng Changli (f) 02/01  
Wang Yongming 99/03  
Zhang Mengjin (exec.) 98/01  
Zhong Shan 03/01  
PPC Chp.: Xi Jinping CCm 03/01  
PCC Chp. Li Jinming 03/01  
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Huaisi 02/08  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Chen Chuanfa 01/05  
Chen Yuexing 00/10  
Li Jinxuan 00/10  
Wang Guoxing 03/02  
Wang Jiamu 04/08  
Pol.Com.: Ma Yizhi 02/08  
Dep.P.C.:  
Fan Kuangfu 01/08  
Zhang Yushu 01/08  
Chief of Staff: Wu Pinxiang 03/02

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

ChiDir	China Directory 2005, Radiopress, Inc., Kawasaki, Kanagawa
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newswire Asia-Pacific Political File
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Cui Jizhe (1)

Appointed vice-president of Xinhua News Agency. (XNA, 7 June 05) Cui had served as deputy secretary-general of Xinhua since December 2003 and as director of its Home News Bureau since July 1998.

#### Feng Hongyu (2)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Liaoning Military District. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 12 Jan 05, in ZGYJ, 2005/3, p.177) Feng had served as political commissar of the Dalian Army School since September 2000.

#### Gao Qiang

Appointed minister of health, according to a decision approved by the NPC Standing Committee. He replaced Wu Yi (see entry below). The State Council appointed Gao Qiang as executive vice-minister of health on 6 May 2003. (XNA, 27 Apr 05; SCMP, 28 Apr 05) See C.a., 1998/9, p.964/14, 2001/8, p.917/19, 2002/12, p.1458/24, 2003/4, p.505/21, and 2003/12, p.1530/28.

#### Huang Ju

Appointed deputy head of the newly

set up National Energy Leading Group. (XNA, 3 June 05) See entry Wen Jiabao. For his vita see C.a., 2003/3, p.364/26.

#### Jiao Yong (3)

Appointed vice-minister of water resources. (XNA, 7 June 05) Jiao had served as director of the ministry's Planning Department since August 2002.

#### Lin Yongsan

Elected chairman of the China Association of Employment Promotion. The association was set up in Beijing on 31 March. ... He Luli, Cheng Siwei and Jiang Zhenghua, vice-chairmen of the Standing Committee of the NPC, and Huang Mengfu, Song Jian and Chen Jinhua, vice-chairmen of the National Committee of the CPPCC, were invited to be honorary chairmen of the association. The successive ministers of labour and social security were also invited to be honorary chairmen. Lin Yongsan, member of CPPCC National Committee and former vice-minister of labour and social security, was elected as the first chairman. (Xinhua, 31 Mar 05, in BBC PF, 26 May 05) For his vita see C.a., 1995/5, p.427/11. See also 1998/4, p.450/16.

#### Liu Ping (4)

According to a decision of the Standing Committee of the 10th Yunnan PPC on 27 May 05, he was appointed as vice-governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government. (www.xinhuanet.com, 29 May 05, visited on 30 May 05) Liu had served as secretary-general of Yunnan Provincial People's Government since January 2003.

#### Ma Fucai,

the former ministerial-level general manager of the China National Petroleum Corp (CNPC) (see C.a., 1999/2, p.188/18, and 2004/3, p.321/23), was appointed deputy director of the newly established National Energy Office. (XNA, 31 May 05; SCMP, 27 May 05) Ma stepped down in January 2004 over a 2003 gas explosion in Chongqing, which killed 243 people. Ma Fucai is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. See entry Ma Kai.

#### Ma Kai

Appointed director of the newly es-

tablished National Energy Office. To better deal with its energy shortage, the Chinese government has set up a national energy office, headed by Ma Kai, chairman of the State Development and Reform Commission (SDRC), according to the report from the *China Business News*. The former Ministry of Energy was dissolved in 1993 during a large-scale reform on governmental departments. The exploration, production, transportation and sales of energy are now handled separately by the SDRC, the Ministry of Land and Resources, the Ministry of Commerce and the State Administration of Production Safety. The national energy office is affiliated with the newly-established national energy leading panel, which is directed by Premier Wen Jiabao, according to the newspaper. The leading panel is composed of the premier, vice-premiers, SDRC chairman, foreign minister, minister of finance and minister of commerce. Ma Fucai, the former ministerial-level general manager of the China National Petroleum Corp (CNPC) is now the deputy director of the national energy office, which includes 24 members. Routine jobs of the national energy office include keeping up on energy security issues, sending early-warnings for major energy problems, advising the leading panel and organizing research on national energy strategy, energy exploration, energy economical use, energy security and energy international cooperation, said a SDRC official. ... Wang Guangde, secretary-general to the China Coal Industrial Association expressed the hope that the Ministry of Energy will be re-established. He said the new energy office is just an interim department that cannot handle the long-run energy shortage. China's need of energy has soared as the economy has grown. The shortages of coal, electric power, petroleum and shipping capacity are one of the biggest challenges that China faces in its development. China is now the world's largest coal consumer and third crude oil importer. Its energy demand rockets as the gross domestic product (GDP) continues to grow at more than 9 per cent annually. The energy in China is not being used efficiently. The amount of energy China used to create one US dollar worth of GDP is three times that of the United

States, and 6.6 times that in Japan. China's electric power shortage may climb to more than 30m kW this summer, its greatest ever, according to figures released by the State Grid Corp of China. (XNA, 31 May 05)

Ma Kai is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/12, p.1355/19. See also 1993/6, p.610/10, 1995/2, p.149/11, 1998/3, p.363/31, 2003/3, p.371/33, and 2003/12, p.1533/31.

#### **Tian Xiusi (5)**

Identified as political commissar of Xinjiang Military District. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 2 Feb 05, in ZGYJ, 2005/3, p.178)

#### **Ward, Steve**

Appointed chief executive officer of Lenovo. Stephen M. Ward, Jr. was the senior vice-president and general manager of IBM's Personal Systems Group, responsible for IBM's Personal Computing Division, IBM's Retail Store Solutions Division, and IBM's Printing Systems Division. In his 26 years with IBM, he held a number of key product development, manufacturing management, and senior management positions, including ThinkPad brand and industrial sector management and was chief information officer of IBM. As CIO, Mr. Ward established IBM's information technology and business process direction, also advising many IBM customers on their business transformations. His customer focus and customer advocacy within IBM have defined his career. He is passionate, as well, about bringing the business benefits of innovation and technology to customers. He also served as an assistant to the IBM chairman at company headquarters in Armonk, New York. Mr. Ward is a member of the boards of e2open and Carpenter Technology Corporation, and he holds a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering from California Polytechnic at San Luis Obispo. (<http://www.pc.ibm.com/europe/lenovo/about/management.html?uk>, visited on 19 May 05) See entry Yang Yuanqing.

#### **Wen Jiabao**

China has set up a national energy leading group. The group, headed by Premier Wen Jiabao, convened its first meeting on 2 June. According to

a press release from the group, Vice-Premiers Huang Ju and Zeng Peiyan serve as deputy directors of the group. Wen said at the meeting that the group is mainly in charge of the energy strategy and major policies, the development and conservation of energy resources, energy security and emergency response, and energy cooperation with foreign parties. (XNA, 3 June 05) For his vita see C.a., 2003/3, p.374/36.

#### **Xia Yong (6)**

Appointed director of the National Administration for Protection of State Secrets [also known as State Bureau of Secrecy]. (XNA, 7 June 05) There is a Xia Yong written with the same Chinese characters who serves as member of the Hong Kong Basic Law Committee and as director of the Institute of Law under the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.

#### **Yang Yuanqing**

Appointed chairman of Lenovo. (XNA, 17 May 05) Lenovo is an innovative, international technology company formed as a result of the merger between the Lenovo Group and the IBM Personal Computing Division. Yang Yuanqing is chairman of the board of Lenovo. Mr Yang was the president, and chief executive officer of Lenovo, responsible for the business and overall operation of the company. Mr Yang joined Lenovo in 1989, after graduating with a Master's degree from the Institute of Computer Science at the University of Science and Technology of China. His dedication and insight into market trends led him to the position of president and chief executive officer in 2001. Under Mr Yang's leadership, Lenovo has been China's best-selling PC brand since 1997. Mr Yang is also a member of the National Youth Committee, director of China's Entrepreneur Association, and professor at the University of Science and Technology of China. (<http://www.pc.ibm.com/europe/lenovo/about/management.html?uk>, visited on 19 May 05) See C.a., 2003/6, p.783/37.

#### **Zeng Peiyan**

Appointed deputy head of the newly set up National Energy Leading Group. (XNA, 3 June 05) See entry Wen Jiabao. For his vita see C.a., 2002/11, p.1333/35.

#### **Zhang Baoshan (7)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery. (*Huoqianbing Bao*, 8 Feb 05, in ZGYJ, 2005/3, p.177)

#### **Zhang Qingli,**

vice-chairman of Xinjiang Uighur Autonomous Regional People's Government, was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 19 Jan 05, in ZGYJ, 2005/3, p.169) Zhang is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1999/12, p.1309/21, 2005/1, p.29, and 2005/2, p.30.

#### **Zheng Lizhong (8),**

former secretary of CCP Xiamen City Committee, was appointed deputy director of State Council Taiwan Affairs Office [TAO]. (XNA, 7 June 05)

The TAO recently reshuffled the leading body without fanfare. On 6 June the TAO website has updated its "Leadership Profile" section to include Zheng Lizhong as TAO deputy director, and Ye Kedong, former secretary to President Hu Jintao and director of the Bureau of Hong Kong and Macau Affairs under the State Council TAO, as TAO assistant director. Zheng Lizhong has already officially taken up the post of deputy director of the State Council TAO, ranking fourth behind Li Bingcai, executive deputy director, and deputy directors Wang Fuqing and Wang Zaixi, while another TAO deputy director, Sun Yafu, ranks fifth. Ye Kedong is behind the current assistant director, Zhang Mingqing, in the ranking. ... (DGB web site, 6 June 05, in BBC PF, 7 June 05) Zheng, 54, is expected to succeed Li Bingcai as executive deputy director, who is due to retire. (SCMP, 19 May 05)

#### **Zhou Ying (f) (9)**

Appointed vice-minister of water resources. (XNA, 7 June 05) Zhou had served as director of the ministry's Personnel, Labor and Education Department since August 2002.

#### **Zhou Zhongshu (10)**

Identified as president of China Minmetals Corporation, China's largest metal and mine product trading company. (XNA, 31 May 05; SCMP, 1 June 05; [www.minmetals.com/English/intro/lect/200306260002.htm](http://www.minmetals.com/English/intro/lect/200306260002.htm), visited on 13 June 05) He had served

as vice-president since June 1995. Zhou attended the signing ceremony of a 550m US\$ agreement on 31 May to cooperate with Chile on copper development. Under the agreement, a joint venture will be established between China Minmetals Corporation and Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile (CODELCO). .... China Minmetals is China's largest metal and mine product trading company. In 2004, it had trading volume of 38m US\$ with Chilean enterprises and a total business revenue of 15b US\$. Copper is the second largest consumption item of non-ferrous metals in China. Statistics from China Customs showed that China imported 1.38 million tons of copper and 2.88 million tons of copper ore in 2004. (XNA, 31 May 05)

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Du Juan (f)

Removed from her post as director of the National Administration for Protection of State Secrets. (XNA, 7 June 05)

#### Huang Ruilin

Recently, the CCP CC decided that he no longer serves as deputy secretary and member of the Standing Committee of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. (ZXS, 23 May 05, in BBC PF, 24 May 05)

#### Jing Zhengshu

Removed from his post as vice-minister of water resources. (XNA, 7 June 05)

#### Liu Chuanzhi

Chairman of Lenovo.

#### Miao Gengshu

President of China Minmetals Corporation.

#### Shao Qiwei

According to a decision of the Standing Committee of the 10th Yunnan PPC on 27 May 05, he was removed from his post as vice-governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government. (www.xinhuanet.com, 29 May 05, visited on 30 May 05) Shao was appointed director of the China National Tourism Administration last March.

#### Wu Yi (f)

Removed from her concurrent post of minister of health, and replaced by

the current Executive Vice-Minister of Health Gao Qiang, according to a decision approved by the NPC Standing Committee. Vice-Premier Wu Yi was appointed as minister of health on 26 April 2003 as an effort to contain the SARS epidemic. (XNA, 27 Apr 05; SCMP, 28 Apr 05)

#### Xu Mingyang,

former executive deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Party Committee, has disappeared from the ranks of government leaders. (DGB web site, 6 Apr 05, in BBC PF, 9 June 05)

#### Xu Xi'an

Removed from his post as vice-president of Xinhua News Agency. (XNA, 7 June 05)

#### Yan Haiwang

Removed from his post as vice-chairman of the China Banking Regulatory and Management Commission. (www.xinhuanet.com, 9 May 05, visited on 10 May 05)

#### Yu Linxiang

Political Commissar of Xinjiang Military District.

### Hong Kong

Acting Chief Executive (CE) and Chief Secretary for Administration **Donald Tsang** ended days of speculation on 25 May and resigned from the post to clear the way for his bid to ascend to the Hong Kong SAR's helm in the CE by-election in July. ... His resignation was announced immediately after the Legislative Council passed, by 33 to 21, a bill to amend the Chief Executive Election Ordinance to limit the tenure of the CE returned in the by-election to two years. ... The SAR's leadership during the transition is passed to Financial Secretary **Henry Tang** who, according to Article 53 of the Basic Law, stepped in as the acting CE. Secretary for Housing, Planning and Lands, **Michael Suen**, meanwhile, acts as the chief secretary for administration. ... (CD, 26 May 05; XNA, 25 May 05)

### Deaths

**Fei Xiaotong**, noted Chinese sociologist, anthropologist and active social worker, passed away in Beijing on Sunday [24 April] night at the

age of 95. Fei was also the prominent leader of the China Democratic League [CDL], a democratic party in China, and an intimate friend of the CCP. He was the vice-chairman of the 7th and 8th NPC Standing Committee, the vice-chairman of the 6th CP-PCC Standing Committee, and the honorary chairman of the CDL CC. (XNA, 25 Apr 05)

The funeral of **Rui Xingwen**, a top aide to the late Communist Party general secretary Zhao Ziyang, has been scheduled for 17 June. Mortuary officials said the main hall of the Babaoshan Revolutionary Cemetery in Beijing had been reserved for Rui. He died of heart failure in a Beijing hospital on 5 June at the age of 78. A native of Jiangsu Province who joined the communist revolution at the age of 15, Rui rose through the ranks and eventually became Shanghai party secretary in 1985. He was promoted to the CCP CC Secretariat two years later. In Beijing, Rui was in charge of propaganda and public opinion and worked closely with Zhao. He was credited for a number of liberal policies, including a brief period of relaxation of the authorities' control over the media. He also reportedly clashed with former president Jiang Zemin, who was Shanghai mayor during Rui's tenure as party secretary. With the purge of Zhao in the aftermath of the Tiananmen Square crackdown in 1989, Rui soon lost his Central Committee position. However, in 1991, he was made a vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission, which has since been disbanded. According to media reports, Rui had been in poor health for years. He was confined to a wheelchair and unable to use his left hand as a result of a heart attack five years ago. His friends said his mind remained sharp and was able to have coherent conversations with visitors and family members. When Zhao died in January, Rui and his wife sent a wreath to mourn his former mentor's death. Mainland state media have yet to report Rui's death and it is unclear whether any state leaders will attend his funeral. Current NPC chairman Wu Bangguo, Vice-President Zeng Qinghong and Vice-Premier Huang Ju were once Rui's subordinates in Shanghai. (SCMP, 8 June 05)

**Zhang Chunqiao**, member of the "Gang of Four", died of cancer on 21 April at the age of 88. Zhang, one of the culprits of the "Lin Biao and Jiang Qing counter-revolutionary clique," was given death sentence with a two-year reprieve by a special tribunal of the Supreme People's Court in January 1981. His sentence was commuted to life imprisonment with political rights deprived for life in January, 1983, and was commuted again to 18 years in prison with political rights deprived for 10 years. Since January, 1998, Zhang had been on medical parole. (XNA, 10 May 05; SCMP, 11 May 05)

Veteran journalist and writer **Israel Epstein**, a true old friend of the Chinese people, died in Beijing at the age of 90 on the morning of 26 May. On 17 April, Chinese President Hu Jintao paid a special visit to Israel Epstein, Epi for short, who interviewed Chairman Mao Zedong in the 1930s when working for US news organizations, to extend greetings on the eve of his 90th birthday. President Hu praised Epstein for the "outstanding contributions" he made to China's progress and his "sincere affection for China and the Chinese people" in the past several decades during which he witnessed all the phases of China's revolution, construction and reform under the leadership of the CCP. Born to a Jewish family on April 20, 1915, Epstein came to China with his parents at the age of two. He began to work for China's revolution in 1933 and became a Chinese citizen in 1957. The noted journalist and writer once served as editor-in-chief of *China Reconstructs* (*China Today*) magazine. From 1983 on, he has been elected member of the Standing Committee of the National Committee of the CPPCC, the top advisory body in China. When serving as a correspondent of the United Press and the Allied Labour News of the United States, Epstein visited North Shaanxi Province and Shanxi-Suiyuan Anti-Japanese Base Areas, and interviewed Mao Zedong, Zhou Enlai and other CCP leaders, along with a delegation of Chinese and foreign reporters. His major books include *From Opium War to Liberation*, *The People's War*, *The Unfinished Revolution in China* and

*Tibet Transformed*. (XNA, 31 May 05)

### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- 1) 崔济哲
- 2) 冯红宇
- 3) 矫勇
- 4) 刘平
- 5) 田修思
- 6) 夏勇
- 7) 张宝山
- 8) 郑立中
- 9) 周英
- 10) 周中枢

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

National People's Congress, and Australia's Senate President Paul Calvert and David Hawker, speaker of the House of Representatives. ... (XNA, 24 May 05)

### Austria (Apr 20)

... After talks, Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao and visiting Austrian Federal Chancellor Wolfgang Schuessel witnessed the signing ceremony of five agreements covering education, animal quarantine and investment. ... China and Austria established diplomatic ties in 1971. The trade volume between the two countries exceeded 3bn euros (3.87bn US\$) in 2004. ... (XNA, 20 Apr 05)

### Belgium (June 06)

After the talks between Chinese State President Hu Jintao and Belgian King Albert II, who is on a state visit to China, the heads of state of the two countries attended a ceremony to sign an "Agreement Between the People's Republic of China and the Belgian-Luxemburg Economic Union on the Protection and Promotion of Investments" and other documents on bilateral cooperation. (Xinhua, 6 June 05, in BBC PF, 7 June 05)

### Colombia (May 04)

Colombia and China signed an agreement in Bogota to promote bilateral cooperation and exchanges on public health. Under the accord, the two countries will formulate a two-year joint work program and cooperate in such fields as public health, medical services, public health emergency preparedness, medical research, emergency handling, training and food safety. The agreement was signed by Colombian Social Protection Minister Diego Palacio Betancourt and visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Health Zhang Fenglou. ... (XNA, 5 May 05)

### Egypt (Apr 24)

China and Egypt signed an agreement on establishing the Egyptian Chinese University (ECU) in Cairo, the first Chinese university to be set up in the Middle East region. The agreement was signed by Chinese ambassador to Egypt Wu Sike, President of China's Liaoning University Cheng Wei and Karima Abdullah Karim, the board chairwoman of Egypt's International Education Institution (IEI). "The agreement will further enrich the cooperative relations

between China and Egypt, which have witnessed steady development in political, economic, cultural and educational fields," Ambassador Wu Sike said at the signing ceremony. Cheng Wei noted that it was the first time for his university to cooperate with an Egyptian higher educational organization, vowing to make good use of the opportunity to establish a first-class university with the Egyptian side. For his part, Karima expressed hope that the ECU would become a new model of cooperation between "two countries with ancient civilizations." According to the agreement, the IEI would be responsible for the infrastructure projects, such as the constructing of the teaching complexes. The ECU plans to formally enrol 900 undergraduate students from the academic year 2006-2007 on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the establishment of the diplomatic relationship between China and Egypt, according to the head of China's university. (XNA, 25 Apr 05)

### France (Apr 18)

A bilateral Franco-Chinese agreement over mutual help in criminal legal matters was signed in Paris by Justice Minister Dominique Perben and his Chinese counterpart Zhang Fusen, the ministry has said. It is a standard agreement for mutual help designed in particular to make the gathering of evidence in criminal cases easier, the ministry said. Zhang's visit follows Perben's trip to Beijing and Shanghai in November 2004. A French liaison judge will soon be appointed to the French embassy in Beijing. (AFP news agency, 18 Apr 05, in BBC PF, 19 Apr 05)

### France (Apr 21)

China and France reached a three-billion-euro deal during French Prime Minister Jean-Pierre Raffarin's three-day official visit to Beijing. Raffarin and Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao witnessed the signing ceremony of the 20 cooperative agreements, which deal with aviation, nuclear energy and agriculture. As part of the agreements, China promised to buy 30 Airbus planes, including five Airbus A380 and 25 A320 planes. ... (XNA, 21 Apr 05)

### Greece (May 20)

Greece and China signed a protocol of sports cooperation on training, tech-

## Abbreviations

BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newline - Asia-Pacific Political File
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) (online)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

## Afghanistan (Apr 25)

... After the talks between Chinese Vice-President Zeng Qinghong and visiting Afghan Vice-President Abdol [as received; Mohammad] Karim Khalili, Zeng and Khalili attended the signing ceremony of a number of bilateral documents, including the Sino-Afghan Economic and Technological Cooperation Agreement. They also unveiled a silk-made stamp to commemorate the diplomatic anniversary. .... (XNA, 25 Apr 05)

## Australia (May 24)

China and Australia signed three documents on cooperation in science and technology and other fields in Canberra. An agreement on scientific and technological cooperation was signed between the Ministry of Education of China and Australia's Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization. The second document is about an IAM (integrated access module) project and was signed between Huawei Technologies Co. Ltd. and Australia's company OPTUS. China's Datang Corporation and Australia's Hydro Tasmania inked a framework agreement on cooperation on a wind power project. The signing was witnessed by Wu Bangguo, chairman of the Standing Committee of China's

nology and doping issues, and pledged to share volunteer and Olympic Truce expertise ahead of the Beijing 2008 Games, the Greek Culture Ministry said in a statement. The protocol was signed by Greek Sports Minister [actually deputy minister of culture responsible for sports] Yeoryios Orfanos and his Chinese counterpart Liu Peng, part of a Chinese delegation to Greece. After a meeting with China's State Councillor Chen Zhili, Greek Alternate Culture Minister Fani Palli-Petralia also announced the creation of a bilateral committee on Olympic cooperation to share Greek experience from the Athens 2004 Games. The cooperation is expected to focus on Games organization, volunteer and Olympic Truce issues, Petralia said. (XNA, 21 May 05)

#### **Iceland (May 17)**

Chinese President Hu Jintao and his Icelandic counterpart Olafur Ragnar Grimsson signed four agreements on environmental protection, earthquake research, aviation and telecommunications after their talks, and agreed to start feasibility research on building a free trade area. Iceland also recognized China's Market Economy Status, the earliest to do so among West European countries. Grimsson listed four areas with the most potential for bilateral cooperation: use of geothermal heating, aviation, telecommunication and fishery. ... (XNA, 19 May 05)

#### **India (Apr 14)**

China and India signed a memorandum of understanding on the expansion of aviation transportation between the two countries, the General Administration of Civil Aviation of China announced on 14 April. The new agreement allows the two countries to open freight market to each other. Passenger planes can fly to six cities in each country up to 14 flights per week, which will keep increasing year by year. The agreement also includes details on code-sharing cooperation of airline companies, aircraft leasing and foreign pilots hiring. China Eastern Airlines will launch new flights from Beijing to Mumbai via Shanghai beginning 18 April. Four weekly flights will be operated. Air China and relevant Indian Airlines also prepare to join the route. China and India first signed an aviation agreement in 1988.

In March 2002, China Eastern Airlines made a maiden flight from Beijing to New Delhi and on the following year Indian Airlines opened regular flights of Mumbai-New Delhi-Bangkok-Shanghai. In recent years, the relations between the two countries in trade and tourism have developed rapidly. Bilateral trade volume reached 13.6bn US\$ in 2004, up 80 per cent over the previous year and will surpass 20bn US\$ by 2008. Personnel exchanges are expected to increase 30 per cent in 2005. (XNA, 14 Apr 05)

#### **Indonesia (Apr 25)**

Visiting Chinese President Hu Jintao and Indonesian President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono signed a joint statement in Jakarta, proclaiming relationship between the two countries as "strategic partners". ... China and Indonesia also signed eight other documents, ranging from cooperation in areas of visa exemption, maritime cooperation, infrastructure building and natural resources development, cooperation on scientific research of earthquake and tsunami, to cooperation in treasury, between Red Cross societies and agreements on preferential loans. The two sides agreed that China will establish a consulate-general in Surabaya of Indonesia and Indonesia establishes a consulate-general in China's Shanghai. ... The two heads of state also agreed to expand economic cooperation and trade. They aim to increase two-way annual trade volume to 20bn US\$ within three years from now. China-Indonesia trade reached 13.48bn US\$ last year, up 31 percent from a year before. The two sides have also cooperated in a number of major projects like energy and infrastructure construction. Hu said the two countries will also enhance cooperation in building infrastructure, energy, agriculture, fishing and development of natural resources. China will provide 30m RMBY (about 3.63m US\$) of assistance to Indonesia, and another 300m US\$ of preferential loans to Indonesia for its construction of infrastructure and the reconstruction of disaster-hit areas. China has previously pledged 400m US\$ of preferential loans to Indonesia. In addition, China has decided to provide another 20m US\$ worth of assistance, including money and goods, to Indone-

sia for disaster-relief in earthquake-hit areas. ... (XNA, 25 Apr 05)

#### **Kazakhstan (May 19)**

Kazakh Interior Minister Zautbek Turisbekov and the Chinese state councillor and public security minister, Zhou Yongkang, signed an intergovernmental agreement on mutual cooperation between the two countries' law-enforcement agencies in Astana. ... The Chinese minister said the two countries should step up cooperation with a view to maintaining stability in the region. The ministers also reached accords on developing cooperation between the regions on both sides of the Kazakh-Chinese border and exchanged experience in training specialists. The two ministers also exchanged opinions on fighting jointly against international terrorism and drugs. Also, a working group was set up to draft programmes for mutual cooperation and sum up the results of the work done every six months. ... (Khabar Television, Almaty, 19 May 05, in BBC PF, 20 May 05)

#### **North Korea (Apr 22)**

An agreement on encouraging and protecting investment and an agreement on cooperation in the environmental protection between the DPRK [Democratic People's Republic of Korea] and Chinese governments were signed in Beijing. Present at the signing ceremony from the DPRK side were Premier of the cabinet Pak Pong-ju, Vice-Premier Ro Tu-chol, Chairman of the State Planning Commission Kim Kwang-rin, Minister of Foreign Trade Rim Kyong-man, DPRK Ambassador to China Choe Jin-su, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Kim Hyong-jun, Vice-Minister of Agriculture Kim Hyok-jin, Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry Han Sung-jun and other suite members. Present from the Chinese side were Premier of the State Council Wen Jiabao, Minister of Foreign Affairs Li Zhaoxing, Director of the State Environment Protection Administration Xie Zhenhua, Chinese Ambassador to the DPRK Wu Donghe, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Wu Dawei, Vice-Minister of Commerce Wei Jianguo and officials concerned. The agreements were separately inked by Minister of Foreign Trade Rim Kyong-man upon the authorization of the DPRK government and by Vice-Minister of Commerce

Wei Jianguo and Director of the State Environment Protection Administration Xie Zhenhua upon the authorization of the Chinese government. (KCNA news agency, Pyongyang, 23 Mar 05, in BBC PF, 24 Mar 05)

#### **South Korea** (May 11)

South Korea and China have agreed to hold a meeting of their education ministers on a regular basis to facilitate cooperation in the field, the Ministry of Education and Human Resources Development said on 12 May. Minister Kim Jin-pyo and his Chinese counterpart Zhou Ji signed a five-point agreement during a meeting in Beijing on 11 May, the ministry said. Under the accord, they will hold regular meetings of education ministers, begin exchanges of school textbook experts and hold joint academic meetings and seminars to discuss pending educational issues of mutual concern, it said. The two countries decided to hold a working-level meeting in South Korea in the second half of this year to discuss implementing the agreements. They also agreed to expand the education ministers' talks to involve Japan in the future, and jointly develop policies to encourage more South Korean and Chinese people to study in each other's country and examine ways to mutually recognize academic degrees. ... There are approximately 50,000 to 60,000 South Korean students in China, including 35,000 college students, according to a government tally. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 12 May 05, in BBC PF, 13 May 05)

#### **Mongolia** (May 24)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Yi met with Mongolia's Prime Minister Tsakhia Elbegdorj and her counterpart, Chultemiin Ulaan, and the two sides signed 18 agreements on economic cooperation, technology, tourism and quality supervision. (XNA, 25 May 05)

#### **Netherlands** (May 10)

... Visiting Dutch Minister of the Health, Welfare and Sports Hans Hoogervorst and Chinese Health Minister Gao Qiang signed a cooperative agreement on curbing contagious diseases. The two sides agreed to increase information exchanges in tuberculosis and AIDS, and enhance cooperation in

food safety and medicine renovation. (XNA, 10 May 05)

#### **Nigeria** (Apr 14)

China and Nigeria signed five economic agreements, promising to upgrade their relations to a "strategic partnership". The five agreements, covering investment, telecommunication service and technical cooperation, were signed after an hour-long talk between Chinese President Hu Jintao and Nigeria President Olusegun Obasanjo, who is in China for a four-day state visit. China and Nigeria set up full diplomatic ties in 1971 and the trade volume between the two countries reached 2.18bn US\$. Nigeria is now China's second largest export market and fourth largest trade partner in Africa. ... (XNA, 14 Apr 05)

#### **Palestine** (May 17)

Chinese President Hu Jintao and visiting Palestinian leader Mahmud Abbas witnessed the signing ceremony of five cooperation agreements between the governments, including the PRC Government-Palestine Government Economic and Technical Cooperation Agreement and the PRC Government-Palestine Government Economic, Trade and Technical Cooperation Agreement. (XNA, 18 May 05; Xinhua, 18 May 05, in BBC PF, 19 May 05)

#### **Peru** (June 02)

... After the talks between Chinese President Hu Jintao and visiting Peruvian President Toledo, the heads of state of the two countries attended the signing ceremony for seven documents on bilateral cooperation in the transportation, educational, healthy, tourism, and other areas. (Xinhua, 2 June 05, in BBC PF, 4 June 05)

#### **Philippines** (Apr 27)

... Visiting Chinese President Hu Jintao and his Philippine counterpart Gloria Macapagal Arroyo witnessed the signing of a series of cooperation agreements and documents in the fields of finance, trade, investment, technology, transport, exchanges of visits by youths of the two countries, and energy. (XNA, 27 Apr 05)

#### **Russia** (June 02)

Chinese Foreign Minister Li Zhaoxing and his Russian counterpart Sergey Lavrov exchanged the ratifications of an additional agreement on the east-

ern part of Sino-Russian border in Vladivostok. The two foreign ministers also signed the certifications on exchanging the ratifications of the document. Li said signing the additional border agreement and exchanging its ratifications put the document into force and settled in legal form the more than 4,300 km-long borderline between China and Russia. It is of great importance to the neighbourly friendship and strategic cooperation between the two countries as well as to peace and stability in the region and the world as a whole, the Chinese foreign minister said. For his part, Lavrov said the ratifications of the additional border agreement are significant documents, which he said show a thorough settlement of the Russian-Chinese borderline and conform to the fundamental interests of the two peoples. The additional border agreement, signed during Russian President Vladimir Putin's visit to China in October 2004, defines the two countries' border on two sections, which constitute less than 2 per cent of the common border. Dispute between the two countries over the borderline has been left unsettled since 1991 when the two sides signed a border treaty on the eastern part of the common border. The Standing Committee of the Chinese National People's Congress ratified the additional border agreement on 27 April. Putin on 1 June signed a law on the ratification of the additional border agreement. The law was approved by the State Duma, the lower house of parliament, on 20 May 2005 and passed by the Federal Council, the upper house, five days later. (XNA, 2 June 05)

#### **Samoa** (May 09)

... The two countries inked an economic and technological cooperation agreement and issued a joint statement after the talks between Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao and visiting Prime Minister Tuilaepa Sailele Malielegaoi. ... (XNA, 9 May 05)

#### **South Africa** (Apr 13?)

Anqing, a city of east China's Anhui Province, and Ladysmith, a city of South Africa's Kwazulu-Natal province, signed a memorandum of establishing sister-city relations at an investment meeting held recently. Ladysmith lies between South Africa's major airport and major export

port, with an urban population of 200,000. Including the surrounding areas, the whole population of the city is 427,000. It has two industrial zones. (XNA, 13 Apr 05)

#### **Thailand** (May 22)

Visiting Thai Deputy Prime Minister Somkid Jatusripitak attended a signing ceremony in Xi'an with Shaanxi Province Governor Chen Deming on the agreements on the sister tie between Shukothai, Thailand, and Shaanxi Province, China, and on exchanging agricultural products between Thailand and Shaanxi. (XNA, 23 May 05)

#### **Tonga** (Apr 13)

The Kingdom of Tonga has become a tourist destination for Chinese citizens, after a memo of understanding was signed in Nuku'alofa, the capital of Tonga. Tonga's Deputy Prime Minister and Tourist Minister James Cecil Cocker, who signed the memo of understanding on Chinese tourist groups visiting Tonga, said he was grateful to the Chinese government for choosing this Pacific islands country as a tourist destination. He said the upcoming Chinese tourists in Tonga will help promote the country's tourist industry as well as its economic development. Chinese ambassador to Tonga Gao Shanhai, who signed the document on behalf of the Chinese government, said large numbers of Chinese tourists will soon come to visit this beautiful islands country and to enjoy the special culture and tradition here. Tonga, an islands state located in the western part of the South-Pacific region and a neighbor of Fiji, is well known for its tropical rain-forest landscapes. (XNA, 13 Apr 05)

#### **Usbekistan** (May 25)

... After the talks between President Hu Jintao and visiting Uzbek President Islom Karimov, the two heads of state signed the "Treaty on Friendly and Cooperative Partnership between the People's Republic of China and the Republic of Uzbekistan," and attended the ceremony for signing more than 10 [13] documents including a Sino-Uzbek economic and technical cooperation agreement, and a Sino-Uzbek customs mutual assistance agreement. ... (Xinhua, 25 May 05, in BBC PF, 26 May 05; XNA, 25 May 05)

### **International Agreements**

China has ratified the **Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety**, which regulates international trade of genetically modified organisms (GMO), the State Environmental Protection Administration (SEPA) announced on 19 May. The Cartagena protocol obliges exporters to give greater information to recipient nations about GMO products. It also gives importers the power to reject GMO imports or donations - even without scientific proof - if they might pose a danger to traditional crops and indigenous societies. Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, a part of the **Convention on Biological Diversity**, became effective in September 2003 and has been ratified by 120 countries. "The ratification of the protocol demonstrates China's commitment to enhancing management on biosafety in line with international law," said Wan Bentai, director of SEPA's Natural Ecosystem Department. He said the ratification will also promote the country's legislation on the topic, strengthen its management of GMO cross-border movement, improve GMO labelling system and promote public involvement in biosafety. "China is drafting a law on GMO safety in order to better implement the protocol," Wan said. Despite that there has been much progress in GMO research since 1980s, China still has many loopholes in its biosafety management, including ineffective supervision in the face of growing import of GMO products. Biotechnology broadly relates to the transfer of genes from one organism to another, giving the recipient favourable characteristics. For instance, biotechnology can be used to protect crops from pests and diseases or to make them grow faster. Some types of tomatoes and strawberries have been modified by a gene from a cold water fish to protect the plants from frost. Opponents say such practices risk damaging the environment and increasing the risks of species loss. Wan said that the ratification of the protocol is also part of the country's efforts to conserve biodiversity which is under serious threat. He pledged that the SEPA will take more concrete steps in the regard. (XNA, 19 May 05)

The **Memorandum of Understanding Between the Shanghai Cooperation Organization [SCO] Secretariat and the Commonwealth of Independent States [CIS] Executive Committee** was signed in Beijing on 12 April after the meeting between SCO Secretary-General Zhang Deguang and CIS Executive Committee Chairman Vladimir Rushaylo. The document stipulates specific matters relating to the conducting of cooperation by the permanent agencies of the two organizations in the counterterrorism, economic and trade, humanistic and cultural, and other fields. These include holding relevant consultations, exchanging information and participating in each other's activities. At a press conference after the signing ceremony, Zhang Deguang indicated: Laying the foundation for the two sides to establish and develop effective cooperation, the signing of the memorandum of understanding is the two sides' good start in carrying out cooperation. The SCO and CIS have similar objectives and purposes and hold identical views on many international issues. Through joint effects, we believe, cooperation between the two sides will be good and have broad prospects. For the SCO, the CIS is the first international organization to establish cooperative relations with it by signing a legally binding document. Zhang Deguang said: The SCO will continue implementing the policy of opening up to the outside world and develop association with all international organizations on the basis of equality and mutual benefit. Rushaylo said: The CIS and SCO's development of cooperation is of momentous significance to both sides and the CIS Executive Committee will make great efforts to create the necessary conditions for carrying out and developing such cooperation. (Xinhua, 12 Apr 05, in BBC PF, 15 Apr 05)

A **memorandum of understanding (MOU) between the SCO Secretariat and the ASEAN Secretariat** was signed after the talks between SCO Secretary-General Zhang Deguang and ASEAN Secretary-General Ong Keng Yong at the ASEAN headquarters in Jakarta on 21 April. The SCO and ASEAN have

common interests in the Asia-Pacific region. Both parties are concerned about and are committed to consolidating peace and stability in the region, and carry out mutually beneficial cooperation in the fields of economy, transport, culture, and tourism. At the talks, Zhang Deguang emphatically pointed out that the SCO has entered a new period of development. In 2005, the SCO will undertake a series of important activities and, in particular, hold a summit meeting of its member states in Astana in early July. The meeting will pass a series of major decisions. All parties are now losing no time in implementing relevant cooperative programmes in the fields of economy, trade, culture, and education and, at the same time, preparing for the establishment of the SCO Forum to provide the organization's development with ideological and intellectual support. Zhang Deguang pointed out: With its international prestige rising steadily, the SCO has become a United Nations observer and established ties with the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific and other institutions. Some time ago, the SCO Secretariat and the CIS Executive Committee signed an MOU in Beijing. In addition, many important countries have applied for admission to the SCO as observers. Ong Keng Yong reported on ASEAN's efforts to deepen cooperation among its member states and, in response to an inquiry, focused on briefing his counterpart on ASEAN's methods of cooperation and installation of mechanisms in the fields of economy, finance, education, and science and technology. Ong said that the ASEAN is ready to continue mutually beneficial cooperation with the SCO, including exchanging information and holding consultation between the experts concerned. At the end of the talks, both parties signed an MOU between the SCO Secretariat and the ASEAN Secretariat. The document lays down the basic direction and sphere of cooperation between the two parties, including economy, finance, tourism, environmental protection, utilization of natural resources, social development, energy, and crackdown on transnational crime. Both parties respectively assigned officials responsible for maintaining regular contact with the

other party, and agreed that both parties would study and draw up, through consultation, specific methods and mechanism arrangements for mutually beneficial cooperation. Both parties expressed the belief that in the age of globalization, the signing of the aforesaid cooperative document will open up new prospects for expanding and deepening SCO-ASEAN mutually beneficial cooperation. (Xinhua, 22 Apr 05, in BBC PF, 24 Apr 05)

#### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Bahrain (Apr 11)**

The HKSAR and Bahrain concluded a set of very liberal air traffic rights arrangements, according to the information office of the HKSAR government. The arrangements provide for unlimited passenger and cargo capacity on services between Hong Kong and Bahrain, significantly expand fifth freedom rights as well as code-share arrangements. The Memorandum of Understanding providing for new traffic arrangements was signed at a meeting between Minister of Transportation of Bahrain Shaik Ali Bin Khalifa Al Khalifa and Hong Kong's Secretary for Economic Development and Labor Stephen Ip. ... At present, Cathay Pacific Airways and Gulf Air are operating 11 weekly passenger services between Hong Kong and Bahrain. (XNA, 11 Apr 05)

#### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Bulgaria (Apr 08)**

The HKSAR government and the Republic of Bulgaria signed an Agreement on Abolition of Visa Requirements. The agreement provides visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders visiting Bulgaria for a stay of up to 90 days and Bulgarian nationals will enjoy 90 days' visa-free access to Hong Kong. Hong Kong's Director of Immigration Lai Tung-kuok and the Bulgarian Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs Ivan Petkov signed the agreement. "The agreement will enter into force in about two months' time after completion of the internal procedures required for its entry into force," a spokesman for the Immigration Department said. ... The availability of visa-free access to Bulgaria has brought the total number of countries/territories agreeing to grant visa-

free access to HKSAR passport holders to 134. (XNA, 8 Apr 05)

#### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Finland (May 20)**

Hong Kong Secretary for Security Ambrose Lee, on behalf of the HKSAR government, and Minister of Justice of Finland Johannes Koskinen, on behalf of the government of Finland, signed a bilateral agreement concerning the surrender of fugitive offenders. The agreement is the 14th bilateral arrangement that Hong Kong has signed on the surrender of fugitive offenders. It sets out the conditions for the surrender of fugitive offenders between the two places, and contains the usual safeguards found in similar international agreements. These include the double criminality rule, the death penalty, the prima facie rule, the political offences rule, the specialty rule and protection against re-surrender to a third jurisdiction. The Fugitive Offenders Ordinance provides the necessary legislative backing for the implementation of the agreement concerned. The agreement will enter into force 30 days after both sides have notified each other in writing that their respective requirements for the entry into force of the agreement have been complied with. (XNA, 20 May 05)

#### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Poland (Apr 26)**

Hong Kong and Poland will have greater international cooperation to combat serious crimes with the signing of a bilateral agreement concerning Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters. According to a government press release on 26 April, the agreement is the 18th of its kind that Hong Kong has signed. It will allow for reciprocal assistance to be offered in the investigation and prosecution of criminal offence and in proceedings relating to criminal matters. All the essential features and safeguards for international agreements of this type are included. The assistance in the agreement mainly covers: taking testimony or statements, providing documents and items, identifying and locating persons or items, arranging the attendance of persons to give evidence, executing requests for search and seizure, tracing, restraining, forfeiting or confiscating proceeds or instruments of crime and other assistance permitted by law. The agree-

ment will come into force after Hong Kong and Poland have complied with their respective requirements. (XNA, 26 Apr 05)

#### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with the Macau SAR (May 20)**

Hong Kong Secretary for Security Ambrose S K Lee and Macau Secretary for Security Cheong Kuoc Va signed the Arrangement on Transfer of Sentenced Persons (TSP) between the two SARs. "Transfer of sentenced persons to their place of origin, by returning them to an environment free of language and cultural barriers and where their friends and relatives can visit them on a regular basis, is conducive to their rehabilitation. Our policy is to facilitate such transfers between the HKSAR and other places," a spokesman for the Security Bureau said. The HKSAR has a programme to establish a network of bilateral TSP agreements with other jurisdictions. TSP agreements have been signed with the United States, Britain, Sri Lanka, Italy, Thailand, the Philippines and Portugal. The TSP Ordinance, enacted in June, 1997, provides a mechanism for implementing TSP arrangements between HKSAR and other places (excluding other parts of China). "In January 2005, the government introduced into the Legislative Council the Transfer of Sentenced Persons (Amendment) (Macau) Bill to extend the application of the TSP Ordinance to the transfer of sentenced persons between the two SARs. The bill is being scrutinized by the Legislative Council." "After enactment of the bill, Hong Kong residents imprisoned in Macau may apply to serve the remainder of their sentences in Hong Kong, and vice versa," the spokesman added. (XNA, 20 May 05)

Five Macau residents are presently serving jail terms in Hong Kong and 84 Hong Kong convicts detained in Macau, Cheong said. (XNA, 21 May 05)

#### **Macau SAR Agreement with Bulgaria (Apr 08)**

China's Macau Special Administrative Region passport holders will be exempted from the requirement to hold a visa when traveling to Bulgaria from April 30 this year. Vice Foreign Minister of Bulgaria Ivan Petkov and

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan, secretary for administration and justice of the Macau SAR signed the visa-free agreement on behalf of their respective government. Under the agreement, residents from the two sides will be granted mutual visa-free access for the purpose of short-stay visits up to 90 days. Chan said that the visa-free agreement could encourage bilateral investment and trade activities. As Bulgaria is set to join the European Union in 2007, the country could help Macau reinforce its ties with the EU countries, especially in tourism. There are now 64 countries and regions granting visa-free or visa-on-arrival access to Macau SAR passport holders. (XNA, 8 Apr 05)

## **PRC Laws and Regulations**

**Liu Jen-Kai**

**Civil Servant Law of the People's Republic of China**, adopted at the 15th session of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 27 April 2005. This law will take effect on 1 January 2006. (Presidential Decree No. 35, signed by State President Hu Jintao on 27 April 2005) (Full text: RMRB, 11 May 05) This law consists of 18 chapters with 107 articles.

Chinese top legislature on 27 April approved the country's first Civil Servant Law to improve its civil servant system by defining officials' rights and responsibilities. Chinese officials will have more rights to protect their personal interests while taking more responsibility for their behaviour. Absorbing a lot from the current related regulations, the law covers such areas as the duties, posts and ranks, recruitment, assessment, salaries, training, punishments and related issues concerning public servants. "The law will help civil servants to have a clearer perception of their career responsibilities and performance standards," said Hou Jianliang, vice-minister of personnel. According to the law, officials should take the blame and quit their posts if their mistakes or negligence cause major losses or serious social repercussions. The law stipulates that all public servants should be recruited through just, open and fair examinations. At present, there are still some officials who become civil servants through directly engaging or transferring from civilian organizations. The new regulation gives precise procedures for civil servants to appeal against decisions they disagree with in order to distinguish their legal responsibilities. Civil servants also are required to stay out of cases involving their relatives. In addition, the law ensures a stable salary system say-

ing that civil servants' salary should be in line with the local economic levels and should be increased according to the economic growth. According to Hou, there were about 6.37 million civil servants and about more than 30 million personnel working in public-funded organizations across the country by the end of 2003. (XNA, 27 Apr 05; SCMP, 28 Apr 05)

**Regulations on the management of vaccine circulation and preventive inoculation**, adopted at the 83rd State Council's executive meeting on 16 March 2005. These regulations will come into force on 1 June 2005. (Decree No. 434 of the State Council, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao on 24 March 2005) (Full text: RMRB, 20 May 05) The regulations consist of eight chapters with 73 articles.

**Provisions of the State Council for implementing the "Law on Regional National Autonomy of the People's Republic of China"**, adopted at the 89th State Council's executive meeting on 11 May 2005. These provisions shall take effect on 31 May 2005. (Decree No. 435 of the State Council, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao on 19 May 2005) (Full text: RMRB, 27 May 05; full translation: Xinhua, 25 May 05, in BBC PF, 3 June 05) The regulations consist of 35 articles.

China's State Reform and Development Commission said on 5 April it has issued **three new regulations on electricity pricing**, which link the price of electricity with that of fuel. The regulations concern the price of electricity power grids buy from power generation companies, the price of electricity transmission, and the price of electricity power grids sell to users, said an official of the commission. According to the regulations, the purchase price will be set in line with the principle of reasonably compensating the cost and reasonable profit and tax, or by means of government bidding. The purchase price will fluctuate according to changes in the price of fuel. The formulation of the price of electricity transmission is based on the "cost plus returns", said the official. The sale price falls into three categories – civil use, agricultural use and industrial and commercial use. The

government will adjust the electricity price for agricultural and civil use on a regular basis. Hearings will be held before adjusting the electricity price for civil use. The electricity price for industrial and commercial use will be linked with the electricity purchase price. (XNA, 6 Apr 05)

Low-rent housing should be rented out at prices prescribed by the government and affordable to urban low-income families, according to a regulation recently enacted by the State Reform and Development Commission. The promulgation of the **new regulation on the management of urban low-rent housing**, which determines that rent is composed of housing maintenance and management cost, is to ensure that low-income families have houses to live in, said an official with the commission on 7 April. When local governments fix rents, they should hear opinions from the public, says the regulation. But families who continue to live in government low-rent houses after their incomes improve should pay as much as the rent for commercial houses. China began to promote the low-rent housing system in 1998. In the past year, China witnessed rocketing housing prices. The average housing price jumped 14.4 percent in 2004, up 10.6 percentage points from the previous year. (XNA, 7 Apr 05)

**Administrative Measures on Internet Copyright Protection**, the first of its kind in the country, will take effect from 30 May. The regulation was jointly created by the National Copyright Administration (NCA) and the Ministry of Information Industry (MII). "China's present copyright laws haven't defined the responsibilities clearly to the Internet Service Providers (ISP) in copyright piracies, that's why we introduce the new regulations," said Li Guobin, the official with the MII on 15 May. The measure, published on April 30, clarifies that websites providing pirated information should bear major responsibilities, and that ISPs who passively spread the information will be exempt from punishment. According to the new measure, authors who find their copyrights pirated by the websites can inform the ISP in written form with concerning proofs. ISP will take quick reactions to the report after verification. The State Council

has already launched the draft work of "Policies of Protecting Internet Information Spreading Rights," which has stronger legal effect, Yan Xiaohong, deputy director of NCA said. Statistics from MII shows that by the end of 2004, China had more than 600,000 websites. Of these, only 8,000 are legally registered, contributing to the country's increasingly serious Internet piracy. ... (XNA, 17 May 05)

The rule applies to services including uploading, storing, connecting or searching online literary, audio and video products in accordance with the instructions of the Internet content provider, without any content revision. Under the rule, when copyright owners notify the ISP that their copyrights have been violated, the provider should take measures to remove relevant copied content. ISPs that know about copyright violations but don't remove the violating content will face punishment themselves. All income from the illegal act will be confiscated, and a fine of up to three times the illegal income will be assessed. If the illegal income proves difficult to calculate, the maximum fine will be 100,000 RMBY (12,050 US\$). Internet services have developed at a rapid pace in China in recent years. The country has more than 1,000 ISPs, 10,000 Internet content providers and 100 million Internet users, according to Li Guobin. The rule states that serious and potentially criminal cases will be investigated by judicial departments. "Copyright violations on the Internet are running rampant in the past few years, causing damage to the information industry," Xu Chao, an official of the NCA, was quoted as saying at a news conference on 16 May in Beijing. "Though there are no specific statistics on economic loss caused by the violations, such violations will impair relevant industries if not curbed," said Xu. Sources from the National Copyright Administration said that a higher-level legal regulation will be worked out within two years. The administration is writing a draft to be submitted to the State Council for approval late this year. China has adopted two ways to protect intellectual property rights - through administrative and judicial departments. Therefore, administrative rules and legal regulations often work in parallel. ... (XNA, 18 May 05)

The State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence promulgated the **Implementation Measures for Licensing Research, Development, and Production of Weaponry and Equipment** (hereinafter referred to as "Implementation Measures") in Beijing on 27 May. Henceforth, the commission will begin accepting applications for market access to research, development, and production of weaponry and military equipment from non-state-owned economic units and will issue the relevant licenses to units possessing required qualifications. This marks the start of a new period in the endeavour of China's national defence industry to open itself to society at large, integrate itself with the civilian sector, and make the civilian industry a foundation of the military industry. The "Implementation Measures", divided into six chapters and 30 articles, provide for the general principles, application and acceptance, examination and approval, supervision and management, and legal responsibilities related to the licensing of research, development, and production of weaponry and equipment. The "Implementation Measures" divide the research, development, and production (products) of weaponry and equipment into two categories, Category I and Category II, for different management. Category I refers to the licensing of research, development, and production of complete weaponry and equipment systems as well as key subsystems and core supplementary products, while category II refers to the licensing of general subsystems and supplementary products. A responsible person from the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence explained: Non-state-owned economic units have unimpeded market access to the national defence industry sector. However, weaponry and equipment are special and they cannot be treated as ordinary commodities. Their control must be stricter and cannot be lifted entirely. There will be quantitative limitation as far as licensing is concerned. By contrast, licensing of Category II is completely open. All units (including those in the non-public-owned sector of the economy) can apply and obtain market access credentials after going through the ex-

amination process. Category I occupies an extremely important place in the weaponry and equipment systems and some are related to core national secrets. This being the case, the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence needs to study each case in Category I to determine whether to allow non-state-owned economic units market access. This means the door to market access is not completely closed for Category I licensing. From now on, the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence will speed up the work of licensing. It plans to accept and examine a total of some 300 licensing applications in three stages in the second half of this year. (RMRB website, 28 May 05, in BBC PF, 30 May 05)

## PRC Social and Economic Data 2003 and 2004

Margot Schüller

## Social Data

	2003	2004		2003	2004
<b>Population</b>			<b>Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)</b>		
- Total Population (b)	1.292	1.299	- Primary Industry	49.1	n.a.
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.601	0.587	- Secondary Industry	21.6	n.a.
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.4 <sup>1)</sup>	n.a.	- Tertiary Industry	29.3	n.a.
- Urban Population (%)	40.53	41.80	<b>Education</b>		
- Rural Population (%)	59.47	58.20	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
<b>Employment</b>			- University and College Students	4.9	n.a.
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	744.32	n.a.	- Secondary School Students	42.9	n.a.
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	52.2	n.a.
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	4.3	4.2 <sup>3)</sup>	<b>Adult Illiteracy Rate (Illiterate and Semi-literate) % 15 years +</b>		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2)</sup>	10.0	10.0		10.95	n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2)</sup>	30.0	30.0			

## Economic Data

	2003	2004		2003	2004
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			<b>Investment</b>		
- Total GNP	11,660	n.a.	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	5,557	7,007
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.0	n.a.	- Real Growth Rate (%)	27.7	25.8
- Total GDP	11,725	13,652	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	2,166	3,371
(Current Prices/b RMBY)			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.7	14.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	9.5	<b>Public Finance</b>		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	9,101	n.a.	(b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%):			Total Government Revenue	2,171.5	2,635.6 <sup>4)</sup>
(Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	2,464.9	2,836.1 <sup>4)</sup>
- Primary Sector	14.6	15.2	Balance	-293.4	-200.5 <sup>4)</sup>
- Secondary Sector	52.2	53.0	<b>Current Account</b>		
- Tertiary Sector	33.2	31.8	(b US\$)	45.874	68.66 <sup>5)</sup>
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)</b>			<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Gross Output Value of Industry	14,227	n.a.	(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	25.5	n.a.	Exports	438.23	593.40
Value added of Industry	5,309	6,282	Imports	412.76	561.40
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.8	11.5	Trade Balance	25.47	32.0
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,969	n.a.	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.9	n.a.	- Hong Kong	17.4	17.0 <sup>6)</sup>
Value Added of Agriculture	1,709	2,074	- Japan	13.6	12.4 <sup>6)</sup>
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.5	6.3	- USA	21.1	21.1 <sup>6)</sup>
<b>Inflation</b>			- Germany	4.0	n.a.
- Retail Price Index	99.9	n.a.	- South Korea	4.6	4.7 <sup>6)</sup>
- Consumer Price Index	101.2	103.9	- Taiwan	0.2	2.3 <sup>6)</sup>
- of Urban Areas	100.9	103.3	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- of Rural Areas	101.6	104.8	- Hong Kong	2.7	2.1 <sup>6)</sup>
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)</b>			- Japan	18.0	16.8 <sup>6)</sup>
- Annual Consumption per Capita	4,089	n.a.	- USA	8.2	8.0 <sup>6)</sup>
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Residents	8,472	9,422	- Taiwan	12.0	11.5 <sup>6)</sup>
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents	2,622	2,936	- Germany	5.9	5.4 <sup>6)</sup>
			- South Korea	10.4	11.1 <sup>6)</sup>
			<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
			RMBY per US\$	8.277	8.28 <sup>7)</sup>
			RMBY per Euro	9.361	10.26 <sup>7)</sup>
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	403.25	609.9 <sup>3)</sup>
			<b>Foreign Debt (b US\$)</b>		
				193.34	228.6 <sup>8)</sup>

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan; n.a. = not available

1) Based on the Population Census 2000.

2) Author's estimation.

3) C.a., 1/2005, Ü 29.

4) BBC EF, 16.3.05.

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian 2004* and National Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Communiqué, February 2005.

5) XNA, 22.4.05.

6) Ministry of Commerce of the PRC, [www.mofcom.gov.cn](http://www.mofcom.gov.cn).7) FAZ-Institut, *Länderanalyse VR China*, Mai 2005.

8) BBC PF, 25.2.05.





<b>The Ombudsman</b> Alice Tai Yuen-ying (Dai Yuanying)	99/00	<b>(DAB)</b> Chairman: Ma Lik (Ma Li)
<b>Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce</b> Chairman: <u>David Eldon</u> V.-Chp.: <u>Lily Chiang</u>	05/04 05/04	<b>Democratic Party</b> Chairman: Lee Wing-tat (Li Yongda)
<b>Chinese General Chamber of Commerce</b> Chairman: Huo Zhenhuan		<b>Citizens Party</b> Chairman: Alex Chan Kai-chung (Chen Qizong)
<b>Federation of Hong Kong Industries</b> Chairman: Andrew Leung (Liang Junyan)		<b>Frontier Party</b> Chairwoman: Emily Lau Wai-hing (Liu Huiqing)
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions</b> President: Lee Chark-tim Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong (Zheng Yaotang)		<b>Liberal Party</b> Chairman: James Tien Pei-chun (Tian Beijun)
<b>Hong Kong Tourism Board</b> Chairwoman: Selina Chow Liang Shuk-ye Executive Director: Clara Chong		<b>Hong Kong Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood</b> Chairman: Frederick Fung Kin-kee (Feng Jianjin)
<b>Airport Authority of Hong Kong</b> Chairman: Victor K. Fung CEO: David J. Pang		<b>Hong Kong Progressive Alliance</b> (will merge with the DAB) Chairman: Ambrose Lau Hon-chuen (Liu Hanquan) Acting Chairman: Carson Wen
<b>Hong Kong Financial Markets Association</b> President: Horace Fan	02/12	
<b>Hong Kong Monetary Authority</b> Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang)	93/04	
<b>Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission</b> Chairman: Andrew L. T. Sheng Executive Director: Alexa Lam		
<b>Hong Kong Trade Development Council</b> Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng) Executive Director: Fred Lam	00/01	
<b>Greater Pearl River Delta Business Council</b> Chairman: Victor K. Fung	04/02	
<b>Hong Kong Productivity Council</b> Executive Director: K. K. Yeung		
<b>Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Ltd. (HKEX)</b> Chairman: Charles Lee	04/04	
<b>Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation (HSBC Group in the HKSAR)</b> Chairman: <u>Vincent Cheng Hoi-chuen</u>	05/05	
<b>Bank of China Hong Kong (Holdings) Ltd.</b> President: He Guangbei	03/05	
<b>PLA-Forces in Hong Kong</b> Commander: Wang Jitang Political Commissar: Liu Liangkai	03/01 04/01	
<b>Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR</b> Commissioner: Yang Wenchang	03/07	
<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR</b> Director: Gao Siren	02/08	
<b>HKSAR Government's Beijing Office</b> Head: Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong)	99/03	
<i>Political Parties</i>		
<b>Democratic Alliance for the Betterment of Hong Kong</b>		

## Social Data

	2003	2004
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,803.1	6,882.6
Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.2
Natural Increase ('000)	13.5	8.1
- Males (thousand)	3,294.0	3,315.5
- Females (thousand)	3,509.1	3,567.1
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,505	3,555
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.1	61.3
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	168,348	165,268
- Construction	65,065	58,951
- Trade & Gastronomy	973,860	1,003,468
- Transport & Communication	174,305	181,268
- Finance & Real Estate	423,833	447,446
- Civil Services	416,508	435,151
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	6.5
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	146.6	144.7
- Real (Sept.)	118.6	115.6
	2003	2004p
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Kindergarten	136.1	130.2
- Primary	468.8	446.6
- Secondary	470.5	476.4
- Special Education	10.2	8.5
Enrolment in Adult Education/ Tutorial/Vocational Courses	201.1	227.8

**Abbreviations:**

m = million

p = provisional figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Note: CPI (A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

**Source:**

Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.

## Economic Data

	2003	2004
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,220.0	1,282.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-2.2	+5.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)@	179,336	186,267
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/b HK\$)@</b>		
- Private Consumption	705.0	750.2
- Government Consumption	130.1	126.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	269.1	287.8
- Change in Inventories	9.5	7.0
- Exports of Goods	1,749.1	2,027.0
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,794.1	2,099.5
- Exports of Services	347.4	407.6
- Less: Imports of Services	196.1	225.0
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
	2002	2003@
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	4.5	4.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	3.4	3.4
- Construction	4.4	3.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.9	27.3
- Transport & Communications	10.6	10.5
- Finance & Real Estate	22.2	23.1
- Civil Services	22.2	22.4
- Ownership of premises	13.2	12.6
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.7	-7.5
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
	2003	2004
- CPI(A)	-2.1	0.0
- CPI(B)	-2.7	-0.5
- CPI(C)	-2.9	-0.9
- Composite CPI	-2.6	-0.4
<b>Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)</b>		
	2002-03	2003-04
Total Gov. Revenue	177.5	207.3
Total Gov. Expenditure	236.2	243.2
Fiscal Reserves	311.4	275.3
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	2003	2004
<b>Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
	121.7	126.0
to:		
- Mainland China	36.8	37.9
- USA	39.1	38.6
- Germany	4.9	5.0
- Japan	2.8	2.8
- United Kingdom	7.8	8.2
<b>Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
	1,620.7	1,893.1
to:		
- Mainland China	705.8	850.6
- USA	285.1	303.0
- Japan	91.2	104.7
- Germany	51.4	57.9
- United Kingdom	49.6	57.7
<b>Total Exports (Domestic Exports &amp; Re-exports/b HK\$)</b>		
	1,742.4	2,019.1
<b>Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)</b>		
	1,805.8	2,111.1
from:		
- Mainland China	785.6	918.3
- Japan	214.0	256.1
- Taiwan	125.2	153.8
- USA	98.7	112.0
- Singapore	90.6	111.0
- Germany	41.2	40.0
<b>Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)</b>		
	-63.3	-92.0
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.787	7.788
HK\$ per EURO	8.81	9.69

# Macau SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)

**Office of the Chief Executive**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

**Information Office**

Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

**Macau Foundation**

President: Vitor Ng (Wu Rongke)

**Macau Economic and Trade Delegation in Brussels (EU)**

Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

**Macau-China Economic and Trade Delegation in Portugal**

Permanent Representative and Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

**Representative Office of the MSAR in Beijing**

Director: Ng Pak Meng (Wu Beiming) **Macau Economic and Trade Office to the WTO**

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

**Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Grace Cheong (Zhang Cuiling)

**Public Administration and Civil Services Bureau**

Director: José Chu (Zhu Weigan)

**Legal Affairs Bureau**

Director: Cheong Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

**Identification Bureau**

Director: Lai Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

**Government Printing Bureau**

Director: António Martins

**International Legal Affairs Office**

Director: Jorge Costa Oliveira

**General Office for Civil Affairs**

Administration Committee

Chairman: Lau Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

#### Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

**Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Lok Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

**Economic Services Bureau**

Director (act.): Sou Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

**Revenue Bureau**

Director: Carlos Ávila

**Statistics and Census Service**

Director (act.): Mok Iun Lei (Mo Yuanli) (f)

**Labor and Employment Affairs Bureau**

Director: Shuen Ka Hung (Sun Jiexiong)

**Gaming Inspection and Coordination Bureau**

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

**Social Security Fund**

President: Fung Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

Vice-Pres.: Chi Kin Chan (Chen Zhijian)

**Macau Pension Fund**

President: Winnie Lau (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda Xavier

**Consumer Council**

President: Alexandre Ho (He Siqian)

**Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute**

President: Lee Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

Executive Director: Lourenço Cheong (Zhang Guohua)

**Monetary Authority of Macau**

President: Anselmo Teng (Ding Lianxing)

#### Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

**Office of the Secretary for Security**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Vong Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

**Public Security Forces Bureau**

Director (act.): Chan Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

**Public Security Police**

Commissioner (act.): Lei Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

**Judiciary Police**

Director: Wong Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

**Macau Prison**

Director: Lee Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

**Fire-Brigade**

Commander: Ma Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

**Academy of Security Forces**

Director: Hoi Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

#### Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

**Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Alexis Tam Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

#### Health Bureau

Director: Koi Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

**Education and Youth Affairs Bureau**

Director: Sou Chio Fai (Su Chaohui)

**Cultural Institute**

President: Heidi Ho Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Vice-Pres.: Kit Kuan Mac (Mai Jiequn) (f), Lam Wan Nei (Lin Yunni) (f)

**Government Tourist Office**

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

**Social Welfare Institute**

President: Ip Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

**Macau Sports Development Board**

President (act.): Vong Iao Lek (Huang Youli)

**Tertiary Education Office**

Director: Chan Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

**University of Macau**

Rector: Prof. Iu Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

**Macau Polytechnic Institute**

Rector: Prof. Lei Heong Lok (Li Xiangyu)

**Institute for Tourism Studies**

President: Fanny Vong Chuk Kwan (Huang Zhujun)

**Macau Grand Prix Committee** Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

**Macau 4th East Asian Games Organizing Committee** Chairman of the Board: Manuel Silvério

#### Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

**Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Francis Wong (Huang Zhendong)

**Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau**

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

**Mapping and Land Registry Bureau**

Director (act.): Cheong Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoyi)

**Port Authority**

Director: Wong Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

**Government Shipyard**

Director: Ho Cheong Kei (He Jiangqi)

**Postal Services**

Director: Carlos Roldão Lopes

**Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau**

Director: Fong Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

**Housing Institute**

Director: Chiang Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

**Office for Development of Telecommunications and Information Technology**

Coordinator: Tou Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

**Office for Development of Infrastructure**

Coordinator: A. José Castanheira Lourenço

**Environmental Protection Committee**

President (act.): Vong Man Hung (Huang Manhong) (f)

**Civil Aviation Authority**

President (act.): Chan Weng Hung (Chen Yingxiong)

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

#### Director of Audit

Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

#### Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

#### Court of Second Instance

President: Lai Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiang)

#### Court of First Instance

President: Tam Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

#### Administrative Court

#### Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

#### Unitary Police Service

Commissioner-General: José Proença Lô Branco

#### Macau Customs Service

Director-General: Chôí Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

#### Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

#### Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

#### Executive Council

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian),

Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun),

Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Ho Iat Seng (He Yicheng), Leonel Alves (Ou

Anli), Cheang Chi Keong (Zheng Zhiqiang), Lam Heong Sang (Lin

Xiangsheng), Leong Vai Tac (Liang Weite)

General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

#### Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Bai Zhijian

#### Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China

in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Wan Yongxiang

Deputy Commissioner: Wu Hongbo

#### PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Lianhua

Political Commissar: Yang Zhongmin

#### Bank of China Macau Branch (BOC Macau)

Gen. Man.: Zhang Hongyi

## Social Data

	2003	2004
<b>Population</b> (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	448.5	465.3
- Growth Rate (%)	1.6	3.7
- Males (thousand)	215.6	223.2
- Females (thousand)	232.9	242.1
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	60.9	61.9
- Unemployment Rate (%)	6.0	4.8
	<i>2002/2003</i>	<i>2003/04</i>
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Primary	41,535	39,278
- Secondary	41,551	43,251
- Technical & vocat.secondary	2,448	2,349
- Higher education	11,995	14,526

## Economic Data

	2003	2004
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)		
	63,564	82,685
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.2	28.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	142,8	181,0
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	20,670.5	22,735.0
- Government Consumption	6,828.3	7,095.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	8,981.9	13,392.0
- Changes in Inventories	318.0	375.0
- Exports (Goods & Services)	65,691.5	87,549.9
- Imports (Goods & Services)	38,925.8	48,461.7
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	-1.6	1.0
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
Total Public Revenue	18,370.6	19,592.2p
Total Public Expenditure	15,713.0	13,431.7p
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports (2)		
- USA	10,320.2	10,990.0
- EU	4,724.6	4,883.0
- Germany	1,697.3	1,866.0
- United Kingdom	898.8	991.6
- France	690.4	697.8
- Mainland China	2,844.2	3,140.4
- Hong Kong	1,361.7	1,703.7
- Japan	150.2	184.5
Total Imports		
- Mainland China	9,489.9	12,394.2
- Hong Kong	2,794.4	2,950.0
- EU	2,643.3	3,476.2
- Japan	1,986.8	2,684.3
- USA	871.9	1,130.6
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)		
- Hong Kong Residents	4,623.2	5,051.1
- Mainland China	5,742.0	9,529.7
- Taiwan	1,022.8	1,286.9
- Japan	85.6	122.2
- Europe	85.2	125.3
- Americas	86.7	143.6
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.02
MOP per EURO	9.07	9.96

**Abbreviations:**

1 = Revised estimates (2003), preliminary estimates (2004)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

m = million

p = provisional data

Source: Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.

# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)  
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)  
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 James Huang (Huang Zhifang), Ma Yung-cheng (Ma Yongcheng)

### Academia Historica

### Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

### National Security Council

Chairman: Gen Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)  
 Secretary-General: Chiou Yi-jen (Qiu Yiren)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 Chang Jong-feng  
 Han Kun  
 Ko Cheng-heng  
 National Security Bureau  
 Director: Gen Hsueh Shih-ming (Xue Shimin)  
 Dep.Dir.: Huang Lai

### National Unification Council

### National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Frank Chang-ting Hsieh (Xie Changting)  
 Vice-Premier: Wu Rong-i (Wu Rongyi)  
 Secretary-General: Lee Ying-yuan (Li Yingyuan)  
 Dep. Sec.-Gen.: Liu Yuh-san (Liu Yushan)  
 Spokesman: Cho Jung-tai (Zhuo Rongtai)  
 Ministry of Economic Affairs  
 Min.: Ho Mei-yueh (He Meiyue) (f)  
 V.-Min.: Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)  
 Ministry of Education  
 Min.: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)  
 V.-Min.: Chou Tzan-teh (Zhou Cande), Fan Sun-lu (Fan Xunlu) (f), Lü Mu-lin (Lü Mulin)  
 Ministry of Finance  
 Min.: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)  
 V.-Min.: Shuh Chen (Gordon S. Chen, Chen Shu), Lee Jui-chang (Li Ruicang), Lin Tseng-chi (Lin Zengji)

### Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Mark Chen Tang-shan (Dr. Chen Tan Sun, Chen Tangshan)  
 V.-Min.: Francisco L.Y. Hwang (Huang Longyuan), Dr. Michael Kau Ying-mao (Gao Yingmao), Ouyang Jui-hsiung (Ouyang Ruixiong)  
 Coordination Council for North American Affairs  
 Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei)

### Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Su Jia-chyuan (Su Jiaquan)  
 V.-Min. Chang Wen-ying (f)

### National Police Administration

Director-General: Hsieh Yin-tang (Xie Yindang)

### Ministry of Justice

Min.: Shih Mao-lin (Shi Maolin)

### Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Adm. Lee Jye (Li Jie)  
 Vice-Min.: Huo Shou-yeh, Vice-Adm Lai Kuang-shu, Michael Tsai Ming-hsien (Cai Mingxian)  
 Military Intelligence Bureau  
 Dir.: Lt-Gen Peng Sheng-chu

### Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Lin Ling-san (Lin Lingsan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chi-mai (Chen Qimai), Cho Jung-tai (Zhuo Rongtai), Fu Li-yeh (Fu Liye) (f), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f), Lin Feng-ching (Lin Fengqing), Lin Sheng-feng (Lin Shengfeng)

### Central Bank of China

Governor: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
 V.-Gov.: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong), Liang Fa-chin (Liang Fajin)

### Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Hsu Chang-yao (Hsu Jan-yau, Xu Zhan-gyao)

### Government Information Office

Director-General: Pasuya Yao (Yao Wenzhi)

### Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Chang Chun-yen (Zhang Junyan)  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi), Lin Yun-chien (Lin Yongjian)

### Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Shi Hwei-yow (Xu Huiyou)

### Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Prof Huang Kuo-lung

### Department of Health

Director-General: Wang Hsiu-hung (Wang Xiuhong)  
 Centre for Disease Control  
 Director: Kuo Hsu-sung

### National Palace Museum

Director: Shih Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)  
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Lin Mun-lee

### Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

### Council of Indigenous Peoples

Chairperson: Wallis-Pelin  
 V.-Chp.: Pu Chung-cheng (Pasuya Poyichenu, Basuya Boyizhenu)

### Council for Hakka Affairs

Chairperson: Lee Yung-teh  
 V.-Chp.: Chiu Yi-ying (f)

### Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Lee Chin-lung (Li Jinlong)

### Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chi-nan (Chen Qinan)

### Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng)  
 V.-Chp.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Hsieh Fadah (Xie Fada), Yeh Ming-feng (Ye Mingfeng)

### Council of Labor Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)

### Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: Jaushieh Joseph Wu Chao-hsieh (Wu Zhao-xie)  
 V.-Chp.: Chiu Tai-shan (Qiu Taisan), Huang Weifeng, Johnnason Liu Teh-hsun (Liu Dexun), You Ying-lung

### National Science Council

Chairperson: Wu Mao-kun (Wu Maw-kuen, Wu Maokun)  
 Dep.Dir.: Chi Gou-chung (Ji Guozhong), Liao Chun-chen (Liao Junchen), Shieh Ching-jyh (Xie Qingzhi)

National Council on Physical Fitness and Sports  
Chairperson: Chen Chuan-shou (Chen Quanshou)

Central Election Commission  
Chairperson: Chang Cheng-hsiung (Chang Masa, J.S.)

Consumers Protection Commission  
Chairperson: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)

Fair Trade Commission  
Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Hwang Tzong-leh, Huang Zongle)

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission  
Chairperson: Hsu Chih-hsiung (Xu Zhixiong)

National Youth Commission  
Chairperson: Cheng Li-chun (Zheng Lijun) (f)

Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission  
Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)  
V.-Chp.: Chen Zongwen, Liao Sheng-hsiung (Liao Sheng-xiong), Yang Zibao

Public Construction Commission  
Chairperson: Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f)  
V.-Chp.: Lee Chin-yung (Li Jinyong)

Research, Development and Evaluation Commission  
Chairperson: Yeh Chun-jung (Yeh Jiunn-rong, Ye Junrong)  
V.-Chp.: Chen Chun-lin (Chen Junlin), Shih Jay N. (Shi Nengjie)

Veterans Affairs Commission  
Chairperson: Kao Hua-chu (Gao Huazhu)

Financial Supervisory Commission  
Min.: Kong Jaw-sheng (Gong Zhaosheng)

Aviation Safety Council  
Chairperson: Dr. Kay Yong

## Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
Vice-President: Chung Jung-chi (Zhong Rongji)  
Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

## Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

Supreme Court  
President: Wu Chii-pin (Wu Qibin)

Supreme Administrative Court  
President: Yeh Pai-shiu

## Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Yao Chia-wen (Yao Jiawen)  
V.-Pres.: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)  
Secretary-General: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)  
Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)  
Minister of Civil Service: Chu Wu-hsian  
Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)  
Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

## Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)  
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

National Audit Office:  
Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

## Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen Lee Tian-yu  
Dep. Chiefs:  
Adm Lin Chen-yi (Navy)  
Chu Kai-sheng (Army)

Liu Kuei-li (Air Force)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department:  
Dir.-Gen.: Lt Gen Hu Chen-pu

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Chu Kai-sheng (Zhu Kaisheng)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm Chen Pang-chih (Chen Bangzhi)  
Dep.Com.-in-Chief: Vice-Adm Lai Kuang-shu,  
Vice-Adm Wang Lishen

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Liu Kuei-li (Liu Guili)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Tai Po-te (Dai Bote)  
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command:  
Gen Yu Lien-fa

Commander of the Military Police Command Center: Shen Shiji

President of the National Defense University:  
Adm Fei Hung-po

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj Gen Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

## Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Fan Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

## Fujian Provincial Government

Governor: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

## Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

## Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Chen Chi-mai (Chen Qimai)

## Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)  
Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
V.-Chm.: Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun), Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)  
Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng) (resigned)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
Chairman: Su Tseng-chang (Su Zhenchang)  
Secretary-General: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang) (act.)

New Party (NP)  
Chairman: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)  
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party  
Chairman: Ho Wen-chi

People First Party  
Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)  
V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)  
Secretary-General: Tsai Chung-hsiung (Cai Zhongxiong)

Taiwan Solidarity Union  
Chairman: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
Secretary-General: Lin Chih-chia (Lin Zhijia)

Non-Partisan Solidarity Union  
Chairwoman: Chang Po-ya

Taiwan Party  
Chairman: William Huang  
Secretary-General: Chen Da-cheng

## Social Data

	2003	2004
<b>Population (1000)</b>		
Total	22,605	22,686
- Growth Rate (%)	0.37	0.37
- Male	11,515	11,542
- Female	11,089	11,148
Population Density (per sq.km)	624.64	626.98
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	10,076	10,240
Employed (1000)	9,573	9,786
by Agriculture	696	642
Industry	3,334	3,446
Services	5,543	5,698
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	4.4
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	188	187
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	39,609	40,658
Indices of Labor Productivity in Manufacturing Industry (2001=100)	115.37	122.09
	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
Primary Education	1,912,791	1,912,791
Secondary Education	1,762,533	1,745,073
Higher Education	1,157,718	1,202,091

**Abbreviations:**

Gov. = Government  
m = million  
p = provisional figures

**Sources:**

Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2004, Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	2003	2004
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	10,478,086	11,101,787p
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.12	5.95p
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	452,259	468,956p
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Private Consumption	62.53	62.99p
- Government Consumption	13.01	12.48p
- Fixed Capital Formation	17.43	20.12p
- Increase in Stocks	-0.80	0.62p
- Exports (Goods & Services)	58.42	65.76p
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	50.59	61.96p
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,844,203	10,205,889p
- Agriculture (%)	1.80	1.74p
- Industry (%)	30.57	29.54p
- Services (%)	67.63	68.72p
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	2.03	7.23
Consumer Price	-0.28	1.61
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	144,180	174,034
- Growth Rate (%)	10.4	20.7
Total Imports (m US\$)	127,249	167,896
- Growth Rate (%)	13.1	32.0
Balance (m US\$)	16,931	6,138
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
<b>Exports (m US\$)</b>		
- USA	25,942	28,123
- Hong Kong	28,354	29,826
- Japan	11,913	13,204
- Germany	4,208	4,508
- Singapore	4,983	6,339
- United Kingdom	2,884	3,378
<b>Imports (m US\$)</b>		
- Japan	32,635	43,632
- USA	16,820	21,633
- South Korea	8,688	11,626
- Germany	4,964	5,826
- Malaysia	4,749	5,407
- Singapore	3,861	3,544
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (100m US\$)	2.066	2.417
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	33.92	31.68
NT\$ per EURO	42.51	43.16

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# Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ●  
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ ●  
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊  
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊  
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ ●  
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ●  
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ ●  
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ●  
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊  
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ●  
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊  
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊  
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ ●  
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ ●  
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ ●  
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ ●  
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ ●  
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ ●  
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊  
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ ●  
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊  
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ●  
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) ●

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly ●  
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊  
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ ●  
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ ●  
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ ●  
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ ●  
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊  
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ ●  
DNC *das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ ●  
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong, monthly  
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ ●  
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly  
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊  
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly ●  
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually  
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually ●  
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ ●  
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊  
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly ●  
FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly  
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly  
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊  
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ ●  
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly ●  
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊  
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly ●  
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊  
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊  
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ ●  
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ ●  
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ●  
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ ●  
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ ●  
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ ●  
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ ●  
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ ●  
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly  
JK *Jingji Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly  
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ ●  
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ ●  
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊  
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ ●  
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊  
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊  
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ ●  
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊  
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)  
SKZ *Shehui Kezue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly ●  
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually  
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ ●  
TM *Taiwan Minzhu (Taiwan Democracy Quarterly)*, Taipei, quarterly  
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly  
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ ●  
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊  
WYY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly  
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly  
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance)*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu, monthly  
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly  
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong, monthly ●  
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZYT *Zhanwang Yu Tansuo (Prospect & Exploration)*, Taipei monthly  
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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- 296.** *Research on arbitrage behaviour of controlling right in listed companies (chin.)*, Yu Yunchun \*JG, (2004) 24, pp.40-47
- 297.** *Research on the outsourcing operation models of equipment maintenance (chin.)*, Fan Tijun; Lou Gaoxiang \*JG, (2004) 22, pp.58-63
- 298.** *Research on value-network in multinational companies: theoretical development based on value chains (chin.)*, Zhou Xuan; Cheng Liru \*JG, (2004) 22, pp.12-17
- 299.** *Source of competence: entrepreneur's competence and characteristics (chin.)*, Jin Lijuan \*JG, (2005) 1, pp.51-300.
- 300.** *Study on the "principal agent" relationship and risks in logistics outsourcing (chin.)*, Liu Xiaoqun; Ma Shihui \*JG, (2004) 22, pp.52-57
- 301.** *Surplus management, financing by shares distribution and falling performance of listed companies (chin.)*, Zhang Xiangjian; Xu Jin \*JK, (2005) 1, pp.56-65
- 302.** *Talk about the specialisation of dividing the work and Chinese big business enterprise development (chin.)*, Shen Lei \*JWT, (2004) 7, pp.4-6
- 303.** *The methodology of sociology in theory and practice of business management (chin.)*, Zhang Qizi \*JG, (2005) 2, pp.4-11
- 304.** *The problem of "paying off the length of service" in state-owned enterprises and its regulation (chin.)*, Yu Li; Meng Tao \*SKZ, (2004) 6, pp.55-62
- 305.** *The relationship-orientation of Chinese and the relationship-marketing of Chinese enterprises (chin.)*, Zhang Qizi \*JG, (2004) 22, pp.64-71
- 306.** *Transition of entrepreneurs' personality paradigm in new economy (chin.)*, Yi Kaigang \*JLYJG, (2005) 2, pp.36-39
- 307.** *Valuation of entrepreneurs' human resources capital based on EVA (chin.)*, Li Xiulin \*JG, (2004) 24, pp.15-19
- 308.** *Zhejiang private technological firms: their developing paths and tendencies (chin.)*, Liu Yaling \*JLYJG, (2004) 7, pp.54-58
- Employment, Income**
- 309.** *An empirical study on the factors influencing the income growth of farmers in China (chin.)*, He Wenguo; Wu Dong; et al. \*JK, (2004) 6, pp.5-15
- 310.** *Changing labor participation rates in urban China and the policy implications*, Cai Fang; Wang Meiyun \*SSC, 25 (Winter 2004) 4, pp.15-27
- 311.** *Employment problem: adjusting economic development view as a basic solution method (chin.)*, Qiao Fabgliang \*JWT, (2004) 7, pp.18-19
- 312.** *Fresh graduates face unemployment*, Yu Nanping \*CP, (January-February 2004) 51, pp.4-12
- 313.** *Patterns of temporary labor migration of rural women from Anhui and Sichuan*, \*TCJ, (July 2004) 52, pp.49-72
- 314.** *The Chinese advantage of labour costs while industrial upgrading (chin.)*, Xu Jiabin \*JLYJG, (2005) 2, pp.23-28
- 315.** *The internal politics of an urban Chinese work community. A case study of employee influence on decision-making at a state owned factory*, Unger, Jonathan; Chan, Anita \*TCJ, (July 2004) 52, pp.1-26
- 316.** *The moral universe of aggrieved Chinese workers. Workers' appeals to arbitration committees and letters and visits offices*, Thireau, Isabelle; Hua Linshan \*TCJ, (July 2003) 50, pp.83-103
- 317.** *Understanding the regional income disparity in China, 1952-2002 (chin.)*, Dong Xian'an \*JY, (2004) 9, pp.48-59
- 318.** *Unequal wages: changes during the 1990s (chin.)*, Chen Yuyu; Wang Zhigang; et al. \*JK, (2004) 6, pp.16-25
- 319.** *Working until you drop. The elderly of rural China*, Pang Lihua \*TCJ, (July 2004) 52, pp.73-96
- Consumption**
- 320.** *Consumers' adoption of cyber-shopping: process and influential factors (chin.)*, Li Ji; Tu Ping \*JK, (2005) 1, pp.91-99
- 321.** *Focus : China's consumer culture. (Sachtitel modifiziert)*, \*CBR, 31 (July-August 2004) 4, pp.10-39
- 322.** *Positive analysis: effects of income on consumption demand (chin.)*, Liu Wenyong \*JLYJG, (2005) 2, pp.12-16
- 323.** *The dynamic relationship between income and consumption of urban households (chin.)*, Shen Xiaodong; Zhao Weiya \*JK, (2005) 1, pp.18-22
- Public Finance**
- 324.** *A study of China's public finance in the reform era: a critique of literature on issue linkages from the perspective of political science (chin.)*, Hsu, S. Philip \*MCS, 47 (September 2004) 3, pp.59-84
- 325.** *Analysing the legal issues of finance adjustment and control (chin.)*, Yang Song \*SKZ, (2004) 6, pp.160-162
- 326.** *Flow of funds and development of capital market (chin.)*, Bei Duoguang \*JY, (2004) 10, pp.84-93
- 327.** *Government usage of public debts and regional welfare (chin.)*, Chen Xiushan; Zhang Qichun \*JLYJG, (2004) 11, pp.5-10
- 328.** *Perfecting the local public finance system (chin.)*, Wang Ling; Zhou Dayan \*JWT, (2004) 7, pp.101-103
- 329.** *Tax competition: efficiency and normativeness (chin.)*, Liu Rong; Huang Changming \*JLYJG, (2005) 2, pp.17-19
- 330.** *The fairness of fiscal decentralisation in the light of fiscal income and expenditure per capita (chin.)*, Wang Wei \*ZJW, (2004) 4, pp.20-27
- 331.** *The supply effects of fiscal policy and economic development (chin.)*,

\*JY, (2004) 9, pp.4-17

### Banks, Insurances, Money

**332.** *A measurement to the efficiency of commercial banks in China by the DEA approach (chin.)*, \*JK, (2004) 6, pp.

**333.** *An empirical analysis of the relationship between futures price and spot price (chin.)*, Yang Chaofeng; Chen Weizhong; et al. \*JG, (2005) 2, pp.12-16

**334.** *Analysis of the failure factors of a single bank (chin.)*, Fu Qiang \*JK, (2005) 1, pp.48-55

**335.** *Arbitrage model for turnaround of treasury bonds of the Chinese bonds market (chin.)*, Wang Tiefeng \*JG, (2004) 24, pp.81-85

**336.** *Bank supervision instruments of western countries and their application to China (chin.)*, Shen Kunrong; Li Li \*JLYJG, (2004) 7, pp.23-30

**337.** *Banking reform should be advanced to ensure the success of pilot joint-stock reforms (chin.)*, Huang Ju \*ZJR, (2004) 24, pp.4-5

**338.** *Comparative research on the rating methods of insurance companies in China and overseas (chin.)*, Wang Fuxin; Shi Xinwu \*JG, (2005) 2, pp.91-96

**339.** *Discount rate of bad financial assets (chin.)*, Cui Hong; Cheng Fengchao \*JLYJG, (2004) 11, pp.20-25

**340.** *Legal constraints of corporate finance (chin.)*, Wang Weicheng; Zheng Jianghuai \*JLYJG, (2004) 11, pp.64-69

**341.** *On the puppet central banks' function and evil consequence in controlling the Northeast banking industry (chin.)*, Zhao Jimin \*SKZ, (2005) 1, pp.175-180

**342.** *Phenomenon of high saving rate in China's rural areas: a preventive saving model with financial constraint (chin.)*, Tian Gang \*JK, (2005) 1, pp.55-17

**343.** *Policy selection for financial liberalisation banking industries to prevent financial risks (chin.)*, Yang Huiyan; Li Wenchang \*SKZ, (2005) 1, pp.82-86

**344.** *Problems of cultural marketing of state-owned commercial banks and the corresponding strategy analysis (chin.)*, Hou Guifan \*SKZ, (2005) 1, pp.273-276

**345.** *Property rights, inefficient investment and deflation (chin.)*, \*JY, (2004) 9, pp.26-35

**346.** *Reconsideration of the velocity of money (chin.)*, Wu Chaoming \*JY, (2004) 9, pp.36-47

**347.** *Special report : PRC banks of the move. (Sachtitel modifiziert)*, \*CBR, 31 (March-April 2004) 2, pp.30-41

**348.** *State-owned commercial bank*

*development after entering the stock market (chin.)*, Zhao Peihong \*JWT, (2004) 7, pp.89-90

**349.** *State-owned commercial banks should accelerate joint-stock reform (chin.)*, \*ZJR, (2004) 24, pp.6-8

**350.** *Study of the best theoretical value of gini coefficient and its concise calculation formula (chin.)*, Hu Zuguang \*JY, (2004) 9, pp.60-69

**351.** *The logic of state-owned commercial banks' reform within a multiplayer game framework (chin.)*, Lu Lei; Li Shihong \*JY, (2004) 10, pp.45-55

**352.** *Top 50 Chinese banks in 2003 (chin.)*, \*ZJR, (2004) 24, pp.44-48

### Stockmarket, Securities

**353.** *An empirical research of the efficiency and affectivity of board directors - the case of Shenzhen market (chin.)*, Tang Qingquan; Luo Danglun \*JG, (2005) 2, pp.25-31

**354.** *Chinese stock market: the perspective of functioning (chin.)*, Ying Zhanyu \*JLYJG, (2005) 2, pp.29-33

**355.** *Influence of the Chinese stock market on money demand and currency structure (chin.)*, Yi Xingjian \*JK, (2004) 6, pp.38-47

### Technology

**356.** *Special report : intellectual property rights. (Sachtitel modifiziert)*, \*CBR, 31 (November-December 2004) 6, pp.25-33

### Environment

**357.** *A short-lived "storm of environmental criticism" (chin.)*, Wang Weiluo \*ZM, (April 2005) 330, pp.55-57

**358.** *Is it allowed to ruin environment "for the sake of man"? (chin.)*, Mo Huaiyuan \*DX, (March 2005) 235, pp.41-42

**359.** *Organization and procedure in environmental law enforcement. Sichuan in comparative perspective*, Rooij, Benjamin van \*CI, 17 (2003) 2, pp.36-64

### \*HONG KONG SAR AND MACAU SAR

#### Hong Kong SAR

**360.** *Hong Kong people are using water carelessly but they still should save water (chin.)*, Li Yu \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, p.98

**361.** *Hong Kong's new situation before and after the "two meetings" (chin.)*, Xu Simin \*JB, (April 2005) 333, pp.4-5

#### Policy

**362.** *How will Donald Tsang clear up Tung Chee-hwa's awful mess? (chin.)*, Lan Qiangwei \*ZM, (April 2005) 330, pp.87-88

**363.** *All about Tung Chee-hwa's*

*resignation (chin.)*, Tian Sui \*DX, (March 2005) 235, pp.16-17

**364.** *Donald Tsang's road to chief executive (chin.)*, Ai Kesi \*ZM, (April 2005) 330, p.89

**365.** *Dysfunctional elections and the political system in Hong Kong*, Scott, Ian; Leung, Joan Y. H. \*Asian Journal of Political Science, 12 (December 2004) 2, pp.1-30

**366.** *Evaluating Tung Chee-hwa (chin.)*, Zhang Chuyong \*MBY, 40 (April 2005) 472, p.24

**367.** *Explaining the merger of Hong Kong's "two alliances" (chin.)*, Wei Ge \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, pp.34-35

**368.** *Looking at the arguments of the Article 45 Concern Group (chin.)*, Ai Shan \*JB, (April 2005) 333, p.37

**369.** *Party penetration of society in Hong Kong. the role of mutual aid committees and political parties*, Hing Lo Shiu \*Asian Journal of Political Science, 12 (June 2004) 1, pp.31-64

**370.** *Political reform in Hong Kong. The principal officials accountability system*, Loh, Christine; Cullen, Richard \*JCC, 14 (February 2005) 42, pp.153-176

**371.** *Reviewing Tung Chee-hwa's merits and faults (chin.)*, Wang Youjin; Lu Zhaoxing; Shao Shanbo \*MBY, 40 (April 2005) 472, pp.25-33

**372.** *Strong executive, weak policy capacity. The changing environment of policy-making in Hong-Kong*, Cheung, Anthony B. L. \*Asian Journal of Political Science, 12 (June 2004) 1, pp.1-30

**373.** *The battle about the chief executive which breaking out ahead of time (chin.)*, Xue Qun \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, pp.6-9

**374.** *The biggest "political joke" after the return to China (chin.)*, Wei Lutian \*DX, (March 2005) 235, p.3

**375.** *The black box operation of Tung Chee-hwa's resignation (chin.)*, Ai Kesi \*DX, (March 2005) 235, pp.65-66

**376.** *The crocodile tears of "democratic" politicians (chin.)*, Bai Xiangwen \*JB, (April 2005) 333, p.102

**377.** *The expectations of Hong Kong's society of the new chief executive (chin.)*, Bo Fulin \*JB, (April 2005) 333, pp.6-10

**378.** *Tung Chee-hwa's resignation - one secretive manner after another (chin.)*, Zhang Tao \*DX, (March 2005) 235, pp.63-64

**379.** *Zeng Qinghong rebukes Hong Kong's Leftists in Beijing (chin.)*, Tian Sui \*ZM, (April 2005) 330, pp.18-19

### Society

#### Economy

**380.** *Global supplier without a global brand name. A case study*

of Hong Kong's electronics industry, Lam, Richard Cheung; Kwok Hong-kin \*Asian Journal of Social Science, 32 (2004) 3, pp.476-500

**381.** *Hong Kong's financial budget receives attention (chin.)*, Su Long \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, pp.36-37

**382.** *Pushing the economic shift, and overcoming the structural budgetary deficit (chin.)*, Xin Wen \*JB, (April 2005) 333, pp.33-34

**383.** *There is hope for clearing the structural budgetary deficit ahead of time (chin.)*, Deng Shuxiong \*MBY, 40 (April 2005) 472, pp.35-36

#### Media

**384.** *If RTHK does not give up evil, it will arouse the anger of the people (chin.)*, Zhong Yan \*JB, (April 2005) 333, pp.35-36

#### Macau SAR

#### \*TAIWAN

#### General Topics

**385.** *Taiwan's diplomatic isolation and responses (chin.)*, Tsai, George W. \*ZYT, (2005) 1, pp.18-22

**386.** *The strategy of "laying much hope on Taiwan's people" (chin.)*, Wu An-chia \*ZYT, (2005) 2, pp.1-4

#### Policy

**387.** *Chen Shui-bian adopts a line of dealing with concrete matters relating to work (chin.)*, Yang Liyu \*DX, (March 2005) 235, pp.72-75

**388.** *Localisation in the 2004 presidential election campaign in Taiwan. An iconographic approach*, Wong, Benson Wai Kwok \*CP, (September-October 2004) 55, pp.49-56

**389.** *Power struggle within the KMT (chin.)*, Jian Jun \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, pp.55-59

**390.** *Problems and causes of the 10-year education reform in Taiwan and the way out (chin.)*, Zhao Huike \*TY, (2004) 6, pp.46-51

**391.** *Taiwan. New governments, old themes, or the persistence of continuity*, \*CP, (November-December 2004) 56, Special Ed, pp.3-56

**392.** *The difficult problems of Taiwan's "new cabinet" (chin.)*, Li Jun \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, pp.60-63

**393.** *The dramatic nature of Taiwan's political situation is changing (chin.)*, Wen Jiu \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, pp.50-54

**394.** *The paradox of the national identity issue in Chen Shui-bian's 2004 presidential campaign. Base constituencies vs. the moderate middle*, Clark, Cal \*IS, 41 (March 2005) 1, pp.53-86

**395.** *Zhao Ziyang's death and the reaction in Taiwan (chin.)*, Jin Bo \*DX, (March 2005) 235, pp.76-77

#### Military

**396.** *The round-the-world tour of Taiwan's military is ridiculous (chin.)*, Dong Qing \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, pp.68-69

#### Society

**397.** *Colonial modernity and the investigation of land customs. A comparison of Japan, Taiwan, and Korea*, Lee Young Ho \*Korea Journal, 44 (Summer 2004) 2, pp.149-173

**398.** *On ethnic groups and the politics of ethnicity in Taiwan*, Shiyuan Hao \*SSC, 25 (Autumn 2004) 3, pp.25-36

**399.** *Taiwan's cultural reconstruction movement. Identity politics and collective action since 2000*, Lee Wei-chin \*IS, 41 (March 2005) 1, pp.1-52

**400.** *The perception of threats and pragmatic policy choice. A survey of public opinion in Taiwan*, Wang, T. Y. \*IS, 41 (March 2005) 1, pp.87-112

**401.** *Toward a new identity. Nativism and popular music in Taiwan*, Lin, Sylvia Li-chun \*CI, 17 (2003) 2, pp.83-109

#### Economy

**402.** *SMIC [Semiconductor Manufacturing International] is rising in China (chin.)*, Wu Nanping \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, pp.64-67

#### International Relations

**403.** *If America doesn't strike, Taiwan has nothing to rely on (chin.)*, Le Gongnan \*JB, (April 2005) 333, p.12

**404.** *On the US' Taiwan policy and its interest in the Asian Pacific region (chin.)*, Xiu Chungping \*TY, (2004) 6, pp.10-16

**405.** *The economic relations between Taiwan and Japan since World War II and development trend (chin.)*, Hu Shiqing \*TY, (2004) 6, pp.23-28

#### Taiwan-PRC Relations

**406.** *"Hu's Four Points" manifest Beijing's new thinking in her Taiwan policy (chin.)*, Su Changping \*JB, (April 2005) 333, pp.93-94

**407.** *A preliminary study of legislation of cross-Strait security and CBMs (chin.)*, Yueh Jui-chi \*ZYT, (2004) 12, pp.47-68

**408.** *A research on solutions models for an end of the cross-Strait antagonistic status (chin.)*, Lee Ming-yi \*ZYT, (2005) 1, pp.23-40

**409.** *Achievements and potentialities review of making use of Taiwanese investments in the 31 provinces of mainland China (chin.)*, Zhang Chuanguo \*TY, (2004) 6, pp.35-40

**410.** *Analysis of the present situation of drug-related crimes in cross-Strait (chin.)*, Cheng Yu-min \*ZYT, 2 (2004) 6, pp.90-106

**411.** *Birds of a feather flock together: the IT industrial clusters of Taiwanese business investment in China (chin.)*,

Wang Hsin-hsien \*MCS, 47 (September 2004) 3, pp.85-110

**412.** *Blueprints for war or peace in future China-Taiwan relations. Two important documents*, Chai, Winberg \*AA, 31 (Fall 2004) 3, pp.152-165

**413.** *Cautious management of the uncertain crisis between the Taiwan Strait (chin.)*, Yang Kai-huang \*ZYT, 2 (2004) 6, pp.10-12

**414.** *Discussing the "Anti-Secession Law" (chin.)*, Wang Lüwen; Zhong Shuo; Yang Liyu; Jin Bo; Wang Jingzhi; Yan Jiaqi \*ZM, (April 2005) 330, pp.72-86

**415.** *Economic relations of the cross-Strait review 2004 (chin.)*, Hsu Donghai \*ZYT, (2005) 2, pp.8-12

**416.** *Extended deterrence in the Taiwan strait. Learning from rationalist explanations in international relations*, Chan, Steve \*AA, 31 (Fall 2004) 3, pp.166-172

**417.** *From romantic triangle to marriage? Washington-Beijing-Taipei relations in historical comparison*, Wu Yu-shan \*IS, 41 (March 2005) 1, pp.113-161

**418.** *Relations across the Taiwan strait and the role of the United States (Part II). (Sachtitel modifiziert)*, \*JCC, 13 (November 2004) 41, pp.687-746

**419.** *Sun Zi's "Art of War" and strategic thoughts about China's peaceful reunification (chin.)*, Yang Lixian \*TY, (2004) 6, pp.1-3

**420.** *Taiwan's domestic politics and cross-strait relations*, Wu Yu-shan \*TCJ, (January 2005) 53, Special issue: Celebrating the Universities Service Centre for China Studies, pp.35-62

**421.** *Taiwan's maritime strategy and its impact on the cross-Strait situation (chin.)*, Gao Xintao \*TY, (2004) 6, pp.17-22

**422.** *The "Anti-Secession Law" and future cross-strait relations (chin.)*, Zheng Hailin \*MBY, 40 (April 2005) 472, pp.38-39

**423.** *The "Anti-Secession Law" and the interactions of China, America and Taiwan (chin.)*, Chen Zichuang \*MBY, 40 (April 2005) 472, pp.40-42

**424.** *The Taiwan policy of the 4th CCP leadership generation (chin.)*, Jian Min \*GJJ, (March 2005) 390, pp.10-13

**425.** *The cross-Strait's security relations model (chin.)*, Fu Yueh-pang \*ZYT, 2 (2004) 6, pp.13-27

**426.** *The international community makes a positive assessment of the Anti-Secession Law (chin.)*, Li Luochuan \*JB, (April 2005) 333, pp.95-96

**427.** *The law governing "cross-Strait adoptions" (chin.)*, Wang Chungyoung \*ZYT, (2005) 2, pp.103-110

**428.** *The law struggles in the cross-Strait relations (chin.)*, Yang Kai-

huang \*ZYT, (2005) 1, pp.1-5

429. *Globalisation and its impact on the economic development of Taiwan and China (chin.)*, Tsai, William

\*ZYT, (2005) 1, pp.41-54

### Index of Authors

- Ai Bei: 17  
 Ai Kesi: 364  
 Ai Kesi: 375  
 Ai Ren: 15  
 Ai Shan: 368  
 Amer, Ramses: 41  
 Bai Xiangwen: 376  
 Bao Tong: 105  
 Bao Tong: 12  
 Batto, Patricia: 71  
 Baum, Richard: 136  
 Bei Duoguang: 326  
 Beihai Xianren: 150  
 Benewick, Robert: 109  
 Bert, Wayne: 40  
 Bo Fulin: 377  
 Brodsgaard, Kjeld Erik: 85  
 Cabestan, Jean-Pierre: 77  
 Cai Dingjian: 113  
 Cai Fang: 310  
 Cai Tuo: 195  
 Cai Yongshun: 122  
 Cai Zhizhou: 229  
 Cao Jingxing: 142  
 Cao Xiao: 279  
 Cen Lu: 278  
 Chai, Winberg: 412  
 Chan, Anita: 315  
 Chan, Steve: 416  
 Chang Hong-yuan: 232  
 Chang Kuang-chiu: 59  
 Chang Yu-liang: 261  
 Chao Chein-mien: 82  
 Chen Fan: 221  
 Chen Feng: 137  
 Chen Hansheng: 92  
 Chen Huixiong: 160  
 Chen Jiangang: 256  
 Chen Jie: 281  
 Chen Jingyu: 282  
 Chen Lichuan: 145  
 Chen Lijin: 39  
 Chen Liuning: 43  
 Chen Qiyu: 257  
 Chen Te-Sheng: 213  
 Chen Weizhong: 333  
 Chen Xiushan: 327  
 Chen Ya: 267  
 Chen Ye: 16  
 Chen Yiyuan: 84  
 Chen Yuyu: 318  
 Chen Zhanyun: 201  
 Chen Zhifan: 60  
 Chen Zichuang: 423  
 Cheng Fengchao: 339  
 Cheng Kuo-sheng: 81  
 Cheng Liru: 298  
 Cheng Xinzhang: 290  
 Cheng Xu: 25  
 Cheng Yawen: 73  
 Cheng Yu-min: 410  
 Cheng, Victor Shiu Chiang: 5  
 Cheung, Anthony B. L.: 372  
 Chi Bianshu: 163  
 Chou Chih-yuang: 49  
 Chuang Hui-jan: 148  
 Chung Jae-ho: 258  
 Clark, Cal: 394  
 Cui Hong: 339  
 Cullen, Richard: 370  
 Dang Zhiguo: 123  
 Dang Zhiguo: 248  
 Delman, Jorgen: 206  
 Deng Shuxiong: 383  
 Derleth, James: 111  
 Ding Sai: 173  
 Ding Yuanming: 186  
 Dong Dingshan: 13  
 Dong Qing: 396  
 Dong Xian'an: 317  
 Donghai Yidao: 108  
 Duan Yingbi: 238  
 Fan Tijun: 297  
 Feng Xingyuan: 149  
 Feng Yangjun: 210  
 Frost, Stephen: 200  
 Fu Qiang: 334  
 Fu Qing: 9  
 Fu Yuah-pang: 425  
 Gao Fan: 67  
 Gao Shanbei: 58  
 Gao Wenxin: 168  
 Gao Xintao: 421  
 Goyal, Ashima: 72  
 Gu Huanzhang: 233  
 Guan Jie: 100  
 Guan Jie: 112  
 Guan Xiaoli: 158  
 Guo Bin: 294  
 Guo Keshu: 211  
 Guo Ying: 174  
 Göbel, Christian: 128  
 He Li: 75  
 He Wenguo: 309  
 Herrmann-Pillath, Carsten: 149  
 Hing Lo Shiu: 369  
 Hong Yinxing: 225  
 Hong Zhaohui: 152  
 Hou Guifan: 344  
 Howell, Jude: 109  
 Hsieh, Lena: 216  
 Hsu Dong-hai: 415  
 Hsu, S. Philip: 324  
 Hu Bing: 189  
 Hu Jilian: 236  
 Hu Shiqing: 405  
 Hu Zuguang: 350  
 Hua Linshan: 316  
 Huang Aimei: 193  
 Huang Changming: 329  
 Huang Dong: 132  
 Huang Jikun: 244  
 Huang Ju: 337  
 Huang Te-pe: 219  
 Huang Zi-xuan: 270  
 Jha, A. K.: 72  
 Ji Shuoming: 89  
 Ji Xiaoqing: 279  
 Ji Zhe: 166  
 Jia Yi: 172  
 Jian Jun: 389  
 Jian Min: 424  
 Jiang Guohua: 277  
 Jiang Weigong: 3  
 Jiang Xiaojuan: 230  
 Jiang Xinmin: 250  
 Jin Bo: 395  
 Jin Bo: 414  
 Jin Lijuan: 299  
 Jin Shenghua: 19  
 Jin Shi: 257  
 Jing Cheng: 143  
 Jing Yi: 196  
 Ka Lun: 20  
 Kang Hsin-Hong: 198  
 Kao Mou-yi: 55  
 Ke Yan: 269  
 Kim, Chun-seon: 64  
 Koldyk, Daniel R.: 111  
 Kong Jiessheng: 144  
 Kou Chien-wen: 76  
 Ku Daeyeol: 34  
 Kwok Hong-kin: 380  
 Lam, Richard Cheung: 380  
 Lan Qiangwei: 362  
 Le Gongnan: 403  
 Lee I-chan: 198  
 Lee Ming-yi: 408  
 Lee Wei-chin: 399  
 Lee Young Ho: 397  
 Lei Guang: 44  
 Leng Tse-kang: 271  
 Leung, Beatrice: 167  
 Leung, Joan Y. H.: 365  
 Li Baiyu: 201  
 Li Dali: 33  
 Li Enci: 124  
 Li Haibo: 205  
 Li He: 223  
 Li Ji: 320  
 Li Jinbin: 209  
 Li Jinquan: 187  
 Li Jun: 392  
 Li Kailin: 170  
 Li Kailin: 50  
 Li Li: 336  
 Li Luochuan: 426  
 Li Meng: 243  
 Li Pu: 24  
 Li Ruihai: 251  
 Li Shi: 173  
 Li Shihong: 351  
 Li Tianfei: 284  
 Li Tianfei: 288  
 Li Tieying: 188  
 Li Weiping: 141  
 Li Wenchang: 343  
 Li Xia: 185  
 Li Xiulin: 307  
 Li Xueming: 242  
 Li Yaonan: 183  
 Li Yong: 62  
 Li Yu: 360  
 Li, Linda Chelan: 78  
 Liang Genlin: 120  
 Liao Hong: 289  
 Liao Yi: 260  
 Lim Kyoo-seob: 151  
 Lin Gang: 162  
 Lin Tiegang: 218  
 Lin Xiumei: 254  
 Lin Yung Hung: 198

- Lin, Sylvia Li-chun: 401  
 Linghu Yan: 68  
 Liu Bing: 278  
 Liu Jie: 106  
 Liu Jingang: 104  
 Liu Junmin: 203  
 Liu Kangde: 179  
 Liu Manping: 246  
 Liu Rong: 329  
 Liu Wei: 229  
 Liu Wenyong: 322  
 Liu Xiaobo: 140  
 Liu Xiaobo: 66  
 Liu Xiaoqun: 300  
 Liu Xinyan: 175  
 Liu Yaling: 308  
 Liu Zhenwei: 241  
 Liu Zhongying: 291  
 Loh, Christine: 370  
 Lou Gaoxiang: 297  
 Lu Chunlong: 107  
 Lu Jianhua: 177  
 Lu Jianjie: 138  
 Lu Lei: 351  
 Lu Zhaoxing: 371  
 Lu Zhenxiang: 90  
 Luo Benqi: 121  
 Luo Bing: 102  
 Luo Bing: 11  
 Luo Bing: 114  
 Luo Bing: 130  
 Luo Bing: 97  
 Luo Changyuan: 292  
 Luo Danglun: 353  
 Luo Qia: 265  
 Luo Weidong: 190  
 Luo Yuanqing: 287  
 Lü Wei: 226  
 Lü Xinye: 231  
 Ma Duanzhong: 254  
 Ma Shihui: 300  
 Ma Xin: 184  
 Marinelli, Maurizio: 268  
 Meng Tao: 304  
 Mo Huaiyuan: 358  
 Mo Liya: 26  
 Mu Muying: 86  
 Mu Muying: 95  
 Nabers, Dirk: 37  
 Nan Wenying: 63  
 Nian Zhiyuan: 293  
 Oates, Thomas: 8  
 Oi, Jean C.: 220  
 Otsuka, Keijiro: 244  
 Pan Yu-an: 116  
 Panagariya, Arvind: 217  
 Pang Lihua: 319  
 Pao Chwen-liang: 155  
 Park Sora: 259  
 Polumbaum, Judy: 8  
 Poong Hwei-luan: 30  
 Qi Pengfei: 146  
 Qiao Fabgliang: 311  
 Qiao Juan: 237  
 Qing Ming: 202  
 Qiu Wen: 27  
 Qiu Zhenhai: 36  
 Quan Miao: 267  
 Rooij, Benjamin van: 359  
 Rozelle, Scott: 244  
 Ruan Ming: 98  
 Schoenhals, Michael: 4  
 Scott, Ian: 365  
 Shao Shanbo: 371  
 Shao Tien-chi: 126  
 Shea, Jeanne L.: 161  
 Shen Kui: 118  
 Shen Kunrong: 336  
 Shen Lei: 302  
 Shen Xiaodong: 323  
 Shi Bingjun: 192  
 Shi Qi: 276  
 Shi Wei: 61  
 Shi Xinwu: 338  
 Shi Zhan: 57  
 Shiyuan Hao: 398  
 Si Yuan: 23  
 Song Jie: 2  
 Song Jinshou: 79  
 Song Liangsheng: 106  
 Su Changping: 406  
 Su Long: 381  
 Sun Linyan: 284  
 Sun Linyan: 288  
 Sun Wenguang: 94  
 Sun Xuemin: 74  
 Sun Yi: 152  
 Sun Zexue: 52  
 Sun, Warren: 7  
 Tan Zhong: 54  
 Tang Qingquan: 353  
 Tang Shaocheng: 47  
 Tang Yaojia: 247  
 Tang Zhong: 231  
 Teiwe, Frederick C.: 7  
 Thireau, Isabelle: 316  
 Tian Gang: 342  
 Tian Guangqing: 74  
 Tian Hui: 285  
 Tian Qing: 70  
 Tian Sui: 363  
 Tian Sui: 379  
 Tian Wenlin: 45  
 Tian Yongqiang: 240  
 Ting Yong-kang: 46  
 Tong, Irene Lik Kay: 109  
 Tsai, George W.: 385  
 Tsai, William : 429  
 Tsui, Lokman: 272  
 Tu Ping: 320  
 Unger, Jonathan: 315  
 Vermeer, Eduard B.: 239  
 Vogel, Ezra F.: 176  
 Wang Chi-ming: 31  
 Wang Chung-young: 427  
 Wang Dingding: 127  
 Wang Dingding: 190  
 Wang Furen: 191  
 Wang Fuxin: 338  
 Wang Guozhong: 203  
 Wang Haiyan: 295  
 Wang Hsin-hsien: 411  
 Wang Hsin-hsien: 80  
 Wang Jingzhi: 414  
 Wang Juan: 273  
 Wang Li: 283  
 Wang Lijuan: 252  
 Wang Ling: 328  
 Wang Lüwen: 414  
 Wang Meiyan: 310  
 Wang Pei: 196  
 Wang Pengling: 28  
 Wang Renxiang: 199  
 Wang Tiefeng: 335  
 Wang Wei: 330  
 Wang Weicheng: 340  
 Wang Weiluo: 357  
 Wang Xuedian: 180  
 Wang Yan: 38  
 Wang Youjin: 371  
 Wang Yunping: 181  
 Wang Zhen: 51  
 Wang Zhigang: 318  
 Wang, T. Y.: 400  
 Weber, H. W. Lai: 264  
 Wei Ge: 367  
 Wei Lutian: 374  
 Wei Zhangyao: 197  
 Wen Jiu: 393  
 Wen Xiaobin: 221  
 Whyte, Martin King: 154  
 Williams, Mark: 214  
 Wong, Benson Wai Kwok: 388  
 Woodman, Sophia: 103  
 Wu An-chia: 386  
 Wu An: 249  
 Wu Chaoming: 346  
 Wu Dong: 309  
 Wu Lingren: 18  
 Wu Meina: 266  
 Wu Nanping: 402  
 Wu Pei: 121  
 Wu Yanrui: 234  
 Wu Yisan: 32  
 Wu Yong: 93  
 Wu Yu-shan: 417  
 Wu Yu-shan: 420  
 Wu Zhiwen: 205  
 Xia Er: 42  
 Xiang Guoxiong: 266  
 Xiao Bing: 65  
 Xiao Shi: 83  
 Xin Lei: 255  
 Xin Wen: 382  
 Xiong Yuanbin: 273  
 Xiu Chunping: 404  
 Xu Congzhen: 204  
 Xu Jiabin: 314  
 Xu Jiang: 156  
 Xu Jin: 301  
 Xu Luo: 139  
 Xu Pengtang: 48  
 Xu Simin: 361  
 Xu Yongkang: 115  
 Xue Qun: 373  
 Yan Jiaqi: 414  
 Yan Ruo: 88  
 Yang Chaofeng: 333  
 Yang Chunting: 293  
 Yang Fu: 35  
 Yang Hsiu-jing: 270  
 Yang Huiyan: 343  
 Yang Kai-huang: 413  
 Yang Kai-huang: 428  
 Yang Lixian: 419  
 Yang Liyu: 387  
 Yang Liyu: 414  
 Yang Song: 325  
 Yang Songcai: 122  
 Yang Zhi: 175  
 Ye Cao: 245  
 Ye Lu: 153  
 Yi Bing: 10

Yi Kaigang: 306  
Yi Ming: 131  
Yi Xingjian: 355  
Yin Tian: 119  
Ying Zhanyu: 354  
You Wei: 125  
Yu Changge: 215  
Yu Hong: 263  
Yu Juan: 285  
Yu Li: 304  
Yu Nanping: 312  
Yu Peiwei: 194  
Yu Ruohuai: 99  
Yu Yang: 133  
Yu Yongde: 236  
Yu Yunchun: 296  
Yu Zhongxiang: 242  
Yue Jiang: 134  
Yue Shan: 91  
Yue Shan: 96  
Yueh Jui-chi: 407  
Zeng Fu'e: 274  
Zeng Renquan: 253  
Zhang Chuanguo: 409  
Zhang Chuyong: 366  
Zhang Hongsheng: 237  
Zhang Jianhua: 291  
Zhang Jishun: 6  
Zhang Juan: 289  
Zhang Jun: 292  
Zhang Lifan: 265  
Zhang Liwen: 182  
Zhang Qichun: 327  
Zhang Qizi: 303  
Zhang Qizi: 305  
Zhang Shiyong: 169  
Zhang Tao: 378  
Zhang Xiangjian: 301  
Zhang Xiaojun: 118  
Zhang Xin: 136  
Zhang Yan: 178  
Zhang Yaojie: 14  
Zhang Yizhong: 101  
Zhang Youlin: 228  
Zhang Yuanxin: 29  
Zhang Yuli: 281  
Zhao Huike: 390  
Zhao Jimin: 341  
Zhao Li: 69  
Zhao Nonghua: 227  
Zhao Peibiao: 295  
Zhao Peihong: 348  
Zhao Weiya: 323  
Zhao Youyong: 110  
Zheng Hailin: 422  
Zheng Jianghuai: 340  
Zheng Rongming: 275  
Zheng Yangxia: 286  
Zhong Ruimin: 87  
Zhong Shuo: 414  
Zhong Yan: 384  
Zhong Yiping: 135  
Zhou Dayan: 328  
Zhou Jun: 157  
Zhou Jun: 164  
Zhou Shudong: 233  
Zhou Weimin: 280  
Zhou Xuan: 298  
Zhu Hengpeng: 224  
Zhu Xigang: 235  
Zhu Xinkai: 243  
Zi Wang: 265  
Zong Ying: 22  
Zong Ying: 53  
Zou Guangwen: 189