

# China Monthly Data

Political and  
Economic Data  
& Bibliography  
on the  
People's Republic  
of China,  
Hong Kong SAR,  
Macau SAR,  
and on Taiwan

PRC Monthly  
Chronology:  
January 2003  
Liu Jen-Kai

## Foreign Affairs

- 04 Slovak: President Rudolf Schuster paid a state visit (-11);
- 06 Myanmar: Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council Than Shwe paid a state visit (-11);
- 09 France: Foreign Minister Dominique de Villepin arrived for a visit;
- 11 Malaysia, Myanmar, South Africa and Thailand: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing left for a visit;
- 16 Africa, Italy: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid a visit to Mauritius, Botswana, the Republic of Congo, the Democratic Republic of Congo, and Italy (-25);
- 20 United Nations: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan attended an anti-terrorism meeting of foreign ministers held by the Security Council in New York.

## Domestic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: national conference attended by prosecutors from all over the country (-06);
- 05 Beijing: national conference of personnel department and bureau directors opened;

- 05 Heilongjiang: 10th National Winter Games opened in Harbin;
- 06 Beijing: national science and technology conference opened;
- 07 Beijing: central publicity work conference (-09);
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on family planning (-09);
- 08 Beijing: national conference of cultural department and bureau directors;
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on broadcasting, television, and cinema;
- 08 Beijing: national conference for Overseas Chinese affairs office directors;
- 10 Beijing: national work conference on culture;
- 10 Jilin: eight miners killed in a coal mine accident in Tonghua City;
- 13 Beijing: national conference of Taiwan affairs office directors (-15);
- 15 Beijing: national conference for directors of the bureaus and general offices of secrecy held recently;
- 20 Heilongjiang: 16 miners killed in a gas explosion in Jixi City;
- 21 Beijing: national auditing meeting;
- 23 Henan: 18 miners killed by leaking toxic gas in Jiaozuo City.

## Economic Affairs

- 05 Hunan: national water conservancy work conference opened in Changsha;
- 06 Beijing: national construction conference (-07);
- 07 Beijing: central conference on rural work (-08);
- 07 Beijing: national conference of customs directors (-09);
- 08 Beijing: national conference on science, technology and industry for national defence opened;
- 08 Zhejiang: national work conference on tourism held in Hangzhou (-10);
- 08 Hunan: Asian Development Bank approved a grant of 600,000 US\$ for an integrated road project;
- 16 Beijing: national conference on workplace safety;
- 23 Beijing: All-China Federation of Trade Unions published, for the first time, the "Blue Book of Chinese Trade Unions in Protecting the Lawful Rights and Interests of Workers and Staff Members;"
- 24 Beijing: national conference on banking, securities and insurance businesses opened.

## Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 07 Macau: CPPCC Chairman Li Ruihuan paid a visit (-10);
- 08 Hong Kong: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa delivered his policy address;

- 14 Macau: Chief Executive Edmund Ho paid a one-day visit to Guangzhou;
- 17 Hong Kong: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa paid a visit to Shanghai (-18);
- 21 Macau: Chief Executive Edmund Ho paid a one-day visit to Zhuhai;
- 26 Taiwan: the first charter aeroplane from Taiwan to carry mainland-based Taiwan businessmen home for the lunar Chinese New Year holiday arrived at Shanghai's Pudong Airport, becoming Taiwan's first aircraft to land on mainland Chinese soil in 54 years.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Hu Jintao 02/11

### POLITBURO

#### Standing Committee Members

Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10  
Huang Ju 02/11  
Jia Qinglin 02/11  
Li Changchun 02/11  
Luo Gan 02/11  
Wen Jiabao 02/11  
Wu Bangguo 02/11  
Wu Guanzheng 02/11  
Zeng Qinghong 02/11

#### Other Politburo Members

Cao Gangchuan 02/11  
Chen Liangyu 02/11  
Guo Boxiong 02/11  
He Guoqiang 02/11  
Hui Liangyu 02/11  
Liu Qi 02/11  
Liu Yunshan 02/11  
Wang Lequan 02/11  
Wang Zhaoguo 02/11  
Wu Yi (f) 02/11  
Yu Zhengsheng 02/11  
Zeng Peiyan 02/11  
Zhang Dejiang 02/11  
Zhang Lichang 02/11  
Zhou Yongkang 02/11

#### Alternate Members

Wang Gang CCSm 02/11

### CCP CC Secretariat

Members:  
He Guoqiang PBm 02/11  
He Yong CCm 02/11  
Liu Yunshan PBm 02/11  
Wang Gang PBa 02/11  
Xu Caihou CCm 02/11  
Zeng Qinghong PBm 97/09  
Zhou Yongkang PBm 02/11

### CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

### Commission for Discipline Inspection

Sec.: Wu Guanzheng PBm 02/11  
Dep.Sec.:  
He Yong CCm 97/09  
Li Zhilun CCm 02/01  
Liu Fengyan 02/11  
Liu Xirong 00/03  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhang Huixin 02/01  
Zhang Shutian 02/11

### General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Jiang Yikang CCa 96/05  
Ling Jihua CCa 00/05  
You Xigui CCa 97/12

### Letters and Complaints Bureau

Director: Zhou Zhanshun 96/05

### Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

### Organization Department

Dir.: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 02/10  
Dep.Dir.:  
Huang Qingyi (f) CCm 00/01

Li Jingtian CCa 01/10  
Li Tielin (exec.) CCm 93/04  
Sun Xiaodong 00/08  
Wang Dongming 02/10  
Zhang Bolin (exec.) 98/03  
Zhao Hongzhu 00/10  
Zhao Zongnai 00/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Li Zhiyong 01/03

### Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Liu Yunshan PBm 02/10  
Dep.Dir.:  
Gao Junliang 00/10  
Gong Xinhan 93/04  
Hu Zhenmin 02/10  
Ji Bingxuan CCa 01/10  
Li Congjun 01/07  
Luo Shugang 00/04  
Wang Chen CCm 00/06  
Xu Guangchun CCm 95/08  
Sec.-Gen.: Gan Yinglie 01/03

### United Front Department

Director: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 02/11  
Dep.Dir.:  
Hu Deping 98/09  
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11  
Tian Henian 98/09  
Zhang Tinghan 96/12  
Zhu Weiqun 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Sun Xiaohua 00/01

### International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08  
Dep.Dir.:  
Cai Wu 97/11  
Liu Jingqin 95/07  
Ma Wenpu 97/08  
Wang Jiarui CCa 01/02  
Yuan Bin 01/06  
Zhang Zhijun 00/11  
Sec.-Gen.: Li Yang 01/05

### Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/04  
Dep.Sec.:  
Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12  
Members:  
Han Zhubin 98/04  
Jia Chunwang CCm 91/01  
Wang Shengjun CCm 98/04  
Xiao Yang CCm 93/12  
Xu Yongyue CCm 98/04  
Zhang Fusen CCm 00/12  
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun CCm 98/03  
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:  
Chen Jiping 94/02  
Zhang Geng 99/02

### Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/06  
V.-Chm.:  
Cao Zhi 93/07  
Han Zhubin 98/05  
Xiao Yang CCm 98/05

### General Office

Director: Chen Jiping 94/02  
**Leading Group for Preventing Juveniles from Breaking the Law and Committing Crimes**  
Head: Cao Zhi 01/03

### Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00  
V.-Chm.: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 96/12  
**General Office (State Bureau of Secrets Protection)**  
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11

Dep.Dir.: Cai Hong 98/03 Wang Gang PBa CCSm 99/03	<b>Central Party School</b> President: Zeng Qinghong PBM CCSm 02/11 V.-Pres.: Chen Weiren 00/10 Li Junru 00/06 Liu Haifan 95/06 Shi Taifeng 01/09 Wang Weiguang 98/03 Yu Yunyao (exec.) CCm 01/09 Zhang Zhixin 98/03 Zheng Bijian (exec.) 97/10 Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 90/11	Zeng Peiyan PBM 93/02
<b>Central Organizational Restructuring Committee</b> Chairman: Zhu Rongji 98/00 V.-Chm.: Hu Jintao PBM CCSm 93/07 Luo Gan PBM CCSm 93/07 <b>General Office</b> Director: Zhang Zhijian 01/04 Dep.Dir.: Dai Guangqian 01/04 Wang Lanming 01/04	<b>Academic Committee</b> Chm.: Zheng Bijian 00/04 V.-Chm.: Gong Yuzhi 00/04 Su Xing 00/04 Xing Bensi 00/04	<b>Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work</b> Head: Wei Jianxing 00/07 Dep.Heads: Ding Guan'gen 00/07 Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 00/07
<b>Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Spiritual Civilization Steering Committee)</b> Chairman: Li Changchun PBM 02/12 V.-Chm.: Liu Yunshan PBM 02/12 <b>General Office</b> Dir.: Liu Yunshan PBM 97/07 Dep.Dir.: Hu Zhenmin 98/06 Jiang Yikang CCA 97/11 Liu Qibao CCA 97/11	<b>People's Daily</b> Director: ? Dep.Dir.: Zhu Xinmin 98/08 Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen CCm 01/08 Dep.Editors-in-Chief: Ding Zhenhai 01/03 Jiang Shaogao 00/05 Li Renchen 86/11 Liang Heng 00/06 Wu Hengquan 00/05 Yu Ning 98/08 Zhang Yannong 98/07	<b>Central Leading Group for Rural Work</b> Head: Wen Jiabao PBM CCSm 98/00 Dep.Head: Ma Zhongchen 00/10
<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b> Chm: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 99/03 V.-Chm.: Jia Xiang 98/06 Wang Jingmao 91/01 Wu Lianyuan 98/01 Wu Shaozu (exec.) 00/06 <b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b> Secretary: Li Dengzhu 00/06	<b>Guangming Daily</b> Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa 00/06 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: He Dongping 01/02 Li Jingrui 95/03 Wang Yuanping 00/05 Zhai Huisheng 97/02	<b>Leading Group on Cessation of Involvement of the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs in Business and Commercial Activities</b> Office Head: He Yong CCm 99/02
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b> Chairman: Wang Zhongyu 98/06 V.-Chp.: Huang Yanming 01/12 Jia Jun (exec.) 88/12 Li Mingyu (f) 91/03 Wang Ruixiang 99/11 Zang Xianfu 02/10 Zhang Delin CCm 99/08 Zhou Jingdong 95/12 <b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b> Secretary: Zhang Hong 00/02	<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b> Director: Gao Mingguang 99/01 Editor-in-Chief: Wang Tianxi 01/02 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Wang Maohua 97/05 Xun Chunrong 96/05 Zhang Xiaolin 02/07 Zhu Junfeng 97/05	<b>Central Leading Group for Party Building</b> Head: Hu Jintao PBM CCSm 94/00 Dep.Heads: Li Lanqing 94/00 Wei Jianxing 94/00 Zhang Qianjing 99/03 Zheng Keyang 99/11
<b>Party History Research Center</b> Director: Sun Ying 01/01 Dep.Dir.: Chen Wei 95/08 Gu Anlin 01/07 Shi Zhongquan 98/05 Zhu Jiamu 00/06	<b>Central Work Committee for Enterprises</b> Sec.: Wu Bangguo PBM 98/07 Dep.Sec.: Sun Shuyi CCA 00/02 Wang Ruixiang 00/02 Wu Xiaohua 01/07 Zhao Jiebing 00/02 Zheng Silin CCm 00/02	<b>Central Leading Group for Party History Work</b> Head: ? Dep.Heads: Bo Yibo 94/11 Deng Liquan 94/11
<b>Party Literature Research Center</b> Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11 Dep.Dir.: Chen Qun 97/08 Leng Rong (exec.) 99/07 Yang Shengqun 98/11	<b>Central Discipline Work Committee for Enterprises</b> Sec.: Zhang Hong 00/03	<b>Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work</b> Head: Ding Guan'gen 94/01 Dep.Heads: Wang Maolin 98/12 Zheng Bijian 94/01
<b>Policy Research Center</b> Director: Teng Wensheng CCm 98/05 Dep.Dir.: He Yiting 00/11 Wang Huning CCm 98/05 Wei Jianlin 89/12 Zheng Xinli 01/09	<b>Central Financial Work Committee</b> Sec.: Wen Jiabao PBM CCSm 98/06 Dep.Sec.: Chen Yujie (f) 00/02 Wang Chengming 00/02 Xie Xuren CCA 00/02 Yan Haiwang (exec.) CCm 98/06	<b>Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b> Head: (Jiang Zemin) 98/06 Dep.Heads: Qian Qichen 89/12 Zhu Rongji 98/06 Sec.-Gen.: Liu Shuqing 89/12 <b>General Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office)</b> Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11 Dep.Dir.: Lü Fengding 99/12 Zha Peixin 98/05
	<b>Central Financial and Economic Leading Group</b> Head: Zhu Rongji 94/00 Dep.Head: Wu Bangguo PBM 94/11 Sec.-Gen.: Wen Jiabao PBM CCSm 93/03 Dep.Sec.-Gen.: Hua Jianmin CCm 98/04 Ma Zhongchen 00/10	<b>Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b> Head: (Jiang Zemin) 93/05 Dep.Head: Qian Qichen 93/05 Members: Chen Yunlin CCm 98/05 Wang Daohan 95/09 Wang Zhaoguo PBM 00/10 Xiong Guangkai CCA 96/02 Xu Yongyue CCm 98/05 Zhang Wannian 00/10 Sec.-Gen.: Xiong Guangkai CCA 00/10
		<b>Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)</b> Director: Zhao Qizheng CCm 98/01 Dep.Dir.: Cai Mingzhao 01/05 Li Bing 93/07 Li Gang 01/05 Wang Guoqing 00/12 Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua 99/09
		<b>Internet Information Management</b>

**Bureau**  
Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

**Taiwan Work Office**  
(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)  
Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 96/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Li Bingcai (exec.) 96/12  
Wang Fuqing 00/05  
Wang Zaixi 00/07  
Zhou Mingwei 00/07

**Central Research Institute of Culture and History**  
Curator: Qi Gong 99/11  
Dep.Curators:  
Wang Chuguang 92/09  
Yuan Xingpei 99/11

**Institute of Archives**  
(State Archive Administration of China)  
Curator: Mao Fumin 00/05  
Dep.Curators:  
Feng Hewang 98/02  
Guo Shuyin 96/05  
Yang Dongquan 01/06  
Yang Gongzhi 98/06

## STATE PRESIDENT

**President:** Jiang Zemin 93/03  
**V.-Pres.:** Hu Jintao PBM CCSm 98/03  
President's Office  
Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

**STANDING COMMITTEE**  
**Chairman:** Li Peng 98/03  
Chairman's Office  
Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11  
**Vice-Chairpersons:**  
Buhe 93/03  
Cao Zhi 98/03  
Cheng Siwei 98/03  
Cheng Siyuan 93/03  
Ding Shisun 98/03  
He Luli (f) 98/03  
Jiang Chunyun 98/03  
Jiang Zhenghua 98/03  
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03  
Peng Peiyun (f) 98/03  
Tian Jiyun 93/03  
Tomur Dawamat 93/03  
Wang Guangying 93/03  
Wu Jieping 93/03  
Xu Jialu 98/03  
Zhou Guangzhao 98/03  
Zou Jiahua 98/03  
**Sec.-Gen.:** He Chunlin 98/03

**NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee**  
Chairman: Guo Zhenqian 98/12  
V.-Chm.:  
Su Ning 98/12  
Zhang Guangrui 98/12

**NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission**  
Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07  
V.-Chm.:  
Bian Yaowu 91/09  
Hu Kangsheng 99/02  
Qiao Xiaoyang 92/02  
Zhang Chunsheng 97/07

**NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee**  
Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/04

**NPC Standing Committee Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee**  
Chairman: Xiang Chunyi 97/06

**NPC Standing Committee Macau SAR Basic Law Committee**  
Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

**Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee**  
Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03  
V.-Chm.:  
Hong Fuzeng 98/03  
Li Chunting 01/12  
Liu Fangren 02/04  
Liu Zhongyi 98/03  
Wu Jinghua 98/03  
Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

**Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee**  
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Fan Jingyi 98/03  
Jiang Zhuping 01/12  
Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03  
Wang Xuan 98/03  
Zhang Huaixi 98/03  
Zhu Lilan (f) 01/02

**Environmental and Resources Protection Committee**  
Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03  
V.-Chm.:  
Bai Qingcai 98/03  
Li Meng 98/03  
Mao Rubai 02/04  
Wang Tao 98/03  
Ye Rutang 01/02  
Zhang Haoruo 98/03

**Financial and Economic Committee**  
Chairman: Chen Guangyi 98/03  
V.-Chm.:  
Ge Hongsheng 98/03  
Guo Zhenqian 98/03  
Jiang Xinxiong 98/03  
Li Yining 98/03  
Yao Zhenyan 98/03  
Zeng Xianlin 93/03  
Zhou Zhengqing 00/04

**Foreign Affairs Committee**  
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Cai Fangbo 98/03  
Jiang Enzhu 02/08  
Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03  
Song Qingwei 98/03  
Tong Fu 98/03  
Xu Dunxin 98/03  
Zheng Yi 98/03

**Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee**  
Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03  
V.-Chp.:  
Gu Jinchi 98/03  
Li Jiulong 98/03  
Liu Heng 98/03  
Shu Huaide 98/03  
Tao Siju 98/03  
Wan Shaofen (f) 98/03  
Zhang Dinghua 98/12

**Law Committee**  
Chairman: Wang Weicheng 98/03  
V.-Chm.:  
Gu Angran 98/03  
Hu Guangbao 00/04  
Li Boyong 98/03  
Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03  
Wang Maolin 02/04  
Zhang Xuwu 98/03  
Zhou Keyu 98/03

**Nationalities Committee**  
Chairman: Wang Chaowen 93/03  
V.-Chm.:  
Feng Zhijun 98/03  
Gyaincain Norbu 98/03  
Liu Mingzu 02/04  
Wei Jisong 98/10  
Yin Kesheng 98/03  
Yu Xinglong 94/03

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee**  
Chairman: Gan Ziyu 98/03  
V.-Chm.:  
Du Yijin 98/03  
Li Daoyu 98/03  
Liu Yiming 98/03  
Xu Huizi 98/03  
Yang Guoqing 98/03  
Zhu Tianhua 98/03

## STATE COUNCIL

<b>Premier:</b> Zhu Rongji	98/03
Premier's Office	
Director: Li Wei	99/04
<b>Vice-Premiers:</b>	
Li Lanqing	93/03
Qian Qichen	93/03
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03
<b>State Councillors:</b>	
Chi Haotian	93/03
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu	98/03
Wu Yi (f)	PBm 98/03
<b>State Council's General Office</b>	
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
Gao Qiang	01/08
Jiao Huancheng	02/07
Ma Kai	CCm 98/04
Xu Shaoshi	01/02
You Quan	01/02
<b>Letters and Complaints Bureau</b>	
Director: Zhou Zhanshun	96/05

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>State Bureau of Archives</b>	
See under CCP	
<b>State Bureau of Secrets Protection</b>	
See under CCP	

## COMMISSIONS

<b>Development Planning</b>	
Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	PBm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Jiang Weixin	01/07
Li Zibin	00/08
Liu Jiang	98/04
Wang Chunzheng (exec.)	90/11
Wang Yang	CCa 99/12
Yu Guangzhou	01/07
Zhang Guobao	99/12
<b>Economic and Trade</b>	
Chairman: Li Rongrong	CCm 01/02
V.-Chp.:	
Huang Shuhe	02/03
Jiang Qiangui (f)	00/01
Li Shenglin	03/01
Ou Xinqian (f)	02/03
Xie Xuren	CCa 01/12
Zhang Zhigang	97/07
<b>Office of the National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order</b>	
Head: Li Rongrong	CCm 01/07
<b>China Commercial Federation</b>	
President: He Jihai	01/04
<b>China Federation of Light Industries</b>	
President: Chen Shineng	01/02
<b>China Federation of Machinery Industry</b>	
President: ?	
<b>China Nonferrous Metals Industry</b>	

<b>Association</b>	
President: Kang Yi	01/04
<b>China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association</b>	
President: Tan Zhuzhou	01/04
<b>Textile Industry Association</b>	
President: Du Yuzhou	01/02
<b>Family Planning</b>	
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:	
Pan Guiyu (f)	01/02
Wang Guoqiang	01/02
Zhao Bingli	99/01

<b>Ethnic Affairs</b>	
Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Jiang Jiafu	86/07
Li Jinyou	93/05
Mou Benli	99/12
Tudao Doje	91/10

<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>	
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Luan Enjie	98/04
Yu Zonglin	98/04
Zhang Guangqin	01/02
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04
Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
Zhang Weimin	99/01
<b>State Aerospace Bureau</b>	
Dir.: Luan Enjie	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Bai Bai'er	93/10
Guo Baozhu	00/10
Sun Laiyan	00/05
Wang Liheng	93/10
Xia Guohong	93/10
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>	
Dir.: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Donghui	99/05
Xu Yuming	99/05

## MINISTRIES

<b>Agriculture</b>	
Minister: Du Qinglin	CCm 01/08
V.-Min.:	
Fan Xiaojian	00/12
Han Changbin	01/08
Liu Jian	99/01
Qi Jingfa	97/09
Zhang Baowen	00/03

<b>Civil Affairs</b>	
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:	
Jiang Li (f)	01/05
Li Baoku	95/01
Li Xueju	01/08
Luo Pingfei	01/05
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

<b>Communications</b>	
Minister: Zhang Chunxian	CCm 02/10
V.-Min.:	
Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Hu Xijie	97/04
Weng Mengyong	00/11
<b>Maritime Safety Administration</b>	
Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:	
Huang Xianyao	98/10
Liu Dehong	98/10
Liu Gongchen	98/10

Song Jianhu	98/10
Wang Jinfu	98/10

<b>Construction</b>	
Minister: Wang Guangtao	CCm 01/12
V.-Min.:	
Fu Wenjuan (f)	01/07
Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Qiu Baoxing	01/12
Zheng Yijun	98/01

<b>Culture</b>	
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Xiaoguang	01/04
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03
Zhao Weisui	01/10
Zheng Xinmiao	02/11
Zhou Heping	01/04

<b>Education</b>	
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Wang Zhan	00/05
Yuan Guiren	01/04
Zhang Xinsheng	01/04
Zhao Qinqing	01/04
Zhou Ji	02/04
<b>State Language Work Committee</b>	
Chairman: Wang Zhan	00/09

<b>Finance</b>	
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Jin Liquan	98/09
Liao Xiaojun	02/09
Lou Jiwei	98/04
Xiao Jie	01/10
Zhu Zhigang	00/11

<b>Foreign Affairs</b>	
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Li Guchang	02/12
Li Zhaoxing	CCm 00/12
Qiao Zonghuai	01/08
Wang Guangya	99/12
Wang Yi	01/03
Yang Wenchang	98/06

<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC)</b>	
Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
V.-Min.:	
An Min	01/03
Liu Xiangdong	99/04
Long Yongtu	02/03
Lü Fuyuan	CCm 02/03
Ma Xiuhong (f)	02/01
Wei Jianguo	02/01
Zhou Keren	99/03

<b>Health</b>	
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Huang Jiefu	CCa 01/10
Ma Xiaowei	01/11
She Jing (f)	00/05
Wang Longde	95/12
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11

<b>Information Industry</b>	
Minister: Wu Jichuan	98/03
V.-Min.:	
Gou Zhongwen	02/03
Lou Qinqian	99/08
Wang Xudong	CCm 03/01
Zhang Chunjiang	00/05

<b>Justice</b>	
Minister: Zhang Fusen	CCm 00/12
V.-Min.:	

Duan Zhengkun 98/11  
 Fan Fangping 99/02  
 Hu Zejun (f) 01/04  
 Liu Yang (f) 94/12

**Labor and Social Security**

Minister: Zhang Zuojia CCm 98/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Bu Zhengfa 02/03  
 Li Qiyang 98/04  
 Liu Yongfu 02/03  
 Wang Dongjin 98/04  
 Zhang Xiaojian 01/07

**Land and Natural Resources**

Minister: Tian Fengshan CCm 00/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Li Yuan 98/04  
 Lu Xinshe 99/08  
 Shou Jiahua (f) 98/04  
 Sun Wensheng 99/08  
 Ye Dongsong 01/10

**National Defence**

Minister: Chi Haotian 93/03

**Personnel**

Minister: ?  
 V.-Min.:  
 Dai Guangqian 97/12  
 Hou Jianliang 00/12  
 Shu Huiguo 01/04  
 Wan Xueyuan 97/04  
 Yin Weimin 00/12  
 Zhang Bolin 01/02

**Public Security**

Minister:  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12  
 V.-Min.:  
 Bai Jingfu CCa 91/10  
 Hu Zhiguang 85/01  
 Luo Feng 99/08  
 Tian Qiyu 92/05  
 Yang Huanning 01/02  
 Zhao Yongji 99/06

**Railways**

Minister: Fu Zhihuan 98/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Cai Qinghua 96/02  
 Liu Zhijun CCm 96/08  
 Peng Kaizhou 02/01  
 Sun Yongfu 85/01  
 Wang Zhaocheng 00/11

**Science and Technology**

Minister: Xu Guanhua CCm 01/02  
 V.-Min.:  
 Cheng Jinpei 00/05  
 Deng Nan (f) 98/04  
 Li Xueyong 98/04  
 Liu Yanhua 01/12  
 Ma Songde 00/05  
 Wu Zhongze 02/11

**State Security**

Minister: Xu Yongyue CCm 98/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Ding Renlin 95/12  
 Geng Huichang 99/07  
 Niu Ping 95/07  
 Sun Wenfang 94/09  
 Wang Fuzhong 93/06  
 Zhan Yongjie 94/09

**Supervision**

Minister: He Yong CCm 98/03  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Changzhi 99/01  
 Huang Shuxian 01/02  
 Li Yufu 03/01

Li Zhilun CCm 92/03  
 Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing CCa 00/03

**Water Resources**

Minister: Wang Shucheng CCm 98/11  
 V.-Min.:  
 Chen Lei 01/07  
 Jing Zhengshu 00/04  
 Qi Lian'an 99/03  
 Suo Lisheng 01/07  
 Zhai Haohui 00/04  
 Zhang Jiyao 96/05

<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>
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**People's Bank of China**

Governor: Zhou Xiaochuan CCm 02/12  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Liu Tinghuan 00/02  
 Shi Jiliang 97/12  
 Guo Shuqing 01/04  
 Wu Xiaoling (f) 00/02  
 Xiao Gang 98/11  
 Yan Haiwang CCm 98/04

**Currency Policy Committee**

Chm.: Dai Xianglong CCm 97/08  
 V.-Chm.: Liu Tinghuan 00/03

**Chengdu Branch**

Governor: Wang Hongzhang 01/01

**Guangzhou Branch**

Governor: Ma Jing 00/11

**Jinan Branch**

Governor: Bai Shichun 98/12

**Nanjing Branch**

Governor: Xie Qingjian 02/03

**Shanghai Branch**

Governor: Hu Pingxi 02/09

**Shenyang Branch**

Governor: Tan Jingshun 98/12

**Tianjin Branch**

Governor: Liu Chongming (f) 98/12

**Wuhan Branch**

Governor: ?

**Xi'an Branch**

Governor: Ye Yingnan 98/12

**Auditing Administration**

Auditor-General: Li Jinhua CCm 98/03  
 Deputy Auditors-General:  
 Dong Dasheng 00/05  
 Linghu An 01/12  
 Liu Jiayi 96/09  
 Xiang Junbo 02/03  
 Zhai Xigui 96/05

**General Administration of Press and Publications****(State Copyright Bureau/National Copyright Administration)**

Director: Shi Zongyuan CCm 01/04  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Gui Xiaofeng 01/04  
 Liu Binjie 02/06  
 Shi Feng 03/01  
 Yang Muzhi 01/04  
 Yu Yongzhan 01/04

<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>
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**State Council Research Office**

Director: Wei Liquan CCm 01/03  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Hou Yunchun 02/06

Li Wei 98/06  
 Yin Chengjie 97/09

**Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office**

Director: Liao Hui CCm 97/07  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Chen Zuo'er 98/02  
 Xu Ze 01/05

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Office**

Director: Chen Yujie (f) 03/01  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Li Haifeng (f) 94/09  
 Liu Zepeng 92/06  
 Xu Yousheng 01/04  
 Zhao Yang 01/04

**Foreign Affairs Office**

See under CCP

**Legislative Affairs Office**

Director: Cao Kangtai 02/09  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Li Shishi 00/11  
 Song Dahan 98/04  
 Xu Yulin 00/11

**Information Office**

See under CCP

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

See under CCP

**Office for Restructuring Economy**

Head: ?  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Li Jian'ge 98/11  
 Pan Yue 00/05  
 Peng Sen 00/05  
 Song Baorui 99/08

<b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>
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**General Administration of Customs**

Director: Mou Xinsheng	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Kenong	00/11
Liu Jing	CCm 98/04
Liu Wenjie	01/05
Sheng Guangzu	00/11
Zhao Guanghua	98/04
<b>Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau</b>	
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01

**General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)**

Director: Yang Yuanyuan	CCm 02/05
Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Hongfeng	00/05
Li Jun	01/07
Liu Shaoyong	02/11
Yang Guoqing	01/07

**State General Administration of Industry and Commerce**

Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Gan Guoping	01/04
Han Xinmin	01/04
Li Dongsheng	02/01
Yang Shude	01/04

**State Administration of Radio, Film and Television**

Director: Xu Guangchun	CCm 00/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Zhanfan	01/04
Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Wang Gengnian	99/05
Zhang Haitao	98/04
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04
<b>China National Radio</b>	
Director: Yang Bo	99/12
<b>China Central Television</b>	
Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01

**State Drug Administration**

<b>(State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management)</b>	
Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Dai Qingjun	98/11
Ren Dequan	98/04
Shao Mingli	98/04
Sang Guowei	99/02
Zhang Wenzhou	98/11

**State General Administration of Sports**

Director: Yuan Weimin	CCm 00/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Duan Shijie	99/08
Li Furong	99/08
Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
Wang Baoliang	01/07
Yu Zaiqing	99/08
Zhang Faqiang	98/04
<b>All-China Sports Federation</b>	
Chairman: Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05

**State Administration of Taxation**

<b>(State General Bureau of Taxation)</b>	
Director: Jin Renqing	CCm 98/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Cheng Faguang	96/05
Cui Junhui	00/05
Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Qian Guanlin	01/04

Xu Shanda	00/05
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**State Environmental Protection Administration (National Environmental Protection Agency)**

Director: Xie Zhenhua	CCm 93/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
Wang Xinfang	98/04
Wang Yuqing	98/06
Zeng Xiaodong	00/07
Zhu Guangyao	98/04

**State Forestry Administration/Bureau (National Administration of Forestry)**

Director: Zhou Shengxian	CCa 00/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Lei Jiafu	01/05
Li Yucai	98/08
Ma Fu	99/06

**State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)**

Director: Wang Jingchuan	01/02
Dep.Dir.:	
Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Lin Binghui	02/09
Ma Lianyuan	93/11
Tian Lipu	01/06
Wu Boming	98/04
Yang Zhengwu	98/04

**State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine**

Director: Li Changjiang	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Ge Zhirong	01/04
Li Chuanqing	01/04
Pu Changcheng	01/04
Wang Qinqing	01/04

**State Bureau of Religious Affairs**

Director: Ye Xiaowen	CCa 95/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Wan Yaobin	98/03
Wang Zuo'an	98/07
Yang Tongxiang	91/08

**National Bureau of Statistics**

Director: Zhu Zhixin	CCa 00/11
Dep.Dir.:	
He Keng	96/06
Lin Xianyu	01/10
Lu Chunheng	93/09
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10
Zhai Ligong	94/12

**China National Tourism Administration**

Director: He Guangwei	95/11
Dep.Dir.:	
Gu Chaoxi	00/09
Sun Gang	93/03
Wang Jun	01/04
Zhang Xiqin	99/06

**China Securities Regulatory Commission**

Chairman: Shang Fulin	CCa 02/12
V.-Chp.:	
Chen Yaoxian (exec.)	97/07
Fan Fuchun	00/07
Geng Liang	94/11
Shi Meilun (f)	01/02
Tu Guangshao	02/09

**Counsellors' Office**

Director: Cui Zhanfu	03/01
Dep.Dir.:	
Jiang Minglin	01/02
Lü Derun	90/08

Wang Chuguang	92/09
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**Government Offices Administration**

Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Lü Shiguang	00/11
Tang Shujie	98/00
Xun Huanzhong	98/11

<b>INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>
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**Academy of Engineering**

President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 02/05
V.-Pres.:	
Du Xiangwan	02/05
Liu Depei	02/05
Shen Guofang	98/06
Wang Dianzuo	98/06
Wu Hequan	02/05

**Academy of Sciences**

President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:	
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04
Chen Yiyu	95/03
Chen Zhu	00/11
Jiang Mianheng	99/12
Yan Yixun	92/11
Yang Boling	99/08
Sec.-Gen.: Shi Erwei	00/08

**Academy of Social Sciences**

President: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/01
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Jiagui	98/11
Gao Quanli	00/11
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11
Li Shenming	98/11
Wang Luolin	CCa 93/07
Zhu Jiamu	01/02

**State Administrative College/National School of Administration**

President: Wang Zhongyu	98/05
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Fujin (exec.)	CCm 00/05
Chen Weilan	00/11
Tang Tiehan	95/09
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09

**State Electricity Regulatory Commission**

Chairman: Chai Songyue	02/11
V.-Chm.:	
Shao Bingren	02/11
Shi Yubo	02/11
Song Mi (f)	02/11

**China Insurance Regulatory Commission**

Chairman: Wu Dingfu	CCa 02/11
V.-Chm.:	
Feng Xiaozeng	98/11
Wei Yingning	02/03
Wu Xiaoping	98/11

**Xinhua News Agency**

President: Tian Congming	CCm 00/06
V.-Pres.:	
He Dongjun	00/11
He Ping	01/05
Ma Shengrong	00/11
Xu Xi'an	01/12
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	00/06
<b>Hong Kong SAR Bureau</b>	
Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01
<b>Macau SAR Bureau</b>	
Director: Chen Boliang	00/01

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR**

Director: Jiang Enzhu 00/01  
 Dep.Dir:  
 Chen Fengying (f) 00/01  
 Gao Siren CCm 00/01  
 Liu Shanzai 00/01  
 Wang Fengchao 00/01  
 Zheng Kunsheng 00/01  
 Zou Zhekai 00/01

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR**

Director: Bai Zhijian CCm 01/10  
 Dep.Dir:  
 Ke Xiaogang 00/01  
 Li Yongwu 01/04  
 Wang Jinxiang 00/01

**Development Research Center**

Director: Wang Mengkui 98/03  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Chen Qingtai 98/03  
 Chen Xiwen 00/12  
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04  
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10  
 Xie Fuzhan 99/12

**China Bureau of Meteorology (China Meteorological Administration)**

Director: Qin Dahe 00/12  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Li Huang 91/05  
 Liu Yingjin 99/07  
 Ma Henian 90/04  
 Yan Hong 93/05  
 Zheng Guoguang 99/12

**China Bureau of Seismology**

Director: Song Ruixiang 02/01  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 He Yongnian 92/04  
 Ge Zhizhou 94/09  
 Tang Quan 96/05  
 Yue Mingsheng 96/06

**National Social Security Foundation**

Chairman: Liu Zhongli 00/09  
 V.-Chp.:  
 Feng Jianshen 01/03  
 Liu Yazhi (f) 01/03

**STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES****State Administration for Supervising Production Safety/ State Bureau for Supervising Coal Mine Safety**

Director: Wang Xianzheng 02/06  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Shan Chunchang 01/03  
 Wang Dexue 01/03  
 Zhao Tiechui 01/03

**General Office**

Director: Liu Yuhua 01/05  
**Office of the State Council Committee for Production Safety**  
 Head: ?  
 Dep.Heads:  
 Shan Chunchang 01/03  
 Wang Dexue 01/03  
 Zhao Tiechui 01/03

**State Administration of Foreign Exchange**

Director: Guo Shuqing 01/04  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Hu Xiaolian 01/03

Lu Nanping 98/07  
 Ma Delun 01/03  
 Song Haipeng 98/04  
 Zhao Jianping 98/12

**State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs**

Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Wang Xinmin 00/09  
 Yang Hanyan 89/02

**State Grain Reserve Bureau**

Director: Nie Zhenbang 00/05  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Kong Lingjian 96/06  
 Li Junling 96/11  
 Pan Hongliang 96/06  
 Qie Jianwei 01/08  
 Zhao Lingyun 95/10  
 Zhu Changguo (exec.) 96/06

**State Post Administration**

Director: Liu Liqing 98/04  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Liu Andong 99/09  
 Ma Junsheng 98/09  
 Sheng Minghuan 99/08  
 Tan Xiaowei 98/09  
 Wu Shixiong 98/09

**State Tobacco Monopoly Administration**

Director: Jiang Chengkang 02/07  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Guan Zhenglin 98/07  
 Ma Erchi 98/07  
 Yang Chuande 98/05  
 Yu Yuanpei 94/09  
 Zhang Baozhen 01/07

**State Oceanographic Administration**

Director: Wang Shuguang 00/02  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Chen Lianzeng 99/09  
 Ge Youxin 92/03  
 Ni Yuefeng 01/07  
 Song Jiahui 00/04  
 Sun Zhihui 99/07  
 Zhang Hongsheng 01/07

**State Administration of Surveying and Mapping**

Director: Chen Bangzhu 00/03  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Wang Chunfeng 98/01  
 Yu Yongchang 00/01

**State Administration of Cultural Heritage**

Director: Shan Jixiang 02/09  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Dong Baohua 97/07  
 Zhang Bai 92/01  
 Zheng Xinmiao 98/12

**State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine**

Dir.: She Jing (f) 00/05  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Fang Shuting 01/07  
 Li Zhenji 99/02  
 Zhu Guoben 90/06  
 Zhu Jie 90/05

**COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education**

Head: Zhu Rongji 98/04  
 Dep.Head:  
 Li Lanqing 98/04  
 Members:

Chen Yaobang 98/04  
 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 98/04  
 Du Qinglin CCm 03/01  
 Gao Qiang 03/01  
 Li Rongrong CCm 01/04  
 Liu Jibin 98/04  
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04  
 Song Jian 98/04  
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04  
 Xu Guanhua CCm 01/04  
 Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/01  
 Xu Rongkai CCm 98/04  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/04

**General Office**

Director: Xu Rongkai CCm 98/06  
 Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

**State Leading Group for Information Work**

Head: Zhu Rongji 01/12  
 Dep.Head:  
 Ding Guan'gen 01/12  
 Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 01/12  
 Li Lanqing 01/12  
 Wu Bangguo PBm 01/12  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 02/02

**General Office**

Director: Zeng Peiyan PBm 01/09

**Leading Group for the Development of the Western Regions**

Head: Zhu Rongji 00/01  
 Dep.Head:  
 Li Zibin 02/11  
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 00/01

**General Office**

Director: Zeng Peiyan PBm 00/03

**Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects**

Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/08

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System**

Head: Li Lanqing 01/10  
 Dep.Heads:  
 He Yong CCm 02/06  
 Wang Zhongyu 02/06

**Leading Group for Cracking Down on Tax Rebate Frauds**

Dep.Head: Jin Renqing CCm 00/12

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/05  
 Dep.Head:  
 Hu Fuguo 99/08  
 Liu Chengguo (exec.) 99/04  
 Wang Maolin 00/06

Members:  
 Gao Hongbin 99/04  
 Yang Zhong 99/04

**General Office**

Director: Lü Feijie 01/09

**Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**

Head: Zhang Xuezhong CCm 01/05



Dep.Heads:		<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>		Zhou Shengxian	CCa 01/04
Dai Guangqian	01/04	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	Zhou Youliang	98/04
Yu Yongbo	93/05	Dep.Heads:		<b>General Office</b>	
Member: Tang Tianbiao	CCm 99/03	Deng Jian	98/06	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
<b>General Office</b>		Ma Kai	CCm 98/04	Dep.Dir.: Zhou Shengxian	CCa 99/03
Director: Su Tinglin	00/05	Wang Shucheng	CCm 99/04	<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>	
<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b>		Zhang Zhitong	98/07	Chairman: Jia Chunwang	CCm 99/06
Head: Ismail Amat	CCm 99/01	Sec.-Gen.: E Jingping	01/07	V.-Chm.: Bai Jingfu	CCa 97/07
Dep.Heads:		<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>		<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>	
Doje Cering	CCm 93/07	Chairman: (Jia Qinglin)	PBm 98/10	Chm.: Li Lanqing	98/10
Gong Xinhan	93/07	V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:	
Jiang Yikang	CCa 00/12	Li Rongrong	CCm 98/10	Chen Yaobang	98/08
Luo Pingfei	02/02	Liu Qi	PBm 98/10	Xie Zhenhua	CCm 96/04
Tang Tianbiao	00/12	Ma Kai	CCm 98/10	Xu Rongkai	CCm 98/11
Xu Rongkai	CCm 99/01	Wang Guangtao	CCm 98/10	Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 98/08
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 98/10	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 99/03
<b>General Office</b>		Zhang Baifa	98/10	<b>China National Committee on Aging/National Work Committee for Senior Citizens' Affairs</b>	
Director: Luo Pingfei	01/08	Zhou Youliang	98/10	Chm.: Li Baoku	02/09
<b>National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises</b>		<b>National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee</b>		V.-Chm.:	
Head: Li Rongrong	CCm 00/12	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 00/02	Doje Cering	CCm 99/10
<b>National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order</b>		<b>State Committee for Restructuring Economy</b>		Huang Qingyi (f)	CCm 99/10
Head: Li Lanqing	01/04	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	98/03	Ismail Amat (exec.)	CCm 99/10
Dep.Heads:		V.-Chm.: Liu Zhongli	98/07	Xu Rongkai	CCm 99/10
Wu Bangguo	PBm 01/04	Members:		Xu Shaoshi	02/02
Wu Yi (f)	PBm 01/04	Dai Xianglong	CCm 98/07	Zhang Zuoji	CCm 00/06
Office Head: Li Rongrong	CCm 01/04	Hong Hu	CCm 98/07	<b>General Office</b>	
<b>National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention</b>		Liu Jibin	98/07	Director: Doje Cering	CCm 00/06
Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 99/03	Sheng Huaren	98/07	<b>Work Committee for Children and Women</b>	
Dep.Heads:		Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/07	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 98/06
Shi Wanpeng	99/03	Zeng Peiyan	PBm 98/07	V.-Chp.:	
Shi Xiushi	CCm 99/03	Sec.-Gen.: Peng Sen	99/07	Gu Xiulian (f)	98/06
Xiong Guangkai	CCa 99/03	<b>State Committee for Administration of Standardization</b>		Liu Qibao	CCa 98/06
Zhang Deguang	99/03	Chairman: Li Zhonghai	01/10	Xu Shaoshi	01/04
<b>General Office</b>		<b>State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation</b>		<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Yan Sanzhong	99/03	Chairman: Wang Fengqing	01/08	Director: Chen Jiping	01/02
<b>National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products</b>		<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs</b>		<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped/Disabled</b>	
Head: Wu Bangguo	PBm 00/10	Chairman: Cai Esheng	01/07	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04
<b>General Office</b>		<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises</b>		V.-Chm.:	
Director: Li Chuanqing	00/10	Chairmen:		Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09
<b>Guiding Group for the Compilation of China's Local Annals</b>		Fan Younian	01/10	Lin Yongsan	98/06
Head: Li Tieying	95/08	Han Xiuguo	01/10	Lü Fuyuan	CCm 98/06
<b>China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief</b>		Shi Jinquan	01/10	Wang Longde	98/06
Chairman: Xu Weicheng	00/02	Sun Guangyun	01/10	Xu Rongkai	CCm 98/06
<b>China International Disaster-Reduction Commission</b>		Xu Liang	01/10	Xu Ruixin	98/06
Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/07	Zhao Guohua	01/10	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Xiaocheng	93/09
V.-Chp.:		Zhu Mingxian	01/07	<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>	
Deng Nan (f)	93/10	<b>National Defence Mobilization Committee</b>		Chairman: Li Lanqing	95/03
Doje Cering	CCm 93/10	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	00/11	V.-Chp.:	
Fan Baojun	93/10	V.-Chm.:		Chen Zhili (f) (exec.)	CCm 97/01
Gao Hucheng	98/07	Chi Haotian	00/05	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01
Hao Jianxiu (f)	98/07	Wang Zhongyu	00/11	Song Jian	97/01
Shi Wanpeng	93/10	Sec.-Gen.: Qian Shugen	CCm 00/11	Wang Luolin	CCa 97/01
Wang Guangya	98/07	<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>		Members:	
Xu Rongkai	CCm 98/07	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02	Chen Yaobang	99/05
Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	93/10	V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin	98/04	Lou Jiwei	99/05
<b>General Office</b>		<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b>		Zeng Peiyan	PBm 99/05
Director: Li Bengong	98/07	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04	Sec.-Gen.: ?	
		V.-Chm.:		<b>State Council Committee for Production Safety</b>	
		Ma Kai	CCm 98/04	Chairman: Wu Bangguo	PBm 01/03
		Wang Zhibao	98/04	V.-Chm.:	
		Yue Fuhong	CCa 98/04	Chen Changzhi	01/03
				Ji Mingbo	01/03
				Shi Wanpeng	01/03
				Yang Huanning	01/03
				You Quan	01/03
				Zhang Baoming	01/03

<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b> Chairman: Li Lanqing 93/11 <b>General Office</b> Director: Yao Chenghai 96/12	<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS</b>	<b>China Offshore Oil Bohai Corporation (COOBC)</b> President: Lin Shaodong 99/04
<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b> Chairman: Zhu Rongji 98/05 V.-Chm.: Gan Yuping 98/05 Guo Shuyan 98/05 Jiang Zhuping 98/05 Lu Youmei 98/05 Pu Haiqing CCm 98/05 Qi Lin 02/09 Wu Bangguo PBm 98/05 Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/05 <b>General Office</b> Director: Guo Shuyan 93/11	<b>All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives</b> Chairman: Bai Lichen CCm 99/01 V.-Chm.: Li Chunsheng 00/09 Wang Ruzhen (f) 96/02	<b>China Petroleum &amp; Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)</b> Chairman: Li Yizhong CCm 00/02 V.-Chm.: Chen Tonghai 00/02 President: Wang Jiming 00/02 V.-Pres.: Cao Xianghong 00/02 Mou Shuling 00/02 Zhang Jiaren 00/02 Board of Supervisors Chairman: Yu Qingbo 00/02 <b>Sinopec Star Petroleum Co Ltd.</b>
<b>State Committee for Protecting the Variety of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b> Chairman: Zheng Xiaoyu 99/01	<b>China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)</b> Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/01 President: Yu Xiaosong 97/09	<b>China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)</b> President: Ma Fucai CCa 98/07 V.-Pres.: Huang Yan 99/03 Jiang Jinchu 99/03 Ren Chuanjun 99/03 Su Shulin CCa 01/09 Wu Yaowen 99/03 Yan Sanzhong 00/04 Zheng Hu 01/09
<b>State Council Office for the Development of the Western Regions</b> Dir.: ? Dep.Dir.: Li Zibin 00/08 Ning Jizhe 00/07 Wang Chunzheng 00/10	<b>China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission</b> Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/10	<b>PetroChina Co. Ltd.</b> Chm.: Ma Fucai CCa 99/11 Pres.: Huang Yan 99/11
<b>State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice</b> Director: He Yong CCm 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Guo Rubin 96/07 Hu Yumin 01/05 Li Zhilun CCm 91/12	<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation I</b> President: Liu Gaozhao 99/07	<b>China Huaneng Enterprise Group</b> Chairman: Liu Jinlong 96/06 President: Li Xiaopeng 01/07
<b>State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults</b> Director: Liu Jing CCm 00/09	<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation II</b> President: Zhang Yanzhong 99/07	<b>Handan Iron and Steel Group</b> President: Liu Hanzhang 98/08
<b>National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs</b> Dir.: Sheng Huaren 98/12 Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan 98/12	<b>China Nuclear Industry Group Co.</b> President: Li Dingfan 99/07	<b>Capital Iron and Steel Co.</b> Chairman: Luo Bingsheng 00/07 President: Zhu Jimin 01/07
<b>National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group</b> Head: Wang Maolin 98/12 Dep.Heads: Gong Xinhan 98/12 Gui Xiaofeng 02/07 Liu Qibao CCa 98/12 Yu Youxian 98/12 <b>General Office</b> Director: Gui Xiaofeng 01/04	<b>China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation</b> President: Mu Zhanying 99/07	<b>China National Automotive Industry Corporation</b> President: Chen Xulin 99/11
	<b>China Aerospace Science &amp; Technology Corporation</b> President: Zhang Qingwei CCm 02/08	<b>China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)</b> President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08
	<b>China Aerospace Science &amp; Industry Corporation</b> President: Xia Guohong 03/01	<b>China FAW Group</b> Chairman: Zhu Yanfeng CCa 99/12 President: Zhu Yanfeng CCa 99/02
	<b>China Aerospace Machinery &amp; Electronics Corporation</b> President: Xia Guohong 99/07	<b>Dongfeng Motor Corporation</b> President: Miao Wei 99/03
	<b>China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation</b> President: Zhang Zhifeng 97/10	<b>Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (Group)</b> Chairman: Chen Xianglin 00/06 President: Hu Maoyuan 99/07
	<b>China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation)</b> President: Ma Zhigeng CCa 99/07	<b>China National Cereals, Oils &amp; Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)</b> Chairman: Zhou Mingchen 00/08 President: Liu Fuchun 00/08
	<b>China South Industries Group Corporation</b> President: Wang Dechen 99/07	<b>China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation (SINOCEM)</b> President: Liu Deshu 98/09
	<b>China New Era Group</b> President: Fu Wancheng 99/11	<b>China National Chemical Construction Corporation</b> Chairman: Chen Lihua 00/08
	<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b> Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05 President: Kong Dan 00/07	<b>China National Coal Industry Import and Export (Group) Corporation</b> Chairman: Jing Tianliang 00/11
	<b>China Merchants Holdings</b> Chairman: Qin Xiao 01/04	<b>China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation</b> Chairman: Qian Benyuan 99/05 President: Qian Benyuan 96/11
	<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b> Chairman: Tu Yourui 99/03 President: Wang Wulong 95/11	
	<b>State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group</b> President: Wang Wenze 98/03	
	<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) Ltd.</b> Chairman: Wei Liucheng CCa 99/01 President: Fu Chengyu 00/12	

<b>China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Zhang Ruen 98/04	President: Zhang Xinxia 97/06	<b>Construction Bank of China (4)</b> President: Zhang Enzhao 02/02
<b>China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Chen Weigen 98/04	<b>China Everbright Group Ltd.</b> Chm./Pres.: Wang Mingquan CCa 00/06	<b>State Development Bank</b> President: Chen Yuan CCa 98/04
<b>China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Hu Guixiang 00/08	<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b> Chairman: Wang Zhi 99/04 President: Lu Ming 96/04	<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b> Pres. and Chm.: Yang Zilin 99/03
<b>China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Miao Gengshu 97/10	<b>China Telecom Corporation</b> President: Zhou Deqiang 00/05	<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b> President: He Linxiang 00/02
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Xiao Junqing 98/09	<b>China Netcom Communication Group Corporation</b> Chairman: Yan Yixun 99/08 President: Xi Guohua 02/11	<b>Bank of Communications</b> Chairman: Yin Jieyan 98/07 President: Fang Chengguo 00/06
<b>China National Publications Import and Export Corporation</b> President: Yan Wenjiang 98/09	<b>China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom)</b> Chm./Pres.: Yang Xianzu 00/08	<b>CITIC Industrial Bank</b> Chairman: Wang Jun 01/09 President: Dou Jianzhong 95/09
<b>China National Technical Import and Export Corporation</b> Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/12 President: Wang Huiheng 99/00	<b>China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile)</b> President: Zhang Ligui 00/04	<b>People's Insurance Company of China (PICC)</b> President: Tang Yunxiang 00/08
<b>China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation</b> Chairman: Zhu Naixiao 00/10 President: Zhao Boya 00/08	<b>China Satcom</b>	<b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b> President: Dai Fengju 99/03
<b>China Communications Import and Export Corporation (CIESCO)</b> President: Liang Xiaodong 96/08	<b>China Railcom</b>	<b>China Life Insurance Company (China Life)</b> President: Wang Xianzhang 00/02
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b> President: Xun Xinghua 91/01	<b>China Shipping (Group) Company</b> President: Li Kelin 99/11	<b>China Pacific Insurance Group</b> Chairman: Wang Guoliang 03/01 President: Huo Lianhong 01/08
<b>China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)</b> Chairman: Luo Kaifu 99/03 President: Zhang Bin 01/06	<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b> President: Wei Jiafu 99/05	<b>China Insurance Company, Ltd.</b> Chairman: Yang Chao 00/06 President: Wang Xianzhang 99/08
<b>China Resources National Corporation</b> Chairman: Shen Jueren 93/08 President: Zhu Youlan (f) 93/08	<b>COSCO Container Lines</b> President: Xu Lirong 99/05	<b>China Ping'an Insurance Company, Ltd.</b> Chairman: Ma Mingzhe 01/04
<b>China State Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSSI)</b> President: Chen Xiaojin 99/07	<b>China National Aviation Holding Co. Air China</b> President: Li Jiexiang 02/10 V.-Pres.: Zhang Xueren 02/10	<b>Shanghai Stock Exchange</b> Chairman: Mao Yingliang 00/08 President: Zhu Congjiu 00/09
<b>China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)</b> President: Li Changyin 03/01	<b>China Southwest Airlines</b>	<b>Shenzhen Securities Exchange</b> President: Zhang Yujun 01/06
<b>China State Power Corporation</b> President: ? V.-Pres.: Liu Zhenya 01/02 Lu Yanchang 99/08 Xie Songlin 00/06 Zhao Xizheng 00/08 Zhou Dabing 00/06	<b>China National Aviation Corp.</b>	<b>Shanghai Futures Exchange</b> Pres.: Jiang Yang 01/07
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b> President: Ma Tinggui 86/04	<b>China Eastern Aviation Holding Co. China Eastern Airlines</b>	
<b>China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation</b> Dir. and V.-Pres.: Ma Li 01/04	<b>China Northwest Airlines</b>	
<b>China Petroleum Engineering Construction Enterprises Group</b> President: Qin Anmin 99/11	<b>Yunnan Airlines</b>	
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b> President: Lu Youmei 93/02	<b>China Southern Aviation Holding Co. China Southern Airlines</b> President: Yan Zhiqing 97/07 Gen.Man.: Wang Changshun 02/11	
<b>China Electronics Corporation (CEC)</b> Chm./Pres.: Wang Jincheng 00/08	<b>China Northern Airlines</b>	
<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b>	<b>Xinjiang Airlines</b>	
	<b>China Travelsky Holding Co.</b>	
	<b>China Aviation Oil Holding Co.</b> Gen.Man.: Jia Changbin 02/10	
	<b>China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corp.</b>	
	<b>China International Travel Service (CITS)</b> President: Li Lu'an 97/09	
	<b>China Huarong Asset Management Corporation</b> President: Yang Kaisheng 99/10	
	<b>China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation</b> President: Wang Xingyi 99/10	
	<b>STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)</b>	
	<b>Bank of China (1)</b> Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chm./Pres.: Liu Mingkang CCa 00/02	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b>
	<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (2)</b> President: Jiang Jianqing CCa 00/02	<b>President: Xiao Yang CCom 98/03</b> <b>V.-Pres.:</b> Cao Jianming CCa 99/10 Huang Songyou 02/12 Jiang Bixin 02/12 Jiang Xingchang 98/12 Kang Dehua 96/12 Li Guoguang 95/12 Shen Deyong 98/12 Tang Dehua 93/07 Wan Exiang 00/04 Zhang Jun 01/12
	<b>Agricultural Bank of China (3)</b> President: Shang Fulin CCa 00/02	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE</b>
		<b>Proc.Gen.: Han Zhubin 98/03</b> <b>Dep. Proc.Gen.:</b> Hu Kehui (f) 98/04 Jia Chunwang CCom 02/12 Liang Guoqing 86/06 Qiu Xueqiang CCa 01/06 Wang Zhenchuan 02/12 Zhang Qiong 95/10 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09

<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>
---

Dep.P.C.:  
Zhu Zengquan 98/08  
Chief of Staff: Hu Shixiang 99/02

Yang Huan 00/10  
Zhao Xijun 96/12  
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 97/12  
Dep.P.C.:  
Gong Yongfeng 00/10  
Shi Xexin 00/10  
Yang Hengzhong 00/10  
Chief of Staff: Jing Zhiyuan CCm 99/08  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhang Xiaozhong CCA 02/00

**PLA Navy**

Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11  
Dep.Cdr.:  
He Linzhong 99/06  
Shen Binyi CCm 00/03  
Yao Xingyuan 00/09  
Zhang Dingfa CCA 01/11  
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing 95/08  
Dep.P.C.:  
Hu Yanlin 00/10  
Leng Kuan 95/08  
Li Junlian 95/08  
Liu Xiaojiang 01/07  
Tong Guorong 00/10  
Chief of Staff: Wang Yucheng 00/08  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Bi Huiyi 00/08

**National Defence University**

President: Xing Shizhong 95/07  
Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming CCm 01/08  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Yin Qingli 01/11

**National Defence Science and Technology University**

President: Wen Xisen CCA 99/06  
Pol.Com.: Chi Wanchun CCm 99/06

**Information Engineering University**

President: Zhou Rongting 99/11

**Academy of Military Sciences**

President: Ge Zhenfeng CCm 01/07  
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 00/08  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Liu Quanxi 01/11

**PLA Military Court**

President: Qu Dacheng 01/04

**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

**Liberation Army Daily**

Director: Sun Zhongtong CCA 95/09  
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

**Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force**

Commander:  
Wu Shuangzhan CCm 99/12  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Gao Wenyuan 96/00  
Liang Hong 02/07  
Liu Shimin 02/01  
Wang Fuzhong 00/10  
Zhang Jinbao 96/08  
Zhu Chengyou CCA 96/00  
Zhu Shuguang 96/02  
1st Pol.Com.: Jia Chunwang CCm 98/03  
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing 96/02  
Dep.P.C.:  
Liu Yuan 99/06  
Sui Shengwu 96/00  
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00  
Chief of Staff: Chen Chuankuo CCm 00/01  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Li Dongheng CCm 96/09

<b>MILITARY REGIONS</b>
-------------------------

**Beijing**

Cdr.: Zhu Qi CCm 02/00  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Chen Xitao 98/05  
Li Yongjin 00/09  
Lin Jigui 00/10  
Liu Fengjun 97/11  
Su Rongsheng 99/02  
Zang Wenqing 97/11  
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan 96/12  
Dep.P.C.:  
Lü Zhi 01/08  
Rui Qingkai 01/07  
Wang Fuyi 00/10  
Xu Ziqiang 96/05

**CCP Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Jiang Zemin 89/11  
V.-Chm.:  
Cao Gangchuan PBm 02/11  
Guo Boxiong PBm 02/11  
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 99/09  
Members:  
Li Jinai CCm 02/11  
Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11  
Liao Xilong CCm 02/11  
Xu Caihou CCSm 99/09  
**Commission for Discipline Inspection**  
Secretary: Xu Caihou CCSm 00/12

**General Office**

Director: Tan Yuexin 00/01

**PRC Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Jiang Zemin 90/04  
V.-Chm.:  
Chi Haotian 95/12  
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 99/10  
Zhang Wannian 95/12  
Members:  
Cao Gangchuan PBm 98/11  
Fu Quanyou 93/03  
Guo Boxiong PBm 99/10  
Wang Ke 95/12  
Wang Ruilin 95/12  
Xu Caihou CCSm 99/10  
Yu Yongbo 93/03

**General Staff**

Chief: Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11  
Dep.Chiefs:  
Ge Zhenfeng CCm 02/11  
Guo Boxiong (exec.) PBm 99/09  
Kui Fulin 95/07  
Qian Shugen CCm 95/07  
Wu Quanxu CCA 95/07  
Xiong Guangkai CCA 96/02  
Zhang Li CCA 00/09

**General Political Department**

Director: Xu Caihou CCSm 02/11  
Dep.Dir.:  
Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07  
Wang Ruilin 92/12  
Yuan Shoufang CCA 96/11  
Zhang Shutian 99/01  
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

**General Logistics Department**

Director: Liao Xilong CCm 02/11  
Dep.Dir.:  
Su Shuyan 00/01  
Sun Zhiqiang CCm 00/02  
Wang Qian CCA 02/00  
Wang Tailan 92/00  
Wen Guangchun 96/08  
Zhou Youliang 93/12  
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai CCm 02/11  
Dep.P.C.: Dong Yisheng 99/12

**General Armament (Equipment)**

**Department**  
Director: Li Jinai CCm 02/11  
Dep.Dir.:  
Chu Hongyan 02/01  
Hu Shixiang 98/11  
Li Andong CCm 01/04  
Li Yuanzheng 98/08  
Zhang Shiming 02/01  
Zhu Fazhong CCA 02/01  
Pol.Com.: Chi Wanchun CCm 02/11

**North China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Ding Yiping CCA 01/08  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Ding Guige 00/08  
Wang Fushan 01/07  
Zhang Yan 01/05  
Pol.Com.: Chen Xianfeng 00/08  
Dep.P.C.:  
Jia Peiduo 01/07  
Zhao Rongtang 01/07  
Chief of Staff: Lü Fangqiu 98/08

**East China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Chen Qingji 94/04  
Gu Wengen 01/08  
Liu Jipan 94/04  
Wang Laiyou 02/10  
Wang Shi'en 01/08  
Wu Shengli 98/06  
Pol.Com.: Liu Weidong 01/08  
Dep.P.C.:  
Li Xiukang 01/08  
Ren Guangli 02/09  
Wei Boliang 92/09  
Chief of Staff: Wu Fuchun 01/09

**South China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04  
Dep.Cdr.:  
An Wenting 99/07  
Yang Fucheng 01/09  
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02  
Dep.P.C.:  
Ni Bujin 01/04  
Yu Linsen 01/01  
Chief of Staff: Huang Jiang 99/01  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhaong Hongfu 02/03

**PLA Air Force**

Commander: Qiao Qingchen CCm 02/05  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Jing Xueqin 95/01  
Li Yongde 99/05  
Wang Liangwang 97/03  
Wu Guangyu 95/02  
Pol.Com.: Deng Changyou CCm 02/05  
Dep.P.C.:  
Huang Xin 00/07  
Lin Wanhai 98/05  
Xu Chengdong 00/09  
Chief of Staff: Zheng Shenxia 99/05  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Junzhe 02/07

**PLA Second Artillery**

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang 92/11  
Dep.Cdr.:  
Ge Dongsheng 00/11  
Huang Cisheng 00/03

Yang Huichuan 97/08  
 Yang Yingchang 00/09  
 Chief of Staff: Gao Zhongxing  
 02/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Fu Tinggui CCm 01/07

**Chengdu**

Cdr.: Wang Jianmin CCm 02/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Shijun 95/01  
 Chi Yunxiu 00/10  
 Gui Quanzhi 02/09  
 Jin Renxie 00/03  
 Meng Jinxi CCm 01/07  
 Wang Chaoqun 01/11  
 Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing CCm 99/05  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Hou Shujun 00/10  
 Ma Zilong 01/04  
 Shao Nong 00/10  
 Wu Quansheng 01/12  
 Zhang Shaosong 00/10  
 Zheng Xianbin 94/01  
 Chief of Staff: Liu Yahong 02/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hu Yongzhu CCa 00/06

**Guangzhou**

Cdr.: Liu Zhenwu CCm 02/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Gong Gucheng 97/02  
 Lu Denghua 01/08  
 Song Wenhan 02/03  
 Tan Dongsheng 97/03  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 98/10  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gao Tianzheng 00/10  
 Liu Xinzeng 00/10  
 Ma Guowen 01/01  
 Wang Tongzhao 95/01  
 Zhang Guochu 98/10  
 Chief of Staff: Ye Aiqun 02/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhou Yuqi CCm 01/05

**Jinan**

Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCm 00/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ding Shouyue 00/06  
 Ding Yiping CCa 01/08  
 Guo Yuxiang 98/03  
 Li Lianghui 01/04  
 Pei Huaoliang CCa 94/07  
 Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai CCm 99/09  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Huang Xuelu 99/12  
 Yin Fengqi 01/02  
 Chief of Staff: Gao Chunxiang 02/03  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kou Xianxiang 02/00

**Lanzhou**

Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCm 99/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Xiu 97/06  
 Ma Xiaotian CCm 00/10  
 Qu Fanghuan 02/05  
 Wei Guangxiu 01/07  
 Zheng Shouzeng 00/03  
 Zou Gengren 00/08  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong CCm 00/11  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Baoxiang 95/01  
 Peng Xiaofeng 01/09  
 Tao Fanggui 02/08  
 Xiao Huaishu 99/07  
 Zhang Shutian 96/02  
 Chief of Staff: Chang Wanquan CCm 02/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhang Qiuxiang 00/12  
**Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps**

Cdr.: Zhang Qingli CCm 99/11  
 Pol.Com.: Chen Demin 99/11

**Nanjing**

Cdr.: Zhu Wenquan CCa 02/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Dong Wanrui 96/09  
 Huang Xinsheng 99/05  
 Lin Bingyao 01/11  
 Ma Diansheng 00/10  
 Sun Jinghua 00/10  
 Zhao Guojun 00/03  
 Zheng Bingqing 98/01  
 Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu CCm 01/03  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Jisong 99/08  
 Liu Yongzhi CCm 01/07  
 Pei Jiuzhou 00/10  
 Wang Yongming 00/10  
 Xiong Ziren 03/01  
 Chief of Staff: ?  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Pan Ruiji 01/11

**Shenyang**

Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCm 00/02  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ge Zhenfeng CCm 99/06  
 Mao Fengming 02/10  
 Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06  
 Xu Qiliang CCm 01/12  
 Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Cao Huichen 99/06  
 Li Yunzhi 02/08  
 Zhou Wenyuan 93/03  
 Zhou Yongshun 02/07  
 Chief of Staff:  
 Fan Changlong CCa 01/02  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Dafa 99/08

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS****Communist Youth League of China**

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang CCm 98/06  
 Secretaries:  
 Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05  
 Cui Bo 98/06  
 Hu Chunhua 97/12  
 Hu Wei 01/12  
 Huang Danhua (f) 97/12  
 Sun Jinlong (exec.) 95/11  
 Yang Yue 01/12  
 Zhao Yong 98/06

**All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)**

Pres.: Wang Zhaoguo PBm 02/12  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Fang Jiade 91/04  
 Li Qisheng 93/10  
 Liu Heng 93/10  
 Ni Haomei (f) 95/12  
 Su Liqing 02/01  
 Sun Baoshu 02/01  
 Wang Dongjin 98/10  
 Xu Xicheng 97/12  
 You Ren 98/10  
 Zhang Guoxiang 93/10  
 Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10  
 Zhou Yuqing 02/01  
 First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

**All-China Women's Federation**

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09  
 President: Peng Peiyun 98/09  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Basang 98/09  
 Gu Xiulian 98/06  
 Hua Fuzhou 98/09  
 Kong Lingren 93/09  
 Liu Hairong 93/09  
 Liu Yazhi 98/09  
 Peng Gang 98/09  
 Qian Yi 98/09  
 Shen Shuji 98/09  
 Tian Shulan 98/09  
 Wei Yu 88/09  
 Xie Lijuan 98/09  
 First Sec.: Gu Xiulian 98/06

**All-China Youth Federation**

President: Bayinqolu 98/11  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07  
 Chen Zhangliang 95/07  
 Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07  
 Feng Gong 00/07  
 Hu Chunhua 98/11  
 Huang Danhua (f) 98/11  
 Huang Shusen 00/07  
 Huang Yinghao 00/07  
 Huo Zhenyu 90/08  
 Jidi Majia 00/07  
 Li Jinghai 95/07  
 Li Yang 00/07  
 Qin Wengui 00/07  
 Shen Yue (f) 00/07  
 Sun Jinlong 98/11  
 Xia Jingyuan 00/07  
 Yang Huizhu 00/07  
 Zhang Jiyu 00/07  
 Zhu Yanfeng CCa 00/07

**All-China Students' Federation**

President: Shen Yue (f) 00/07

<b>CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE</b>
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**NATIONAL COMMITTEE**

<b>Chairman:</b> Li Ruihuan	93/03
Chairman's Office	
<b>Director:</b> Li Changjian	00/05
<b>V.-Chm.:</b>	
Ba Jin	83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua	98/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hu Qili	98/03
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Jing Shuping	98/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi	93/03
Mao Zhiyong	98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
Ren Jianxin	98/03
Song Jian	98/03
Sun Fuling	93/03
Wan Guoquan	94/03
Wang Wenyan	98/03
Wang Zhaoguo	PBm 93/03
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	91/04
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Siqing	98/03
Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Zhu Guangya	94/03
<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> Zheng Wantong	CCm 98/03

<b>NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES</b>
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**Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang**

<b>H.V.-Ch.:</b>	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
<b>Chairperson:</b> He Luli (f)	96/10
<b>V.-Chp.:</b>	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Minfu	01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Wan Exiang	02/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
<b>Sec.-Gen.:</b> Liu Minfu	97/11

**China Democratic League**

<b>Hon.Chm.:</b>	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
<b>H.V.-Ch.:</b>	
Feng Kexi	02/12
Jiang Jingbo	02/12
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Kong Lingren (f)	02/12
Li Yining	02/12
Luo Hanxian	02/12
Ma Dayou	97/10

<b>All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese</b>	
President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07
<b>All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11
President: Yang Guoqing	97/11
<b>China Federation of Literary and Art Circles</b>	
President: Zhou Weizhi	96/12
<b>Chinese Writers' Association</b>	
President: Ba Jin	81/12
<b>All-China Journalists' Association</b>	
President: Shao Huaze	96/10
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>	
President: Chen Haosu	00/10
<b>V.-Pres.:</b>	
Chen Yongchang	96/02
Li Xiaolin (f)	97/02
Su Guang	95/10
Wang Yunze	01/03
<b>Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs</b>	
President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06
<b>Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits</b>	
President: Wang Daohan	91/12
<b>Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)</b>	
President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02
<b>Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament</b>	
President: He Luli (f)	97/05
<b>Western Returned Students Association</b>	
Chairman: Ding Shisun	99/06
<b>Red Cross Society of China</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	94/04
President: Peng Peiyun (f)	99/10
<b>Chinese Federation for the Disabled</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	93/10
President: Deng Pufang	88/03
<b>China Welfare Fund for the Disabled</b>	
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing	00/07
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03
<b>Soong Ching Ling Foundation</b>	
President: Hu Qili	01/03
<b>China Population Welfare Foundation</b>	
President: He Luli (f)	99/02
<b>China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai	01/04
President: Wang Yuzhao	00/03
<b>China Youth Development Foundation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06
Chm.: Liu Peng	CCa 96/04
<b>China Women's Development Foundation</b>	
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12
<b>Children's Foundation of China</b>	
Pres.: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07
<b>National Welfare Fund for the Aged</b>	
Pres.: Zhang Wenfan	96/12
<b>China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies</b>	
Pres.: Jing Shuping	99/03

<b>China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange</b>	
Pres.: Zhu Qizhen	00/11
<b>China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange</b>	
Pres.: Cheng Siyuan	91/04
<b>China Foundation for Human Rights Development</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05
Pres.: Lü Dong	97/05
<b>China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11
President: Wang Zhaoguo	PBm 96/11
<b>China Confucius Foundation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02
President: Han Xikai	99/06
<b>Sun Yat-sen Foundation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03
President: Ou Chu	90/03
<b>China Tao Xingzhi Foundation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02
President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02
<b>China Literature Foundation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06
President: Ba Jin	86/06
<b>China Greening Foundation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	99/06
President: Wang Bingqian	99/06
<b>China Environmental Protection Foundation</b>	
<b>Hon.Chm.:</b>	
Huang Hua	93/04
Wan Li	93/04
<b>Chm.:</b> Qu Geping	93/04
<b>China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation</b>	
<b>Chairmen:</b>	
Wang Bingqian	99/04
Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04
<b>China Family Planning Association</b>	
President: Jiang Chunyun	98/12
<b>China Consumers' Association</b>	
President: Cao Tiandian	91/01
<b>Buddhist Association of China</b>	
President: Yi Cheng	02/09
<b>China Taoist Association</b>	
President: Min Zhiting	98/08
<b>China Islamic Association</b>	
President: Chen Guangyuan	00/01
<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Fu Tieshan	98/01
<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Liu Yuanren	98/01
<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
President: Ji Jianhong	02/05
<b>Christian Council of China</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
President: Cao Shengjie	02/05
<b>China Anti-Cult Association</b>	
Chairman: Zhuang Fenggan	00/11

Tao Dayong	97/10	V.-Chm.:		Sun Fuling	93/10
Wu Xiuping	02/12	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Ye Duyi	97/10	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Li Meng (exec.)	95/12	Chairman: Huang Mengfu	02/11
V.-Chp.:		Sang Guowei	00/12	First V.-Chm.: Liang Jinquan	02/11
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Song Jinsheng	92/12	V.-Chp.:	
Li Zhong'an	02/12	Wang Ningsheng	02/12	Cheng Lu	02/11
Lu Qiang	97/10	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Duan Yongji	02/11
Wang Weicheng	00/12	Zhang Daning	97/11	Gu Shengzu	02/11
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Xie Songkai	88/10	Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08	Jin Huiqing	02/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11			Liu Hezhang	97/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang</b>		Luo Kangrui	02/11
Zhang Meiyong (f)	00/12	<b>(Party for Public Interests)</b>		Ma Youli	02/11
Zhang Ping	02/12	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Ren Wenyan (f)	02/11
Zhang Shengkun	02/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Sun Anmin	02/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Wu Juetian	92/12	Sun Xiaohua	02/11
Zheng Lansun	02/12	Yang Jike	97/11	Tang Wanli	02/11
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
		V.-Chp.:		Wang Yusuo	02/11
<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>		Cheng Jinpei	02/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Du Yijin	96/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
H.V.-Chp.:		Wang Qinmin	02/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Wang Songda	88/12	Zhang Longzhi	02/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Zheng Yuewren	02/11
Feng Kexu	02/12	Wu Mingxi	95/12		
Feng Tiyun	02/12	Yu Yunbo	97/11		
Huang Daneng	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Li Chonghuai	97/11				
Wan Guoquan	97/11	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>			
Zhu Yuancheng	02/12	Hon.Chm.: Wu Jieping	02/12		
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	H.V.-Chp.:			
V.-Chp.:		Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Chen Changzhi	02/12	Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Chen Mingde	02/12	Huang Qixing	02/12		
Cheng Yiju	02/12	Wang Wenyuan	02/12		
Huang Guancong	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11		
Huang Mengfu	97/11	Yang You	97/11		
Liu Heng	92/11	Zhao Weizhi	02/12		
Lu Ming	92/11	Chairman: Han Qide	02/12		
Ma Peihua	02/12	V.-Chp.:			
Wang Shaojie	02/12	Chen Kangfu	00/12		
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Feng Pei'en	02/12		
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
		Liu Yingming	97/11		
<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>		Min Naiben	97/11		
Hon.Chp:		Wang Xuan	95/12		
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
H.V.-Ch.:		Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
Chen Shunli	97/12				
Chu Zhuang	02/12	<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>			
Mei Xiangming	02/12	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11		
Ye Zhishan	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:			
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
V.-Chp.:		Li Chen	97/11		
Cai Ruixian	97/12	Tian Fuda	97/11		
Chen Nanxian	88/11	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
Feng Jicai	88/11	V.-Chp.:			
He Min (f)	02/12	Li Minkuan	99/12		
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Wang Liping	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12		
Wang Zuoshu	02/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Yan Juanqi (f)	02/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11		
Zhang Huaixi (exec.)	95/12				
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03				
<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>					
H.V.-Chp.:					
Fang Rongxin	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10		
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	H.V.-Chp.:			
Jian Tiancong	97/11	Gu Gengyu	88/12		
Tian Guangtao	97/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11		
Yao Jun	02/12	Jiang Peilu	97/11		
Zhang Shiming	02/12	Li Hongchang	97/11		
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Liang Shangli	97/11		

**ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF  
INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE  
(China Non-governmental  
Chamber of Commerce)**

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCm 99/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa 01/07
Wang Jinshan	CCm 02/10
Wang Zhaoyao	98/12
Xu Zhonglin	99/12
Yang Duoliang	01/10
Governor:	
Wang Jinshan	CCm 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Haisong	03/01
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Tian Weiqian	00/01
Wen Haiying (f)	02/11
Xu Liquan	03/01
Zhang Ping	CCa 96/09
Zhao Shucong	03/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Taihua	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhong Minghui	99/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Di Yuzeng	00/08
Nie Qingrong	98/08
Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou	01/04
Dep.P.C.: ?	
Chief of Staff: Tang Chaorong	01/08

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Liu Qi	PBm 02/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Du Deyin	CCa 02/05
Long Xinmin	CCa 00/08
Meng Xuenong	CCm 02/12
Qiang Wei	CCa 01/03
Yang Anjiang	02/05
Yu Junbo	97/12
Mayor: Meng Xuenong	CCm 03/01
Vice-M.:	
Fan Boyuan	03/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Zhihua	99/07
Lu Hao	03/01
Niu Youcheng	03/01
Sun Anmin	03/01
Zhai Hongxiang (f)	99/03
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yu Junbo	01/02
PCC Chm.: Cheng Shi'e (f)	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	00/10
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	96/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Genfa	00/02
Chen Jinbiao	00/10
Chief of Staff: Shao Delong	01/01

## Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Huang Zhendong	CCm 02/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Xuding	99/06
Jiang Yikang	CCa 02/10
Nie Weiguo	CCa 02/05
Teng Jiuming	01/06
Wang Hongju	CCm 97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCm 97/06
Xing Yuanmin	02/05
Mayor: Wang Hongju	CCm 03/01
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Chen Jiwa	00/01
Huang Qifan	01/11
Tong Xiaoping (f)	03/01
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xie Xiaojun	03/01
Yu Yuanmu	03/01
Zhao Gongqing	00/01
PPC Chm.:	
Huang Zhendong	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Zhizhong	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	97/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Zhijian	01/01
Jiang Yuhua	00/04
Mou Daming	00/03
Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun	02/02
Dep.P.C.: Wang Yukun	00/06

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 00/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Ruilin	01/12
Liang Qiping (f)	01/12
Lu Zhangong	CCm 01/01
Wang Sanyun	CCa 02/11
Governor:	
Lu Zhangong	CCm 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Yun	02/03
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Li Chuan	03/01
Liu Dezhang	02/03
Wang Meixiang (f)	03/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Ye Shuangyu	03/01
PPC Chm.: Song Defu	CCm 02/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Mingyi	01/02
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian	01/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Peifan	00/10
Guo Shenggui	99/02
Lu Xinggu	00/10
Shi Xinkai	99/07
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian	00/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Ma Yizhi	00/12
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Hewen	99/02

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Song Zhaosu	CCm 01/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Xueheng	02/04
Han Zhongxin	02/04
Lu Hao	CCm 98/11
Ma Xilin	02/04
Zhong Zhaolong	98/11
Governor: Lu Hao	CCm 01/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Ding Zesheng	00/11
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhongan	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09

Sun Xiaoxi	02/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yang Zhiming	01/09
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Shuanlong	98/03
Dep.Cdr.: Fang Jizuo	01/02
Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou	00/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Ding Defu	02/07
Yang Huichun	01/03
Chief of Staff: Xu Zhubao	01/02

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	PBm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	CCa 98/05
Huang Huahua	CCm 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	CCa 98/04
Lu Ruihua	96/02
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 02/05
Wang Huayuan	02/03
Governor: Huang Huahua	CCm 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Lei Yulan (f)	03/01
Li Hongzhong	CCa 01/02
Li Ronggen	01/02
Song Hai	03/01
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Xie Qianghua	02/10
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
PPC Chm.: Lu Zhonghe	03/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Fengyi	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	00/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Luo Laisheng	99/11
Yuan Shijun	99/11
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong	98/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Changyin	00/06
Chief of Staff: Liu Xiaokun	99/10

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Liu Qibao	CCa 00/10
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	94/11
Ma Tieshan	01/10
Wang Wanbin	01/10
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chp.:	
Gao Hucheng	02/09
Liu Xinwen (f)	03/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wang Wanbin	01/07
Wu Heng	98/01
Yang Daoxi	03/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Cao Bochun	CCm 02/01
PCC Chm.: Ma Qingsheng	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Daxiong	01/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cui Xiaojun	01/08
Li Meisheng	00/10
Liu Renbin	01/07
Man Yuangang	99/12
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	01/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Daiwen	99/12
Mao Guobin	00/10
Xie Guanghao	01/09
Yang Xianhou	00/03
Zhou Kunguang	00/10
Chief of Staff: Xiao Shiqiao	02/01



**Guizhou Province**

CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu	CCm 01/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Cao Hongxing	02/02
Huang Yao	CCa 99/07
Shi Xiushi	CCm 00/12
Sun Gan	CCa 01/09
Governor: Shi Xiushi	CCm 01/01
V.-Gov.:	
Bao Kexin	02/08
Chen Dawei	01/11
Gu Qingjin	99/05
Liu Hongxiu (f)	03/01
Lu Zhiming	03/01
Wang Zhengfu (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Wu Jiafu	03/01
Xiao Yong'an	03/01
PPC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Junxian	02/11
Liu Shiguo	00/03
Tan Zhenya	02/07
Zhong Liming	00/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang	00/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Guangrong	00/03
Zhang Jizhong	00/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03

**Hainan Province**

CCP Sec.: Wang Qishan	CCm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	96/01
Luo Baoming	CCa 01/07
Wang Fuyu	02/04
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Fu Guihua (f)	CCa 02/03
Jiang Zelin	02/02
Li Lihui	02/09
Wang Houhong (exec.)	97/03
Wang Qiongying (f)	99/09
Wu Changyuan	96/12
PPC Chm.: Wang Qishan	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Guangxian	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Bixing	01/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Chengbao	00/10
Zhao Shangfu	00/05
Pol.Com.: He Xianshu	01/10
Dep.P.C.: Liu Renjie	99/04
Chief of Staff: Yan Liping	01/03

**Hebei Province**

CCP Sec.: Bai Keming	CCm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Feng Wenhai	01/12
Liu Dewang	CCa 00/12
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11
Zhang Yi	01/12
Zhao Shiju	98/04
Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCm 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cai Limin	98/01
Fu Shuangjian	02/01
Guo Gengmao	CCa 98/01
Liu Baoquan	03/01
Long Zhuangwei	03/01
Song Enhua	02/01
Sun Shibin (f)	03/01
PPC Chm.: Bai Keming	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Chuanzan	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Che Chengde	99/03

Huang Hongqin	99/10
Li Jianying	99/03
Ma Lida	00/10
Zhang Fengjiao	00/10
Pol.Com.: Ji Yaocheng	00/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Jingtuo	97/03
Dong Xingsheng	01/06
Chief of Staff: Fang Wenping	01/09

**Heilongjiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04
Liu Donghui	02/04
Song Fatang	CCm 00/01
Yang Guanghong	98/04
Zhou Tongzhan	CCa 02/04
Governor: Song Fatang	CCm 00/02
V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Youdong	03/01
Fu Xiaoguang	03/01
Liu Haisheng	03/01
Shen Liguo	99/12
Wang Donghua	98/01
Wang Limin	01/10
Zhang Chengyi	96/03
PPC Chm.: Xu Youfang	CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Han Guizhi (f)	02/02
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Kehai	00/09
Zhang Fucheng	95/01
Zhang Huanchen	98/09
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Xiao Yuguo	99/09
Yao Guoyi	98/09

**Henan Province**

CCP Sec.: Li Keqiang	CCm 02/12
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Chengyu	CCa 99/02
Li Qinglin	01/10
Wang Quanshu	01/01
Zhi Shuping	CCa 01/01
Governor: Li Chengyu	CCa 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Jia Lianchao	01/01
Li Xinmin	03/01
Liu Xinmin	03/01
Lu Debin	03/01
Shi Jichun	03/01
Wang Jumei (f)	03/01
Wang Mingyi	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Keqiang	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04
PLA Cdr.: Yang Dixian	00/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Dongjia	99/06
Wu Yuanjun	01/09
Yang Dixian	99/02
Yang Fenghai	01/04
Zeng Qingzhu	02/07
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Hu Qinghai	99/03
Jiang Jiulin	00/03
Liao Shuangquan	97/05
Liu Quanxi	97/05
Wang Wenjia	01/04
Zhang Sijing	00/10
Chief of Staff: Shang Shuguo	02/07

**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.: Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 01/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Deng Daokun	02/06
Huang Yuanzhi	02/06

Luo Qingquan	CCm 99/01
Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12
Zhang Guoguang	01/01
Governor: Luo Qingquan	CCm 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Gu Shengzu	03/01
Han Zhongxue	01/06
Jiang Chaoliang	03/01
Jiang Daguo (f)	03/01
Liu Youfan	03/01
Ren Shimao	03/01
Zhou Jianwei	97/03
PPC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 03/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Shengtie	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Zuocai	00/10
Liao Qiliang	95/07
Liu Hesheng	98/08
Zhang Hanyuan	00/06
Pol.Com.: Liu Xunfa	02/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Rongtian	00/10
Pan Yunbin	00/10
Zhang Rucheng	00/12
Chief of Staff: Li Zuming	00/01

**Hunan Province**

CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Hu Biao	CCa 97/03
Sun Zaifu	01/11
Wen Xuande	01/11
Zhang Yunchuan	CCm 99/10
Zhou Bohua	01/11
Governor: Zhang Yunchuan	CCm 02/02
V.-Gov.:	
Gan Lin (f)	03/01
He Tongxin	96/11
Xu Xianping	03/01
Xu Yunzhao	03/01
Yang Taibo	03/01
Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01
PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Hu Biao	CCa 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zheng Zhidong	02/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Mingkai	02/08
Peng Chuzheng	99/06
Tan Yibing	02/08
Zhu Miaoquan	00/10
Pol.Com.: Li Jinwei	02/08
Dep.P.C.:	
He Yaodong	00/10
Huang Zushi	90/06
Li Jinwei	99/11
Chief of Staff: Wu Xiaowei	02/08

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.: Chu Bo	CCm 01/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Ba Ter	01/12
Chen Guanlin	01/12
Uyunqing (f)	CCm 94/12
Yang Limin	CCa 01/12
Yue Fuhong	CCa 01/10
Chp.*: Uyunqing (f)	CCm 01/02
V.-Chp.:	
Guo Ziming	03/01
Hao Yidong	98/01
Lei Eerdeni	03/01
Lian Ji	03/01
Niu Yuru	01/02
Yue Fuhong	CCa 01/08
Zhao Shuanglian	03/01
PPC Chm.: Chu Bo	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Zhan	01/02
PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng	01/01
Dep.Cdr.:	



Chen Kangfu	96/03	Bai Yuming	94/12	Legqog (exec.)	CCm 94/12
Chen Yanming	98/04	Su Yun	99/05	Li Liguo	99/07
Du Shicheng	CCa 95/06	Sun Lianyuan	99/07	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
Han Yuqun (exec.)	95/06	Zhou Kaixi	94/05	Xu Mingyang	01/09
Huang Kehua	98/04	Chief of Staff: Liang Huisheng	00/10	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	CCa 94/12
Lin Tingsheng	98/04			Chairman*: Legqog	CCm 98/05
Shao Guifang	95/02	<b>Sichuan Province</b>		V.-Chm.:	
Wang Junmin	02/06	CCP Sec.: Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 02/11	Baima Chilin	03/01
Wang Renyuan	02/06	Dep.Sec.:		Cering	03/01
Zhao Kezhi	01/02	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Cui Yuying (f)	03/01
PPC Chm.: Han Xikai	02/03	Li Chongxi	02/05	Jiare Luosang Danzeng	03/01
PCC Chm.: Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa 02/03	Liu Peng	CCa 02/04	Luosang Jiangcun	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Tao Wuxian	01/01	Nima Cering	98/05
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 97/03	Tudeng Caiwang (exec.)	03/01
Li Haoquan	01/06	Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 00/01	Wu Jilie	01/05
Qin Jiangchang	98/03	V.-Gov.:		Wu Yingjie	03/01
Ran Longquan	00/10	Chen Wenguang	01/03	Xie Xuezhai	02/09
Zheng Guangchen	00/10	Huang Xiaoxiang	02/01	Xu Mingyang	95/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Chengfeng	01/06	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Yang Haibin	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Ke Zunping	01/02	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
Che Quanbao	00/07	Liu Xiaofeng	03/01	PCC Chm.:	
Lei Qi	99/05	Wang Huaichen	02/01	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
Li Yangzhen	99/08	Yang Zhiwen	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	CCm 96/08
Xing Shengji	02/09	Zhang Zuoha	03/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhang Jigen	99/04	PPC Chm.:		Chen Gongsheng	98/06
		Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 03/01	Fang Weisan	00/01
<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>		PCC Chm.: Qin Yuqin (f)	02/04	Jin Yiming	01/07
CCP Sec.: Chen Liangyu	PBm 02/10	Nie Ronggui	93/02	Qiu Xingbo	01/07
Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Luo Liewen	99/10	Wang Kezhong	00/10
Han Zheng	CCm 02/05	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Shengzhu	00/12
Liu Yungeng	CCa 00/04	Hu Changzheng	01/03	Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09
Luo Shiqian	01/04	Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Dep.P.C.:	
Yin Yicui (f)	CCa 02/05	Tan Huasheng	00/03	Lan Titang	00/04
Mayor: Chen Liangyu	PBm 02/02	Wang Bingwen	99/09	Lang Youliang	99/10
Vice-M.:		Zou Yunhua	98/07	Wang Liangui	00/05
Feng Guoqin	96/10	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Wu Chuanjiu	01/01
Han Zheng	CCm 98/02	Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Fuli	98/06
Jiang Sixian	02/08	Cheng Gongming	97/12	Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi	00/01
Jiang Yiren	93/02	Shi Zhili	96/11		
Yan Juanqi (f)	01/05	Yang Shixi	00/10	<b>Xinjiang Autonomous Region</b>	
Yang Xiaodu	01/05	Zhou Can	00/10	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	PBm 94/09
Zhou Muyao	98/02	Chief of Staff: Guo Lianjun	99/09	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhou Yupeng	98/02			Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>		Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	PBm 97/08	Hu Jiayan (f)	01/10
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Dep.Sec.:		Ismail Tiliwaldi (Simayi Teliwaerdi)	
Dep.Cdr.:		Fang Fengyou	96/04	CCa 01/01	
Ding Shanhua	99/10	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	Wang Jinxiang	01/10
Wang Jingxi	99/10	Liu Fengyan	98/05	Zhou Shengtao	CCm 96/02
Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Liu Shengyu	00/04	Chairman*: Ismail Tiliwaldi	CCa 03/01
Pol.Com.: Zhang Lizhi	00/05	Song Pingshun	98/05	V.-Chm.:	
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Xing Yuanmin	02/10	Ailigeng Yimingbahai	01/01
Chief of Staff: Wang Jingxi	99/10	Mayor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 03/01	Aman Haji	03/01
		Vice-M.:		Kurexi Maihesuti	03/01
<b>Shanxi Province</b>		Chen Zhifeng	03/01	Liu Yi	01/01
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	Cui Jindu	02/09	Nuerlan Abudumanjin	03/01
Dep.Sec.:		Sun Hailin	98/05	Wang Jinxiang	01/09
Hou Wujie	01/10	Xia Baolong	CCa 98/05	Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Jin Yinhuan (f)	01/10	Yang Dongliang	01/03	Zhang Zhou	98/01
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Zhang Junfang (f)	03/01	PPC Chm.:	
Liu Zhenhua	CCm 99/06	Zhi Shenghua	03/01	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 03/01
Zhang Baoshun	CCa 01/09	PPC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	03/01	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
Gov.: Liu Zhenhua	CCm 00/01	PCC Chm.: Song Pingshun	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	CCa 00/10
V.-Gov.:		PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	99/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Fan Duixiang	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Li Zhengzhong	00/10
Jin Shanzhong	01/11	Hong Bao	99/07	Zhang Tongjin	99/10
Liang Bin	03/01	Yang Jun	99/01	Zhao Wenlong	00/12
Niu Renliang	02/07	Yu Senhai	02/01	Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang	00/10
Song Beisha	02/07	Zhou Chengke	96/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Pol.Com.: Liu Shucui	02/01	Duan Shuguang	00/10
Zhang Shaoqin	03/01	Dep.P.C.:		Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02
PPC Chm.:		Cui Honglin	97/03	Yue Binglie	99/03
Tian Chengping	CCm 03/01	Chief of Staff: Cui Lixue	98/12	Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou	00/10
PCC Chm.: Zheng Shekui	01/02				
PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	01/06	<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>		<b>Yunnan Province</b>	
Dep.Cdr.:		CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCm 00/10	CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 01/10
Gao Fu	00/05	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Zhang Fa	90/10	Basang (f)	77/10	Chen Peizhong	01/12
Pol.Com.: Kuai Wanzeng	01/06	Bu Qiong	01/09	Dandzin	02/06
Dep.P.C.:				Wang Xueren	98/09

Xu Rongkai	CCm 01/05
Yang Chonghui	01/08
Governor: Xu Rongkai	CCm 02/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Yingxuan (f)	98/01
Kong Chuizhu	03/01
Li Hanbo	98/01
Li Xinhua	03/01
Qin Guangrong	03/01
Shao Qiwei	98/07
Wu Xiaoqing	03/01
PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Chonghui	02/01
PLA Cdr.: ?	
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Zhiguang	02/01
Liu Changyou	00/10
Shu Yutai	00/10
Zhang Zhengmin	99/08
Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hesong	00/10
Zhang Jingcai	00/10
Chief of Staff: Kong Xiangqiang	98/03

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Xi Jinping	CCm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 01/07
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: <u>Lü Zushan</u>	CCa 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
<u>Bayinqolu</u>	01/04
<u>Chen Jiayuan</u>	03/01
<u>Sheng Changli (f)</u>	02/01
<u>Wang Yongming</u>	99/03
<u>Zhang Mengjin</u>	98/01
<u>Zhong Shan</u>	03/01
PPC Chm.: <u>Xi Jinping</u>	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Huaisi	02/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Yuexing	00/10
Jiang Maobao	94/07
Li Jinxuan	00/10
Su Haishan	00/10
Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.: Ma Yizhi	02/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Kuangfu	01/08
Wang Changgui	94/07
Zhang Yushu	01/08
Chief of Staff: Zhang Huaisi	01/06

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Bayinqolu,

executive secretary of the CYL and president of the National Youth Federation, was appointed vice-governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government in April 2001. (www.zj.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03) He was re-elected at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 22 January. See C.a., 1993/5, p.516/10, 1994/2, p.217/11, and 1998/11, p.1257/15.

#### Chen Jiayuan (1)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government (at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 22 January). He had served as secretary of CCP Jiaying Municipal Committee since December 1998. Chen, born in June 1953, is a native of Yongkang, Zhejiang Province. He joined the CCP in February 1974. He is a postgraduate with speciality political economy of the Party School of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee. Chen served as office secretary of CCP Jinhua Prefectural Committee, deputy office secretary of CCP Hangzhou Municipal Committee, secretary of CCP Shangcheng District Commit-

tee, deputy director of the Policy Research Office of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee, deputy director of the General Office of the Provincial Government, deputy secretary-general of the Provincial Government, and as director of the Provincial Grain Bureau. (www.zj.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

#### Chen Zhifeng (2)

Elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipal People's Government (at the 1st session of the 14th Municipal People's Congress on 24 January). He concurrently serves as director of the Municipal Urban Planning and Land and Natural Resources Department. Chen, born in March 1950, is a native of Tianjin. He joined the CCP in March 1972. Chen graduated from the Department of Economic Management of Jilin University. He holds a Master's degree in economics. In September 1968 he went to Inner Mongolia and worked in a production team in Ulanqab League. He later served as manager of the Tianjin Municipal Tap Water Project Company, and as vice-chairman of the Municipal Youth Federation. In 1991 he became vice-chairman of the Municipal Commission for Urban Construction. After July 1995 he successively served as office head of Binhai New District, deputy secretary-general of the Municipal Government, and as director of the Municipal Planning and Design Management Bureau. (www.tj.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

#### Cheng Youdong (3)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 14 January. (Xinhua, 15 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 16 Jan 03) He is a member of the China Association for Promoting Democracy (CAPD). Cheng, born in June 1952, is a native of Ningguo, Anhui Province. He worked as an educated youth in the countryside in Daowai District of Harbin City (1969-1976). Cheng studied English at Harbin Normal School (1976-1978), served as a middle school teacher in Harbin (1978-1984), and studied English at Beijing Foreign Language School (1984-1986). He went on teaching at his middle school and became deputy director of the school (1986-1995). Cheng then served as vice-chairman of the Harbin Municipal Education Commission, chairman of

Harbin Municipal CAPD, chairman of Heilongjiang Provincial CAPD, member of the CAPD CC, and as vice-mayor of Harbin. (www.hlj.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

#### Cui Zhanfu (4)

Appointed director of the State Council's Counsellors' Office. (Xinhua, 22 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 24 Jan 03; Xinhua, 13 Feb 03, in BBC PF, 14 Feb 03) Cui no longer serves as deputy secretary-general of the State Council's General Office. See entry below.

#### Dai Xianglong

Elected mayor of Tianjin Municipal People's Government at the 1st session of the 14th Municipal People's Congress on 24 January. (XNA, 25 Jan 03) Dai was appointed acting mayor and vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality last December. See C.a., 2002/12, p.1458/24. For his vita see 1995/6, p.520/10. See also 1993/8, p.841/11, and 1999/3, p.289/17.

Dai, 58, graduated from the Accounting Department of the Central Institute of Economics and Finance in 1967. He served as the People's Bank of China governor from March 1998 to December 2002 and was an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC and a member of the 15th CCP CC. He is a member of the 16th CCP CC. Dai was appointed Chinese Central Bank governor in the wake of the Asian financial crisis, and his achievements in improving the financial regulation, control, and supervisory system and promoting reform of the banking management system and operational mechanism are obvious to all. People may not know that Dai, having served as deputy magistrate of Fengxian County, Jiangsu Province, is quite familiar with regional work. On 13 January, based on the most difficult and popular issues of public concern, the Tianjin Municipal Government adopted a 20-point work plan for improving urban and rural people's livelihood this year, under which Tianjin will create 100,000 jobs this year, raise urban residents' distributable income by more than 10 per cent, and increase farmers' net income by 10 per cent. Tianjin has proposed increasing its GDP by 11.5 per cent or more this year and striving to reach 3,000 US\$ in per-capita GDP. (Xinhua, 24 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 26 Jan 03)

**Fang Fengyou,**

deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress at the 1st session of the 14th Municipal People's Congress on 24 January. (XNA, 25 Jan 03) He no longer serves as chairman of CPPCC Tianjin Municipal Committee. See C.a., 1998/5, p.559/27. See also 1996/8, p.815/13.

**Fu Xiaoguang (5)**

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 14 January. (Xinhua, 15 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 16 Jan 03) He had served as assistant governor since December 1999. Fu, born in May 1952, is a native of Zhaoyuan in Heilongjiang. He joined the CCP in September 1973. Fu is a senior engineer. From 1968 to 1971, he worked in an automobile team under the State Construction Commission. He then worked in an automobile repair factory in Zhaoyuan County (1971-1973). Fu studied automobile design and manufacturing at the Automobile Department of Jilin Industrial University (1973-1977). He then served as technician of the Communications Bureau of Suihua Prefecture (1977-1978), cadre under the Provincial Communications Bureau (1978-1984), deputy director of the Provincial Bureau of Public Security of Communications (1984-1988), political commissar of this bureau (1988-1990), secretary of the Party Committee of the Provincial Highway Administration Bureau (1990-1992), deputy secretary of the Party Committee and director of the Provincial Communications Training School (1992-1995), and as director of the Provincial Communications Department (1995-1999). (www.hlj.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

**Hong Feng (6)**

Elected vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 18 January. (Xinhua, 18 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 19 Jan 03) Hong, born in November 1954, is a native of Jixi County, Anhui Province. He joined the CCP in September 1974. Hong had served as assistant governor since December 1998 and as chairman of the Provincial Development Planning Commission since January 1998. He is a Master de-

gree candidate. (www.shaanxi.gov.cn, visited: 7 February 2003)

**Hu Xiaohua (7)**

Elected vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 27 January. (Xinhua, 27 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 28 Jan 02; www.ln.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03) Hu had served as secretary of CCP Anshan Municipal Committee since December 2000.

**Huang Haisong (8)**

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Province People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 25 January. (ZXS, 25 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 27 Jan 03) He had served as chairman of the Provincial Economic and Trade Commission since December 1998. Huang, born in July 1953, is a native of Yuzhou, Henan Province. He joined the CCP in June 1984. He started to work in a commune in 1972, worked under the Henan Provincial Planning Commission, studied at the Economic Department of Zhengzhou University (1981-1982) and at the Planned Economy Department of the Chinese People's University (1984-1986), and served as head of the Comprehensive Planning Office of the Henan Provincial Planned Economy Commission, and as deputy secretary of CCP Xinyang Prefectural Committee and administrative commissioner of Xinyang. From 1995 to 1997, he studied enterprise management as an on-the-job postgraduate at the graduate school of his Alma Mater. In 1998 he became deputy secretary of CCP Jiaozuo Municipal Committee and mayor of Jiaozuo. Huang is a delegate to the 16th Party Congress and to the 9th NPC. (www.ah.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

**Jia Zhibang**

Elected governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 18 January. (Xinhua, 18 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 19 Jan 03) Jia had served as vice-governor since July 1995. In May 2002 he was appointed acting governor. Jia concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee. He is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1995/7, p.637/11, 1998/5, p.559/27, and 2002/4, p.454/22.

**Li Wancai (9)**

Elected vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 27 January. (Xinhua, 27 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 28 Jan 02; www.ln.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

**Liu Haisheng (10)**

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 14 January. (Xinhua, 15 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 16 Jan 03) He had served as secretary of CCP Daqing Municipal Committee since August 1998 and as chairman of the Provincial Economic and Trade Commission since April 2001. Liu, born in October 1949, is a native of Huaide, Jilin Province. He joined the CCP in October 1969. From 1968 to 1988, Liu held various posts in Linjian County. From 1983 to 1985 he studied in a special training course for Party and government cadres at the Provincial Party School. He served as deputy secretary of CCP Linjian County Committee and as county head (1985-1988), vice-chairman and chairman of Qiqihar Municipal Planning Commission in Heilongjiang Province (1988-1991), secretary-general of Qiqihar Municipal Government (1991), vice-mayor of Qiqihar and vice-chairman of the Provincial Planning Commission (1991-1995), deputy secretary of CCP Qiqihar Municipal Committee and mayor of Qiqihar (1995-1998), deputy secretary-general of the Provincial Government and director of the Provincial Rural Enterprises Bureau (1998-2000), and as vice-chairman of the Provincial Economic and Trade Commission (2000-2001). (www.hlj.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

**Liu Hongxiu (f) (11)**

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government (at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 18 January). (www.gzgov.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03) She concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the Central Committee of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (JSS) and chairwoman of JSS Guizhou Provincial Committee (since 2002), and as vice-president of Guizhou Normal School (since 1994). She is a member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee. Liu, born in September 1947, is a native of Guiyang

City in Guizhou. She worked as educated youth and teacher in Meitan County (1968-1973), studied at the Foreign Languages Department of Guiyang Normal School (1973-1974), was a middle-school teacher in Heitan County (1974-1977), studied and taught at Zunyi Teachers Training School (1977-1980), studied literature and art as a postgraduate at the Chinese Department of Lanzhou University (1980-1983), and served as lecturer and deputy director of this department (1983-1994). In April 1984, she got a Master's degree in literature at the Chinese Department of Guangxi Normal School.

#### **Lu Xin** (f) (12)

Elected vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 27 January. (Xinhua, 27 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 28 Jan 02; www.ln.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03) Lu had served as director of the Provincial Finance Department since January 2000.

#### **Lu Zhiming** (13)

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government (at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 18 January). He had served as assistant governor since January 2000. Lu, born in February 1952, is a native of Weining in Guizhou. He is of Yi nationality. Lu joined the CCP in September 1974. He held various posts in Weining County (1972-1986), served as secretary of CCP Dafang County Committee (1986-1988), and held various posts in Bijie Prefecture (1988-1992). Lu served as deputy secretary of CCP Bijie Prefectural Committee and administrative commissioner of Bijie (1992-1997). From 1996 to 1999, he studied law at a on-the-job postgraduate class of the Central Party School. (www.gzgov.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

#### **Lü Zushan**

Elected governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government at the 4th plenary meeting of the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 22 January. (XNA, 23 Jan 03) Lü had served as (exec.) vice-governor since March 1999. See C.a., 2000/3, p.328/22. Lü is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. Lü Zushan, born in November 1946, is a native of Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province. He began to work in

September 1968 and joined the CCP in March 1966. Lü had studied in the Central Party School as an on-the-job postgraduate and worked as a senior engineer. He had served all his posts in Zhejiang as chief of the Production Quality Control Unit of the Provincial Auto Factory, engineer of the Business Management Office of the Provincial Mechanical Department; deputy director of the Provincial Mechanical Department and deputy secretary of its Party group holding concurrent post as Party secretary of organization directly under the department; director of the Provincial Mechanical Department and secretary of its Party group; and as secretary-general and Standing Committee member of the Provincial Party Committee. (ZXS, 22 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 24 Jan 03; www.zj.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

#### **Shi Feng**

Appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Press and Publications. (Xinhua, 13 Feb 03, in BBC PF, 14 Feb 03)

#### **Song Pingshun,**

deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee, was elected chairman of CPPCC Tianjin Municipal Committee at the 1st session of the 11th Municipal Committee of the CP-PCC on 22 January. (XNA, 23 Jan 03) For his vita see C.a., 1998/5, p.560/28.

#### **Teng Weiping** (14)

Elected vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 27 January. (Xinhua, 27 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 28 Jan 02; www.ln.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

#### **Wang Jinshan**

Elected governor of Anhui Province People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 25 January. (ZXS, 25 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 27 Jan 03) He was appointed as vice-governor and acting governor of Anhui Province and deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee last October. Wang is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/3, p.285/19, 1996/8, p.814/12, 2002/9, p.1071/23, and 2002/12, p.1471/37.

#### **Wang Qishan,**

secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee, was elected as chairman of the Standing Committee of

Hainan Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 3rd Hainan PPC on 21 January. (XNA, 22 Jan 03) Wang is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11, 1994/8, p.879/11, 1996/11, p.1106/16, 1998/1, p.101/17, 1998/3, p.364/32, 1998/4, p.456/22, 1998/5, p.562/30, 2000/12, p.1455/21, 2001/1, p.82/22, and 2002/11, p.1330/32.

#### **Wang Taihua,**

secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Anhui Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 25 January. (ZXS, 25 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 27 Jan 03) Wang is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/10, p.1171/15. See also 1999/2, p.187/17, and 1999/12, p.1307/19.

#### **Wen Haiying** (f) (15)

Appointed vice-governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government last November. She was re-elected at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 25 January. (ZXS, 25 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 27 Jan 03) Wen concurrently serves as a member of the 8th Executive Committee of the All-China Women's Federation. She had served as director of the Planning and Financial Affairs Department of the Ministry of Personnel since February 1999. Wen, born in June 1950, is a native of Shuangcheng, Heilongjiang Province. She joined the CCP in September 1985. In 1968 she started to work in a factory under the Chinese Academy of Sciences. From 1978 to 1983, she studied at the Department of Labour Economics of Beijing Institute of Economics. After graduation, she worked under the State Planning Commission. In 1988 she was appointed director of the Funds Office of the Comprehensive Planning Department under the Ministry of Personnel. In 1991 she became deputy director of the ministry's General Office (she studied at a class for advanced studies of the Central Party School in 1992). In 1992, she was appointed deputy director of the Comprehensive Planning Department. From 1996 to 1997, she studied at a training class for young and middle-aged cadres of the Central Party School. She also studied economic management at a postgraduate class of the Central Party School. In 2001 she was appointed di-

rector of the ministry's General Office. (www.ah.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

### Wen Shizhen,

secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee, was elected as chairman of the Standing Committee of Liaoning Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 27 January. (Xinhua, 27 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 28 Jan 03) Wen is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11. See also 1995/2, p.149/11, 1997/8, p.809/13, and 1998/1, p.104/20.

Born in Haicheng, Liaoning, in 1940, Wen Shizhen graduated from Dalian Engineering College, today's Dalian Science and Engineering University. After leaving the college, he joined a factory. He worked at Dalian Spray Nozzle Plant for 17 years. He was promoted gradually from a technician, director of the plant's reform office, deputy director of the plant's designing department, and deputy chairman of the plant's technical association to deputy manager and then manager of the plant. He entered the political arena in 1982, serving as deputy director of the Dalian Machinery Industry Bureau. He was promoted to deputy director of the Liaoning Provincial Machinery Industry Department in 1983. Two years later, he became assistant governor of the Liaoning. He was elected vice-governor of Liaoning at the beginning of 1986. He was promoted to a member of the Standing Committee of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and executive vice-governor of Liaoning in 1992. He was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and acting governor of Liaoning in 1994. He was elected governor of Liaoning in 1995 and was appointed Party secretary of Liaoning in 1997. At the 9th CCP Liaoning Provincial Congress held in October 2001, Wen Shizhen was elected member of the Provincial Party Committee with a large number of votes. He was re-elected Party secretary of Liaoning at the 1st plenary session of the 9th CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. Among Liaoning Province's current high-ranking Party and government officials, Wen Shizhen is the only official who has been holding a post at the "Supreme Command" for the reform of state-owned enterprises through-

out the province since the mid 1980s. Since he was appointed assistant governor of Liaoning Province in 1985, Wen Shizhen has participated in planning and directing all previous major campaigns to reform state enterprises in Liaoning Province. Moreover, he has served as the "General Front-line Commander" in the "three-year major battle to reform Liaoning Province's state-owned enterprises and to free them from financial difficulties" that attracted the attention of the whole country. (ZXS, 27 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 3 Feb 03)

### Wu Jiafu (16)

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government (at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 18 January). He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of CPPCC Provincial Committee (since January 1998). Wu, born in February 1948, is a native of Duyun City in Guizhou. He is of Buyi nationality. Wu joined the CCP in May 1972. From 1965 to 1969, he studied at Guizhou Agricultural University. He then held various posts in Guiding County (1970-1981) and Qiannan Prefecture (1981-1983). He served as Standing Committee member of CCP Qiannan Prefectural Committee and director of its Propaganda Department (1983-1992). From 1983 to 1985, he studied at a training class of the Central Party School. After 1992, he served as deputy secretary of CCP Qiannan Prefectural Committee, director of its Propaganda Department (1992-1994), and as chairman of the Standing Committee of the Prefectural PPC. (www.gzgov.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

### Xi Jinping,

secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee since November 2002, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress at the 4th plenary meeting of the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 22 January. (XNA, 23 Jan 03) With his original family home in Fuping, Shaanxi, Xi Jinping was born in Beijing in June 1953. He joined the CCP in 1974 and was admitted to the Department of Chemical Engineering of Qinghua University in Beijing in October 1975. He was secretary of CCP Zhengding County Committee in Hebei Province; and Standing Committee member of CCP

Xiamen Municipal Committee and mayor of Xiamen, secretary of CCP Ningde Prefectural Committee, secretary of CCP Fuzhou Municipal Committee, and chairman of the Standing Committee of Fuzhou Municipal People's Congress. In September 1993, he was appointed as Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. In October 1995, he was appointed as deputy secretary of the Provincial Party Committee. In August 1999, he was appointed acting governor, and in January 2000 governor of Fujian. In October 2002, he was appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Zhejiang. Xi Jinping is a member of the 16th CCP CC. (ZXS, 22 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 23 Jan 03) Xi is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1995/10, p.963/11, 1999/8, p.854/16, 2000/1, p.72/20, 2002/9, p.1071/23, and 2002/11, p.1332/34.

### Xia Guohong (17)

Identified as president of the China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation. (Xinhua, 23 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 24 Jan 03) Xia was appointed president of China Aerospace Machinery and Electronics Corporation in July 1999. China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation was founded in July 1999.

### Xiao Yong'an (18)

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government (at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 18 January). (www.gzgov.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Tongren Prefectural Committee (since March 1996). Xiao, born in January 1948, is a native of Macheng, Hubei Province. He joined the CCP in January 1973. He is an on-the-job postgraduate. Xiao worked as educated youth in a commune in Duyun City (1970-1971), and was worker in a bus factory in Duyun (1971-1973). He then served as secretary of CYL Duyun Municipal Committee, Standing Committee member of CCP Duyun Municipal Committee, and as deputy secretary of CYL Qiannan Prefectural Committee; and as chairman of the Prefectural Physical Culture Commission (1983-1986). From 1984 to 1986, he studied at a training class of the Central Party School. He served as secretary of CCP Weng'an County Committee (1986-1990), and as deputy secretary of



CCP Qiannan Prefectural Committee (1990-1996, from 1992 to 1996 he concurrently served as secretary of CCP Duyun Municipal Committee). Xiao is a delegate to the 16th Party Congress.

### **Xiong Ziren**

Appointed deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region (MR). He no longer serves as commander of the PLA-Forces in Hong Kong. Xiong holds the rank of lieutenant general. With the approval of the Central Military Commission (CMC), Colonel General Liu Shutian, political commissar of Guangzhou MR, recently arrived on a special trip to Hong Kong to announce the CMC's order on changing the commander of the forces stationed in Hong Kong. CMC Chairman Jiang Zemin recently signed an order appointing Xiong Ziren as deputy political commissar of Nanjing MR; and at the same time appointing Wang Jitang, commander of Yunnan Military District, as commander of the forces stationed in Hong Kong. (ZTS, 23 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 24 Jan 03) See C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12, 1994/7, p.747/11, and 1999/3, p.287/15.

### **Xu Liquan (19)**

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 25 January. (ZXS, 25 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 27 Jan 03) Xu had served as secretary-general of the Provincial Government since April 2001. Xu, born in February 1956, is a native of Hefei in Anhui. He joined the CCP in August 1976. From 1978 to 1982, he studied at the Electric Work Department of Hefei Industrial University. After graduation, he worked at Hefei Instrument and Meter Plant. In 1983 he became deputy secretary of CYL Hefei Municipal Committee, in 1985 deputy secretary of CYL Anhui Provincial Committee, and in 1990 its secretary. In 1991 he studied at a class for advanced studies of the Central Party School. He then served as deputy secretary of CCP Bengbu Municipal Committee (1992-1994), and as director of the Foreign Affairs (Overseas Affairs) Office of the Provincial Government. From 1993 to 1997, he studied political economy as an on-the-job postgraduate at the Economics Department of Fudan University, and from 1995 to 1996, he studied at a training class for young and middle-aged cadres of the Cen-

tral Party School. In 1996 he became deputy secretary of CCP Suxian Prefectural Committee and administrative commissioner of Suxian, and in 1998 Party secretary of Suxian. After 1999 he served as secretary of CCP Suzhou Municipal Committee and chairman of the Standing Committee of the Municipal PPC. In 2001 he became president of Anhui Administrative College. Xu is a delegate to the 9th NPC. (www.ah.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

### **Xu Weiguo (20)**

Elected vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 27 January. (Xinhua, 27 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 28 Jan 03; www.ln.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

### **Yang Dongliang (21)**

Appointed vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipal People's Government in March 2001. He was re-elected at the 1st session of the 14th Municipal People's Congress on 24 January. Yang, born in January 1954, is a native of Qing County, Hebei Province. He joined the CCP in December 1973. Yang graduated from the Central Party School with speciality political economy. He served as instructor and deputy director of the political office of a well drilling unit of Dagang Oilfield, director of the political office of a prospecting unit of Huabei Oilfield, deputy secretary of the Party Committee of the Huabei Petroleum Management Bureau, secretary of the Party Committee and manager of Well Drilling Company No. 1 of Zhongyuan Petroleum Prospecting Bureau, and as deputy commander of Zhongyuan Petrochemical Engineering Construction Headquarters. In 1996 he became vice-chairman of the Tianjin Municipal Economic Commission. From 1997 to 2001, he successively served as secretary of the Party Committee of the Tianjin Controlling Company of Electromechanical Industry, chairman of the Municipal Economic Commission and deputy secretary of the Industrial Work Committee of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee. (www.tj.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

### **Zhang Junfang (f) (22)**

Elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipal People's Government (at the 1st session of the 14th Municipal People's

Congress on 24 January). She concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee, and as vice-chairwoman of the Municipal Education Commission (since August 2002). She is a member of the China Association for Promoting Democracy. Zhang, born in August 1956, is a native of Zhangjiakou, Hebei Province. She graduated from the Geography Department of Tianjin Normal School, and served as assistant, lecturer, deputy director and professor of this department. In 1998 she became deputy head of Hexi District. (www.tj.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

### **Zhao Shucong (23)**

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Province People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 25 January. (ZXS, 25 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 27 Jan 03) Zhao had served as mayor of Anqing City since March 2000. Zhao, born in March 1955, is a native of Zhucheng, Shandong Province. He joined the CCP in July 1973. From 1972 to 1975, he studied at Shandong Medical College. After graduation he held various posts at his Alma Mater. In 1985 he was appointed director of the Propaganda Department of CYL Shandong Provincial Committee, and in 1986 appointed its deputy secretary (from 1987 to 1988 he served as deputy secretary of CCP Linyi County Committee). In 1992 he was appointed secretary of CYL Shandong Provincial Committee and president of the Provincial Institute for Young Administrative Cadres. After 1996 he became deputy secretary of CCP Tai'an Municipal Committee, vice-mayor and mayor of Tai'an. From 1994 to 1997, he studied industrial and commercial administration at the postgraduate school of Dalian University of Science and Engineering. After 1998 he became deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Anqing Municipal Committee and mayor of Anqing. Zhao is a delegate to the 16th Party Congress and to the 9th NPC. (www.ah.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

### **Zhi Shenghua (24)**

Elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipal People's Government (at the 1st session of the 14th Municipal People's Congress on 24 January). He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Dagang District Committee (since June

1995). Zhi, born in July 1951, is a native of Tianjin. He joined the CCP in December 1975. He graduated from the correspondence class for leading cadres of the Central Party School with speciality economic management. Zhi served as a middle school teacher in Jinghai County, head of the education group of the county's Education Bureau, head of its political work section, deputy secretary of the Party Committee and vice-chairman of the Administration Committee of Dafengdui Commune, deputy director of the county's Rural Work Department, secretary of the county's Committee for Discipline Inspection, Standing Committee member of CCP Jinghai County Committee, executive deputy head of the county, and as deputy secretary of CCP Jinghai County Committee and secretary of its Commission for Politics and Law. From 1991 to 1995, he served as head of Jinghai County and as secretary of CCP Ninghe County Committee and chairman of the CPPCC County Committee. (www.tj.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

#### **Zhong Shan (25)**

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government (at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 22 January). He had served as director of the Provincial Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department since April 2000. Zhong, born in October 1955, is a native of Shangyu, Zhejiang Province. He joined the CCP in June 1974. He graduated from the Department of International Trade of Zhejiang University and holds a Master's degree in economics. Zhong served as section chief of Zhejiang Provincial Textiles Import and Export Company, general manager of the International Advertising Company of Zhejiang, general manager of the Provincial Clothing Import and Export Company, and as chairman of the board and general manager of Zhejiang Zhongda Corporation. (www.zj.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

#### **Zhu Jingzhi (f) (26)**

Elected vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 18 January. (Xinhua, 18 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 19 Jan 03) Zhu, born in August 1955, is a native of Wugong County,

Shaanxi Province. She has university education. She served as deputy director of the Center for Agrotechnology of Hanzhong Prefecture, deputy director of the Prefectural Farming and Animal Husbandry Bureau, vice-mayor of Hanzhong City, board chairwoman of the Municipal Federation for the Disabled, and as chairwoman of the Provincial Federation of Industry and Commerce. Zhu is a nonparty personage. (www.shaanxi.gov.cn, visited: 7 February 2003)

### **Leaders Removed from Office**

#### **Chao Dequan**

Vice-Governor of Shaanxi Province.

#### **Chen Zhenggao**

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

#### **Chen Zongxing**

Vice-Governor of Shaanxi Province.

#### **Cui Zhanfu**

Dismissed from the post of deputy secretary-general of the State Council. (Xinhua, 13 Feb 03, in BBC PF, 14 Feb 03) He was appointed director of the State Council's Counsellors' Office. See entry above.

#### **Fan Xiaomei (f)**

Vice-Governor of Shaanxi Province.

#### **Fang Fengyou**

Chairman of CPPCC Tianjin Municipal Committee. He was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress. See entry above.

#### **Gao Guozhu**

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

#### **Guo Tingbiao**

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

#### **Han Zhizhong**

Vice-Governor of Hainan Province.

#### **Huang Xingguo**

Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province.

#### **Huang Yuezhong**

Vice-Governor of Anhui Province.

#### **Li Zemin**

Chairman of the Standing Committee of Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress.

#### **Liang Su**

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

#### **Liu Changgui**

Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province.

#### **Liu Kegou**

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

#### **Long Chaoyun (f)**

Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province.

#### **Lu Jiafeng**

Vice-Governor of Anhui Province.

#### **Lu Songting**

Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province.

#### **Lu Wenge**

Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province.

#### **Ma Shujie (f)**

Vice-Governor of Heilongjiang Province.

#### **Ma Wenjun**

Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province.

#### **Meng Fulin**

Chairman of the Standing Committee of Anhui Provincial People's Congress.

#### **Mo Shiren**

Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province.

#### **Wang Dehui**

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

#### **Wang Huaiyuan**

Chairman of the Standing Committee of Liaoning Provincial People's Congress.

#### **Wang Jitang**

Commander of Yunnan Military District. He was appointed as commander of the PLA-Forces stationed in Hong Kong. See entry below.

#### **Wang Shuzhu**

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

#### **Wang Xianmin**

Vice-Governor of Heilongjiang Province.

#### **Wang Zhenchuan**

Vice-Governor of Heilongjiang Province.

#### **Wang Zuoshu**

Vice-Governor of Heilongjiang Province.

#### **Xi Jinping**

Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province.

#### **Xu Zhihong**

Dismissed from the post of vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (Xinhua, 13 Feb 03, in BBC PF, 14 Feb 03)

#### **Xu Zhijian**

Dismissed from the post of director of

the State Council's Counsellors' Office. (Xinhua, 13 Feb 03, in BBC PF, 14 Feb 03)

**Yang Xincheng**

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

**Yang Xinhua**

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

**Ye Disheng**

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

**Ye Rongbao**

Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province.

**Yu Haichao**

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

**Yu Xun**

Vice-Governor of Hainan Province.

**Zhang Lichang**

Chairman of the Standing Committee of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress. Zhang is a member of the CCP CC Politburo.

**Zhang Rongming (f)**

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

**Zhao Xinliang**

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

**Zhu Mingguo**

Vice-Governor of Hainan Province.

### Addenda

**Cai Anji (27)**

Elected vice-governor of Jiangxi Province on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1457/23). (www.jiangxi.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

**Chen Xiaoguang**

Elected vice-governor of Jilin Province on 17 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1457/23). Chen had been appointed vice-minister of culture in April 2001 and had served as secretary of the China Federation of Literary and Art Circles since December 1996. See C.a., 2001/4, p.414/20.

**Gan Lin (28)**

Elected vice-governor of Hunan Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1458/24). (www.hunan.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

**Guo Ziming (29)**

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1458/24). He is secretary of CCP Ordos Municipal Committee (since December 2001) and chairman of the Municipal People's Congress. Guo, born in January

1948, is a native of Xinzhou, Shanxi Province. He joined the CCP in October 1970. Guo served as cadre and secretary in Xilin Gol League (1964-1984), and studied Party and government administration at the Provincial Party School (1984-1986). He later served as secretary of CCP Taihus Banner Committee, deputy director of the Organization Department of CCP Regional Committee (1992-1995), and as secretary of CCP Hinggan League Committee and chairman of the league's CPPCC. From 1996 to 1998, he took a correspondence course in Party and government administration at the Central Party School. (www.nmg.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

**Kong Chuizhu (30)**

Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Province on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1459/25). (www.yn.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

**Lei Yulan (f) (31)**

Elected vice-governor of Guangdong Province on 20 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1460/26). Lei, born in September 1952, is a native of Taishan, Guangdong Province. She joined the CCP in December 1974. Lei is an on-the-job postgraduate of the Central Party School and holds a Master's degree in economics. She served as secretary of CYL Foshan Municipal Committee, vice-mayor of Zhuhai and chairman of the Municipal Education Commission, head of Xiangzhou District, and as deputy secretary of CCP Zhuhai Municipal Committee. After 2001 she served as deputy secretary of CCP Jiangmen Municipal Committee and mayor of Jiangmen. (www.gd.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

**Li Xinhua (32)**

Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Province on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1460/26). (www.yn.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

**Li Xinmin (33)**

Elected vice-governor of Henan Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1460/26). (www.henan.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

**Lian Ji**

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). He is secretary of CCP Hulun Buir Municipal Committee. Lian, born in

October 1955, is a native of Qinyuan, Shanxi Province. He joined the CCP in October 1975. Lian served as middle school teacher and commune cadre in Linhe City (1974-1978), studied at the Chinese Department of Liaoning University (1978-1982), and served as propaganda cadre and CYL secretary (1982-1989), secretary at the General Office of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee (1989-1991), and as Standing Committee member and secretary-general of CCP Hohhot Municipal Committee (1991-1993). He then served as vice-mayor of Hohhot, and as Party secretary and head of Hulun Buir League. (www.nmg.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

**Liu Baoquan**

Elected vice-governor of Hebei Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). Liu, born in February 1947, is a native of Tangshan, Hebei Province. He joined the CCP in May 1974. Liu graduated from the Agricultural University of Hebei in 1969. He did manual labour in Funing County and served as cadre in this county. He later served as deputy secretary of CCP Tangshan Municipal Committee, secretary of CCP Chengde Municipal Committee (1994-1999) and mayor of Chengde, director of the Rural Work Committee under the Provincial Party Committee (1999-2000), and as secretary of CCP Xingtai Municipal Committee (2000-2002). (www.hebei.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

**Liu Weiping**

Appointed vice-governor of Qinghai Province in July 2001. He was re-elected on 15 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). Liu assists the governor in administering the Finance Department, the Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Department and the Local Taxes Bureau. He is in charge of coordinating matters relating to important issues of the Provincial Federation of Industry and Commerce. (www.qh.gov.cn, visited: 14 Feb 03)

**Liu Xiaofeng (34)**

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). (www.sichuan.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

**Liu Xinmin (35)**

Elected vice-governor of Henan

Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). (www.henan.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Liu Xinwen (f) (37)**

Elected vice-chairwoman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). Liu Xinwen, a 48-year-old female former deputy mayor of Beihai City in Guangxi, attracted much attention in the regional political circle for her gender and age, and for her status as a non-Communist. Liu is a member of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Kuomintang. Yet nationwide, non-Communists holding senior government positions is no longer a new phenomenon. Around 7,000 people from non-Communist parties or with no party affiliation have been appointed as deputy leaders or assistants of government organizations at or above county level in China, according to statistics from October 2002. Among them, 27 serve as provincial vice-governors, vice-chairpersons of autonomous regions, deputy mayors of municipalities directly under the Central Government and assistants to chief officials in these areas. Liu Xinwen was given the portfolio of foreign trade and economic co-operation during her tenure as deputy mayor of Beihai, which began in April 2001. In 2002, imports and exports of Beihai City jumped 34.26 per cent year-on-year to 101m US\$. In the first 11 months of 2002, Beihai used 22.6m US\$ of foreign investment, up 24.9 per cent. (XNA, 10 Feb 03)

#### **Liu Youfan (36)**

Elected vice-governor of Hubei Province on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). (www.hubei.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

#### **Long Zhuangwei (38)**

Elected vice-governor of Hebei Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). He had served as vice-mayor of Shijiazhuang before. Long, born in January 1956, is a native of Enshi, Hubei Province. He is of Miao nationality. Long is a Standing Committee member of the 9th China Democratic League CC and chairman of its Hebei Provincial Committee. He graduated from the Chinese Department of Hebei Normal School in 1986. He worked in a commune in Enshi County (1971-1974), studied

and taught in this county, and served as head and professor of the Chinese Department of Hebei Normal School. Long is a delegate to the 9th NPC. (www.hebei.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Lü Debin (39)**

Elected vice-governor of Henan Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). (www.henan.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Lu Hao (40)**

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1461/27). Lu got a Master's degree in economics from Beijing University. (www.beijing.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Niu Youcheng (41)**

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1463/29). (www.beijing.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Qin Guangrong (42)**

Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Province on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1463/29). (www.yn.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Shi Jichun (43)**

Elected vice-governor of Henan Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1463/29). (www.henan.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Song Hai (44)**

Elected vice-governor of Guangdong Province on 20 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1463/29). Song, born in July 1951, is a native of Yutian, Hebei Province. He is a member of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA). Song is of Man nationality. He is an on-the-job postgraduate of Nankai University and got a Ph.D. in economics. After 1971, Song served as journalist in Lanzhou Military Region. He studied at Beijing Foreign Trade Institute (after 1974), worked under the Academy of Sciences (after 1978), held various posts at the Bank of China Gansu Branch (after 1984) and at the Shenzhen Branch (after 1991), and served as vice-mayor of Shenzhen (after 1999), and as Standing Committee member of CDNCA CC. (www.gd.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Sun Anmin**

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality on 19 January (see C.a.,

2002/12, p.1463/29). He is in charge of commerce, auditing, labour and social security, and ethnic affairs. Sun is a nonparty personage. He is a Standing Committee member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee. (www.beijing.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Sun Gang (45)**

Elected vice-governor of Jiangxi Province on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1463/29). (www.jiangxi.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Wei Chaoan (46)**

Elected vice-governor of Jiangxi Province on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1464/30). (www.jiangxi.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Wu Xiaoqing (47)**

Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Province on 19 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1464/30). (www.yn.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Xie Xiaojun (48)**

Elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality on 14 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1465/31). (www.cq.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Yang Daoxi**

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1465/31). He had served as assistant chairman and as chairman of the Regional Development Planning Commission since 1998. Yang, born in February 1954, is a native of Qinzhou in Guangxi. He joined the CCP in August 1974. Zhang is an on-the-job postgraduate. He graduated from Guangxi University with speciality political economy. Zhang held various posts under the Regional Planning Commission since 1978. He became the commission's chairman in 1996. Yang is a delegate to the 9th NPC. (www.gx.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

#### **Zhang Zuoha (49)**

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1466/32). (www.sichuan.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

#### **Zhao Shuanglian (50)**

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1466/32). Zhao was born in April 1957 in a banner in Inner Mongolia. He joined the

CCP in June 1980. He is of Mongol nationality. Zhao worked as educated youth (1974-1976), and studied at the Law Department of Inner Mongolia University (1983-1985). He later served as head of Jiao District of Baotou City, vice-mayor of Baotou, and head of a banner. From 1996 to 1999, he studied at the postgraduate school of the Academy of Social Sciences and took a correspondence course in economic management at the Central Party School. After 1999, he served as secretary of CCP Tongliao Municipal Committee and mayor of Tongliao. (www.nmg.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

#### **Zhao Yongzhong**

Elected vice-governor of Qinghai Province on 15 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1466/32). Zhao assists the governor in administering the Provincial Ethnic Affairs Commission, Personnel Department, Organization Committee Office, Public Security Department, State Security Department, Justice Department and Prison Administration Bureau. He is in charge of coordinating matters relating to important issues of the Provincial military. (www.qh.gov.cn, visited: 14 Feb 03)

### Corrigenda

**Run Feng**, appointed vice-governor of Liaoning Province last October (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1471/37), should read **Yan Feng** (51). (Xinhua, 27 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 28 Jan 03; www.ln.gov.cn, visited: 12 Feb 03)

**Tong Xiaoping**, elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality on 14 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1463/29), is a woman. (www.cq.gov.cn, visited: 7 Feb 03)

**Wang Qiongying**, elected vice-governor of Hainan Province in September 1999 (see C.a., 2000/08, p.974/22), is a woman. Wang, born in December 1941, is a native of Taizhong in Taiwan. She joined the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League in May 1987 and is a Standing Committee member of its CC and chairwoman of its Hainan Provincial Committee. She studied at Wuhan Medical Institute (1960-1965), worked in the People's Hospital in Jingshan County, Hubei Province (1966-

1982), at Hainan University and under Hainan Medical College. After 1997, she served as deputy director of the Provincial Public Health Department, and as assistant governor of Hainan. Wang is a member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee. (www.hainan.gov.cn, visited: 11 Feb 03)

**Zhang Shibin** (f), elected vice-governor of Hebei Province on 18 January (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1466/32, source: Xinhua, 18 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 21 Jan 03), should read **Sun Shibin** (52). Sun, born in October 1951, is a native of Luanping, Hebei Province. She joined the CCP in December 1969. Sun is of Man nationality. She graduated from the Chinese Medicine Department of Hebei New Medicine University in 1974. She worked in a commune of her home county (1965-1970). Sun later served as vice-president of Hebei Institute of Chinese Medicine and of Hebei Medical University, as vice-mayor of Hengshui City, deputy secretary of CCP Handan Municipal Committee (1997-2000), and as director of the Provincial Public Health Department. (www.hebei.gov.cn, visited: 7 Jan 03)

### Hong Kong

#### **Wang Jitang**,

commander of Yunnan Military District, replaced Xiong Ziren as commander of the armed forces stationed in Hong Kong. Wang holds the rank of major general. With the approval of the Central Military Commission (CMC), Colonel General Liu Shutian, political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region, recently arrived on a special trip to Hong Kong to announce the CMC's order on changing the commander of the forces stationed in Hong Kong. CMC Chairman Jiang Zemin recently signed an order appointing Xiong Ziren, commander of the forces stationed in Hong Kong, as deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region; and at the same time appointing Wang Jitang, commander of Yunnan Military District, as commander of the forces stationed in Hong Kong.

Wang Jitang, who was born in August 1946, comes from Jincheng in Shanxi. He studied at university and also entered the National Defence Univer-

sity twice for study. During his career he has successively served as training staff officer, section commander, regimental commander, divisional chief of staff, divisional commander, chief of the operations department of a military region, chief of staff of a group army, deputy chief of staff in a military region headquarters, and commander of a provincial military district. (ZTS, 23 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 24 Jan 03) See C.a., 1999/10, p.1087/19.

### Death

#### **Li Haicang**,

vice-chairman of the 9th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (China Nongovernmental Chamber of Commerce), was killed in Yuncheng City, Shanxi Province, on 22 January at the age of 47. The assailant also committed suicide on the spot. Li was chairman and general manager of the Shanxi Haixin Iron and Steel Co. A well-known entrepreneur, he was listed by Forbes as the 27th of the 100 richest men in China in 2002. Li was also a member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee. (Zhongguo Xinwen Wang web site Chinanews.com, Beijing, 22 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 23 Jan 03; ZXS, 22 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 23 Jan 03; ZXS, 23 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 24 Jan 03; XNA, 23 Jan 03)

**Character Glossary of  
Newly Appointed Leaders**

- 1) 陈加元
- 2) 陈质枫
- 3) 程幼东
- 4) 崔占福
- 5) 付晓光
- 6) 洪峰
- 7) 胡晓华
- 8) 黄海嵩
- 9) 李万才
- 10) 刘海生
- 11) 刘鸿麻
- 12) 鲁昕
- 13) 禄智明
- 14) 滕卫平
- 15) 文海英
- 16) 吴嘉甫
- 17) 夏国洪
- 18) 肖永安
- 19) 徐立全
- 20) 许卫国
- 21) 杨栋梁
- 22) 张俊芳
- 23) 赵树丛
- 24) 只升华
- 25) 钟山
- 26) 朱静芝
- 27) 蔡安季
- 28) 甘霖
- 29) 郭子明
- 30) 孔垂柱
- 31) 雷于蓝
- 32) 李新华
- 33) 李新民
- 34) 刘晓峰
- 35) 刘新民
- 36) 刘有凡
- 37) 刘新文
- 38) 龙庄伟
- 39) 吕德彬
- 40) 陆昊
- 41) 牛有成
- 42) 秦光荣
- 43) 史济春
- 44) 宋海
- 45) 孙刚
- 46) 危朝安
- 47) 吴晓青
- 48) 谢小军
- 49) 张作哈
- 50) 赵双连
- 51) 闫丰
- 52) 孙士彬

# PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Antigua and Barbuda (Jan 16)

During the stay of Chinese State Councilor Wu Yi, the two sides also signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation. (XNA, 18 Jan 03)

### Bahamas (Jan 20)

During the stay of Chinese State Councilor Wu Yi, the two governments signed an agreement on China's free economic aid to the Bahamas. (XNA, 22 Jan 03)

### Canada (Jan 09)

China and Canada in Beijing signed memorandums of understanding on four cooperative projects concerning the adaptation of small farmers to the global market, reforms of the procurator system, plus road construction and primary education in western China. Those memorandums, involving 26m US\$, were signed by Chinese Vice Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Lu Fuyuan and Canadian Minister of International Cooperation Susan WheLAN. The two parties also signed a letter of intent concerning cooperation in the field of climate changes.

According to the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, the China-Canada development cooperation, launched in 1982, has made smooth progress in the fields of agriculture, forestry, energy, education, telecommunications, environmental protection, system reform and poverty relief. Canada has cooperated with China on 91 development projects, involving about 410m US\$. (XNA, 10 Jan 03)

### Cuba (Jan 15)

Cuba and China signed in Havana an agreement on economic and technical cooperation, under which China provides a 6-million-USdollar grant to help with Cuba's education. Chinese Foreign Trade Minister Shi Guangsheng and Cuban Interior Minister Ricardo Cabrisas signed the agreement at the end of a joint economic and commercial session between the two countries. Chinese and Cuban firms also signed contracts on China's purchase of Cuban nickel and sugar, and a letter of intention on Chinese investment in Cuba. (XNA, 17 Jan 03)

### Guyana (Jan 07)

During the stay of Chinese State Councilor Wu Yi, the two sides signed four agreements, including one on economic and technological cooperation. (Xinhua, 8 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 2 Feb 03)

### Israel (Jan 21)

A cooperation agreement between China and Israel on phyto-quarantine was signed in Beijing. The agreement will trigger agricultural trade cooperation between the two countries, said Liu Jian, Chinese vice-minister of agriculture. China and Israel have launched a number of cooperation projects on agricultural technology since the forging of their diplomatic ties in 1992, such as the setting-up of a Sino-Israeli Demonstration and Training Center for Agriculture in Drylands in 2002. Liu Jian and Yehoyada Haim, Israeli ambassador to China, signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 22 Jan 03)

### Italy (Jan 15)

China and Italy signed two memorandums of understanding on two cooperative projects whereby Italy will help China improve education and health systems in its central and west-

ern provinces. Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC) Long Yongtu and Italian Ambassador to China Paolo Bruni attended the signing ceremony in Beijing. Under the memorandums, Italy will provide equipment and technology worth 4.37m euros (about 4.14m US\$) to China's central and western provinces to improve elementary education and basic health systems. According to the MOFTEC, the China-Italy development cooperation, launched in 1981, has made steady progress in the fields of first aid care, agricultural development, health care, education, cultural relic protection and human resources. MOFTEC statistics showed that by the end of 2002, the Italian government had promised to provide China with aid worth 144.7m US\$. So far both countries have completed 30 projects costing 94.31m US\$. Another 12 projects involving a total of 44m US\$ are still in operation. (XNA, 16 Jan 03)

### Myanmar (Jan 07)

China is to offer 200m US\$ in preferential loans to Myanmar to aid its economic development, Chinese President Jiang Zemin said in Beijing. During his talks with visiting Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council of Myanmar Than Shwe, Jiang said the two countries should further strengthen economic cooperation, adding that China would support Chinese enterprises conducting cooperative ventures in Myanmar. He expressed the wish that Myanmar keep improving its investment environment so as to facilitate Chinese investment and cooperation. He said the two countries should expand cooperation in such fields as science, technology, culture, education, sports, public health and tourism. After the talks, Jiang and Than Shwe attended the signing ceremony for three agreements on economic and technological cooperation, cooperation in public health, and sport cooperation. (XNA, 8 Jan 03)

### Myanmar (Jan 14)

A ceremony to sign memoranda of understanding [MoUs] and an agreement between the Union of Myanmar Government and the People's Republic of China Government was held in Yangon. Present at the signing ceremony

were General Khin Nyunt, secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council, and visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing. According to the agenda, the agreement on partial debt relief for Myanmar, the MoU on extending a grant for the supply of cultural, educational, and sports equipment by the PRC to Myanmar, and the MoU on the programme of aerospace and maritime training courses by the PRC to Myanmar were signed by Deputy Foreign Minister U Khin Maung Win on behalf of the Union of Myanmar Government and Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Wang Yi on behalf of the PRC Government. (TV Myanmar, Rangoon, 15 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 18 Jan 03)

#### **Peru (Jan 06)**

Peru and China have signed a phytosanitary cooperation agreement in Lima, the National Direction for the Development of Foreign Trade of the Peruvian Foreign Trade and Tourism Ministry announced. The deal was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Minister of Agriculture Liu Jian and Peruvian ambassador to China Luis Chang. It included the legal framework, a previous investigation and the evaluation made by the State Quality and Quarantine Administration of China, authorizing the entry of fruit and vegetables from Peru into the Chinese market. (XNA, 8 Jan 03)

#### **Saint Lucia (Jan 15)**

During the stay of Chinese State Councilor Wu Yi, the two sides signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation, and an exchange of notes on agrotechnical cooperation. (XNA, 17 Jan 03)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

### **Measures on Investigation and Banning of Unlicensed Business Operations,**

adopted at the 67th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 18 December 2002. These measures will come into force on 1 March 2003. (Order No. 370 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 6 January 2003) (Xinhua, 16 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 17 Jan 03)

### **Regulation for Flight Control of General Aviation.**

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and Central Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin have signed a decree regulating the country's general aviation industry. Sources say the regulation, formulated in accordance with internationally accepted practices, will help China make better use of its airspace, ensure aviation safety and ensure the smooth development of the country's general aviation activities. General aviation refers to all aviation activities with the exception of those related to the military, the police, customs and public transportation, the sources explained. It involves flights undertaken by a wide variety of sectors, including manufacturing, agriculture, forestry, fishery, mining and maritime monitoring and survey. It also includes flights related to scientific experiments, remote sensing surveys, sports and sightseeing. The regulation, which will take effect on 1 May, 2003, consists of seven chapters and 45 articles. All those engaged in general aviation activities in China are subject to the terms of the regulation. The regulation also applies to the release of free and unmanned air balloons and fixed balloons. Violations of regulation that cause serious consequences will be subject to criminal prosecution, the regulation stipulates. (XNA, 14/18 Jan 03)

### **Regulations on the Management of Weapons and Equipment of the Chinese People's Liberation Army (PLA).**

Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission (CMC), signed an order to promulgate the "Regulations" for Implementation. The "Regulations" have been formulated on the basis of the "Regulations on the Work of the Management of Weapons and Equipment of the Chinese PLA" promulgated by the CMC in 1990. The "Regulations" are divided into 15 chapters in 106 articles and have three appendixes. They clearly define the basic contents, basic procedures, basic requirements and basic methods of weapons and equipment management; contain new provisions on weapons and equipment management in training, war preparation and times of war, as well as in ceremonies for handing out and receiving weapons and equipment; add new connotations to the standards for making weapons and equipment management more scientific, institutionalized and regular; cover various aspects of the whole process from the reception of weapons and equipment to relieving them from military service and reporting them as worthless; and give full expression to the new situation, new characteristics and new requirements in weapons and equipment management of the armed forces under the new structure. (Xinhua, 12 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 13 Jan 03)

China's Supreme People's Court (SPC) promulgated (on 3 January) a new **regulation to correct and curb illegal activities relating to enterprise restructuring** and better protect creditors' and employees' legitimate rights and interests. According to the regulation, effective February 1 this year, civil parties involved in disputes resulting from the restructuring of enterprises will be able to file a civil suit in court. Such disputes may result from the merger, sale or split-up of an enterprise, debt to equity swaps, or the conversion of a state-owned enterprise into a corporation or joint-stock company, the regulation says. With the deepening of China's state-owned enterprise restructuring, new problems beyond the scope of current laws and regulations are arising, SPC Vice-President Li



Guoguang said at a press conference. Li said that the new regulation, which covers all the problems that have emerged thus far in China's enterprise restructuring, will guide the work of Chinese courts in this regard and provide a strong legal guarantee for the restructuring process. "This regulation will protect the results of China's enterprise restructuring more effectively and play a positive role in maintaining enterprise and social stability," he said. In addition, the protection of employees' interests is one of the regulation's objectives, Li said. He asked China's courts at various levels to pay special attention to the protection of the legitimate rights and interests of employees in enterprises to be restructured, adding that the courts should firmly stop any illegal activities related to enterprise restructuring and tolerate no actions detrimental to the interests of employees. (XNA, 4 Jan 03)

China's Supreme People's Court (SPC) on 9 January issued **regulations dealing with stock trading fraud** (in 27 articles) caused by false messages released by listed companies, while nearly 900 such cases are already piled high on the desks of Chinese judges nationwide. Of the 900 lawsuits, only two had been settled through court mediation, and the rest were pending, said Li Guoguang, SPC vice-president, at a press conference on the new regulations. All those lawsuits involve no more than 10 listed companies. The compensation to a plaintiff, if the defendant is found to have committed a fraud, will include his losses from the transactions and other fees incurred, for instance, commission and tax, the regulations say. However, courts should encourage parties involved to resolve their disputes through mediation and negotiation, which was more economical for both sides, said the vice-president. But according to the regulations, litigants can take their case to court only after the China Securities Regulatory Commission or its branches, government bodies or the courts have decided a fraud has been committed. And cases handled are limited to the dissemination of false and misleading information by listed companies, stock exchanges and other institutions, which caused investors to incur

losses. The regulations were especially made to protect the interests of individual investors, because they were usually at a disadvantage when hit by stock trading fraud, and their morale and confidence was key to the development of the country's securities market, Li said. Since China's stock market re-opened 12 years ago, the country had 1,200 listed companies and 68 million registered investors, and the stock market was worth 4.3 trillion RMBY by October last year. (XNA, 10 Jan 03)

The People's Bank of China, China's central bank, issued a **regulation to combat money laundering** on 13 January. According to the regulation, which will take effect on 1 March of this year, financial institutions and their employees will be obligated to participate in the fight against money laundering, maintain the confidentiality of anti-money laundering information and cooperate with law enforcement officials in anti-money laundering efforts. According to the regulation, customers opening a savings account or settling accounts will be required to present proper identification. Employees will check the identification documents and register the names and other information. It stipulates that financial institutions failing to comply with their new responsibilities will be subject to prosecution. (XNA, 14 Jan 03)

The People's Bank of China on 14 January announced a **procedure for reporting large-sum and suspicious payment trading in the Chinese currency Renminbi (RMB)**. The move is aimed to enhance the supervision on payment trading in RMB, standardize reports on RMB payment trading, and ward off money laundering and other criminal activities by means of payments and clearing through banks, a bank spokesman said. He said RMB payment trading referred to money payments and capital clearing by both institutions and individuals in their social and economic activities, which can occur via bills, bank cards, remittance, collection and acceptance, authorized collection, on-line payment and cash. The procedure provides a detailed description of large-sum and suspicious payment trading, and spells out specific penalties for counter activities. The

procedure will come into effect on 1 March 2003. (XNA, 15 Jan 03)

The People's Bank of China on 15 January promulgated the **procedure governing financial institutions' reporting of large or suspicious foreign currency transactions**, in a bid to monitor foreign exchange trading and standardize reports. Under the procedure, financial institutions conducting foreign exchange businesses in China should report any large-sum and suspicious foreign exchange trading to the state's foreign exchange administrative departments. The procedure provides detailed descriptions of such trading and spells out specific penalties for counter activities. The procedure, which consist of 22 articles, will come into effect on March 1 this year. (XNA, 16 Jan 03; Xinhua, 28 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 12 Feb 03)

A new **interim regulation for the management of China's foreign debt** will be effective 1 March. Jointly issued by the State Development Planning Commission (SDPC), the Ministry of Finance, and the State Administration of Foreign Exchange, the document provides guidelines relating to the use, repayment and supervision of foreign debt. It also provides definitions and classifications. As a major form of foreign capital utilization, foreign loans have played an active role in spurring the development of China's economy. The security of foreign debt is crucial to the sound functioning of the national economy and to the stability of the financial system. An official with the SDPC said the regulation will help to improve the relevant legal framework, standardize the management of the country's foreign loans and reduce foreign debt-related risks. (XNA, 15 Jan 03)

# PRC Social and Economic Data 1999 and 2000

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1999	2000			1999	2000
<b>Population</b>				<b>Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)</b>			
- Total Population (b)		1.259	1.266	- Primary Industry		50.1	50.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		0.877	n.a.	- Secondary Industry		23.0	22.5
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.2 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	- Tertiary Industry		26.9	27.5
- Urban Population (%)		30.89	36.22	<b>Education</b>			
- Rural Population (%)		69.11	63.78	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
<b>Employment</b>				- University and College Students		1.9	2.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)		705.86	711.50	- Secondary School Students		36.4	38.6
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Primary School Pupils		61.7	58.9
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		3.1	3.1	<b>Adult Illiteracy Rate<sup>3</sup></b>			
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>		15.0	15.0	- % of male 15+		8.8	8.3
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>		30.0	30.0	- % of female 15+		24.5	23.7

Economic Data		1999	2000			1999	2000
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				<b>Investment</b>			
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		8,058	8,819	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)		2,985	3,292
- Real Growth Rate (%)		7.2	8.3	- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.1	10.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		8,207	8,940	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)		1,595	1,650
- Real Growth Rate (%)		7.1	8.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)		3.8	3.5
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)		6,547	7,078	<b>Public Finance</b> (b RMBY)			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue		1144.4	1339.5
- Primary Sector		17.6	15.9	Total Government Expenditure		1318.8	1588.6
- Secondary Sector		49.4	50.9	Balance		-17.4	-24.9
- Tertiary Sector		33.0	33.2	<b>Current Account</b> (b US\$)			
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b> (b RMBY)						15.667	20.519
Gross Output Value of Industry		7,271	8,567	<b>Foreign Trade</b> (b US\$)			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		n.a.	16.9	Exports		194.93	249.20
Value added of Industry		3,509	3,957	Imports		165.70	225.09
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.5	9.9	Trade Balance		29.23	24.11
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,452	2,492	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		4.7	3.6	- Hong Kong		18.9	17.9
Value Added of Agriculture		1,447	1,421	- Japan		16.6	16.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)		2.8	2.4	- USA		21.5	20.9
<b>Inflation</b>				- Germany		4.0	3.7
- Retail Price Index		97.0	98.5	- South Korea		4.0	4.5
- Consumer Price Index		98.6	100.4	- Taiwan		2.0	2.0
- of Urban Areas		98.7	100.8	Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- of Rural Areas		98.5	99.9	- Hong Kong		4.2	4.2
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b> (RMBY)				- Japan		20.4	18.4
- Annual Consumption per Capita		3,143	3,397	- USA		11.8	9.9
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Residents		5,425	6,280	- Taiwan		11.8	11.3
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents		2,210	2,253	- Germany		5.0	4.6
				- South Korea		10.4	10.3
				<b>Exchange Rates</b>			
				RMBY per US\$		8.278	8.278
				RMBY per DM <sup>4</sup>		5.54	4.79
				<b>Foreign Reserves</b>			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)		154.68	165.57
				<b>Foreign Debt</b> (b US\$)			
						151.83	145.73

**Abbreviations:**

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan;  
n.a. = not available

1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2001*.

2) Author's estimation.

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 2000 and 2001.

3) World Bank, China Data Profile, [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org).

4) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, October 2001.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller/Christine Nowak

Provinces	1 Population 2000 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 2000 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 2000 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 2000 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 2000 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2000 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 2000 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 2000 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	13.82	1.09	11.0	2.77	3.6	38.1	58.3	17936	26.7	1683.68	4.80
Tianjin	10.01	0.79	10.8	1.83	4.5	50.0	45.5	16377	10.2	1166.01	3.46
Hebei	67.44	5.33	9.5	5.69	16.2	50.3	33.5	7546	9.6	682.94	1.49
Shanxi	32.97	2.60	7.8	1.84	10.9	50.3	38.7	4986	11.1	224.72	0.50
Inner Mongolia	23.76	1.88	9.7	1.57	25.0	39.7	35.3	5897	6.4	105.68	0.39
Liaoning	42.38	3.35	8.9	5.22	10.8	50.2	39.0	11017	8.8	2044.46	4.36
Jilin	27.28	2.16	9.2	2.04	21.9	43.9	34.2	6676	7.4	337.01	0.50
Heilongjiang	36.89	2.91	8.2	3.64	11.0	57.4	31.6	8818	6.9	300.86	0.58
Shanghai	16.74	1.32	10.8	5.09	1.8	47.5	50.6	27187	11.8	3160.14	10.17
Jiangsu	74.38	5.88	10.6	9.60	12.0	51.7	36.3	11539	7.5	6425.50	10.34
Zhejiang	46.77	3.69	11.0	6.75	11.0	52.7	36.3	12906	12.6	1612.66	7.80
Anhui	59.86	4.73	8.3	3.40	24.1	42.7	33.2	5076	2.6	318.47	0.87
Fujian	34.71	2.74	9.5	4.38	16.3	43.7	40.0	11294	8.9	3431.91	5.18
Jiangxi	41.40	3.27	8.0	2.24	24.2	35.0	40.8	4838	16.5	227.24	0.48
Shandong	90.79	7.17	10.5	9.55	14.9	49.7	35.5	9409	8.5	3027.55	6.23
Henan	92.56	7.31	9.4	5.75	22.6	47.0	30.4	5551	16.1	564.03	0.60
Hubei	60.28	4.76	9.3	4.78	15.5	49.7	34.9	7094	6.1	1036.12	0.78
Hunan	64.40	5.09	9.0	4.13	21.3	39.6	39.1	5733	5.0	678.33	0.66
Guangdong	86.42	6.83	10.8	10.81	10.4	50.4	39.3	11181	5.2	12834.94	36.88
Guangxi	44.89	3.55	7.3	2.29	26.3	36.5	37.2	4567	3.3	527.66	0.60
Hainan	7.87	0.62	8.8	0.58	37.9	19.8	42.3	6588	6.4	430.80	0.32
Chongqing	30.90	2.44	8.5	1.78	17.8	41.4	40.8	5143	5.6	245.79	0.40
Sichuan	83.29	6.58	9.0	4.49	23.6	42.4	34.0	4815	12.1	436.94	0.56
Guizhou	35.25	2.78	8.7	1.11	27.3	39.0	33.7	2819	4.2	25.01	0.17
Yunnan	42.88	3.39	7.1	2.19	22.3	43.1	34.6	4559	8.1	128.12	0.47
Tibet	2.62	0.21	9.4	0.13	30.9	23.2	45.9	4483	9.2		0.05
Shaanxi	36.05	2.85	9.0	1.86	16.8	44.1	39.1	4607	8.0	288.42	0.05
Gansu	25.62	2.02	8.7	1.10	19.7	44.7	35.6	3838	5.1	62.35	0.17
Qinghai	5.18	0.41	9.0	0.29	14.6	43.2	42.1	5089	4.9		0.04
Ningxia	5.62	0.44	9.8	0.30	17.3	45.2	37.5	4725	13.7	17.41	0.13
Xinjiang	19.25	1.52	8.2	1.53	21.1	43.0	35.9	7088	9.2	19.11	0.48

1) Population 2000 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 2001, 92.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 2001, 92, own calculation. The number of Total Population includes Military Personnel.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 56.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 56, 49, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 2000: ZTN 2001, 59.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 2000 (RMBY): ZTN 2001, 56, 92, own calculation. The results differ from GDP per Capita in ZTN 2001, 59.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 66.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 2000, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$): ZTN 2001, 56.

9) The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 7312 m. US\$: ZTN 2001, 607, own calculation. The Foreign Capital to Total Export 2000 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 2001, 599, own calculation. The calculation is based on the National Total Exports of 249.2 b. US\$.





## Social Data

	2000	2001
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (end-year)	6,711.5	6,759.5p
Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.9
Natural Increase Rate (%)	3.1	2.4p
- Males (thousand)	3,288.5	3,296.2p
- Females (thousand)	3,423.0	3,463.3p
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,374.2	3,423.5
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.4	61.6
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	226,205	202,984
- Construction	83,924	76,601
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,009,094	996,971
- Transport & Communication	176,949	181,698
- Finance & Real Estate	434,105	433,874
- Civil Services	354,537	385,053
Unemployment Rate** (%)	4.9	5.1
<b>All Employees Wage Index</b> (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	151.0	152.1
- Real (Sept.)	112.8	114.6
	<i>2000/2001</i>	<i>2001/02</i>
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Kindergarten	160,921	156,202
- Primary	493,979	493,075
- Secondary	456,693	456,455
- Special Education	9,181	9,354
Enrolment in Adult Education/ Tutorial/Vocational Courses	176,865	184,288

## Abbreviations:

m = million  
p = provisional figures  
@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Note: Since August 2000, the "resident population" approach has been adopted in place of the "extended de facto approach for compiling population estimates. In the above table, statistics which are population-related have been revised accordingly and annotated with \*\*.

CPI (A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

## Source:

Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.

## Economic Data

	2000	2001
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,266.7	1,262.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.2	-0.3
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)**	190,045	187,748
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b> (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	735.1	739.0
- Government Consumption	121.8	130.7
- Fixed Capital Formation	333.0	326.0
- Change in Inventories	16.2	-0.2
- Exports of Goods	1,572.7	1,481.0
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,661.4	1,570.8
- Exports of Services	328.6	335.8
- Less: Imports of Services	179.4	178.9
<b>Composition of GDP</b> (Current Prices/%)		
	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000@</i>
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	5.8	5.9
- Electricity, Gas and Water	3.0	3.0
- Construction	5.8	5.3
- Trades & Gastronomy	24.8	26.1
- Transport & Communications	9.6	10.3
- Finance & Real Estate	23.4	23.2
- Civil Services	21.6	21.2
- Ownership of premises	14.3	12.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-8.3	-8.1
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>
- CPI(A)	-3.0	-1.7
- CPI(B)	-3.9	-1.6
- CPI(C)	-4.5	-1.5
- Composite CPI	-3.8	-1.6
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>
Total Gov. Revenue	233.0	225.1
Total Gov. Expenditure	214.5	224.8
Fiscal Reserves	444.3	430.3
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>
<b>Value of Domestic Exports</b> (fob/m HK\$)		
	181.0	153.5
to:		
- Mainland China	54.2	49.5
- USA	54.4	47.6
- Germany	9.3	5.8
- Japan	5.1	4.1
- United Kingdom	10.7	8.6
<b>Value of Re-exports</b> (fob/m HK\$)		
	1,391.7	1,327.5
to:		
- Mainland China	488.8	496.6
- USA	311.0	282.2
- Japan	82.1	83.6
- Germany	50.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	52.4	46.8
<b>Total Exports</b> (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)		
	1,572.7	1,481.0
<b>Value of Imports</b> (cif/m HK\$)		
	1,658.0	1,568.2
from:		
- Mainland China	715.0	682.0
- Japan	199.0	176.6
- Taiwan	124.2	107.9
- USA	112.8	104.9
- Singapore	75.0	72.9
- Germany	32.2	33.3
<b>Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)</b>		
	-43.7	-85.3
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.791	7.799
HK\$ per EURO	7.20	6.99

# Macau SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)

#### Office of the Chief Executive

Chief-of-Cabinet: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

#### Information Office

Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

#### Macau Foundation

President: Vitor Ng (Wu Rongke)

#### Macau Economic and Trade Delegation in Brussels (EU)

Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Macau-China Economic and Trade Delegation in Portugal

Permanent Representative and Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Representative Office of the MSAR in Beijing

Director: Ng Pak Meng (Wu Beiming)

#### Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

#### Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice

Chief-of-Cabinet: Grace Cheong (Zhang Cuiling)

#### Public Administration and Civil Services Bureau

Director: Jose Chu

#### Legal Affairs Bureau

Director: Cheong Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

#### Identification Bureau

Director: Lai Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

#### Government Printing Bureau

Director: António Martins

#### International Legal Affairs Office

Director: Jorge Costa Oliveira

#### General Office for Civil Affairs

Administration Committee

Chairman: Lau Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

Supervision Committee

Chairman: António José Dias Azedo

Advisory Committee

Chairman: João Baptista Manuel Leão

#### Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

#### Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance

Chief-of-Cabinet: Lok Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

#### Economic Services Bureau

Director (act.): Sou Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

#### Revenue Bureau

Director: Carlos Ávila

#### Statistics and Census Service

Director (act.): Mok Iun Lei (Mo Yuanli) (f)

#### Labor and Employment Affairs Bureau

Director: Shuen Ka Hung (Sun Jiexiong)

#### Gambling Inspection and Coordination Bureau

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

#### Social Security Fund

President: Fung Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

Vice-Pres.: Chi Kin Chan (Chen Zhijian)

#### Macau Pension Fund

President: Winnie Lau (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda Xavier

#### Consumer Council

President: Alexandre Ho (He Siqian)

#### Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute

President: Lee Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

Executive Director: Eric Ho Hou Yin (He Haoran)

#### Monetary Authority of Macau

President: Anselmo Teng (Ding Lianxing)

#### Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

#### Office of the Secretary for Security

Chief-of-Cabinet: Vong Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

#### Public Security Forces Bureau

Director (act.): Chan Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

#### Public Security Police

Commissioner (act.): Lei Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

#### Judiciary Police

Director: Wong Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

#### Macau Prison

Director: Lee Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

#### Fire-Brigade

Commander: Ma Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

#### Academy of Security Forces

Director: Hoi Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

#### Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

#### Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Chief-of-Cabinet: Alexis Tam Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

#### Health Bureau

Director: Koi Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

#### Education and Youth Affairs Bureau

Director: Luís Amado de Viseu

#### Cultural Institute

President: Heidi Ho Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Vice-Pres.: Kit Kuan Mac (Mai Jiequn) (f), Lam Wan Nei (Lin Yun-ni) (f)

#### Government Tourist Office

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

#### Social Welfare Institute

President: Ip Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

#### Macau Sports Development Board

President: Manuel Silvério

#### Tertiary Education Office

Director: Chan Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

#### University of Macau

Rector: Prof. Iu Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

#### Macau Polytechnic Institute

Rector: Prof. Lei Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)

#### Institute for Tourism Studies

President: Fanny Vong Chuk Kuan (Huang Zhujun)

#### 2005 East Asian Games Coordination Office

#### Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

#### Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Chief-of-Cabinet: Francis Wong (Huang Zhendong)

#### Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

#### Mapping and Land Registry Bureau

Director (act.): Cheong Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

#### Port Authority

Director: Wong Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

#### Government Shipyard

Director: Chao Chon (Zhou Jin)

#### Postal Services

Director: Carlos Roldão Lopes

#### Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau

Director: Fong Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

#### Housing Institute

Director: Chiang Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

#### Office for Development of Telecommunications and Information Technology

Coordinator: Tou Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

#### Office for Development of Infrastructure

Coordinator: A. José Castanheira Lourenço

#### Environmental Protection Committee

President (act.): Vong Man Hung (Huang Manhong) (f)

#### Civil Aviation Authority

President (act.): Rui Balacó

#### Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

#### Director of Audit

Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

#### Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

#### Court of Second Instance

President: Lai Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiang)

#### Court of First Instance

President: Tam Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

#### Administrative Court

#### Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

#### Unitary Police Service

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

#### Macau Customs Service

Director-General: Chóí Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

#### Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

#### Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

#### Executive Council

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rongge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

#### Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Bai Zhijian

#### Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Wan Yongxiang

Deputy Commissioner: Wu Hongbo

#### PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Lianhua

Political Commissar: Liu Liangkai

## Social Data

	2000	2001
<b>Population</b> (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	431.5r	436.7
- Growth Rate (%)	0.4r	1.2
- Natural Growth Rate (o/oo)	5.8r	4.4
- Males (thousand)	207.2	209.5
- Females (thousand)	224.3	227.2
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	64.3	64.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	6.8	6.4
	1999/2000	2000/01
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Primary	47,059	45,474
- Secondary	30,685	35,850
- Technical & vocat.secondary	4,076	2,306
- Higher education	7,094	8,358

## Economic Data

	2000	2001
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	49,742.0	49,802.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.5	0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	115,526	114,726
<b>Expenditure of GDP</b> (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	20,376.4	20,625.4
- Government Consumption	5,900.7	6,062.7
- Fixed Capital Formation	5,918.7	5,194.6
- Changes in Inventories	73.7	71.9
- Exports (Goods & Services)	46,708.6	48,678.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	29,236.1	30,831.0
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	-1.6	-2.0
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
	2000r	2001p
Total Public Revenue	15,338.5	15,641.7
Total Public Expenditure	15,024.3	15,220.8
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports (2)	20,380.4	18,472.9
- USA	9,836.7	8,907.1
- Hong Kong	1,329.8	1,177.6
- Germany	1,580.3	1,418.1
- France	1,022.4	786.3
- United Kingdom	1,404.4	1,180.2
- Mainland China	2,079.8	2,155.0
- Japan	124.6	117.0
Total Imports	18,097.6	19,170.4
- Hong Kong	2,758.3	2,660.2
- Mainland China	7,428.9	8,164.7
- Japan	1,141.8	1,041.2
- USA	819.6	796.8
- EU	1,738.1	2,412.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	9,162.2	10,279.0
- Hong Kong Residents	4,954.6	5,196.1
- Mainland China	2,274.7	3,005.7
- Japan	144.9	140.9
- Europe	120.9	114.6
- Americas	108.6	109.0
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	8.03	8.03
MOP per EURO	7.42	7.20

**Abbreviations:**

1 = Revised estimates (2000), preliminary estimates (2001)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

m = million

p = Provisional data

r = Revised data

**Source:** Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.



# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)  
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)  
 Secretary-General: Chiou I-ren (Qiu Yiren) Deputy  
 Secretaries-General:  
 Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhenan)  
 Jaushieh Joseph Wu (Wu Zhaoxie)

### Academia Historica

### Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

### National Security Council

Chairman: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)  
 Secretary-General: Kang Ning-hsiang (Kang Ningxiang)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 Chang Jong-feng  
 Han Kun  
 National Security Bureau  
 Director: Tsai Chao-ming (Cai Chaoming)

### National Unification Council

### National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)  
 Vice-Premier: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)  
 Secretary-General: Liu Shih-fang (f) (Liu Shifang)  
 Dep. Sec.-Gen.: Liu Yuh-san (Liu Yushan)  
 Spokesman: Liu Shih-fang (f) (Liu Shifang) (act.)

### Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)  
 V.-Min.: Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)

### Ministry of Education

Min.: Huang Jung-tsun (Huang Rongcun)  
 V.-Min.: Fan Sun-lu (Fan Xunlu) (f), Lü Mu-lin (Lü Mu-lin), Wu Tieh-hsiung (Wu Tiexiong)

### Ministry of Finance

Min.: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)  
 V.-Min.: Susan Chang (Zhang Xiulian), Shuh Chen (Gordon S. Chen, Chen Shu), Wang Der-Shan (Wang Deshan)

### Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)  
 V.-Min.: Chiou Jong-nan (Qiu Rongnan), Dr. Kau Ying-mao (Gao Yingmao), Lan Chih-min (Lan Zhimin)

### Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Yu Cheng-hsien (Yu Zhengxian)

### Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ding-nan (Chen Dingnan)

### Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)  
 Vice-Min.: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin),  
Lin Chong-pin (Lin Zhongbin)

### Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Lin Ling-san (Lin Lingsan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chi-nan (Chen Qinan),  
 Huang Hui-chen (Huang Huizhen), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f), Lin Sheng-feng  
 (Lin Shengfeng), Tsay Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan)

### Central Bank of China

Governor: Perng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
 V.-Gov.: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong), Liang Fa-chin  
 (Liang Fajin)

### Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Liu San-chi (Liu Sanqi)

### Government Information Office

Director-General: Yeh Kuo-sing (Ye Guoxing, Arthur Jap)

### Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

### Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)

### Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Hau Lung-pin (Hao Longbin)

### Department of Health

Director-General (act.): Twu Shiing-er

### National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)  
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)

### Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

### Council of Indigenous Peoples

Chairperson: Chen Chien-nien (Chen Jiannian)  
 V.-Chp.: Cheng Tien-tsai (Zheng Tiancai), Pu Chung-  
 cheng (Pasuya Poyichenu, Basuya Boyizhenu)

### Council for Hakka Affairs

Chairperson: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julian) (f)

### Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Lee Chin-lung (Li Jinlong)

### Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Tchen Yu-chiou (Chen Youxiu) (f)

### Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

### Council of Labor Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren), Lin Fengbin

### Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtong), Liu Teh-hsun  
 (Liu Dexun)

### National Science Council

Chairperson: Wei Che-ho (Wei Zhehe)  
 Dep.Dir.: Huang Wen-hsiung (Huang Wenxiong)

### National Council on Physical Fitness and Sports

Chairperson: Lin Teh-fu (Lin Defu)

### Central Election Commission

Chairperson: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

### Consumers Protection Commission

Chairperson: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

### Fair Trade Commission

Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Huang Zongle)

### Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Hsu Chih-hsiung (Xu Zhixiong)

**National Youth Commission**

Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission**Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)  
V.-Chp.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie),  
Chuang Suo-hang (Zhuang Shuohan), Liao Sheng-hsiung  
(Liao Shengxiong), Wu Hsin-hsing (Wu Xinxing)**Public Construction Commission**Chairperson: Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f)  
V.-Chp.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Guo Qing-  
jiang**Research, Development and Evaluation Commission**

Chairperson: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)

**Veterans Affairs Commission**Chairperson: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi) (resigned in  
Jan.03)**Legislative Branch (Yuan)**

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: Chiang Ping-kun (Jiang Bingkun)

Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

**Judicial Branch (Yuan)**

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)

Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

**Supreme Court**

President: Wu Chii-pin

**Supreme Administrative Court**

President: Jong Yaw-tarng (Zhong Yaotang)

**Examination Branch (Yuan)**

President: Yao Chia-wen (Yao Jiawen)

Secretary-General: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)

Minister of Civil Service: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Com-  
mission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pen-  
sion Fund: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)**Control Branch (Yuan)**

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

**National Audit Office:**

Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

**Military**

Chief of the General Staff: Adm. Li Chieh (Li Jie)

V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:

Fei Hung-po (Navy)

Chu Kai-sheng (Army)

Liu Kuei-li (Air Force)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

Dir.-Gen.: Gen. Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Hou Shou-yeh

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Miao Yung-ching

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Lee Tien-yu

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong  
(Xie Jiandong)Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and  
Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Gen. Hsueh  
Shih-ming

chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai  
Hanming)**Taiwan Provincial Government**

Governor: Fan Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

**Fujian Provincial Government**

Governor: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

**Taipei City Government**

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

**Kaohsiung City Government**

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

**Political Parties****Kuomintang (KMT)**

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen  
Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao  
Wanchang) (exec.), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu  
Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

**Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)**

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

**New Party (NP)**

Chairman: Hsieh Chi-ta (f) (Xie Qida)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

**Independence Party**

Chairman: Ho Wen-chi

**People First Party**

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

Secretary-General: Chung Jung-chi (Zhong Rongji) (resi-  
gned)**Taiwan Solidarity Union**

Chairman: Huang Chu-wen

Secretary-General: Lin Chih-chia

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-

## Social Data

	2000	2001
<b>Population (1000)</b>		
Total	22,216	22,340
- Growth Rate (%)	0.83	0.58
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.81	0.59
- Male	11,360	11,407
- Female	10,856	10,933
Population Density (per sq.km)	617.01	620.44
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9,784	9,832
Employed (1000)	9,491	9,383
by Agriculture	740	708
Industry	3,534	3,377
Services	5,218	5,298
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.99	4.57
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	199	185
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	38,792	38,277
Indices of Labor Productivity in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100)	126.88	131.97
	2000-2001	2001-2002
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
Primary Education	1,921,317	1,925,491
Secondary Education	1,812,546	1,778,796
Higher Education	987,256	1,092,878

**Abbreviations:**

Gov. = Government  
m = million

**Sources:**

Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2002, Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	2000	2001
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,803,348	9,739,688
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.4	-1.3
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	443,087	437,233
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Private Consumption	61.3	63.5
- Government Consumption	12.9	13.0
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.0	19.2
- Increase in Stocks	-0.5	-1.0
- Exports (Goods & Services)	53.5	50.5
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	51.5	45.2
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,663,388	9,542,301
- Agriculture (%)	2.09	1.91
- Industry (%)	32.38	30.89
- Services (%)	65.53	67.20
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b> (1999 2000)		
Annual p.Household Disposable Inc.	6,811,454	7,129,418
Annual p.Household Consumption Exp.	5,641,313	5,981,274
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	1.74	-1.30
Consumer Price	1.29	-0.01
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b> (1999 2000)		
Real Gov. Revenue	1,867,081	2,679,563
Real Gov. Expenditure	1,554,405	2,529,683
Balance	312,676	149,880
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	148,321	122,866
- Growth Rate (%)	22.0	-17.2
Total Imports (m US\$)	140,011	107,237
- Growth Rate (%)	26.5	-23.4
Balance (m US\$)	8,310	15,629
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
<b>Exports (m US\$)</b>		
- USA	34,815	27,655
- Hong Kong	31,336	26,961
- Japan	16,599	12,759
- Germany	4,891	4,480
- Singapore	5,456	4,052
- United Kingdom	4,509	3,329
<b>Imports (m US\$)</b>		
- Japan	38,558	25,848
- USA	25,126	18,229
- South Korea	8,988	6,705
- Germany	5,542	4,246
- Malaysia	5,325	4,214
- Singapore	5,014	3,367
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	106,742	122,211
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b> NT\$ per US\$		
	32.992	34.999

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •  
AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ •  
AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊  
ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊  
ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ •  
AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ •  
APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ •  
APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •  
APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊  
APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •  
APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊  
ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊  
AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ •  
Ast *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ •  
ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ •  
BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ •  
BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ •  
CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ •  
CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊  
CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ •  
CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊  
CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •  
CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) •

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly •  
CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊  
CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •  
CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ •  
CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ •  
CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ •  
CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊  
DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •  
DNC *das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ •  
DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong, monthly  
EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ •  
EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly  
EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊  
Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly •  
ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually  
EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually •  
FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ •  
FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊  
FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊  
FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly •  
FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly  
GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly  
IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊  
IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ •  
ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly •  
IE *Interconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊  
IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly •  
Ifo *ifo schnellendienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊  
IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊ •  
IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ •  
JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •  
JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •  
JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ •  
JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •  
JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ •  
JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ •  
JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ •  
JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly  
JK *Jingji Kezue* (Beijing), bimonth.  
JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly

JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly  
JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊  
KS *Kaifang Shidai* (Guangzhou) bimonthly  
KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ •  
MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong, monthly  
MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ •  
MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊  
OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊  
PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ •  
PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊  
PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊  
PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ •  
PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊  
RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)  
SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
SKZ *Shehui Kezue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly •  
TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually  
TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ •  
TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly  
VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •  
WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊  
WY *Wenyi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
WYY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly  
YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly  
ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu)*, monthly  
ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly  
ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong, monthly •  
ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kezue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical. The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database "International Relations and Area Studies". Periodicals marked with ◊ are retrievable from the database. Fax: (+49-40) 4 28 25-5 12; E-Mail: dok@duei.de; <http://www.duei.de/dok> Periodicals marked with • are also available from NIAS library; http://nias.ku.dk/

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