

# C h i n a

*aktuell*



- **Gunter Schubert**  
Herrschaft, Vertrauen und Legitimität  
in der VR China

---

- Selbstbewusste Zurückhaltung nach dem  
indisch-amerikanischen Nuklear-Deal
- Ideologische Gratwanderung. Die Jahrestagung  
des Nationalen Volkskongresses
- Die Rolle ausländischer Unternehmen im  
Innovationssystem Shanghais

ISSN 0341-6631

Jahrgang XXXV, Heft 2/2006

*CHINA aktuell*

erscheint alle zwei Monate

Preis des Einzelheftes: EUR 15,00

Jahresabonnement: EUR 82,00

Studentenabonnement: EUR 40,00

(jeweils zuzüglich Versandkostenanteil)

## Herausgeber und Vertrieb

Institut für Asienkunde

Rothenbaumchaussee 32

20148 Hamburg

Tel.: (0 40) 42 88 74-0

Fax: (0 40) 4 10 79 45

E-Mail: ifa@giga-hamburg.de

Homepage: [www.giga-hamburg.de/ifa](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/ifa)

Das Abonnement verlängert sich automatisch um ein Jahr, wenn es nicht bis zum 31.12. gekündigt worden ist.

## Editors

Karsten Giese

Heike Holbig

## Editorial Management

Christine Berg

Kerstin Labusga

## Editorial Board

Thomas P. Bernstein, Columbia University, New York

Kjeld Erik Brødsgaard, Copenhagen Business School

Joseph Y. S. Cheng, City University of Hong Kong

Elisabeth Croll, School of Oriental and African Studies, London

Jørgen Delman, Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, Copenhagen

Bernd Eberstein, Universität Hamburg

Joseph Fewsmith, Boston University

Taciana Fisac, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid

Doris Fischer, Universität Duisburg-Essen

Michael Friedrich, Universität Hamburg

David S. G. Goodman, University of Technology Sydney

Bettina Gransow, Freie Universität Berlin

Thomas Heberer, Universität Duisburg-Essen

Sebastian Heilmann, Universität Trier

Hans Hendrichske, University of New South Wales, Sydney

Carsten Herrmann-Pillath, Universität Witten-Herdecke

Robert Heuser, Universität zu Köln

Christopher Hughes, London School of Economics

Barbara Krug, Erasmus Universität Rotterdam

Mechthild Leutner, Freie Universität Berlin

Knut Benjamin Pißler, Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und internationales Recht, Hamburg

Eberhard Sandschneider, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Auswärtige Politik, Berlin

Thomas Scharping, Universität zu Köln

Gunter Schubert, Universität Tübingen

David Shambaugh, George Washington University, Washington, D.C.

Markus Taube, Universität Duisburg-Essen

Wang Gungwu, National University of Singapore

Wong Siu-lun, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong

Nachdruck nur mit Genehmigung des Herausgebers

## Quality Statement

---

*China aktuell – Journal of Current Chinese Affairs* is an internationally refereed academic journal published by the Institute of Asian Affairs in Hamburg, Germany. All articles (“Studien“) to be published in the journal are subjected to double-blind peer review. This peer review process is an independent quality control procedure for articles submitted to journals and is vital for enhancing the quality, credibility and acceptability of published research papers.

### The Editors

It is the declared aim and responsibility of the editors of *China aktuell* to maintain high editorial standards and ensure that the journal fulfils its stated mission as formulated both on the Institute’s website and in the journal itself. The editors decide if a submitted paper is suitable for inclusion and falls within the journal’s remit. If the article is peripheral to the area of interest covered by *China aktuell*, then it will either be rejected immediately or the editors will ask the author to resubmit the paper after it has been revised. If the editors decide that an article is suitable for publication, then it will enter the review process.

### The Review Process

The evaluation of each contribution submitted is done in a double-blind peer review. The editors usually select two independent reviewers (sometimes three) who conduct research or work in the same area as the author and are subject specialists. Sometimes the reviewers are members of the Editorial Board, whereas other times the editors will ask ad-hoc reviewers from the international academic network to check an article. In the double-blind process all of the information on the paper which identifies the author is removed and the paper is sent to the reviewers. The reviewers then judge the paper in accordance with a set of standardized criteria and return it to the editors. The editors subsequently pass any comments made by the reviewers back to the author in an appropriate and anonymous form, particularly when rejection or revision is advised. Neither the author nor the reviewers know each other’s identity, thus ensuring impartiality.

## Criteria for Judging a Paper

The criteria that editors and reviewers of *China aktuell* use for evaluation purposes correspond to international standards, i.e. factors that are commonly used as benchmarks for academic journals. They are as follows:

Is the article concerned with a subject of high relevance to modern Southeast Asian studies?

Does the article add something new or original to what is already known in terms of theoretical or empirical material?

Is the article clearly related to what has been previously written?

Are the arguments made adequately substantiated and do they have a logical structure?

Is the article well written and clearly presented?

Are the conclusions made strong enough and does the article achieve its stated aims?

The editors use a reviewing scheme which focuses on these questions and includes a series of boxes to tick. Sufficient room is also provided for reviewers to make lengthier comments if necessary.

## The Outcome of a Review

Once an article has been reviewed, it is then in one of three states: rejected, accepted, or returned for revision with the suggestion that the author makes amendments to the article which might meet the reviewers' satisfaction. If the reviewers ask for an article to be revised, the author has the opportunity to amend the article and resubmit it for review. At this second review stage, the reviewers decide if the alterations the author has made have taken all the points raised in the first review into account. Accordingly, the paper will be finally accepted or rejected. If an author is unhappy with any stage of the review process, he/she is free to withdraw the paper and submit it to a different journal, subject to prior notice.

# Inhaltsverzeichnis

---

## Studie

### **Herrschaft, Vertrauen und Legitimität in der VR China**

Gunter Schubert

5

## Im Fokus

### **Selbstbewusste Zurückhaltung nach dem indisch-amerikanischen Nuklear-Deal**

Karsten Giese

41

### **Ideologische Gratwanderung.**

#### **Die Jahrestagung des Nationalen Volkskongresses**

Heike Holbig

51

### **Die Rolle ausländischer Unternehmen im Innovationssystem Shanghais**

Fei Jingfang

60

## Dokumentation

Inhalt der Dokumentation

89

Außenpolitik

92

Innenpolitik

104

Bildung und Wissenschaft

114

Gesellschaft

117

Außenwirtschaft

123

Binnenwirtschaft

138

SVR Hongkong

147

SVR Macau

152

Taiwan

157

## **Autoren dieser Ausgabe**

169

# Content

---

## Studie

### ***Authority, Trust, and Legitimacy in the PRC***

Gunter Schubert

5

## Im Fokus

### ***Self-confident Restraint after Indian-American Nuclear Deal***

Karsten Giese

41

### ***Walking the Ideological Tightrope – The Annual Session of the National People’s Congress***

Heike Holbig

51

### ***The Role of Foreign Companies in Shanghai’s Innovation System***

Fei Jingfang

60

## Dokumentation

Foreign Relations

92

Domestic Politics

104

Education and Science

114

Society

117

Foreign Economic Relations

123

Domestic Economy

138

SAR Hongkong

147

SAR Macau

152

Taiwan

157

## Contributors

169