

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: February 2004

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 09 Papua New Guinea: Prime Minister Michael T. Somare paid an official visit (-12);
- 09 Vanuatu: Minister of Foreign Affairs Moana Kakases paid an official visit (-14);
- 10 Japan, South Korea: Vice-Foreign Minister Wang Yi left Beijing for talks on security issues and the second round of six-party talks on the Korean nuclear issue (-15);
- 13 Romania: Prime Minister Adrian Nastase paid a working visit (-19);
- 16 Benin: Minister of Foreign Affairs and African Integration Rogetien Biaou paid an official visit (-22);
- 17 Jamaica: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade Keith Desmond Knight started his official visit;
- 22 Surinam: President Runaldo Ronald Venetiaan started his working visit;
- 24 Denmark: Prime Minister Anders Fogh Rasmussen paid a working visit (-28);
- 25 Korea: second round of the six-party talks on the nuclear issue of the Korean Peninsula held in Beijing (-28);
- 25 Thailand: Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn started her visit.

Domestic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: national bird flu prevention work conference;
- 05 Shanxi: blasts killed 29 miners in a deserted mine shaft in Lingshi County and in a private coal mine in Fenxi County;
- 05 Beijing: executive meeting of the State Council discussed a report from the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission;
- 05 Beijing: 37 revellers died in a Lantern Festival stampede in Miyun County;
- 05 Beijing: famous writer Zang Kejia died at the age of 99;
- 08 Gansu: three people died of carbon monoxide poisoning in a coal mine accident in Jinta County;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference of socialist academies;
- 11 Guizhou: a gas blast left 25 miners dead in a coalmine in Liupanshui City;
- 11 Beijing: executive meeting of the State Council arranged the current work of preventing and controlling bird flu, approved a number of measures for supporting the development of the poultry business and discussed and approved in principle "Opinions on Implementing Improvement and Strengthening of the Work of Releasing News on Sudden Incidents in China" and the "Foundation Management Regulations (draft)";
- 11 Beijing: national conference of secretaries of public security departments and bureaus and discipline inspection commissions;
- 13 Beijing: State Council convened the 2nd work conference on clean government;
- 15 Jilin: a fire in a shopping mall in Jilin City killed 54 people;
- 15 Zhejiang: 40 pilgrims killed by a temple fire in Haining City;
- 16 Beijing: executive meeting of the State Council discussed security work;
- 19 Beijing: national work conference on traditional Chinese medicine (TCM);
- 19 Yunnan: five miners trapped underground by flood waters in a coal mine in Zhanyi County;
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on public security;
- 22 Beijing: national science and technology work conference;
- 22 Hebei: an explosion in an explosives workshop in Yixian County killed 13 workers;
- 23 Heilongjiang: a gas explosion in a coal mine killed 37 miners in Jixi City;
- 25 Beijing: executive meeting of the State Council on restructuring the grain sales system, subsidies for grain growers, and a draft regula-

tion on promotion of non-State-run schools;

- 26 Beijing: 7th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee (-29);
- 26 Beijing: State Council decided to establish an AIDS Prevention Committee;
- 26 Tianjin: national press management work meeting (-28);
- 27 Beijing: national conference with sports bureau heads;
- 27 Zhejiang: two people killed after a cave-in in a fluorine mine in Jinhua City;
- 28 Anhui: nine people killed in a collapse of a coal refuse heap in a mine in Fengtai County;
- 28 Anhui: four miners died of suffocation in a bauxite mine in Huainan City;
- 29 Beijing: Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group established.

Economic Affairs

- 08 Beijing: national trade promotion work meeting;
- 10 Beijing: national work conference on banking, securities, and insurance;
- 11 Beijing: national transport work meeting;
- 11 Beijing: 2004 work conference of the People's Bank of China;
- 12 Beijing: national securities and futures regulatory conference;
- 12 Beijing: national work conference on import and export of mechanical and electrical products;
- 12 Beijing: 2004 work conference of the China Banking Regulatory and Management Commission;
- 15 Beijing: national seminar on foreign trade and investment;
- 17 Beijing: national meeting on work safety;
- 19 Shanghai: World Travel Fair (-22);
- 22 Beijing: national railway work conference;
- 24 Beijing: first national work conference on supervision over state-owned assets (-25);
- 24 Beijing: national work conference on securing electricity production;
- 25 Beijing: national conference on the petroleum and chemistry industry;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on enhancing competitiveness and ensuring industrial safety of key industries and trades;
- 26 Beijing: annual statistical bulletin on China's economic and social development released.

Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 09 Hong Kong: Chief Secretary Donald Tsang held discussions with mainland officials in Beijing on Hong Kong's constitutional development (-10).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

China's cabinet has set up a high-level committee to coordinate the country's efforts to prevent and curb the spread of AIDS. The organization, known as the **AIDS Prevention Committee** (*guowuyuan fangzhi aicibing gongzuo weiyuanhui*), was headed by Vice-Premier Wu Yi, and involves 23 departments and institutions of the central government and leading officials of concerned departments of seven provincial governments. (XNA, 26 Feb 04; RMRB, 27 Feb 04)

China's State Council decided on 29 February to establish the **Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group** (*guowuyuan xuezichongbing fangzhi gongzuo lingdao xiaozu*) to quell the rebound and rapid spread of schistosomiasis or snail fever. The group will draft policies and rules for snail fever prevention and co-ordinate related major issues in mobilizing public resources to push forward control of the disease throughout China, said Vice-Premier Wu Yi, also the group head. Snail fever, along with other epidemics such as AIDS, is trending upward in China and will threaten the country's stability and economy without effective and timely control, *China Daily* quoted experts as saying. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Mar 04)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary

Hu Jintao 02/11

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Hu Jintao 92/10
Huang Ju 02/11
Jia Qinglin 02/11
Li Changchun 02/11
Luo Gan 02/11
Wen Jiabao 02/11
Wu Bangguo 02/11
Wu Guanzheng 02/11
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 02/11

Other Politburo Members

Cao Gangchuan 02/11
Chen Liangyu 02/11
Guo Boxiong 02/11
He Guoqiang CCSm 02/11
Hui Liangyu 02/11
Liu Qi 02/11
Liu Yunshan CCSm 02/11
Wang Lequan 02/11
Wang Zhaoguo 02/11
Wu Yi (f) 02/11
Yu Zhengsheng 02/11
Zeng Peiyan 02/11
Zhang Dejiang 02/11
Zhang Lichang 02/11
Zhou Yongkang CCSm 02/11

Alternate Members

Wang Gang CCSm 02/11

CCP CC Secretariat

Members:
He Guoqiang PBm 02/11
He Yong CCm 02/11
Liu Yunshan PBm 02/11
Wang Gang PBa 02/11
Xu Caihou CCm 02/11
Zeng Qinghong PBm 97/09
Zhou Yongkang PBm 02/11

CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

Commission for Discipline Inspection

Sec.: Wu Guanzheng PBm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:
He Yong CCSm 97/09
Li Zhilun CCm 02/01
Liu Fengyan 02/11
Liu Xirong 00/03
Ma Wen (f) 04/01
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhang Huixin 02/01
Zhang Shutian 02/11
Sec.-Gen.: Gan Yisheng 03/08

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:
Fan Shijin 03/01
Ling Jihua CCa 00/05
Mao Linkun 03/01
You Xigui CCa 97/12

Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 02/10

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
MPC	Municipal People's Congress
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
RPC	Regional People's Congress
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

Dep.Dir.:		veniles from Breaking the Law and	Policy Research Center	
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCm 00/01	Committing Crimes	Director: Wang Huning	CCm 03/05
Li Jianhua	03/07	Head: Cao Zhi	01/03	
Li Jingtian	CCa 01/10		Dep.Dir.:	
Li Tielin (exec.)	CCm 93/04	Commission for Protection of Party	He Yiting	00/11
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa 03/01	Secrets	Wang Tiangeng	03/09
Sun Xiaoqun	00/08	Chairman: Wang Gang	Wei Jianlin	03/07
Wang Dongming	02/10	04/01	Zheng Xinli	01/09
Zhang Bolin (exec.)	98/03	General Office (State Bureau of Se-	Central Party School	
Zhao Hongzhu	00/10	crets Protection)	Pres.: Zeng Qinghong	PBm CCSm
Zhao Zongnai	00/10	Director: Du Juan (f)	02/11	
Sec.-Gen.: Li Zhiyong	01/03		V.-Pres.:	
		Central Organizational Restructuring	Li Junru	00/06
Propaganda (Publicity) Department		Committee	Shi Taifeng	01/09
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	PBm CCSm 02/10	General Office	Sun Qingju	03/10
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Zhang Zhijian	Wang Weiguang	98/03
Gao Junliang	00/10	Dep.Dir.:	Yu Yunyao (exec.)	CCm 01/09
Hu Zhenmin	02/10	Cui Zhanfu	Zhang Zhixin	98/03
Ji Bingxuan (exec.)	CCa 01/10	Dai Guangqian		
Li Congjun	01/07	Ling Jihua		
Li Dongsheng	02/05	Wang Lanming		
Luo Shugang	00/04			
Wang Chen	CCm 00/06	Central Guidance Committee on Eth-	Academic Committee	
Xu Guangchun	CCm 95/08	ical and Cultural Construction	Chm.: Zheng Bijian	00/04
Sec.-Gen.: Gan Yinglie	01/03	(Spiritual Civilization Steering	V.-Chm.:	
		Committee)	Gong Yuzhi	00/04
United Front Department		Chairman:	Su Xing	00/04
Director: Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 02/11	Li Changchun	Xing Bensi	00/04
Dep.Dir.:		V.-Chm.:		
Chen Xiqing	03/08	Chen Zhili (f)		
Hu Deping	98/09	Liu Yunshan		
Huang Yuejin	03/09	General Office		
Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11	Dir.: Hu Zhenmin		
Liang Jinquan	03/08	Dep.Dir.:		
Lou Zhihao	03/09	Zhai Weihua		
Zhu Weiqun	98/10			
Sec.-Gen.: You Luoping	03/12	Work Committee for Organs under	People's Daily	
		Central Committee	Director: Wang Chen	CCm 02/11
International Liaison Department		Chm: Wang Gang	Dep.Dir.: Zhu Xinmin	98/08
Director: Wang Jiarui	CCa 03/04	V.-Chm.:	Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Yannong	03/07
Dep.Dir.:		Chen Ximing (f)	Dep.Editors-in-Chief:	
Cai Wu	97/11	He Hulin	Ding Zhenhai	01/03
Liu Hongcai	03/08	Jia Xiang	Jiang Shaogao	00/05
Ma Wenpu	97/08	Wang Jingmao	Liang Heng	00/06
Yuan Bin	01/06	Wu Shaozu (exec.)	Wu Hengquan	00/05
Zhang Zhijun	00/11	Wu Yuping (f)	Yu Ning	98/08
Sec.-Gen.: Li Yang	01/05			
		Discipline Inspection Work Com-	Guangming Daily	
Commission for Politics and Law		mittee for Organs under Central	Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa	00/06
Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/04	Committee	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:	
Dep.Sec.:		Secretary: Wu Yuping (f)	He Dongping	01/02
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 02/12		Li Jingrui	95/03
Members:		Work Committee for Central Govern-	Wang Yuanping?	99/05
Han Zhubin	98/04	ment Organs	Zhai Huisheng	97/02
Jia Chunwang	CCm 91/01	Chairman: Hua Jianmin		
Tang Tianbiao	CCm 01/12	V.-Chp.:		
Wang Shengjun	CCm 98/04	Huang Yanming		
Xiao Yang	CCm 93/12	Wang Ruixiang		
Xu Yongyue	CCm 98/04	Zang Xianfu		
Zhang Fusen	CCm 00/12	Zhang Delin (exec.)		
Zhang Shutian	03/12	CCm 99/08		
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun	CCm 98/03	Discipline Inspection Work Com-	Qiushi Bimonthly	
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		mittee for Central Government	Director: Gao Mingguang	99/01
Chen Jiping	94/02	Organs	Editor-in-Chief: Wang Tianxi	01/02
Wang Jingrong	02/06	Secretary: Zhang Hong	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:	
Zhang Geng	99/02		Wang Maohua	97/05
General Office		Party History Research Center	Zhang Xiaolin	02/07
Director: Zhang Mingqi	01/05	Director: Sun Ying	Zhu Junfeng	97/05
		Dep.Dir.:		
Commission for Comprehensive Man-		Chen Wei		
agement of Social Security		Gu Anlin		
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/06	Li Zhongjie		
V.-Chm.:		Shi Zhongquan		
Gu Xiulian (f)	03/07	Wang Weihua		
Jia Chunwang	CCm 03/07	Zhang Qihua (f)		
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/05	Zhu Jiamu		
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 03/06			
General Office		Party Literature Research Center		
Director: Chen Jiping	94/02	Director: Teng Wensheng		
Leading Group for Preventing Ju-		Dep.Dir.:		
		Chen Qun		
		Leng Rong (exec.)		
		Yang Shengqun		

Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/06
Teng Wensheng CCM 03/06
Wang Huning CCM 03/06

Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work

Dep.Head:
Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 00/07

Central Leading Group for Party Building

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 94/00
Dep.Heads:
Zhang Qianjing 99/03
Zheng Keyang 99/11

Central Leading Group for the Pilot Educational Activity of Maintaining Communist Party Members' Advanced Nature

Head:
He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/04

Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work

Head: Li Changchun PBm 03/09
Dep.Head:
Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/09

Leading Group for State Security

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 02/12
Dep.Heads:
Wen Jiabao PBm 02/12
Zeng Qinghong PBm 02/12

Central Coordinating Leading Group on Screening Newspapers and Periodicals

Head: ?

Central Coordinating Group for Talents' Work

Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/06

Central Coordinating Group for Hong Kong and Macau Work

Head:
Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/07
Dep.Heads:
Liao Hui CCM 03/07
Tang Jiaxuan CCM 03/07

Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06
Dep.Head:
Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/08

Central Foreign Affairs Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office)

Director: Liu Huaqiu CCM 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Lü Fengding 99/12
Yuan Tao 03/08

Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06
Dep.Heads:
Jia Qinglin PBm 03/05
Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/08
Members:
Chen Yunlin CCM 98/05
Guo Boxiong PBm 03/05
Liu Yandong (f) CCM 03/05
Tang Jiaxuan CCM 03/05
Wang Daohan 95/09
Wang Gang PBa CCSm 03/10
Wang Zhaoguo? PBm 00/10
Xiong Guangkai CCM 96/02
Xu Yongyue CCM 98/05

Sec.-Gen.: Tang Jiaxuan CCM 03/06

Central Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)

Director: Zhao Qizheng CCM 98/01

Dep.Dir.:
Cai Mingzhao 01/05
Li Bing 93/07
Liu He 03/04
Qian Xiaoqian 04/02
Wang Guoqing 00/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua (f) 99/09

Internet Information Management Bureau

Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

Central Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)

Director: Chen Yunlin CCM 96/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bingcai (exec.) 96/12
Sun Yafu 04/02
Wang Fuqing 00/05
Wang Zaixi 00/07

Central Compilation and Translation Bureau

Director: Wei Jianhua 97/10
Dep.Dir.:
Li Qiqing 00/01
Yu Keping 02/10

Central Research Institute of Culture and History

Curator: Qi Gong 99/11
Dep.Curator: Yuan Xingpei 99/11

Institute of Archives (State Archive Administration of China)

Curator: Mao Fumin 00/05
Dep.Curators:
Feng Hewang 98/02
Yang Dongquan 01/06
Yang Gongzhi 98/06

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Hu Jintao PBm 03/03
Vice-President:
Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/03
President's Office
Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

STANDING COMMITTEE

Chairman: Wu Bangguo PBm 03/03
Chairman's Office
Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11

Vice-Chairpersons:

Cheng Siwei 98/03
Ding Shisun 98/03
Fu Tieshan 03/03
Gu Xiulian (f) 03/03
Han Qide 03/03
He Luli (f) 98/03
Ismail Amat CCM 03/03
Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
Li Tiewing 03/03
Lu Yongxiang CCM 03/03
Raidi CCM 03/03
Sheng Huaren 03/03
Uyunqing (f) CCM 03/03
Wang Zhaoguo PBm 03/03
Xu Jialu 98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Sheng Huaren 03/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Cao Weizhou 03/08
Jiang Yunbao 03/03
Lin Wenyi (f) 03/03
Liu Zhen 03/03
Qiao Xiaoyang 03/03
Wang Qingxi 03/08
Wang Yunlong CCM 03/03
Zhou Chengkui 03/03

NPC Standing Committee

Budgetary Work Committee

Chairman: Liu Jibin 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Su Ning 98/12
Wang Dacheng 03/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman: Hu Kangsheng 03/03
V.-Chm.:
An Jian 03/08
Li Fei 03/03
Wang Shengming 03/03

NPC Standing Committee

Credentials Committee

Chairman: He Chunlin 03/04
V.-Chm.:
Hu Guangbao 03/04
Sun Xiaoqun 03/04
Wang Liping 03/04

NPC Standing Committee

Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee

Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 03/03

NPC Standing Committee

Macau SAR Basic Law Committee

Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee

Chairman: Liu Mingzu 03/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Li Chunting 01/12
 Lu Ming 03/03
 Shu Huiguo 03/03
 Wan Baorui 03/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman: Zhu Lilan (f) 03/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Chen Nanxian 03/03
 Jiang Zhuping 01/12
 Liu Yingming 03/03
 Sang Guowei 03/03
 Wu Jichuan 03/03
 Xing Shizhong 03/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman: Mao Rubai 03/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Feng Zhijun 03/03
 Qian Yi (f) 03/03
 Song Zhaosu 03/08
 Xu Yongqing 03/03
 Ye Rutang 01/02
 Zhu Yuli 03/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman: Fu Zhihuan 03/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Du Yijin 03/03
 Guo Shuyan 03/03
 Jia Zhijie 03/03
 Liu Jibin 03/03
 Shi Guangsheng 03/03
 Shi Yuxiao 03/03
 Wang Mengkui 03/03
 Yan Yixun 03/03
 Zhang Youcai 03/03
 Zhou Zhengqing 00/04

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman: Jiang Enzhu 03/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Ji Peiding 03/03
 Lü Congmin 03/03
 Ma Wenpu 03/03
 Nan Zhenzhong 03/03
 Tong Fu 98/03
 Wang Yingfan 03/03
 Yang Guoliang 03/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman: He Chunlin 03/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Jiamuyang Luosangjiumei
 Tudanquejinima 03/03
 Li Xinliang 03/03
 Liu Heng 98/03
 Tao Siju 98/03
 Zhang Dinghua 98/12
 Zhang Zhijian 03/03
 Zhu Mingshan 03/03

Law Committee

Chairman: Yang Jingyu 03/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Hu Guangbao 00/04
 Hu Kangsheng 03/03
 Jiang Qiangui (f) 03/03
 Li Chong'an 03/03
 Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03
 Wang Maolin 02/04
 Wang Yiming 03/03
 Zhou Kunren 03/03

Nationalities Committee

Chairman: Doje Cering CCm 03/03

V.-Chm.:

Chen Shineng 03/03
 Kui Fulin 03/03
 Maimaitiming Abudureyimu 03/03
 Wang Liping 03/03
 Wei Jianeng 03/03
 Wu Lianyuan 03/03
 Youren 03/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman: Chen Guangyi 03/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Du Tiehuan 03/03
 Lin Zhaoshu 03/03
 Lu Ruihua 03/03
 Wang Jianshuang 03/03
 Wang Songda 03/03
 Yang Guoqing 98/03
 Zhang Guoying (f) 03/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/03
 Premier's Office
 Director: Li Wei 99/04

Vice-Premiers:

Huang Ju (exec.) PBm 03/03
 Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03
 Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/03
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/03

State Councillors:

Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03
 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/03
 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/03
 Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/03
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/03

State Council's General Office

Sec.-Gen.: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
 Chen Jinyu 03/06
 Jiao Huancheng 02/07
 Li Shishi 04/01
 Wang Yang CCa 03/05
 Xu Shaoshi 01/02
 You Quan 01/02
 Zhang Yong 04/01
Letters and Complaints Bureau
 Director: Wang Xuejun 04/02

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL**State Bureau of Archives**

See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

COMMISSIONS**Development and Reform**

Chairman: Ma Kai CCm 03/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Jiang Weixin 01/07
 Li Shenglin CCm 03/05
 Li Zibin 00/08
 Liu Jiang 98/04
 Ou Xinqian (f) 03/05
 Wang Chunzheng 90/11
 Zhang Guobao 99/12
 Zhang Xiaoliang 03/11
 Zhu Zhixin CCa 03/03
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Xiaoliang 03/07

Population and Family Planning

Chairman: Zhang Weiqing CCm 98/03
 V.-Chp.:
 Pan Guiyu (f) 01/02
 Wang Guoqiang 01/02
 Zhao Baige (f) 03/09
 Zhao Bingli 99/01

Ethnic Affairs

Chairman: Li Dezhu CCm 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Mou Benli 99/12
 Wu Shimin 03/06
 Yang Jianqiang 03/06
 Zhou Mingfu 03/09

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman: Zhang Yunchuan CCm 03/03

V.-Chm.:	
Luan Enjie	98/04
Yu Zonglin	98/04
Zhang Guangqin	01/02
Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
Zhang Weimin	99/01
National Space Administration	
Dir.: Luan Enjie	98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Bai Bai'er	93/10
Guo Baozhu	00/10
Sun Laiyan	00/05
Wang Liheng	93/10
Xia Guohong	93/10
State Atomic Energy Agency	
Dir.: Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Donghui	99/05
Xu Yuming	99/05

MINISTRIES

Agriculture

Minister: Du Qinglin	CCm 01/08
V.-Min.:	
Fan Xiaojian	00/12
Liu Jian	99/01
Qi Jingfa	97/09
Zhang Baowen	00/03

Civil Affairs

Minister: Li Xueju	03/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Jiechang	03/06
Jiang Li (f)	01/05
Li Baoku	95/01
Li Liguo	03/12
Luo Pingfei	01/05
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

Commerce

Minister: Bo Xilai	CCm 04/02
V.-M.:	
An Min	03/05
Gao Hucheng	03/12
Liao Xiaoqi	03/05
Ma Xiuhong (f)	03/05
Wei Jianguo	03/03
Yu Guangzhou	03/05
Zhang Zhigang	03/04

Communications

Minister: Zhang Chunxian	CCm 02/10
V.-Min.:	
Feng Zhenglin	03/06
Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Hu Xijie	97/04
Weng Mengyong	00/11

Maritime Safety Administration

Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang	99/10
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:	
Huang Xianyao	98/10
Liu Dehong	98/10
Liu Gongchen	98/10
Song Jianhu	98/10
Wang Jinfu	98/10

Construction

Minister: Wang Guangtao	CCm 01/12
V.-Min.:	
Fu Wenjuan (f)	01/07
Huang Wei	03/09
Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Qiu Baoxing	01/12

Culture

Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Xiaoguang	01/04
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07

Zhao Weisui	01/10
Zheng Xinmiao	02/11
Zhou Heping	01/04

Education

Minister: Zhou Ji	03/03
V.-Min.:	
Wu Qidi (f)	CCa 03/06
Yuan Guiren	01/04
Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Zhang Xinsheng	01/04
Zhao Qinping	01/04

State Language Work Committee

Chairman: Wang Zhan	00/09
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Finance

Minister: Jin Renqing	CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:	
Li Yong	03/09
Liao Xiaojun	02/09
Lou Jiwei	98/04
Xiao Jie	01/10
Zhu Zhigang	00/11

Foreign Affairs

Minister: Li Zhaoxing	CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:	
Dai Bingguo	CCm 03/04
Li Guchang	02/12
Lü Xinhua	03/10
Qiao Zonghuai	01/08
Wang Yi	01/03
Zhang Yesui	03/05
Zhou Wenzhong	03/05

Health

Minister: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 03/04
V.-Min.:	
Gao Qiang (exec.)	03/04
Huang Jiefu	CCa 01/10
Jiang Zuojun	04/02
Ma Xiaowei	01/11
She Jing (f)	00/05
Wang Longde	95/12
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11

Information Industry

Minister: Wang Xudong	CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:	
Gou Zhongwen	02/03
Lou Qinjian	99/08
Xi Guohua	CCa 03/05

Justice

Minister: Zhang Fusen	CCm 00/12
V.-Min.:	
Duan Zhengkun	98/11
Fan Fangping	99/02
Hu Zejun (f)	01/04
Wu Aiyong (f)	03/12
Zhang Jun	03/07

Labor and Social Security

Minister: Zheng Silin	CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:	
Bu Zhengfa	02/03
Hua Fuzhou (f)	03/08
Li Qiyan	98/04
Liu Yongfu	02/03
Wang Dongjin	98/04
Zhang Xiaojian	01/07

Land and Natural Resources

Minister: Sun Wensheng	03/10
V.-Min.:	
Li Yuan	98/04
Lu Xinshe	99/08
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04
Ye Dongsong	01/10

National Defence

Minister: Cao Gangchuan	PBm 03/03
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Personnel

Minister: Zhang Bolin	03/03
V.-Min.:	
Dai Guangqian	97/12
Hou Jianliang	00/12
Li Youwei	03/08
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa 03/06
Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Wang Xiaochu	03/06
Yin Weimin	00/12
Zhang Bolin	01/02
Zhang Zhannong	03/08

Public Security

Minister:	
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 02/12
V.-Min.:	
Bai Jingfu	CCa 91/10
Hu Zhiguang	85/01
Liu Jing	CCm 01/05
Luo Feng	99/08
Tian Qiyu (exec.)	92/05
Yang Huanning	01/02
Zhao Yongji	99/06

Railways

Minister: Liu Zhijun	CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:	
Hu Yadong	03/07
Lu Dongfu	03/07
Peng Kaizhou	02/01
Sun Yongfu	85/01
Wang Zhaocheng	00/11

Science and Technology

Minister: Xu Guanhua	CCm 01/02
V.-Min.:	
Cheng Jinpei	00/05
Deng Nan (f)	98/04
Li Xueyong	98/04
Liu Yanhua	01/12
Ma Songde	00/05
Wu Zhongze	02/11

State Security

Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Ding Renlin	95/12
Geng Huichang	99/07
Niu Ping	95/07
Sun Wenfang	94/09
Wang Fuzhong	93/06
Zhan Yongjie	94/09

Supervision

Minister: Li Zhilun	CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Changzhi	99/01
Huang Shuxian	01/02
Li Yufu	03/01
Qu Wanxiang	03/12
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	CCa 00/03

Water Resources

Minister: Wang Shucheng	CCm 98/11
V.-Min.:	
Chen Lei	01/07
E Jingping	03/08
Jing Zhengshu	00/04
Qi Lian'an	99/03
Suo Lisheng	01/07
Zhai Haohui	00/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL

People's Bank of China

Governor: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 02/12
V.-Gov.:	
Guo Shuqing	01/04
Li Ruogu	03/06

Liu Tinghuan	00/02
Su Ning	03/12
Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02
Currency Policy Committee	
Chm.: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 03/06
Chengdu Branch	
Governor: Wang Hongzhang	01/01
Guangzhou Branch	
Governor: Ma Jing	00/11
Jinan Branch	
Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12
Nanjing Branch	
Governor: Xie Qingjian	02/03
Shanghai Branch	
Governor: Hu Pingxi	02/09
Shenyang Branch	
Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12
Tianjin Branch	
Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12
Wuhan Branch	
Governor: Peng Zhijian	01/12
Xi'an Branch	
Governor: Hu Huaibang	02/01

Auditing Administration	
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Deputy Auditors-General:	
Dong Dasheng	00/05
Linghu An	01/12
Liu Jiayi	96/09
Xiang Junbo	02/03

**WORKING BODIES UNDER
THE STATE COUNCIL**

State Council Research Office	
Director: Wei Liqun	CCm 01/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Han Changfu	03/06
Hou Yunchun	02/06
Qiu Xiaoxiong	03/06
Yin Chengjie	97/09

Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office	
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Zuo'er	98/02
Xu Ze	01/05
Zhou Bo	03/06

Overseas Chinese Affairs Office	
Director: Chen Yujie (f)	03/01
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
Liu Zepeng	92/06
Xu Yousheng	01/04
Zhao Yang	01/04

Foreign Affairs Office	
See under CCP	

Legislative Affairs Office	
Director: Cao Kangtai	02/09
Dep.Dir.:	
Song Dahan	98/04
Wang Yongqing	03/06
Zhang Qiong	03/06

Information Office	
See under CCP	

Taiwan Affairs Office	
See under CCP	

**ORGANIZATION DIRECTLY
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL
WITH SPECIAL STATUS**

State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission	
Chairman: Li Rongrong	CCm 03/03
V.-Chp.:	
Huang Shuhe	03/05
Li Yizhong	CCm 03/05
Ma Jiantang	03/11
Shao Ning	03/06
Wang Ruixiang	03/05
Wang Yong	03/06
Wu Xiaohua	03/05

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

General Administration of Customs	
Director: Mou Xinsheng	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir. (6):	
Gong Zheng	03/03
Li Kenong	00/11
Liu Wenjie	01/05
Sheng Guangzu	00/11
Sun Songpu	03/11
?	
Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau	
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01

General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)	
Director: Yang Yuanyuan	CCm 02/05
Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Hongfeng	00/05
Li Jun	01/07
Liu Shaoyong	02/11
Yang Guoqing	01/07

State General Administration of Industry and Commerce	
Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Gan Guoping	01/04
Li Dongsheng	02/01
Liu Fan	03/06
Liu Yuting	03/06
Yang Shude	01/04

General Administration of Press and Publications (State Copyright Bureau)	
Director: Shi Zongyuan	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Gui Xiaofeng	01/04
Liu Binjie	02/06
Shen Rengan	03/09
Shi Feng	03/01
Yu Yongzhan	01/04

State Administration of Radio, Film and Television	
Director: Xu Guangchun	CCm 00/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Zhanfan	01/04
Lei Yuanliang	03/08
Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Wang Gengnian	99/05
Zhang Haitao	98/04
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04
China National Radio (CNR)	
Director: Yang Bo	99/12
China Central Television (CCTV)	
Director: Zhao Huayang	99/01
China Radio International (CRI)	

Director: Li Dan	00/09
State Food and Drug Administration	
Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	03/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Hui Lusheng (f)	03/05
Ren Dequan	98/04
Shao Mingli	98/04
Zhang Wenzhou	98/11

State General Administration of Sports	
Director: Yuan Weimin	CCm 00/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Duan Shijie	99/08
Li Furong	99/08
Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
Wang Baoliang	01/07
Wang Jun	03/12
Yu Zaiqing	99/08
Zhang Faqiang	98/04
All-China Sports Federation	
President: Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05

State Administration of Taxation	
Director: Xie Xuren	CCa 03/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Cui Junhui	00/05
Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Qian Guanlin	01/04
Xu Shanda	00/05

State Environmental Protection Administration	
Director: Xie Zhenhua	CCm 93/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Pan Yue	03/05
Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
Wang Xinfang	98/04
Wang Yuqing	98/06
Zeng Xiaodong	00/07
Zhu Guangyao	98/04

State Forestry Administration	
Director: Zhou Shengxian	CCa 00/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Lei Jiafu	01/05
Li Yucai	98/08
Ma Fu	99/06
Zhu Lieke	02/02

State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)	
Director: Wang Jingchuan	01/02
Dep.Dir.:	
Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Li Yuguang	03/09
Lin Binghui	02/09
Tian Lipu	01/06
Yang Zhengwu	98/04
Zhang Qin	03/09

State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine	
Director: Li Changjiang	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Ge Zhirong	01/04
Li Chuanqing	01/04
Pu Changcheng	01/04
Wang Qiping	01/04

State Administration of Religious Affairs	
Director: Ye Xiaowen	CCa 95/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Qi Xiaofei	02/09
Wan Yaobin	98/03
Wang Zuo'an	98/07
Yang Tongxiang	91/08

National Bureau of Statistics	
Director: Li Deshui	03/03
Dep.Dir.:	
He Keng	96/06

Lin Xianyu 01/10
Lu Chunheng 93/09
Qiu Xiaohua 99/10
Zhai Ligong 94/12

China National Tourism Administration

Director: He Guangwei 95/11
Dep.Dir.:
Gu Chaoxi 00/09
Sun Gang 93/03
Wang Jun 01/04
Zhang Xiqin 99/06

Counsellors' Office

Director: Cui Zhanfu 03/01
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Minglin 01/02

Government Offices Administration

Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Gao Xiang 02/11
Lü Shiguang 00/11
Tang Shujie 98/00
Xun Huanzhong 98/11

INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Engineering**

President: Xu Kuangdi CCm 02/05
V.-Pres.:
Du Xiangwan 02/05
Liu Depei 02/05
Shen Guofang 98/06
Wang Dianzuo 98/06
Wu Hequan 02/05
Sec.-Gen.: Chang Ping 00/05

Academy of Sciences

President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:
Bai Chunli CCa 96/04
Chen Zhu 00/11
Jiang Mianheng 99/12
Li Jiayang 04/01
Li Jinghai 04/02
Shi Erwei 04/01

Academy of Social Sciences

President: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/01
V.-Pres.:
Chen Jiagui 98/11
Gao Quanli 00/11
Jiang Lansheng (f) 98/11
Li Shenming 98/11
Wang Luolin (exec.) CCa 93/07
Zhu Jiamu 01/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhu Jinchang 00/11

National School of Administration

President: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/05
V.-Pres.:
Chen Fujin (exec.) CCm 00/05
Chen Weilan 00/11
Tang Tiehan 95/09
Yuan Shuhong 03/09
Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

China Banking Regulatory and Management Commission

Chairman: Liu Mingkang CCa 03/03
V.-Chp.:
Li Wei 03/05
Shi Jiliang 03/05
Tang Shuangning 03/06
Yan Haiwang CCm 03/05

China Insurance Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Wu Dingfu CCa 02/11
V.-Chm.:
Feng Xiaozeng 98/11
Li Kemu 03/05
Wei Yingning 02/03
Wu Xiaoping 98/11

China Securities Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Shang Fulin CCa 02/12
V.-Chp.:
Chen Yaoxian (exec.) 97/07
Fan Fuchun 00/07
Shi Meilun (f) 01/02
Tu Guangshao 02/09
Zhao Yongji 01/08

State Electricity Regulatory Commission

Chairman: Chai Songyue 02/11
V.-Chm.:
Shao Bingren 02/11
Shi Yubo 02/11
Song Mi (f) 02/11

Xinhua News Agency

President: Tian Congming CCm 00/06
V.-Pres.:
He Dongjun 00/11
He Ping 01/05
Ma Shengrong 00/11
Xu Xi'an 01/12
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong 00/06
Hong Kong SAR Bureau
Director: Zhang Guoliang 00/01
Macao SAR Bureau
Director: Chen Boliang 00/01

Development Research Center

Director: Wang Mengkui 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Qingtai 98/03
Li Jiange 03/05
Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
Xie Fuzhan 99/12

China Meteorological Administration

Director: Qin Dahe 00/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Huang 91/05
Liu Yingjin 99/07
Xu Xiaofeng 01/11
Zheng Guoguang 99/12

China Seismological Bureau

Director: Song Ruixiang 02/01
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Jianmin 02/01
Li Youbo 03/12
Liu Yuchen 01/09
Tang Quan 96/05
Yue Mingsheng 96/06
Zhao Heping 03/12

National Social Security Foundation

Chairman: Xiang Huaicheng CCm 03/05
V.-Chp.:
Feng Jianshen 01/03
Gao Xiqing 03/03
Liu Yazhi (f) 01/03

National Natural Science Foundation of China

Chairman: Chen Yiyu 04/01
V.-Chp.:
Li Zuqi 02/02
Ma Fuchen 00/10
Wang Jie 00/00
Wang Naiyan 97/11
Zhou Bingkun 95/12

Zhu Daoben 01/08
Zhu Zuoyan 01/08

STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES**State Administration of Foreign Exchange**

Director: Guo Shuqing 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Xiaolian (f) 01/03
Li Dongrong 02/03
Ma Delun 01/03
Wei Benhua 03/12

State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs

Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bing 01/12
Sun Zhaohua 03/07
Wang Xinmin 00/09
Zhang Jianguo 03/09

State Grain Reserve Bureau

Director: Nie Zhenbang 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Qie Jianwei 01/08
Zhang Guifeng 02/10
Zhu Changguo (exec.) 96/06

State Post Administration

Director: Liu Andong 03/06
Dep.Dir.:
Ma Junsheng 98/09
Sheng Minghuan 99/08
Tan Xiaowei 98/09
Wu Shixiong 98/09

State Tobacco Monopoly Administration

Director: Jiang Chengkang 02/07
Dep.Dir.:
He Zehua 03/07
Li Keming 03/07
Yang Chuande 98/05
Zhang Baozhen 01/07

State Oceanographic Administration

Director: Wang Shuguang 00/02
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Lianzeng 99/09
Ni Yuefeng 01/07
Song Jiahui 00/04
Sun Zhihui 99/07
Zhang Hongsheng 01/07

State Administration of Surveying and Mapping

Director: Chen Bangzhu 00/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chang Zhihai 02/11
Li Weisen 02/11
Wang Chunfeng 98/01
Yu Yongchang 00/01

State Administration of Cultural Heritage

Director: Shan Jixiang 02/09
Dep.Dir.:
Dong Baohua 97/07
Zhang Bai 92/01
Zheng Xinmiao 98/12

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Dir.: She Jing (f) 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Fang Shuting 01/07
Li Zhenji 99/02

<p align="center">COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</p>
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State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/05
 Dep.Head: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/05
 Members:
 Chen Yaobang 98/04
 Du Qinglin CCm 03/01
 Gao Qiang 03/01
 Li Rongrong CCm 01/04
 Liu Jibin 98/04
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04
 Song Jian 98/04
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04
 Xu Guanhua CCm 01/04
 Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/01
 Xu Rongkai CCm 98/04
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/04
General Office
 Director: Chen Jinyu 03/05
 Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

State Leading Group for Informationization Work

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/07
 Dep.Heads:
 Huang Ju PBm 03/07
 Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/07
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 02/02
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/07
General Office
 Director: Wang Xudong CCm 03/07

State Council Information Technology Office

Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Dawei 03/11
 Yang Xueshan 03/11

State Leading Group for Handling Hijacking

Head: Huang Ju PBm 03/11
 Dep.Heads:
 Tian Qiyu 03/11
 Yang Yuanyuan CCm 03/11
 You Quan 03/11

Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region

General Office
 Director: Zhang Guobao 04/03

Leading Group for the West-East Gas Pipeline Project

Head: Zhang Guobao 04/03

Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06
 Dep.Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/06
General Office
 Director: Ma Kai CCm 03/05

State Council Office for the Development of the Western Region

Director: Li Zibin 04/03

Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects

Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/08

Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System

Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04

Dep.Head:
 Li Zhilun CCm 03/04
General Office
 Director: Li Yufu 03/04

Leading Group for Cracking Down on Tax Rebate Frauds

Dep.Head: Jin Renqing CCm 00/12

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05
 Dep.Head:
 Liao Xiaojun 03/04
 Liu Jian 03/04
 Liu Jiang 03/04
 Lü Feijie 03/03
 Wang Yang CcCa 03/04
 Wu Xiaoling (f) 03/04
General Office
 Director: Lü Feijie 01/09

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres

Head: Zhang Bolin 03/04
 Dep.Heads:
 Dai Guangqian 01/04
 Tang Tianbiao CCm 03/04
General Office
 Director: Su Tinglin 00/05

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/11
 Dep.Heads:
 Fan Shijin 03/05
 Hu Zhenmin 03/05
 Jiang Yikang CcCa 00/12
 Li Xueju 03/05
 Luo Pingfei 02/02
 Tang Tianbiao CCm 00/12
 Wang Yang CcCa 03/05
General Office
 Director: Luo Pingfei 01/08

National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises

Head: Li Rongrong CCm 00/12

National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order

Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04
 Dep.Head:
 Xu Shaoshi 03/04
 Office Head: Zhang Zhigang 03/09

National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning of Scientific and Technological Development

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06
 Dep.Head: Chen Zhili CCm 03/06

National Leading Group on Planning of Philosophy and Social Sciences

Head: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/08
 Dep.Head: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/06

National Leading Group for Openness in Government Affairs

Head: He Yong CCSm 03/06

National Coordinating Group for Openness in Factory Affairs

Head: He Yong CCSm 03/03

National Coordinating Group for Openness in Village Affairs
 Head: He Yong? CCSm 03/06

National Leading and Coordinating Group for the Trial-Point Work of Modern Long-Term Education of Rural Party Members and Cadres
 Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/06

National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention

Head: Huang Ju PBm 03/04
 Dep.Heads:
 Ma Kai CCm 03/04
 Xiong Guangkai CcCa 99/03
 You Quan 01/09
 Zhou Wenzhong 03/04
General Office
 Director: Li Rongrong CCm 01/09

National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products

Head: ?
General Office
 Director: Li Chuanqing 00/10

China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief

Chairman: Xu Weicheng 00/02

China International Disaster-Reduction Commission

Chairman: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/08
 V.-Chp.:
 An Min 03/06
 Li Shenglin CCm 03/06
 Li Xueju 03/10
 Li Xueyong 03/06
 Wang Yang CcCa 03/06
 Yang Yanyin (f) 02/10
 Zhou Wenzhong 03/06
General Office
 Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/04
 Dep.Heads:
 Wang Shucheng CCm 99/04
 Wang Yang CcCa 03/03
 Sec.-Gen.: E Jingping 01/07
General Office
 Director: Zhang Zhitong 03/07

Headquarters of State Council for Earthquake Relief

Cdr.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/06
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Liu Jiang 03/06
 Song Ruixiang 03/06
 Wang Yang CcCa 03/06
 Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06
 Zhang Qinsheng 03/06
General Office
 Director: Song Ruixiang 03/06

National Bird Flu Prevention Headquarters

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 04/01
 Dep.Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 04/01

National SARS Control and Prevention Headquarters

Dir.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04
 Dep.Dir.: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04
 Office Head: Xu Shaoshi 03/04

AIDS Prevention Committee

Chp.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 04/02

Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group Head: <u>Wu Yi</u> (f) PBm 04/02	National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign Chm.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04 V.-Chm.: Du Qinglin 03/04 Gao Qiang 02/12 Hu Zhenmin 03/04 Wang Guangtao 03/04 Wang Qian CCa 03/04 Xie Zhenhua CCm 96/04 Xu Shaoshi 03/04 Yu Zhengsheng PBm 98/08	Yu Guangzhou 03/04 General Office Director: Zhu Zhenmin 03/04
National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee Chairman: Zhang Huazhu CCa 00/02		Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee Chairman: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/05 V.-Chm.: Guo Shuyan 98/05 Lu Youmei 98/05 Luo Qingquan CCm 03/05 Ma Kai CCm 03/05 Wang Hongju CCm 03/05 Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/05
State Commission for Administration of Standardization Chairman: Li Zhonghai 01/10 V.-Chm.: Sun Xiaokang 03/08	National Work Committee on Aging Chm.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/10 V.-Chm.: Li Xueju 99/10 Wang Dongming 03/06 Wang Yang CCa 99/10 Zheng Silin CCm 03/06	General Office Director: Pu Haiqing CCm 03/11
State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation Chairman: Wang Fengqing 01/08		South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission Dir.: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/07 Dep.Dir.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/07 Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/07
Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs Chairman: Chen Xinquan 03/06	Work Committee for Children and Women Chw.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 98/06 V.-Chp.: Huang Qingyi (f) CCm 03/05 Li Shenglin CCm 03/05 Xu Shaoshi 01/04 General Office Director: Chen Jiping 01/02	General Office Director: Zhang Jiyao 03/09 Dep.Dir.: Li Tiejun 03/09 Meng Xuenong 03/09 Ning Yuan 03/09
Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises Chairmen: Fan Younian 01/10 Han Xiuguo 01/10 Shi Jinquan 01/10 Sun Guangyun 01/10 Xu Liang 01/10 Zhao Guohua 01/10 Zhu Mingxian 01/07	Coordination Committee for the Disabled Chairman: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05 V.-Chm.: Deng Pufang CCa 93/09 Li Baoku 03/02 Wang Yang CCa 03/06 Wang Zhan 03/02 Zhang Xiaojian 03/02 Zhu Qingsheng 03/02 Sec.-Gen.: Guo Jianmo 03/06	State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice Director: Li Zhilun CCm 03/04 Dep.Dir.: Hu Yumin 01/05
National Defence Mobilization Committee Chairman: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/11 V.-Chm.: Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/11 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/11 Sec.-Gen.: Qian Shugen CCm 00/11	Academic Degrees Committee Chairman: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/07 V.-Chp.: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/07 Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/01 Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/07 Zhao Qinping 03/05 Zhou Ji 03/05 Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Qinping 03/05 General Office Director: Zhou Qifeng 03/05	State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults Director: Liu Jing CCm 00/09
National Frontier Defence Committee Chairman: Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/11 V.-Chm.: Qian Shugen CCm 03/11 Wang Yi 03/11 Xu Shaoshi 03/11 Zhao Yongji 02/09		National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group Head: Wang Maolin 98/12 Dep.Heads: Gong Xinhua 98/12 Gui Xiaofeng 02/07 Liu Qibao CCa 98/12 Yu Youxian 98/12 General Office Director: Gui Xiaofeng 01/04
Air Traffic Committee of State Council and CMC Chairman: Huang Ju PBm 03/11 V.-Chm.: Ge Zhenfeng CCm 03/11 You Quan 03/11 Zhang Guobao 03/11 Zhu Zhigang 03/11	State Council Committee for Production Safety Chairman: Huang Ju PBm 03/11 V.-Chm.: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/11 Wang Xianzheng 03/12 General Office State Administration for Supervising Production Safety (State Bureau for Supervising Coal Mine Safety) Director: Wang Xianzheng 02/06 Dep.Dir.: Liang Jiakun 03/10 Shan Chunchang 01/03 Sun Huashan 03/11 Wang Dexue 01/03 Zhao Tiechui 01/03 General Office Director: Jin Kening 02/03	
National Greening/Afforestation Committee Chm.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03 V.-Chm.: Liao Xiaojun 03/03 Liu Jiang 03/03 Niu Youcheng 03/03 Qiu Baoxing 03/03 Wang Yang CCa 03/03 Zhou Shengxian CCa 01/04 Zhou Youliang 98/04 General Office Director: Zhou Shengxian CCa 02/03		
National Narcotics Control Commission Chairman: Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/03 V.-Chm.: Hu Zhenmin 03/04 Luo Feng 03/04 Sheng Guangzu 03/04 Zhu Qingsheng 03/04	Tariff Regulations Commission Chairman: Jin Renqing CCm 03/08 V.-Chm.: Gong Zheng 03/04 Lou Jiwei 03/04 You Quan 03/04	

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS

	Chairman: Ma Li	01/04	Chairman: Chen Lihua	00/08
	President: Ding Yuanchen	03/04		
	China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation		China Coal Energy (Group) Corporation	
	President: Mu Zhanying	99/07	President: Jing Tianliang	03/07
All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives			China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)	
Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm	99/01	Chairman: Zhou Mingchen	00/08
V.-Chm.:			President: Liu Fuchun	00/08
Gu Guoxin		03/06		
Li Chunsheng		00/09	China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation	
Wang Ruzhen (f)		96/02	Chm./Pres.: Qian Benyuan	99/05
Zhou Shengtao		03/06		
China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)			China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation	
Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo		84/01	President: Li Shuzhi	01/09
President: Wan Jifei		03/06		
China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission			China National Machinery and Equipment Corporation (Group)	
Chairman: Yu Xiaosong		97/10	President: Ren Hongbin	02/01
China Advertising Association (CAA)			China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation	
President: Yang Peiqing (f)		94/12	President: Miao Gengshu	97/10
China Building Materials Industry Association			China National Technology Import and Export Corporation	
President: Zhang Renwei		01/12	President: Jiang Xinsheng	02/11
China Coal Industry Association			China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation	
President: Fan Weitang		02/08	President: Zhao Boya	00/08
China Iron and Steel Association			China National Medicines and Health Products Import and Export Corporation	
President: Wu Xichun		99/01	President: Zhang Benzhi	03/07
China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association			China National Native Produce and Animal By-Products Import and Export Corporation	
President: Kang Yi		01/04	President: Pan Deyuan	03/01
China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association			China National Publications Import and Export Corporation (Group)	
President: Tan Zhuzhou		01/04	President: Song Xiaohong	00/06
China Electricity Council (CEC)			China International Book Trading Corporation (CIBTC)	
Chairman: Zhao Xizheng		00/08	President: Qi Pingjing	03/00
China National Textile Industry Council (CNTIC)			China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)	
Chairman: Du Yuzhou		01/02	Chairman: Zhang Bin	01/06
China National Council of Light Industry (CNCLI)			President: Zhang Jianwei	03/11
Chairman: Chen Shineng		01/02	V.-Pres.: Tao Suyun (f)	03/11
China Federation of Industrial Economics (CFIE)			China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)	
President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm	03/11	President: Wei Jiafu	99/05
China Federation of Machinery Industry			V.-Pres.:	
President: Yu Zhen		02/11	Chen Hongsheng	99/05
China Federation of Mining Industry			Gao Weijie	97/00
President: Zhu Xun		01/10	Li Jianhong	00/06
China Aviation Industry Corporation I			Ma Zehua	02/01
President: Liu Gaozhuo		99/07	Zhang Fusheng (exec.)	02/06
China Aviation Industry Corporation II			China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC)	
President: Zhang Yanzhong		99/07	President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07
AviChina Industry and Technology Company (AviChina)			China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)	
Chairman: Zhang Yanzhong		03/05	President: Li Changyin	03/01
China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation			China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation	
President: Zhang Qingwei	CCm	01/12	President: Li Yong'an	03/11
China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation			China Gold Co. Ltd.	
President: Yin Xingliang		04/01	Chairman: Song Xin	02/10
China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation			China Aluminium Industry Ltd.	
			President: Guo Shengkun	01/12
	Chairman: Ma Li	01/04		
	President: Ding Yuanchen	03/04		
	China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation			
	President: Mu Zhanying	99/07		
	China Nuclear Energy Industry Group Corporation			
	Gen.Man.: Kang Rixin	03/12		
	China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation, NORINCO)			
	President: Ma Zhigeng	CCa 99/07		
	China South Industries Group Corporation			
	President: Wang Dechen	99/07		
	China Poly Group Corporation			
	Chairman: Shan Yihe	03/05		
	V.-Chm.: He Ping	04/02		
	President: He Ping	94/09		
	999 (SanJiu) Enterprise Group			
	President: Zhao Xinxian	99/09		
	CITIC Group			
	Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05		
	President: Kong Dan	00/07		
	China Merchants Group			
	Chairman: Qin Xiao	01/04		
	President: Fu Yuning	00/08		
	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) Ltd.			
	President: Fu Chengyu	00/12		
	V.-Pres.:			
	Jiang Longsheng	98/02		
	Luo Han	01/09		
	Zhou Shouwei	01/09		
	China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)			
	Chairman: Chen Tonghai	03/08		
	V.-Chm.: Wang Jiming	03/11		
	President: Wang Jiming	00/02		
	V.-Pres.:			
	Cao Xianghong	00/02		
	Mou Shuling	00/02		
	Zhang Jiaren	00/02		
	China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)			
	President: Ma Fucai	CCa 98/07		
	V.-Pres.:			
	Chen Geng	03/11		
	<u>Duan Wende</u>	04/01		
	Ren Chuanjun	99/03		
	Su Shulin	CCa 01/09		
	Wang Yilin	04/01		
	Zheng Hu	01/09		
	Zhou Jiping	04/01		
	PetroChina Co. Ltd.			
	Chm.: Ma Fucai	CCa 99/11		
	V.-Chm.: Ren Chuanjun	03/11		
	Pres.: Chen Geng	03/11		
	V.-Pres.:			
	<u>Duan Wende</u>	02/03		
	Su Shulin	CCa 99/11		
	Sinochem Corporation			
	President: Liu Deshu	98/03		
	V.-Pres.:			
	Du Keming	01/07		
	Fan Xiaofu	03/01		
	Fu Weiyuan	96/12		
	Li Hui	01/07		
	Luo Dongjiang	98/11		
	Pan Zhengyi	00/07		
	China National Chemical Construction Corporation			

China Electronics Corporation President: Yang Xiaotang 01/11	China FAW Group Corporation President: Zhu Yanfeng CCa 99/02	China Netcom Southern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom South) Chairman: Tian Suning 04/01 China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom) Chm./Pres.: Yang Xianzu 00/08
China Great Wall Industry Corporation President: Zhang Xinxia 97/06	Beijing Automotive Industry Holdings Co. (BAIC) President: An Qingheng 00/06	China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile) President: Zhang Ligui 00/04
China Everbright International Ltd. Chairman: Wang Mingquan CCa 00/06 V.-Chm.: Li Xueming 03/11 CEO: Chen Xiaoping 03/11 Gen.Man.: Philip Fan Yan Hok 03/11	Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co., Ltd. President: Lu Zhifeng 03/07	China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom) President: Zhang Hainan 03/09
China Great Wall Computer Group Chairman: Wang Zhi 99/04	Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (SAIC) Chairman: Chen Xianglin 00/06 President: Hu Maoyuan 99/07	China Railcom Chairman: Wang Zhaocheng 04/01 President: Qiao Jinzhou 04/01
Lenovo (Legend Group Ltd.) Chairman: Liu Chuanzhi 00/10 Pres./CEO/V.-Chm.: Yang Yuanqing 03/06	Chang'an Automobile Group Chm./CEO: Yin Jiaxu 98/07	STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)
China International Travel Service (CITS) President: Li Lu'an 97/09	Changhe Aircraft Industry Co. Pres./Chm.: Yang Jinhui 00/06	Bank of China (BOC) (1) Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chm./Pres.: Xiao Gang 03/05 Bank of China (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd. President: He Guangbei 03/05
POWER INDUSTRY	Dongfeng Motor Corporation Chairman: Miao Wei 99/03 Pres./CEO: Katsumi Nakamura 03/11	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC) (2) President: Jiang Jianqing CCa 00/02
State Grid Corporation of China President: Zhao Xizheng 02/12	Harbin Hafei Motor Co., Ltd. Chairman: Cui Xuewen 03/10 President: Wang Bin 03/10	Agricultural Bank of China (ABC) (3) President: Yang Mingsheng 03/09
China Southern Power Grid Corporation Ltd. Dir.Gen.: Yuan Maozheng 03/03	Jinbei Automobile Co.	China Construction Bank (CCB) (4) President: Zhang Enzhao 02/02
China Datang Group President: Zhai Ruoyu 02/12	SAIC Chery Automobile Co., Ltd.	POLICY BANKS (3)
China Guodian Group	China National Heavy Duty Truck Group Co., Ltd. (CNHTC) Chairman: Ma Chunji 01/01 President: Cai Dong 03/06	China Development Bank (1) President: Chen Yuan CCa 98/04
China Huadian Group President: He Gong 03/01	AVIATION	Export-Import Bank of China (2) Chm./Pres.: Yang Zilin 99/03
China Huaneng Group President: Li Xiaopeng 01/07	China National Aviation Holding Co. Air China President: Wang Kaiyuan 02/10 China Southwest Airlines China National Aviation Corp.	Agricultural Development Bank (3) Chm./Pres.: He Linxiang 00/02
China Power Investment Group President: Wang Binghua 02/12	China Eastern Air Holding Co. President: Ye Yigan 02/09 China Eastern Airlines China Northwest Airlines Yunnan Airlines	JOINT-STOCK COMMERCIAL BANKS (11)
STEELMAKERS	China Southern Air Holding Co. President: Yan Zhiqing 97/07 Gen.Man.: Wang Changshun 02/11 China Southern Airlines Northern Company Xinjiang Airlines	Bank of Communications (1) Chairman: Yin Jieyan 98/07 President: Fang Chengguo 00/06
Shougang Corporation (Capital Steel) Chairman: Zhu Jimin 00/07 President: Wang Qinghai 03/00	China Travelsky Holding Co. President: Ma Tiesheng 02/10	China Everbright Bank (2) Chairman: Wang Mingquan 02/08 President: Wang Chuan 01/10
Shougang Group President: Zhu Jimin 01/04	China Aviation Oil Holding Co. President: Jia Changbin 02/10	China Merchants Bank (3) Chairman: Tai Xiao 03/06 President: Ma Weihua 99/09
Baotou Iron and Steel (Group) Co., Ltd. Chm./Pres.: Lin Donglu 00/08	China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corp. Pres.: Li Hai 02/10	China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd. (4) Chairman: Jing Shuping 96/01 President: Dong Wenbiao 00/08
Handan Iron and Steel Group Co., Ltd. President: Wang Yifang 02/11	COMMUNICATIONS	CITIC Industrial Bank (5) Chairman: Wang Jun 01/09 President: Dou Jianzhong 95/09
Panzhuhua Iron and Steel (Group) Co. President: Luo Zezhong 01/12	Putian Eastern Communications Group Co., Ltd. President: Xing Wei 04/01	Hua Xia Banking Corp. (6) Chairman: Lu Yucheng 97/11 President: Wu Jian 01/08
Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation Chp./Pres.: Xie Qihua (f) 03/11	China Telecom Corporation President: Zhou Deqiang 00/05	Fujian Industrial Bank Co., Ltd. (7) Chairman: Chen Yi 95/09 President: Gao Jianping 00/06
Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation Chm./Pres.: Liu Benren 94/01	China Netcom Group Chairman: Yan Yixun 00/08 President: Zhang Chunjiang 03/04	Guangdong Development Bank (8) Chairman: Li Ruohong 99/09 President: Zhang Guanghua 02/12
AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY	China National Automotive Industry Corporation President: Chen Xulin 99/11	Shanghai Pudong Development Bank (9) Chairman: Zhang Guangsheng 01/09 President: Jin Yun 97/08
China Automobile Industry Association President: Geng Zhaojie 00/08	China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC) President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08	
China National Automotive Industry Corporation President: Chen Xulin 99/11		
China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC) President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08		
	China Netcom International Corporation Ltd. (Netcom International) Chairman: Yan Yixun 03/11 President: Tian Suning 03/11	
	China Netcom Northern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom North) Chairman: Leng Rongquan 04/01	

Shenzhen Development Bank (10)
 Chairman: Chen Zhaomin 00/06
 President: Zhou Lin 98/09

Yantai Housing Saving Bank (11)

China Huarong Asset Management Corporation
 President: Yang Kaisheng 99/10

China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation
 President: Wang Xingyi 99/10

Shanghai Stock Exchange
 Chairman: Geng Liang 01/10
 President: Zhu Congjiu 00/09

Shenzhen Securities Exchange
 President: Zhang Yujun 01/06

Shanghai Futures Exchange
 Chp.: Wang Lihua (f) 00/00
 Pres.: Jiang Yang 01/07

INSURANCE

People's Insurance Holding Company of China
 President: Tang Yunxiang 03/07
People's Property Insurance Corp. of China
 Chairman: Tang Yunxiang 03/07
People's Insurance Asset Management Company of China
 Chairman: Tang Yunxiang 03/07

China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)
 President: Dai Fengju 99/03

China Life Insurance (Group) Company (China Life)
 President: Wang Xianzhang 00/02

China Pacific Insurance Group
 Chairman: Wang Guoliang 03/01
 President: Huo Lianhong 01/08

China Ping'an Insurance Company, Ltd.
 Chairman: Ma Mingzhe 01/04

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President: Xiao Yang CCm 98/03
V.-Pres.:
 Cao Jianming CCa 99/10
 Huang Songyou 02/12
 Jiang Bixin 02/12
 Jiang Xingchang 98/12
 Kang Dehua 96/12
 Shen Deyong 98/12
 Tang Dehua 93/07
 Wan Exiang 00/04

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Proc.Gen.: Jia Chunwang CCm 03/03
Dep. Proc.Gen.:
 Hu Kehui (f) 98/04
 Qiu Xueqiang CCa 01/06
 Sun Qian 03/06
 Wang Zhenchuan 02/12
 Zhang Geng 03/10
 Zhao Dengju 93/07
 Zhao Hong 93/09

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP Central Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin 89/11
 V.-Chm.:
 Cao Gangchuan PBm 02/11
 Guo Boxiong PBm 02/11
 Hu Jintao PBm 99/09

Members:
 Li Jinai CCm 02/11
 Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11
 Liao Xilong CCm 02/11
 Xu Caihou CCSm 99/09

Commission for Discipline Inspection

Secretary: Zhang Shutian 03/02
 Dep.Sec.:
 Dong Yisheng 03/02
 Zhang Li CCa 04/01
General Office
 Director: Jia Ting'an 03/12

PRC Central Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin 90/04
 V.-Chm.:
 Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03
 Guo Boxiong PBm 03/03
 Hu Jintao PBm 99/10
 Members:
 Li Jinai CCm 03/03
 Liang Guanglie CCm 03/03
 Liao Xilong CCm 03/03
 Xu Caihou CCSm 99/10

General Staff

Chief: Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11
 Dep.Chiefs:
 Ge Zhenfeng CCm 02/11
 Qian Shugen CCm 95/07
 Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07
 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
 Zhang Li CCa 00/09
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xie Zuoyan 03/03

General Political Department

Director: Xu Caihou CCSm 02/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07
 Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11
 Zhang Shutian 99/01
 Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

General Logistics Department

Director: Liao Xilong CCm 02/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Su Shuyan 00/01
 Sun Zhiqiang CCm 00/02
 Wang Qian CCa 02/00
 Wen Guangchun 96/08
 Zhou Youliang 93/12
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai CCm 02/11
 Dep.P.C.:
 Dong Yisheng 99/12
 Liu Yuan 03/09
 Chief of Staff: Chen Guoshu 03/03
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Jia Runxing 97/12

General Armament Department

Director: Li Jinai CCm 02/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chu Hongyan 02/01
 Li Andong CCm 01/04
 Li Yuanzheng 98/08
 Zhang Shiming 02/01
 Zhu Fazhong CCa 02/01
 Pol.Com.: Chi Wanchun CCm 02/11
 Dep.P.C.:

Zhu Zengquan 98/08
 Chief of Staff: Niu Hongguang 03/03
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Wancai 99/12

PLA Navy

Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 03/06
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Jin Mao 02/12
 Shen Binyi CCm 00/03
 Wang Shouye 01/08
 Wang Yucheng 03/09
 Yao Xingyuan 00/09
 Pol.Com.: Hu Yanlin 03/06
 Dep.P.C.:
 Liu Xiaojiang 01/07
 Tong Guorong 00/10
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Xingfa 03/09
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Bi Huiyi 00/08

North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Zhang Zhannan 03/06
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Ding Guige 00/08
 Wang Fushan 01/07
 Zhang Yan 01/05
 Pol.Com.: Wu Huayang 03/06
 Dep.P.C.:
 Jia Peiduo 01/07
 Yu Changqi 03/03
 Zhao Rongtang 01/07
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Panhong 03/06
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Xiaoye 02/12

East China Sea Fleet

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Gu Wengen 01/08
 Li Xianghua 03/06
 Wang Laiyou 02/10
 Wang Shi'en 01/08
 Zheng Bingqing 01/06
 Pol.Com.: Liu Weidong 01/08
 Dep.P.C.:
 Cai Zhongliang 02/08
 Jiang Hongyun 02/02
 Li Xiukang 01/08
 Ren Guangli 02/09
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Deshun 03/10
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Jianzhong 02/02

South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Wu Shengli 02/02
 Dep.Cdr.:
 An Wenting 99/07
 Deng Minglin 02/07
 Xue Tianpei 03/10
 Yang Fucheng 01/09
 Pol.Com.: Tong Shiping 03/10
 Dep.P.C.:
 Ni Bujin 01/04
 Yang Yinglin 03/07
 Yu Linsen 01/01
 Chief of Staff: Hou Yuexi 03/09
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhaong Hongfu 02/03

PLA Air Force

Commander: Qiao Qingchen CCm 02/05
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Li Maifu 03/07
 Li Yongde 99/05
 Ma Xiaotian 03/07
 Wang Chaoqun 03/07
 Wang Liangwang 97/03
 Pol.Com.: Deng Changyou CCm 02/05
 Dep.P.C.:
 Huang Xin 00/07
 Liu Yazhou 03/12
 Xu Chengdong 00/09
 Chief of Staff: He Weirong 03/07
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Junzhe 02/07

PLA Second Artillery		Su Rongsheng	99/02	Wei Guangxiu	01/07
Cdr.: Jing Zhiyuan	CCm 03/01	Zang Wenqing	97/11	Zheng Shouzeng	00/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Fu Yangui	03/12	Zou Gengren	00/08
Ge Dongsheng	00/11	Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Liu Yongzhi	CCm 02/11
Huang Cisheng	00/03	Li Wenhua	02/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Yang Huan	00/10	Lü Zhi	01/08	Tao Fanggui	02/08
Zhang Rui	03/03	Rui Qingkai	01/07	Chief of Staff: Wang Guosheng	03/00
Zhang Xiang	01/09	Wang Fuyi	00/10	Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kong Ying	03/09
Zhao Shuyue	03/01	Yang Huichuan	97/08	Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps	
Pol.Com.: Peng Xiaofeng	03/12	Yang Yingchang	00/09	Cdr.: Zhang Qingli	CCm 99/11
Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Haiyang	03/01	Pol.Com.: Chen Demin	99/11
Gong Yongfeng	00/10	Chief of Staff:		Nanjing	
Shi Kexin	00/10	Gao Zhongxing	CCa 02/00	Cdr.: Zhu Wenquan	CCa 02/11
Sun Fu	02/08	Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Fu Tinggui	CCm 01/07	Dep.Cdr.:	
Yang Hengzhong	00/10	Chengdu		Dong Wanrui	96/09
Zhang Limin	03/12	Cdr.: Wang Jianmin	CCm 02/11	Lin Bingyao	01/11
Chief of Staff: Yu Jixun	03/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Ma Diansheng	00/10
Dir.Pol.Dpt.:		Chen Shijun	95/01	Ma Xiaotian	CCm 02/01
Zhang Xiaozhong	CCa 02/00	Chi Yunxiu	00/10	Sun Jinghua	00/10
National Defence University		Fang Dianrong	03/08	Zhao Guojun	00/03
President: Pei Huailiang	CCa 03/04	Gui Quanzhi	02/09	Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu	CCm 01/03
Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming	CCm 01/08	Jin Renxie	00/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Tianliang	03/11	Liu Yahong	03/06	Li Jisong	99/08
National Defence Science and Technology University		Meng Jinxi	CCm 01/07	Liu Weidong	02/02
President: Wen Xisen	CCa 99/06	Wang Chaoqun	01/11	Pei Jiuzhou	00/10
Pol.Com.: Huang Xianzhong	03/09	Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian	CCm 03/00	Wang Yongming	00/10
Information Engineering University		Dep.P.C.:		Xiong Ziren	03/01
President: Wang Zhengde	01/07	Hou Shujun	00/10	Yin Qingli	03/03
Academy of Military Sciences		Ma Zilong	01/04	Chief of Staff: Xu Chengyun	03/03
President: Zheng Shenxia	03/10	Shao Nong	00/10	Shenyang	
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 00/08	Qu Quansheng	00/07	Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 00/02
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Liu Quanxi	01/11	Zhang Shaosong	00/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
PLA Military Court		Chief of Staff: Lü Dengming	03/06	Mao Fengming	02/10
President: Qu Dacheng	01/04	Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 00/06	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/06
PLA Military Procuratorate		Guangzhou		Xu Qiliang	CCm 01/12
Chief Procurator: Gao Laifu	03/04	Cdr.: Liu Zhenwu	CCm 02/01	Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10
Liberation Army Daily		Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Director: Fan Yinhua	02/01	Gong Gucheng	97/02	Cao Huichen	99/06
Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Shigang	02/02	Lu Denghua	01/08	Li Yunzhi	02/08
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force		Ou Jingu	03/01	Zhou Yongshun	02/07
Commander:		Song Wenhan	02/03	Chief of Staff:	
Wu Shuangzhan	CCm 99/12	Tan Dongsheng	97/03	Li Shiming	03/00
Dep.Cdr.:		Wu Shengli	02/01	Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Pan Ruiji	03/08
Liang Hong	02/07	Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing	04/01	Jinan	
Liu Shimin	02/01	Dep.P.C.:		Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 00/01
Wang Fuzhong	00/10	Gao Tianzheng	00/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Xi Zhongchao	03/00	Liu Xinzeng	00/10	Ding Shouyue	00/06
Zhu Shuguang	96/02	Ma Guowen	01/01	Guo Yuxiang	98/03
1st Pol.Com.:		Tong Shiping	03/10	He Weirong	03/06
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 02/12	Wang Tongzhuo	95/01	Li Lianghai	01/04
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 03/12	Zhang Guochu	98/10	Liu Zhongxing	03/08
Dep.P.C.:		Zhu Yongqing	03/03	Ye Aiqun	03/08
Jia Runxing	03/08	Chief of Staff: Fang Fenghui	03/00	Zhong Shengqin	02/02
Sui Shengwu	96/00	Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhou Yuqi	CCm 01/05	Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong	CCm 02/11
Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	Jinan		Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff:		Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 00/01	Yin Fengqi	01/02
Chen Chuankuo	CCm 00/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhao Taizhong	02/07
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Li Dongheng	CCm 96/09	Ding Shouyue	00/06	Chief of Staff: Gao Chunxiang	02/03
MILITARY REGIONS		Guo Yuxiang	98/03	Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kou Xianxiang	02/00
Beijing		He Weirong	03/06	Lanzhou	
Cdr.: Zhu Qi	CCm 02/00	Li Lianghai	01/04	Cdr.: Li Qianyuan	CCm 99/09
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Zhongxing	03/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Xitao	98/05	Ye Aiqun	03/08	Huang Hengmei	02/01
Li Yongjin	00/09	Zhong Shengqin	02/02	Qiu Yanhan	CCa 02/01
Lin Jigui	00/10	Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong	CCm 02/11	Song Caiwen	03/00
Liu Fengjun	97/11	Dep.P.C.:			
		Yin Fengqi	01/02		
		Zhao Taizhong	02/07		
		Chief of Staff: Gao Chunxiang	02/03		
		Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kou Xianxiang	02/00		

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League of China

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang CCm 98/06
 Secretaries:
 Ekenjan Tulahon 03/07
 Hu Wei 01/12
 Wang Xiao 03/07
 Yang Yue 01/12
 Zhang Xiaolan 03/07
 Zhao Yong (exec.) 98/06

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

Pres.: Wang Zhaoguo PBm 02/12
 V.-Pres.:
 Chen Xiurong 03/09
 Huang Yanrong 03/09
 Su Liqing 02/01
 Sun Baoshu 02/01
 Wang Dongjin 98/10
 Wang Ruixiang 03/09
 Xu Deming 03/09
 Xu Zhenhuan 03/09
 Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10
 Zhang Rongming (f) 03/09
 Zhou Yuqing 02/01
 First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.:
 Chen Muhua 98/09
 Peng Peiyun 03/08
 President: Gu Xiulian 03/08
 V.-Pres.:
 Basang 98/09
 Chen Xiurong 03/08
 Huang Qingyi CCm 02/12
 Huang Yanrong 03/08
 Liu Xiaolian 03/08
 Liu Yazhi 98/09
 Mo Wenxiu 03/08
 Shen Shuji 98/09
 Wang Jirong 03/08
 Wu Qidi CCa 03/08
 Xie Lijuan 98/09
 Zhang Meiying 03/08
 Zhao Shaohua 03/08
 First Sec.: Huang Qingyi CCm 03/08

All-China Youth Federation

President: Zhao Yong 04/01
 V.-Pres.:
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07
 Chen Zhanliang 95/07
 Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
 Cui Bo 01/08
 Feng Gong 00/07
 Hu Chunhua 98/11
 Huang Danhua (f) 98/11
 Huang Shusen 00/07
 Huang Yinghao 00/07
 Huo Zhenyu 90/08
 Jidi Majia 00/07
 Li Jinghai 95/07
 Li Yang 00/07
 Qin Wengui 00/07
 Shen Yue (f) 00/07
 Xia Jingyuan 00/07
 Yang Huizhu 00/07
 Zhang Jiyu 00/07
 Zhu Yanfeng CCa 00/07

All-China Students' Federation

President: Shen Yue (f) 00/07

All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese

President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots

Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11
 President: Yang Guoqing 97/11

China Federation of Literary and Art Circles

President: Zhou Weizhi 96/12

Chinese Artists' Association

President: Jin Shangyi 98/09

Chinese Film Artists' Association

President: Wu Yigong 03/12

Chinese Musicians' Association

President: Fu Gengchen 99/12

Chinese Writers' Association

President: Ba Jin 81/12

All-China Journalists' Association

President: Shao Huaze 96/10

China Overseas Friendship Association

President: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/09

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President: Chen Haosu 00/10

V.-Pres.:

Chen Yongchang 96/02

Li Xiaolin (f) 97/02

Su Guang 95/10

Wang Yunze 01/03

Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs

President: Mei Zhaorong 97/06

Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)

President: Wang Daohan 91/12

Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)

President: Li Guixian CCm 99/02

Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament

President: He Luli (f) 97/05

Western Returned Students Association

President: Han Qide 03/12

China Mayors' Association

President: Liu Qi PBm 97/03

Red Cross Society of China

Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin 94/04

President: Peng Peiyun (f) 99/10

Chinese Federation for the Disabled

Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan 93/10

President: Deng Pufang 88/03

Chm.: Tang Xiaoquan 03/09

China Welfare Fund for the Disabled

Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing 00/07

Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang 85/03

Soong Ching Ling Foundation

President: Hu Qili 01/03

China Population Welfare Foundation

President: He Luli (f) 99/02

China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation

Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai 01/04

President: Wang Yuzhao 00/03

China Youth Development Foundation

Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06

Chairman: Bayinqolu 99/05

China Women's Development Foundation

President: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12

Children's Foundation of China

President: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07

National Welfare Fund for the Aged

President: Zhang Wenfan 96/12

China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies

President: Jing Shuping 99/03

China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange

President: Zhu Qizhen 00/11

China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange

President: Cheng Siyuan 91/04

China Foundation for Human Rights Development

Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05

President: Lü Dong 97/05

China Young Volunteers Association (CYVA)

Chairman: Bayinqolu 00/01

China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause

Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping 98/11

President: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/09

China Confucius Foundation

Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu 86/02

President: Han Xikai 99/06

Sun Yat-sen Foundation

Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03

President: Ou Chu 90/03

China Tao Xingzhi Foundation

Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng 95/02

President: Zhou Daojiong 95/02

China Literature Foundation

Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06

President: Ba Jin 86/06

China Greening Foundation

Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan 99/06

President: Wang Bingqian 99/06

China Environmental Protection Foundation

Hon.Chm.:
 Huang Hua 93/04

Wan Li 93/04

Chairman: Qu Geping 93/04

China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation

Chairmen:
 Wang Bingqian 99/04

Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04

China Family Planning Association

President: Jiang Chunyun 98/12

China Consumers' Association

President: Cao Tiandian 91/01

Buddhist Association of China

President: Yicheng 02/09

China Taoist Association

President: ?

China Islamic Association

President: Chen Guangyuan 00/01

China Patriotic Catholic Association

Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01

President: Fu Tieshan 98/01

Chinese Catholic Bishops College

Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01

President: Liu Yuanren 98/01

Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China

Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01

President: Ji Jianhong 02/05

Christian Council of China

Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01

President: Cao Shengjie 02/05

China Anti-Cult Association

Chairman: Zhuang Fenggan 00/11

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman: Jia Qinglin PBm 03/03

Chairman's Office

Director: Li Changjian 00/05

V.-Chm.:

Ablait Abdurexit CCm 03/03

Ba Jin 83/06

Bai Lichen CCm 98/03

Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/03

Ding Guangxun 89/03

Hao Jianxiu (f) 03/03

Huang Mengfu 03/03

Huo Yingdong 93/03

Li Guixian CCm 98/03

Li Meng 03/03

Li Zhaozhuo CCm 03/03

Liao Hui CCm 03/03

Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/03

Luo Haocai 98/03

Ma Wanqi 93/03

Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03

Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 03/03

Wang Xuan 03/03

Wang Zhongyu 03/03

Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/03

Zhang Huaixi 03/03

Zhang Kehui 98/03

Zhang Siqing 98/03

Zhou Tienong 98/03

Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong CCm 98/03

Feng Zhijun 87/01

Jiang Shusheng 03/12

Li Zhong'an 02/12

Lu Qiang 97/10

Wang Weicheng 00/12

Wu Zhengde 97/10

Xie Songkai 88/10

Yu Zeyou 97/10

Yuan Xingpei 96/11

Zhang Baowen 97/10

Zhang Meiying (f) 00/12

Zhang Ping 02/12

Zhang Shengkun 02/12

Zhang Yumao 92/12

Zheng Lansun 02/12

Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen 97/10

China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng 96/12

H.V.-Chp.:

Chen Mingshan 97/11

Chen Suiheng 97/11

Feng Kexu 02/12

Feng Tiyun 02/12

Huang Daneng 97/11

Li Chonghuai 97/11

Wan Guoquan 97/11

Zhu Yuancheng 02/12

Chairman: Cheng Siwei 96/12

V.-Chp.:

Chen Changzhi 02/12

Chen Mingde 02/12

Cheng Yiju 02/12

Huang Guancong 97/11

Huang Mengfu 97/11

Liu Heng 92/11

Lu Ming 92/11

Ma Peihua 02/12

Wang Shaojie 02/12

Zhang Rongming (f) 97/11

Zhu Xiangyuan 97/11

Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde 97/11

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

H.V.-Ch.:

Jia Yibin 92/12

Xu Qichao 97/11

Chairperson: He Luli (f) 96/10

V.-Chp.:

Cheng Zhiqing (f) 92/12

Li Ganliu 83/12

Li Wuwei 97/11

Liu Minfu 01/11

Niu Xiaoming (f) 97/11

Tong Fu 92/12

Wan Exiang 02/12

Xu Zhichun 97/11

Zhou Tienong (exec.) 92/12

Zhu Peikang 97/11

Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu 97/11

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:

Fei Xiaotong 96/11

Qian Weichang 96/11

Su Buqing 97/10

Tan Jiazhen 96/11

H.V.-Ch.:

Feng Kexi 02/12

Jiang Jingbo 02/12

Kang Zhenhuang 97/10

Kong Lingren (f) 02/12

Li Yining 02/12

Luo Hanxian 02/12

Ma Dayou 97/10

Tao Dayong 97/10

Wu Xiuping 02/12

Chairman: Ding Shisun 96/11

V.-Chp.:

China Association for Promoting

Democracy

Hon.Chp.:

Lei Jieqiong (f) 97/12

H.V.-Ch.:

Chen Shunli 97/12

Chu Zhuang 02/12

Mei Xiangming 02/12

Ye Zhishan 97/12

Chairman: Xu Jialu 97/12

V.-Chp.:

Cai Ruixian 97/12

Chen Nanxian 88/11

Feng Jicai 88/11

He Min (f) 02/12

Pan Guiyu (f) 97/12

Wang Liping 97/12

Wang Zuoshu 02/12

Yan Juanqi (f) 02/12

Zhang Huaixi (exec.) 95/12

Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Guanghua 02/12

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

H.V.-Chp.:

Fang Rongxin 97/11

Guo Xiuyi (f) 97/11

Jian Tiancong 97/11

Tian Guangtao 97/11

Yao Jun 02/12

Zhang Shiming 02/12

Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua 97/11

V.-Chm.:

Chen Jiansheng 97/11

Chen Zongxing 97/11

Li Meng (exec.) 95/12

Sang Guowei	00/12	First V.-Chm.: Liang Jinquan	02/11
Song Jinsheng	92/12	V.-Chp.:	
Wang Ningsheng	02/12	Cheng Lu	02/11
Yan Hongchen	92/12	Duan Yongji	02/11
Zhang Daning	97/11	Gu Shengzu	02/11
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08	Jin Huiqing	02/11
Sec.-Gen.: Jiao Pingsheng (act.)	02/07	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
		Liu Hezhang	97/11
China Zhi Gong Dang		Luo Kangrui	02/11
(Party for Public Interests)		Ma Youli	02/11
Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Ren Wenyan (f)	02/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Sun Anmin	02/11
Wu Juetian	92/12	Sun Xiaohua	02/11
Yang Jike	97/11	Tang Wanli	02/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
V.-Chp.:		Wang Yusuo	02/11
Cheng Jinpei	02/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Du Yijin	96/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Wang Qinmin	02/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Wang Songda	88/12	Zhang Longzhi	02/11
Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Zheng Yüewen	02/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12		
Yu Yunbo	97/11		
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Hon.Chm.: Wu Jieping	02/12		
H.V.-Chp.:			
Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Huang Qixing	02/12		
Wang Wenyuan	02/12		
Xu Caidong	97/11		
Yang You	97/11		
Zhao Weizhi	02/12		
Chairman: Han Qide	02/12		
V.-Chp.:			
Chen Kangfu	00/12		
Feng Pei'en	02/12		
Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Liu Yingming	97/11		
Min Naiben	97/11		
Wang Xuan	95/12		
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
Taiwan Democratic Self-Government			
League			
Hon.Chm.: ?			
H.V.-Ch.:			
Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Li Chen	97/11		
Tian Fuda	97/11		
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
V.-Chp.:			
Li Minkuan	99/12		
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Liu Yiming	95/12		
Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Huajun	01/07		

<p>ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)</p>
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Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Huang Mengfu	02/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Chief of Staff: Han Ping 02/04

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Huang Zhendong CCm 02/10
 Dep.Sec.:
 Jiang Yikang CcA 02/10
 Nie Weiguo CcA 02/05
 Teng Jiuming 01/06
 Wang Hongju CCm 97/06
 Xing Yuanmin (f) 02/05
 Mayor: Wang Hongju CCm 03/01
 Vice-M.:
 Chen Guangguo 97/06
 Chen Jiwa 00/01
 Huang Qifan (exec.) 01/11
 Tong Xiaoping (f) 03/01
 Wu Jianong 97/06
 Xie Xiaojun 03/01
 Yu Yuanmu 03/01
 Zhao Gongqing 00/01

MPC Chm.:

Huang Zhendong CCm 03/01
 PCC Chm.: Liu Zhizhong 03/01
 PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong 97/11
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Chen Baolin 03/09
 Chen Zhijian 01/01
 Fang Weisan 03/09
 Jiang Yuhua 00/04
 Mou Daming 00/03
 Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun 02/02
 Dep.P.C.:
 Wang Yukun 00/06
 Zhang Fuli 03/10

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.:
 Lu Zhangong (act.) CCm 04/02
 Dep.Sec.:
 Huang Ruilin 01/12
 Liang Qiping (f) 01/12
 Wang Sanyun CcA 02/11
 Governor:
 Lu Zhangong CCm 03/01
 V.-Gov.:
 Chen Yun 02/03
 Huang Xiaojing (exec.) 95/04
 Li Chuan 03/01
 Liu Dezhang 02/03
 Wang Meixiang (f) 03/01
 Wang Yifu 98/01
 Ye Shuangyu 03/01
 PPC Chm.: Song Defu CCm 02/01
 PCC Chm.: Chen Mingyi 01/02
 PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian 01/04
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Chen Weiguo 03/08
 Guo Peifan 00/10
 Guo Shenggui 99/02
 Lu Xinggu 00/10
 Shi Xinkai 99/07
 Zhu Guangquan 03/09
 Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian 00/08
 Dep.P.C.:
 Ma Yizhi 00/12
 Wen Kezhi 03/04
 Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangquan 02/07

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Su Rong CCm 03/08
 Dep.Sec.:
 Chen Xueheng 02/04
 Han Zhongxin 02/04
 Lu Hao CCm 98/11
 Ma Xilin 02/04
 Wang Xiankui 03/05
 Zhong Zhaolong 98/11
 Governor: Lu Hao CCm 01/01
 V.-Gov.:

Li Ying 03/02
 Luo Xiaohu 03/02
 Sun Xiaoxi 02/09
 Wu Bilian (f) 98/01
 Xu Shousheng CcA 03/02
 Yang Zhiming 01/09
 Yun Xiaosu 94/11
 PPC Chm.: Su Rong CCm 04/01
 PCC Chm.: Zhong Zhaolong 03/01
 PLA Cdr.: Zhao Jianzhong 03/03
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Fang Jizuo 01/02
 Yao Hanxin 02/08
 Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou 00/06
 Dep.P.C.:
 Ding Defu 02/07
 Yang Yaochun 01/03
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Chengang 02/05

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang PBm 02/11
 Dep.Sec.:
 Cai Dongshi 04/01
 Chen Shaoji CcA 98/05
 Huang Huahua CCm 93/05
 Huang Liman (f) CcA 98/04
 Ou Guangyuan CcA 02/05
 Wang Huayuan 02/03
 Governor: Huang Huahua CCm 03/01
 V.-Gov.:
 Lei Yulan (f) 03/01
 Li Ronggen 01/02
 Song Hai 03/01
 Tang Bingquan (exec.) 96/04
 Xie Qianghua 02/10
 Xu Deli 98/01
 You Ningfeng 98/01
 Zhong Yangsheng (exec.) 03/06
 PPC Chm.: Lu Zhonghe 03/01
 PCC Chm.: Chen Shaoji CcA 04/02
 PLA Cdr.: Lü Desong 02/09
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Liu Xiaokun 03/08
 Luo Laisheng 99/11
 Yuan Shijun 99/11
 Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong 98/09
 Dep.P.C.:
 Cai Duowen 03/03
 Liu Changyin 00/06
 Chief of Staff: Liu Xiaokun 99/10

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun CCm 97/07
 Dep.Sec.:
 Li Jiheng CcA 03/05
 Liu Qibao CcA 00/10
 Lu Bing 98/01
 Ma Tieshan 01/10
 Pan Qi 03/05
 Wang Wanbin (exec.) 01/10
 Chairman*: Lu Bing 04/01
 V.-Chp.:
 Gao Hucheng 02/09
 Li Jinzao 03/09
 Liu Xinwen (f) 03/01
 Sun Yu 98/01
 Wang Wanbin 01/07
 Wu Heng 98/01
 Yang Daoxi 03/01
 Zhang Wenxue 96/01
 RPC Chm.: Cao Bochun CCm 02/01
 PCC Chm.: Ma Qingsheng 03/01
 PLA Cdr.: Qiu Daxiong 01/01
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Cui Xiaojun 01/08
 Li Meisheng 00/10
 Liu Renbin 01/07
 Man Yuangang 99/12
 Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong 01/08
 Dep.P.C.:

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua CCm 99/12
 Dep.Sec.:
 Shen Yueyue (f) CcA 01/07
 Wang Jinshan CCm 02/10
 Wang Mingfang CcA 02/12
 Wang Zhaoyao 98/12
 Yang Duoliang 01/10
 Zhang Ping CcA 03/06
 Governor:
 Wang Jinshan CCm 03/01
 V.-Gov.:
 Huang Haisong 03/01
 Jiang Zuojun 98/01
 Ren Haishen 03/06
 Tian Weiqian 00/01
 Wen Haiying (f) 02/11
 Xu Liquan 03/01
 Zhao Shucang 03/01
 PPC Chm.: Wang Taihua CCm 03/01
 PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang 00/01
 PLA Cdr.: Wang Hewen 03/03
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Di Yuzeng 00/08
 Wang Mingli 03/10
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinrong 03/07
 Dep.P.C.: Zhang Huahan 03/07
 Chief of Staff: Lü Luting 03/08

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Liu Qi PBm 02/10
 Dep.Sec.:
 Du Deyin CcA 02/05
 Long Xinmin CcA 00/08
 Qiang Wei CcA 01/03
 Wang Qishan CCm 03/04
 Yang Anjiang 02/05
 Yu Junbo 97/12
 Mayor: Wang Qishan CCm 04/02
 Vice-M.:
 Fan Boyuan 03/01
 Liu Jingmin 98/01
 Liu Zihua 99/07
 Lu Hao 03/01
 Niu Youcheng 03/01
 Sun Anmin 03/01
 Zhai Hongxiang (f) 99/03
 Zhang Mao 98/01
 MPC Chm.: Yu Junbo 01/02
 PCC Chm.: Cheng Shi'e (f) 03/01
 PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun 95/01
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Huang Bocheng 95/01
 Qi Xicai 00/10
 Qin Tao 00/10
 Zheng Chuanfu 01/12
 Pol.Com.: Sun Bensheng 02/04
 Dep.P.C.:
 Chen Genfa 00/02
 Chen Jinbiao 00/10
 Dong Jishun 02/10

Li Jun'an	03/06	Cai Limin	98/01	Yang Dixian	99/02
Liu Daiwen	99/12	Fu Shuangjian	02/01	Yang Fenghai	01/04
Mao Guobin	00/10	Guo Gengmao (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Zeng Qingzhu	02/07
Yang Xianhou	00/03	Liu Baoquan	03/01	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01
Zhou Kunguang	00/10	Long Zhuangwei	03/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Xiao Shiqiao	02/01	Song Enhua	02/01	Hu Qinghai	99/03
Guizhou Province					
CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu	CCm 01/01	Sun Shibin (f)	03/01	Jiang Jiulin	00/03
Dep.Sec.:		PPC Chm.: Bai Keming	CCm 03/01	Wang Wenjia	01/04
Cao Hongxing	02/02	PCC Chm.: Zhao Jinduo	03/01	Yu Guisheng	03/07
Huang Yao	CCa 99/07	PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian	99/08	Zhang Sijing	00/10
Shi Xiushi	CCm 00/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Chief of Staff: Shang Shuguo	02/07
Sun Gan	CCa 01/09	Che Chengde	99/03	Hubei Province	
Governor: Shi Xiushi	CCm 01/01	Huang Hongqin	99/10	CCP Sec.: Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 01/11
V.-Gov.:		Li Jianying	99/03	Dep.Sec.:	
Bao Kexin	02/08	Ma Lida	00/10	Chen Xunqiu	03/05
Chen Dawei	01/11	Song Changsen	02/06	Deng Daokun	02/06
Gu Qingjin	99/05	Yang Qiwen	01/03	Huang Yuanzhi	02/06
Liu Hongxiu (f)	03/01	Zhang Fengjiao	00/10	Luo Qingquan	CCm 99/01
Lu Zhiming	03/01	Zhang Lianyin	02/06	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12
Zhang Qunshan	03/11	Pol.Com.: Zhang Lianren	03/07	Zhang Guoguang	01/01
Wang Zhengfu (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Dep.P.C.:		Zheng Shaosan	03/05
Wu Jiayu	03/01	Dong Xingsheng	01/06	Governor: Luo Qingquan	CCm 03/01
Xiao Yong'an	03/01	Ren Zongqing	03/01	V.-Gov.:	
PPC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCm 03/01	Chief of Staff: Fang Wenping	01/09	Gu Shengzu	03/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Heilongjiang Province			
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	CCP Sec.: Song Fatang	CCm 03/03	Han Zhongxue	01/06
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:		Jiang Chaoliang	03/01
Li Junxian	02/11	Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Jiang Daguo (f)	03/01
Liu Shiguo	00/03	Liu Donghui	02/04	Liu Youfan	03/01
Tan Zhenya	02/07	Yang Guanghong	98/04	Ren Shimao	03/01
Zhong Liming	00/10	Zhang Zuoji	CCm 03/03	Zhou Jianwei	97/03
Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang	00/08	Zhou Tongzhan	CCa 02/04	PPC Chm.: Yang Yongliang	CCa 03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Governor: Zhang Zuoji	CCm 03/04	PCC Chm.: Wang Shengtie	03/01
Huang Guangrong	00/03	V.-Gov.:		PLA Cdr.: Yuan Shijun	03/07
Zhang Jizhong	00/10	Cheng Youdong	03/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03	Fu Xiaoguang	03/01	Chen Zuocai	00/10
Hainan Province					
CCP Sec.: Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 03/04	Liu Haisheng	03/01	Li Zuming	03/08
Dep.Sec.:		Shen Liguo	99/12	Zhang Hanyuan	00/06
Cai Changsong	96/01	Wang Donghua	98/01	Pol.Com.: Liu Xunfa	02/01
Luo Baoming	CCa 01/07	Wang Limin	01/10	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Fuyu	02/04	Zhang Chengyi (exec.)	96/03	Liu Rongtian	00/10
Wei Liucheng	CCa 03/10	PPC Chm.: Song Fatang	CCm 03/04	Pan Yunbin	00/10
Governor: Wei Liucheng	CCa 04/02	PCC Chm.: Han Guizhi (f)	02/02	Xie Qiuyun	03/08
V.-Gov.:		PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Zhang Rucheng	00/12
Fu Guihua (f)	CCa 02/03	Dep.Cdr.:		Chief of Staff: Guo Yingbin	03/08
Jiang Zelin	02/02	Guo Kehai	00/09	Hunan Province	
Li Lihui	02/09	Jin Enxiang	02/05	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10
Lin Fanglue	03/01	Pol.Com.: Xiao Yuguo	03/03	Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Qi	03/01	Dep.P.C.:		Qi Heping	03/07
Wei Liucheng	CCa 03/10	Wang Yaoguang	03/01	Sun Zaifu	01/11
Wu Changyuan (exec.)	96/12	Yao Guoyi	98/09	Wen Xuande	01/11
PPC Chm.: Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 04/02	Chief of Staff: Ma Congqing	02/10	Yu Youjun	03/06
PCC Chm.: Wang Guangxian	03/01	Henan Province			
PLA Cdr.: Li Bixing	01/10	CCP Sec.: Li Keqiang	CCm 02/12	Zhou Bohua	01/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:		Governor: Zhou Bohua	04/01
Hu Haiping	03/07	Chen Quanguo	03/06	V.-Gov.:	
Liu Chengbao	00/10	Li Chengyu	CCa 99/02	Gan Lin (f)	03/01
Ni Shanxue	02/07	Li Qinglin	01/10	He Tongxin	96/11
Zhao Shangfu	00/05	Wang Quanshu	01/01	Xu Xianping	03/01
Pol.Com.: He Xianshu	01/10	Zhi Shuping	CCa 01/01	Xu Yunzhao	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Governor: Li Chengyu	CCa 03/01	Yang Taibo	03/01
Liu Renjie	99/04	V.-Gov.:		Yu Youjun (exec.)	03/06
Qin Guoguang	03/06	Jia Lianchao	01/01	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Chief of Staff: Yang Yonghai	02/09	Li Xinmin	03/01	PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 99/02
Hebei Province					
CCP Sec.: Bai Keming	CCm 02/11	Liu Xinmin	03/01	PCC Chm.: Hu Biao	CCa 03/01
Dep.Sec.:		Lu Debin	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Zheng Zhidong	02/08
Feng Wenhai	01/12	Qin Yuhai	04/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Ji Yunshi	CCm 02/12	Shi Jichun	03/01	Huang Mingkai	02/08
Liu Dewang	CCa 00/12	Wang Jumei (f)	03/01	Peng Chuzheng	99/06
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Wang Mingyi (exec.)	98/01	Tan Yibing	02/08
Zhang Yi	01/12	PPC Chm.: Li Keqiang	CCm 03/01	Zhu Miaoquan	00/10
Zhao Shiju	98/04	PCC Chm.: Fan Qinchen	03/01	Pol.Com.: Li Jinwei	02/08
Governor: Ji Yunshi	CCm 03/01	PLA Cdr.: Yang Dixian	00/10	Dep.P.C.:	
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:		He Yaodong	00/10
		Cao Jianxin	02/07	Li Jinwei	99/11
		Huang Dongjia	99/06	Xie Guanghao	03/09
		Wu Yuanjun	01/09	Chief of Staff: Wu Xiaowei	02/08
				Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
				CCP Sec.: Chu Bo	CCm 01/08

Dep.Sec.:		Hu Zhenpeng	99/02	Chief of Staff: Li Mingrang	03/07
Ba Ter	01/12	Ling Chengxing	01/12	Ningxia Autonomous Region	
Chen Guanlin	01/12	Sun Gang	03/01	CCP Sec.: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/03
Yang Limin	CCa 01/12	Wei Chaoan	03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Yang Jing	CCa 02/04	Wu Xinxiong (exec.)	03/01	Chen Ximing (f)	CCa 02/06
Yue Fuhong	CCa 01/10	Zhao Zhiyong	02/03	Han Maohua	97/07
Chp.*: Yang Jing	CCa 04/01	PPC Chm.: Meng Jianzhu	CCm 01/04	Liu Fengfu	02/06
V.-Chp.:		PCC Chm.: Zhong Qihuang	03/01	Ma Qizhi	CCm 93/04
Guo Ziming	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Hao Jingmin	02/05	Ma Wenxue	02/06
Hao Yidong	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCm 98/05
Lei Eerdeni	03/01	Cai Xingui	98/03	V.-Chm.:	
Lian Ji	03/01	Ji Chongwu	98/08	Cui Bo	03/05
Niu Yuru	01/02	Pol.Com.: Chen Lijiu	00/07	Feng Jionghua	99/04
Ulan	03/11	Dep.P.C.:		Liu Hui (f)	03/01
Yu Dehui	03/11	Shi Chenglin	03/08	Liu Zhong	93/05
Yue Fuhong (exec.)	CCa 01/08	Zhou Riyang	99/04	Xiang Zongxi	03/01
Zhao Shuanglian	03/01	Chief of Staff: Lu Liyin	03/08	Zhang Laiwu	03/01
RPC Chm.: Chu Bo	CCm 03/01	Jilin Province			
PCC Chm.: Wang Zhan	01/02	CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Zhao Tingjie	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng	01/01	Dep.Sec.:		Zheng Xiaoming	03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	RPC Chm.: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/04
Dao Budun	01/01	Lin Yanzhi	00/11	PCC Chm.: Ren Qixing	01/02
Feng Yuqiang	00/10	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 02/05	PLA Cdr.: Chang Guixiang	02/11
Li Guoan	02/11	Tang Xianqiang	03/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
Sang Jiezha	03/09	Wang Guofa	00/06	Ji Liangzhou	98/12
Tong Xigang	00/01	Wu Guangcai	02/02	Wang Yuyuan	00/10
Wang Jianxin	02/07	Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	01/04
Wang Yinqing	01/01	V.-Gov.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinzhu	01/01	Chen Xiaoguang	03/01	Ji Hailiang	99/11
Dep.P.C.:		Jiao Zhengzhong	03/01	Zhang Kaili	98/10
Guan Shuren	00/10	Li Bin (f)	01/09	Chief of Staff: Chen Dashuang	02/10
Sun Zhongtai	03/01	Li Jinbin	02/08	Qinghai Province	
Chief of Staff: Li Wutian	02/07	Niu Haijun	03/01	CCP Sec.: Zhao Leji	CCm 03/08
Jiangsu Province					
CCP Sec.: Li Yuanchao	CCa 02/12	Wang Rulin (exec.)	03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Yang Qingcai	96/09	Bai Ma (Bainma)	02/02
Feng Mingang	03/04	PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Jiang Jiemin	03/07
Liang Baohua	CCa 00/09	PCC Chm.: Wang Guofa	03/01	Luo Huining	03/05
Ren Yanshen	01/02	PLA Cdr.: Yue Huilai	02/08	Song Xiuyan (f)	CCa 01/02
Wang Shouting	01/11	Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Chuantang	CCa 03/10
Zhang Lianzhen (f)	03/04	Zhang Futang	01/02	Governor:	
Governor:		Zhao Guohai	00/03	Yang Chuantang	CCa 04/01
Liang Baohua	CCa 03/02	Pol.Com.: Chu Ping	00/08	V.-Gov.:	
V.-Gov.:		Dep.P.C.:		Deng Bentai	01/11
He Quan	03/02	Liang Shulin	95/01	Jiang Jiemin (exec.)	00/06
Huang Lixin (f)	03/02	Zhang Fucai	03/07	Li Jincheng	03/06
Huang Wei (f)	03/02	Zhang Guozhen	00/08	Liu Weiping	01/07
Jiang Dingzhi (exec.)	03/02	Chief of Staff: Liu Zhiqiang	03/02	Ma Peihua	99/09
Li Quanlin	03/02	Liaoning Province			
Wu Ruilin	01/10	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Mu Dongsheng	98/01
Zhang Taolin	01/10	Dep.Sec.:		Su Sen	98/01
Zhang Weiguo	03/02	Bo Xilai	CCm 01/01	Xu Fushun	03/09
PPC Chm.: Li Yuanchao	CCa 03/02	Sun Chunlan (f)	CCa 97/11	Zhao Yongzhong	03/01
PCC Chm.: Xu Zhonglin	03/02	Wang Weizhong	01/04	PPC Chm.: Zhao Leji	CCm 04/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yiyuan	03/09	Zhang Wenyue	CCa 01/06	PCC Chm.: Sang Jiejia	01/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Xingxiang	CCa 97/11	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Yueyong	03/08
Chen Kehou	00/10	Governor:		Han Zhongli	01/03
Liu Huajian	03/07	Zhang Wenyue	CCa 04/02	Yao Tianfu	03/01
Lü Zhenlin	00/11	V.-Gov.:		Pol.Com.: Li Taizhong	03/08
Su Haishan	02/06	Hu Xiaohua	03/01	Chief of Staff: Gong Fengsen	02/12
Wang Haitang	03/09	Li Wancai	03/01	Shaanxi Province	
Wang Yonghuai	00/04	Liu Guoqing	01/12	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
Pol.Com.: Wu Qi	03/06	Lu Xin (f)	03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Teng Weiping	03/01	Dong Lei	01/10
Lin Kaijun	03/08	Xu Weiguo (exec.)	03/01	Jia Zhibang	CCm 98/05
Yang Sen	02/10	Yan Feng	02/10	Li Zhanshu	CCa 02/05
Chief of Staff: Wang Haitang	01/12	PPC Chm.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 03/01	Yuan Chunqing	CCa 01/04
Jiangxi Province					
CCP Sec.: Meng Jianzhu	CCm 01/04	PCC Chm.: Guo Tingbiao	04/02	Zhang Baoqing	02/05
Dep.Sec.:		PLA Cdr.: Qian Nanzhong	02/11	Governor: Jia Zhibang	CCm 03/01
Fu Kecheng	01/12	Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Gov.:	
Huang Zhiquan	CCm 95/08	Shang Quanxiao	00/04	Chen Deming (exec.)	02/05
Peng Hongsong	03/06	Wang Enhui	00/11	Gong Deshun	94/12
Wang Jun	CCa 01/12	Wang Tingjin	00/01	Hong Feng	03/01
Wu Xinxiong	CCa 02/11	Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou	01/07	Pan Liansheng	95/11
Governor: Huang Zhiquan	CCm 01/05	Dep.P.C.:		Wang Shousen	96/02
V.-Gov.:		Huang Xianzhong	99/01	Zhang Wei	98/01
Cai Anji	03/01	Lin Shaoxian	03/03	Zhao Dequan	00/11
		Ma Guijun	98/09	Zhu Jingzhi (f)	03/01
		Wang Jixing	01/07	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01

PCC Chm.: Ai Pishan	03/01	Hou Wujie	01/10	Zhang Junfang (f)	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Shibao	02/10	Jin Yinluan (f)	01/10	Zhi Shenghua	03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	MPC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	03/01
Cao Cunzheng	00/07	Liu Zhenhua	CCm 99/06	PCC Chm.: Song Pingshun	03/01
Lü Xuequan	03/10	Yun Gongmin	03/06	PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	03/08
Ren Xulin	00/10	Zhang Baoshun	CCa 01/09	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Shengxiang	01/01	Gov.: Zhang Baoshun	CCa 04/02	Hong Bao	99/07
Pol.Com.: ?		V.-Gov.:		Yang Jun	99/01
Dep.P.C.:		Fan Duixiang (exec.)	98/01	Yu Senhai	02/01
Li Dengwu	00/07	Jin Shanzhong	01/11	Pol.Com.: Liu Shucaï	02/01
Xu Xing	97/10	Liang Bin	03/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Wang Huaiming	03/09	Niu Renliang	02/07	Cui Honglin	97/03
		Song Beisha	02/07	Li Deshun	03/08
		Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Chief of Staff: Cui Lixue	98/12
		Zhang Shaoqin	03/01		
Shandong Province		PPC Chm.:		Tibet Autonomous Region	
CCP Sec.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 02/11	Tian Chengping	CCm 03/01	CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCm 00/10
Dep.Sec.:		PCC Chm.: Liu Zemin	CCa 03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Han Yuqun	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Zheng Chuanfu	03/08	Bu Qiong	01/09
Jiang Daming	CCa 01/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Hu Chunhua	03/11
Wang Xiuzhi	01/01	Gao Fu	00/05	Legqog (exec.)	CCm 94/12
Zhao Chunlan (f)	02/06	Li Chaozhi	01/09	Li Liguó	99/07
Governor: Han Yuqun	03/04	Ma Jingran	03/07	Qiangba Puncog (exec.)	CCa 03/01
V.-Gov.:		Pol.Com.: Kuai Wanzeng	01/06	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	01/09
Cai Qiufang (f)	01/02	Dep.P.C.:		Yang Song	95/03
Chen Yanming	98/04	Sun Lianyuan	99/07	Chairman*: Qiangba Puncog	CCa 03/05
Lin Tingsheng	98/04	Chief of Staff: Li Dongjun	03/08	V.-Chm.:	
Sun Shoupu	03/04			Baima Chilin	03/01
Wang Junmin	02/06	Sichuan Province		Cering	03/01
Wang Renyuan	02/06	CCP Sec.: Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 02/11	Cui Yuying (f)	03/01
Xie Yutang	03/01	Dep.Sec.:		Hao Peng	03/11
Zhang Zhaofu	02/11	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Hu Chunhua	03/11
Zhao Kezhi	01/02	Li Chongxi	02/05	Jiare Luosang Danzeng	03/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 03/04	Liu Peng	CCa 02/04	Luosang Jiangcun	03/01
PCC Chm.: Sun Shuyi	CCa 04/01	Tao Wuxian	01/01	Nima Cering	98/05
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 97/03	Tudeng Caiwang (exec.)	03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 00/01	Wu Jilie	01/05
Hu Shu'an	01/12	V.-Gov.:		Wu Yingjie	03/01
Li Haoquan	01/06	Chen Wenguang	01/03	Xie Xuezhi	02/09
Ran Longquan	00/10	Huang Xiaoxiang	02/01	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07
Zheng Guangchen	00/10	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Yang Haibin	03/01
Pol.Com.: Zhao Chengfeng	01/06	Ke Zuning	01/02	RPC Chm.: Legqog	CCm 03/05
Dep.P.C.:		Liu Xiaofeng	03/01	PCC Chm.:	
Che Quanbao	00/07	Wang Huaichen	02/01	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
Gao Weimin	01/06	Yang Zhiwen	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	CCm 96/08
Huang Huidao	03/07	Zhang Zuoha	03/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Xing Shengbiao	01/07	PPC Chm.:		Jin Yiming	01/07
Chief of Staff: Jin Peichang	03/07	Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 03/01	Qiu Xingbo	01/07
		PCC Chm.: Qin Yuqin (f)	02/04	Wang Kezhong	00/10
Shanghai Municipality		Nie Ronggui	93/02	Yang Guoqin	02/10
CCP Sec.: Chen Liangyu	PBm 02/10	PLA Cdr.: Shi Xiangyuan	03/07	Zhang Shengzhu	00/12
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09
Han Zheng	CCm 02/05	Hu Changzheng	01/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Yungeng	CCa 00/04	Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Lan Titang	00/04
Luo Shiqian	01/04	Tan Huasheng	00/03	Lang Youliang	99/10
Wang Anshun	03/04	Wang Bingwen	99/09	Wang Liangui	00/05
Yin Yicui (f)	CCa 02/05	Zou Yunhua	98/07	Wu Chuanjiu	01/01
Mayor: Han Zheng	CCm 03/02	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi	00/01
Vice-M.:		Dep.P.C.:			
Feng Guoqin	96/10	Shi Zhili	96/11	Xinjiang Autonomous Region	
Jiang Sixian	02/08	Yang Shixi	00/10	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	PBm 94/09
Tang Dengjie	03/02	Zhou Can	00/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Yan Juanqi (f)	01/05	Chief of Staff: Tan Yulong	02/07	Ashat Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Yang Xiaodu	01/05			Hu Jiayan (f)	01/10
Yang Xiong	03/02	Tianjin Municipality		Ismail Tiliwaldi	
Zhou Taitong	03/02	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	PBm 97/08	(Simayi Tielwaerdi)	CCa 01/01
Zhou Yupeng	98/02	Dep.Sec.:		Nuer Baikeli	03/04
MPC Chm.: Gong Xueping	03/02	Dai Xianglong	CCm 02/12	Wang Jinxiang	01/10
PCC Chm.: Jiang Yiren	03/02	Fang Fengyou	96/04	Zhang Xiuming	03/04
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Huang Xingguo	CCa 03/11	Chairman*: Ismail Tiliwaldi	CCa 03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Shengyu	00/04	V.-Chm.:	
Ding Shanhua	99/10	Song Pingshun	98/05	Ailigeng Yimingbahai	01/01
Wang Jingxi	99/10	Xing Yuanmin	02/10	Aman Haji	03/01
Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou	03/07	Mayor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 03/01	Kurexi Maihesuti	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Vice-M.:		Liu Yi	01/01
Li Yanglu	96/05	Chen Zhifeng	03/01	Nuerlan Abudumanjin	03/01
Zhang Long	01/09	Cui Jindu	02/09	Wang Jinxiang (exec.)	01/09
Chief of Staff: Xiong Qing	02/10	Huang Xingguo	CCa 03/12	Xiong Huiyin	98/01
		Sun Hailin	98/05	Zhang Zhou	98/01
Shanxi Province		Yang Dongliang	01/03	RPC Chm.:	
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06				
Dep.Sec.:					

Abudureyimu Amiti	04/01	Dep.P.C.:	
PCC Chm.:		Fan Kuangfu	01/08
Ashat Kerimbay	CCa 03/01	Zhang Yushu	01/08
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	CCa 00/10	Chief of Staff: Wu Pinxiang	03/02
Dep.Cdr.:			
Li Xinguang	03/03		
Li Zhengzhong	00/10		
Zhang Tongjin	99/10		
Zhao Wenlong	00/12		
Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang	00/10		
Dep.P.C.:			
Duan Shuguang	00/10		
Liu Jukui	03/10		
Wang Huanxin	01/06		
Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02		
Yue Binglie	99/03		
Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou	00/10		

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 01/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Peizhong	01/12
Dandzin	02/06
Qin Guangrong	03/06
Wang Xueren	98/09
Xu Rongkai	CCm 01/05
Yang Chonghui	01/08
Governor: Xu Rongkai	CCm 02/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Yingxuan (f)	98/01
Kong Chuizhu	03/01
Li Hanbo	98/01
Li Xinhua	03/01
Qin Guangrong (exec.)	03/01
Shao Qiwei	98/07
Wu Xiaoqing	03/01
PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Chonghui	02/01
PLA Cdr.: Huang Guanghan	03/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Zhiguang	02/01
Liu Changyou	00/10
Liu Tinggui	03/07
Shu Yutai	00/10
Zhang Zhijun	01/09
Zhou Maowu	02/09
Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
Dep.P.C.:	
Lei Bennong	03/07
Li Hesong	00/10
Yin Bojie	01/11
Zhang Jingcai	00/10
Chief of Staff: Zhang Zhijun	03/04

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.: Xi Jinping	CCm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Lü Zushan	CCa 03/01
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 01/07
Xia Baolong	CCa 03/12
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Lü Zushan	CCa 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Bayinqolu	01/04
Chen Jiayuan	03/01
Sheng Changli (f)	02/01
Wang Yongming	99/03
Zhang Mengjin (exec.)	98/01
Zhong Shan	03/01
PPC Chm.: Xi Jinping	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Li Jinming	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Huaisi	02/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Chuanfa	01/05
Chen Yuexing	00/10
Li Jinxuan	00/10
Wang Guoxing	03/02
Pol.Com.: Ma Yizhi	02/08

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

ChiDir	China Directory 2004, Radiopress, Inc., Kawasaki, Kanagawa
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newswire Asia-Pacific Political File
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Guo Tingbiao (1), former vice-governor of Liaoning Province, was elected chairman of CPPCC Liaoning Provincial Committee at the 2nd plenary session of the 9th CPPCC Provincial Committee on 25 February 2004. (RMRB, 26 Feb 04) He was elected vice-chairman of the Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee at the 1st session of the 10th PPC on 27 January 2003. (Xinhua, 27 Jan 03, in BBC PF, 28 Jan 03) Guo is of Hui nationality. He is a deputy of Liaoning Province to the 10th NPC.

Jiang Zuojun, vice-governor of Anhui Province (see C.a., 1998/1, p.98/14), was appointed as vice-minister of health. (RMRB, 27 Feb 04) Jiang is a deputy of Anhui Province to the 10th NPC.

Li Jinghai (2), vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation, was appointed as vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 27 Feb 04)

Li Zibin, vice-chairman of the State Develop-

ment and Reform Commission, was identified as director of the State Council Office for the Development of the Western Region. (Xinhua, 8 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 19 Mar 04) He had been appointed its deputy director in August 2000. Li is a member of the 10th CPPCC National Committee. See C.a., 2000/10, p.1219/25.

Qian Xiaoqian (3)

Appointed as deputy-director of the State Council Information Office. (RMRB, 27 Feb 04) Qian had served as director of the First and Fifth Bureau under the Information Office before.

Sun Yafu (4)

Appointed as deputy director of the Central Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office). (RMRB, 27 Feb 04) He had served as assistant director before. Sun concurrently serves as vice-president of the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS) and as deputy director-general of the Research Center for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits.

Former cross-strait negotiator Sun Yafu has been appointed a deputy director of the State Council's Taiwan Affairs Office. He replaces Zhou Mingwei, who was transferred to the obscure Foreign Languages Bureau in December. A native of Shandong Province who spent many years in Fujian, Sun speaks the Taiwanese dialect. He is seen as a pragmatist dedicated to deepening cross-strait economic ties. Sun's appointment affirmed the importance of trade in cross-strait relations, observers said. ... Sun's involvement in Taiwan affairs dates back to the early 1980s, when he represented ARATS in talks with his Taiwan counterpart on the island's Straits Exchange Foundation. His predecessor, Zhou Mingwei, was criticized for allowing the mainland to lose the initiative in cross-strait relations and for failing to prevent Taiwanese President Chen Shui-bian pushing through his plan for a referendum next month. His apparent demotion was seen as a signal that Beijing was toughening its stance towards Taiwan. Political observers said the sacking of Zhou Mingwei was meant to serve as a warning to Chen Yunlin, director of the Taiwan Affairs Office. The two men went to the United States last August at a

time when the Democratic Progressive Party in Taiwan was already preparing to introduce its controversial referendum legislation, but they did not clearly state the level of Beijing's objection to the plan in discussions with US officials. Chen went on a damage-control tour to Washington this month to enlist US support in opposing the referendum. President Hu Jintao is the head of the Leading Group on Taiwan Affairs, a Communist Party body, most of whose staff are loyal to his predecessor, Jiang Zemin. Chen also owes his position to Jiang and, as a member of the CCP CC, could not be dismissed. Still, Zhou's removal from the Taiwan Affairs Office undercut its role in cross-strait affairs. (SCMP, 26 Feb 04)

Wang Qishan

Elected mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government at the 2nd session of the 12th Beijing Municipal People's Congress on 21 February 2004. Wang was made acting mayor of Beijing on 22 April last year in accordance with a decision made by the Standing Committee of the 12th MPC. According to Chinese laws, the standing committee of the people's congress at the local level is authorized to appoint local officials up to the position of deputy heads. Only the annual plenary session of the people's congress is entitled to elect head of the local government.

Wang, born in July 1948, is a native of Tianzhen County in Shanxi Province. He joined the CCP in 1983. In 1969, Wang was sent to the countryside to work as a farmer in neighbouring Shaanxi Province. He served the Shaanxi Provincial Museum in 1971-1973, graduated from the History Department of Northwest China University in 1976, and began to work in the Institute of Modern Chinese History of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences in 1979. Wang worked in the rural policy and development research centres of the Secretariat of CCP CC and the State Council between 1982 and 1986. He served as general manager and Party secretary of the China Rural Trust and Investment Company in 1988. Wang was appointed as vice-president of the Construction Bank of China in 1989, and became vice-governor of the People's Bank of China in 1993 and

president of the Construction Bank of China in 1994. He was elected president of the Chinese Investment Society in 1995. In 1997, Wang became a Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee, and was elected vice-governor of Guangdong Province in 1998. Wang was appointed director of the Economic Restructuring Office of the State Council in 2000, and secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee in 2002-2003. He was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Hainan Provincial People's Congress in January 2003. Wang was made acting mayor of Beijing and deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee in April 2003. He is chairman of the Organizing Committee for the Beijing Olympic Games slated for 2008. Wang is a member of 16th CCP CC. (XNA, 21 Feb 04; RMRB, 22 Feb 04)

Newly-elected Beijing Mayor Wang Qishan promised on 27 February at a plenary session of Beijing Municipal People's Government that he would be incorruptible and prevent his relatives from using his position for their personal benefit. "Government officials should also follow these principles and be vigilant against corruption," Wang said, urging officials to withstand "temptations". He said officials must not only control themselves, but closely watch their spouses, children and even their secretaries. (XNA, 27 Feb 04)

See C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11, 1994/8, p.879/11, 1996/11, p.1106/16, 1998/1, p.101/17, 1998/3, p.364/32, 1998/4, p.456/22, 1998/5, p.562/30, 2000/12, p.1455/21, 2001/1, p.82/22, 2002/11, p.1330/32, 2003/1, p.92/24, and 2003/4, p.507/23.

Wang Xiaofeng

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Hainan Provincial People's Congress at the 2nd session of the 3rd PPC on 28 February 2004. (XNA, 28 Feb 04; RMRB, 29 Feb 04) He was nominated chairman last October. See C.a., 2003/9, p.1148/22. Wang, born in central China's Hunan Province in 1944, was appointed secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee in April 2003. He is a member of the 16th CCP CC.

Wang Xuejun (5),

Standing Committee member of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee, was ap-

pointed as the director of the State Council's Letters and Complaints Bureau. (RMRB, 27 Feb 04)

Wei Liucheng

Elected governor of Hainan Provincial People's Government at the 2nd session of the 3rd PPC on 28 February 2004. (XNA, 28 Feb 04; RMRB, 29 Feb 04) Wei was born in central China's Henan Province in 1946. He took the post of board chairman and chief executive officer of China National Offshore Oil Corporation in 1999. He was appointed vice-governor and acting governor of the province in October last year. Wei is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1999/1, p.76/16, and 2003/9, p.1148/22.

Wu Yi,

member of the CCP CC Politburo, vice-premier of the State Council, and minister of health, was appointed chairwoman of the AIDS Prevention Committee. (XNA, 26 Feb 04; RMRB, 27 Feb 04)

China's cabinet has set up a high-level committee to coordinate the country's efforts to prevent and curb the spread of AIDS, official sources said on 26 February. The organization, known as the AIDS Prevention Committee, was headed by Vice-Premier Wu Yi, and involves 23 departments and institutions of the central government and leading officials of concerned departments of seven provincial governments. Addressing the first meeting of the committee, Vice-Premier Wu Yi said China should increase its sense of urgency in its efforts to prevent and curb the disease across the country. AIDS has been on the rise in China, and it will have grave impact on the country's economic and social development and social stability unless it is brought under control before it is too late, said the vice-premier, who is in charge of the country's Ministry of Health. The committee was designed to improve the leadership of the Chinese central government over AIDS prevention and treatment, and coordinate the prevention and treatment in areas hit hard by the disease, said the vice-premier. Wu said the committee will mainly be in charge of formulating major policies, programmes regarding AIDS prevention and control, and help resolve major issues in the fight against the disease, and mobilize

departments and institutions of the central government, local governments and the whole society to do a good job in the battle against AIDS. She said China will continue to implement its policies to offer free anti-virus treatment to AIDS victims if they are farmers and the needy in urban areas, and provide free, anonymous blood tests for people in areas hit by the disease so as to have accurate information of the epidemic situation. The country will continue to offer free education to orphans whose parents died of AIDS, and the financial costs will be covered by local governments, said the vice-premier. She said governments will offer free AIDS consultations, screenings and anti-virus treatment to pregnant women in state-designated areas to reduce AIDS transmission from mothers to their babies, and provide assistance to needy AIDS patients, while helping AIDS patients capable of work engage in production. Wu vowed to increase the publicity campaign to increase the awareness of AIDS prevention and control among the general public, improve their understanding of the disease, and fighting prejudice against AIDS patients and HIV carriers. China will continue its bid to intervene in the spread of AIDS through cracking down on prostitution and use of banned drugs, expanding research and international exchange and cooperation in this field and increasing government funding for AIDS prevention and control programmes. (XNA, 26 Feb 04)

Appointed head of the Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group, which was established on 29 February, to quell the rebound and rapid spread of schistosomiasis or snail fever. The group will draft policies and rules for snail fever prevention and co-ordinate related major issues in mobilizing public resources to push forward control of the disease throughout China. Snail fever, along with other epidemics such as AIDS, is trending upward in China and will threaten the country's stability and economy without effective and timely control. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Mar 04) For Wu Yi's vita see C.a., 2003/3, p.376/38.

Zhang Baoshun

Elected governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government at the 2nd session of the 10th Provincial Peo-

ple's Congress on 19 February 2004. (RMRB, 20 Feb 04) Zhang Baoshun, 54, born in February 1950, was appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Shanxi Province at the 8th meeting of the PPC Standing Committee on 10 January this year. A native of Qinhuangdao City, in North China's Hebei Province, Zhang joined the CCP in 1971. In 1992, Zhang obtained a master's degree in economics from the Economic Management Institute of prestigious Jilin University. Previously, Zhang served as vice-president of the Xinhua News Agency between 1993 and 2001. He was a member of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection and was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee in 2001. (XNA, 19 Feb 04) Zhang is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.844/14. See also 2001/10, p.1145/23, and 2003/12, p.1526/24.

Zhang Guobao,

vice-chairman of the State Development and Reform Commission (see C.a., 1999/12, p.1308/20), was identified as director of the Office of the State Council Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the North-eastern Region. (Xinhua, 8 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 19 Mar 04) Zhang was also appointed head of the Leading Group for the West-East Gas Pipeline Project. (XNA, 31 Mar 00)

Zhang Wenyue,

deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee, was elected governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 2nd plenum of the 10th Provincial People's Congress on 27 February 2004. (RMRB, 28 Feb 04) He no longer serves as chairman of CPPCC Liaoning Provincial Committee. Zhang is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/2, p.208/12. See also 2000/8, p.975/23, 2001/8, p.918/20, 2003/2, p.246/22, and 2004/1, p.81/23.

Born in Fujian's Pucheng County in 1944, Zhang Wenyue was appointed director of Sichuan Province's Bureau of Geology and Mining Industry in 1984. He was appointed vice-minister of geology and mining industry in 1990. He served as deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Re-

gional Committee in 1995; as deputy secretary of CCP Regional Committee and concurrently as commander of the Xinjiang Production-Construction Corps in 1997; as deputy secretary of CCP Regional Committee and concurrently as executive vice-chairman of the Xinjiang Autonomous Region in 1999; as deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee in 2001; as secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and chairman of the CPPCC Provincial Committee in 2003; and as vice-governor of Liaoning Province in February 2004. (XNA, 27 Feb 04)

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Yiqun

Secretary-General of the China Association for Promoting Democracy.

Li Minkuan

Secretary-General of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League.

Wu Yaowen

Removed as vice-president of the China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC). The removal of Wu Yaowen was announced at a CNPC executive meeting on 6 January 2004 in Beijing by CNPC President Ma Fucui. ... The decision to oust Wu, 60, came directly from the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission, a State Council department in charge of the country's 141 large State-owned firms. (CD, 9 Jan 04) On 23 December 2003, a gas blow-out at the Chuandongbei gas field in Kaixian County, Chongqing Municipality, claimed 243 lives.

Yu Shenglong

Secretary-General of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party.

Zhou Zhanshun

Removed from the post of director of the State Council's Letters and Complaints Bureau. (RMRB, 27 Feb 04)

Addenda

An Qingheng

Identified as president of the Beijing Automotive Industry Holdings Co. (BAIC). (www.cbuauto.com/cnfr/ventr00/speaker.htm, visited: 25 Feb 04)

Duan Wende (6),

vice-president of PetroChina Co. Ltd., was appointed vice-president of the China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) by the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission. (CD, 9 Jan 04)

Duan Wende, aged 51, is a senior engineer and graduated from the Faculty of Investment Economics of Graduate School of China Social Science Institute with a Master's degree. He has over 30 years' experience in China's oil and chemical industry. From 1975 to August 2001, Duan worked successively as deputy director of Fushun 628 Factory, deputy director of Chemical Fiber Factory, the head of Fushun Ethylene Project Headquarters, deputy director of Ethylene Plant, director of Acrylic Fibres Factory, director of Detergent Factory, deputy manager, manager of Fushun Petrochemical Corporation, general manager of Fushun Petrochemical Branch Company. He has been assistant to the president of the CNPC Group since August 2001. Duan has been a vice-president of CNPC since March 2002. (www.petrochina.com.cn/english/gsj/s/1222.htm, visited: 20 Feb 04)

Jiao Pingsheng (7)

Identified as acting secretary-general of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party. (ChiDir, p.203)

Lu Zhifeng

Identified as president of the Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co., Ltd. (www.isuzu.co.jp/world/press/news_event/n_030725.htm, visited: 24 Feb 04)

Wang Yilin

Appointed as vice-president of the China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) by the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission. Wang is (or was) the president of Xinjiang Oilfield Corporation. (CD, 9 Jan 04)

Yang Jinhuai

Identified as president of Changhe Aircraft Industry Co. (www.cbuauto.com/cnfr/ventr00/speaker.htm, visited: 25 Feb 04)

Zhang Huajun (8)

Identified as secretary-general of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League. (ChiDir, p.204)

Zhao Guanghua

Identified as secretary-general of the China Association for Promoting Democracy. (ChiDir, p.202) He formerly served as deputy director of the General Customs Administration. Zhao is a member of the 10th CP-PCC National Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.454/20. See also 1993/8, p.842/12, and 2003/3, p.382/44.

Zhou Jiping (9)

Appointed as vice-president of the China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) by the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission. (www.cnpc.com.cn/english/xwygg/050.htm, visited: 20 Feb 04; CD, 9 Jan 04) Zhou had served as assistant president before.

Hong Kong

HKSAR Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa has appointed **Victor Fung** [chairman of the Airport Authority of Hong Kong] as the chairman of the new Greater Pearl River Delta Business Council and named another 31 people as council members. "We believe this private sector-led business council will complement the government-to-government framework of the Hong Kong/Guangdong Cooperation Joint Conference," said a government spokesman on 26 February. The council's main mission is to come up with new business ideas on how to facilitate value-added operations and sustainable development across the boundary, thus promoting bilateral trade and investment, according to the spokesman. The business council aims to foster closer economic cooperation within the Greater Pearl River Delta Region. Its membership profile cuts across many sectors - including chambers of commerce, banking, shipping and textile industries, accounting, legal logistics, technology, real estate, construction, environmental and education communities. There are also representatives from small and medium-sized enterprises and think-tanks. The appointments are for two years commencing on March 1, 2004. "Win-win is the principle governing Hong Kong/Guangdong cooperation," said the spokesman, adding that "with the

wealth of expertise and experience of its members, the council will provide a forum for vigorous exchange of information and ideas with its Guangdong counterpart on how to broaden the scope of economic cooperation between Hong Kong and Guangdong." At the meeting of the Hong Kong/Guangdong Cooperation Joint Conference on August 5, 2003, each side agreed to set up its own business committee to facilitate discussion and exchange between Hong Kong and Guangdong companies, trade and business associations. The business committee of the Guangdong side will be led by the Guangdong Sub-Council of China Council for the Promotion of International Trade. (XNA, 26 Feb 04)

Deaths

Veteran revolutionary **Yang Chengwu**, former acting chief of General Staff of China's armed forces and vice-chairman of the 6th CPPCC National Committee, died of illness on 14 February 2004 in Beijing at the age of 90. In 1929, Yang joined the Red Army, joined the Party in 1930, and was awarded the rank of general in 1955. A native of Changting in Fujian Province, Yang was commander of the 20th army group of the Chinese People's Volunteers in the 1950s. Yang was later promoted to various positions, including deputy chief of the PLA General Staff and concurrently head of the Air Defense Force. (XNA, 14 Feb 04; RMRB, 23 Feb 04)

Ye Duyi, honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic League Central Committee, died of illness in Beijing on 19 February 2004 at the age of 92. (Xinhua, 26 Feb 04, in BBC PF, 12 Mar 04)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- 1) 郭廷标
- 2) 李静海
- 3) 钱小芊
- 4) 孙亚夫
- 5) 王学军
- 6) 段文德
- 7) 焦平生
- 8) 张华军
- 9) 周吉平

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Algeria (Feb 03)

Visiting Chinese President Hu Jintao and his Algerian counterpart Abdelaziz Bouteflika attended the signing ceremony of five agreements on bilateral cooperation. (XNA, 4 Feb 04)

Denmark (Feb 26)

Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao and visiting Danish Prime Minister Anders Fogh Rasmussen attended a ceremony for the signing of five documents between the two countries, including a memorandum on tourist visas and two agreements on shipbuilding. China and Denmark signed a memorandum in Beijing on allowing Chinese tourist groups to visit Denmark. According to the memorandum, Denmark gained the Approved Destination Status (ADS) from the Chinese government. More issues still need to be discussed before Chinese tourist groups can set out on their journeys. Denmark is the second northern European nation to gain ADS after Sweden. Famous Danish writer Hans Christian Andersen is well known in China and the figures in his stories and fairy tales can help attract many Chinese tourists, said Soren Leerskov, regional director in Asia of the Scandinavian Tourist Board (STB). Some

72,000 Chinese tourists visited northern Europe in 2002. The number is expected to grow 30 percent by 2004 after signing the memorandum, predicted Xuan Yan, representative of STB in China. Denmark's capital Copenhagen is the gateway of China to north Europe. Scandinavian Airlines System (SAS) now flies daily between Beijing and Copenhagen. It will open direct flights from Shanghai to Copenhagen three times a week at the end of March. (XNA, 26 Feb 04)

Gabon (Feb 02?)

Visiting Chinese President Hu Jintao and his Gabonese counterpart El Hadj Omar Bongo Ondimba attended the signing ceremony of three bilateral cooperation agreements. (XNA, 2 Feb 04)

Philippines (Feb 26)

The Chinese and Philippine governments signed in Manila a 400m-US\$ loan agreement on a railway project to promote economic development north of Metro Manila. "The project aims to provide an effective transport system in central and northern Luzon (in the northern Philippines), including a modern computer railway system, and promote the economic development in the region," Philippine Finance Secretary Juanita Amatong said at the signing ceremony in the Philippine presidential palace. Amatong, who signed the loan agreement with Yang Zilin, chairman and president of the Export-Import Bank of China, expressed the gratitude to the Chinese government for its efforts in making the project possible and helping improve the living standard of the Filipinos in the area. Wang Chungui, Chinese ambassador to Manila, congratulated on the successful signing of the loan agreement, and assured the Philippine people that the project contractor Chinese Machinery and Equipment Group Corp. "has the capability to fulfill the task with high efficiency and high quality." The railway project, which, with a length of about 32 km, will stretch from Caloocan, Metro Manila to Malolos, the capital of the northern Philippine province of Bulacan, is the biggest Chinese loan project in the Philippines up till now. The Caloocan-Malolos segment is Phase I, Section I of the Northrail Project, which was approved by the Philippine Investment Coordination Committee-Cabinet Commit-

tee with the total project of 503m US\$ in December 2003. Also present at the signing ceremony were Philippine Secretary of Executive Alberto Romulo, Philippine Secretary of Foreign Affairs Delia Albert and Chinese Embassy Economic and Commerce Counselor Yu Shizhong and other Chinese and Philippine officials. (XNA, 26 Feb 04)

Surinam (Feb 24)

After the talks between Chinese President Hu Jintao and Surinamese President Runaldo Ronald Venetiaan, the two sides signed three documents, including the economic and technological cooperation agreement. (XNA, 24 Feb 04)

United States (Feb 26)

Yang Yuanyuan, director of the General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC), and Marion C. Blakey, administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) of the United States, held talks and signed an agreement in Beijing on bilateral aviation safety cooperation. The two sides reached consensus on cooperation in flight standards, air traffic control, aircraft certificates, airport management and training. According to the agreement, the two sides will strengthen cooperation in all areas. They will continue the fruitful cooperation in flight standards and will jointly carry out a project aiming to support China's air traffic control to strengthen its safety, efficiency and compatibility. The two sides will enhance technical exchanges and cooperation on airport safety and management as well as improve training activities. This is the first visit by Blakey since she was appointed to the post, eight years after the last visit by former administrator of the FAA. (XNA, 26 Feb 04)

Zimbabwe (Feb 20)

Zimbabwe and China signed an Economic and Technical Agreement in Harare that will see the two countries strengthen their trade relations. Chinese Assistant Commerce Minister Fu Ziyang signed on behalf of the Chinese government while Finance and Economic Development Minister Chris Kuruneri signed for the Zimbabwean government. Speaking at the signing ceremony, Kuruneri said Zimbabwe and China planned a joint project to improve tobacco production by the southern African country from

80,000 tons to 800,000 tons annually. ... According to the finance ministry, China has so far committed more than 200m US\$ to projects in Zimbabwe. (XNA, 21 Feb 04)

Hong Kong SAR Agreement with British Virgin Islands (Feb 17)

The British Virgin Islands had agreed to grant visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders for a stay of up to one month with immediate effect, said a HKSAR government spokesman on 17 February. This has brought the total number of countries and territories agreeing to grant visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders to 130, the spokesman said. Nationals of the British Virgin Islands can visit Hong Kong visa-free for a stay up to 90 days. (XNA, 17 Feb 04)

Macau SAR Agreement with Andorra (Feb 17?)

The Government of the Macau SAR was informed by the Embassy of the Principality of Andorra in Belgium that, the holders of the Macau SAR passport had been able to enter the Principality of Andorra without a visa. The stay is up to 90 days. On the basis of reciprocity, nationals of the Principality of Andorra have also been able to enter the Macau SAR without a visa. The stay is up to 90 days. (Macau Government Information Bureau web site, www.gcs.gov.mo, 17 Feb 04)

Macau SAR Agreement with Britain, Jordan, Netherlands (Feb 23?)

The Government of the Macau SAR was informed respectively by the British Consulate-General, the Consulate-General of the Kingdom of Netherlands and the Honorary Consul of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan in Hong Kong, that the holders of the Macau SAR passport had been able to enter Gibraltar, Aruba, Netherlands Antilles and could obtain visa-on-arrival at any port of entry in Jordan. There are now 58 countries and territories granting the visa-free/visa-on-arrival access to the holders of the Macau SAR passport, 45 are the countries with mutual visa exemption and 1 is the country with visa-on-arrival. (Macau Government Information Bureau web site, www.gcs.gov.mo, 23 Feb 04)

International Agreements

The China National Tourism Administration (CNTA) and the European Community signed a milestone memorandum of understanding in Beijing on 12 February which will facilitate Chinese group tourism to Europe. Chinese tourists going through selected travel agencies will benefit from facilitated procedures to apply for tourist visas from 12 member states of the European Community which have been granted "Approved Destination Status" (ADS) by China. The 12 nations are: Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Netherlands, Italy, Luxembourg, Portugal, Spain and Sweden. The memorandum also includes provisions for the return of Chinese who overstay their visa. The memorandum is expected to enter into force before the summer. The Memorandum of Understanding on Approved Destination Status, which was initiated during the EC-China Summit in Beijing on October 30, 2003, is the largest ADS agreement ever concluded by China and will facilitate Chinese tourist groups access to Europe. Consulates of the 12 countries in China will simplify and facilitate delivery of tourism visas for groups with a minimum of five persons which will apply through designated Chinese travel agencies. China agreed to ensure the return of possible over-staying tourists according to the agreement. Thanks to the increase in living standards and prosperity of tourism, more and more Chinese people travel abroad. Chinese outbound tourism amounted to 20 million visitors in 2003, up 21.8 percent. According to the World Tourism Organization, China will become the top tourist destination in the world and the fourth source of outbound tourism, with an estimated 100 million outbound travelers by 2020. Chinese tourist groups are only allowed to travel to countries which have been granted "Approved Destination Status" by China. To date China has signed ADS agreements with 59 countries and regions in the world, among which the routes to 28 nations and regions can be organized by travel agencies. In 2002, 645,000 Chinese tourists traveled to the European Union, whereas 1.3 million European tourists visited China. (XNA, 12 Feb 04; RMRB, 14 Feb 04)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

The CCP Regulations on Inner-Party Supervision (for Trial Implementation). The regulations consist of five chapters with 47 articles. (Full text and translation: RMRB, 18 Feb 04; Xinhua, 17 Feb 04, in BBC PF, 20 Feb 04)

China's ruling Communist Party on 17 February published its first ever internal supervision regulations since 1949, to intensify the country's anti-graft campaign. The 47-article, 10,000-word Regulations on Inner-Party Supervision put all the Party's 68 million members, including its paramount leader and top decision-making body, under public supervision, said Prof. Chen Dengcai, of the Beijing-based Central Party School. "Its promulgation means the Party has decided to base its anti-corruption efforts on stringent disciplinary rules rather than some Party leader's political will," said Li Yongzhong, special research fellow for the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection who participated in the 13-year drafting process. Under the regulations, the CCP CC Politburo, the Party's policy-making organ with 25 full and alternate members, must regularly "report its work" to a plenary meeting of the Central Committee, which has 198 members. "Earlier, the Party Constitution only required the Central Committee to report its work to the Party's National Congress held once every five years, while the Politburo was not obliged to submit any work report," said Chen. "In the future, even Party leaders at the highest level will also be subject to necessary supervision." The regulations also aim to tighten supervision over the Party's leading officials at all levels across the country to "fill up the existing supervision loopholes", said Prof. Wang Yukai, of the National School of Ad-

ministration. In 2003, at least 13 Chinese ministers or ministerial-level officials were prosecuted for corruption, including former Minister of Land and Resources Tian Fengshan and former Party chief of north China's Hebei Province Cheng Weigao. "From many of these cases, we can see it's really difficult to keep provincial Party bosses under effective supervision. Usually neither the provincial people's congresses (local legislatures) nor the provincial CCP commissions for discipline inspection can carry out effective supervision of provincial Party chiefs, for they control the highest local powers," Prof Wang said. Therefore, to curb absolute power and prevent arbitrary behaviour, the regulations make detailed stipulations on "collective leadership" and "power division" in Party organs at all levels. Leaders of Party committees at all levels are required to submit an annual report on their work performance, and on how they are preventing corruption, to the entire committee, while the media will play the role to monitor Party organizations at every level. The regulations guarantee that every ordinary Party member's supervisory rights will be fully respected and protected, stressing that Party organizations must handle all reports on corruption earnestly and timely. "Informers who report the truth shall be rewarded, while any retaliatory attempts against them shall be severely punished according to law," the regulations say. Shao Daosheng, a special research fellow for the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection, believes that once fully mobilized, ordinary CCP members could form a powerful force to fight corruption both inside and outside the Party. Since the founding of the People's Republic of China in 1949, the CCP has never ceased its battle against corruption, which it sees as a major threat to Party leadership as well as the country's stability and development. However, official figures of disclosed corruption cases have been steadily rising over the past decade as the country shifts from a planned economy to a new socialist market economy. From 1992 to 1997, statistics show 669,300 members of the CCP were punished for corruption, while from 1998 to 2002, the number rose to 846,150, a 26.4 per cent increase. Though a re-

cent survey by the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection showed that 51.9 per cent of the respondents "felt satisfied" with the current anti-corruption efforts, as against 32.8 per cent in 1996, Party General Secretary Hu Jintao inference should be remembered that "the corruption seedbed still exists, and the country's corruption situation remains severe and the anti-corruption task remains arduous". *Southern Weekend*, a popular weekly newspaper, commented that "against such a backdrop, the promulgation of the supervisory regulations not only concerns the 68 million Party members, but also has a bearing on the interests of the entire Chinese people." (XNA, 17 Feb 04)

Chinese Communist Party Regulations on Disciplinary Measures.

The regulations consist of 178 articles. (Full text: RMRB, 19 Feb 04)

At a time when the "CCP Regulations on Disciplinary Measures" were released to the public, a responsible comrade from the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection granted an interview to a reporter from the Xinhua News Agency.

Q: Could you please talk about the reasons for revising and promulgating the "Regulations"?

A: The CCP CC's recently published "CCP Regulations on Disciplinary Measures" were revised on the basis of the "CCP Regulations on Disciplinary Measures (Trial Implementation)" (hereinafter referred to as the "Regulations for Trial Implementation"). The "Regulations for Trial Implementation", which were promulgated by the CCP CC in February 1997, have played an important role in safeguarding the Party constitution, enforcing strict Party discipline, and ensuring the implementation of the Party's line, guiding principles, and policies. However, tremendous changes have occurred in the nearly seven years since the "Regulations for Trial Implementation" were put into effect on a trial basis, making it essential to continuously adjust, enrich, and improve the "Regulations on Disciplinary Measures" and to introduce institutional innovations in order to advance with the times. ...

Q: What guiding ideology did the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection use as the basis for revising the "CCP Regulations on Disciplinary

Measures"?

A: The guiding ideology that the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection followed in revising the "CCP Regulations on Disciplinary Measures" is: Take Deng Xiaoping Theory and the important thinking of the "three representations" as guidance; act on the basis of the Party constitution, the constitution, and laws; work closely around development, which is the Party's primary task in governing and rejuvenating the country; act in light of the actual situation in promoting Party and government ethics and fighting corruption in the new period; follow the principles of "implementation, revision, abrogation, and enactment"; enrich and improve the basic rules on Party discipline and disciplinary measures; further promote the in-depth development of the drive to fight corruption and promote honesty; constantly improve the Party's governing ability and ability to resist corruption and guard against degeneration; and realize, safeguard, and develop the fundamental interests of an overwhelming majority of the people.

...

Q: Could you please talk about how the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection went about revising the "CCP Regulations on Disciplinary Measures"?

A: In December 2001, the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection set up a revision task force, drew up a plan for making revisions, and began making revisions to the "CCP Regulations on Disciplinary Measures". During the process of making revisions, we conducted investigations and study in some provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities and listened extensively to the views of relevant responsible comrades from provincial (autonomous regional and municipal) commissions for discipline inspection, discipline inspection groups (commissions) of various departments and committees of central Party and government organs, local discipline inspection groups of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection, the Work Committee for Discipline Inspection for Central Party Organs, the Work Committee for Discipline Inspection for Central Government Organs, the Commission for Discipline Inspection of the Central Military Commission, the Legislative Affairs

Commission of the NPC, and judicial, procuratorial, and public security departments as well as some experts and scholars specializing in Party building, jurisprudence, and logic. During that period, Wu Guanzheng, member of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politburo and secretary of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection, and He Yong, member of the CCP CC Secretariat and deputy secretary of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection, heard reports on several occasions and issued clear instructions. We drafted the "CCP Regulations on Disciplinary Measures (for Review)" after extensive investigations and study, on the basis of fully listening to and earnestly incorporating the views of all sides, and following repeated discussions and numerous revisions. After examination and approval by the Standing Committee of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection, a meeting of the Central Leading Group for Party Building, the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politburo, and a plenary session of the Politburo, they were officially promulgated for implementation by the CCP CC on 31 December 2003. (Xinhua, 19 Feb 04, in BBC PF, 22 Feb 04)

The Ministry of Land and Resources issued **measures on managing China's land resources** and prohibitions on related working staff on 3 February, signifying its tougher efforts in building up a more open and transparent image. The measures and bans will take effect on 1 March, in a bid to curb illegal trading in land-use rights, said Men Xianlai, an official with the ministry. This is the first time that the ministry systematically claimed to openly deal with businesses involving land use. Altogether 10 measures are clarified on those key items like land allocation, endorsing, compensation and charging and five bans such as prohibiting officials taking advantage of their powers to deliver personal priorities in land or mining deals are publicized meanwhile to safeguard those measures. According to the measures, the Ministry of Land and Resources plans to publicize its overall strategies on utilizing the land and mineral resources as well as the approval matters, procedures and results of land using and mining. Since 2003, the Chinese government has been de-

voted to rectifying the nation's land market and has uncovered 168,000 illegal cases of land deals and the concerned individuals were punished seriously. (XNA, 3 Feb 04)

China on 4 February published a **provision on the trading of derivative products by financial institutions**, which will become effective as of 1 March 2004. The provision, which was published by the China Banking Regulatory Commission, the country's banking sector watchdog, sets the definitions and classifications of the trading business of those products, the benchmark for market access, and requirements for risk control and supervision of trading. Financial institutions may apply to the commission for the right to engage in the business as of 1 March 2004, and during the following six months they will be allowed to apply for trading rights. Without authorization by the commission, it is illegal for any financial institution to engage in the business, according to the provision. Under the provision, financial institutions applying to offer derivatives trading services should have a sound risk control mechanism, and business management and risk management systems, with appropriate personnel and facilities. Applicants are also required by the provision to establish a mechanism to identify, evaluate, monitor and control risks, and release relevant information promptly, so as to control all possible risks. The watchdog will punish institutions that violate the regulation. (XNA, 4 Feb 04)

The Ministry of Labour and Social Security on 5 February publicized on its web site a **special regulation on minimum wage** that is the first of its kind in China. The regulation, to take effect 1 March, divides wages into two types, one monthly and the other hourly, respectively applying to full-time and non full-time workers. The monthly minimum wage should take into account factors such as a worker and his dependants' minimum living cost, the urban resident consumption price index, social security and housing accumulation fund fees, average salary, economic development level and employment situation. The hourly minimum wage should take into account the local monthly minimum wage, retirement pension and medical

insurance fees, working conditions and intensity, work stability and welfare of non part-time workers, according to the regulation. Different standards between areas within a single province, municipality or autonomous region are allowed. Provincial-level labour and social security authorities should be responsible for setting and adjusting the minimum wage standard, deciding its application and related explanations. The authority should consult local trade unions, enterprise unions or entrepreneur associations when setting the minimum wage standard and report it to the labour ministry, according to the regulation. Employers who violate the regulation would be ordered to compensate for back pay and possibly receive administrative sanctions. (XNA, 6 Feb 04)

The Chinese government has issued regulations stating it will compensate all poultry farmers whose flocks are compulsorily slaughtered in the fight against bird flu. The **regulations on financial management of avian influenza control** jointly issued by the Ministry of Finance and Ministry of Agriculture also announced subsidies for farmers who vaccinate their birds whether compulsorily or voluntarily. By law, all poultry within three kilometres of a suspected or confirmed bird flu site must be slaughtered and all poultry within five kilometres must be vaccinated. The expenses of other quarantine and immunity measures will be shared by provincial, municipal and county-level financial departments. Bird flu monitoring costs will be listed on central and local budgets. Areas with financial difficulties will receive assistance from the central government, the regulations stipulate. The Ministry of Finance allocated the first batch of compensation on 30 January. (XNA, 11 Feb 04)

China issued on 16 February a set of **new regulations on the registration of mineral resource developers** to collect accurate data to better land and resources management in the country. The regulations issued by the Ministry of Land and Resources (MLR) stipulated that all entities engaged in the exploration and mining of mineral resources within the country's land and sea territory have to register and report what they have explored or mined. Those needing to be regis-

tered and reported include the verified quantity, type and quality of mineral reserves as well as changes in this regard, said Zhen Shaojin, director of MLR's Mineral Exploration Management Department. Describing the regulations as a major move for the government to improve management of mineral resources, he said that the regulations have also simplified procedures for registration, compared with current temporary regulations which were issued in 1995. The new regulations will go into effect as of 1 March. Part of the data or information collected during the registration will be made public periodically by the ministry, according to the new regulations. (XNA, 17 Feb 04)

Addenda

Anti-Doping Regulations. (Decree No. 398 of the State Council, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao on 13 January 2004) See C.a., 2004/1, p.89/31.

Chinese anti-doping workers are finally not alone in the fight against drug cheats in the country. As the Anti-Doping Regulations, China's first ever anti-doping law, came into effect on 1 March, related government departments will rally to make a combined force cracking down on the doping cheats. "The enforcement of the new regulations shows the determination of the Chinese government in fighting doping," said Yuan Weimin, director of the State Sport General Administration, as he met with officials from government departments in charge of discipline, food, drug, health and commerce, education and the Customs as well as the Chinese Olympic Committee (COC) on 29 February. "The anti-doping law stipulates rights and responsibilities of related government departments, which have been very supportive ever since we started drafting out the regulations," said Yuan. The country's sports administration began sketching out the regulation in 2001 and worked out over 20 drafts before settling down on the current Regulations. "We are now equipped with better weapon and win stronger support in the anti-doping war," Yuan added. "With other government departments taking part in the combat, we are no longer alone in fighting doping," said Zhao Jian, an COC official overseeing

the nation's anti-doping programmes. The new law tightens control over the banned drugs which are listed in a catalogue formulated, revised and made public by the sports administration in cooperation with the above-mentioned government departments. The list also refers much to the 2004 version of the prohibited list published by the World Anti-Doping Agency. The regulations stipulate the production, distribution as well as importation and exportation of the previously-uncontrolled anabolic agents and peptide hormones will be under tight supervision. "The Customs will put those drugs into restricted catalogues and guard against banned drug smuggles," said Liu Wenjie, deputy-director of the Chinese General Administration of Customs. Doctors in general will, too, help with the enforcement of the new law as they will receive training to get familiar with it and the methods to treat athletes. "The Ministry of Health will formally inform hospitals that doctors, including surgeons, physicians, and the pharmacists, are required to read thoroughly the prohibited list of the banned drugs," said Wu Mingjiang, director of the Ministry of Health's Department of Medical Administration. "They should know the proper practice methods when treating an athlete," Wu said, adding that doctors should avoid prescribe any medicine containing substances on the list. The force of Chinese anti-doping officials are also boosted by the law, which metes severe punishment to those involved in drug cheats. "We can finally punish those who help in drug cheats," said Zhao. "Like before, our power was limited to ban coaches and athletes in drug offence, but now anyone who dares to cheat will be taught a lesson." According to the regulations, non-governmental sports institutions and administrative athletic organizations are subject to punishment if they are found to provide banned drugs for athletes, or deceive them into taking banned drugs in sports events. Leading officials and people belonging to groups responsible for such offences will be banned from working as sports administrators or engaging in activities assisting athletes for four consecutive years, or for life in the case of severe offences, the regulations says. They will be liable to pay compensation if the administration of banned

drugs causes physical harm to athletes, and will face criminal prosecution for related activities that constitute crimes, according to the regulations. (XNA, 1 Mar 04)

PRC Social and Economic Data 1999 and 2000

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1999	2000		1999	2000
Population				Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)		
- Total Population (b)	1.259	1.266	- Primary Industry	50.1	50.0	
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.877	n.a.	- Secondary Industry	23.0	22.5	
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.2 ¹	n.a.	- Tertiary Industry	26.9	27.5	
- Urban Population (%)	30.89	36.22				
- Rural Population (%)	69.11	63.78	Education			
Employment			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	705.86	711.50	- University and College Students	1.9	2.5	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Secondary School Students	36.4	38.6	
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.1	3.1	- Primary School Pupils	61.7	58.9	
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0	Adult Illiteracy Rate³			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	- % of male 15+	8.8	8.3	
			- % of female 15+	24.5	23.7	

Economic Data		1999	2000		1999	2000
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				Investment		
- Total GNP	8,058	8,819	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,985	3,292	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.2	8.3	- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	10.3	
- Total GDP	8,207	8,940	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,595	1,650	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.1	8.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.5	
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	6,547	7,078	Public Finance			
Composition of GDP (%):			(b RMBY)			
(Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	1144.4	1339.5	
- Primary Sector	17.6	15.9	Total Government Expenditure	1318.8	1588.6	
- Secondary Sector	49.4	50.9	Balance	-17.4	-24.9	
- Tertiary Sector	33.0	33.2	Current Account			
Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)			(b US\$)	15.667	20.519	
Gross Output Value of Industry	7,271	8,567	Foreign Trade			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	n.a.	16.9	(b US\$)			
Value added of Industry	3,509	3,957	Exports	194.93	249.20	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.5	9.9	Imports	165.70	225.09	
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,452	2,492	Trade Balance	29.23	24.11	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.6	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
Value Added of Agriculture	1,447	1,421	- Hong Kong	18.9	17.9	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.8	2.4	- Japan	16.6	16.7	
Inflation			- USA	21.5	20.9	
- Retail Price Index	97.0	98.5	- Germany	4.0	3.7	
- Consumer Price Index	98.6	100.4	- South Korea	4.0	4.5	
- of Urban Areas	98.7	100.8	- Taiwan	2.0	2.0	
- of Rural Areas	98.5	99.9	Major Origins of Imports (%):			
Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)			- Hong Kong	4.2	4.2	
- Annual Consumption per Capita	3,143	3,397	- Japan	20.4	18.4	
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Residents	5,425	6,280	- USA	11.8	9.9	
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents	2,210	2,253	- Taiwan	11.8	11.3	
			- Germany	5.0	4.6	
			- South Korea	10.4	10.3	
			Exchange Rates			
			RMBY per US\$	8.278	8.278	
			RMBY per DM ⁴	5.54	4.79	
			Foreign Reserves			
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	154.68	165.57	
			Foreign Debt			
			(b US\$)	151.83	145.73	

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan;
n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 2000 and 2001.

1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2001*.

2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *China Data Profile*, www.worldbank.org.

4) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, October 2001.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller/Christine Nowak

Provinces	1 Population 2000 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 2000 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 2000 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 2000 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 2000 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2000 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 2000 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 2000 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	13.82	1.09	11.0	2.77	3.6	38.1	58.3	17936	26.7	1683.68	4.80
Tianjin	10.01	0.79	10.8	1.83	4.5	50.0	45.5	16377	10.2	1166.01	3.46
Hebei	67.44	5.33	9.5	5.69	16.2	50.3	33.5	7486	9.6	682.94	1.49
Shanxi	32.97	2.60	7.8	1.84	10.9	50.3	38.7	4986	11.1	224.72	0.50
Inner Mongolia	23.76	1.88	9.7	1.57	25.0	39.7	35.3	5897	6.4	105.68	0.39
Liaoning	42.38	3.35	8.9	5.22	10.8	50.2	39.0	11017	8.8	2044.46	4.36
Jilin	27.28	2.16	9.2	2.04	21.9	43.9	34.2	6676	7.4	337.01	0.50
Heilongjiang	36.89	2.91	8.2	3.64	11.0	57.4	31.6	8818	6.9	300.86	0.58
Shanghai	16.74	1.32	10.8	5.09	1.8	47.5	50.6	27187	11.8	3160.14	10.17
Jiangsu	74.38	5.88	10.6	9.60	12.0	51.7	36.3	11539	7.5	6425.50	10.34
Zhejiang	46.77	3.69	11.0	6.75	11.0	52.7	36.3	12906	12.6	1612.66	7.80
Anhui	59.86	4.73	8.3	3.40	24.1	42.7	33.2	5076	2.6	318.47	0.87
Fujian	34.71	2.74	9.5	4.38	16.3	43.7	40.0	11294	8.9	3431.91	5.18
Jiangxi	41.40	3.27	8.0	2.24	24.2	35.0	40.8	4838	16.5	227.24	0.48
Shandong	90.79	7.17	10.5	9.55	14.9	49.7	35.5	9409	8.5	3027.55	6.23
Henan	92.56	7.31	9.4	5.75	22.6	47.0	30.4	5551	16.1	564.03	0.60
Hubei	60.28	4.76	9.3	4.78	15.5	49.7	34.9	7094	6.1	1036.12	0.78
Hunan	64.40	5.09	9.0	4.13	21.3	39.6	39.1	5733	5.0	678.33	0.66
Guangdong	86.42	6.83	10.8	10.81	10.4	50.4	39.3	11181	5.2	12834.94	36.88
Guangxi	44.89	3.55	7.3	2.29	26.3	36.5	37.2	4567	3.3	527.66	0.60
Hainan	7.87	0.62	8.8	0.58	37.9	19.8	42.3	6588	6.4	430.80	0.32
Chongqing	30.90	2.44	8.5	1.78	17.8	41.4	40.8	5143	5.6	245.79	0.40
Sichuan	83.29	6.58	9.0	4.49	23.6	42.4	34.0	4815	12.1	436.94	0.56
Guizhou	35.25	2.78	8.7	1.11	27.3	39.0	33.7	2819	4.2	25.01	0.17
Yunnan	42.88	3.39	7.1	2.19	22.3	43.1	34.6	4559	8.1	128.12	0.47
Tibet	2.62	0.21	9.4	0.13	30.9	23.2	45.9	4483	9.2		0.05
Shaanxi	36.05	2.85	9.0	1.86	16.8	44.1	39.1	4607	8.0	288.42	0.05
Gansu	25.62	2.02	8.7	1.10	19.7	44.7	35.6	3838	5.1	62.35	0.17
Qinghai	5.18	0.41	9.0	0.29	14.6	43.2	42.1	5089	4.9	17.41	0.04
Ningxia	5.62	0.44	9.8	0.30	17.3	45.2	37.5	4725	13.7		0.13
Xinjiang	19.25	1.52	8.2	1.53	21.1	43.0	35.9	7088	9.2	19.11	0.48

1) Population 2000 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 2001, 92.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 2001, 92, own calculation. The number of Total Population includes Military Personnel.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 56.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 56, 49, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 2000: ZTN 2001, 59.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 2000 (RMBY): ZTN 2001, 56, 92, own calculation. The results differ from GDP per Capita in ZTN 2001, 59.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 66.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 2000, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$).

9) Contribution to Total Export 2000 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 2001, 599, own calculation. The calculation is based on the National Total Exports of 249.2 b. US\$.

CEO: Eden Woon

Chinese General Chamber of Commerce
Chairman: Tsang Hin-chi (Zeng Xianzi)

Federation of Hong Kong Industries
Chairman: Andrew Leung (Liang Junyan)

Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions
President: Lee Chark-tim
Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong (Zheng Yaotang)

Hong Kong Tourism Board
Chairwoman: Selina Chow Liang Shuk-ye
Executive Director: Clara Chong

Airport Authority of Hong Kong
Chairman: Victor K. Fung

Hong Kong Financial Markets Association
President: Horace Fan 02/12

Hong Kong Monetary Authority
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang) 93/04

Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission
Chairman: Andrew L. T. Sheng
Executive Director: Alexa Lam

Hong Kong Trade Development Council
Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng) 00/01
Executive Director: Michael Cho-Cheung Sze

Greater Pearl River Delta Business Council
Chairman: Victor K. Fung 04/02

Hong Kong Productivity Council
Executive Director: K. K. Yeung

Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation (HSBC Group in the HKSAR)
Chairman: David Eldon 99/01
CEO: Aman Mehta

Bank of China (Hong Kong) Ltd.
President: He Guangbei 03/05

PLA-Forces in Hong Kong
Commander: Wang Jitang 03/01
Political Commissar: Liu Liangkai 04/01

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR
Commissioner: Yang Wenchang 03/07

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR
Director: Gao Siren 02/08

HKSAR Government's Beijing Office
Head: Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong) 99/03

Political Parties

Democratic Alliance for the Betterment of Hong Kong
Chairman: Ma Lik (Ma Li)

Democratic Party
Chairman: Yeung Sum (Yang Sen)

Citizens Party
Chairman: Alex Chan Kai-chung (Chen Qizong)

Frontier Party
Chairwoman: Emily Lau Wai-hing (Liu Huiqing)

Liberal Party
Chairman: James Tien Pei-chun (Tian Beijun)

Hong Kong Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood
Chairman: Frederick Fung Kin-kee (Feng Jianjin)

Hong Kong Progressive Alliance
Chairman: Ambrose Lau Hon-chuen (Liu Hanquan)

Social Data

	2001	2002
Population		
Total Number (end-year)	6,724.9	6,787.0
Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.9
Natural Increase ('000)	21.0	13.4
- Males (thousand)	3,287.0	3,299.9
- Females (thousand)	3,437.9	3,487.1
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,451r	3,519@
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.5r	62.0@
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	202,984	184,503
- Construction	76,601	66,393
- Trade & Gastronomy	996,971	982,957
- Transport & Communication	181,698	175,693
- Finance & Real Estate	433,874	441,305
- Civil Services	385,053	402,565
Unemployment Rate** (%)	6.2	7.2@
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	152.1	149.7
- Real (Sept.)	114.6	117.8
	2001	2002p
Education (Enrolment)		
- Kindergarten	156.2	143.7
- Primary	493.1	483.2
- Secondary	456.4	465.9
- Special Education	9.5	9.9
Enrolment in Adult Education/ Tutorial/Vocational Courses	184.3	199.5

Abbreviations:

m = million

p = provisional figures

r = revised figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Note: Since August 2000, the „resident population“ approach has been adopted in place of the „extended de facto approach“ for compiling population estimates. In the above table, statistics which are population-related have been revised accordingly and annotated with **.

CPI (A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

Source:

Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.

Economic Data

	2001	2002
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,279.0@	1,271.1@
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-1.4	-0.8
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)**	190,188@	187,282@
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	746.9	709.2
- Government Consumption	128.9	131.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	333.1	292.6
- Change in Inventories	-4.1	2.4
- Exports of Goods	1,481.0	1,562.1
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,549.2	1,601.5
- Exports of Services	325.9	357.1
- Less: Imports of Services	192.5	193.4
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	2000	2001@
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	5.8	5.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	3.2	3.3
- Construction	5.2	4.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.4	26.7
- Transport & Communications	10.2	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	23.7	22.6
- Civil Services	20.2	21.8
- Ownership of premises	12.6	13.1
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.8	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	2001	2002
- CPI(A)	-1.7	-3.2
- CPI(B)	-1.6	-3.1
- CPI(C)	-1.5	-2.8
- Composite CPI	-1.6	-3.0
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)		
	2000-01	2001-02
Total Gov. Revenue	225.1	175.6
Total Gov. Expenditure	224.8	238.6
Fiscal Reserves	430.3	327.5
Foreign Trade		
	2000	2001
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	153.5	130.9
to:		
- Mainland China	49.5	41.4
- USA	47.6	41.9
- Germany	5.8	4.3
- Japan	4.1	3.0
- United Kingdom	8.6	7.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	1,327.5	1,429.6
to:		
- Mainland China	496.6	571.9
- USA	282.2	291.0
- Japan	83.6	80.7
- Germany	45.8	44.6
- United Kingdom	46.8	46.6
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)		
	1,481.0	1,560.5
Value of Imports (cif/m HK\$)		
	1,568.2	1,619.4
from:		
- Mainland China	682.0	717.1
- Japan	176.6	182.6
- Taiwan	107.9	115.9
- USA	104.9	91.5
- Singapore	72.9	75.7
- Germany	33.3	33.0
Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)		
	-87.2	-58.9
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.799	7.799
HK\$ per EURO	6.99	7.38

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)

Office of the Chief Executive

Chief-of-Cabinet: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

Information Office

Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

Macau Foundation

President: Vitor Ng (Wu Rongke)

Macau Economic and Trade Delegation in Brussels (EU)

Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Macau-China Economic and Trade Delegation in Portugal

Permanent Representative and Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Representative Office of the MSAR in Beijing

Director: Ng Pak Meng (Wu Beiming) Macau Economic and Trade Office to the WTO

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice

Chief-of-Cabinet: Grace Cheong (Zhang Cuiling)

Public Administration and Civil Services Bureau

Director: José Chu (Zhu Weigan)

Legal Affairs Bureau

Director: Cheong Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

Identification Bureau

Director: Lai Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

Government Printing Bureau

Director: António Martins

International Legal Affairs Office

Director: Jorge Costa Oliveira

General Office for Civil Affairs

Administration Committee

Chairman: Lau Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance

Chief-of-Cabinet: Lok Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

Economic Services Bureau

Director (act.): Sou Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

Revenue Bureau

Director: Carlos Ávila

Statistics and Census Service

Director (act.): Mok Iun Lei (Mo Yuanli) (f)

Labor and Employment Affairs Bureau

Director: Shuen Ka Hung (Sun Jiexiong)

Gambling Inspection and Coordination Bureau

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

Social Security Fund

President: Fung Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

Vice-Pres.: Chi Kin Chan (Chen Zhijian)

Macau Pension Fund

President: Winnie Lau (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda Xavier

Consumer Council

President: Alexandre Ho (He Siqian)

Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute

President: Lee Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

Executive Director: Lourenço Cheong (Zhang Guohua)

Monetary Authority of Macau

President: Anselmo Teng (Ding Lianxing)

Secretary for Security

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

Office of the Secretary for Security

Chief-of-Cabinet: Vong Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

Public Security Forces Bureau

Director (act.): Chan Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

Public Security Police

Commissioner (act.): Lei Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

Judiciary Police

Director: Wong Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

Macau Prison

Director: Lee Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

Fire-Brigade

Commander: Ma Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

Academy of Security Forces

Director: Hoi Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Chief-of-Cabinet: Alexis Tam Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

Health Bureau

Director: Koi Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

Education and Youth Affairs Bureau

Director: Sou Chio Fai (Su Chaohui)

Cultural Institute

President: Heidi Ho Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Vice-Pres.: Kit Kuan Mac (Mai Jiequn) (f), Lam Wan Nei (Lin Yunni) (f)

Government Tourist Office

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Social Welfare Institute

President: Ip Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

Macau Sports Development Board

President (act.): Vong Iao Lek (Huang Youli)

Tertiary Education Office

Director: Chan Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

University of Macau

Rector: Prof. Iu Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

Macau Polytechnic Institute

Rector: Prof. Lei Heong Lok (Li Xiangyu)

Institute for Tourism Studies

President: Fanny Vong Chuk Kwan (Huang Zhujun)

Macau Grand Prix Committee Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Macau 4th East Asian Games Organizing Committee Chairman of the Board: Manuel Silvério

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Chief-of-Cabinet: Francis Wong (Huang Zhendong)

Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

Mapping and Land Registry Bureau

Director (act.): Cheong Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

Port Authority

Director: Wong Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

Government Shipyard

Director: Ho Cheong Kei (He Jiangqi)

Postal Services

Director: Carlos Roldão Lopes

Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau

Director: Fong Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

Housing Institute

Director: Chiang Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

Office for Development of Telecommunications and Information Technology

Coordinator: Tou Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

Office for Development of Infrastructure

Coordinator: A. José Castanheira Lourenço

Environmental Protection Committee

President (act.): Vong Man Hung (Huang Manhong) (f)

Civil Aviation Authority

President (act.): Chan Weng Hung (Chen Yingxiang)

Commissioner Against Corruption

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit

Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Court of Final Appeal

President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

Court of Second Instance

President: Lai Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiang)

Court of First Instance

President: Tam Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

Administrative Court

Procurator-General

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Unitary Police Service

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

Macau Customs Service

Director-General: Chôí Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

Legislative Council

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao

Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak On, Cheong

Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rong-

ge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong

Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: Bai Zhijian

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: Wan Yongxiang

Deputy Commissioner: Wu Hongbo

PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: Liu Lianhua

Political Commissar: ?

Social Data

	2001	2002
Population (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	436.7	441.6
- Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Natural Growth Rate (0/100)	4.4	4.0
- Males (thousand)	209.5	211.8
- Females (thousand)	227.2	229.9
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	64.8	62.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	6.3
	<i>2000/2001</i>	<i>2001/02</i>
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	45,474	43,709
- Secondary	35,850	38,751
- Technical & vocat.secondary	2,306	2,381
- Higher education	8,358	8,520

Economic Data

	2001	2002
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	49,862.2	54,072.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	0.1	8.4
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	114,9	123,4
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	20,646.4	21,108.8
- Government Consumption	5,968.6	6,169.6
- Fixed Capital Formation	5,161.7	5,633.0
- Changes in Inventories	28,9	29,6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48,746.2	53,860.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	30,660.7	32,699.7
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	-2.0	-2.6
Public Finance (m MOP)		
	2001	2002p
Total Public Revenue	15,641.6	11,317.7
Total Public Expenditure	15,220.8	9,577.7
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports (2)	18,473.0	18,925.4
- USA	8,907.1	9,151.5
- EU	4,916.0	4,395.9
- Germany	1,418.1	1,411.5
- United Kingdom	1,180.2	1,027.6
- France	786.3	627.5
- Mainland China	2,155.0	2,948.1
- Hong Kong	1,177.6	1,099.9
- Japan	117.0	116.1
Total Imports	19,170.4	20,323.4
- Mainland China	8,164.7	8,477.2
- Hong Kong	2,660.2	2,955.8
- EU	2,411.9	2,394.5
- Japan	1,041.2	1,370.6
- USA	796.8	842.4
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	10,279.0	11,530.8
- Hong Kong Residents	5,196.1	5,101.4
- Mainland China	3,005.7	4,240.4
- Taiwan	1,451.8	1,532.9
- Japan	140.9	142.6
- Europe	114.6	113.2
- Americas	109.0	115.4
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	8.03	8.03
MOP per EURO	7.20	7.60

Abbreviations:

1 = Revised estimates (2001), preliminary estimates (2002)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

m = million

p = Provisional data

Source: Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)
 Secretary-General: Chiou I-ren (Qiu Yiren)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
 Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhenan)
 Jaushieh Joseph Wu (Wu Zhaoxie)

Academia Historica

Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

National Security Council

Chairman: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)
 Secretary-General: Kang Ning-hsiang (Kang Ningxiang)
 Deputy Secretaries-General:
 Chang Jong-feng
 Han Kun
 Ko Cheng-heng
 National Security Bureau
 Director: Tsai Chao-ming (Cai Chaoming)

National Unification Council

National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)
 Vice-Premier: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)
 Secretary-General: Liu Shih-fang (f) (Liu Shifang)
 Dep. Sec.-Gen.: Liu Yuh-san (Liu Yushan)
 Spokesman: Lin Chia-lung

Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)
 V.-Min.: Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong), Shih Yen-hsiang (Shi Yanxiang), Yiin Chii-ming (Yin Qiming)

Ministry of Education

Min.: Huang Jung-tsun (Huang Rongcun)
 V.-Min.: Fan Sun-lu (Fan Xunlu) (f), Lü Mu-lin (Lü Mulin), Wu Tieh-hsiung (Wu Tiexiong)

Ministry of Finance

Min.: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)
 V.-Min.: Susan Chang (Zhang Xiulian), Shuh Chen (Gordon S. Chen, Chen Shu), Wang Der-Shan (Wang Deshan)

Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Chien Yu-hsin (Eugene Chien, Jian Youxin)
 V.-Min.: Chiou Jong-nan (Qiu Rongnan), Dr. Kau Ying-mao (Gao Yingmao), Lan Chih-min (Lan Zhimin)

Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Yu Cheng-hsien (Yu Zhengxian)

Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ding-nan (Chen Dingnan)

Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming)
 Vice-Min.: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin), Chen Ti-tuan, Lin Chong-pin (Lin Zhongbin)

Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Lin Ling-san (Lin Lingsan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chi-nan (Chen Qinan), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f), Lin Sheng-feng (Lin Shengfeng), Tsay Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan), Yeh Kuo-sing (Ye Guoxing, Arthur Jap)

Central Bank of China

Governor: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 V.-Gov.: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong), Liang Fa-chin (Liang Fajin)

Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Liu San-chi (Liu Sanqi)

Government Information Office

Director-General: Huang Hui-chen (Huang Huizhen)

Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)

Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Chang Chu-an

Department of Health

Director-General: Chen Chien-jen (Chen Jianren)
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Lung-teng

National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)

Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

Council of Indigenous Peoples

Chairperson: Chen Chien-nien (Chen Jiannian)
 V.-Chp.: Cheng Tien-tsai (Zheng Tiancai), Pu Chung-cheng (Pasuya Poyichenu, Basuya Boyizhenu)

Council for Hakka Affairs

Chairperson: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)

Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Lee Chin-lung (Li Jinlong)

Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Tchen Yu-chiou (Chen Youxiu) (f)

Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

Council of Labor Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)
 V.-Chp.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren), Lin Fengbin

Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)
 V.-Chp.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtung), Huang Chieh-cheng, Johnnason Liu Teh-hsun (Liu Dexun)

National Science Council

Chairperson: Wei Che-ho (Wei Zhehe)
 Dep.Dir.: Huang Wen-hsiung (Huang Wenxiong)

National Council on Physical Fitness and Sports

Chairperson: Lin Teh-fu (Lin Defu)

Central Election Commission

Chairperson: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

Consumers Protection Commission

Chairperson: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

Fair Trade Commission

Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Huang Zongle)

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Hsu Chih-hsiung (Xu Zhixiong)

National Youth Commission

Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)

V.-Chp.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Chuang Suo-hang (Zhuang Shuohan), Liao Sheng-hsiung (Liao Shengxiong), Wu Hsin-hsing (Wu Xinxing)

Public Construction Commission

Chairperson: Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f)

V.-Chp.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Guo Qing-jiang

Research, Development and Evaluation Commission

Chairperson: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)

Veterans Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: Chiang Ping-kun (Jiang Bingkun)

Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)

Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

Supreme Court

President: Wu Chii-pin (Wu Qibin)

Supreme Administrative Court

President: Jong Yaw-tarng (Zhong Yaotang)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Yao Chia-wen (Yao Jiawen)

Secretary-General: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)

Minister of Civil Service: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)

Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

National Audit Office:

Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Adm. Li Chieh (Li Jie)

V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:

Fei Hung-po (Navy)

Chu Kai-sheng (Army)

Liu Kuei-li (Air Force)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

Dir.-Gen.: Gen. Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Hou Shou-yeh

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Miao Yung-ching

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Lee Tien-yu

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Chin En-ching (Jin Enqing)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: Gen. Hsueh Shih-ming

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Fan Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

Fujian Provincial Government

Governor: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties**Kuomintang (KMT)**

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen

Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao

Wanchang) (exec.), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu

Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

New Party (NP)

Chairman: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Independence Party

Chairman: Ho Wen-chi

People First Party

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

Secretary-General: Tsai Chung-hsiung (Cai Zhongxiong)

Taiwan Solidarity Union

Chairman: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)

Secretary-General: Lin Chih-chia (Lin Zhijia)

Social Data

	2001	2002
Population (1000)		
Total	22,406	22,521
- Growth Rate (%)	0.58	0.51
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.59	0.53
- Male	11,442	11,485
- Female	10,964	11,035
Population Density (per sq.km)	619.14	622.33
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9,832	9,969
Employed (1000)	9,383	9,454
by Agriculture	706	709
Industry	3,377	3,332
Services	5,299	5,413
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	5.2
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	185	188
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	38,277	38,208
Indices of Labor Productivity in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100)	131.97	142.08
	2001	2002
Education (Enrolment)		
Primary Education	1,925,491	1,918,034
Secondary Education	1,684,449	1,679,959
Higher Education	1,187,225	1,240,330

Abbreviations:
Gov. = Government
m = million

Sources:
Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2002, Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan, Taipei.

Economic Data

	2001	2002
Gross National Product (GNP)		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,698,047	9,988,948
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-1.64	4.12
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	393,447	402,296
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	63.56	63.12
- Government Consumption	13.05	12.56
- Fixed Capital Formation	18.74	17.74
- Increase in Stocks	-1.05	-0.53
- Exports (Goods & Services)	50.91	53.76
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	45.21	46.66
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,506,624	9,734,351
- Agriculture (%)	1.95	1.86
- Industry (%)	31.09	31.03
- Services (%)	66.96	67.11
Income & Consumption (NT\$)	(2000)	(2001)
Average p.Household Disposable Inc.	891,445	868,651
Average p.Household Consumption Exp.	662,722	657,872
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.30	0.05
Consumer Price	-0.01	-0.2
Public Finance (m NT\$)	(2000)	(2001)
Real Net Gov. Revenue	2,784,862	1,896,277
Real Net Gov. Expenditure	3,140,936	2,271,299
Balance	-356,074	-370,022
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	122,866	130,597
- Growth Rate (%)	-17.2	6.3
Total Imports (m US\$)	107,237	112,530
- Growth Rate (%)	-23.4	4.9
Balance (m US\$)	15,629	18,067
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (m US\$)		
- USA	27,654	26,764
- Hong Kong	26,961	30,845
- Japan	12,759	11,984
- Germany	4,480	3,836
- Singapore	4,051	4,378
- United Kingdom	3,329	2,909
Imports (m US\$)		
- Japan	25,848	27,277
- USA	18,229	18,094
- South Korea	6,705	7,711
- Germany	4,246	4,422
- Malaysia	4,214	4,152
- Singapore	3,367	3,544
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	122,211	161,656
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	34.94	34.71
NT\$ per EURO	30.78	36.18

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly
Bibliography
of Articles
on the PRC,
Hong Kong
SAR,
Macau SAR,
and on Taiwan

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ •
 AAR *Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◊
 ADJ *Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◊ •
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
 APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◊ •
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
 APo *Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
 APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
 ART *Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◊
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ •
 ASt *Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ •
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ •
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◊ •
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◊ •
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◊ •
 CEcN *China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◊ •
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CHe *China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
 CI *China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) •

CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly •
 CNL *China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊
 CP *China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
 CQ *The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◊ •
 CR *China Review* (London), three times yearly ◊ •
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◊ •
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◊
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
 DNC *das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ •
 DX *Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine)*, Hongkong), monthly
 EA *East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ •
 EAQ *East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
 EAR *East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◊
 Ec *The Economist* (London), weekly •
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), annually
 EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannually •
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◊ •
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FD *Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◊
 FEER *Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly •
 FY *Fazue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GBA *GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 GG *Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
 GJJ *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong), monthly
 GM *Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◊
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◊ •
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly •
 IE *Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly •
 Ifo *ifo schnelldienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◊
 IP *Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◊
 IPG *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◊
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◊ •
 JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
 JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ •
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •
 JB *Jingbao (The Mirror)*, Hong Kong), monthly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◊ •
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ •
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
 JG *Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KAS *KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◊
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ •
 MBY *Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao Monthly)*, Hong Kong), monthly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly ◊ •
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
 OW *Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◊ •
 PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◊
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◊ •
 PRR *Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◊
 RX *Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly •
 TCC *Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◊ •
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 Ü *Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
 WW *Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◊
 WYY *Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZJR *Zhongguo Jinrong (China Finance)*, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
 ZJW *Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
 ZM *Zhengming (Cheng Ming)*, Hong Kong), monthly •
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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GENERAL AFFAIRS*Ancient History (before Han)**

1. *The spreading of Confucianism in Northeast China in ancient times (chin.)*, Zhi Xijun *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.157-160

Earlier History (before 1912)

2. *Diseases and cultural evolution: mi-asmatic diseases in the Song and Yuan dynasties in China (chin.)*, Zuo Peng *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.194-204

Modern and Contemporary History**Achaeology****Geography/Geology****Personalities/Memoirs*****FOREIGN AFFAIRS/INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS****General Topics**

3. *Global governance: a Chinese perspective and practice (chin.)*, Cai Tuo *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.94-106

4. *The micro-image of China in the eyes of Western people (chin.)*, Xue Jin *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.104-107

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Asia**East Asia**

6. *North Korea since Kim Jong II became general secretary of the Korean Workers' Party 1997*, Kim Hakjoon *Korea and World Affairs, 27 (Winter 2003) 4, pp.511-543

South East Asia**South Asia****Australia, New Zealand and Oceania****Near and Middle East****Western Europe****CIS and Eastern Europe****North America****Latin America****Africa****Overseas Chinese****International (Labor) Migration****International Organization and Law****International Security/Defense*****INTERNAL AFFAIRS****General Topics****Political System****Communist Party**

7. *Differentiating the leadership and rule of the Communist Party of China (chin.)*, Zhang Hengshan *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.4-17

Non-Communist Parties**Governmental System/Public Administration**

8. *"Downsizing" the Chinese State. Government retrenchment in the 1990s*, Burns, John P. *CQ, (September 2003) 175, pp.775-802

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Human Rights

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Opposition and Democratization**Public Security/Law**

11. *Balancing between penalty and protection: the theory and practice of state immunity from criminal compensation (chin.)*, Yin Yijun; Chen Xiao *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.18-29

12. *On the claim to personality right (chin.)*, Yang Lixin *FY, 25 (November 2003) 6, pp.57-75

13. *On the prosecution reform in China (chin.)*, Sun Qian *FY, 25 (November 2003) 6, pp.3-25

14. *Rechtsetzung und Kontrolle der Gesetzesdurchführung in der V.R. China*, Darimont, Barbara *VRÜ, 36 (4. Quartal 2003) 4, pp.511-528

15. *The gradualism of the law rule in China (chin.)*, Hao Tiechuan *FY, 25 (November 2003) 6, pp.26-41

Criminality/Corruption

16. *The contradiction between the nature of social harm and the nature of criminal transgression (chin.)*, Zhao Bingzhi *FY, 25 (November 2003) 6, pp.106-120

17. *The emergence of labour camps in Shandong province. 1942-1950*, Dikötter, Frank *CQ, (September 2003) 175, pp.803-817

18. *The legality of the force used to fight international terrorism (chin.)*, Yu Minyou *FY, 25 (November 2003) 6, pp.129-147

Military**Political Participation**

19. *Settling disputes between the Chinese society and the government*, Heuser, Robert *CP, (September-

October 2003) 49, pp.17-23

Mass Organizations/Associations**Political/Social Movements****Political Culture/Ideologies****Regional/Local Topics**

20. *Learning the art of democracy? Continuity and change in the Tibetan government-in-exile*, Ardley, Jane *Contemporary South Asia, 12 (September 2003) 3, pp.349-363

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22. *The transformation of an urban economic area in Hunan Province*, Guiheux, Gilles *CP, (September-October 2003) 49, pp.4-16

SOCIAL AFFAIRS*General Topics****Social Policy**

23. *Offering better financial services to build a well-off society in local areas via persistent reform and innovation: an interview with Bai Shichun, head of Jinan branch of PBC (chin.)*, Chen Huomeng; Sun Shizhong *ZJR, (2003) 6, pp.22-26

24. *The theoretical foundation of the social security system (chin.)*, Li Bin *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.1-17

Population**Social Life/Living Conditions**

25. *Extramarital love in Shanghai*, Farrer, James; Sun Zhongxin *TCJ, (July 2003) 50, pp.1-36

Social Groups/Social Structure

26. *From kinship to citizenship: a study of rural lineages in Anhui under the People's Republic (chin.)*, Wang Shuobai; Chen Yixin *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.180-193

27. *On the outline of social structure (chin.)*, Zhang Naihe *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.126-131

Urbanization/Migration**Nationalities/Minorities**

28. *From the margins to the center. The Uyghur challenge in Beijing*, Baranovitch, Nimrod *CQ, (September 2003) 175, pp.709-726

29. *The Malaise Grows. The Uyghurs in Xinjiang*, Castets, Rémi *CP, (September-October 2003) 49, pp.34-48

Religions

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Medicine and Health

32. *Combating bird flu*, *Beijing Review, 47 (February 19, 2004) 7, pp.11-23

Education/Training

*SCIENCES AND CULTURE

General Topics

33. *Dissymmetrical information, effectiveness of reputation and balanced cooperation (chin.)*, Jin Xuejun; Yu Jinjin *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.70-75

34. *Diversity of the world (chin.)*, Chen Shunwu *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.144-156

35. *Modification of narrative mode of historical materialism as seen in the two functions of science and technology (chin.)*, Yu Wujin *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.132-143

36. *The theoretical point of view that merges Chinese and Western philosophies (chin.)*, Han Qihong; Xing Lijun *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.13-18

Humanities

37. *Philosophy in contemporary China: from dialogue to innovation (chin.)*, Zhao Jianying; Chen Xue-ming; et al. *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.107-131

Social Sciences

Natural Sciences

Science Policy/Cultural Policy

International Cultural/Scientific Relations

38. *China's image and the migration in trans-cultural communication (chin.)*, Dai Xun *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.97-103

39. *Re-engaging Chineseness. Political, economic and cultural imperatives of nation-building in Singapore*, Tan, Eugene K. B. *CQ, (September 2003) 175, pp.751-774

Culture/Literature/Arts

40. *"Japanese experience" and the engendering of modern Chinese literature (chin.)*, Li Yi *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.157-168

41. *China's narration by pictures: the logic starting point and the significance and method (chin.)*, Yu Deshan *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.93-96

42. *Chinese scholars' aesthetic orientation in arts (chin.)*, Liu Chenghua; Sun Yuanyuan *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.82-86

43. *Comparison and research on the value of Confucianism (chin.)*, Song Zhiming *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.25-31

44. *The classic nature of being between the subjects of China's aesthetics (chin.)*, Yang Chunshi *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.76-85

45. *The image of Korean people in China's modern literature (chin.)*, Jin Changhao *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.108-112

46. *Wang Guowei and the modernization of Chinese aesthetics (chin.)*, Du Wei *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.169-179

Sports

*FOREIGN ECONOMY

General Topics

47. *Deeply melting into international supply chain: how do China's manufacturers enter the international market? (chin.)*, Chang Xu *JG, (2003) 21, pp.58-61

International Economic Policy

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International Economic Relations

Direct Investment/Economic Cooperation

49. *Technological spillovers from foreign direct investment. A Survey*, Fan, Emma Xiaolin *ADR, 20 (2003) 1, pp.34-56

50. *The keystone of and suggestions for economic cooperation between Yunnan and Burma (chin.)*, Guo Kuan *JWT, (2003) 11, pp.90-92

Currency/International Monetary System

51. *Ameliorating foreign exchange regulations to boost foreign trade (chin.)*, Guo Shuqing *ZJR, (2003) 9, pp.6-7

52. *Discussion and analysis of RMB internationalisation (chin.)*, He Ling *JWT, (2003) 11, pp.25-28

*DOMESTIC ECONOMY

General Topics

Economic Theories/Economic Policy

53. *China's monetary policy in 2003: reviews and suggestions (chin.)*, Zheng Chaoyu *ZJR, (2004) 2, pp.31-32

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C. S. *CQ, (September 2003) 175, pp.681-707

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57. *Strategies and policies of industrial development in China (chin.)*, Guo Kesha *ZSK, (2004) 1, pp.30-41

58. *The macroeconomic consequences of China's partially-reformed Economy*, Woo, Wing-Thye *CP, (November-December 2003) 50, pp.4-16

Economic System/Economic Structure

59. *Analysis on the change in economic structure and regional economic difference (chin.)*, Xie Jian *ZGJ, (2003) 11, pp.78-84

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Economic Development/Statistics

61. *Choices of the booming paths of old industrial bases in Northeast China in the environment of economic globalization and marketing (chin.)*, Ren Shuyu; Jia Zhonghai *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.189-193

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65. *Trade multiplier and empirical analysis of Chinese economic growth (chin.)*, Du Jiang; Chen Yun *ZJW, (November 2003) 6, pp.21-27

Agriculture/Forestry

Industry, Energy, Mining

66. *Development and application research of composite index of China's iron and steel industry (chin.)*, Gao Tiemei *ZGJ, (2003) 11, pp.71-77

67. *Industrial specialisation development of economic intermediaries (chin.)*, Ren Shuming *ZGJ, (2003) 11, pp.91-96

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Construction/Real Estate

Commerce, Services

Transportation, Tourism

69. *Study on the operation mode of railway transportation enterprises in China (chin.)*, Wang Tao *ZGJ, (2003) 11, pp.62-70

Media/Information**Telecommunication/Internet**

70. *China and the internet. A question of politics or management?*, Hughes, Christopher *CQ, (September 2003) 175, pp.818-824

Marketing**Enterprises, Management**

71. *Independent accountant solution of regulating corporate governance (chin.)*, Wang Xue *JG, (2003) 21, pp.46-49

72. *Managers of state-owned enterprises: facing economic globalization (chin.)*, Jin Tian *JG, (2003) 21, pp.6-9

73. *Modern thoughts on the principle for maintaining the company's capital (chin.)*, Fu Qiong *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.251-254

74. *Obstacles, paths and choice of policies for the withdrawal of state-owned enterprises in old industrial bases (chin.)*, Liang Huajun; Liu Yuanhang *SKZ, (2004) 1, pp.199-205

75. *Outsourcing models in networking times (chin.)*, Liu Jingjiang *ZGJ, (2003) 11, pp.21-26

76. *Relationship, interaction and synergy: the governance logic of network organisation (chin.)*, Sun Guoqiang *ZGJ, (2003) 11, pp.14-20

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80. *The choice of cooperating partner for strategic allies (chin.)*, Chen Xuri *JG, (2003) 21, pp.43-45

81. *The rigidity and its exceed for corporations' core competence (chin.)*, Liu Haijian *ZGJ, (2003) 11, pp.47-54

82. *The third way to improve management of Chinese enterprises (chin.)*, Hou Gongrong *JG, (2003) 21, pp.13-16

Employment, Income

83. *China's employment situation and countermeasures (chin.)*, Yang Yiyong *ZJR, (2003) 8, pp.50-52

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Consumption

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for Chinese supermarket development (chin.), Tang Min; He Wei *JWT, (2003) 11, pp.101-104

Public Finance

87. *China's tax system*, *Beijing Review, 47 (February 12, 2004) 6, pp.10-19

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91. *Strengthening financial support to stimulate the Northeast's development (chin.)*, Liu Tinghuan *ZJR, (2004) 3, pp.6-7

92. *Supporting local economy via reconstruction of rural financial system (chin.)*, Wu Xiaoling (vice governor of PBC) *ZJR, (2003) 10, pp.4-6

93. *The fluctuation influence of interest rate, tax rate and inflation rate on Chinese capital market (chin.)*, Zong Guoying *JWT, (2003) 11, pp.82-86

94. *The general state of Chinese financial movement in 2003 (chin.)*, Ren Tong *ZJR, (2004) 3, pp.26-28

Banks, Insurances, Money

95. *A legislation innovation for Chinese banking industry: an interview with Zhou Zhengqing, deputy director of NPC's Financial and Economic Committee (chin.)*, *ZJR, (2004) 2, pp.4-7

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98. *A survey on small loans lending to the farmers (chin.)*, *ZJR, (2003) 8, pp.13-15

99. *An analysis of China's banking reform and its regulation procedures (chin.)*, Chen Yongjun; Yang Zhongxin *ZJW, (November 2003) 6, pp.51-56

100. *Banking sector should play an important role to enliven the traditional industry base in the Northeast (chin.)*, Shi Jiliang *ZJR, (2004) 3, pp.8-9

101. *Catching opportunity to push China's bank card industry into a new phase (chin.)*, Wan Jianhua *ZJR, (2003) 8, pp.35-37

102. *China should maintain the sta-*

bility of monetary policy: an interview with Robert A. Mundell (chin.), Zhang Lin *ZJR, (2003) 7, pp.9-12

103. *Creating first-rate investment bank should base itself upon China's economic reality: an interview with Cao Yuanzheng, chief economist of BOC International Holdings Ltd. (chin.)*, Hu Tongjie *ZJR, (2004) 3, pp.21-25

104. *Development and supervision of net banking in China (chin.)*, Xia Lingwu *ZJR, (2003) 6, pp.37-39

105. *Discussing credit insurance to support small business enterprises in China's western regions (chin.)*, Qian Hong *JWT, (2003) 11, pp.22-24

106. *Elevating the core competition ability of financial enterprises (chin.)*, Wang Xianzhang *ZJR, (2003) 7, pp.6-8

107. *Foreign banks in China: the competition status and development trends (chin.)*, *ZJR, (2003) 8, pp.22-26

108. *Implementing sound monetary policy and reinforcing financial support to the economic development in Northwest China: an interview with Hu Huaibang, head of Xi'an branch of PBC (chin.)*, *ZJR, (2003) 9, pp.10-12

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111. *Management patterns and practical approaches of China's stock holding corporation (chin.)*, Jiang Jianrong; Liu Xiqin *ZJR, (2003) 6, pp.47-48

112. *Monetary policy should pay attention to the degree of market rationality and the elements that affect loan fluctuation (chin.)*, Wang Zili; Chen Binrui *ZJR, (2003) 10, pp.28-29

113. *Monetary policy should play more important role in building a well-off society in rural areas (chin.)*, Wang Jincheng *ZJR, (2003) 6, pp.27-29

114. *New development and new issues of the construction of China's national accounting system (chin.)*, Yang Can *ZJW, (November 2003) 6, pp.41-44

115. *Optimizing financial environment in Beijing to promote economic development: an interview with Han Ping, head of Beijing business administration of PBC (chin.)*, *ZJR, (2003) 10, pp.14-16

116. *Private banks should develop alongside of other small-medium sized commercial banks (chin.)*, Jiang

- Yingxiang *ZJR, (2003) 7, pp.28-29
117. *Reflections on the reform of foreign exchange administration (chin.)*, Fang Shangpu *ZJR, (2003) 10, pp.50-51
118. *Retrospection on the history of Chinese banking (chin.)*, Jiang Jianqing (President of ICBC) *ZJR, (2003) 7, pp.4-5
119. *Shareholding reform is a new practice and thorough revolution for BOC: an interview with Xiao Gang, president of BOC (chin.)*, *ZJR, (2004) 3, pp.16-17
120. *The banking supervision should be improved according to China banking law (chin.)*, *ZJR, (2004) 2, pp.12-15
121. *The correlation between insurance industry and capital market in China (chin.)*, Wu Dingfu *ZJR, (2003) 9, pp.4-5
122. *The focus and approaches for improving the corporation governance of commercial banks (chin.)*, Zhang Xingsheng; Wang Qi *ZJR, (2004) 2, pp.40-42
123. *The historical obligation of Chinese endowment insurance (chin.)*, Liu Cuixiao *FY, 25 (November 2003) 6, pp.87-105
124. *The revision of commercial banking law will enhance the reform and development in China's banking industry (chin.)*, Duan Jinglian *ZJR, (2004) 2, pp.16-18
125. *The revision of the People's Bank of China law means a significant fruit in financial legislation (chin.)*, *ZJR, (2004) 2, pp.8-12

Stockmarket, Securities

Technology

Environment

- 126.** *Green ambitions*, *CBR, 30 (November-December 2003) 6, pp.8-27, S. 45
127. *Mao's war against nature? The environmental impact of the grain-first campaign in China*, Ho, Peter *TCJ, (July 2003) 50, pp.37-59
128. *The Chinese government's role in implementing multilateral environmental agreements. The case of the Montreal protocol*, Zhao Jimin; Ortolano, Leonard *CQ, (September 2003) 175, pp.708-725

*HONG KONG SAR AND MACAU SAR

Hong Kong SAR

Policy

Society

Economy

Media

Macau SAR

*TAIWAN

General Topics

Policy

- 129.** *A study on the influence of party politics on intergovernmental grants in Taiwan (chin.)*, Shieh Wen-sheng *WYY, 42 (November/December 2003) 6, pp.97-112
130. *Taiwan's domestic politics since the presidential elections 2000*, Halbeisen, Hermann *Duisburger Arbeitspapiere Ostasienwissenschaften, (2003) 53, V,22 p.

Military

Society

Economy

- 131.** *An urban future shaped by rail transport*, Tiry, Corinne *CP, (September-October 2003) 49, pp.24-33

International Relations

- 132.** *George W. Bush's arms sales policy towards Taiwan: maintaining cross-Strait military balance (chin.)*, Yang Shih-yueh; Cho Hui-wan *WYY, 42 (November/December 2003) 6, pp.67-96
133. *Taiwan's regional blocs (chin.)*, Keng Shu; Chen Lu-huei *WYY, 42 (November/December 2003) 6, pp.1-27

Taiwan-PRC Relations

- 134.** *On cross-Strait governance (chin.)*, Chang Ya-chung *WYY, 42 (November/December 2003) 6, pp.29-66

Index of Authors

- Ardley, Jane: 20
 Baranovitch, Nimrod: 28
 Burns, John P.: 8
 Cai Tuo: 3
 Cai Yongshun: 54
 Castets, Rémi: 29
 Chang Xu: 47
 Chang Ya-chung : 134
 Chen Binrui: 112
 Cheng Siwei: 88
 Chen Huomeng: 23
 Chen Lu-huei: 133
 Chen Rong: 60
 Chen Shunwu: 34
 Chen Wei: 5
 Chen Xiao: 11
 Chen Xueming: 37
 Chen Xuri: 80
 Chen Yixin: 26
 Chen Yongjun: 99
 Chen Yun: 65
 Chiu, Peter: 63
 Cho Hui-wan: 132

- Cooke, Suzette: 21
 Dai Xun: 38
 Darimont, Barbara: 14
 Dikötter, Frank: 17
 Duan Jinglian: 124
 Du Jiang: 65
 Du Wei: 46
 Fan, Emma Xiaoqin: 49
 Fang Shangpu: 117
 Farrer, James: 25
 Feng Xingyuan: 56
 Fu Qiong: 73
 Gao Tiemei: 66
 Guiheux, Gilles: 22
 Guo Keshu: 57
 Guo Kuan: 50
 Guo Shuqing: 51
 Halbeisen, Hermann: 130
 Han Qihong: 36
 Hao Tiechuan: 15
 He Feng: 60
 He Ling: 52
 He Linxiang: 109
 Heuser, Robert: 19
 He Wei: 86
 Ho, Peter: 127
 Ho, Samuel P. S.: 55
 Hou Gongrong: 82
 Hughes, Christopher: 70
 Hu Tongjie: 103
 Jiang Jianqing: 118
 Jiang Jianrong: 111
 Jiang Yingxiang: 116
 Jia Zhonghai: 61
 Jin Changhao: 45
 Jin Tian: 72
 Jin Xuejun: 33
 Keith, Ronald C.: 30
 Keng Shu: 133
 Kim Hakjoon: 6
 Liang Huajun: 74
 Li Bin: 24
 Lin, Bo Q.: 85
 Lin, George C. S.: 55
 Lin Zhiqiu: 30
 Liu Chenghua: 42
 Liu Cuixiao: 123
 Liu Haijian: 81
 Liu Jingjiang: 75
 Liu Tinghuan: 91
 Liu Xiqin: 111
 Liu Yuanhang: 74
 Li Yi: 40
 Lu Changchong: 48
 Lu Feng: 89
 Ortolano, Leonard: 128
 Penny, Benjamin: 31
 Qian Hong: 105
 Ren Shuming: 67
 Ren Shuyu: 61
 Ren Tong: 94
 Schulte-Kulkmann, Nicole: 10
 Shen Peiping: 62
 Shieh Wen-sheng: 129
 Shi Jiliang: 100
 Song Zhiming: 43
 Sun Guoqiang: 76
 Sun Qian: 13
 Sun Shizhong: 23
 Sun Yuanyuan: 42
 Sun Zhongxin: 25

- Tan, Eugene K. B.: 39
- Tang Min: 86
- Tiry, Corinne: 131
- Wang Jincheng: 113
- Wang Keling: 78
- Wang Qi: 122
- Wang Shuobai: 26
- Wang Tao: 69
- Wang Xianzhang: 106
- Wang Xue: 71
- Wang Zhaohui: 97
- Wang Zili: 112
- Wan Jianhua: 101
- Woo, Wing-Thye: 58
- Wu Dingfu: 121
- Wu Xiaoling: 92
- Xia Lingwu: 104
- Xie Jian: 59
- Xie Ping: 68
- Xing Lijun: 36
- Xue Jin: 4
- Yang Can: 114
- Yang Chunshi: 44
- Yang Lixin: 12
- Yang Shih-yueh: 132
- Yang Yiyong: 83
- Yang Zhongxin: 99
- Yao Yang: 89
- Yin Yijun: 11
- Yi Weixian: 96
- Yu Deshan: 41
- Yu Jinjin: 33
- Yu Minyou: 18
- Yu Wujin: 35
- Zhang Chengdi: 77
- Zhang Hengshan: 7
- Zhang Lin: 102
- Zhang Naihe: 27
- Zhang Xingsheng: 122
- Zhao Bingzhi: 16
- Zhao Jianying: 37
- Zhao Jimin: 128
- Zhao Zixiang: 64
- Zheng Chaoyu: 53
- Zhi Xijun: 1
- Zhou Yan: 84
- Zhou Ye'an: 56
- Zong Guoying: 93
- Zou, Wei: 79
- Zuo Peng: 2

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