

# CHINA *aktuell*



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## Data Supplement

PR China  
Hong Kong SAR  
Macau SAR  
Taiwan

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# CHINA aktuell Data Supplement

People's Republic of China,  
Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, Taiwan

ISSN 0943-7533

Starting with the year 2005, the former *China Monthly Data* will be published as a bi-monthly *Data Supplement* to *CHINA aktuell*. If you wish to be informed about updates, please send us your E-Mail address (to: rathje@ifa.duei.de).

All information given here is derived from generally accessible sources.

Price per copy: Euro 4.00 plus postage

Annual subscription rate: Euro 40.00 plus postage

Subscriptions are prolonged automatically for one year unless cancelled by December 31st.

## **Publisher/Distributor:**

Institute of Asian Affairs  
Rothenbaumchaussee 32  
D-20148 Hamburg  
Germany  
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Subscription and ordering info:  
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Online edition: keine Bindung  
Printed edition: 100 Seiten  
Subscription: € 30,00 (Jahresabgabe)  
€ 40,00 per year (including postage)  
€ 40,00 per year (including postage)  
€ 40,00 per year (including postage)

# CHINA aktuell

*Editors:* Karsten Giese  
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*Annual Subscription Rates:*

Six issues per year, available in print and digital form

€ 82.00 per year \*) incl. *Data Supplement*  
(Students € 40.00 \*)

*Data Supplement:*  
€ 40.00 per year \*)  
(Students € 30.00 \*)

Online edition: fee per article  
\*) plus postage

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*China aktuell* is a refereed academic journal published by the Institute of Asian Affairs, Hamburg that focuses on current developments in Greater China. The bimonthly journal has a circulation of 1,200 copies, making it one of the world's most widely distributed periodicals on Asian affairs. *China aktuell* reaches a broad readership in the academia, administration and business circles. Articles to be published should be written in German or English and submitted exclusively to this publication.

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# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

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See under National Military Leadership

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#### Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chp.	Chairperson
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chp.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Chp.	Honorary Vice-Chairperson
MPC	Municipal People's Congress
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
RPC	Regional People's Congress
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

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 Li Donghui 99/05  
 Xu Yuming 99/05

**National Nuclear Safety Administration**

Dir.: Wang Yuqing 04/06

**MINISTRIES****Agriculture**

Minister: Du Qinglin CcCm 01/08  
 V.-Min.:  
 Fan Xiaojian 00/12  
 Niu Dun 04/08  
 Yin Chengjie 04/08  
 Zhang Baowen 00/03

**Civil Affairs**

Minister: Li Xueju 03/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Jiechang 03/06  
 Jia Zhibang CcCm 04/11  
 Jiang Li (f) 01/05  
 Li Liguo 03/12  
 Luo Pingfei 01/05

**Commerce**

Minister: Bo Xilai CcCm 04/02  
 V.-M.:  
 An Min 03/05  
 Gao Hucheng 03/12  
 Liao Xiaoqi 03/05  
 Ma Xiuhong (f) 03/05  
 Wei Jianguo 03/03  
 Yu Guangzhou 03/05  
 Zhang Zhigang 03/04

**Communications**

Minister: Zhang Chunxian CcCm 02/10  
 V.-Min.:  
 Feng Zhenglin 03/06  
 Huang Xianyao 04/08  
 Weng Mengyong 00/11  
 Xu Zuyuan 04/05

**Maritime Safety Administration**

Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang 99/10  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.:  
 Liu Dehong 98/10  
 Liu Gongchen (exec.) 98/10  
 Song Jianhu 98/10  
 Wang Jinfu 98/10

**Construction**

Minister: Wang Guangtao CcCm 01/12  
 V.-Min.:  
 Fu Wenjuan (f) 01/07  
 Huang Wei 03/09  
 Liu Zhifeng 98/04  
 Qiu Baoxing 01/12

**Culture**

Minister: Sun Jiazheng CcCm 98/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Xiaoguang 01/04





ORGANIZATION DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL  
WITH SPECIAL STATUS

**State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission**

Chairman: Li Rongrong	CCm 03/03
V.-Chp.:	
Huang Shuhe	03/05
Ma Jiantang	03/11
Shao Ning	03/06
Wang Ruixiang	03/05
Wang Yong	03/06
Wu Xiaohua	03/05

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**General Administration of Customs**

Director: Mou Xinsheng	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir. (6):	
Gong Zheng	03/03
Li Kenong	00/11
Liu Wenjie	01/05
Sheng Guangzu	00/11
Sun Songpu	03/11
?	
<b>Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau</b>	
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01

**General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)**

Director: Yang Yuanyuan	CCm 02/05
Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Hongfeng	00/05
Li Jun	01/07
Wang Changshun	04/09
Yang Guoqing	01/07

**State General Administration of Industry and Commerce**

Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Gan Guoping	01/04
Li Dongsheng	02/01
Liu Fan	03/06
Liu Yuting	03/06
Wang Dongfeng	04/08

**General Administration of Press and Publications**

(State Copyright Bureau)	
Director: Shi Zongyuan	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Liu Binjie	02/06
Shen Rengan	03/09
Shi Feng	03/01
Wu Shulin	04/11
Yu Yongzhan	01/04

**General Administration of Work Safety**

Director: Li Yizhong	CCm 05/02
Dep.Dir.:	
Liang Jiakun	03/10
Sun Huashan	03/11
Wang Dexue	01/03
Wang Xianzheng	05/02

**General Office**

Director: Jin Kening	02/03
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**State Administration of Coal Mine Safety**

Director: Zhao Tiechui	05/02
Dep.Dir.:	
Fu Jianhua	05/02
Wang Shuhe	05/02

**State Administration of Radio, Film and Television**

Director: Wang Taihua	CCm 04/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Zhanfan	01/04
Lei Yuanliang	03/08
Tian Jin	04/08
Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Wang Gengnian	99/05
Zhang Haitao	98/04
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04

**China National Radio (CNR)**

Director: Yang Bo	99/12
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**China Central Television (CCTV)**

Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01
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**China Radio International (CRI)**

Director: Li Dan	00/09
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**State Food and Drug Administration**

Director: Shao Mingli	05/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Hui Lusheng (f)	03/05
Ren Dequan	98/04
Zhang Wenzhou	98/11

**State General Administration of Sports**

Director: Liu Peng	CCa 04/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Duan Shijie	99/08
Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
Wang Baoliang	01/07
Wang Jun	03/12
Yu Zaiqing	99/08
Zhang Faqiang	98/04

**All-China Sports Federation**

President: Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
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**State Administration of Taxation**

Director: Xie Xuren	CCa 03/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Cui Junhui	00/05
Qian Guanlin	01/04
Wang Li	04/11
Xu Shanda	00/05

**State Environmental Protection Administration**

Director: Xie Zhenhua	CCm 93/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Pan Yue	03/05
Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
Wang Yuqing	98/06
Zeng Xiaodong	00/07
Zhang Lijun	04/12
Zhu Guangyao	98/04

**State Forestry Administration**

Director: Zhou Shengxian	CCa 00/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Lei Jiafu	01/05
Li Yucai	98/08
Ma Fu	99/06
Zhu Lieke	02/02

**State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)**

Director: Tian Lipu	05/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Li Yuguang	03/09
Lin Binghui	02/09
Yang Zhengwu	98/04
Zhang Qin	03/09

**State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine**

Director: Li Changjiang	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Ge Zhirong	01/04
Li Chuanqing	01/04
Pu Changcheng	01/04

Wang Qinqing	01/04
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**State Administration of Religious Affairs**

Director: Ye Xiaowen	CCa 95/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Qi Xiaofei	02/09
Wan Yaobin	98/03
Wang Zuo'an	98/07
Yang Tongxiang	91/08

**National Bureau of Statistics**

Director: Li Deshui	03/03
Dep.Dir.:	
He Keng	96/06
Lin Xianyu	01/10
Lu Chunheng	93/09
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10
Zhai Ligong	94/12

**China National Tourism Administration**

Director: Shao Qiwei	05/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Gu Chaoxi	00/09
Sun Gang	93/03
Wang Jun	01/04
Zhang Xiqin	99/06

**Counsellors' Office**

Director: Cui Zhanfu	03/01
Dep.Dir.:	
Jiang Minglin	01/02

**Government Offices Administration**

Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Xiang	02/11
Lü Shiguang	00/11
Tang Shujie	98/00
Xun Huanzhong	98/11

INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Academy of Engineering**

President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 02/05
V.-Pres.:	
Du Xiangwan	02/05
Liu Depei	02/05
Shen Guofang	98/06
Wang Dianzuo	98/06
Wu Hequan	02/05
Sec.-Gen.: Chang Ping	00/05

**Academy of Sciences**

President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:	
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04
Cao Jianlin	05/02
Chen Zhu	00/11
Jiang Mianheng	99/12
Li Jiayang	04/01
Li Jinghai	04/02
Shi Erwei	04/01

**Academy of Social Sciences**

President: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/01
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Jiagui	98/11
Gao Quanli	00/11
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11
Leng Rong (exec.)	04/11
Li Shenming	98/11
Zhu Jiamu	01/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhu Jinchang	00/11

**National School of Administration**

President: Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/05
V.-Pres.:	





<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>
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**State Leading Group for Science,  
Technology and Education**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/05  
 Dep.Head:  
 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/05  
 Members:  
 Chen Yaobang 98/04  
 Du Qinglin CCm 03/01  
 Gao Qiang 03/01  
 Li Rongrong CCm 01/04  
 Liu Jibin 98/04  
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04  
 Song Jian 98/04  
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04  
 Xu Guanhua CCm 01/04  
 Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/01  
 Xu Rongkai CCm 98/04  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Chen Jinyu 03/05  
 Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

**State Leading Group for Information-  
ization Work**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/07  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Huang Ju PBm 03/07  
 Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/07  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 02/02  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/07  
**General Office**  
 Director: Wang Xudong CCm 03/07

**State Leading Group for Teaching Chi-  
nese as a Foreign Language**

Head: Zhou Ji 05/07

**State Council Information Technology  
Office**

Dep.Dir.:  
 Chen Dawei 03/11  
 Yang Xueshan 03/11

**State Leading Group for Handling Hi-  
jacking**

Head: Huang Ju PBm 03/11  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Tian Qiyu 03/11  
 Yang Yuanyuan CCm 03/11  
 You Quan 03/11

**Leading Group for the Adjustment and  
Transformation of Old Industrial  
Bases in the Northeastern Region**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 04/03  
 Dep.Head:  
 Huang Ju PBm 04/03  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 04/03  
**General Office**  
 Director: Zhang Guobao 04/03

**Leading Group for the West-East Gas  
Pipeline Project**

Head: Zhang Guobao 04/03

**Leading Group for the Development of  
the Western Region**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06  
 Dep.Head:  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/06  
**General Office**  
 Director: Ma Kai CCm 03/05

**State Council Office for the Develop-  
ment of the Western Region**

Director: Li Zibin 04/03

**Leading Group for Accelerating Infra-  
structural Construction Projects**

Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/08

**Leading Group on the First National  
Economic Survey**

Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 04/09

**Leading Group for the Reform of the  
Administrative Examination and  
Approval System**

Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04  
 Dep.Head:  
 Li Zhilun CCm 03/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Li Yufu 03/04

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor  
Through Development**

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05  
 Dep.Head:  
 Liao Xiaojun 03/04  
 Liu Jian 03/04  
 Liu Jiang 03/04  
 Lü Feijie 03/03  
 Wang Yang CCa 03/04  
 Wu Xiaoling (f) 03/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Liu Jian 04/05

**Leading Group for Placement of  
Demobilized Army Cadres**

Head: Zhang Bolin 03/04  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Dai Guangqian 01/04  
 Tang Tianbiao CCm 03/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Su Tinglin 00/05

**National Leading Group for the Work  
of Supporting the Army, Giving  
Preferential Treatment to the Fam-  
ilies of Armymen and Martyrs, Sup-  
porting the Government and Cher-  
ishing the People (Double Support  
Leading Group)**

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/11  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Fan Shijin 03/05  
 Hu Zhenmin 03/05  
 Jiang Yikang CCa 00/12  
 Li Xueju 03/05  
 Luo Pingfei 02/02  
 Tang Tianbiao CCm 00/12  
 Wang Yang CCa 03/05  
**General Office**  
 Director: Luo Pingfei 01/08

**National Energy Leading Group**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 05/05  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Huang Ju PBm 05/05  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 05/05

**National Leading Group for Promot-  
ing the Development of Small and  
Medium-Sized Enterprises**

Head: Li Rongrong CCm 00/12

**National Leading Group for Rectifying  
and Standardizing the Market Eco-  
nomic Order**

Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04  
 Dep.Head:  
 Xu Shaoshi 03/04  
 Office Head: Zhang Zhigang 03/09

**National Leading Group for Medium-  
and Long-Term Planning of Sci-  
entific and Technological Develop-  
ment**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06  
 Dep.Head: Chen Zhili CCm 03/06

Office Head: Xu Guanhua CCm 04/12

**National Leading Group on Planning  
of Philosophy and Social Sciences**

Head: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/08  
 Dep.Head: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/06

**National Leading Group for Openness  
in Government Affairs**

Head: He Yong CCSm 03/06

**National Coordinating Group for  
Openness in Factory Affairs**

Head: He Yong CCSm 03/03

**National Coordinating Group for  
Openness in Village Affairs**

Head: He Yong? CCSm 03/06

**National Leading and Coordinating  
Group for the Trial-Point Work of  
Modern Long-Term Education of  
Rural Party Members and Cadres**

Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/06

**National Leading Group for Implemen-  
tation of the Chemical Weapons  
Convention**

Head: Huang Ju PBm 03/04  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Ma Kai CCm 03/04  
 Xiong Guangkai CCa 99/03  
 You Quan 01/09  
 Zhou Wenzhong 03/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Li Rongrong CCm 01/09

**China Committee for Cultural Poverty  
Relief**

Chairman: Xu Weicheng 00/02

**China International Disaster-  
Reduction Commission**

Chairman: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/08  
 V.-Chp.:  
 An Min 03/06  
 Li Shenglin CCm 03/06  
 Li Xueju 03/10  
 Li Xueyong 03/06  
 Wang Yang CCa 03/06  
 Yang Yanyin (f) 02/10  
 Zhou Wenzhong 03/06  
**General Office**  
 Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06

**State Flood Control and Drought Re-  
lief Headquarters**

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/04  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Wang Shucheng CCm 99/04  
 Wang Yang CCa 03/03  
 Sec.-Gen.: E Jingping 01/07  
**General Office**  
 Director: Zhang Zhitong 03/07

**Headquarters of State Council for  
Earthquake Relief**

Cdr.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/06  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Liu Jiang 03/06  
 Song Ruixiang 03/06  
 Wang Yang CCa 03/06  
 Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06  
 Zhang Qinsheng 03/06  
**General Office**  
 Director: Song Ruixiang 03/06

**National Bird Flu Prevention Head-  
quarters**

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 04/01  
 Dep.Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 04/01



<b>National SARS Control and Prevention Headquarters</b> Dir.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04 Dep.Dir.: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04 Office Head: Xu Shaoshi 03/04	Zhou Youliang 98/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Zhou Shengxian CcA 02/03	Lou Jiwei 03/04 You Quan 03/04 Yu Guangzhou 03/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Zhu Zhenmin 03/04
<b>AIDS Prevention Committee</b> Chp.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 04/02	<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b> Chairman: Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/03 V.-Chp.: Hu Zhenmin 03/04 Luo Feng 03/04 Sheng Guangzu 03/04 Zhang Xinfeng 05/07 Zhu Qingsheng 03/04	<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges) Project Construction Committee</b> Chairman: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/05 V.-Chp.: Guo Shuyan 98/05 Lu Youmei 98/05 Luo Qingquan CCm 03/05 Ma Kai CCm 03/05 Pu Haiqing CCm 98/05 Wang Hongju CCm 03/05 Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/05 <b>General Office</b> Director: Pu Haiqing CCm 03/11
<b>Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group</b> Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 04/02	<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b> Chp.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04 V.-Chp.: Du Qinglin 03/04 Gao Qiang 02/12 Hu Zhenmin 03/04 Wang Guangtao 03/04 Wang Qian CCa 03/04 Xie Zhenhua CCm 96/04 Xu Shaoshi 03/04 Yu Zhengsheng PBm 98/08	<b>South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission</b> Dir.: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/07 Dep.Dir.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/07 Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/07 <b>General Office</b> Director: Zhang Jiyao 03/09 Dep.Dir.: Li Tiejun 03/09 Meng Xuenong 03/09 Ning Yuan 03/09
<b>National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee</b> Chairman: Zhang Huazhu CCa 00/02	<b>National Work Committee on Aging</b> Chp.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/10 V.-Chp.: Li Xueju 99/10 Wang Dongming 03/06 Wang Yang CCa 99/10 Zheng Silin CCm 03/06	<b>State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice</b> Director: Li Zhilun CCm 03/04 Dep.Dir.: Hu Yumin 01/05
<b>State Commission for Administration of Standardization</b> Chairman: Li Zhonghai 01/10 V.-Chp.: Sun Xiaokang 03/08	<b>Work Committee for Children and Women</b> Chp.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 98/06 V.-Chp.: Huang Qingyi (f) CCm 03/05 Li Shenglin CCm 03/05 Xu Shaoshi 01/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Chen Jiping 01/02	<b>State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults</b> Director: Liu Jing CCm 00/09
<b>State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation</b> Chairman: Wang Fengqing 01/08	<b>Coordination Committee for the Disabled</b> Chairman: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05 V.-Chp.: Deng Pufang CCa 93/09 Li Baoku 03/02 Wang Yang CCa 03/06 Wang Zhan 03/02 Zhang Xiaojian 03/02 Zhu Qingsheng 03/02 Sec.-Gen.: ?	<b>National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group</b> Head: Wang Maolin 98/12 Dep.Heads: Gong Xinhan 98/12 Gui Xiaofeng 02/07 Liu Binjie 05/06 Liu Qibao CCa 98/12 Yu Youxian 98/12 <b>General Office</b> Director: Gui Xiaofeng 01/04
<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs</b> Chairman: ?	<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b> Chairwoman: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/07 V.-Chp.: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/07 Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/01 Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/07 Zhao Qinqing 03/05 Zhou Ji 03/05 Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Qinqing 03/05 <b>General Office</b> Director: Zhou Qifeng 03/05	<b>National Defence Mobilization Committee</b> Chairman: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/11 V.-Chp.: Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/11 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/11 Sec.-Gen.: Qian Shugen CCm 00/11
<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises</b> Chairmen: Fan Younian 01/10 Han Xiuguo 01/10 Ji Xiaonan 04/11 Li Shenglin CCm 04/11 Shi Jinquan 01/10 Sun Guangyun 01/10 Xu Liang 01/10 Zhao Guohua 01/10 Zhu Mingxian 01/07	<b>State Council Central Military Commission Special Committee</b>	
<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b> Chairman: Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/11 V.-Chp.: Qian Shugen CCm 03/11 Wang Yi 03/11 Xu Shaoshi 03/11 Zhao Yongji 02/09	<b>State Council CMC Air Traffic Committee</b> Chairman: Huang Ju PBm 03/11 V.-Chp.: Ge Zhenfeng CCm 03/11 You Quan 03/11 Zhang Guobao 03/11 Zhu Zhigang 03/11	
<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b> Chp.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03 V.-Chp.: Liao Xiaojun 03/03 Liu Jiang 03/03 Niu Youcheng 03/03 Qiu Baoxing 03/03 Wang Yang CCa 03/03 Zhou Shengxian CCa 01/04	<b>State Council Committee for Production Safety</b> Chairman: Huang Ju PBm 03/11 V.-Chp.: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/11 Wang Xianzheng 03/12 <b>General Office</b>	
	<b>Tariff Regulations Commission</b> Chairman: Jin Renqing CCm 03/08 V.-Chp.: Gong Zheng 03/04	



ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS
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	President: Yin Xingliang	04/01	Ren Chuanjun	03/11
			Pres.: Jiang Jiemin	04/05
	<b>China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation</b>		<b>Sinochem Corporation</b>	
	Chairman: Ma Li	01/04	President: Liu Deshu	98/03
	President: Ding Yuanchen	03/04	V.-Pres.:	
	<b>China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation</b>		Du Keming	01/07
	President: Mu Zhanying	99/07	Fan Xiaofu	03/01
	<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>		Fu Weiyuan	96/12
	Director: Kang Rixin	03/12	Li Hui	01/07
	<b>China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation, NORINCO)</b>		Luo Dongjiang	98/11
	President: Ma Zhigeng	CCa 99/07	Pan Zhengyi	00/07
	<b>China South Industries Group Corporation</b>		<b>China National Chemical Construction Corporation</b>	
	President: Xu Bin	04/01	Chairman: Chen Lihua	00/08
	<b>China Poly Group Corporation</b>		<b>China Coal Energy (Group) Corporation</b>	
	Chairman: Shan Yihe	03/05	President: Jing Tianliang	03/07
	V.-Chp.: He Ping	04/02	<b>China National Cereals, Oils &amp; Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)</b>	
	President: He Ping	94/09	Chairman: Zhou Mingchen	00/08
	<b>999 (SanJiu) Enterprise Group</b>		President: Liu Fuchun	00/08
	President: Sun Xiaomin	04/05	<b>China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation</b>	
	<b>CITIC Group</b>		Chp./Pres.: Qian Benyuan	99/05
	Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	<b>China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation (CMC)</b>	
	President: Kong Dan	00/07	President: Tang Yi	04/08
	<b>China Merchants Group</b>		<b>China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation (CMEC)</b>	
	Chairman: Qin Xiao	01/04	President: Xie Biao	05/01
	President: Fu Yuning	00/08	<b>China National Machinery and Equipment (Group) Corporation</b>	
	<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>		President: Ren Hongbin	02/01
	President: Fu Chengyu	03/10	<b>China Minmetals Corporation</b>	
	V.-Pres.:		President: Zhou Zhongshu	05/05
	Cao Xinghe	04/09	<b>China National Technology Import and Export Corporation</b>	
	Jiang Longsheng	98/02	President: Jiang Xinsheng	02/11
	Luo Han	01/09	<b>China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation</b>	
	Wu Zhenfang	04/09	President: Zhao Boya	00/08
	Zhou Shouwei	01/09	<b>China National Medicines and Health Products Import and Export Corporation</b>	
	<b>CNOOC Ltd.</b>		President: Zhang Benzhi	03/07
	Chp./CEO: Fu Chengyu	03/10	<b>China National Native Produce and Animal By-Products Import and Export Corporation</b>	
	President: Zhou Shouwei	02/11	President: Pan Deyuan	03/01
	<b>China Petroleum &amp; Chemical Corporation (Sinopec Corp.)</b>		<b>China National Publications Import and Export Corporation (Group)</b>	
	Chairman: Chen Tonghai	03/08	President: Jiao Guoying (f)	04/08
	V.-Chp.: Wang Jiming	03/11	<b>China International Book Trading Corporation (CIBTC)</b>	
	President: Wang Tianpu	05/03	President: Qi Pingjing	03/00
	V.-Pres.:		<b>China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)</b>	
	Cai Xiyou	03/04	Chairman: Meng Xiangang	04/07
	Li Chunguang	04/03	President: Zhang Jianwei	03/11
	Wang Zhigang	03/04	V.-Pres.: Tao Suyun (f)	03/11
	Zhang Jianhua	03/04	<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b>	
	<b>China Petrochemical Corporation (Sinopec Group)</b>		Pres./CEO: Wei Jiafu	99/05
	Chairman: Chen Tonghai	03/06	V.-Pres.:	
	<b>China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)</b>		Chen Hongsheng (exec.)	98/00
	President: Chen Geng	04/04	Li Jianhong (exec.)	00/06
	V.-Pres.:		Ma Zehua (exec.)	01/09
	Duan Wende	04/01	Wang Futian (exec.)	04/04
	Jiang Jiemin	04/04	Zhang Fusheng (exec.)	02/06
	Ren Chuanjun	99/03		
	Su Shulin	CCa 01/09		
	Wang Yilin	04/01		
	Zheng Hu	01/09		
	Zhou Jiping	04/01		
	<b>China National Petroleum Offshore Engineering Co. Ltd. (CNPOEC)</b>			
	Chairman: Liu Haisheng	04/11		
	Gen.Man.: Shi Lin	04/11		
	<b>PetroChina Co. Ltd.</b>			
	Chp.: Chen Geng	04/05		
	V.-Chp.: Jiang Jiemin	04/05		
<b>All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives</b>				
Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01			
V.-Chp.:				
Gu Guoxin	03/06			
Li Chunsheng	00/09			
Wang Ruzhen (f)	96/02			
Zhou Shengtao	03/06			
<b>China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)</b>				
Hon.Chp.: Bo Yibo	84/01			
President: Wan Jifei	03/06			
<b>China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission</b>				
Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10			
<b>China Advertising Association (CAA)</b>				
President: Yang Peiqing (f)	94/12			
<b>China Building Materials Industry Association</b>				
President: Zhang Renwei	01/12			
<b>China Coal Industry Association</b>				
President: Fan Weitang	02/08			
<b>China Association of Employment Promotion</b>				
Chairman: Lin Yongsan	05/03			
<b>China Entrepreneurs' Association</b>				
President: Chen Jinhua	99/06			
<b>China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association</b>				
President: Kang Yi	01/04			
<b>China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association</b>				
President: Tan Zhuzhou	01/04			
<b>China Electricity Council (CEC)</b>				
Chairman: Zhao Xizheng	00/08			
<b>China National Textile Industry Council (CNTIC)</b>				
Chairman: Du Yuzhou	01/02			
<b>China National Council of Light Industry (CNCLI)</b>				
Chairman: Chen Shineng	01/02			
<b>China Federation of Industrial Economics (CFIE)</b>				
President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/11			
<b>China Federation of Machinery Industry</b>				
President: Yu Zhen	02/11			
<b>China Federation of Mining Industry</b>				
President: Zhu Xun	01/10			
<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation I</b>				
President: Liu Gaozhao	99/07			
<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation II</b>				
President: Zhang Hongbiao	04/02			
<b>AviChina Industry and Technology Company (AviChina)</b>				
Chairman: Zhang Yanzhong	03/05			
<b>China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation</b>				
President: Zhang Qingwei	CCm 01/12			
<b>China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation</b>				

<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC)</b> President: Chen Xiaojin 99/07	<b>Shougang Group (Capital Steel)</b> Chairman: Zhu Jimin 00/07 President: Wang Qinghai 03/00	<b>China Aviation Oil Holding Co.</b> President: Jia Changbin 02/10
<b>China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)</b> President: Li Changyin 03/01	<b>Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation</b> Chp./Pres.: Deng Qilin 05/03	<b>China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corp.</b> Pres.: Li Hai 02/10
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b> President: Li Yong'an 03/11	<b>AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY</b>	<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>
<b>China Gold Co. Ltd.</b> Chairman: Song Xin 02/10	<b>China Automobile Industry Association</b> President: Miao Wei 03/01	<b>Putian Eastern Communications Group Co., Ltd.</b> President: Xing Wei 04/01
<b>Aluminium Corporation of China Ltd. (Chalco)</b> Chp./CEO: Xiao Yaqing 04/06 President: Xiong Weiping 04/08	<b>China National Automotive Industry Corporation</b> President: Chen Xulin 99/11	<b>China Telecom Corporation</b> President: Wang Xiaochu 04/11
<b>China Electronics Corporation</b> President: Yang Xiaotang 01/11	<b>China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)</b> President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08	<b>China Netcom Group</b> Chairman: Yan Yixun 00/08 President: Zhang Chunjiang 03/04
<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b> President: Zhang Xinxia 97/06	<b>China FAW Group Corporation</b> President: Zhu Yanfeng CCa 99/02	<b>China Netcom International Corporation Ltd. (Netcom International)</b> Chairman: Yan Yixun 03/11 President: Tian Suning 03/11
<b>China Everbright International Ltd.</b> Chairman: Wang Mingquan CCa 00/06 V.-Chp.: Li Xueming 03/11 CEO: Chen Xiaoping 03/11 Gen.Man.: Philip Fan Yan Hok 03/11	<b>Beijing Automotive Industry Holdings Co. (BAIC)</b> President: An Qingheng 00/06	<b>China Netcom Northern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom North)</b> Chairman: Leng Rongquan 04/01
<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b> Chairman: Wang Zhi 99/04	<b>Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co., Ltd.</b> President: Lu Zhifeng 03/07	<b>China Netcom Southern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom South)</b> Chairman: Tian Suning 04/01 <b>China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom)</b> Chairman: Chang Xiaobing 04/12 President: Shang Bing 04/11
<b>Lenovo</b> Chairman: Yang Yuanqing 05/05 CEO: Steve Ward 05/05	<b>Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (SAIC)</b> Chairman: Chen Xianglin 00/06 President: Hu Maoyuan 99/07	<b>China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile)</b> President: Wang Jianzhou 04/11
<b>China International Travel Service (CITS)</b> President: Gai Zhixin 04/03	<b>Chang'an Automobile Group</b> Chp./CEO: Yin Jiayu 98/07	<b>China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom)</b> President: Zhang Hainan 03/09
<b>POWER INDUSTRY</b>	<b>Changhe Aircraft Industry Co.</b> Pres./Chp.: Yang Jinhuai 00/06	<b>China Railcom</b> Chairman: Wang Zhaocheng 04/01 President: Qiao Jinzhou 04/01
<b>State Grid Corporation of China</b> President: Liu Zhenya 05/03	<b>Dongfeng Motor Corporation (DFM)</b> Gen.Man.: Miao Wei 99/02	<b>STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)</b>
<b>China Southern Power Grid Corporation Ltd.</b> Dir.Gen.: Yuan Maozheng 03/03	<b>Harbin Hafei Motor Co., Ltd.</b> Chairman: Cui Xuewen 03/10 President: Wang Bin 03/10	<b>Bank of China (BOC) Ltd. (1)</b> Hon.Chp.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman: Xiao Gang 03/03 President: Li Lihui 04/08 <b>Bank of China (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd.</b> President: He Guangbei 03/05
<b>China Datang (Group) Corporation</b> President: Zhai Ruoyu 02/12	<b>Shenyang Brilliance Jinbei Automobile Co., Ltd.</b> President: He Tao 04/00	<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC) (2)</b> Chm./Pres.: Jiang Jianqing CCa 00/02
<b>China Guodian (Group) Corporation</b>	<b>Chery Automobile Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>Agricultural Bank of China (ABC) (3)</b> President: Yang Mingsheng 03/09
<b>China Huadian Corporation</b> President: He Gong 03/01	<b>China National Heavy Duty Truck Group Co., Ltd. (CNHTC)</b> Chairman: Ma Chunji 01/01 President: Cai Dong 03/06	<b>China Construction Bank (CCB) Ltd. (4)</b> Chairman: Guo Shuqing 05/03 President: Chang Zhenming 04/09
<b>China Huaneng Group</b> President: Li Xiaopeng 01/07	<b>AVIATION</b>	<b>POLICY BANKS (3)</b>
<b>China Power Investment Corporation</b> President: Wang Binghua 02/12	<b>China National Aviation Holding Co. (CNAH)</b> President: Li Jiaxiang 04/07	<b>China Development Bank (1)</b> President: Chen Yuan CCa 98/04
<b>STEEL INDUSTRY</b>	<b>Air China Ltd.</b> Pres.: Wang Kaiyuan 02/10 Chm.: Li Jiaxiang 04/12	<b>Export-Import Bank of China (2)</b> Chp./Pres.: Yang Zilin 99/03
<b>China Iron and Steel Association</b> President: Xie Qihua (f) 05/02	<b>Air China Southwest Co. China National Aviation Co. Ltd. (CNAC)</b> Chm.: Kong Dong 05/05	<b>Agricultural Development Bank (3)</b> Chp./Pres.: He Linxiang 00/02
<b>Anshan Iron and Steel Group Corporation (Angang Group)</b> Chp.: Liu Jie CCa 04/06	<b>China Eastern Air Holding Co.</b> President: Li Fenghua 04/08 <b>China Eastern Airlines</b> Pres.: Luo Chaogeng 04/10 Chm.: Li Fenghua 05/06	<b>JOINT-STOCK COMMERCIAL BANKS</b>
<b>Baotou Iron and Steel (Group) Co., Ltd.</b> Chp./Pres.: Lin Donglu 00/08	<b>China Southern Air Holding Co.</b> President: Liu Shaoyong 04/08 <b>China Southern Airlines</b> Chm.: Liu Shaoyong 05/01	<b>Bank of Communications</b> Chairman: Jiang Chaoliang 04/06 President: Zhang Jianguo 04/06
<b>Handan Iron and Steel Group Co., Ltd.</b> President: Wang Yifang 02/11	<b>China TravelSky Holding Co.</b> President: Ma Tiesheng? 02/10	
<b>Panzhuhua Iron and Steel (Group) Co.</b> President: Luo Zezhong 01/12		
<b>Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation (Baosteel)</b> Chp.: Xie Qihua (f) 03/11 Pres.: Xu Lejiang 05/01		



<b>China Everbright Bank</b>	
Chairman: Wang Mingquan	02/08
President: Guo You	04/07
<b>China Merchants Bank</b>	
Chairman: Tai Xiao	03/06
President: Ma Weihua	99/09
<b>China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd.</b>	
Chairman: Jing Shuping	96/01
President: Dong Wenbiao	00/08
<b>CITIC Industrial Bank</b>	
Chairman: Wang Jun	01/09
President: Chen Xiaoxian	04/11
<b>Hua Xia Banking Corp.</b>	
Chairman: Liu Haiyan	03/05
President: Wu Jian	01/08
<b>Fujian Industrial Bank Co., Ltd.</b>	
President: Gao Jianping	00/06
<b>Guangdong Development Bank</b>	
Chairman: Li Ruohong	99/09
President: Zhang Guanghua	02/12
<b>Shanghai Pudong Development Bank</b>	
Chairman: Zhang Guangsheng	01/09
President: Jin Yun	97/08
<b>Shenzhen Development Bank</b>	
Chairman: John Langlois (act.)	04/12
President: Jeffrey Williams (act.)	04/12
<b>China Cinda Asset Management Corporation</b>	
President: Zhu Dengshan	99/04
<b>China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation</b>	
President: Wang Xingyi	99/10
<b>China Huarong Asset Management Corporation</b>	
President: Yang Kaisheng	99/10
<b>China Orient Asset Management Corporation</b>	
President: Bai Shizhen (f)	01/09
<b>Shanghai Stock Exchange</b>	
Chairman: Geng Liang	01/10
President: Zhu Congjiu	00/09
<b>Shenzhen Securities Exchange</b>	
President: Zhang Yujun	01/06
<b>Shanghai Futures Exchange</b>	
Chp.: Wang Lihua (f)	00/00
Pres.: Jiang Yang	01/07
<b>INSURANCE</b>	
<b>People's Insurance Holding Company of China</b>	
President: Tang Yunxiang	03/07
<b>People's Property Insurance Corp. of China</b>	
Chairman: Tang Yunxiang	03/07
<b>People's Insurance Asset Management Company of China</b>	
Chairman: Tang Yunxiang	03/07
<b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b>	
President: Dai Fengju	99/03
<b>China Life Insurance (Group) Company (China Life)</b>	
Chp./Pres.: Wang Xianzhang	00/02
<b>China Pacific Insurance Group</b>	
Chairman: Wang Guoliang	03/01
President: Huo Lianhong	01/08
<b>China Ping'an Insurance Company, Ltd.</b>	
Chairman: Ma Mingzhe	01/04
President: Zhang Zixin	03/09

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT**

<b>President:</b> Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03
<b>V.-Pres.:</b>	
Cao Jianming	CCa 99/10
Huang Songyou	02/12
Jiang Xingchang	98/12
Kang Dehua	96/12
Shen Deyong	98/12
Su Zelin	04/06
Tang Dehua	93/07
Wan Exiang	00/04
Xi Xiaoming	04/06

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE**

<b>Proc.Gen.:</b> Jia Chunwang	CCm 03/03
<b>Dep. Proc.Gen.:</b>	
Hu Kehui (f)	98/04
Jiang Jianchu	04/08
Qiu Xueqiang	CCa 01/06
Wang Zhenchuan	02/12
Zhang Geng	03/10
Zhao Hong	93/09
Zhu Xiaoqing	04/08

**NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**

<b>CCP Central Military Commission</b>	
Chairman: Hu Jintao	PBm 04/09
<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Cao Gangchuan	PBm 02/11
Guo Boxiong	PBm 02/11
Xu Caihou	CCSm 04/09
<b>Members:</b>	
Chen Bingde	CCm 04/09
Jing Zhiyuan	CCm 04/09
Li Jinai	CCm 02/11
Liang Guanglie	CCm 02/11
Liao Xilong	CCm 02/11
Qiao Qingchen	CCm 04/09
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 04/09
<b>Commission for Discipline Inspection</b>	
Secretary: Zhang Shutian	03/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Dong Yisheng	03/02
Zhang Li	CCa 04/01
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Jia Ting'an	03/12
<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b>	
<b>Chairman:</b> Hu Jintao	PBm 05/03
<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Cao Gangchuan	PBm 03/03
Guo Boxiong	PBm 03/03
Xu Caihou	CCSm 05/03
<b>Members:</b>	
Chen Bingde	CCm 05/03
Jing Zhiyuan	CCm 05/03
Li Jinai	CCm 03/03
Liang Guanglie	CCm 03/03
Liao Xilong	CCm 03/03
Qiao Qingchen	CCm 05/03
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 05/03
<b>General Staff</b>	
Chief: Liang Guanglie	CCm 02/11
Dep.Chiefs:	
Ge Zhenfeng (exec.)	CCm 02/11
Wu Shengli	04/07
Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
Xu Qiliang	CCm 04/07
Zhang Li	CCa 00/09
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xie Zuoyan	03/03
<b>General Political Department</b>	
Director: Li Jinai	CCm 04/09
Dep.Dir.:	
Liu Yongzhi	CCm 04/12
Sun Zhongtong	CCa 04/07
Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan	98/03
<b>General Logistics Department</b>	
Director: Liao Xilong	CCm 02/11
Dep.Dir.:	
Su Shuyan	00/01
Sun Zhiqiang	CCm 00/02
Tan Yuexin	04/02
Wang Qian	CCa 02/00
Wen Guangchun	96/08
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai	CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.:	
Dong Yisheng	99/12
Liu Yuan	03/09
Chief of Staff: Chen Guoshu	03/03
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Jia Runxing	97/12
<b>General Armament Department</b>	
Director: Chen Bingde	CCm 04/09
Dep.Dir.:	
Chu Hongyan	02/01
Li Andong	CCm 01/04
Zhang Jianqi	04/08



Zhang Shiming 02/01  
 Zhu Fazhong CcCa 02/01  
 Pol.Com.: Chi Wanchun CCm 02/11  
 Dep.P.C.: Li Dongheng CCm 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Niu Hongguang 03/03  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?

**PLA Navy**

Commander: Zhang Dingfa CcCa 03/06  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Jin Mao 02/12  
 Shen Binyi CCm 00/03  
 Wang Shouye 01/08  
 Wang Yucheng 03/09  
 Yao Xingyuan 00/09  
 Pol.Com.: Hu Yanlin 03/06  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Kang Chengyuan 04/01  
 Liu Xiaojiang 01/07  
 Tong Guorong 00/10  
 Wu Huayang 05/01  
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Xingfa 03/09  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Tong Shipping 05/01

**North China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhang Zhannan 03/06  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Axi 03/12  
 Ding Guige 00/08  
 Wang Fushan 01/07  
 Zhang Yan 01/05  
 Pol.Com.: Wu Huayang 03/06  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Fu Bohai 04/04  
 Jia Peiduo 01/07  
 Yu Changqi 03/03  
 Zhang Hongfu 04/03  
 Zhao Rongtang 01/07  
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Panhong 03/06  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?

**East China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Hu Xiangui 03/12  
 Li Julin 04/01  
 Li Xianghua 03/06  
 Wang Laiyou 02/10  
 Wang Shi'en 01/08  
 Zheng Bingqing 01/06  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Weidong 01/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Cai Zhongliang 02/08  
 Cheng Jiarong 04/01  
 Jiang Hongyun 02/02  
 Li Xiukang 01/08  
 Ren Guangli 02/09  
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Deshun 03/10  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Jianzhong 02/02

**South China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Gu Wengen 04/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Deng Minglin 02/07  
 Xue Tianpei 03/10  
 Yang Fucheng 01/09  
 Zhang Zhicheng 04/01  
 Pol.Com.: Tong Shipping 03/10  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Ni Bujin 01/04  
 Qiang Fuchao 04/01  
 Xu Xiaoye 04/01  
 Yang Yinglin 03/07  
 Yu Linsen 01/01  
 Chief of Staff: Hou Yuexi 03/09  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Yitian 04/01

**PLA Air Force**

Cdr.: Qiao Qingchen CcCm 02/05  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Li Maifu 03/07  
 Li Yongde 99/05

Liu Chengjun 05/04  
 Ma Xiaotian 03/07  
 Wang Chaoqun 03/07  
 Wang Liangwang 97/03  
 Pol.Com.: Deng Changyou CcCm 02/05  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Huang Xin 00/07  
 Liu Yazhou 03/12  
 Xu Chengdong 00/09  
 Chief of Staff: He Weirong 03/07  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Junzhe 02/07

**PLA Second Artillery**

Cdr.: Jing Zhiyuan CcCm 03/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ge Dongsheng 00/11  
 Huang Cisheng 00/03  
 Yang Huan 00/10  
 Zhang Rui 03/03  
 Zhang Xiang 01/09  
 Zhao Shuyue 03/01  
 Pol.Com.: Peng Xiaofeng 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gong Yongfeng 00/10  
 Shi Kexin 00/10  
 Sun Fu 02/08  
 Yang Hengzhong 00/10  
 Zhang Baoshan 05/02  
 Zhang Limin 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Yu Jixun 03/12  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.:  
 Zhang Xiaozhong CcCa 02/00

**National Defence University**

President: Pei Huailiang CcCa 03/04  
 Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming CcCm 01/08  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Tianliang 03/11

**National Defence Science and Technology University**

President: Wen Xisen CcCa 99/06  
 Pol.Com.: Huang Xianzhong 03/09

**Information Engineering University**

President: Wang Zhengde 01/07  
 Pol.Com.: Pan Hongliang 00/05

**Academy of Military Sciences**

President: Zheng Shenxia 03/10  
 Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CcCm 00/08  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Liu Quanxi 01/11

**PLA Military Court**

President: Qu Dacheng 01/04

**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator: Gao Laifu 03/04

**Liberation Army Daily**

Director: Fan Yinhuia 02/01  
 Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Shigang 02/02

**Headquarters of Chinese People's****Armed Police Force**

Commander:  
 Wu Shuangzhan CcCm 99/12  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Chuankuo CcCm 03/12  
 Liang Hong 02/07  
 Liu Shimin 02/01  
 Wang Fuzhong 00/10  
 Xi Zhongchao 03/00  
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02  
 1st Pol.Com.:  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12  
 Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CcCm 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Jia Runxing 03/08  
 Sui Shengwu 96/00  
 Zhang Yuzhong 96/00  
 Chief of Staff: Huo Yi 03/12  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Qin Huaibao 03/12

**MILITARY REGIONS****Beijing**

Cdr.: Zhu Qi CcCm 02/00  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Xitao 98/05  
 Gao Zhongxing CcCa 04/01  
 Jing Wenchun 05/01  
 Lin Jigui 00/10  
 Liu Fengjun 97/11  
 Su Rongsheng 99/02  
 Zhang Wenqing 97/11  
 Pol.Com.: Fu Tinggui 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Wenhua 02/01  
 Lü Zhi 01/08  
 Rui Qingkai 01/07  
 Wang Fuyi 00/10  
 Yang Huichuan 97/08  
 Yang Yingchang 00/09  
 Zhang Haiyang 03/01  
 Chief of Staff: ?  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Wancai 04/04

**Chengdu**

Cdr.: Wang Jianmin CcCm 02/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Shijun 95/01  
 Chi Yunxiu 00/10  
 Fan Xiaoguang 04/06  
 Fang Dianrong 03/08  
 Gui Quanzhi 02/09  
 Jin Renxie 00/03  
 Meng Jinxi CcCm 01/07  
 Wang Chaoqun 01/11  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CcCm 03/00  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Hou Shujun 00/10  
 Ma Zilong 01/04  
 Shao Nong 00/10  
 Qu Quansheng 00/07  
 Zhang Shaosong 00/10  
 Chief of Staff: Lü Dengming 03/06  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hu Yongzhu CcCa 00/06

**Guangzhou**

Cdr.: Liu Zhenwu CcCm 02/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ding Shouyue 04/07  
 Gao Chunxiang 04/04  
 Gao Shouwei 04/02  
 Gong Gucheng 97/02  
 Lu Denghua 01/08  
 Ou Jingu 03/01  
 Song Wenhan 02/03  
 Tan Dongsheng 97/03  
 Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 04/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gao Tianzheng 00/10  
 Liu Xinzeng 00/10  
 Ma Guowen 01/01  
 Tong Shipping 03/10  
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/01  
 Zhang Guochu 98/10  
 Zhu Yongqing 03/03  
 Chief of Staff: Fang Fenghui 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhou Yuqi CcCm 01/05

**Jinan**

Cdr.: Fan Changlong CcCa 04/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Guo Yuxiang 98/03  
 He Weirong 03/06  
 Li Lianghui 01/04  
 Liu Zhongxing 03/08  
 Yang Zhiqi 04/04  
 Ye Aiqun 03/08

Zhang Zhannan 04/10  
 Zhong Shengqin 02/02  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong CCm 02/11  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Yin Fengqi 01/02  
 Zhao Taizhong 02/07  
 Chief of Staff: Li Hongcheng 04/04  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kou Xianxiang 02/00

**Lanzhou**

Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCm 99/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Hou Shusen 03/09  
 Huang Hengmei 02/01  
 Qiu Yanhan CCa 02/01  
 Song Caiwen 03/00  
 Wei Guangxiu 01/07  
 Zheng Shouzeng 00/03  
 Zou Gengren 00/08  
 Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang 04/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Liu Zhenqi 04/08  
 Tao Fanggui 02/08  
 Zhang Qiuxiang 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Guosheng 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kong Ying 03/09  
**Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps**  
 Cdr.: Hua Shifei 05/03  
 Pol.Com.: Nie Weiguo CCa 05/03

**Nanjing**

Cdr.: Zhu Wenquan CCa 02/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Dong Wanrui 96/09  
 Lin Bingyao 01/11  
 Liu Chengjun 03/10  
 Ma Diansheng 00/10  
 Ma Xiaotian CCm 02/01  
 Sun Jinghua 00/10  
 Zhao Guojun 00/03  
 Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu CCm 01/03  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gao Wusheng 05/07  
 Li Jisong 99/08  
 Liu Weidong 02/02  
 Pei Jiuzhou 00/10  
 Sun Dafa 05/04  
 Wang Yongming 00/10  
 Xiong Ziren 03/01  
 Yin Qingli 03/03  
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Keshi 04/11  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Li Changcai 05/07

**Shenyang**

Cdr.: Chang Wanquan CCm 04/12  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Liu Yahong 04/04  
 Mao Fengming 02/10  
 Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06  
 Zhou Laiqiang 04/07  
 Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Cao Huichen 99/06  
 Li Yunzhi 02/08  
 Zhou Yongshun 02/07  
 Chief of Staff:  
 Li Shiming 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Pan Ruiji 03/08

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS****Communist Youth League of China**

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang CCm 98/06  
 Secretaries:  
 Ekenjan Tulahon 03/07  
 Wang Xiao 03/07  
 Yang Yue 01/12  
 Zhang Xiaolan (f) 03/07  
 Zhao Yong (exec.) 98/06

**All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)**

Pres.: Wang Zhaoguo PBm 02/12  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Chen Xiurong (f) 03/09  
 Huang Yanrong 03/09  
 Su Liqing 02/01  
 Sun Baoshu 02/01  
 Wang Dongjin 98/10  
 Wang Ruixiang 03/09  
 Xu Deming 03/09  
 Xu Zhenhuan 03/09  
 Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10  
 Zhang Rongming (f) 03/09  
 Zhou Yuqing 02/01  
 First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

**All-China Women's Federation**

Hon.Pres.:  
 Chen Muhua 98/09  
 Peng Peiyun 03/08  
 President: Gu Xiulian 03/08  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Basang 98/09  
 Chen Xiurong 03/08  
 Huang Qingyi CCm 02/12  
 Huang Yanrong 03/08  
 Liu Xiaolian 03/08  
 Liu Yazhi 98/09  
 Mo Wenxiu 03/08  
 Shen Shuji 98/09  
 Wang Jirong 03/08  
 Wu Qidi CCa 03/08  
 Xie Lijuan 98/09  
 Zhang Meiyang 03/08  
 Zhao Shaohua 03/08  
 First Sec.: Huang Qingyi CCm 03/08

**All-China Youth Federation**

President: Zhao Yong 04/01  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07  
 Chen Mingjin 05/07  
 Chen Zhanliang 95/07  
 Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07  
 Ekenjan Tulahon 04/01  
 Guo Lei 05/07  
 Hu Wei (exec.) 04/01  
 Huang Yinghao 05/07  
 Jidimajia 05/07  
 Liao Minghong 05/07  
 Liu Kai 05/07  
 Liu Zhiqiang 04/01  
 Lu Ke 05/07  
 Peng Liyuan (f) 05/07  
 Qin Wengui 00/07  
 Qu Dongyu 05/07  
 Shen Changyu 05/07  
 Yang Yue 04/01  
 Zeng Zhixiong 05/07  
 Zhang Jiyu 05/07  
 Zhang Qingwei CCm 04/01  
 Zhu Yanfeng CCa 00/07

**All-China Students' Federation**  
 President: Liu Kai 05/07

**All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese**  
 President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

**All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots**  
 Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11  
 President: Yang Guoqing 97/11

**China Federation of Literary and Art Circles**  
 President: Zhou Weizhi 96/12

**Chinese Writers' Association**  
 President: Ba Jin 81/12

**Chinese Dramatists' Association**  
 Hon.Chp.: Zhang Geng 98/12  
 Chairman: Li Moran 98/12

**Chinese Artists' Association**  
 President: Jin Shangyi 98/09

**Chinese Film Artists' Association**  
 President: Wu Yigong 03/12

**Chinese Musicians' Association**  
 President: Fu Gengchen 99/12

**All-China Journalists' Association**  
 President: Shao Huaze 96/10

**China Overseas Friendship Association**  
 President: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/09

**Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries**  
 President: Chen Haosu 00/10  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Chen Yongchang 96/02  
 Li Xiaolin (f) 97/02  
 Su Guang 95/10  
 Wang Yunze 01/03

**Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs**  
 President: Lu Qiutian 03/08

**Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)**  
 President: Wang Daohan 91/12

**Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)**  
 President: Li Guixian CCm 99/02

**Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament**  
 President: He Luli (f) 97/05

**Western Returned Students Association**  
 President: Han Qide 03/12

**China Mayors' Association**  
 President: Wang Qishan CCm 03/04

**Red Cross Society of China**  
 Hon.Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm 04/10  
 President: Peng Peiyun (f) 99/10

**Chinese Federation for the Disabled**  
 Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan 93/10  
 President: Deng Pufang 88/03  
 Chp.: Tang Xiaoquan (f) 03/09

**China Welfare Fund for the Disabled**  
 Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing 00/07  
 Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang 85/03

**Soong Ching Ling Foundation**  
 President: Hu Qili 01/03



<b>China Population Welfare Foundation</b> President: He Luli (f) 99/02
<b>China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation</b> Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai 01/04 President: Wang Yuzhao 00/03
<b>China Youth Development Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06 Chairman: Bayinqolu 99/05
<b>China Women's Development Foundation</b> President: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12
<b>Children's Foundation of China</b> President: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07
<b>National Welfare Fund for the Aged</b> President: Zhang Wenfan 96/12
<b>China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies</b> President: Jing Shuping 99/03
<b>China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange</b> President: Xu Dunxin 03/11
<b>China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange</b> President: ?
<b>China Foundation for Human Rights Development</b> Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05 President: Lü Dong 97/05
<b>China Young Volunteers Association (CYVA)</b> Chairman: Bayinqolu 00/01
<b>China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause</b> Hon.Pres.: Huang Mengfu 04/04 President: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/09
<b>China Confucius Foundation</b> President: Han Xikai 99/06
<b>Sun Yat-sen Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03 President: Ou Chu 90/03
<b>China Literature Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06 President: Ba Jin 86/06
<b>China Greening Foundation</b> Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan 99/06 President: Wang Bingqian 99/06
<b>China Environmental Protection Foundation</b> Hon.Chp.: Huang Hua 93/04 Wan Li 93/04 Chairman: Qu Geping 93/04
<b>China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation</b> Chairmen: Wang Bingqian 99/04 Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04
<b>China Family Planning Association</b> President: Jiang Chunyun 98/12
<b>China Consumers' Association</b> President: Cao Tiandian 91/01
<b>Buddhist Association of China</b> President: Yicheng 02/09

<b>China Taoist Association</b> President: ?
<b>China Islamic Association</b> President: Chen Guangyuan 00/01
<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b> Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01 President: Fu Tieshan 98/01
<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b> Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01 President: Liu Yuanren 98/01
<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China</b> Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01 President: Ji Jianhong 02/05
<b>Christian Council of China</b> Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01 President: Cao Shengjie (f) 02/05
<b>China Anti-Cult Association</b> Chairman: Zhuang Fenggan 00/11

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

### NATIONAL COMMITTEE

<b>Chairman:</b> Jia Qinglin	PBm 03/03
Chairman's Office	
<b>Director:</b> Li Changjian	00/05
<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 03/03
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hao Jianxiu (f)	03/03
Huang Mengfu	03/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Li Meng	03/03
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 03/03
Liao Hui	CCm 03/03
Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi (Ma Man Kei)	93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	03/03
Tung Chee-hwa	05/03
Wang Xuan	03/03
Wang Zhongyu	03/03
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/03
Zhang Huaixi	03/03
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Meiyang (f)	05/03
Zhang Rongming (f)	05/03
Zhang Siqing	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	CCm 98/03

### NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>	
H.V.-Chp.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chp.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Minfu	01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Wan Exiang	02/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11

### China Democratic League

Hon.Chp.:	
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Feng Kexi	02/12
Jiang Jingbo	02/12
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Kong Lingren (f)	02/12
Li Yining	02/12
Luo Hanxian	02/12
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Wu Xiuping	02/12

Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
V.-Chp.:		Chen Zongxing	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Li Meng (exec.)	95/12	Chairman: Huang Mengfu	02/11
Jiang Shusheng	03/12	Sang Guowei	00/12	First V.-Chp.: Liang Jinquan	02/11
Li Zhong'an	02/12	Song Jinsheng	92/12	V.-Chp.:	
Lu Qiang	97/10	Wang Ningsheng	02/12	Cheng Lu	02/11
Suo Lisheng	04/12	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Duan Yongji	02/11
Wang Weicheng	00/12	Zhang Daning	97/11	Gu Shengzu	02/11
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Xie Songkai	88/10	Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08	Jin Huiqing	02/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Jiao Pingsheng (act.)	02/07	Lin Yifu	05/05
Yuan Xingpei	96/11			Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang</b>		Liu Hezhang	97/11
Zhang Meiying (f) (exec.)	00/12	<b>(Party for Public Interests)</b>		Luo Kangrui	02/11
Zhang Ping	02/12	Hon.Chp.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Ma Youli	02/11
Zhang Shengkun	02/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Ren Wenyan (f)	02/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Wu Juetian	92/12	Sun Anmin	02/11
Zheng Lansun	02/12	Yang Jike	97/11	Sun Xiaohua	02/11
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Tang Wanli	02/11
		V.-Chp.:		Wang Yiming	97/11
<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>		Cheng Jinpei	02/12	Wang Yusuo	02/11
Hon.Chp.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Du Yijin	96/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:		Wang Qinmin	02/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Wang Songda	88/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Zhang Longzhi	02/11
Feng Kexu	02/12	Wu Mingxi	95/12	Zheng Yuewen	02/11
Feng Tiyun	02/12	Yu Yunbo	97/11		
Huang Daneng	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Li Chonghuai	97/11				
Wan Guoquan	97/11	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>			
Zhu Yuancheng	02/12	Hon.Chp.: Wu Jieping	02/12		
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	H.V.-Chp.:			
V.-Chp.:		Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Chen Changzhi	02/12	Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Chen Mingde	02/12	Huang Qixing	02/12		
Cheng Yiju	02/12	Wang Wenyan	02/12		
Huang Guancong	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11		
Huang Mengfu	97/11	Yang You	97/11		
Liu Heng	92/11	Zhao Weizhi	02/12		
Lu Ming	92/11	Chairman: Han Qide	02/12		
Ma Peihua	02/12	V.-Chp.:			
Wang Shaojie	02/12	Chen Kangfu	00/12		
Zhang Rongming (f) (exec.)	97/11	Feng Pei'en	02/12		
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
		Liu Yingming	97/11		
<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>		Min Naiben	97/11		
Hon.Chp.:		Wang Xuan	95/12		
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
H.V.-Chp.:		Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
Chen Shunli	97/12				
Chu Zhuang	02/12	<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>			
Mei Xiangming	02/12	Hon.Chp.: ?			
Ye Zhishan	97/12	H.V.-Chp.:			
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Li Chen	97/11		
Cai Ruixian	97/12	Tian Fuda	97/11		
Chen Nanxian	88/11	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
Feng Jicai	88/11	V.-Chp.:			
He Min (f)	02/12	Li Minkuan	99/12		
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Lin Wenyi (f) (exec.)	97/11		
Wang Liping	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12		
Wang Zuoshu	02/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Yan Juanqi (f)	02/12	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Huajun	01/07		
Zhang Huaixi (exec.)	95/12				
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Guanghua	02/12				
<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>					
H.V.-Chp.:					
Fang Rongxin	97/11	<b>ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE</b>			
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	<b>(China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)</b>			
Jian Tiancong	97/11	Hon.Chp.: Wang Guangying	93/10		
Tian Guangtao	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:			
Yao Jun	02/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12		
Zhang Shiming	02/12	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11		
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Li Hongchang	97/11		
		Liang Shangli	97/11		
		Sun Fuling	93/10		



# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCm	04/12
Dep.Sec.:		
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa	01/07
Wang Jinshan	CCm	02/10
Wang Mingfang	CCa	02/12
Wang Zhaoyao		98/12
Yang Duoliang		01/10
Governor:		
Wang Jinshan	CCm	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Huang Haisong		03/01
Ren Haishen (exec.)		03/06
Tian Weiqian		00/01
Wen Haiying (f)		02/11
Xu Liquan		03/01
Zhao Shucong		03/01
PPC Chp.: Guo Jinlong	CCm	05/01
PCC Chp.: Fang Zhaoxiang		00/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Hewen		03/03
Dep.Cdr.:		
Di Yuzeng		00/08
Wang Mingli		03/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinrong		03/07
Dep.P.C.: Zhang Huahan		03/07
Chief of Staff: Lü Luting		03/08

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Liu Qi	PBm	02/10
Dep.Sec.:		
Du Deyin	CCa	02/05
Long Xinmin	CCa	00/08
Qiang Wei	CCa	01/03
Wang Qishan	CCm	03/04
Yang Anjiaang		02/05
Yu Junbo		97/12
Mayor: Wang Qishan	CCm	04/02
Vice-M.:		
Fan Boyuan		03/01
Ji Lin		04/04
Liu Jingmin		98/01
Liu Zhihua		99/07
Lu Hao		03/01
Niu Youcheng		03/01
Sun Anmin		03/01
Zhai Hongxiang (f) (exec.)		99/03
Zhang Mao		98/01
MPC Chp.: Yu Junbo		01/02
PCC Chp.: Cheng Shi'e (f)		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Huang Bocheng		95/01
Qi Xicai		00/10
Qin Tao		00/10
Wu Yuhai		04/01
Zheng Chuanfu		01/12
Pol.Com.: Sun Bensheng		02/04
Dep.P.C.:		
Chen Genfa		00/02
Chen Jinbiao		00/10
Dong Jishun		02/10

Chief of Staff: Han Ping		02/04
<b>Chongqing Municipality</b>		
CCP Sec.: Huang Zhendong	CCm	02/10
Dep.Sec.:		
Jiang Yikang	CCa	02/10
Teng Jiuming		01/06
Wang Hongju	CCm	97/06
Xing Yuanmin (f)		02/05
Mayor: Wang Hongju	CCm	03/01
Vice-M.:		
Chen Guangguo		97/06
Chen Jiwa (f)		00/01
Huang Qifan (exec.)		01/11
Tong Xiaoping (f)		03/01
Wu Jianong		97/06
Xie Xiaojun		03/01
Yu Yuanmu		03/01
Zhao Gongqing		00/01
Zhou Mubing		04/03
MPC Chp.:		
Huang Zhendong	CCm	03/01
PCC Chp.: Liu Zhizhong		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping		04/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Chen Baolin		03/09
Chen Zhijian		01/01
Fang Weisan		03/09
Jiang Yuhua		00/04
Mou Daming		00/03
Zeng Ran		04/07
Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun		02/02
Dep.P.C.:		
Wang Yukun		00/06
Zhang Fuli		03/10

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.:		
Lu Zhangong	CCm	04/12
Dep.Sec.:		
Huang Xiaojing		03/00
Liang Qiping (f)		01/12
Wang Sanyun	CCa	02/11
Governor: Huang Xiaojing		05/01
V.-Gov.:		
Chen Yun		02/03
Li Chuan		03/01
Liu Dezhang		02/03
Wang Meixiang (f)		03/01
Wang Yifu		98/01
Ye Shuangyu		03/01
PPC Chp.: Lu Zhangong	CCm	05/01
PCC Chp.: Chen Mingyi		01/02
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian		01/04
Dep.Cdr.:		
Chen Weiguo		03/08
Guo Peifan		00/10
Guo Shenggui		99/02
Lu Xinggu		00/10
Shi Xinkai		99/07
Zhu Guangquan		03/09
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian		00/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Ma Yizhi		00/12
Wen Kezhi		03/04
Yin Jinbao		04/05
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangquan		02/07

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Su Rong	CCm	03/08
Dep.Sec.:		
Chen Xueheng		02/04
Han Zhongxin (exec.)		02/04
Lu Hao	CCm	98/11
Ma Xilin		02/04
Wang Xiankui		03/05
Zhong Zhaolong		98/11
Governor: Lu Hao	CCm	01/01
V.-Gov.:		

Feng Jianshen		04/08
Li Ying		03/02
Lu Wucheng		05/03
Luo Xiaohu		03/02
Sun Xiaoxi		02/09
Wu Bilian (f)		98/01
Xu Shousheng (exec.)	CCa	03/02
Yang Zhiming		01/09
PPC Chp.: Su Rong	CCm	04/01
PCC Chp.: Zhong Zhaolong		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Jianzhong		03/03
Dep.Cdr.:		
Deng Ruihua		03/12
Fang Jizuo		01/02
Yao Hanxin		02/08
Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou		00/06
Dep.P.C.:		
Ding Defu		02/07
Liu Changbin		04/05
Yang Yaochun		01/03
Chief of Staff: Zhang Chengang		02/05

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	PBm	02/11
Dep.Sec.:		
Cai Dongshi		04/01
Chen Shaoji	CCa	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCm	93/05
Huang Liman (f)	CCa	98/04
Liu Yupu	CCa	04/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa	02/05
Wang Huayuan		02/03
Governor: Huang Huahua	CCm	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Lei Yulan (f)		03/01
Li Ronggen		01/02
Song Hai		03/01
Tang Bingquan (exec.)		96/04
Xie Qianghua		02/10
Xu Deli		98/01
You Ningfeng		98/01
Zhong Yangsheng (exec.)		03/06
PPC Chp.:		
Huang Liman (f)	CCa	05/01
PCC Chp.: Chen Shaoji	CCa	04/02
PLA Cdr.: Xin Rongguo		05/05
Dep.Cdr.:		
Liu Xiaokun		03/08
Luo Laisheng		99/11
Ni Zeng		04/07
Yuan Shijun		99/11
Pol.Com.: Cai Duowen		04/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Liu Changyin		00/06
Tang Chaozhuan		03/12
Chief of Staff: Sun Hanbo		03/10

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Guo Shengkun	CCa	04/05
Li Jiheng	CCa	03/05
Liu Qibao	CCa	00/10
Lu Bing		98/01
Ma Tieshan		01/10
Chairman*: Lu Bing		04/01
V.-Chp.:		
Guo Shengkun	CCa	04/06
Li Jinzao		03/09
Liu Xinwen (f)		03/01
Sun Yu		98/01
Wu Heng		98/01
Yang Daoxi		03/01
Zhang Wenxue		96/01
RPC Chp.: Cao Bochun	CCm	02/01
PCC Chp.: Ma Qingsheng		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Xin Rongguo		04/07
Dep.Cdr.:		
Cui Xiaojun		01/08
Li Meisheng		00/10

Liu Renbin	01/07	Feng Wenhai	01/12	Wang Jumei (f)	03/01
Man Yuangang	99/12	Ji Yunshi	CCm 02/12	Wang Mingyi (exec.)	98/01
Xin Rongguo	04/03	Liu Dewang	CCa 00/12	PPC Chp.: Xu Guangchun	CCm 05/01
Pol.Com.: Liu Kailiang	05/07	Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	PCC Chp.: Fan Qinchen	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Yi	01/12	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Jiaxin	04/04
Kan Yanquan	04/05	Zhao Shiju	98/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Jun'an	03/06	Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCm 03/01	Cao Jianxin	02/07
Liu Daiwen	99/12	V.-Gov.:		Huang Dongjia	99/06
Mao Guobin	00/10	Cai Limin	98/01	Liu Menghe	04/06
Yang Xianhou	00/03	Fu Shuangjian	02/01	Shang Shuguo	04/07
Zhou Kunguang	00/10	Guo Gengmao (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Wu Yuanjun	01/09
Chief of Staff: Xiao Shiqiao	02/01	Liu Baoquan	03/01	Yang Dixian	99/02
		Long Zhuangwei	03/01	Yang Fenghai	01/04
<b>Guizhou Province</b>		Song Enhua	02/01	Zeng Qingzhu	02/07
CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu	CCm 01/01	Sun Shibin (f)	03/01	Pol.Com.: Qi Zhengxiang	04/04
Dep.Sec.:		PPC Chp.: Bai Keming	CCm 03/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Cao Hongxing	02/02	PCC Chp.: Zhao Jinduo	03/01	Hu Qinghai	99/03
Huang Yao	CCa 99/07	PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Jiang Jiulin	00/03
Shi Xiushi	CCm 00/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Wenjia	01/04
Sun Gan	CCa 01/09	Che Chengde	99/03	Yu Guisheng	03/07
Wang Fuyu	05/01	Fei Fucheng	04/09	Zhang Sijing	00/10
Governor: Shi Xiushi	CCm 01/01	Huang Hongqin	99/10	Chief of Staff: Li Qiming	04/02
V.-Gov.:		Li Jianying	99/03		
Bao Kexin	02/08	Ma Lida	00/10	<b>Hubei Province</b>	
Chen Dawei	01/11	Song Changsen	02/06	CCP Sec.: Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 01/11
Liu Hongxiu (f)	03/01	Yang Qiwen	01/03	Dep.Sec.:	
Lu Zhiming	03/01	Zhang Fengjiao	00/10	Chen Xunqiu	03/05
Meng Qiliang	05/01	Zhang Lianyin	02/06	Deng Daokun	02/06
Wang Zhengfu (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Pol.Com.: Zhang Lianren	03/07	Huang Yuanzhi	02/06
Wu Jiafu	03/01	Dep.P.C.:		Luo Qingquan	CCm 99/01
Xiao Yong'an	03/01	Dong Xingsheng	01/06	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12
Zhang Qunshan	03/11	Ren Zongqing	03/01	Zhang Guoguang	01/01
PPC Chp.: Qian Yunlu	CCm 03/01	Chief of Staff: Fang Wenping	01/09	Zheng Shaosan	03/05
PCC Chp.: Wang Siqi	98/01			Governor: Luo Qingquan	CCm 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01			V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>		Gu Shengzu	03/01
Li Junxian	02/11	CCP Sec.: Song Fatang	CCm 03/03	Han Zhongxue	01/06
Liu Shiguo	00/03	Dep.Sec.:		Jiang Chaoliang	03/01
Tan Zhenya	02/07	Li Zhanshu	CCa 03/12	Jiang Daguo (f)	03/01
Zhang Shengzhu	04/07	Liu Donghui	02/04	Liu Youfan	03/01
Zhong Liming	00/10	Yang Guanghong	98/04	Ren Shimao	03/01
Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang	00/08	Zhang Zuoji	CCm 03/03	Ruan Chengfa	04/09
Dep.P.C.:		Zhou Tongzhan	CCa 02/04	Zhou Jianwei (exec.)	97/03
He Hongjiang	04/06	Governor: Zhang Zuoji	CCm 03/04	PPC Chp.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 03/01
Huang Guangrong	00/03	V.-Gov.:		PCC Chp.: Wang Shengtie	03/01
Zhang Jizhong	00/10	Cheng Youdong	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Shijun	03/07
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03	Li Zhanshu	CCa 04/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Liu Haisheng	03/01	Chen Zuocai	00/10
<b>Hainan Province</b>		Liu Xueliang	04/10	Li Zuming	03/08
CCP Sec.: Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 03/04	Shen Ligu	99/12	Zhang Hanyuan	00/06
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Donghua	98/01	Pol.Com.: Liu Xunfa	02/01
Cai Changsong	96/01	Wang Limin	01/10	Dep.P.C.:	
Luo Baoming	CCa 01/07	PPC Chp.: Song Fatang	CCm 03/04	Liu Rongtian	00/10
Wei Liucheng	CCa 03/10	PCC Chp.: Wang Julu	05/01	Pan Yunbin	00/10
Governor: Wei Liucheng	CCa 04/02	PLA Cdr.: Kou Tie	04/07	Xie Qiuyun	03/08
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Rucheng	00/12
Chen Cheng	04/11	Guo Kehai	00/09	Chief of Staff: Guo Yingbin	03/08
Fu Guihua (f)	CCa 02/03	Jin Enxiang	02/05		
Jiang Zelin	02/02	Ma Congqing	04/08		
Lin Fanglue	03/01	Pol.Com.: Xiao Yuguo	03/03	<b>Hunan Province</b>	
Liu Qi	03/01	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Wei Liucheng	CCa 03/10	Wang Yaoguang	03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Wu Changyuan (exec.)	96/12	Yao Guoyi	98/09	Qi Heping	03/07
PPC Chp.: Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 04/02	Chief of Staff: Ma Congqing	02/10	Sun Zaiyu	01/11
PCC Chp.: Wang Guangxian	03/01			Wen Xuande	01/11
PLA Cdr.: Wang Xiaojun	04/07	<b>Henan Province</b>		Xie Kangsheng	04/05
Dep.Cdr.:		CCP Sec.: Xu Guangchun	CCm 04/12	Zhou Bohua	01/11
Hu Haiping	03/07	Dep.Sec.:		Governor: Zhou Bohua	04/01
Liu Chengbao	00/10	Chen Quanguo	03/06	V.-Gov.:	
Ni Shanxue	02/07	Li Chengyu	CCa 99/02	Gan Lin (f)	03/01
Zhao Shangfu	00/05	Li Qinglin	01/10	He Tongxin	96/11
Pol.Com.: He Xianshu	01/10	Wang Quanshu	01/01	Xu Xianping	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Zhi Shuping	CCa 01/01	Xu Yunzhao	03/01
Liu Renjie	99/04	Governor: Li Chengyu	CCa 03/01	Yang Taibo	03/01
Qin Guoguang	03/06	V.-Gov.:		Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Chief of Staff: Yang Yonghai	02/09	Jia Lianchao	01/01	PPC Chp.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
		Li Xinmin	03/01	PCC Chp.: Hu Biao	CCa 03/01
<b>Hebei Province</b>		Liu Xinmin	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Zheng Zhidong	02/08
CCP Sec.: Bai Keming	CCm 02/11	Qin Yuhai	04/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Shi Jichun	03/01	Huang Mingkai	02/08
				Peng Chuzheng	99/06





Chief of Staff: Gong Fengsen	02/12	Vice-M.:		Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
<b>Shaanxi Province</b>		Feng Guoqin	96/10	Dep.P.C.:	
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Hu Yanzhao	04/05	Shi Zhili	96/11
Dep.Sec.:		Tang Dengjie	03/02	Wang Xuexin	04/05
Chen Deming	04/10	Yan Junqi (f)	01/05	Xiao Minghui	04/01
Dong Lei	01/10	Yang Xiaodu	01/05	Yang Shixi	00/10
Yang Yongmao	CCa 03/12	Yang Xiong	03/02	Zhou Can	00/10
Yuan Chunqing	CCa 01/04	Zhou Taitong	03/02	Chief of Staff: Tan Yulong	02/07
Governor: Chen Deming	05/02	Zhou Yupeng (exec.)	98/02	<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>	
V.-Gov.:		MPC Chp.: Gong Xueping	03/02	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	PBm 97/08
Hong Feng	03/01	PCC Chp.: Jiang Yiren	03/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Pan Liansheng	95/11	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Dai Xianglong	CCm 02/12
Wang Shousen	96/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Fang Fengyou	96/04
Zhang Wei	98/01	Ma Yanzen	04/02	Huang Xingguo	CCa 03/11
Zhao Dequan	00/11	Zhang Xianhan	04/03	Liu Shengyu	00/04
Zhao Zhengyong	05/01	Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou	03/07	Song Pingshun	98/05
Zhu Jingzhi (f)	03/01	Dep.P.C.:		Xing Yuanmin	02/10
PPC Chp.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Zhang Long	01/09	Mayor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 03/01
PCC Chp.: Ai Pishan	03/01	Chief of Staff: Wang Ning	04/06	Vice-M.:	
PLA Cdr.: Chen Shibao	02/10	<b>Shanxi Province</b>		Chen Zhifeng	03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		CCP Sec.: Zhang Baoshun	CCa 05/06	Cui Jindu	02/09
Cao Cunzheng	00/07	Dep.Sec.:		Huang Xingguo (exec.)	CCa 03/12
Ren Xulin	00/10	Jin Yinshuan (f)	01/10	Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Shengxiang	01/01	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Yang Dongliang	01/03
Yao Tianfu	04/05	Liu Zhenhua	CCm 99/06	Zhang Junfang (f)	03/01
Pol.Com.: Wang Zhenxi	03/12	Xue Yanzhong	CCa 04/08	Zhi Shenghua	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Yu Youjun	05/06	MPC Chp.: Fang Fengyou	03/01
Li Dengwu	00/07	Yun Gongmin	03/06	PCC Chp.: Song Pingshun	03/01
Xu Xing	97/10	Gov.: Yu Youjun (act.)	05/07	PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	03/08
Zhao Zhongfeng	05/05	V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Chief of Staff: Wang Huaiming	03/09	Fan Duixiang (exec.)	98/01	Cui Lixue	04/05
<b>Shandong Province</b>		Jin Shanzhong	01/11	Wang Jianying	04/05
CCP Sec.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 02/11	Liang Bin	03/01	Yu Senhai	02/01
Dep.Sec.:		Niu Renliang	02/07	Pol.Com.: Ren Zhitong	04/05
Du Shicheng	CCa 04/04	Song Beishan	02/07	Dep.P.C.:	
Gao Xinting	04/05	Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Cui Honglin	97/03
Han Yuqun	03/01	Yu Youjun	05/07	Li Deshun	03/08
Jiang Daming	CCa 01/01	Zhang Shaoqin	03/01	Chief of Staff: Du Keming	04/05
Wang Xiuzhi	01/01	PPC Chp.:		<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>	
Zhao Chunlan (f)	02/06	Tian Chengping	CCm 03/01	CCP Sec.: Yang Chuantang	CCa 04/12
Governor: Han Yuqun	03/04	PCC Chp.: Liu Zemin	CCa 03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
V.-Gov.:		PLA Cdr.: Zheng Chuanfu	03/08	Bu Qiong	01/09
Cai Qiufang (f)	01/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Hu Chunhua (exec.)	03/11
Chen Yanming	98/04	Gao Fu	00/05	Legqog (exec.)	CCm 94/12
Lin Tingsheng (exec.)	98/04	Gao Jianguo	04/05	Li Liguo	99/07
Sun Shoupu	03/04	Li Chaozhi	01/09	Qiangba Puncog (exec.)	CCa 03/01
Wang Junmin	02/06	Ma Jingran	03/07	Yang Song	95/03
Wang Renyuan	02/06	Pol.Com.: Li Guohui	04/09	Chairman*:	
Xie Yutang	03/01	Dep.P.C.:		Qiangba Puncog	CCa 03/05
Zhang Zhaofu	02/11	Sun Lianyuan	99/07	V.-Chp.:	
Zhao Kezhi	01/02	Chief of Staff: Li Dongjun	03/08	Baima Chilin	03/01
PPC Chp.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 03/04	<b>Sichuan Province</b>		Cering	03/01
PCC Chp.: Sun Shuyi	CCa 04/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 02/11	Cui Yuying (f)	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Tan Wenhui	04/09	Dep.Sec.:		Hao Peng	03/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Gan Daoming	04/08	Hu Chunhua	03/11
Feng Yanglai	04/07	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Jiare Luosang Danzeng	03/01
Hu Shu'an	01/12	Li Chongxi	02/05	Luosang Jiangcun	03/01
Li Haoquan	01/06	Tao Wuxian	01/01	Nima Cering	98/05
Liu Longguang	03/07	Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 97/03	Tudeng Caiwang (exec.)	03/01
Ran Longquan	00/10	Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 00/01	Wu Jilie	01/05
Zheng Guangchen	00/10	V.-Gov.:		Wu Yingjie	03/01
Pol.Com.: Zhang Bingde	04/07	Chen Wenguang	01/03	Xie Xuezhi	02/09
Dep.P.C.:		Huang Xiaoxiang	02/01	Yang Haibin	03/01
Che Quanbao	00/07	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	RPC Chp.: Legqog	CCm 03/05
Gao Weimin	01/06	Ke Zunping	01/02	PCC Chp.:	
Huang Huidao	03/07	Liu Xiaofeng	03/01	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
Xing Shengbiao	01/07	Wang Huaichen	02/01	PLA Cdr.: Dong Guishan	04/10
Chief of Staff: Jin Peichang	03/07	Yang Zhiwen	03/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>		Zhang Zuoha	03/01	Jin Yiming	01/07
CCP Sec.: Chen Liangyu	PBm 02/10	PPC Chp.:		Qiu Xingbo	01/07
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 03/01	Wang Kezhong	00/10
Han Zheng	CCm 02/05	PCC Chp.: Qin Yuqin (f)	02/04	Wang Yeming	04/05
Liu Yungeng	CCa 00/04	PLA Cdr.: Xia Guofu	04/09	Yang Guoqin	02/10
Luo Shiqian	01/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09
Wang Anshun	03/04	Hu Changzheng	01/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Yin Yicui (f)	CCa 02/05	Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Duojia	04/11
Mayor: Han Zheng	CCm 03/02	Tan Huasheng	00/03	Lan Titang	00/04
		Wang Bingwen	99/09	Lang Youliang	99/10



Wang Liangui	00/05	Pol.Com.: Wang Zengbo	04/09
Wu Chuanjiu	01/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi	00/01	Lei Bennong	03/07
		Li Hesong	00/10
		Li Qingdai	04/04
		Yin Bojie	01/11
		Zhang Jingcai	00/10
		Chief of Staff: Huang Yi	04/06
<b>Xinjiang Autonomous Region</b>			
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	PBm 94/09		
Dep.Sec.:			
Ashat Kerimbay	CCm 96/02		
Hu Jiayan (f)	01/10		
Ismail Tiliwaldi			
(Simayi Tielwaerdi)	CCa 01/01		
Nie Weiguo	CCa 05/03		
Nuer Baikeli	03/04		
Wang Jinxiang	01/10		
Zhang Qingli	CCm 05/01		
Zhang Xiuming	03/04		
Chairman*: Ismail Tiliwaldi	CCa 05/01		
V.-Chp.:			
Ailigeng Yimingbahai	01/01		
Chen Lei	05/03		
<u>Hu Wei</u>	05/07		
Jappaar Abibla	05/01		
Kurexi Maihesuti	03/01		
Liu Yi	01/01		
Nuerlan Abudumanjin	03/01		
Qian Zhi	05/01		
Song Airong (f)	CCa 05/01		
Zhang Qingli (exec.)	CCm 05/01		
Zhang Zhou	98/01		
RPC Chp.:			
Abudureyimu Amiti	04/01		
PCC Chp.:			
Ashat Kerimbay	CCm 03/01		
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	CCa 00/10		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Li Xing	03/12		
Li Xinguang	03/03		
Li Zhengzhong	00/10		
Liu Yong	03/08		
Zhang Tongjin	99/10		
Zhao Wenlong	00/12		
Pol.Com.: Tian Xiusi	05/02		
Dep.P.C.:			
Duan Shuguang	00/10		
Liu Jukui	03/10		
Maimaiti Aishan	04/03		
Wang Huanxin	01/06		
Wang Jianmin	04/08		
Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02		
Yue Binglie	99/03		
Chief of Staff: Zhang Shiming	03/02		
<b>Zhejiang Province</b>			
CCP Sec.: Xi Jinping	CCm 02/11		
Dep.Sec.:			
Li Jinming	98/12		
Liang Pingbo	98/12		
Lü Zushan	CCa 03/01		
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 01/07		
Xia Baolong	CCa 03/12		
Zhou Guofu	98/12		
Governor: Lü Zushan	CCa 03/01		
V.-Gov.:			
Chen Jiayuan	03/01		
Jin Deshui	04/04		
Mao Linsheng	04/04		
Sheng Changli (f)	02/01		
Wang Yongming	99/03		
Zhang Mengjin (exec.)	98/01		
Zhong Shan	03/01		
PPC Chp.: Xi Jinping	CCm 03/01		
PCC Chp. Li Jinming	03/01		
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Huaisi	02/08		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Chen Chuanfa	01/05		
Chen Yuexing	00/10		
Li Jinxuan	00/10		
Wang Guoxing	03/02		
Wang Jiamu	04/08		
Pol.Com.: Ma Yizhi	02/08		
Dep.P.C.:			
Fan Kuangfu	01/08		
Zhang Yushu	01/08		
Chief of Staff: Wu Pinxiang	03/02		
<b>Yunnan Province</b>			
CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 01/10		
Dep.Sec.:			
Chen Peizhong	01/12		
Dandzin	02/06		
Qin Guangrong	03/06		
Wang Xueren	98/09		
Xu Rongkai	CCm 01/05		
Yang Chonghui	01/08		
Governor: Xu Rongkai	CCm 02/01		
V.-Gov.:			
Cheng Yingxuan (f)	98/01		
Kong Chuizhu	03/01		
Li Hanbo	98/01		
Li Xinhua	03/01		
Liu Ping	05/05		
Qin Guangrong (exec.)	03/01		
Wu Xiaoqing	03/01		
PPC Chp.: Bai Enpei	CCm 03/01		
PCC Chp.: Yang Chonghui	02/01		
PLA Cdr.: Huang Guanghan	03/07		
Dep.Cdr.:			
He Zhiguang	02/01		
Liu Changyou	00/10		
Liu Tinggui	03/07		
Shu Yutai	00/10		
Zhang Zhijun	01/09		
Zhou Maowu	02/09		

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

com.hk/files/doc/2004\_annual/EWF106.pdf, visited on 29 June 05)

(www.xinhuanet.com, 28 June 05, visited on 29 June 05)

### Chen Mingjin (2)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Chen is chairman of the Board of Macau Jinlong Corp., Ltd.

### Dai Bingguo,

vice-minister of foreign affairs, was identified as director of the Central Foreign Affairs Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office). (RMRB, 22 Apr 05) Dai is of Tujia nationality. He is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11, 1995/10, p.962/10, 1997/8, p.809/13, and 2003/4, p.505/21.

### Gao Wusheng (3)

Promoted to deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region (MR). He had served as political commissar of the Joint Logistics Department of Nanjing MR since August 2000. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 20 July 05, in BBC PF, 25 July 05) Gao holds the rank of major general.

### Guo Lei (4)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Guo is president of the Institute of Mathematics and Systems Science under the Chinese Academy of Sciences.

### He Chongyuan,

Assumed the post of deputy director of *People's Daily*. He Chongyuan, born in November 1953, was a graduate student working for his Master's degree. Since February 1980, he has worked at *Renmin Ribao* for 25 years as a reporter of the International Department, deputy leader of the International Department's Asian-African Group, deputy chief editor of the supplementary page on international affairs, leader of the reporters management group, and chief editor of *Renmin Ribao Huanqiu Shibao* (Global Times). ... *Renmin Ribao* is a ministry-level unit, and its deputy director is a vice-minister position. ... (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 7 July 05, in BBC PF, 12 July 05)

### Hong Yi (5)

Appointed vice-president of the National School of Administration.

### Hu Wei,

vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation, was appointed vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 18th session of the 10th Regional People's Congress Standing Committee on 29 July. (www.xinhuanet.com, 31 July 05, visited on 1 Aug 05) See C.a., 2002/2, p.200/22, and 2004/3, p.322/24.

Hu Wei, born in January 1962, is a native of Deqing County in Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in March 1984. He studied history at Hangzhou University (Nov 1978 - Aug 1982), and served as cadre at the Party School of Deqing County (Aug 1982 - Apr 1984), secretary of CYL Deqing County Committee (Apr - May 1984), deputy secretary of CYL Huzhou City Committee (May 1984 - Aug 1986), deputy secretary of CCP Anji County Committee and secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection (Aug 1986 - Mar 1990), magistrate of Anji County and deputy secretary of CCP Anji County Committee (Mar 1990 - Nov 1992), secretary of CCP Anji County Committee (Nov 1992 - Aug 1994), deputy director of the CYL CC Propaganda Department (Aug 1994 - Dec 1998), director of the CYL CC United Front Department (Dec 1998 - Oct 2001), and secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat (Oct 2001 - July 2005). Hu Wei is a member of the 10th CPPCC National Committee. (www.xinhuanet.com, 31 July 05, visited on 1 Aug 05)

### Huang Yinghao (6)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05)

#### Personal Profile

Graduated from Department of Law, Canterbury Christ Church University. Mr Huang Yinghao is now a lawyer working for Supreme Court of Hong Kong, and the chief partner of Huang Qianheng & Huang Yinghao Law Office. He was commissioned notary by Ministry of Justice. In 1992, Huang Qianheng & Huang Yinghao Law Office set office in Shanghai, and Huang Yinghao is chief representative since. In 1997, Mr Huang Yinghao co-established "Hong Kong Young

### Abbreviations

ChiDir	China Directory 2005, Radiopress, Inc., Kawasaki, Kanagawa
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newline Asia-Pacific Political File
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGCG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Chang Xiaobing (1)

Appointed as chairman of the Board of Directors and CEO of China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom) in December 2004. Mr Chang, age 47, a professor level senior engineer, graduated in 1982 from the Nanjing Institute of Posts and Telecommunications with a B.S. degree in telecommunications engineering and received an MBA degree from Qinghua University in 2001. Prior to joining China Unicom, Mr Chang served as a deputy director of the Nanjing Municipal Posts and Telecommunications [PT] Bureau and a deputy director of the Directorate-General of Telecommunications of the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, director of the Department of Telecommunications Administration under the Ministry of Information Industry, as well as vice-president of China Telecom Group. Mr Chang was appointed the chairman of Unicom Group in November 2004. Mr Chang has 22 years of operational and managerial experience in the telecommunications industry. (www.chinaunicom.



Lawyers Council“ and has been chairing the association since then. In 1998, he was elected one of the “Ten Most Extraordinary Young of Hong Kong“ and in September, 2003, he was credited one of the “Ten Most Extraordinary Young of the World“. Now he is also serving as a member of the CPPCC, vice-president of “All-China Youth Federation“, member of the “Election Committee of the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People’s Republic of China“, part-time adviser in the Central Policy Research Group of the Government of Hong Kong. During the transition period of Hong Kong from 1996 to 1998, he was also Senator of the Transient Legislation Committee. ([www.gycforum.org/GYCEng/GYCEngSP/GYCEngFirst/GYCEngFirst\\_InfoShow.ycs?GUID=19760](http://www.gycforum.org/GYCEng/GYCEngSP/GYCEngFirst/GYCEngFirst_InfoShow.ycs?GUID=19760), visited on 9 Aug 05)

#### Jidimajia (7)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) He is secretary of the Chinese Writers’ Association.

#### Kong Dong (8)

Identified as chairman of China National Aviation Company Ltd. Though the competition within aviation industry is getting more intense, China National Aviation Company Ltd. has achieved an outstanding profit in 2004, said the company’s chairman Kong Dong in Hong Kong on 27 May. Being the company directly-owned by Air China, its air transportation businesses include Hong Kong Dragon Airlines Ltd. and Air Macau Company Ltd. Besides, it owns an aviation catering business composed of three catering companies including Beijing Air Catering Ltd. Kong Dong said the company’s turnover of 2004 reached 1.87b HK\$, up 52.5 percent year-on-year. Kong Dong expected that the opening of Disneyland, the thriving tourism industry of Macau and the rapid economic development of the Chinese mainland will be a impetus for the business expansion of the company. ... (XNA, 27 May 05)

#### Li Changcai

Appointed director of the Political De-

partment of Nanjing Military Region which has jurisdiction over the Taiwan Straits. Li Changcai had served as political commissar of the military region’s 31st Group Army before. That army has taken part in many large-scale beach landing exercises at Dongshan Island. Gao Wusheng, former head of the department, was promoted to deputy political commissar of the military region. Zhao Keshi, who is Li’s workmate and who once served as commander of the 31st Group Army, is now the chief of staff of the Nanjing Military Region and has been promoted from major-general to lieutenant-general. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 20 July 05, in BBC PF, 25 July 05)

#### Li Fenghua,

president of China Eastern Air Holding Co. (see C.a., 2005/1, p.26), was identified as chairman of China Eastern Airlines.

China Eastern Airlines (CEA), one of the mainland’s big three airlines, has unveiled its acquisition agreements for Air Northwest and Air Yunnan, snapped up in a bid to lift its share of the Shanghai aviation market from 37 per cent to 50 per cent in five years. The Hong Kong and New York listed State-owned airline has set aside 986m RMBY (119m US\$) in cash for the acquisitions, which incorporate aggregate liabilities of 8.6b RMBY (1b US\$). This acquisition move is in line with the government’s strategy led by the Civil Aviation Administration to consolidate and restructure most of the State-owned airlines into just three major companies. Subsequent to the acquisition of CEA Northwest and CEA Yunnan, the company’s fleet of aircraft will increase from 103 to 163, representing an increase of more than 58 per cent. The number of routes covered will surge from 238 to 503. Also, the number of bases will increase from 10 to 14 and the market share of China Eastern in the civil aviation market and Northwest and Southeast regions will both increase from 19 per cent to 24 per cent. The acquisition is expected to contribute another 15.6 per cent net profit for CEA as a whole. Staffing will increase by 41 per cent. The market is worried the incorporation of the mounting amount of debt for the two loss-making airlines by

22 per cent to 32.26b RMBY as well as failure in corporate restructuring after the acquisition could devastate the financial well-being of CEA with a further three percentage points rise in the total gearing ratio of 82 per cent. Clarifying market concerns of over-staffing, with the promise of no layoffs, President Luo Chaogeng said: “Despite having an expansion of 40 per cent in workforce, the fleet’s size has also increased by 58 per cent so that the expanded production scale would compensate for the increase in the number of staff.“ Chairman Li Fenghua gave an assurance to investors to justify the move, saying: “By reallocating our resources to eliminate the existing competition with Northwest and Yunnan airlines, we believe that it will enhance the profitability of the company and generate favourable returns to shareholders under the period of soaring demand for aviation travel.“ ... ([http://en1.ce.cn/Industries/Aerospace/200506/10/t20050610\\_3994778.shtml](http://en1.ce.cn/Industries/Aerospace/200506/10/t20050610_3994778.shtml), visited on 29 June 05)

#### Li Jiexiang,

president of China National Aviation Holding Co. (see C.a., 2005/1, p.26), was identified as chairman of Air China. (XNA, 15 Dec 04)

#### Liao Minghong (9)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Liao is deputy director of the Institute of Computer Science and Engineering of Harbin Industrial University.

#### Lin Yifu (10)

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (ACFIC) at the 6th Standing Committee meeting of the 9th Executive Committee of ACFIC. (RMRB, 29 May 05) Lin concurrently serves as chairman of the China Economic Research Center of Beijing University and as vice-chairman of the Economic Committee of the 10th CPPCC. He was born in October 1952 in Yilan, Taiwan.

#### Liu Binjie

Identified as deputy head of the National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group. (XNA, 19 June 05) Liu concurrently serves as deputy director of the General Administra-



tion of Press and Publications. See C.a., 2000/9, p.1099/21, and 2002/5, p.566/22.

#### **Liu Chengjun (11)**

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force. (RMRB, 7 Apr 05) He had served as chief of staff and as commander of the air force of Nanjing Military Region before. Liu, born in 1949, is a native of Chengwu County, Shandong Province.

#### **Liu Kai (12)**

Elected president of the All-China Students Federation at its 24th Congress on 24 July. He was also elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Liu is a student at Beijing University.

#### **Liu Liangkai (13)**

Appointed as political commissar of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Military District. Liu holds the rank of major general. He no longer serves as political commissar of the PLA Garrison in the Hong Kong HK-SAR. (XNA, 26 July 05; RMRB, 27 July 05)

#### **Lu Ke (14)**

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Lu is director of the Institute of Metal Research under the Chinese Academy of Sciences.

#### **Luo Chaogeng (15),**

vice-president of China Eastern Air Holding Co., was appointed president of China Eastern Airlines. (CD, 25 Oct 04)

#### **Peng Liyuan (16)**

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Peng is grade-1 performer of the Song and Dance Troupe of the PLA General Political Department.

#### **Qu Dongyu (17)**

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Qu is vice-president of the Chinese Agricultural Academy.

#### **Shang Bing (18)**

Appointed as president of China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom) in November 2004. Mr Shang, age 48, a senior economist, graduated in 1982 from Shenyang Chemical Industry Institution with a degree in chemical industry and received a MBA degree from New York State University. From 1986 to 1998, Mr Shang served as a director of Industrial Technology Development Centre in Liaoning Province, and as general manager of economic Technology Development Company in Liaoning. Mr Shang joined China Unicom in August 1998. From 1998 to 2001, he served as deputy general manager and general manager of China Unicom Liaoning branch. Mr Shang was appointed a vice-president of China Unicom in March 2001. (www.chinaunicom.com.hk/files/doc/2004\_annual/EWF106.pdf, visited on 29 June 05)

#### **Shao Mingli**

Appointed director of the State Food and Drug Administration. (www.xinhuanet.com, 28 June 05, visited on 29 June 05) Shao had served as its deputy director before. See C.a., 1998/12, p.1355/19.

#### **Shen Changyu (19)**

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Shen is president of Zhengzhou University.

#### **Sun Dafa (20)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 12 Apr 05, in ZGYJ, 2005/5, p.149) Sun, born in November 1945, is a native of Jinzhai County, Anhui Province. He formerly served as director of the Political Department of Shenyang Military Region and of Nanjing Military Region. Sun is a PLA deputy to the 10th NPC.

#### **Tian Chengping**

According to a decision of the 16th session of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 1 July, he was appointed minister of labor and social security, replacing Zheng Silin. Zheng was relieved of duty because he has reached the retirement age. According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, Tian Chengping no longer serves as secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Com-

mittee. (www.xinhuanet.com, 1 July 05, visited on 1 July 05; XNA, SCMP, 1 July 05) He still serves as chairman of the Standing Committee of Shanxi Provincial People's Congress. Tian is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.374/12.

Born in north China's Hebei Province in January 1945, Tian joined the CCP in 1964 and graduated from Qinghua University with a water supply and drainage degree in 1968. He was made governor of Qinghai Province during the 1993-1997 period, and chairman of the Standing Committee of Qinghai Provincial People's Congress between 1998 and 1999. He was appointed head of the CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee in 1999 and Standing Committee chairman of the provincial legislature in 2003. "He increased investment in resources, which brought advantageous economic effects when he was on the seat of the Qinghai Province leadership," says the material about him provided by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress, China's top legislature. "He devoted himself to economic restructuring and developing new resources and industry bases when he was at the post of the head of Shanxi Province," the material reads, "and he is the appropriate person for the minister of labor and social security". (XNA, 1 July 05)

#### **Tian Lipu**

Appointed director of the State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO). (www.xinhuanet.com, 28 June 05, visited on 29 June 05) Tian had served as its deputy director before. See C.a., 2002/3, p.328/28.

#### **Wang Jianzhou**

Appointed president of China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile) in November 2004. [China Mobile is the controlling shareholder of China Mobile (Hong Kong) Ltd.] (www.chinamobilehk.com/media\_focus/pdf/2004/an\_20041105\_e.pdf, visited on 29 June 05)

Mr Wang Jianzhou, age 56, has also been appointed as chairman and CEO of China Mobile (Hong Kong) Ltd. with effect from 5 November 2004. Joined the Board of Directors of the Company in November 2004. Mr Wang is in charge of the overall management of the Company. He formerly served as director of the Posts



and Telecommunications Bureau of Hangzhou City, deputy director of the Posts and Telecommunications Administration of Zhejiang Province, director of the Department of Planning and Construction of the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, director of the Department of General Planning of the Ministry of Information Industry, president and chairman of China Unicom, president, chairman and CEO of China Unicom Limited, and chairman and president of China Unicom Corp. Ltd. (See C.a., 2004/3, p.322/24) Mr Wang, now a professor-level senior engineer, graduated in 1985 from the Department of Management Engineering of Zhejiang University and received a Master's Degree. Mr Wang has 27 years of management experience in the telecommunications industry. ([http://www.china-mobile.com/company\\_management/direcors\\_and\\_senior\\_management.htm](http://www.china-mobile.com/company_management/direcors_and_senior_management.htm), visited on 29 June 05)

#### Wang Xiaochu (21)

Appointed president of China Telecom Corporation in November 2004. ([www.chinamobile.com/media\\_focus/pdf/2004/an\\_20041105\\_e.pdf](http://www.chinamobile.com/media_focus/pdf/2004/an_20041105_e.pdf), <http://www.businessweek.com/it100/2005/company/CHA.htm>, visited on 29 June 05) He would no longer serve as vice-president of China Mobile and resigned from his position as chairman and CEO of China Mobile (Hong Kong) Ltd. with effect from 5 November 2004.

Mr Wang served as CEO of China Telecom since October 2004. He joined the Board of Directors of China Mobile Hong Kong Ltd. in March 1999 and serves as chairman and CEO of the Company. Mr Wang graduated from Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications in 1980.

#### Wu Aiyong (f)

According to a decision of the 16th session of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 1 July, she was appointed as minister of justice. ([www.xinhuanet.com](http://www.xinhuanet.com), 1 June 05, visited on 1 July 05; SCMP, 1 July 05) The NPC Standing Committee appointed Wu Aiyong justice minister, replacing Zhang Fusen. Wu, former vice-minister of justice, became the only female minister in the Chinese cabinet after Vice-Premier Wu Yi left her post of health minister this April. Zhang was relieved of his

official duty because he has reached the retirement age. (XNA, SCMP, 1 July 05) Wu had served as vice-minister of justice since December 2003. She is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/5, p.522/16, 1998/4, p.455/21, 1998/11, p.1258/16, 2002/3, p.322/22, and 2003/12, p.1526/24.

Born in east China's Shandong Province in December 1951, Wu studied as postgraduate the political and law sciences in the CCP CC Party School. Wu joined the CCP in October 1970. She was appointed chairman of the CPPCC Shandong Provincial Committee and elected deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee in 2002. Wu began to assume the post of vice-minister of justice in November 2003. "She did a lot to optimize the economic and social development environment when she held the Shandong provincial leadership," say materials about her provided by the NPC Standing Committee, "She helped establish judicial offices in the central and western region and solved many major cases concerning foreign affairs when she was at the post of vice-minister of justice," the materials read, "she is the appropriate person for the minister of justice". (XNA, 1 July 05)

#### Xiao Jie,

vice-minister of finance (see C.a., 2001/9, p.1029/21), was appointed vice-governor of Hunan Provincial People's Government at the 16th session of the 10th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 30 July 05. ([www.xinhuanet.com](http://www.xinhuanet.com), 31 July 05, visited on 1 Aug 05) Xiao was appointed a Standing Committee member of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee in July 2005.

Xiao Jie, born in June 1957, is a native of Kaiyuan in Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in August 1985. He is a postdoctoral researcher. From November 1987 to April 1989 he engaged in advanced studies in West Germany. He received a PhD in economics from the Research Institute of Finance under the Ministry of Finance. Xiao later served as head of the Long-Term Planning and Calculation Office of the General Planning Department under the Ministry of Finance (Dec 1991 – Nov 1993), deputy director of the General Planning Depart-

ment (Nov 1993 – July 1994), deputy director of the General Financial and Reform Department (July 1994 – July 1998), director of the General Financial Department (July 1998 – June 2000), director of the State Safe Department under the Ministry of Finance (June 2000 – Sep 2001), vice-minister of finance (Sep 2001 – July 2005), and vice-president of China Red Cross Society (Oct 2004 – July 2005). ([www.xinhuanet.com](http://www.xinhuanet.com), 31 July 05, visited on 1 Aug 05)

#### Xin Rongguo (22)

Identified as commander of Guangdong Military District. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 17 May 05, in ZGYJ, 2005/6, p.155) Xin had served as deputy commander of a Group Army before.

#### Yu Youjun,

deputy secretary of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee and executive vice-governor of Hunan Province, was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee in June 2005. ([www.xinhuanet.com](http://www.xinhuanet.com), 31 July 05, visited on 1 Aug 05) He was also appointed deputy governor and acting governor of Shanxi Province at the 18th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 10th Shanxi Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 10 July 05) The meeting accepted the resignation submitted by Zhang Baoshun who asked to quit from the governor's post. Zhang is the secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (XNA, 9 July 05) See C.a., 2003/6, p.783/37. Promoted to acting governor of Shanxi Province as part of a top-level reshuffle of central and provincial governments. Former Shenzhen mayor Yu Youjun, 52, takes over from 55-year-old Zhang Baoshun, who is moving to become party secretary of the province. (SCMP, 1 July 05) Yu Youjun, PhD, born in January 1953, is a native of Fengxian County in Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in June 1976. He served as deputy head of the Guangzhou Research Institute of Social Sciences, deputy director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Guangzhou City Committee (Aug 1986), secretary of CCP Dongshan District Committee (Nov 1986), secretary of CCP Tianhe District Committee and chairman of the Standing Committee of the District's People's Congress (March 1990), Standing Committee member



of CCP Guangzhou City Committee, Party secretary of Guangzhou Economic and Technology Development Zone and Party secretary and chairman of the Administrative Committee of Guangzhou Bonded Area (Nov 1992), director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (Mar 1993), Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (Aug 1994), deputy Party secretary and acting mayor of Shenzhen City (Apr 2000), mayor of Shenzhen (June 2000), deputy secretary of CCP Hunan Provincial Committee and executive vice-governor of Hunan Province (June 2003). ([www.xinhuanet.com](http://www.xinhuanet.com), 31 July 05, visited on 1 Aug 05)

#### Zeng Zhixiong (23)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24 July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Zeng is chairman of China World Trade Group.

#### Zhang Baoshun

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. ([www.xinhuanet.com](http://www.xinhuanet.com), 1 June 05, visited on 1 July 05) Zhang, 55, had served as deputy secretary since February 2004. He no longer serves as governor of Shanxi Province. Zhang is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.844/14. See also 2001/10, p.1145/23, 2003/12, p.1526/24, and 2004/2, p.199/25.

Zhang Baoshun has been appointed secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee, according to a decision released by the CCP CC on 1 July. Zhang replaced Tian Chengping, who was appointed the minister of labor and social security. Born in February 1950, Zhang was elected governor of Shanxi Province in 2004. Previously, Zhang served as vice-president of Xinhua News Agency between 1993 and 2001. He was a member of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection and was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee in 2001. (XNA, 1 July 05)

#### Zhang Jiyu (24)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 1st plenum of its 10th Committee on 24

July. (RMRB, 25 July 05) Zhang is vice-president of the China Taoist Association (since 1999),

#### Zhang Rucheng (25)

Appointed as political commissar of the Chinese PLA Garrison in the Hong Kong SAR. He holds the rank of major general. Zhang, born in January 1947, joined the PLA in December 1964. Before being appointed political commissar of the PLA Hong Kong Garrison, Zhang served as political commissar of a group army. (XNA, 26 July 05; RMRB, 27 July 05)

#### Zhang Xinfeng,

vice-minister of public security (see C.a., 2005/2, p.29), was identified as vice-chairman of the National Narcotics Control Commission. ([www.maefah.luang.org/maefahluang/news\\_events/chinese.asp](http://www.maefah.luang.org/maefahluang/news_events/chinese.asp), visited on 1 Aug 05)

#### Zhao Derun (26)

Identified as deputy editor-in-chief of *Guangming Daily*. (ChiDir, p.26; <http://chipp.cn/emain/03str.asp>, visited on 12 July 05)

#### Zhao Kai (27)

Identified as vice-chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. (RMRB, 9 Apr 05) He had served as head of the Work Committee's Publicity Department since November 1998. Zhao, born in May 1944, is a native of Wuxi, Jiangsu Province.

#### Zhao Zhongfeng

Identified as deputy political commissar of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 10 May 05, in ZGYJ, 2005/6, p.156) Zhao had served as deputy political commissar of Qinghai Military District before. See C.a., 2004/4, p.435/23, and 2004/5, p.559/25.

#### Zhou Ji,

minister of education, was identified as head of the State Leading Group for Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language. (XNA, 22 July 05) See C.a., 2002/4, p.454/22, 2003/3, p.378/40, and 2003/12, p.1537/35.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Feng Gong

Vice-President of the All-China Youth Federation.

#### Huang Songyu

Vice-President of the All-China Youth Federation.

#### Li Jinghai

Vice-President of the All-China Youth Federation.

#### Li Ruogu,

vice-governor of the People's Bank of China [PBOC], was recently dismissed from office by the State Council. Li was appointed vice-governor in June 2003 and became member of the Monetary Policy Commission under the PBOC in the same year. Li was an assistant governor of the PBOC before he became its vice-governor. (XNA, 12 July 05; RMRB, 13 July 05) Li will head the Export-Import Bank of China. (SCMP, 13 July 05)

#### Li Yang

Vice-President of the All-China Youth Federation.

#### Liu Huaqiu

Director of the Central Foreign Affairs Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office).

#### Lu Debin,

vice-governor of Hunan, has been sacked and is facing criminal investigation, state media reported on 17 June. The Publicity Department of Henan confirmed that Mr Lu was under arrest but declined to specify the charges. A China News Service report said he had been arrested in connection with murder. "According to informed sources, Lu Debin was arrested for hiring people to murder his wife," the report said. Other mainland media reports alleged that Mr Lu murdered his wife because she refused to agree to a divorce. ... According to the *Henan Daily*, he has been dismissed as vice-governor and lost his qualification as a representative to the provincial people's congress. (SCMP, 18 June 05)

#### Qiu Xiaohua

Vice-President of the All-China Youth Federation.

#### Shen Yue (f)

President of the All-China Students Federation and Vice-President of the All-China Youth Federation.

#### Song Mi (f)

Removed from her post as vice-chairwoman of the State Electricity Regulatory Commission.



(www.xinhuanet.com, 28 June 05, visited on 29 June 05)

### Wang Jingchuan

Removed from his post as director of the State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO). (www.xinhuanet.com, 28 June 05, visited on 29 June 05)

### Xia Jingyuan

Vice-President of the All-China Youth Federation.

### Yang Huizhu

Vice-President of the All-China Youth Federation.

### Yu Youjun

Removed from his post as vice-governor of Hunan Provincial People's Government at the 16th session of the 10th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 30 July 05. (www.xinhuanet.com, 31 July 05, visited on 1 Aug 05) Yu was appointed acting governor of Shanxi Province. See entry above.

### Zhang Baoshun

Governor of Shanxi Province. He was appointed secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. See entry above.

### Zhang Fusen

According to a decision of the 16th session of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 1 July, he was removed from his post as minister of justice. (www.xinhuanet.com, 1 July 05, visited on 1 July 05; SCMP, 1 July 05) Zhang, 65, is retiring.

### Zhang Ligui

He no longer serves as president of China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile) for reason of age. (www.chinamobilehk.com/media\_focus/pdf/2004/an\_20041105\_e.pdf, visited on 29 June 05)

### Zhang Ping

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, he no longer serves as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. He will be assigned to another post. (www.xinhuanet.com, 10 Aug 05, visited on 10 Aug 05)

### Zhang Zhou

Removed from his post as vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 18th session of the 10th Regional Peo-

ple's Congress Standing Committee on 29 July 05. (www.xinhuanet.com, 31 July 05, visited on 1 Aug 05)

### Zheng Silin

According to a decision of the 16th session of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 1 July, he was removed from his post as minister of labor and social security. (www.xinhuanet.com, 1 July 05, visited on 1 July 05; SCMP, 1 July 05) Zheng, 65, is expected to serve on the CPPCC.

### Zheng Xiaoyu

Removed from his post as director of the State Food and Drug Administration. (www.xinhuanet.com, 28 June 05, visited on 29 June 05)

### Zhou Deqiang

President of China Telecom Corporation.

## Hong Kong

**Donald Tsang Yam-kuen** (Zeng Yinquan), 60, was appointed in Beijing on 21 June by the State Council, new chief executive of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. According to a decree signed on 21 June by Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao, Tsang will assume his office on 21 June and his term will expire by 30 June, 2007. Tsang resigned from the position as chief secretary of the Hong Kong SAR on 25 May to run for the chief executive election and won on 16 June supported by 714 members of the Election Committee. (XNA, 21 June 05)

### Official Biography of Donald Tsang

Mr Donald Tsang was elected uncontested on 16 June 2005 as the Chief Executive of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China, and was formally appointed by the Central People's Government on 21 June 2005. His term of office will last until 30 June 2007. Mr Tsang became the Chief Secretary for Administration of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Government (HKSARG) on 1 May 2001. He was the leading Principal Official to support the Chief Executive in administering Hong Kong and to advise him on matters of policy. On 1 July 2002, Mr Tsang left the civil service and joined the team of Principal Officials under a new account-

ability system of government. He continued to occupy the position of the Chief Secretary for Administration until his resignation on 25 May 2005 to stand for election as Chief Executive. Before becoming Chief Secretary, Mr Tsang was Financial Secretary in the HKSARG. During his six-year tenure as Financial Secretary, Mr Tsang steered Hong Kong through the Asian financial crisis that swept across the region in 1997 and 1998. He later masterminded rigorous reforms to enhance the local financial infrastructure. Mr Tsang joined the Civil Service in January 1967 and has held many positions in the Administration dealing with local administration, finance, trade and policies relating to the return of Hong Kong to China. In 1977, Mr Tsang was attached to the Asian Development Bank in Manila for a year and worked on water supply and railway development projects in the Philippines and Bangladesh. As Deputy Secretary of the General Duties Branch between 1985 and 1989, he was responsible for the implementation of the Sino-British Joint Declaration. Mr Tsang became the Director-General of Trade between 1991 and 1993, and was responsible for all facets of trade negotiation and administration affecting Hong Kong. In May 1993, he was promoted to Secretary for the Treasury, responsible for the overall resource allocation, the taxation systems and the cost effectiveness of the Hong Kong government. In September 1995, Mr Tsang was appointed Financial Secretary, the first Chinese to hold the position after 150 years of British incumbents. He became the first Financial Secretary in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region on 1 July 1997. He received the Grand Bauhinia Medal from the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region in June 2002 and a knighthood (KBE) from the British Sovereign in June 1997 for his distinguished service to Hong Kong. Mr Tsang was educated in Hong Kong, holding a Master's degree in Public Administration from Harvard University. He has received honorary doctorates from the Chinese University of Hong Kong, the Hong Kong Polytechnic University, and the University of Hong Kong. Mr Tsang is married with two sons. His hobbies include hiking, swimming and birdwatching. (<http://www.info>.)



gov.hk/ce/eng/bio.htm, visited on 22 July 05)

**Rafael Hui Si-yan** was appointed Hong Kong's new Chief Secretary for Administration by China's State Council on 30 June. Mr Hui is a personal friend of Chief Executive Donald Tsang and HK Monetary Authority chief executive Joseph Yam Chi-kwong. He worked closely with both men during the 1998 Asian Financial Crisis. Mr Hui served then as Secretary for Financial Services while Mr Tsang was Financial Secretary. Mr Hui received a master's degree in public administration from Harvard University in 1983. He first joined the government in 1970 and after 30 years, he left to be managing director of Hong Kong's Retirement Fund Authority until 2003. He has been a director of Kowloon-Motor Bus Holdings and its subsidiary firms since February last year. He resigned from that position in May. (SCMP, 30 June 05)

**Andrew Wong Ho-yuen**, formerly a top aide to Donald Tsang Yam-kuen, was named transitional head of the Chief Executive's Office on 8 July. Mr Wong, 45, currently Hong Kong's special representative on economic and trade affairs to the European Union, will start his duties on 1 August. A spokesman for the Chief Executive's Office said Mr Wong, whose formal title will be permanent secretary (chief executive's office), will serve an initial six months to oversee the operation of the office, assist in drafting the policy address to be delivered in October and help review the revamp of Mr Tsang's cabinet. Anthony Cheung Bing-leung, professor of public administration at City University, said although Mr Wong was capable, he was not senior enough to take on the role of coordinator between ministers. "Mr Tsang should in the longer term revamp his office, making his chief-of-staff also the head of the civil service who has the same seniority as ministers and becomes a bridge between the chief executive and the civil servants," Professor Cheung said. Since 2000 until his appointment to Brussels in March last year, Mr Wong was director of administration and had worked closely with Mr Tsang, who was then chief secretary. The career civil servant joined the government in 1982.

It is understood Mr Tsang will announce a major revamp of the Executive Council and the policymaking process in his policy address. It is also likely he will announce a permanent chief-of-staff to fill the vacancy left last year by Lam Woon-kwong. (SCMP, 9 July 05)

**Alan Wong** will succeed Robert Footman as Commissioner for Transport from June 18, a Hong Kong government press release said on 26 May. Secretary for the Civil Service Joseph Wong said Alan Wong has accumulated rich experience in public administration through various postings in his civil service career. ... Aged 49, Alan Wong joined the government in November 1979 and rose to his present rank of Administrative Officer Staff Grade B1 in January 1998. He has served in a host of bureau and departments, including the former Home Affairs, Civil Service, Health & Welfare, and Recreation & Culture Branches. He was Commissioner of Insurance from August 1996 to January 2000 and was seconded to the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Authority as Deputy Managing Director from January 2000 to June 2001. In July 2001, he became Director of Information Technology Services and was appointed the Government Chief Information Officer from July 2004 to January 2005. He has just completed training at Beijing University. (XNA, 26 May 05)

## Deaths

**Cheng Siyuan**, former vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, died of illness in Beijing on 28 July. He was 97. An official obituary calls him a "noted patriotic figure of non-party affiliation, an outstanding statesman, and a close friend to the Communist Party of China." Cheng served as a vice-chairman of the 8th and 9th NPC Standing Committees and a vice-chairman of the 7th CP-PCC National Committee. (XNA, 29 July 05; RMRB, 30 July 05) Cheng also served as president of the China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange, chairman of the China Association for Advancement of International Friendship, and as honorary president of the China Patriotic Programs Federation.

Cheng Siyuan ... was cremated at the Babaoshan Revolutionary Cemetery in Beijing on 4 August. ... Cheng, born in a village in Binyang County of Guangxi on 22 August, joined the National Revolutionary Army to battle against warlords in 1926. He studied in Italy and got a doctoral degree in political science between 1930 and 1934. Cheng had worked successively on important positions of the Chinese Kuomintang (KMT) Party, the ruling party in China then. He became a columnist for a newspaper in Hong Kong after resigning as a deputy secretary of the KMT CC in July 1949. Cheng returned to the Chinese mainland in 1965, accompanying the couple of former KMT leader Li Zongren. He had since worked successively as a leader of national organizations for promoting the reunification of the motherland and international cooperation in the fields of science and technology. (XNA, 4 Aug 05)

**Guo Jianmo**, former vice-president of the Chinese Federation for the Disabled, died of illness in Beijing on 2 May at the age of 62. (Xinhua, 16 May 05, in BBC PF, 4 Aug 05) Guo served as secretary-general of the Coordination Committee for the Disabled (since 2003).

The remains of **Xue Muqiao**, a leading Marxist economist in China who died of illness on 22 July at age 101, was cremated at the Babaoshan Revolutionary Cemetery in Beijing on 29 July. ... Xue was born in Wuxi, Jiangsu Province, in 1904. In 1927, he joined the CCP. He had been engaged in financial work in the Party before the founding of New China in 1949. After 1949, he had taken a series of important positions in the People's Government including vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission and director of the State Statistical Bureau. He was a deputy to the 1st, 2nd and 3rd NPCs, member of the Standing Committee of the 6th NPC Standing Committee, and member of the CPPCC National Committee. Xue was a firm advocate and proponent for the market-oriented reform, and he had proposed lots of concrete measures for promoting the economic reform. (XNA, 29 July 05; RMRB, 30 July 05)



## Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- 1) 常 小 兵
- 2) 陈 明 金
- 3) 高 武 生
- 4) 郭 雷
- 5) 洪 毅
- 6) 黄 英 豪
- 7) 吉 狄 马 加
- 8) 孔 栋
- 9) 廖 明 宏
- 10) 林 毅 夫
- 11) 刘 成 军
- 12) 刘 凯
- 13) 刘 良 凯
- 14) 卢 柯
- 15) 罗 朝 庚
- 16) 彭 丽 媛
- 17) 屈 冬 玉
- 18) 尚 冰
- 19) 申 长 雨
- 20) 孙 大 发
- 21) 王 晓 初
- 22) 辛 荣 国
- 23) 曾 智 雄
- 24) 张 继 禹
- 25) 张 汝 成
- 26) 赵 德 润
- 27) 赵 凯

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newsline - Asia-Pacific Political File
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) (online)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Albania (May 26)

China and Albania signed their first agreement in the domain of archives in Tirana to enhance cooperation. According to the document, the archives sectors of both countries will develop reciprocal cooperation, including the exchanges of archives regarding the bilateral relationship, publications and experts and holding exhibitions. Under the agreement, the Chinese side will soon install a restoration lab in the Albanian General State Archives to give help for the restoration of Albania's archives. (XNA, 27 May 05)

### Bosnia-Herzegovina (June 25)

Bosnia-Herzegovina [BiH] Foreign Minister Mladen Ivanic and [People's] Republic of China Vice Foreign Minister Zhang Yesui signed and exchanged notes on the Chinese government's donation of 2m US\$ to the BiH government in Sarajevo. Ivanic told journalists that these resources would be used to equip the Foreign Ministry and to provide training for BiH business managers in China ... (Federation News Agency, Sarajevo, 25 June 05, in BBC PF, 26 June 05)

### Georgia (June 22)

China and Georgia signed an agreement on the avoidance of double tax-

ation and the prevention of evasion of taxes in Beijing. Chinese top legislator Wu Bangguo and his Georgian counterpart Nino Burdzhanadze witnessed the signing ceremony. ... (XNA, 22 June 05)

### Indonesia (July 28)

... At the conclusion of their bilateral discussion, President Hu and President Yudhoyono attended the signing ceremony of the following documents: a) MoU on Research and Development in Defence Technological Cooperation Between the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence of the People's Republic of China and the Ministry of Research and Technology of the Republic of Indonesia;

b) MoU Between the Ministry of Civil Affairs of the PRC and Aceh and Nias Rehabilitation and Reconstruction Agency of the Republic of Indonesia on Rebuilding Project in Tsunami-hit Areas Funded by Non-governmental Donations of China;

c) Agreement on Grant Assistance in Relation to Economic and Technical Cooperation Between the Government of the PRC and the Government of the Republic of Indonesia;

d) General Loan Agreement of 100m US\$ of Preferential Buyer's Credit from the Government of the PRC to the Government of the Republic of Indonesia; and

e) Arrangement between the China National Office for Teaching Chinese as Foreign Language of the PRC and the Directorate General for Primary and Secondary Education of the Ministry of National Education of the Republic of Indonesia Concerning Chinese Language Teaching.

The signing of these documents would give substance to the implementation of the Joint Declaration on Strategic Partnership between the Republic of Indonesia and the People's Republic of China. ... (XNA, 29 July 05; RMRB, 30 July 05)

### Jamaica (June 20)

Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao and Jamaica's Prime Minister Percival Noel James Patterson ... witnessed the signing of an economic and technological cooperation agreement between the two governments after hour-long talks in Beijing. The two sides also reached three other agreements covering cooperation on education and

mining industry. China and Jamaica set up diplomatic ties in 1972. In February this year, the two states announced a "friendly partnership of common development". ... (XNA, 20 June 05)

### Kazakhstan (July 04)

Kazakhstan and China have signed a number of bilateral agreements as part of the official visit of Chinese President Hu Jintao to Astana. ... Hu Jintao and Kazakh President Nursultan Nazarbayev signed a joint declaration on strategic partnership. ... The sides also signed an agreement between the Kazakh Energy and Mineral Resources Ministry and the Chinese Land and Natural Resources Ministry on cooperation in the area of geology and use of mineral resources, an agreement between the Kazakh Agriculture Ministry and the Chinese Water Resources Ministry on immediate information exchange during a period of flood in transborder rivers. Along with that, the two countries' governments signed an agreement on regulating the activities of the Khorgos [customs post, also known as Korgas] international centre for border cooperation; and the Kazakh Transport and Communications Ministry and the Chinese Railways Ministry signed a memorandum on joint studying the possibilities of constructing a 1435-millimetre-gauge TransKazakhstan railway. The Kazakh State Agency for Informatization and Communications and the Chinese Information Industry Ministry signed a memorandum on cooperation in the area of information and communications industry. Also, the Kazakh KEGOC electricity grid operating company and the State Grid Corporation of China electricity corporation signed an agreement on mutually beneficial cooperation. The Kaznurtel limited liability company and the Development Bank of China signed a credit agreement. (Interfax-Kazakhstan news agency, Almaty, 4 July 05, in BBC PF, 5 July 05)

### Macedonia (June 24)

Deputy foreign ministers of Republic of Macedonia and People's Republic of China, Fuad Hasanovic and Zhang Yesui, signed an agreement for granting non-repayable assistance consisted of equipment, intended for the Macedonian Foreign Ministry, in total value



of 500,000 euros. As announced by the Foreign Ministry, the agreement has been signed following the regular political consultations between the two countries, which took place in Skopje. ... (Makfax news agency, Skopje, 24 June 05, in BBC PF, 26 June 05)

#### **Myanmar** (July 04)

... After the meeting between Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao with his Myanmar counterpart Than Shwe in Kunming, Yunnan Province, the two leaders also attended the signing ceremony of a bilateral economic and technical cooperation agreement between the two governments. ... (XNA, 4 July 05)

#### **Nigeria** (June 14)

The China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC) said on 16 June ... it signed on June 14 a memorandum with its Nigerian counterpart regarding cooperation in regulating securities and future markets. CSRC Chairman Shang Fulin signed a memo on cooperation concerning the supervision of securities and futures markets with his Nigerian counterpart ... According to the memo, the agreement is the 28th of its kind that China signed with 25 countries or regions in the past dozen years since 1992, when the CSRC was established. The countries or regions include Hong Kong SAR, the United States, Singapore, Australia, Britain, Japan, France, Germany and Canada and New Zealand. (XNA, 17 June 05)

#### **Russia** (July 01)

... After the talks between Chinese President Hu Jintao and his Russian counterpart Vladimir Putin, the two countries signed a number of agreements, including those on financial and energy resources cooperation. ... (XNA, 1 July 05)

#### **Spain** (May 27)

China and Spain signed in Beijing a memorandum of understanding on bilateral aviation transportation, lifting the restrictions on the number of carriers to each nation and increasing the capacity and number of destinations by 10 times. The MOU also permits further business cooperation including the code-sharing of airlines of both countries. The direct flight between China and Spain was launched by Spain's Air Europa on 23 May, the first after the two countries signed

bilateral aviation agreement in 1978. China Eastern began offering a flight from Shanghai to Madrid in 1992 and suspended it in 2003. (XNA, 27 May 05)

#### **Spain** (July 21)

China and Spain inked a dozen agreements to cement their cooperation in justice, industry, tourism, finance, seismological study, railway and civil aviation. Visiting Spanish Prime Minister Jose Luis Rodriguez Zapatero ... and Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao witnessed the signing of the agreements. The two sides will strengthen political dialogue through a mechanism between foreign ministries of the two countries, according to an agreement. The two sides will each establish a cultural centre in the other country. China will buy 20 Airbus A330 jetliners, according to a framework agreement signed by the two sides. ... China-Spain trade reached 7.2bn US\$ last year, up 38 per cent from a year ago. The trade volume added up to 4bn US\$ in the first five months of the year, up 48 per cent. ... (XNA, 21 July 05)

#### **Syria** (June 12)

Syria and China signed an agreement on broadcasting cooperation in Damascus to promote programme exchange activities between the two countries. Under the accord, various broadcasting and TV programmes in the fields of politics, economy, society, science, culture, tourism, sports and children will be exchanged between the two countries while communications and visits will also be expanded to enhance broadcasting cooperation. In addition, staff training and co-production of programmes of mutual concerns will also be facilitated. The agreement was signed by Hu Zhanfan, deputy director of China's State Administration of Radio, Film and Television and Miam Haydar, director-general of Syria's broadcasting and television administration. ... (XNA, 12 June 05)

#### **Tajikistan** (July 21)

Tajikistan has received two grants from China worth a total of 160m RMBY (19.3m US\$) for construction projects and developing education programmes. "We have signed an agreement on trade and economic cooperation, under which China has

allocated to Tajikistan two grants: 155m RMBY (18.7m US\$) for the construction of the Shar-Shar tunnel (90 km south of Dushanbe) and 5m RMBY (about 604,000 US\$) for Tajik students' education in China," the Tajik minister of economy and trade, Hakim Soliyev, said on 21 July. The agreements were signed in Dushanbe, during Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Yi's visit to Tajikistan. The construction of the tunnel at the Shar-Shar mountain pass will make it possible to ensure all year round transport communication via the Dushanbe-Kulob road, which is over 200 km long. According to the Tajik Ministry of Economy and Trade, trade between China and Tajikistan grew by 44.3 per cent in the first half of 2005 compared with the same period last year and stood at 43.6m US\$. (Interfax news agency, Moscow, 21 July 05, in BBC PF, 22 July 05)

#### **Thailand** (June 30)

Chaozhou, a city in south China's Guangdong Province, signed an agreement with Bangkok, capital of Thailand, to establish sister-city links. Tang Xikun, acting mayor of Chaozhou, said the sister-city ties will facilitate the two cities' cooperation in agriculture, tourism and cultural exchanges. Bangkok mayor Apirak Kosayodhin headed a city government delegation to visit Chaozhou from 29 June to 1 July ... Chaozhou ... has a total population of 2.5 million. It is well-known for its porcelain and as the hometown of Chaozhou cuisine. ... At present, the number of Chaozhou people residing in Thailand has surpassed four million. ... (XNA, 30 June 05)

#### **Thailand** (July 29)

Chinese Science and Technology Minister Xu Guanhua signed an agreement in Bangkok with his Thai counterpart Korn Dabbaransi to push forward the two countries' cooperation in science and technology. The Sino-Thai memorandum was aimed to set up framework and priority fields for bilateral scientific and technical cooperation. The documents also specified methods to further scientific and technical cooperation, including information exchange, experts and scientists visiting and joint research programme. ... (XNA, 29 July 05)



**Ukraine** (June 29)

The Ukrainian State Nuclear Regulation Committee and the State Administration for Nuclear Safety of the People's Republic of China have signed an agreement on exchanging technical information and cooperation in the field of nuclear safety and radiation protection, the head of the committee, Olena Mykolaychuk, has said after signing the agreement in Kiev. "The agreement provides for cooperation in the field of accident preparedness, evaluation of nuclear power plants' safety and exchanging standards and regulations, which basically covers all areas of our active cooperation," she said. Mykolaychuk said Ukraine and China have 15 nuclear reactors each, and China is planning to increase their number to 40 in the nearest future. She said China's interest in Ukraine was triggered by the fact that the nuclear reactors China has plans to build are partially built under the Russian technology. They are the reactors of the VVER type [the Russian version of the pressurized water reactor], which are in use in Ukraine. "They say Ukraine has gained certain experience, which China is eager to use - not to make the mistakes we made and to use our achievements," Mykolaychuk said. She added that one of China's priorities is to create a crisis accident response system similar to the one existing in Ukraine. (Interfax-Ukraine news agency, Kiev, 29 June 05, in BBC PF, 30 June 05)

**United States** (June 17)

Bank of America announced in Beijing on 17 June it would invest as much as 2.5bn US\$ in China Construction Bank (CCB) - and earmark another 500m US\$ when the CCB goes public later this year - for a roughly 9 per cent stake in the country's leading property lender. This was the most-ever foreign investment in a Chinese company made by a single foreign company, sources say. Bank of America also received an option to increase its stake in the coming few years to 19.9 per cent at the price of the shares in the CCB's initial public offering, nearing the 20 per cent ceiling set by China's banking regulator for investment of a single foreign bank. The deal was signed in Beijing by Bank of America Board Chairman Kenneth D. Lewis and China Construction Bank

Chairman Guo Shuqing. The partnership between the two banks shows that China's state-owned commercial banks have moved an "important" step in their joint-stock reform, analysts say. China is in the midst of overhauling its state banks ahead of the WTO-mandated opening of the financial market to foreign rivals by the end of 2006. By establishing partnership with and resorting to help from more sophisticated foreign banks, Chinese banks hope to streamline their operation. In line with their agreement Bank of America would provide "strategic assistance" for the CCB in many areas, including corporate governance, risk management, information technology, financial management and human resources management. The third-largest US banking group will hold a seat in the CCB's board of directors and send about 50 people to the CCB to provide consultancy services.

Chinese Vice-Premier Huang Ju met with Kenneth Lewis, after the United States bank signed an investment agreement with CCB. Huang said the strategic and cooperative agreement signed by the two banks indicates that China's state-owned commercial bank reform is speeding up and new progress is being made in improving management structures. CCB is one of the four major state-owned commercial banks. The agreement with the Bank of America made CCB the first of the four to have foreign investment. Huang said he hoped that the CCB will learn advanced management expertise and professional techniques. This will help it improve its capability of risk management and become a competitive, profit-making financial enterprise, he added. He said he also hoped that the cooperation between CCB and the Bank of America will provide valuable experience for the reform and innovation in China's financial sector. ... (XNA, 17 June 05)

**United States** (July 13)

China and the United States signed a memorandum to jointly establish a coordinative mechanism to protect film copyrights, sources with the Chinese Ministry of Culture (MOC) said in Beijing on 13 July. The memorandum was signed by the MOC, China's State Administration of Radio, Film and Television and the American Cin-

ema Association (ACA), a senior official with the MOC said. The three organizations will regularly hold joint committees, exchange information on film and family video products, and make research into and join hands on combating pirated products. The memorandum also strengthened the communication and information sharing between government and copyright holders, the official indicated. Every three months the ACA will submit to the Chinese government the specific information of the films produced by its member companies, and the Chinese government will launch a special campaign against their pirating. (XNA, 13 July 05)

The Motion Picture Association (MPA) now has seven Hollywood member companies, Walt Disney, Warner Bros., Universal, Twentieth Century Fox, Paramount, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer and Sony. Chinese law enforcement authorities seized 175 million pirated audio and video discs and busted 21 underground production lines last year. (XNA, 16 July 05)

**Uzbekistan** (July 18)

... At the end of the talks between Uzbek First Deputy Prime Minister Rustam Azimov and visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Yi, the sides signed 12 documents worth some 150m US\$. Following the meeting, Azimov and Wu Yi attended an Uzbek-Chinese business forum. ... Welcoming the visitor, Azimov said that Uzbekistan was pleased with the state of trade and economic relations with China. Trade between the two countries last year was worth about 367m US\$ ...

China allocated two grants worth 30m RMBY [over 3.5m US\$] for Uzbekistan as part of technical and economic cooperation. The agreements on technical and economic cooperation for 25m RMBY (3m US\$) and for 5m RMBY (0.6m US\$) were signed by Uzbek and Chinese officials on 18 July. The 5m-RMBY grant will be spent to train staff for the economy's sectors. (UzReport.com website, Tashkent, 18 July 05, in BBC PF, 19 July 05)

The Chinese Sinopec corporation intends to invest 106m US\$ in prospecting work and putting back into operation oil deposits being exploited for the long term in Uzbekistan within five years. The relevant memorandum



on cooperation was signed on 18 July in Tashkent between Uzbekneftegaz National Holding Company (NHC) and Sinopec within the framework of Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Yi's visit to Uzbekistan. ... The project envisages the setting up of a joint venture between Uzbekneftegaz and Dong Sheng company - a subsidiary branch of Sinopec. ... (Interfax news agency, Moscow, 18 July 05, in BBC PF, 19 July 05)

Uzbekistan will open a consulate-general in the Chinese town of Shanghai. A corresponding intergovernmental agreement was signed in Tashkent on 18 July. Uzbek and Chinese deputy foreign ministers signed the intergovernmental agreement on setting up a consulate-general in Shanghai. The document was inked within the visit of Vice Premier of the State Council of China Wu Yi. (Uzbek National News Agency website, 18 July 05, in BBC PF, 19 July 05)

#### **Vietnam (July 18)**

... After the talks between Chinese President Hu Jintao and his Vietnamese counterpart Tran Duc Luong, the two presidents witnessed the signing ceremony of three documents including one on bilateral market access within the World Trade Organization. (XNA, 18 July 05)

#### **Zimbabwe (July 26)**

... After the talks, Chinese President Hu Jintao and Zimbabwean President Robert Mugabe attended a ceremony to sign an "Agreement between the government of the People's Republic of China and the government of the Republic of Zimbabwe on economic and technological cooperation" and two other documents. ... (Xinhua, 26 July 05, in BBC PF, 27 July 05; XNA, 27 July 05)

### **International Agreements**

The European Union has agreed to stop investigations into 10 categories of textile products from China, according to the agreement signed by both sides on 11 June in Shanghai. China and EU also reached consensus on the annual growth of textile exports for the 10 lines of Chinese products between 11 June, 2005 to the end of 2007. With an agreed base quantity,

the annual growth is set to rise from 8 per cent to 12.5 per cent during the period, said sources with the Chinese Ministry of Commerce. Both agreed to address problems emerged from textile trade "through consultation", according to the agreement. The 10 lines of textile products include cotton cloth, T-shirts, pullovers, trousers, blouses, sheets, dresses, brassieres, table cloth and woven fabrics flax. The agreement was reached after 10-hour-strong closed-door talks between Chinese Commerce Minister Bo Xilai and the visiting EU Trade Commissioner Peter Mandelson. (XNA, 11 June 05)

Leaders of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) gathered in Astana, Kazakhstan on 5 July to carve out plans to strengthen economic and security cooperation within the regional bloc. The leaders of the organization, which groups China, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan, discussed measures to strengthen unity and further cooperation in economy, security and people-related affairs. They also exchanged views on major international issues. The leaders agreed to grant SCO observer status to India, Iran and Pakistan. At the end of the summit in the Kazakh capital, the heads of state issued a declaration on strengthening cooperation within the organization. ... At the summit, SCO member states signed agreements on fighting the three "evil forces" of terrorism, separatism and extremism and on mutual help in emergency relief in disasters. The next SCO summit will be held in China in 2006. (XNA, 5 July 05)

#### **Macau SAR Agreement with Cape Verde (June 15)**

Macau Special Administrative Region (SAR) and Cape Verde, an island nation in West Africa, have granted each other visa-free access for a stay not exceeding 90 days. A press release issued on 20 June by Macau's Information Bureau said the arrangement has been effective since June 15, 2005. There are now 65 countries and regions granting visa-free or visa-on-arrival access to the holders of Macau SAR passports, said the release. (XNA, 20 June 05)

## **PRC Laws and Regulations**

**Liu Jen-Kai**

### **Property Rights Law of the People's Republic of China (Draft).**

(Full text: RMRB, 11 July 05)

Chinese legislature on 10 July released its draft law on property rights in full text to general public for soliciting revision opinions.

The draft law on property rights, with five chapters and 268 items, had been deliberated for three times by China's lawmakers by the end of June. Citizens could offer their revision opinions on the draft law prior to August 20.

Then, the Commission of Legislative Affairs of the Standing Committee of the 10th NPC will revise the draft law according to public opinions and submit the revised draft law to the NPC Standing Committee for fourth deliberation.

The draft law will be submitted to the 4th plenary session of the 10th NPC, which will be held next March, for the fifth deliberation and will be voted for adoption at the session.

Normally, China's law draft could be passed through after three times deliberation. The draft law on property rights was, however, arranged to deliberate by lawmakers for fifth times before adoption. The draft law, defining and safeguarding all the property rights, is related to every citizen's fundamental rights.

According to the draft law, property owners shall be given reasonable compensation when their properties are taken over for public use. Those who refuse to make the compensation will bear legal responsibilities. Over the past more than half century, China's farmers are allowed to save a certain piece of land to build their own houses. However, as an increasing number of urban citizens became affluent in recent years, they are fond of buying such kind of land from farmers to build



villas for their weekend vocation.

This time, the draft law on property rights says absolutely no to the phenomenon. The draft law defined that urban citizens were not allowed to buy the land saved for farmers' use only so as to safeguard farmers' fundamental property rights.

The draft law on property rights defined that the ownership of parking lots, grassland and clubs in resident community should be shared by the residents, rather than the real estate developers. Wang Shengming, vice-chairman of the Commission of Legislative Affairs said that it will make citizens more assured to their properties to nail down the ownership of every property right.

The draft law also aims to protect the state property by defining that administrative staff in state-owned enterprises shall bear the civil, administrative or even criminal liabilities if they transfer the ownership of the public property by buying stocks or selling companies at low prices, which lead to the public assets loss. While management buyouts (MBO) has been increasingly used to make state-owned companies into private ones in recent years, managers were often found cheating or engaged in malpractice damaging the interests of employees, investors and financial institutions but bringing themselves private gains.

According to official statistics, China losses 40b RMBY (4.8b US\$) of state-owned assets annually. The loss of the state-owned assets has triggered dissatisfaction and condemnation across the country, as many companies' employees appealed to the governments for intervention. The draft law on property rights was also believed to be another critical legislative step to protect citizen's private assets. A previous amendment was made to the Constitution in March 2004. At that time, the clause that citizen's legitimate private assets could not be violated was written into the Constitution. (XNA, 11 July 05)

China recently issued a set of **regulations on army's participation in dealing with emergencies and disaster relief**, which spell out the responsibilities of the army in these affairs. (Decree No. 436 of the PRC State Council and the PRC Central Military Commission, signed by Wen

Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, and Hu Jintao, Chairman of the Central Military Commission, on 7 June 2005) This regulations, which consist of 18 articles, will come into force with effect from 1 July 2005. (Full text: RMRB, 21 June 05)

According to the regulations, major tasks of the army in such affairs include rescue, transport, road repair, epidemic control and medical treatment operations as well as protecting important targets, removing dangers and aiding reconstruction in the disaster areas. The army will engage in the relief activities upon the request of the central or local governments. The central and local finances are to fund these operations of the army, according to the regulations. The regulations will take effect as of July 1, 2005. The Chinese army has long played an important role in dealing with emergencies and disaster relief, especially in major floods and earthquakes. (XNA, 20 June 05)

**Regulation on Nonmilitary Personnel in the Chinese People's Liberation Army (PLA).** (Decree No. 438 of the PRC State Council and the PRC Central Military Commission, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, and Hu Jintao, Chairman of the Central Military Commission, on 23 June 2005) This regulations, which consist of nine chapters with 55 articles, will come into force with effect from 1 August 2005. (Full text: RMRB, 5 July 05)

According to the regulation, nonmilitary personnel are employed to work at special technical posts in institutions above the army level or non-battle corps stationed in remote areas. They will also work at non-special technical posts such as administration affairs and logistics service. The regulation says that the army is allowed to enrol nonmilitary personnel on the open labour market, assign them posts and responsibilities according to contracts and solve labour disputes by legal means to build a flexible personnel system valuing selecting excellent talents through competition. The regulation, composed of nine chapters and 55 articles, outlines that nonmilitary personnel are obliged to go to battlefield, participate in military manoeuvre and deal with emergencies when the army needs them to do so. En-

rolment is under preparation and will soon start in the whole army. (XNA, 4 July 05)

CCP Central Military Commission Chairman Hu Jintao signed an order promulgating and implementing the **Regulations of the People's Liberation Army of China on Logistics Science and Technology**. ... The "Regulations" have nine sections and 48 articles in all ... (Xinhua, 26 July 05, in BBC PF, 31 July 05; RMRB, 27 July 05)

**People's Liberation Army of China Forestation Regulations.** The regulations consist of seven chapters with 40 articles. (RMRB, 29 July 05)

The Chinese army is being obliged to participate in the forestation of barren hills, wasteland and desolate deserts, according to new regulations issued on an order of Hu Jintao, chairman of the Central Military Commission. According to the forestation regulations of the PLA, the basic forestation tasks for the army include planting trees around military camps and barren hills and taking part in obligatory tree-planting. The regulations stipulate that forestation projects of the army should be designed by qualified institutions and those that will occupy 700 hectares should go through environment impact assessments. (XNA, 28 July 05)

**Regulation on the Management of Commercial Theatrical Performances**, adopted at the State Council's 84th executive meeting on 23 March 2005. (Decree No. 439 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 7 July 2005) These regulations, which consist of six chapters with 57 articles, will come into force with effect from 1 September 2005. (Full text: RMRB, 21 July 05)

**Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Production Licenses for Industrial Products**, adopted at the State Council's 97th executive meeting on 29 June 2005. (Decree No. 440 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 9 July 2005) These regulations, which consist of seven chapters with 70 articles, will come into force with effect from 1 September 2005. (Full text: RMRB,



26 July 05)

The promulgation and implementation of the production license regulations will certainly exert far-reaching influence on cracking down on counterfeiting products, on protecting the legal rights and interests of consumers and on comprehensively improving the quality and safety of industrial products in China.

As early as April 1984, the State Council promulgated the "Trial Regulations on Production Licenses for Industrial Products" [hereafter referred to as the trial regulations]. During the 20-plus years since the promulgation of these regulations, these regulations have played an important role in guaranteeing the quality and safety of important industrial products that directly influence public security, people's health, life and property and in accelerating the healthy development of the socialist market economy.

Production is the foundation and the key process that influences the quality and safety of products. Regarding production as the starting point for strengthening the safety of products and market access are of great significance for ensuring the quality and safety of products and for standardizing the market order. In the long run, the quality and safety management of the overwhelming majority of industrial products will be under the license accreditation system. Together with the continuous strengthening of reform, together with the standardization and improvement of the market order and together with the improvement of government services, the production license regulations will be limited to an increasingly shorter list of products. However, in consideration of the fact that problems regarding the quality and safety of products are still prominent in China, the fact that non-government product accreditation firms have yet to become mature, the fact that a compulsory production license system has yet to be complete and the fact that the level of enterprises' active compliance with the law and regulations has yet to be raised, the production license system will continue to remain an effective measure for guaranteeing the quality safety of industrial products at present and in the next period. The production license regulations have been amended and issued precisely on the

basis of reviewing practical experiences in implementing the trial regulations, on the basis of seeking the opinions of all sectors of society and on the basis of considering the current situation in China. ... (RMRB web site, 26 July 05, in BBC PF, 28 July 05)

**Decision of the State Council on Amending the "Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Flood Control"**. This decision will come into force on the day of promulgation. (Decree No. 441 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 15 July 2005) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 27 July 05)

Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Flood Control" (Degree No. 86 of the PRC State Council, issued on 2 July 1991, revised according to the "Decision of the State Council on Amending the 'Regulations of the PRC on Flood Control'" on 15 July 2005. (Full text of the regulations: RMRB, 27 July 05) These regulations consist of eight chapters with 49 articles.

China will implement the **amended mainland employment regulations for Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau residents** beginning 1 October, said a mainland official on 15 June. The new regulations will lift restrictions on job posts offered by mainland companies, said Liu Danhua, an official with the Ministry of Labor and Social Security, at a press conference held by the Taiwan Affairs Office of the State Council. The former regulations stipulated that mainland companies could only hire Taiwan residents if they lacked the professionals with the sought skill or they had failed to find a suitable person after three weeks public recruitment. The new regulations allow mainland companies to employ Taiwan residents at their own free will, Liu said. The new regulations also abolish the criterion that Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau residents seeking jobs on the mainland should have related work experience. This enables Taiwan graduates from mainland universities and other Taiwan residents to enjoy the same work opportunity on the mainland as their mainland counterparts, Liu said. Procedures for Taiwan residents to apply for employment permits on the main-

land have also been streamlined. Taiwan residents working on the mainland can also join the mainland social security system and have the same opportunity for social insurance, according to the new regulations. Stipulations to loosen criteria of the employment of Taiwan compatriots in the new regulations are also applicable to people from Hong Kong and Macau who want to seek jobs on the mainland, Liu said. (XNA, 15 June 05; RMRB, 16 June 05)

China's securities regulator has published **regulations on listed companies' buy-back of public shares**, which became effective as of 16 June. According to the regulations, which is available on the official website of the China Securities Regulatory Commission, new shares should not be issued in the period of buy-back. Under the regulations, the listed companies should submit their buy-back records to the commission and should be obliged to make public their important information. The buy-back refers to the behaviour that a listed firm buy back some of its public shares and have them written off according to law in a bid to reduce the size of its registered capital, according to the regulations, which contains six chapters and 37 articles. Analysts say this means that the move allowing listed companies to buy back public shares is helpful to activate the country's stagnant stock markets. (XNA, 17 June 05)

China establishes **new meeting system to address people's complaints**. Based on a set of regulations established recently by the General Office of the NPC Standing Committee, the departments of the NPC Standing Committee will have a joint meeting system to deal with all work related to the people's complaints expressed in their letters or voiced on their personal visits. According to the above-mentioned regulations, the joint meeting will be held quarterly, and its main jobs are as follows: listening to briefings by the Complaints Bureau on its work about the people's letters and visits that make complaints, listening to comprehensive analyses of the people's complaints made by the departments concerned, studying the work of the departments of the NPC Standing Committee related to the people's

complaints and the striking problems in this work, studying the key aspects of this work, and making proposals for its improvement.

The regulations state that personnel doing this work are not allowed to reveal to the accused persons and their work units any material provided by the complainers accusing or exposing their malpractices or any other information related to the complaints. Also, these personnel are prohibited from accepting invitations to banquets or receiving gifts from the complainers or their relatives. Violations of the above provisions will be dealt with on the basis of investigations by the discipline-inspection department of the NPC Standing Committee.

Based on the regulations, citizens, corporations, or other organizations may use letters, emails, faxes, or phone calls to report cases, make suggestions and criticisms, express opinions, file appeals and accusations, and inform irregularities to the NPC and its Standing Committee, members of the NPC Standing Committee Chairmanship Meeting, special committees of the NPC, work committees of the NPC Standing Committee, the General Office of the NPC Standing Committee, and its operations departments. ... All personal visits by the masses of people will be received by the Complaints Bureau of the General Office of the NPC Standing Committee.

According to the regulations, every month and every quarter the Complaints Bureau of the General Office of the NPC Standing Committee should make a comprehensive analysis of the letters and visits it has received from complainers. Complaints related to laws and the work of NPC deputies should be analysed comprehensively on a periodical basis by the Legislative Affairs Commission of the NPC Standing Committee and the Liaison Bureau of the General Office of the NPC Standing Committee. The purpose of such comprehensive analyses is to provide information and suggestions for the NPC Standing Committee to enact or revise laws and to conduct supervisory work, including law-enforcement inspection. ... (Xinhua, 23 June 05, in BBC PF, 25 June 05; RMRB, 24 June 05)





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Yue Chi-hang (Yu Chikeng)

**Chief Staff Officer, Auxiliary Medical Service**  
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Robert Chan Ming-kui (Chen Mingju)

**Director-General of Civil Aviation**  
Albert Lam Kwong-yu (Lin Guangyu)

**Director of Civil Engineering**  
Tsao Tak-kiang (Cao Dejiang)

**Director of Civil Service Training and Development**  
Christopher Wong Kwok-bun (Wang Guobin)

**Registrar of Companies**  
Gordon Jones

**Commissioner of Correctional Services**  
Pang Sung-yuen (Peng Xunyu)

**Director of Drainage Services**  
Raymond Cheung Tat-kiang (Zhang Dajiong)

**Director of Electrical and Mechanical Services**  
Roger Lai Sze-hoi (Li Shihai)

**Director of Environmental Protection**  
Robert Law

**Director of Fire Services**  
Lam Chun-man (Lin Zhenmin)

**Director of Food and Environmental Hygiene**  
Chairman: Gregory Leung Wing-lup (Liang Yongli)

**Controller, Government Flying Service**  
Capt. Brian Butt Yiu-ming (Bi Yaoming)

**Government Chemist**  
Dr. David G. Clarke

**Government Property Administrator**  
Maria Kwan Sik-ning (Guan Xining)

**Director of Government Supplies**  
Stella Hung Kwok Wai-ching (Kong Guo Huiqing)

**Director of Health**  
P.Y. Lam (Lam Ping-yan, Lin Bing'en)

**Director of Highways**  
Mak Chai-kwong (Mai Qiguang)

**Director of Home Affairs**  
Pamela Tan Kam Mi-wah (Chen Gan Meihua)

**Director of Hong Kong Observatory**  
Dr. Lam Chiu-ying (Lin Zhaoying)

**Commandant, Hong Kong Auxiliary Police Force**  
Arthur Kwok Chi-shun (Guo Zhishun)

**Commissioner for Innovation and Technology**  
Anthony Wong Sik-kei (Wang Xiji)

**Director of Information Services**  
Yvonne Choi Ying-pik (Cai Yingbi)

**Director of Information Technology Services**  
Alan Wong Chi-kong (Huang Zhiguang)

**Commissioner of Inland Revenue**  
Lau Mak Yee-ming (f) (Liu Mai Yiming)

**Director of Intellectual Property**  
Stephen Selby

**Director-General of Investment Promotion**  
Michael Rowse

**Land Registrar**  
Kim Anthony Salkeld

**Director of Lands**  
Patrick Lau Lai-chiu (Liu Lichao)

**Director of Legal Aid**  
Chan Shu-ying (Chen Shuying)

**Director of Leisure and Cultural Services**  
Anissa Wong Sean-ye (Wang Qianyi)

**Director of Marine**  
Tsui Shung-yiu (Cui Chongyao)

**Commissioner for Narcotics**  
Rosanna Ure Lui Hang-sai (Yu Lü Xingxi)

**Official Receiver**  
E T O'Connell

**Director of Planning**  
Fung Chee-keung (Feng Zhiqiang)

**Postmaster General**  
Allan Chiang Yam-wang (Jiang Renhong)

**Director of Broadcasting**  
Chu Pui-hing (Zhu Peiqing)

**Commissioner of Rating and Valuation**  
Kenneth Pang Tsan-wing (Peng Zanrong)

**Chief Electoral Officer**  
Li Wing (Li Rong)

**Director of Social Welfare**  
Paul Tang Kwok-wai (Deng Guowei)

**Controller, Student Finance Assistance Agency**  
James Willis

**Director-General of Telecommunications**  
M H Au (Ou Wenhao)

**Commissioner for Television and Entertainment  
Licensing Authority**  
Lorna Wong Long-shi (Huang Liangshi)

**Director of Territory Development**  
Chai Sung-weng (Cai Xinrong)

03/02

03/11





# Macau SAR

## Political Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)  
**Office of the Chief Executive**  
 Chief-of-Cabinet: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

**Information Office**  
 Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

### Macau Foundation

President: Vitor Ng (Wu Rongke)  
**Macau Economic and Trade Delegation in Brussels (EU)**  
 Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário  
**Macau-China Economic and Trade Delegation in Portugal**  
 Permanent Representative and Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

**Representative Office of the MSAR in Beijing**  
 Director: Ng Pak Meng (Wu Beiming) **Macau Economic and Trade Office to the WTO**

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

### Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)  
**Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice**  
 Chief-of-Cabinet: Grace Cheong (Zhang Cuiling)  
**Public Administration and Civil Services Bureau**  
 Director: José Chu (Zhu Weigan)

**Legal Affairs Bureau**  
 Director: Cheong Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

### Identification Bureau

Director: Lai Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

### Government Printing Bureau

Director: António Martins

### International Legal Affairs Office

Director: Jorge Costa Oliveira

### General Office for Civil Affairs

Administration Committee

Chairman: Lau Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

### Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)  
**Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance**  
 Chief-of-Cabinet: Lok Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

**Economic Services Bureau**  
 Director (act.): Sou Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

**Revenue Bureau**  
 Director: Carlos Ávila

**Statistics and Census Service**  
 Director (act.): Mok Iun Lei (Mo Yuanli) (f)

### Labor and Employment Affairs Bureau

Director: Shuen Ka Hung (Sun Jiexiong)  
**Gaming Inspection and Coordination Bureau**

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

### Social Security Fund

President: Fung Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

Vice-Pres.: Chi Kin Chan (Chen Zhijian)

### Macau Pension Fund

President: Winnie Lau (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda Xavier

### Consumer Council

President: Alexandre Ho (He Siqian)

### Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute

President: Lee Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

Executive Director: Lourenço Cheong (Zhang Guohua)

### Monetary Authority of Macau

President: Anselmo Teng (Ding Lianxing)

### Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)  
**Office of the Secretary for Security**  
 Chief-of-Cabinet: Vong Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

**Public Security Forces Bureau**  
 Director (act.): Chan Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

**Public Security Police**  
 Commissioner (act.): Lei Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

### Judiciary Police

Director: Wong Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

### Macau Prison

Director: Lee Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

### Fire-Brigade

Commander: Ma Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

### Academy of Security Forces

Director: Hoi Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

### Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

### Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Chief-of-Cabinet: Alexis Tam Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

### Health Bureau

Director: Koi Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

### Education and Youth Affairs Bureau

Director: Sou Chio Fai (Su Chaohui)

### Cultural Institute

President: Heidi Ho Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Vice-Pres.: Kit Kuan Mac (Mai Jiequn) (f), Lam Wan Nei (Lin Yunni) (f)

### Government Tourist Office

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

### Social Welfare Institute

President: Ip Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

### Macau Sports Development Board

President (act.): Vong Iao Lek (Huang Youli)

### Tertiary Education Office

Director: Chan Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

### University of Macau

Rector: Prof. Iu Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

### Macau Polytechnic Institute

Rector: Prof. Lei Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)

### Institute for Tourism Studies

President: Fanny Vong Chuk Kwan (Huang Zhujun)

### Macau Grand Prix Committee

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

### Macau 4th East Asian Games Organizing Committee

Chairman of the Board: Manuel Silvério

### Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

### Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Chief-of-Cabinet: Francis Wong (Huang Zhendong)

### Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

### Mapping and Land Registry Bureau

Director (act.): Cheong Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

### Port Authority

Director: Wong Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

### Government Shipyard

Director: Ho Cheong Kei (He Jiangqi)

### Postal Services

Director: Carlos Roldão Lopes

### Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau

Director: Fong Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

### Housing Institute

Director: Chiang Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

### Office for Development of Telecommunications and Information Technology

Coordinator: Tou Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

### Office for Development of Infrastructure

Coordinator: A. José Castanheira Lourenço

### Environmental Protection Committee

Director (act.): Vong Man Hung (Huang Manhong) (f)

### Civil Aviation Authority

President (act.): Chan Weng Hung (Chen Yingxiang)

### Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

### Director of Audit

Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

### Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

### Court of Second Instance

President: Lai Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiang)

### Court of First Instance

President: Tam Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

### Administrative Court

### Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

### Unitary Police Service

Commissioner-General: José Proença Lô Branco

### Macau Customs Service

Director-General: Chòi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

### Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

### Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao

Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

### Executive Council

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian),

Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun),

Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Ho Iat Seng (He Yicheng), Leonel Alves (Ou

Anli), Cheang Chi Keong (Zheng Zhiqiang), Lam Heong Sang (Lin

Xiangsheng), Leong Vai Tac (Liang Weite)

General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

### Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the

### MSAR

Director: Bai Zhijian

### Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China

### in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Wan Yongxiang

Deputy Commissioner: Wu Hongbo

### PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Lianhua

Political Commissar: Yang Zhongmin

### Bank of China Macau Branch (BOC Macau)

Gen. Man.: Zhang Hongyi



# Taiwan

## Political Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)  
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)  
 Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 James Huang (Huang Zhifang), Ma Yung-cheng (Ma Yongcheng)

### Academia Historica

### Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

### National Security Council

Chairman: Gen Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)  
 Secretary-General: Chiu Yi-jen (Qiu Yiren)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 Chang Jong-feng  
 Han Kun  
 Ko Cheng-heng  
**National Security Bureau**  
 Director: Gen Hsueh Shih-ming (Xue Shimin)  
 Dep.Dir.: Huang Lai

### National Unification Council

### National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Frank Chang-ting Hsieh (Xie Changting)  
 Vice-Premier: Wu Rong-i (Wu Rongyi)  
 Secretary-General: Lee Ying-yuan (Li Yingyuan)  
 Dep. Sec.-Gen.: Liu Yuh-san (Liu Yushan)  
 Spokesman: Cho Jung-tai (Zhuo Rongtai)

### Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Ho Mei-yueh (He Meiyue) (f)  
 V.-Min.: Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)

### Ministry of Education

Min.: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)  
 V.-Min.: Chou Tzan-teh (Zhou Cande), Fan Sun-lu (Fan Xunlu) (f), Lü Mu-lin (Lü Mulin)

### Ministry of Finance

Min.: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)  
 V.-Min.: Shuh Chen (Gordon S. Chen, Chen Shu), Lee Jui-chang (Li Ruicang), Lin Tseng-chi (Lin Zengji)

### Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Mark Chen Tang-shan (Dr. Chen Tan Sun, Chen Tangshan)  
 V.-Min.: Francisco L.Y. Hwang (Huang Longyuan), Dr. Michael Kau Ying-mao (Gao Yingmao), Ouyang Jui-hsiung (Ouyang Ruixiong)  
 Coordination Council for North American Affairs  
 Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei)

### Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Su Jia-chyuan (Su Jiaquan)  
 V.-Min. Chang Wen-ying (f)

### National Police Administration

Director-General: Hsieh Yin-tang (Xie Yindang)

### Ministry of Justice

Min.: Shih Mao-lin (Shi Maolin)

### Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Adm. Lee Jye (Li Jie)  
 Vice-Min.: Huo Shou-yeh, Vice-Adm Lai Kuang-shu, Michael Tsai Ming-hsien (Cai Mingxian)  
 Military Intelligence Bureau  
 Dir.: Lt-Gen Peng Sheng-chu

### Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Lin Ling-san (Lin Lingsan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chi-mai (Chen Qimai), Cho Jung-tai (Zhuo Rongtai), Fu Li-yeh (Fu Liye) (f), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f), Lin Feng-ching (Lin Fengqing), Lin Sheng-feng (Lin Shengfeng)

### Central Bank of China

Governor: Perng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
 V.-Gov.: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong), Liang Fa-chin (Liang Fajin)

### Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Hsu Chang-yao (Hsu Jan-yau, Xu Zhan-gyao)

### Government Information Office

Director-General: Pasuya Yao (Yao Wenzhi)

### Central Personnel Administration

Director-General : Chang Chun-yen (Zhang Junyan)  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi), Lin Yun-chien (Lin Yongjian)

### Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Shi Hwei-yow (Xu Huiyou) Dep.Dir.-Gen: Yu Chien-su

### Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Prof Huang Kuo-lung

### Department of Health

Director-General: Wang Hsiu-hung (Wang Xiuhong)  
 Centre for Disease Control  
 Director: Kuo Hsu-sung

### National Palace Museum

Director: Shih Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)  
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Lin Mun-lee

### Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

### Council of Indigenous Peoples

Chairperson: Wallis-Pelin  
 V.-Chp.: Pu Chung-cheng (Pasuya Poyichenu, Basuya Boyizhenu)

### Council for Hakka Affairs

Chairperson: Lee Yung-teh  
 V.-Chp.: Chiu Yi-ying (f)

### Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Lee Chin-lung (Li Jinlong)

### Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chi-nan (Chen Qinan)

### Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng)  
 V.-Chp.: Chang Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Hsieh Fadah (Xie Fada), Yeh Ming-feng (Ye Mingfeng)

### Council of Labor Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)

### Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: Jaushieh Joseph Wu Chao-hsieh (Wu Zhao-xie)  
 V.-Chp.: Chiu Tai-shan (Qiu Taisan), Huang Weifeng, Johnason Liu Teh-hsun (Liu Dexun), You Ying-lung

### National Science Council

Chairperson: Wu Mao-kun (Wu Maw-kuen, Wu Maokun)  
 Dep.Dir.: Chi Gou-chung (Ji Guozhong), Liao Chun-chen

(Liao Junchen), Shieh Ching-jyh (Xie Qingzhi)  
 National Council on Physical Fitness and Sports  
 Chairperson: Chen Chuan-shou (Chen Quanshou)  
 Central Election Commission  
 Chairperson: Chang Cheng-hsiung (Chang Masa, J.S.)  
 Consumers Protection Commission  
 Chairperson: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)  
 Fair Trade Commission  
 Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Hwang Tzong-leh, Huang Zongle)  
 Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission  
 Chairperson: Hsu Chih-hsiung (Xu Zhixiong)  
 National Youth Commission  
 Chairperson: Cheng Li-chun (Zheng Lijun) (f)  
 Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission  
 Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Chen Zongwen, Liao Sheng-hsiung (Liao Sheng-xiong), Yang Zibao  
 Public Construction Commission  
 Chairperson: Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Lee Chin-yung (Li Jinyong)  
 Research, Development and Evaluation Commission  
 Chairperson: Yeh Chun-jung (Yeh Jiunn-rong, Ye Junrong)  
 V.-Chp.: Chen Chun-lin (Chen Junlin), Shih Jay N. (Shi Nengjie)  
 Veterans Affairs Commission  
 Chairperson: Kao Hua-chu (Gao Huazhu)  
 Financial Supervisory Commission  
 Min.: Kong Jaw-sheng (Gong Zhaosheng)  
 Aviation Safety Council  
 Chairperson: Dr. Kay Yong

### Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)  
 Vice-President: Chung Jung-chi (Zhong Rongji)  
 Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

### Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)  
 Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
 Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)  
 Supreme Court  
 President: Wu Chii-pin (Wu Qibin)  
 Supreme Administrative Court  
 President: Yeh Pai-shiu

### Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Yao Chia-wen (Yao Jiawen)  
 V.-Pres.: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)  
 Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)  
 Minister of Civil Service: Chu Wu-hsian  
 Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)  
 Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

### Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)  
 Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)  
 Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)  
 National Audit Office  
 Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)  
 Straits Exchange Foundation  
 Chairman: Chang Chun-hsiung  
 Cross-Strait Common Market Foundation  
 Chairman: Vincent Siew

### Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen Lee Tian-yu  
 Dep.Chiefs:  
 Adm Lin Chen-yi (Navy)  
 Chu Kai-sheng (Army)  
 Liu Kuei-li (Air Force)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:  
 Dir.-Gen.: Lt Gen Hu Chen-pu  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Chu Kai-sheng (Zhu Kaisheng)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm Chen Pang-chih (Chen Bangzhi)  
 Dep.Com.-in-Chief: Vice-Adm Lai Kuang-shu, Vice-Adm Wang Lishen  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Liu Kuei-li (Liu Guili)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Tai Po-te (Dai Bote)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command: Gen Yu Lien-fa  
 Commander of the Military Police Command Center: Shen Shiji  
 President of the National Defense University: Adm Fei Hung-po  
 Chief of Presidential Security: Maj Gen Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

### Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Fan Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

### Fujian Provincial Government

Governor: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

### Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 e Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

### Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Chen Chi-mai (Chen Qimai)

### Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 V.-Chm.: Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)  
 Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng) (resigned)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Su Tseng-chang (Su Zhenchang)  
 Secretary-General: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang) (act.)

New Party (NP)  
 Chairman: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)  
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party  
 Chairman: Ho Wen-chi

People First Party  
 Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)  
 V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)  
 Secretary-General: Tsai Chung-hsiung (Cai Zhongxiong)

Taiwan Solidarity Union  
 Chairman: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
 Secretary-General: Lin Chih-chia (Lin Zhijia)

Non-Partisan Solidarity Union  
 Chairwoman: Chang Po-ya

Taiwan Party  
 Chairman: William Huang  
 Secretary-General: Chen Da-cheng



Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Reinking  
Günter Schucher

# Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually  
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly  
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually  
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually  
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly  
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly  
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly  
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly  
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly  
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly  
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly  
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly  
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly  
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly  
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly  
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly  
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly  
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
DNC *das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly  
DX *Dongxiang* (*The Trend Magazine*, Hongkong), monthly  
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly  
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly  
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually  
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly  
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually  
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually  
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly  
FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly  
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing* (*Wide Angle*, Hong Kong), monthly  
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly  
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly  
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly  
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly  
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly  
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly  
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
JB *Jingbao* (*The Mirror*, Hong Kong), monthly  
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly  
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually  
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly  
JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Kunming) monthly  
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly  
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly  
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan* (*Ming Pao Monthly*, Hong Kong), monthly  
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly  
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually  
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually  
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly  
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco)  
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)  
SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually  
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually  
TM *Taiwan Minzhu* (*Taiwan Democracy Quarterly*, Taipei), quarterly  
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly  
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly  
WYY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly  
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly  
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong* (*China Finance*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly  
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly  
ZM *Zhengming* (*Cheng Ming*, Hong Kong), monthly  
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZYT *Zhanwang Yu Tansuo* (*Prospect & Exploration*, Taipei) monthly  
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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