

# China Monthly Data

Political and  
Economic Data  
& Bibliography  
on the  
People's Republic  
of China,  
Hong Kong SAR,  
Macau SAR,  
and on Taiwan

PRC Monthly  
Chronology:  
March 2004  
Liu Jen-Kai

## Foreign Affairs

- 01 Portugal: Foreign Minister Teresa Gouveia paid an official visit (-05);
- 02 ASEAN: China-ASEAN Special Meeting on HPAI (bird flu) Control held in Beijing;
- 08 United States, Germany, France, Japan, Russia: Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Dai Bingguo, special envoy of the Chinese government, paid a visit (-19);
- 10 Afghanistan: Foreign Minister Li Zhaoxing held talks with Foreign Minister Abdollah Abdollah;
- 14 EU Trade Commissioner Pascal Lamy paid a visit (-15);
- 16 European Union: Javier Solana, secretary-general of the Council of the EU and High Representative for the EU Common Foreign and Security Policy, paid an official visit (-17);
- 16 France: joint maritime drill off the coast of Qingdao City in Shandong Province;
- 17 Asia: Vice-Premier Wu Yi paid an official visit to Laos, Cambodia, Myanmar and Maldives (-29);
- 19 Micronesia: President Joseph J. Urusemal paid a visit (-25);
- 21 Brazil: Foreign Minister Celso Amorim paid an official visit (-24);
- 23 North Korea: Foreign Minister Li Zhaoxing paid an official visit (-25);

- 23 Dominica: China and the Commonwealth of Dominica established diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level during Prime Minister Roosevelt Skerrit's working visit;
- 25 Congo: Rodolphe Adada, minister of foreign affairs and cooperation in charge of francophone affairs, paid an official visit;
- 25 United Nations: international conference on the Millennium Development Goals held in Beijing (-27);
- 25 Iraq: Bahr-al-Ulum, president of the Iraqi Governing Council, paid a visit (-27);
- 28 South Korea: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade Ban Ki-moon paid a visit (-30);
- 28 Yemen: Prime Minister Abd-al-Qadir Abd-al-Rahman Ba-Jammal paid an official visit (-31);
- 31 Albania: Foreign Minister Kastriot Islami paid an official visit (-04);
- 31 Afghanistan: Foreign Minister Li Zhaoxing attended the donor nations' conference for Afghanistan in Berlin (- Apr 01); China agreed to write off the debts owed to China by Afghanistan.

## Domestic Affairs

- 01 Shanxi: a gas explosion in a colliery in Jiexiu City left all the 28 trapped miners dead;
- 02 Beijing: executive meeting of the State Council outlined the targets and tasks of establishing a stockholding system in the Bank of China and China Construction Bank;
- 03 Beijing: 2nd session of the 10th CP-PCC National Committee adopted new charter (-12);
- 04 Xinjiang: six people killed in a fire at a coal mine in Zepu County;
- 05 Beijing: 2nd session of the 10th NPC amended the constitution (-14);
- 07 Xinjiang: nine miners killed by flooding in a coal mine in Hami;
- 10 Beijing: central work forum on population, resources and environment;
- 11 Gansu: six miners killed in a coal mine roof collapse in Wuwei City;
- 12 Guizhou: a gas explosion in a privately-run coal mine in Bijie City killed 14 miners;
- 14 Jiangsu: a fierce explosion left seven people dead at a deserted garbage tip in Jiangyin City;
- 16 Beijing: executive meeting of the State Council adopted in principle the "(Draft) Implementation Outline for Comprehensively Promoting Administration According to Law" and the "PRC Law on the Prevention and Treatment of Infectious Diseases (Draft Amendment)";
- 18 Shandong: seven miners confirmed dead when a caisson collapsed in a coal mine under construction in Tengzhou City;

- 18 Yunnan: ten miners killed in a cave-in accident in a deserted tin mine in Gejiu City;
- 19 Xinjiang: six miners killed in a gas explosion in a coal mine run by a regiment of the Xinjiang Construction Corps;
- 22 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council issued a package of proposals on improving the ethical, ideological and moral standards of children and young people;
- 22 Beijing: national work conference on building a lawyers' contingent (-24);
- 24 Beijing: executive meeting of the State Council adopted a draft law concerning online signatures and an amendment to the Regulations on Administration of Animal Drugs;
- 25 Shaanxi: four miners killed in an accident at a gold mine in Tongguan County recently;
- 29 Hunan: a gas explosion in a coal mine in Lianyuan City killed nine miners;
- 29 Jilin: seven miners killed by a water leakage in a coal mine in Tonghua City;
- 30 Beijing: white paper, entitled Progress in China's Human Rights Cause in 2003, released by the State Council Information Office;
- 31 Henan: two miners confirmed dead after water seeped into a coal mine in Dengfeng City.

## Economic Affairs

- 07 Shanghai: 14th East China Import and Export Commodity Fair closed;
- 17 Gansu: Asian Development Bank approved a technical assistance grant of 500,000 US\$ to help prepare a project to develop the road network;
- 19 Beijing: 8th China international nuclear industry exhibition;
- 19 Beijing: State Council's Western Development Work Conference (-20);
- 22 Beijing: "Some Opinions of the State Council on Continuing to Press Ahead with the Development of the Western Region" issued a few days ago;
- 31 Western Region: Asian Development Bank will loan approximately 3b US\$ to assist China's western development in the next two years.

## Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

- 10 Hong Kong: Financial Secretary Henry Tang delivered the 2004/2005 budget report at the Legislative Council;
- 30 Hong Kong: Hong Kong Constitutional Development Task Force met with representatives of the NPC Standing Committee in Shenzhen;
- 30 Taiwan: Taiwan severed diplomatic ties with the Commonwealth of Dominica which had switched recognition to Beijing.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
MPC	Municipal People's Congress
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
RPC	Regional People's Congress
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Hu Jintao 02/11

### POLITBURO

#### Standing Committee Members

Hu Jintao 92/10  
Huang Ju 02/11  
Jia Qinglin 02/11  
Li Changchun 02/11  
Luo Gan 02/11  
Wen Jiabao 02/11  
Wu Bangguo 02/11  
Wu Guanzheng 02/11  
Zeng Qinghong CcSm 02/11

#### Other Politburo Members

Cao Gangchuan 02/11  
Chen Liangyu 02/11  
Guo Boxiong 02/11  
He Guoqiang CcSm 02/11  
Hui Liangyu 02/11  
Liu Qi 02/11  
Liu Yunshan CcSm 02/11  
Wang Lequan 02/11  
Wang Zhaoguo 02/11  
Wu Yi (f) 02/11  
Yu Zhengsheng 02/11  
Zeng Peiyan 02/11  
Zhang Dejiang 02/11  
Zhang Lichang 02/11  
Zhou Yongkang CcSm 02/11

#### Alternate Members

Wang Gang CcSm 02/11

#### CCP CC Secretariat

Members:  
He Guoqiang PBm 02/11  
He Yong CcM 02/11  
Liu Yunshan PBm 02/11  
Wang Gang PBA 02/11  
Xu Caihou CcM 02/11  
Zeng Qinghong PBm 97/09  
Zhou Yongkang PBm 02/11

#### CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

#### Commission for Discipline Inspection

Sec.: Wu Guanzheng PBm 02/11  
Dep.Sec.:  
He Yong CcSm 97/09  
Li Zhilun CcM 02/01  
Liu Fengyan 02/11  
Liu Xirong 00/03  
Ma Wen (f) 04/01  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhang Huixin 02/01  
Zhang Shutian 02/11  
Sec.-Gen.: Gan Yisheng 03/08

#### General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang PBA CcSm 99/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Fan Shijin 03/01  
Ling Jihua CcCa 00/05  
Mao Linkun 03/01  
You Xigui CcCa 97/12  
Central Bodyguards Bureau  
Director: You Xigui CcCa 98/11

#### Organization Department

Dir.: He Guoqiang PBm CcSm 02/10

Dep.Dir.:  
Huang Qingyi (f) CcM 00/01  
Li Jianhua 03/07  
Li Jingtian CcCa 01/10  
Li Tielin (exec.) CcM 93/04  
Shen Yueyue (f) CcCa 03/01  
Sun Xiaoqun 00/08  
Wang Dongming 02/10  
Zhang Bolin (exec.) 98/03  
Zhao Hongzhu 00/10  
Zhao Zongnai 00/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Li Zhiyong 01/03

#### Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Liu Yunshan PBm CcSm 02/10  
Dep.Dir.:  
Gao Junliang 00/10  
Hu Zhenmin 02/10  
Ji Bingxuan (exec.) CcCa 01/10  
Li Congjun 01/07  
Li Dongsheng 02/05  
Luo Shugang 00/04  
Wang Chen CcM 00/06  
Xu Guangchun CcM 95/08  
Sec.-Gen.: Gan Yinglie 01/03

#### United Front Department

Director: Liu Yandong (f) CcM 02/11  
Dep.Dir.:  
Chen Xiqing 03/08  
Hu Deping 98/09  
Huang Yuejin 03/09  
Li Dezhu CcM 92/11  
Liang Jinqun 03/08  
Lou Zhihao 03/09  
Zhu Weiqun 98/10  
Sec.-Gen.: You Luoping 03/12

#### International Liaison Department

Director: Wang Jiarui CcCa 03/04  
Dep.Dir.:  
Cai Wu 97/11  
Liu Hongcai 03/08  
Ma Wenpu 97/08  
Yuan Bin 01/06  
Zhang Zhijun 00/11  
Sec.-Gen.: Li Yang 01/05

#### Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/04  
Dep.Sec.:  
Zhou Yongkang PBm CcSm 02/12  
Members:  
Han Zhubin 98/04  
Jia Chunwang CcM 91/01  
Tang Tianbiao CcM 01/12  
Wang Shengjun CcM 98/04  
Xiao Yang CcM 93/12  
Xu Yongyue CcM 98/04  
Zhang Fusen CcM 00/12  
Zhang Shutian 03/12  
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun CcM 98/03  
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:  
Chen Jiping 94/02  
Wang Jingrong 02/06  
Zhang Geng 99/02  
General Office  
Director: Zhang Mingqi 01/05

#### Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CcSm 98/06  
V.-Chm.:  
Gu Xiulian (f) 03/07  
Jia Chunwang CcM 03/07  
Xiao Yang CcM 98/05  
Zhou Yongkang PBm CcSm 03/06  
General Office  
Director: Chen Jiping 94/02  
Leading Group for Preventing Juveniles from Breaking the Law and

<b>Committing Crimes</b> Head: Cao Zhi 01/03	<b>Policy Research Center</b> Director: Wang Huning CCm 03/05 Dep.Dir.: He Yiting 00/11 Wang Tiangeng 03/09 Wei Jianlin 03/07 Zheng Xinli 01/09	Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/06 Teng Wensheng CCm 03/06 Wang Huning CCm 03/06
<b>Commission for Protection of Party Secrets</b> Chairman: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 04/01	<b>Central Party School</b> Pres.: Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 02/11 V.-Pres.: Li Junru 00/06 Shi Taifeng 01/09 Sun Qingju 03/10 Wang Weiguang 98/03 Yu Yunyao (exec.) CCm 01/09 Zhang Zhixin 98/03	<b>Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work</b> Dep.Head: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 00/07
<b>General Office (State Bureau of Secrets Protection)</b> Director: Du Juan (f) 03/10	<b>Academic Committee</b> Chm.: Zheng Bijian 00/04 V.-Chm.: Gong Yuzhi 00/04 Su Xing 00/04 Xing Bensi 00/04	<b>Central Leading Group for Party Building</b> Head: Hu Jintao PBm 94/00 Dep.Heads: Zhang Quanjing 99/03 Zheng Keyang 99/11
<b>Central Organizational Restructuring Committee</b> <b>General Office</b> Director: Zhang Zhijian 01/04 Dep.Dir.: Cui Zhanfu 01/09 Dai Guangqian 01/04 Ling Jihua CCa 01/09 Wang Lanming 01/04	<b>People's Daily</b> Director: Wang Chen CCm 02/11 Dep.Dir.: Zhu Xinmin 98/08 Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Yannong 03/07 Dep.Editors-in-Chief: Ding Zhenhai 01/03 Jiang Shaogao 00/05 Liang Heng 00/06 Wu Hengquan 00/05 Yu Ning 98/08	<b>Central Leading Group for the Pilot Educational Activity of Maintaining Communist Party Members' Advanced Nature</b> Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/04
<b>Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Spiritual Civilization Steering Committee)</b> Chairman: Li Changchun PBm 02/12 V.-Chm.: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/08 Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 02/12	<b>Guangming Daily</b> Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa 00/06 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: He Dongping 01/02 Li Jingrui 95/03 Wang Yuanping? 99/05 Zhai Huisheng 97/02	<b>Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work</b> Head: Li Changchun PBm 03/09 Dep.Head: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/09
<b>General Office</b> Dir.: Hu Zhenmin 03/09 Dep.Dir.: Zhai Weihua 03/09	<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b> Director: Gao Mingguang 99/01 Editor-in-Chief: Wang Tianxi 01/02 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Wang Maohua 97/05 Zhang Xiaolin 02/07 Zhu Junfeng 97/05	<b>Leading Group for State Security</b> Head: Hu Jintao PBm 02/12 Dep.Heads: Wen Jiabao PBm 02/12 Zeng Qinghong PBm 02/12
<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b> Chm: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 99/03 V.-Chm.: Chen Ximing (f) CCa 03/11 He Hulin 03/07 Jia Xiang 98/06 Wang Jingmao 91/01 Wu Shaozu (exec.) 00/06 Wu Yuping (f) 03/10	<b>Central Financial and Economic Leading Group</b> Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06 Dep.Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/00	<b>Central Coordinating Leading Group on Screening Newspapers and Periodicals</b> Head: ?
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b> Secretary: Wu Yuping (f) 03/10	<b>General Office</b> Director: Wang Chunzheng 03/03	<b>Central Coordinating Group for Talents' Work</b> Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/06
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b> Chairman: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/06 V.-Chp.: Huang Yanming 01/12 Wang Ruixiang 99/11 Zang Xianfu 02/10 Zhang Delin (exec.) CCm 99/08	<b>Central Leading Group for Financial Safety</b> Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 02/11 Dep.Head: Dai Xianglong CCm 02/11 Zhou Xiaochuan CCm 02/11	<b>Central Coordinating Group for Hong Kong and Macau Work</b> Head: Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/07 Dep.Heads: Liao Hui CCm 03/07 Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/07
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b> Secretary: Zhang Hong 00/02	<b>Central Leading Group for Rural Work</b> Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 98/00 Dep.Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03 Xu Youfang 03/07	<b>Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b> Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06 Dep.Head: Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/08
<b>Party History Research Center</b> Director: Sun Ying 01/01 Dep.Dir.: Chen Wei 95/08 Gu Anlin 01/07 Li Zhongjie 03/08 Shi Zhongquan 98/05 Wang Weihua 03/09 Zhang Qihua (f) 03/07 Zhu Jiamu 00/06	<b>General Office</b> Director: Chen Xiwen 03/11	<b>Central Foreign Affairs Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office)</b> Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11 Dep.Dir.: Lü Fengding 99/12 Yuan Tao 03/08
<b>Party Literature Research Center</b> Director: Teng Wensheng CCm 02/11 Dep.Dir.: Chen Qun 97/08 Leng Rong (exec.) 99/07 Yang Shengqun 98/11	<b>Central Leading Group for Constitutional Amendment</b> Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 03/06 Members: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/06 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/06	<b>Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b> Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06 Dep.Heads: Jia Qinglin PBm 03/05 Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/08 Members: Chen Yunlin CCm 98/05 Guo Boxiong PBm 03/05 Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/05 Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/05 Wang Daohan 95/09 Wang Gang PBa CCSm 03/10 Wang Zhaoguo? PBm 00/10 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02 Xu Yongyue CCm 98/05

Sec.-Gen.: Tang Jiakuan CCM 03/06

**Central Overseas Publicity Office**

(State Council Information Office)

Director: Zhao Qizheng CCM 98/01

Dep.Dir.:

Cai Mingzhao 01/05

Li Bing 93/07

Liu He 03/04

Qian Xiaolian 04/02

Wang Guoqing 00/12

Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua (f) 99/09

**Internet Information Management Bureau**

Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

**Central Taiwan Work Office**

(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)

Director: Chen Yunlin CCM 96/12

Dep.Dir.:

Li Bingcai (exec.) 96/12

Sun Yafu 04/02

Wang Fuqing 00/05

Wang Zaixi 00/07

**Central Compilation and Translation Bureau**

Director: Wei Jianhua 97/10

Dep.Dir.:

Li Qiqing 00/01

Yu Keping 02/10

**Central Research Institute of Culture and History**

Curator: Qi Gong 99/11

Dep.Curator: Yuan Xingpei 99/11

**Institute of Archives**

(State Archive Administration of China)

Curator: Mao Fumin 00/05

Dep.Curators:

Feng Hewang 98/02

Yang Dongquan 01/06

Yang Gongzhi 98/06

**STATE PRESIDENT****President:** Hu Jintao PBm 03/03**Vice-President:**

Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/03

President's Office

Director: Jia Ting'an 98/07

**NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS****STANDING COMMITTEE****Chairman:** Wu Bangguo PBm 03/03

Chairman's Office

Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11

**Vice-Chairpersons:**

Cheng Siwei 98/03

Ding Shisun 98/03

Fu Tieshan 03/03

Gu Xiulian (f) 03/03

Han Qide 03/03

He Luli (f) 98/03

Ismail Amat CCM 03/03

Jiang Zhenghua 98/03

Li Tieying 03/03

Lu Yongxiang CCM 03/03

Raidi CCM 03/03

Sheng Huaren 03/03

Uyunqing (f) CCM 03/03

Wang Zhaoguo PBm 03/03

Xu Jialu 98/03

**Sec.-Gen.:** Sheng Huaren 03/03

Dep.Sec.-Gen.:

Cao Weizhou 03/08

Jiang Yunbao 03/03

Lin Wenyi (f) 03/03

Liu Zhen 03/03

Qiao Xiaoyang 03/03

Wang Qingxi 03/08

Wang Yunlong CCM 03/03

Zhou Chengkui 03/03

**NPC Standing Committee****Budgetary Work Committee**

Chairman: Liu Jibin 03/03

V.-Chm.:

Su Ning 98/12

Wang Dacheng 03/03

**NPC Standing Committee****Legislative Affairs Commission**

Chairman: Hu Kangsheng 03/03

V.-Chm.:

An Jian 03/08

Li Fei 03/03

Wang Shengming 03/03

**NPC Standing Committee****Credentials Committee**

Chairman: He Chunlin 03/04

V.-Chm.:

Hu Guangbao 03/04

Sun Xiaoqun 03/04

Wang Liping 03/04

**NPC Standing Committee****Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee**

Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 03/03

**NPC Standing Committee****Macau SAR Basic Law Committee**

Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

**Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee**

Chairman: Liu Mingzu 03/03

V.-Chm.:

Li Chunting 01/12

Lu Ming 03/03

Shu Huiguo 03/03

Wan Baorui 03/03

**Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee**

Chairman: Zhu Lilan (f) 03/03

V.-Chp.:

Chen Nanxian 03/03

Jiang Zhuping 01/12

Liu Yingming 03/03

Sang Guowei 03/03

Wu Jichuan 03/03

Xing Shizhong 03/03

**Environmental and Resources Protection Committee**

Chairman: Mao Rubai 03/03

V.-Chm.:

Feng Zhijun 03/03

Qian Yi (f) 03/03

Song Zhaosu 03/08

Xu Yongqing 03/03

Ye Rutang 01/02

Zhu Yuli 03/03

**Financial and Economic Committee**

Chairman: Fu Zhihuan 03/03

V.-Chm.:

Du Yijin 03/03

Guo Shuyan 03/03

Jia Zhijie 03/03

Liu Jibin 03/03

Shi Guangsheng 03/03

Shi Yuxiao 03/03

Wang Mengkui 03/03

Yan Yixun 03/03

Zhang Youcai 03/03

Zhou Zhengqing 00/04

**Foreign Affairs Committee**

Chairman: Jiang Enzhu 03/03

V.-Chp.:

Ji Peiding 03/03

Lü Congmin 03/03

Ma Wenpu 03/03

Nan Zhenzhong 03/03

Tong Fu 98/03

Wang Yingfan 03/03

Yang Guoliang 03/03

**Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee**

Chairman: He Chunlin 03/03

V.-Chp.:

Jiamuyang Luosangjiumei

Tudanquejinima 03/03

Li Xinliang 03/03

Liu Heng 98/03

Tao Siju 98/03

Zhang Dinghua 98/12

Zhang Zhijian 03/03

Zhu Mingshan 03/03

**Law Committee**

Chairman: Yang Jingyu 03/03

V.-Chm.:

Hu Guangbao 00/04

Hu Kangsheng 03/03

Jiang Qiangui (f) 03/03

Li Chong'an 03/03

Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03

Wang Maolin 02/04

Wang Yiming 03/03

Zhou Kunren 03/03

**Nationalities Committee**

Chairman: Doje Cering CCM 03/03

V.-Chm.:	
Chen Shineng	03/03
Kui Fulin	03/03
Maimaitiming Abudureyimu	03/03
Wang Liping	03/03
Wei Jianeng	03/03
Wu Lianyuan	03/03
Youren	03/03

<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>	
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	03/03
V.-Chm.:	
Du Tiehuan	03/03
Lin Zhaoshu	03/03
Lu Ruihua	03/03
Wang Jianshuang	03/03
Wang Songda	03/03
Yang Guoqing	98/03
Zhang Guoying (f)	03/03

## STATE COUNCIL

**Premier:** Wen Jiabao PBm 03/03  
**Premier's Office**  
**Director:** Li Wei 99/04

**Vice-Premiers:**  
 Huang Ju (exec.) PBm 03/03  
 Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03  
 Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/03  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/03

**State Councillors:**  
 Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03  
 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/03  
 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/03  
 Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/03  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/03

### State Council's General Office

**Sec.-Gen.:** Hua Jianmin CCm 03/03  
**Dep.Sec.-Gen.:**  
 Chen Jinyu 03/06  
 Jiao Huancheng 02/07  
 Li Shishi 04/01  
 Wang Yang CCa 03/05  
 Xu Shaoshi 01/02  
 You Quan 01/02  
 Zhang Yong 04/01  
**Letters and Complaints Bureau**  
**Director:** Wang Xuejun 04/02

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Bureau of Archives

See under CCP

### State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

## COMMISSIONS

### Development and Reform

**Chairman:** Ma Kai CCm 03/03  
**V.-Chp.:**  
 Jiang Weixin 01/07  
 Li Shenglin CCm 03/05  
 Li Zibin 00/08  
 Liu Jiang 98/04  
 Ou Xinqian (f) 03/05  
 Wang Chunzheng 90/11  
 Zhang Guobao 99/12  
 Zhang Xiaoqiang 03/11  
 Zhu Zhixin CCa 03/03  
**Sec.-Gen.:** Zhang Xiaoqiang 03/07

### Population and Family Family Planning

**Chairman:** Zhang Weiqing CCm 98/03  
**V.-Chp.:**  
 Pan Guiyu (f) 01/02  
 Wang Guoqiang 01/02  
 Zhao Baige (f) 03/09  
 Zhao Bingli 99/01

### Ethnic Affairs

**Chairman:** Li Dezhu CCm 98/03  
**V.-Chm.:**  
 Mou Benli 99/12  
 Wu Shimin 03/06  
 Yang Jianqiang 03/06  
 Zhou Mingfu 03/09

### Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

**Chairman:** Zhang Yunchuan CCm 03/03

V.-Chm.:	
Luan Enjie	98/04
Yu Zonglin	98/04
Zhang Guangqin	01/02
Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
Zhang Weimin	99/01
<b>National Space Administration</b>	
<b>Dir.:</b> Luan Enjie	98/04
<b>Dep.Dir.:</b>	
Bai Bai'er	93/10
Guo Baozhu	00/10
Sun Laiyan	00/05
Wang Liheng	93/10
Xia Guohong	93/10
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>	
<b>Dir.:</b> Zhang Huazhu	CCa 98/04
<b>Dep.Dir.:</b>	
Li Donghui	99/05
Xu Yuming	99/05

## MINISTRIES

### Agriculture

**Minister:** Du Qinglin CCm 01/08  
**V.-Min.:**  
 Fan Xiaojian 00/12  
 Liu Jian 99/01  
 Qi Jingfa 97/09  
 Zhang Baowen 00/03

### Civil Affairs

**Minister:** Li Xueju 03/03  
**V.-Min.:**  
 Chen Jiechang 03/06  
 Jiang Li (f) 01/05  
 Li Baoku 95/01  
 Li Liguang 03/12  
 Luo Pingfei 01/05  
 Yang Yanyin (f) 93/07

### Commerce

**Minister:** Bo Xilai CCm 04/02  
**V.-M.:**  
 An Min 03/05  
 Gao Hucheng 03/12  
 Liao Xiaoqi 03/05  
 Ma Xiuhong (f) 03/05  
 Wei Jianguo 03/03  
 Yu Guangzhou 03/05  
 Zhang Zhigang 03/04

### Communications

**Minister:** Zhang Chunxian CCm 02/10  
**V.-Min.:**  
 Feng Zhenglin 03/06  
 Hong Shanxiang 95/02  
 Hu Xijie 97/04  
 Weng Mengyong 00/11  
**Maritime Safety Administration**  
**Dir.-Gen.:** Hong Shanxiang 99/10  
**Dep.Dir.-Gen.:**  
 Huang Xianyao 98/10  
 Liu Dehong 98/10  
 Liu Gongchen 98/10  
 Song Jianhu 98/10  
 Wang Jinfu 98/10

### Construction

**Minister:** Wang Guangtao CCm 01/12  
**V.-Min.:**  
 Fu Wenjuan (f) 01/07  
 Huang Wei 03/09  
 Liu Zhifeng 98/04  
 Qiu Baoxing 01/12

### Culture

**Minister:** Sun Jiazheng CCm 98/03  
**V.-Min.:**  
 Chen Xiaoguang 01/04  
 Meng Xiaosi (f) 97/07

Zhao Weisui	01/10	<b>Personnel</b>		Liu Tinghuan	00/02
Zheng Xinmiao	02/11	Minister: Zhang Bolin	03/03	Su Ning	03/12
Zhou Heping	01/04	V.-Min.:		Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02
<b>Education</b>		Dai Guangqian	97/12	<b>Currency Policy Committee</b>	
Minister: Zhou Ji	03/03	Hou Jianliang	00/12	Chm.: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 03/06
V.-Min.:		Li Youwei	03/08	<b>Chengdu Branch</b>	
Wu Qidi (f)	CCa 03/06	Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa 03/06	Governor: Wang Hongzhang	01/01
Yuan Guiren	01/04	Wan Xueyuan	97/04	<b>Guangzhou Branch</b>	
Zhang Baoqing	98/04	Wang Xiaochu	03/06	Governor: Ma Jing	00/11
Zhang Xincheng	01/04	Yin Weimin	00/12	<b>Jinan Branch</b>	
Zhao Qinqing	01/04	Zhang Bolin	01/02	Governor: Bai Shichun	98/12
<b>State Language Work Committee</b>		Zhang Zhannong	03/08	<b>Nanjing Branch</b>	
Chairman: Wang Zhan	00/09	<b>Public Security</b>		Governor: Xie Qingjian	02/03
<b>Finance</b>		Minister:		<b>Shanghai Branch</b>	
Minister: Jin Renqing	CCm 03/03	Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 02/12	Governor: Hu Pingxi	02/09
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		<b>Shenyang Branch</b>	
Li Yong	03/09	Bai Jingfu	CCa 91/10	Governor: Tan Jingshun	98/12
Liao Xiaojun	02/09	Hu Zhiguang	85/01	<b>Tianjin Branch</b>	
Lou Jiwei	98/04	Liu Jing	CCm 01/05	Governor: Liu Chongming (f)	98/12
Xiao Jie	01/10	Luo Feng	99/08	<b>Wuhan Branch</b>	
Zhu Zhigang	00/11	Tian Qiyu (exec.)	92/05	Governor: Peng Zhijian	01/12
<b>Foreign Affairs</b>		Yang Huanning	01/02	<b>Xi'an Branch</b>	
Minister: Li Zhaoxing	CCm 03/03	Zhao Yongji	99/06	Governor: Hu Huaibang	02/01
V.-Min.:		<b>Railways</b>		<b>Auditing Administration</b>	
Dai Bingguo	CCm 03/04	Minister: Liu Zhijun	CCm 03/03	Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Li Guchang	02/12	V.-Min.:		Deputy Auditors-General:	
Lü Xinhua	03/10	Hu Yadong	03/07	Dong Dasheng	00/05
Qiao Zonghuai	01/08	Lu Dongfu	03/07	Linghu An	01/12
Wang Yi	01/03	Peng Kaizhou	02/01	Liu Jiayi	96/09
Zhang Yesui	03/05	Sun Yongfu	85/01	Xiang Junbo	02/03
Zhou Wenzhong	03/05	Wang Zhaocheng	00/11		
<b>Health</b>		<b>Science and Technology</b>			
Minister: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 03/04	Minister: Xu Guanhua	CCm 01/02		
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:			
Gao Qiang (exec.)	03/04	Cheng Jinpei	00/05		
Huang Jiefu	CCa 01/10	Deng Nan (f)	98/04		
Jiang Zuojun	04/02	Li Xueyong	98/04	<b>State Council Research Office</b>	
Ma Xiaowei	01/11	Liu Yanhua	01/12	Director: Wei Liqun	CCm 01/03
She Jing (f)	00/05	Ma Songde	00/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Wang Longde	95/12	Wu Zhongze	02/11	Han Changfu	03/06
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	<b>State Security</b>		Hou Yunchun	02/06
<b>Information Industry</b>		Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCm 98/03	Qiu Xiaoxiong	03/06
Minister: Wang Xudong	CCm 03/03	V.-Min.:		Yin Chengjie	97/09
V.-Min.:		Ding Renlin	95/12	<b>Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office</b>	
Gou Zhongwen	02/03	Geng Huichang	99/07	Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
Lou Qinjian	99/08	Niu Ping	95/07	Dep.Dir.:	
Xi Guohua	CCa 03/05	Sun Wenfang	94/09	Chen Zuo'er	98/02
<b>Justice</b>		Wang Fuzhong	93/06	Xu Ze	01/05
Minister: Zhang Fusen	CCm 00/12	Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Zhou Bo	03/06
V.-Min.:		<b>Supervision</b>		<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Office</b>	
Duan Zhengkun	98/11	Minister: Li Zhilun	CCm 03/03	Director: Chen Yujie (f)	03/01
Fan Fangping	99/02	V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Zejun (f)	01/04	Chen Changzhi	99/01	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
Wu Aiyang (f)	03/12	Huang Shuxian	01/02	Liu Zepeng	92/06
Zhang Jun	03/07	Li Yufu	03/01	Xu Yousheng	01/04
<b>Labor and Social Security</b>		Qu Wanxiang	03/12	Zhao Yang	01/04
Minister: Zheng Silin	CCm 03/03	Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing	CCa 00/03	<b>Foreign Affairs Office</b>	
V.-Min.:		<b>Water Resources</b>		See under CCP	
Bu Zhengfa	02/03	Minister: Wang Shucheng	CCm 98/11	<b>Legislative Affairs Office</b>	
Hua Fuzhou (f)	03/08	V.-Min.:		Director: Cao Kangtai	02/09
Li Qiyang	98/04	Chen Lei	01/07	Dep.Dir.:	
Liu Yongfu	02/03	E Jingping	03/08	Song Dahan	98/04
Wang Dongjin	98/04	Jing Zhengshu	00/04	Wang Yongqing	03/06
Zhang Xiaojian	01/07	Qi Lian'an	99/03	Zhang Qiong	03/06
<b>Land and Natural Resources</b>		Suo Lisheng	01/07	<b>Information Office</b>	
Minister: Sun Wensheng	03/10	Zhai Haohui	00/04	See under CCP	
V.-Min.:				<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>	
Li Yuan	98/04			See under CCP	
Lu Xinshe	99/08				
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04				
Ye Dongsong	01/10				
<b>National Defence</b>		<b>People's Bank of China</b>			
Minister: Cao Gangchuan	PBm 03/03	Governor: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 02/12		
		V.-Gov.:			
		Guo Shuqing	01/04		
		Li Ruogu	03/06		

**WORKING BODIES UNDER  
THE STATE COUNCIL**

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL  
LEVEL**

**ORGANIZATION DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL  
WITH SPECIAL STATUS**

**State-owned Assets Supervision and  
Administration Commission**

Chairman: Li Rongrong	CCm 03/03
V.-Chp.:	
Huang Shuhe	03/05
Li Yizhong	CCm 03/05
Ma Jiantang	03/11
Shao Ning	03/06
Wang Ruixiang	03/05
Wang Yong	03/06
Wu Xiaohua	03/05

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

**General Administration of Customs**

Director: Mou Xinsheng	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir. (6):	
Gong Zheng	03/03
Li Kenong	00/11
Liu Wenjie	01/05
Sheng Guangzu	00/11
Sun Songpu	03/11
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**Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau**

Chief: Lu Zhiqiang	99/01
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**General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)**

Director: Yang Yuanyuan	CCm 02/05
Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Hongfeng	00/05
Li Jun	01/07
Liu Shaoyong	02/11
Yang Guoqing	01/07

**State General Administration of Industry and Commerce**

Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Gan Guoping	01/04
Li Dongsheng	02/01
Liu Fan	03/06
Liu Yuting	03/06
Yang Shude	01/04

**General Administration of Press and Publications  
(State Copyright Bureau)**

Director: Shi Zongyuan	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Gui Xiaofeng	01/04
Liu Binjie	02/06
Shen Rengan	03/09
Shi Feng	03/01
Yu Yongzhan	01/04

**State Administration of Radio, Film and Television**

Director: Xu Guangchun	CCm 00/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Zhanfan	01/04
Lei Yuanliang	03/08
Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Wang Gengnian	99/05
Zhang Haitao	98/04
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04

**China National Radio (CNR)**

Director: Yang Bo	99/12
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**China Central Television (CCTV)**

Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01
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**China Radio International (CRI)**

Director: Li Dan	00/09
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**State Food and Drug Administration**

Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	03/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Hui Lusheng (f)	03/05
Ren Dequan	98/04
Shao Mingli	98/04
Zhang Wenzhou	98/11

**State General Administration of Sports**

Director: Yuan Weimin	CCm 00/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Duan Shijie	99/08
Li Furong	99/08
Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
Wang Baoliang	01/07
Wang Jun	03/12
Yu Zaiqing	99/08
Zhang Faqiang	98/04

**All-China Sports Federation**

President: Li Zhijian	CCa 00/05
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**State Administration of Taxation**

Director: Xie Xuren	CCa 03/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Cui Junhui	00/05
Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Qian Guanlin	01/04
Xu Shanda	00/05

**State Environmental Protection Administration**

Director: Xie Zhenhua	CCm 93/06
Dep.Dir.:	
Pan Yue	03/05
Wang Jirong (f)	98/06
Wang Xinfang	98/04
Wang Yuqing	98/06
Zeng Xiaodong	00/07
Zhu Guangyao	98/04

**State Forestry Administration**

Director: Zhou Shengxian	CCa 00/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Lei Jiafu	01/05
Li Yucai	98/08
Ma Fu	99/06
Zhu Lieke	02/02

**State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)**

Director: Wang Jingchuan	01/02
Dep.Dir.:	
Guo Xiaodong	99/08
Li Yuguang	03/09
Lin Binghui	02/09
Tian Lipu	01/06
Yang Zhengwu	98/04
Zhang Qin	03/09

**State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine**

Director: Li Changjiang	CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Ge Zhirong	01/04
Li Chuanqing	01/04
Pu Changcheng	01/04
Wang Qinping	01/04

**State Administration of Religious Affairs**

Director: Ye Xiaowen	CCa 95/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Qi Xiaofei	02/09
Wan Yaobin	98/03
Wang Zuo'an	98/07
Yang Tongxiang	91/08

**National Bureau of Statistics**

Director: Li Deshui	03/03
Dep.Dir.:	
He Keng	96/06

Lin Xianyu	01/10
Lu Chunheng	93/09
Qiu Xiaohua	99/10
Zhai Ligong	94/12

**China National Tourism Administration**

Director: He Guangwei	95/11
Dep.Dir.:	
Gu Chaoxi	00/09
Sun Gang	93/03
Wang Jun	01/04
Zhang Xiqin	99/06

**Counsellors' Office**

Director: Cui Zhanfu	03/01
Dep.Dir.:	
Jiang Minglin	01/02

**Government Offices Administration**

Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07
Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Xiang	02/11
Lü Shiguang	00/11
Tang Shujie	98/00
Xun Huanzhong	98/11

**INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

**Academy of Engineering**

President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 02/05
V.-Pres.:	
Du Xiangwan	02/05
Liu Depei	02/05
Shen Guofang	98/06
Wang Dianzuo	98/06
Wu Hequan	02/05
Sec.-Gen.: Chang Ping	00/05

**Academy of Sciences**

President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:	
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04
Chen Zhu	00/11
Jiang Mianheng	99/12
Li Jiayang	04/01
Li Jinghai	04/02
Shi Erwei	04/01

**Academy of Social Sciences**

President: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/01
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Jiagui	98/11
Gao Quanli	00/11
Jiang Lansheng (f)	98/11
Li Shenming	98/11
Wang Luolin (exec.)	CCa 93/07
Zhu Jiamu	01/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhu Jinchang	00/11

**National School of Administration**

President: Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/05
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Fujin (exec.)	CCm 00/05
Chen Weilan	00/11
Tang Tiehan	95/09
Yuan Shuhong	03/09
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09

**China Banking Regulatory and Management Commission**

Chairman: Liu Mingkang	CCa 03/03
V.-Chp.:	
Li Wei	03/05
Shi Jiliang	03/05
Tang Shuangning	03/06
Yan Haiwang	CCm 03/05

<b>China Insurance Regulatory Commission</b>	Zhu Daoben	01/08	<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	
Chairman: Wu Dingfu	CCa 02/11	Zhu Zuoyan		01/08
V.-Chm.:				
Feng Xiaozeng	98/11			
Li Kemu	03/05			
<b>China Securities Regulatory Commission</b>	<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>			
Chairman: Shang Fulin	CCa 02/12	Director: Guo Shuqing	01/04	
V.-Chp.:		Dep.Dir.:		
Chen Yaoxian (exec.)	97/07	Hu Xiaolian (f)	01/03	
Fan Fuchun	00/07	Li Dongrong	02/03	
Shi Meilun (f)	01/02	Ma Delun	01/03	
Tu Guangshao	02/09	Wei Benhua	03/12	
Zhao Yongji	01/08	<b>State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs</b>		
<b>State Electricity Regulatory Commission</b>		Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04	
Chairman: Chai Songyue	02/11	Dep.Dir.:		
V.-Chm.:		Li Bing	01/12	
Shao Bingren	02/11	Sun Zhaohua	03/07	
Shi Yubo	02/11	Wang Xinmin	00/09	
Song Mi (f)	02/11	Zhang Jianguo	03/09	
<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>		<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b>		
President: Tian Congming	CCm 00/06	Director: Nie Zhenbang	00/05	
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:		
He Dongjun	00/11	Qie Jianwei	01/08	
He Ping	01/05	Zhang Guifeng	02/10	
Ma Shengrong	00/11	Zhu Changguo (exec.)	96/06	
Xu Xi'an	01/12	<b>State Post Administration</b>		
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	00/06	Director: Liu Andong	03/06	
<b>Hong Kong SAR Bureau</b>		Dep.Dir.:		
Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01	Ma Junsheng	98/09	
<b>Macau SAR Bureau</b>		Sheng Minghuan	99/08	
Director: Chen Boliang	00/01	Tan Xiaowei	98/09	
<b>Development Research Center</b>		Wu Shixiong	98/09	
Director: Wang Mengkui	98/03	<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Administration</b>		
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Jiang Chengkang	02/07	
Chen Qingtai	98/03	Dep.Dir.:		
Li Jiange	03/05	He Zehua	03/07	
Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	Li Keming	03/07	
Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	Yang Chuande	98/05	
Xie Fuzhan	99/12	Zhang Baozhen	01/07	
<b>China Meteorological Administration</b>		<b>State Oceanographic Administration</b>		
Director: Qin Dahe	00/12	Director: Wang Shuguang	00/02	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		
Li Huang	91/05	Chen Lianzeng	99/09	
Liu Yingjin	99/07	Ni Yuefeng	01/07	
Xu Xiaofeng	01/11	Song Jiahui	00/04	
Zheng Guoguang	99/12	Sun Zhihui	99/07	
<b>China Seismological Bureau</b>		Zhang Hongsheng	01/07	
Director: Song Ruixiang	02/01	<b>State Administration of Surveying and Mapping</b>		
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Chen Bangzhu	00/03	
Chen Jianmin	02/01	Dep.Dir.:		
Li Youbo	03/12	Chang Zhihai	02/11	
Liu Yuchen	01/09	Li Weisen	02/11	
Tang Quan	96/05	Wang Chunfeng	98/01	
Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Yu Yongchang	00/01	
Zhao Heping	03/12	<b>State Administration of Cultural Heritage</b>		
<b>National Social Security Foundation</b>		Director: Shan Jixiang	02/09	
Chairman: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 03/05	Dep.Dir.:		
V.-Chp.:		Dong Baohua	97/07	
Feng Jianshen	01/03	Zhang Bai	92/01	
Gao Xiqing	03/03	Zheng Xinmiao	98/12	
Liu Yazhi (f)	01/03	<b>State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>		
<b>National Natural Science Foundation of China</b>		Dir.: She Jing (f)	00/05	
Chairman: Chen Yiyu	04/01	Dep.Dir.:		
V.-Chp.:		Fang Shuting	01/07	
Li Zuqi	02/02	Li Zhenji	99/02	
Ma Fuchen	00/10			
Wang Jie	00/00			
Wang Naiyan	97/11			
Zhou Bingkun	95/12			
		<b>State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>		
		Dir.: She Jing (f)	00/05	
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Fang Shuting	01/07	
		Li Zhenji	99/02	
		<b>State Council Office for the Development of the Western Region</b>		
		Director: Li Zibin	04/03	
		<b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects</b>		
		Head: Zeng Peiyan	PBm 98/08	
		<b>State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education</b>		
		Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/05	
		Dep.Head:		
		Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 03/05	
		Members:		
		Chen Yaobang	98/04	
		Du Qinglin	CCm 03/01	
		Gao Qiang	03/01	
		Li Rongrong	CCm 01/04	
		Liu Jibin	98/04	
		Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04	
		Song Jian	98/04	
		Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04	
		Xu Guanhua	CCm 01/04	
		Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/01	
		Xu Rongkai	CCm 98/04	
		Zeng Peiyan	PBm 98/04	
		<b>General Office</b>		
		Director: Chen Jinyu	03/05	
		Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.)	01/07	
		<b>State Leading Group for Informationization Work</b>		
		Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/07	
		Dep.Heads:		
		Huang Ju	PBm 03/07	
		Liu Yunshan	PBm CCSm 03/07	
		Zeng Peiyan	PBm 02/02	
		Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 03/07	
		<b>General Office</b>		
		Director: Wang Xudong	CCm 03/07	
		<b>State Council Information Technology Office</b>		
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Chen Dawei	03/11	
		Yang Xueshan	03/11	
		<b>State Leading Group for Handling III jacking</b>		
		Head: Huang Ju	PBm 03/11	
		Dep.Heads:		
		Tian Qiyu	03/11	
		Yang Yuanyuan	CCm 03/11	
		You Quan	03/11	
		<b>Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region</b>		
		Head: <u>Wen Jiabao</u>	PBm 04/03	
		Dep.Head:		
		Huang Ju	PBm 04/03	
		Zeng Peiyan	PBm 04/03	
		<b>General Office</b>		
		Director: Zhang Guobao	04/03	
		<b>Leading Group for the West-East Gas Pipeline Project</b>		
		Head: Zhang Guobao	04/03	
		<b>Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region</b>		
		Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/06	
		Dep.Head:		
		Zeng Peiyan	PBm 03/06	
		<b>General Office</b>		
		Director: Ma Kai	CCm 03/05	



<b>Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System</b> Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04 Dep.Head: Li Zhilun CCm 03/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Li Yufu 03/04	<b>National Coordinating Group for Openness in Factory Affairs</b> Head: He Yong CCSm 03/03	Office Head: Xu Shaoshi 03/04
<b>Leading Group for Cracking Down on Tax Rebate Frauds</b> Dep.Head: Jin Renqing CCm 00/12	<b>National Coordinating Group for Openness in Village Affairs</b> Head: He Yong? CCSm 03/06	<b>AIDS Prevention Committee</b> Chp.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 04/02
<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b> Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05 Dep.Head: Liao Xiaojun 03/04 Liu Jian 03/04 Liu Jiang 03/04 Lü Feijie 03/03 Wang Yang CCa 03/04 Wu Xiaoling (f) 03/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Lü Feijie 01/09	<b>National Leading and Coordinating Group for the Trial-Point Work of Modern Long-Term Education of Rural Party Members and Cadres</b> Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/06	<b>Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group</b> Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 04/02
<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b> Head: Zhang Bolin 03/04 Dep.Heads: Dai Guangqian 01/04 Tang Tianbiao CCm 03/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Su Tinglin 00/05	<b>National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention</b> Head: Huang Ju PBm 03/04 Dep.Heads: Ma Kai CCm 03/04 Xiong Guangkai CCa 99/03 You Quan 01/09 Zhou Wenzhong 03/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Li Rongrong CCm 01/09	<b>National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee</b> Chairman: Zhang Huazhu CCa 00/02
<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)</b> Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/11 Dep.Heads: Fan Shijin 03/05 Hu Zhenmin 03/05 Jiang Yikang CCa 00/12 Li Xueju 03/05 Luo Pingfei 02/02 Tang Tianbiao CCm 00/12 Wang Yang CCa 03/05 <b>General Office</b> Director: Luo Pingfei 01/08	<b>National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products</b> Head: ? <b>General Office</b> Director: Li Chuanqing 00/10	<b>State Commission for Administration of Standardization</b> Chairman: Li Zhonghai 01/10 V.-Chm.: Sun Xiaokang 03/08
<b>National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises</b> Head: Li Rongrong CCm 00/12	<b>China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief</b> Chairman: Xu Weicheng 00/02	<b>State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation</b> Chairman: Wang Fengqing 01/08
<b>National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order</b> Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04 Dep.Head: Xu Shaoshi 03/04 Office Head: Zhang Zhigang 03/09	<b>China International Disaster-Reduction Commission</b> Chairman: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/08 V.-Chp.: An Min 03/06 Li Shenglin CCm 03/06 Li Xueju 03/10 Li Xueyong 03/06 Wang Yang CCa 03/06 Yang Yanyin (f) 02/10 Zhou Wenzhong 03/06 <b>General Office</b> Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06	<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs</b> Chairman: Chen Xinquan 03/06
<b>National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning of Scientific and Technological Development</b> Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06 Dep.Head: Chen Zhili CCm 03/06	<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b> Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/04 Dep.Heads: Wang Shucheng CCm 99/04 Wang Yang CCa 03/03 Sec.-Gen.: E Jingping 01/07 <b>General Office</b> Director: Zhang Zhitong 03/07	<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises</b> Chairmen: Fan Younian 01/10 Han Xiuguo 01/10 Shi Jinqian 01/10 Sun Guangyuan 01/10 Xu Liang 01/10 Zhao Guohua 01/10 Zhu Mingxian 01/07
<b>National Leading Group on Planning of Philosophy and Social Sciences</b> Head: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/08 Dep.Head: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/06	<b>Headquarters of State Council for Earthquake Relief</b> Cdr.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/06 Dep.Cdr.: Liu Jiang 03/06 Song Ruixiang 03/06 Wang Yang CCa 03/06 Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06 Zhang Qinsheng 03/06 <b>General Office</b> Director: Song Ruixiang 03/06	<b>National Defence Mobilization Committee</b> Chairman: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/11 V.-Chm.: Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/11 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/11 Sec.-Gen.: Qian Shugen CCm 00/11
<b>National Leading Group for Openness in Government Affairs</b> Head: He Yong CCSm 03/06	<b>National Bird Flu Prevention Headquarters</b> Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 04/01 Dep.Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 04/01	<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b> Chairman: Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/11 V.-Chm.: Qian Shugen CCm 03/11 Wang Yi 03/11 Xu Shaoshi 03/11 Zhao Yongji 02/09
	<b>National SARS Control and Prevention Headquarters</b> Dir.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04 Dep.Dir.: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04	<b>Air Traffic Committee of State Council and CMC</b> Chairman: Huang Ju PBm 03/11 V.-Chm.: Ge Zhenfeng CCm 03/11 You Quan 03/11 Zhang Guobao 03/11 Zhu Zhigang 03/11
		<b>National Greening/Afforestation Committee</b> Chm.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03 V.-Chm.: Liao Xiaojun 03/03 Liu Jiang 03/03 Niu Youcheng 03/03 Qiu Baoxing 03/03 Wang Yang CCa 03/03 Zhou Shengxian CCa 01/04 Zhou Youliang 98/04 <b>General Office</b> Director: Zhou Shengxian CCa 02/03
		<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b> Chairman: Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/03 V.-Chm.: Hu Zhenmin 03/04

Luo Feng	03/04	V.-Chm.:	
Sheng Guangzu	03/04	Gong Zheng	03/04
Zhu Qingsheng	03/04	Lou Jiwei	03/04
		You Quan	03/04
		Yu Guangzhou	03/04
<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>		<b>General Office</b>	
Chm.: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 03/04	Director: Zhu Zhenmin	03/04
V.-Chm.:			
Du Qinglin	03/04	<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b>	
Gao Qiang	02/12	Chairman: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/05
Hu Zhenmin	03/04	V.-Chm.:	
Wang Guangtao	03/04	Guo Shuyan	98/05
Wang Qian	CCa 03/04	Lu Youmei	98/05
Xie Zhenhua	CCm 96/04	Luo Qingquan	CCm 03/05
Xu Shaoshi	03/04	Ma Kai	CCm 03/05
Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 98/08	Wang Hongju	CCm 03/05
		Zeng Peiyan	PBm 98/05
<b>National Work Committee on Aging</b>		<b>General Office</b>	
Chm.: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/10	Director: Pu Haiqing	CCm 03/11
V.-Chm.:			
Li Xueju	99/10	<b>South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission</b>	
Wang Dongming	03/06	Dir.: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/07
Wang Yang	CCa 99/10	Dep.Dir.:	
Zheng Silin	CCm 03/06	Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/07
		Zeng Peiyan	PBm 03/07
<b>Work Committee for Children and Women</b>		<b>General Office</b>	
Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 98/06	Director: Zhang Jiyao	03/09
V.-Chp.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCm 03/05	Li Tiejun	03/09
Li Shenglin	CCm 03/05	Meng Xuenong	03/09
Xu Shaoshi	01/04	Ning Yuan	03/09
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Chen Jiping	01/02	<b>State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice</b>	
		Director: Li Zhilun	CCm 03/04
<b>Coordination Committee for the Disabled</b>		Dep.Dir.: Hu Yumin	01/05
Chairman: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/05		
V.-Chm.:		<b>State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults</b>	
Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09	Director: Liu Jing	CCm 00/09
Li Baoku	03/02		
Wang Yang	CCa 03/06	<b>National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group</b>	
Wang Zhan	03/02	Head: Wang Maolin	98/12
Zhang Xiaojian	03/02	Dep.Heads:	
Zhu Qingsheng	03/02	Gong Xinhan	98/12
Sec.-Gen.: Guo Jianmo	03/06	Gui Xiaofeng	02/07
		Liu Qibao	CCa 98/12
<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>		Yu Youxian	98/12
Chairman: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 03/07	<b>General Office</b>	
V.-Chp.:		Director: Gui Xiaofeng	01/04
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/07		
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01		
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/07		
Zhao Qinpings	03/05		
Zhou Ji	03/05		
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Qinpings	03/05		
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Zhou Qifeng	03/05		
<b>State Council Committee for Production Safety</b>			
Chairman: Huang Ju	PBm 03/11		
V.-Chm.:			
Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/11		
Wang Xianzheng	03/12		
<b>General Office</b>			
<b>State Administration for Supervising Production Safety (State Bureau for Supervising Coal Mine Safety)</b>			
Director: Wang Xianzheng	02/06		
Dep.Dir.:			
Liang Jiakun	03/10		
Shan Chunchang	01/03		
Sun Huashan	03/11		
Wang Dexue	01/03		
Zhao Tiechui	01/03		
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Jin Kening	02/03		
<b>Tariff Regulations Commission</b>			
Chairman: Jin Renqing	CCm 03/08		

<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS</b>
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<b>All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives</b>	
Chairman: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01
V.-Chm.:	
Gu Guoxin	03/06
Li Chunsheng	00/09
Wang Ruzhen (f)	96/02
Zhou Shengtao	03/06
<b>China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)</b>	
Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo	84/01
President: Wan Jifei	03/06
<b>China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission</b>	
Chairman: Yu Xiaosong	97/10
<b>China Advertising Association (CAA)</b>	
President: Yang Peiqing (f)	94/12
<b>China Building Materials Industry Association</b>	
President: Zhang Renwei	01/12
<b>China Coal Industry Association</b>	
President: Fan Weitang	02/08
<b>China Iron and Steel Association</b>	
President: Wu Xichun	99/01
<b>China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association</b>	
President: Kang Yi	01/04
<b>China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association</b>	
President: Tan Zhuzhou	01/04
<b>China Electricity Council (CEC)</b>	
Chairman: Zhao Xizheng	00/08
<b>China National Textile Industry Council (CNTIC)</b>	
Chairman: Du Yuzhou	01/02
<b>China National Council of Light Industry (CNCLI)</b>	
Chairman: Chen Shineng	01/02
<b>China Federation of Industrial Economics (CFIE)</b>	
President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/11
<b>China Federation of Machinery Industry</b>	
President: Yu Zhen	02/11
<b>China Federation of Mining Industry</b>	
President: Zhu Xun	01/10
<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation I</b>	
President: Liu Gaozhao	99/07
<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation II</b>	
President: Zhang Yanzhong	99/07
<b>AviChina Industry and Technology Company (AviChina)</b>	
Chairman: Zhang Yanzhong	03/05
<b>China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation</b>	
President: Zhang Qingwei	CCm 01/12
<b>China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation</b>	
President: Yin Xingliang	04/01
<b>China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation</b>	

Chairman: Ma Li	01/04	<b>China National Chemical Construction Corporation</b>	Chairman: Chen Lihua	00/08	<b>China Aluminium Industry Ltd.</b>	President: Guo Shengkun	01/12
President: Ding Yuanchen	03/04						
<b>China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation</b>		<b>China Coal Energy (Group) Corporation</b>			<b>China Electronics Corporation</b>		
President: Mu Zhanying	99/07	President: Jing Tianliang		03/07	President: Yang Xiaotang		01/11
<b>China Nuclear Industry Group Corporation</b>		<b>China National Cereals, Oils &amp; Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)</b>			<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b>		
Gen.Man.: Kang Rixin	03/12	Chairman: Zhou Mingchen		00/08	President: Zhang Xinxia		97/06
<b>China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation, NORINCO)</b>		President: Liu Fuchun		00/08	<b>China Everbright International Ltd.</b>		
President: Ma Zhigeng	CCa 99/07	<b>China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation</b>			Chairman: Wang Mingquan	CCa	00/06
<b>China South Industries Group Corporation</b>		Chm./Pres.: Qian Benyuan		99/05	V.-Chm.: Li Xueming		03/11
President: Wang Dechen	99/07	<b>China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation</b>			CEO: Chen Xiaoping		03/11
<b>China Poly Group Corporation</b>		President: Li Shuzhi		01/09	Gen.Man.: Philip Fan Yan Hok		03/11
Chairman: Shan Yihe	03/05	<b>China National Machinery and Equipment Corporation (Group)</b>			<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b>		
V.-Chm.: He Ping	04/02	President: Ren Hongbin		02/01	Chairman: Wang Zhi		99/04
President: He Ping	94/09	<b>China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation</b>			<b>Lenovo (Legend Group Ltd.)</b>		
<b>999 (SanJiu) Enterprise Group</b>		President: Miao Gengshu		97/10	Chairman: Liu Chuanzhi		00/10
President: Zhao Xinxian	99/09	<b>China National Technology Import and Export Corporation</b>			Pres./CEO/V.-Chm.:		
<b>CITIC Group</b>		President: Jiang Xinsheng		02/11	Yang Yuanqing		03/06
Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	<b>China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation</b>			<b>China International Travel Service (CITS)</b>		
President: Kong Dan	00/07	President: Zhao Boya		00/08	President: Li Lu'an		97/09
<b>China Merchants Group</b>		<b>China National Medicines and Health Products Import and Export Corporation</b>			<b>POWER INDUSTRY</b>		
Chairman: Qin Xiao	01/04	President: Zhang Benzhi		03/07	<b>State Grid Corporation of China</b>		
President: Fu Yuning	00/08	<b>China National Native Produce and Animal By-Products Import and Export Corporation</b>			President: Zhao Xizheng		02/12
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) Ltd.</b>		President: Pan Deyuan		03/01	<b>China Southern Power Grid Corporation Ltd.</b>		
President: Fu Chengyu	00/12	<b>China National Publications Import and Export Corporation (Group)</b>			Dir.Gen.: Yuan Maozheng		03/03
V.-Pres.:		President: Song Xiaohong		00/06	<b>China Datang Group</b>		
Jiang Longsheng	98/02	<b>China International Book Trading Corporation (CIBTC)</b>			President: Zhai Ruoyu		02/12
Luo Han	01/09	President: Qi Pingjing		03/00	<b>China Guodian Group</b>		
Zhou Shouwei	01/09	<b>China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)</b>			<b>China Huadian Group</b>		
<b>China Petroleum &amp; Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)</b>		Chairman: Zhang Bin		01/06	President: He Gong		03/01
Chairman: Chen Tonghai	03/08	President: Zhang Jianwei		03/11	<b>China Huaneng Group</b>		
V.-Chm.: Wang Jiming	03/11	V.-Pres.: Tao Suyun (f)		03/11	President: Li Xiaoping		01/07
President: Wang Jiming	00/02	<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b>			<b>China Power Investment Group</b>		
V.-Pres.:		President: Wei Jiafu		99/05	President: Wang Binghua		02/12
Cao Xianghong	00/02	V.-Pres.:			<b>STEELMAKERS</b>		
Li Chunguang	04/03	Chen Hongsheng		99/05	<b>Shougang Corporation (Capital Steel)</b>		
Mou Shuling	00/02	Gao Weijie		97/00	Chairman: Zhu Jimin		00/07
Zhang Jiaren	00/02	Li Jianhong		00/06	President: Wang Qinghai		03/00
<b>China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)</b>		Ma Zehua		02/01	<b>Shougang Group</b>		
President: Chen Geng	04/04	Zhang Fusheng (exec.)		02/06	President: Zhu Jimin		01/04
V.-Pres.:		<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC)</b>			<b>Baotou Iron and Steel (Group) Co., Ltd.</b>		
Duan Wende	04/01	President: Chen Xiaojin		99/07	Chm./Pres.: Lin Donglu		00/08
Ren Chuanjun	99/03	<b>China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)</b>			<b>Handan Iron and Steel Group Co., Ltd.</b>		
Su Shulin	CCa 01/09	President: Li Changyin		03/01	President: Wang Yifang		02/11
Wang Yilin	04/01	<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>			<b>Panzhuhua Iron and Steel (Group) Co.</b>		
Wu Yaowen	99/03	President: Li Yong'an		03/11	President: Luo Zezhong		01/12
Zheng Hu	01/09	<b>China Gold Co. Ltd.</b>			<b>Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation</b>		
Zhou Jiping	04/01	Chairman: Song Xin		02/10	Chp./Pres.: Xie Qihua (f)		03/11
<b>PetroChina Co. Ltd.</b>		<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC)</b>			<b>Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation</b>		
Chm.: Ma Fucai	CCa 99/11	President: Chen Xiaojin		99/07	Chm./Pres.: Liu Benren		94/01
V.-Chm.: Ren Chuanjun	03/11	<b>China Automobile Industry Association</b>			<b>AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY</b>		
Pres.: Chen Geng	03/11	President: Geng Zhaojie		00/08	<b>China Automobile Industry Association</b>		
V.-Pres.:		<b>China National Automotive Industry Corporation</b>			President: Chen Xulin		99/11
Duan Wende	02/03	<b>China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)</b>			<b>China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)</b>		
Su Shulin	CCa 99/11	President: Zhang Fusheng		00/08	President: Zhang Fusheng		00/08
<b>Sinochem Corporation</b>							
President: Liu Deshu	98/03						
V.-Pres.:							
Du Keming	01/07						
Fan Xiaofu	03/01						
Fu Weiyuan	96/12						
Li Hui	01/07						
Luo Dongjiang	98/11						
Pan Zhengyi	00/07						

<b>China FAW Group Corporation</b> President: Zhu Yanfeng      CCa 99/02	<b>China Netcom Southern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom South)</b> Chairman: Tian Suning      04/01	President: Jin Yun      97/08
<b>Beijing Automotive Industry Holdings Co. (BAIC)</b> President: An Qingheng      00/06	<b>China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom)</b> Chairman: Wang Jianzhou      03/08 President: Wang Jianzhou      01/08	<b>Shenzhen Development Bank (10)</b> Chairman: Chen Zhaomin      00/06 President: Zhou Lin      98/09
<b>Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co., Ltd.</b> President: Lu Zhifeng      03/07	<b>China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile)</b> President: Zhang Ligui      00/04	<b>Yantai Housing Saving Bank (11)</b>
<b>Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (SAIC)</b> Chairman: Chen Xianglin      00/06 President: Hu Maoyuan      99/07	<b>China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom)</b> President: Zhang Hainan      03/09	<b>China Huarong Asset Management Corporation</b> President: Yang Kaisheng      99/10
<b>Chang'an Automobile Group</b> Chm./CEO: Yin Jiayu      98/07	<b>China Railcom</b> Chairman: Wang Zhaocheng      04/01 President: Qiao Jinzhou      04/01	<b>China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation</b> President: Wang Xingyi      99/10
<b>Changhe Aircraft Industry Co.</b> Pres./Chm.: Yang Jinhuai      00/06	<b>STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)</b>	<b>Shanghai Stock Exchange</b> Chairman: Geng Liang      01/10 President: Zhu Congjiu      00/09
<b>Dongfeng Motor Corporation</b> Chairman: Miao Wei      99/03 Pres./CEO: Katsumi Nakamura      03/11	<b>Bank of China (BOC) (1)</b> Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)      85/11 Chm./Pres.: Xiao Gang      03/05	<b>Shenzhen Securities Exchange</b> President: Zhang Yujun      01/06
<b>Harbin Hafei Motor Co., Ltd.</b> Chairman: Cui Xuewen      03/10 President: Wang Bin      03/10	<b>Bank of China (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd.</b> President: He Guangbei      03/05	<b>Shanghai Futures Exchange</b> Chp.: Wang Lihua (f)      00/00 Pres.: Jiang Yang      01/07
<b>Jinbei Automobile Co.</b>	<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC) (2)</b> President: Jiang Jianqing      CCa 00/02	<b>INSURANCE</b>
<b>SAIC Chery Automobile Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>Agricultural Bank of China (ABC) (3)</b> President: Yang Mingsheng      03/09	<b>People's Insurance Holding Company of China</b> President: Tang Yunxiang      03/07
<b>China National Heavy Duty Truck Group Co., Ltd. (CNHTC)</b> Chairman: Ma Chunji      01/01 President: Cai Dong      03/06	<b>China Construction Bank (CCB) (4)</b> President: Zhang Enzhao      02/02	<b>People's Property Insurance Corp. of China</b> Chairman: Tang Yunxiang      03/07
<b>AVIATION</b>	<b>POLICY BANKS (3)</b>	<b>People's Insurance Asset Management Company of China</b> Chairman: Tang Yunxiang      03/07
<b>China National Aviation Holding Co. Air China</b> President: Wang Kaiyuan      02/10	<b>China Development Bank (1)</b> President: Chen Yuan      CCa 98/04	<b>China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)</b> President: Dai Fengju      99/03
<b>China Southwest Airlines</b>	<b>Export-Import Bank of China (2)</b> Chm./Pres.: Yang Zilin      99/03	<b>China Life Insurance (Group) Company (China Life)</b> President: Wang Xianzhang      00/02
<b>China National Aviation Corp.</b>	<b>Agricultural Development Bank (3)</b> Chm./Pres.: He Linxiang      00/02	<b>China Pacific Insurance Group</b> Chairman: Wang Guoliang      03/01 President: Huo Lianhong      01/08
<b>China Eastern Air Holding Co.</b> President: Ye Yigan      02/09	<b>JOINT-STOCK COMMERCIAL BANKS (11)</b>	<b>China Ping'an Insurance Company, Ltd.</b> Chairman: Ma Mingzhe      01/04
<b>China Eastern Airlines</b>	<b>Bank of Communications (1)</b> Chairman: Yin Jieyan      98/07 President: Fang Chengguo      00/06	
<b>China Northwest Airlines</b>	<b>China Everbright Bank (2)</b> Chairman: Wang Mingquan      02/08 President: Wang Chuan      01/10	
<b>Yunnan Airlines</b>	<b>China Merchants Bank (3)</b> Chairman: Tai Xiao      03/06 President: Ma Weihua      99/09	
<b>China Southern Air Holding Co.</b> President: Yan Zhiqing      97/07 Gen.Man.: Wang Changshun      02/11	<b>China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd. (4)</b> Chairman: Jing Shuping      96/01 President: Dong Wenbiao      00/08	
<b>China Southern Airlines</b>	<b>CITIC Industrial Bank (5)</b> Chairman: Wang Jun      01/09 President: Dou Jianzhong      95/09	
<b>Northern Company</b>	<b>Hua Xia Banking Corp. (6)</b> Chairman: Lu Yucheng      97/11 President: Wu Jian      01/08	
<b>Xinjiang Airlines</b>	<b>Fujian Industrial Bank Co., Ltd. (7)</b> Chairman: Chen Yi      95/09 President: Gao Jianping      00/06	
<b>China Travelsky Holding Co.</b> President: Ma Tiesheng      02/10	<b>Guangdong Development Bank (8)</b> Chairman: Li Ruohong      99/09 President: Zhang Guanghua      02/12	
<b>China Aviation Oil Holding Co.</b> President: Jia Changbin      02/10	<b>Shanghai Pudong Development Bank (9)</b> Chairman: Zhang Guangsheng      01/09	
<b>China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corp.</b> Pres.: Li Hai      02/10		
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>		
<b>Putian Eastern Communications Group Co., Ltd.</b> President: Xing Wei      04/01		
<b>China Telecom Corporation</b> Pres./CEO: Zhou Deqiang      00/05		
<b>China Netcom Group</b> Chairman: Yan Yixun      00/08 President: Zhang Chunjiang      03/04		
<b>China Netcom International Corporation Ltd. (Netcom International)</b> Chairman: Yan Yixun      03/11 President: Tian Suning      03/11		
<b>China Netcom Northern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom North)</b> Chairman: Leng Rongquan      04/01		

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT**

President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03
<b>V.-Pres.:</b>	
Cao Jianming	CCa 99/10
Huang Songyou	02/12
Jiang Bixin	02/12
Jiang Xingchang	98/12
Kang Dehua	96/12
Shen Deyong	98/12
Tang Dehua	93/07
Wan Xiang	00/04

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE**

<b>Proc.Gen.:</b> Jia Chunwang	CCm 03/03
<b>Dep. Proc.Gen.:</b>	
Hu Kehui (f)	98/04
Qiu Xueqiang	CCa 01/06
Sun Qian	03/06
Wang Zhenchuan	02/12
Zhang Geng	03/10
Zhao Dengju	93/07
Zhao Hong	93/09

<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>
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**CCP Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Jiang Zemin 89/11  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Cao Gangchuan PBm 02/11  
 Guo Boxiong PBm 02/11  
 Hu Jintao PBm 99/09

**Members:**

Li Jinai CCm 02/11  
 Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11  
 Liao Xilong CCm 02/11  
 Xu Caihou CCSm 99/09

**Commission for Discipline Inspection**

Secretary: Zhang Shutian 03/02  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Dong Yisheng 03/02  
 Zhang Li CCa 04/01

**General Office**

Director: Jia Ting'an 03/12

**PRC Central Military Commission**

Chairman: Jiang Zemin 90/04  
 V.-Chm.:

Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03  
 Guo Boxiong PBm 03/03  
 Hu Jintao PBm 99/10

**Members:**

Li Jinai CCm 03/03  
 Liang Guanglie CCm 03/03  
 Liao Xilong CCm 03/03  
 Xu Caihou CCSm 99/10

**General Staff**

Chief: Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11  
 Dep.Chiefs:  
 Ge Zhenfeng CCm 02/11  
 Qian Shugen CCm 95/07  
 Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07  
 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02  
 Zhang Li CCa 00/09  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xie Zuoyan 03/03

**General Political Department**

Director: Xu Caihou CCSm 02/11  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07  
 Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11  
 Zhang Shutian 99/01  
 Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

**General Logistics Department**

Director: Liao Xilong CCm 02/11  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Su Shuyan 00/01  
 Sun Zhiqiang CCm 00/02  
 Wang Qian CCa 02/00  
 Wen Guangchun 96/08  
 Zhou Youliang 93/12  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai CCm 02/11  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Dong Yisheng 99/12  
 Liu Yuan 03/09  
 Chief of Staff: Chen Guoshu 03/03  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Jia Runxing 97/12

**General Armament Department**

Director: Li Jinai CCm 02/11  
 Dep.Dir.:  
 Chu Hongyan 02/01  
 Li Andong CCm 01/04  
 Li Yuanzheng 98/08  
 Zhang Shiming 02/01  
 Zhu Fazhong CCa 02/01  
 Pol.Com.: Chi Wanchun CCm 02/11  
 Dep.P.C.:

Li Dongheng CCm 03/12  
 Zhu Zengquan 98/08  
 Chief of Staff: Niu Hongguang 03/03  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Wancai 99/12

**PLA Navy**

Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 03/06  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Jin Mao 02/12  
 Shen Binyi CCm 00/03  
 Wang Shouye 01/08  
 Wang Yucheng 03/09  
 Yao Xingyuan 00/09  
 Pol.Com.: Hu Yanlin 03/06  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Kang Chengyuan 04/01  
 Liu Xiaojiang 01/07  
 Tong Guorong 00/10  
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Xingfa 03/09  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Bi Huiyi 00/08

**North China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhang Zhannan 03/06  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ding Guige 00/08  
 Wang Fushan 01/07  
 Zhang Yan 01/05  
 Pol.Com.: Wu Huayang 03/06  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Jia Peiduo 01/07  
 Yu Changqi 03/03  
 Zhao Rongtang 01/07  
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Panhong 03/06  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Xiaoye 02/12

**East China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Gu Wengen 01/08  
 Li Xianghua 03/06  
 Wang Laiyou 02/10  
 Wang Shi'en 01/08  
 Zheng Bingqing 01/06  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Weidong 01/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Cai Zhongliang 02/08  
 Jiang Hongyun 02/02  
 Li Xiukang 01/08  
 Ren Guangli 02/09  
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Deshun 03/10  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Jianzhong 02/02

**South China Sea Fleet**

Commander: Wu Shengli 02/02  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 An Wenting 99/07  
 Deng Minglin 02/07  
 Xue Tianpei 03/10  
 Yang Fucheng 01/09  
 Pol.Com.: Tong Shiping 03/10  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Ni Bujin 01/04  
 Yang Yinglin 03/07  
 Yu Linsen 01/01  
 Chief of Staff: Hou Yuexi 03/09  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhaong Hongfu 02/03

**PLA Air Force**

Commander: Qiao Qingchen CCm 02/05  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Li Maifu 03/07  
 Li Yongde 99/05  
 Ma Xiaotian 03/07  
 Wang Chaoqun 03/07  
 Wang Liangwang 97/03  
 Pol.Com.: Deng Changyou CCm 02/05  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Huang Xin 00/07  
 Liu Yazhou 03/12  
 Xu Chengdong 00/09

Chief of Staff: He Weirong 03/07  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Junzhe 02/07

**PLA Second Artillery**

Cdr.: Jing Zhiyuan CCm 03/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ge Dongsheng 00/11  
 Huang Cisheng 00/03  
 Yang Huan 00/10  
 Zhang Rui 03/03  
 Zhang Xiang 01/09  
 Zhao Shuyue 03/01  
 Pol.Com.: Peng Xiaofeng 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gong Yongfeng 00/10  
 Shi Kexin 00/10  
 Sun Fu 02/08  
 Yang Hengzhong 00/10  
 Zhang Limin 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Yu Jixun 03/12  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.:  
 Zhang Xiaozhong CCa 02/00

**National Defence University**

President: Pei Huailiang CCa 03/04  
 Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming CCm 01/08  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Tianliang 03/11

**National Defence Science and Technology University**

President: Wen Xisen CCa 99/06  
 Pol.Com.: Huang Xianzhong 03/09

**Information Engineering University**

President: Wang Zhengde 01/07  
 Pol.Com.: Pan Hongliang 00/05

**Academy of Military Sciences**

President: Zheng Shenxia 03/10  
 Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 00/08  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Liu Quanxi 01/11

**PLA Military Court**

President: Qu Dacheng 01/04

**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator: Gao Laifu 03/04

**Liberation Army Daily**

Director: Fan Yinhua 02/01  
 Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Shigang 02/02

**Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force**

Commander:  
 Wu Shuangzhan CCm 99/12  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Chuankuo CCm 03/12  
 Liang Hong 02/07  
 Liu Shimin 02/01  
 Wang Fuzhong 00/10  
 Xi Zhongchao 03/00  
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02  
 1st Pol.Com.:  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12  
 Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Jia Runxing 03/08  
 Sui Shengwu 96/00  
 Zhang Yuzhong 96/00  
 Chief of Staff: Huo Yi 03/12  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Qin Huaibao 03/12

<b>MILITARY REGIONS</b>
-------------------------

**Beijing**

Cdr.: Zhu Qi CCm 02/00  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Xitao 98/05

Li Yongjin 00/09  
 Lin Jigui 00/10  
 Liu Fengjun 97/11  
 Su Rongsheng 99/02  
 Zang Wenqing 97/11  
 Pol.Com.: Fu Tinggui 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Wenhua 02/01  
 Lü Zhi 01/08  
 Rui Qingkai 01/07  
 Wang Fuyi 00/10  
 Yang Huichuan 97/08  
 Yang Yingchang 00/09  
 Zhang Haiyang 03/01  
 Chief of Staff:  
 Gao Zhongxing CCa 02/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?

**Chengdu**

Cdr.: Wang Jianmin CCm 02/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Shijun 95/01  
 Chi Yunxiu 00/10  
 Fang Dianrong 03/08  
 Gui Quanzhi 02/09  
 Jin Renxie 00/03  
 Liu Yahong 03/06  
 Meng Jinxi CCm 01/07  
 Wang Chaoqun 01/11  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 03/00  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Hou Shujun 00/10  
 Ma Zilong 01/04  
 Shao Nong 00/10  
 Qu Quansheng 00/07  
 Zhang Shaosong 00/10  
 Chief of Staff: Lü Dengming 03/06  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hu Yongzhu CCa 00/06

**Guangzhou**

Cdr.: Liu Zhenwu CCm 02/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Gong Gucheng 97/02  
 Lu Denghua 01/08  
 Ou Jingu 03/01  
 Song Wenhan 02/03  
 Tan Dongsheng 97/03  
 Wu Shengli 02/01  
 Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 04/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gao Tianzheng 00/10  
 Liu Xinzeng 00/10  
 Ma Guowen 01/01  
 Tong Shiping 03/10  
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/01  
 Zhang Guochu 98/10  
 Zhu Yongqing 03/03  
 Chief of Staff: Fang Fenghui 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhou Yuqi CCm 01/05

**Jinan**

Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCm 00/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ding Shouyue 00/06  
 Guo Yuxiang 98/03  
 He Weirong 03/06  
 Li Lianghui 01/04  
 Liu Zhongxing 03/08  
 Ye Aiqun 03/08  
 Zhong Shengqin 02/02  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong CCm 02/11  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Yin Fengqi 01/02  
 Zhao Taizhong 02/07  
 Chief of Staff: Gao Chunxiang 02/03  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kou Xianxiang 02/00

**Lanzhou**

Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCm 99/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:

Huang Hengmei 02/01  
 Qiu Yanhan CCa 02/01  
 Song Caiwen 03/00  
 Wei Guangxiu 01/07  
 Zheng Shouzeng 00/03  
 Zou Gengren 00/08  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Yongzhi CCm 02/11  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Tao Fanguai 02/08  
 Zhang Qiuixiang 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Guosheng 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kong Ying 03/09  
**Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps**  
 Cdr.: Zhang Qingli CCm 99/11  
 Pol.Com.: Chen Demin 99/11

**Nanjing**

Cdr.: Zhu Wenquan CCa 02/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Dong Wanrui 96/09  
 Lin Bingyao 01/11  
 Ma Diansheng 00/10  
 Ma Xiaotian CCm 02/01  
 Sun Jinghua 00/10  
 Zhao Guojun 00/03  
 Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu CCm 01/03  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Jisong 99/08  
 Liu Weidong 02/02  
 Pei Jiuzhou 00/10  
 Wang Yongming 00/10  
 Xiong Ziren 03/01  
 Yin Qingli 03/03  
 Chief of Staff: Xu Chengyun 03/03

**Shenyang**

Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCm 00/02  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Mao Fengming 02/10  
 Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06  
 Xu Qiliang CCm 01/12  
 Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Cao Huichen 99/06  
 Li Yunzhi 02/08  
 Zhou Yongshun 02/07  
 Chief of Staff:  
 Li Shiming 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Pan Ruiji 03/08

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS****Communist Youth League of China**

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang CCm 98/06  
 Secretaries:  
 Ekenjan Tulahon 03/07  
 Hu Wei 01/12  
 Wang Xiao 03/07  
 Yang Yue 01/12  
 Zhang Xiaolan 03/07  
 Zhao Yong (exec.) 98/06

**All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)**

Pres.: Wang Zhaoguo PBm 02/12  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Chen Xiurong 03/09  
 Huang Yanrong 03/09  
 Su Liqing 02/01  
 Sun Baoshu 02/01  
 Wang Dongjin 98/10  
 Wang Ruixiang 03/09  
 Xu Deming 03/09  
 Xu Zhenhuan 03/09  
 Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10  
 Zhang Rongming (f) 03/09  
 Zhou Yuqing 02/01  
 First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

**All-China Women's Federation**

Hon.Pres.:  
 Chen Muhua 98/09  
 Peng Peiyun 03/08  
 President: Gu Xiulian 03/08  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Basang 98/09  
 Chen Xiurong 03/08  
 Huang Qingyi CCm 02/12  
 Huang Yanrong 03/08  
 Liu Xiaolian 03/08  
 Liu Yazhi 98/09  
 Mo Wenxiu 03/08  
 Shen Shuji 98/09  
 Wang Jirong 03/08  
 Wu Qidi CCa 03/08  
 Xie Lijuan 98/09  
 Zhang Meiyang 03/08  
 Zhao Shaohua 03/08  
 First Sec.: Huang Qingyi CCm 03/08

**All-China Youth Federation**

President: Zhao Yong 04/01  
 V.-Pres.:  
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07  
 Chen Zhangliang 95/07  
 Chen Zhaoxiang 95/07  
 Cui Bo 01/08  
 Ekenjan Tulahon 04/01  
 Feng Gong 00/07  
 Hu Chunhua 98/11  
 Hu Wei (exec.) 04/01  
 Huang Danhua (f) 98/11  
 Huang Shusen 00/07  
 Huang Songyuo 04/01  
 Huang Yinghao 00/07  
 Huo Zhenyu 90/08  
 Jidi Majia 00/07  
 Li Jinghai 95/07  
 Li Yang 00/07  
 Liu Zhiqiang 04/01  
 Qin Wengui 00/07  
 Shen Yue (f) 00/07  
 Xia Jingyuan 00/07  
 Yang Huizhu 00/07  
 Yang Yue 04/01  
 Zhang Jiuyu 00/07  
 Zhang Qingwei CCm 04/01

Zhu Yanfeng	CCa 00/07	<b>China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation</b>		<b>China Taoist Association</b>	
<b>All-China Students' Federation</b>		Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai	01/04	President: ?	
President: Shen Yue (f)	00/07	President: Wang Yuzhao	00/03	<b>China Islamic Association</b>	
<b>All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese</b>		<b>China Youth Development Foundation</b>		President: Chen Guangyuan	00/01
President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07	Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06	<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b>	
<b>All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots</b>		Chairman: Bayinqolu	99/05	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11	<b>China Women's Development Foundation</b>		President: Fu Tieshan	98/01
President: Yang Guoqing	97/11	President: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12	<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b>	
<b>China Federation of Literary and Art Circles</b>		<b>Children's Foundation of China</b>		Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Zhou Weizhi	96/12	President: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07	President: Liu Yuanren	98/01
<b>Chinese Artists' Association</b>		<b>National Welfare Fund for the Aged</b>		<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China</b>	
President: Jin Shangyi	98/09	President: Zhang Wenfan	96/12	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
<b>Chinese Film Artists' Association</b>		<b>China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies</b>		President: Ji Jianhong	02/05
President: Wu Yigong	03/12	President: Jing Shuping	99/03	<b>Christian Council of China</b>	
<b>Chinese Musicians' Association</b>		<b>China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange</b>		Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
President: Fu Gengchen	99/12	President: Zhu Qizhen	00/11	President: Cao Shengjie	02/05
<b>Chinese Writers' Association</b>		<b>China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange</b>		<b>China Anti-Cult Association</b>	
President: Ba Jin	81/12	President: Cheng Siyuan	91/04	Chairman: Zhuang Fenggan	00/11
<b>All-China Journalists' Association</b>		<b>China Foundation for Human Rights Development</b>			
President: Shao Huaze	96/10	Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05		
<b>China Overseas Friendship Association</b>		President: Lü Dong	97/05		
President: Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/09	<b>China Young Volunteers Association (CYVA)</b>			
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>		Chairman: Bayinqolu	00/01		
President: Chen Haosu	00/10	<b>China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause</b>			
V.-Pres.: Chen Yongchang	96/02	Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping	98/11		
Li Xiaolin (f)	97/02	President: Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/09		
Su Guang	95/10	<b>China Confucius Foundation</b>			
Wang Yunze	01/03	Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu	86/02		
<b>Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs</b>		President: Han Xikai	99/06		
President: Mei Zhaorong	97/06	<b>Sun Yat-sen Foundation</b>			
<b>Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)</b>		Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03		
President: Wang Daohan	91/12	President: Ou Chu	90/03		
<b>Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)</b>		<b>China Tao Xingzhi Foundation</b>			
President: Li Guixian	CCm 99/02	Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng	95/02		
<b>Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament</b>		President: Zhou Daojiong	95/02		
President: He Luli (f)	97/05	<b>China Literature Foundation</b>			
<b>Western Returned Students Association</b>		Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06		
President: Han Qide	03/12	President: Ba Jin	86/06		
<b>China Mayors' Association</b>		<b>China Greening Foundation</b>			
President: Liu Qi	PBm 97/03	Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	99/06		
<b>Red Cross Society of China</b>		President: Wang Bingqian	99/06		
Hon.Pres.: Jiang Zemin	94/04	<b>China Environmental Protection Foundation</b>			
President: Peng Peiyun (f)	99/10	Hon.Chm.:			
<b>Chinese Federation for the Disabled</b>		Huang Hua	93/04		
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	93/10	Wan Li	93/04		
President: Deng Pufang	88/03	Chairman: Qu Geping	93/04		
Chm.: Tang Xiaoquan	03/09	<b>China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation</b>			
<b>China Welfare Fund for the Disabled</b>		Chairmen:			
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing	00/07	Wang Bingqian	99/04		
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03	Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04		
<b>Soong Ching Ling Foundation</b>		<b>China Family Planning Association</b>			
President: Hu Qili	01/03	President: Jiang Chunyun	98/12		
<b>China Population Welfare Foundation</b>		<b>China Consumers' Association</b>			
President: He Luli (f)	99/02	President: Cao Tiandian	91/01		
<b>Buddhist Association of China</b>		<b>Buddhist Association of China</b>			
President: Yicheng	02/09	President: Yicheng	02/09		

### CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

#### NATIONAL COMMITTEE

<b>Chairman:</b> Jia Qinglin	PBm	03/03
Chairman's Office		
Director: Li Changjian		00/05
<b>V.-Chm.:</b>		
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm	03/03
Ba Jin		83/06
Bai Lichen	CCm	98/03
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	03/03
Ding Guangxun		89/03
Hao Jianxiu (f)		03/03
Huang Mengfu		03/03
Huo Yingdong		93/03
Li Guixian	CCm	98/03
Li Meng		03/03
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm	03/03
Liao Hui	CCm	03/03
Liu Yandong (f)	CCm	03/03
Luo Haocai		98/03
Ma Wanqi		93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		03/03
Wang Xuan		03/03
Wang Zhongyu		03/03
Xu Kuangdi	CCm	03/03
Zhang Huaixi		03/03
Zhang Kehui		98/03
Zhang Siqing		98/03
Zhou Tienong		98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	CCm	98/03

### NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

#### Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

H.V.-Ch.:		
Jia Yibin		92/12
Xu Qichao		97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)		96/10
V.-Chp.:		
Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
Li Ganliu		83/12
Li Wuwei		97/11
Liu Minfu		01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)		97/11
Tong Fu		92/12
Wan Exiang		02/12
Xu Zhichun		97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)		92/12
Zhu Peikang		97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu		97/11

#### China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:		
Fei Xiaotong		96/11
Qian Weichang		96/11
Su Buqing		97/10
Tan Jiazhen		96/11
H.V.-Ch.:		
Feng Kexi		02/12
Jiang Jingbo		02/12
Kang Zhenhuang		97/10
Kong Lingren (f)		02/12
Li Yining		02/12
Luo Hanxian		02/12
Ma Dayou		97/10
Tao Dayong		97/10
Wu Xiuping		02/12
Chairman: Ding Shisun		96/11
V.-Chp.:		

Feng Zhijun		87/01
Jiang Shusheng		03/12
Li Zhong'an		02/12
Lu Qiang		97/10
Wang Weicheng		00/12
Wu Zhengde		97/10
Xie Songkai		88/10
Yu Zeyou		97/10
Yuan Xingpei		96/11
Zhang Baowen		97/10
Zhang Meiying (f)		00/12
Zhang Ping		02/12
Zhang Shengkun		02/12
Zhang Yumao		92/12
Zheng Lansun		02/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen		97/10

#### China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng		96/12
H.V.-Chp.:		
Chen Mingshan		97/11
Chen Suiheng		97/11
Feng Kexu		02/12
Feng Tiyun		02/12
Huang Daneng		97/11
Li Chonghuai		97/11
Wan Guoquan		97/11
Zhu Yuancheng		02/12
Chairman: Cheng Siwei		96/12
V.-Chp.:		
Chen Changzhi		02/12
Chen Mingde		02/12
Cheng Yiju		02/12
Huang Guancong		97/11
Huang Mengfu		97/11
Liu Heng		92/11
Lu Ming		92/11
Ma Peihua		02/12
Wang Shaojie		02/12
Zhang Rongming (f)		97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan		97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde		97/11

#### China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chp:		
Lei Jieqiong (f)		97/12
H.V.-Ch.:		
Chen Shunli		97/12
Chu Zhuang		02/12
Mei Xiangming		02/12
Ye Zhishan		97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu		97/12
V.-Chp.:		
Cai Ruixian		97/12
Chen Nanxian		88/11
Feng Jicai		88/11
He Min (f)		02/12
Pan Guiyu (f)		97/12
Wang Liping		97/12
Wang Zuoshu		02/12
Yan Juanqi (f)		02/12
Zhang Huaixi (exec.)		95/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Guanghua		02/12

#### Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

H.V.-Chp.:		
Fang Rongxin		97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)		97/11
Jian Tiancong		97/11
Tian Guangtao		97/11
Yao Jun		02/12
Zhang Shiming		02/12
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua		97/11
V.-Chm.:		
Chen Jiansheng		97/11
Chen Zongxing		97/11
Li Meng (exec.)		95/12

Sang Guowei		00/12
Song Jinsheng		92/12
Wang Ningsheng		02/12
Yan Hongchen		92/12
Zhang Daning		97/11
Zhu Zhaoliang		97/11
Zuo Huanchen (f)		00/08
Sec.-Gen.: Jiao Pingsheng (act.)		02/07

#### China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu		97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		
Wu Juetian		92/12
Yang Jike		97/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai		97/11
V.-Chp.:		
Cheng Jinpei		02/12
Du Yijin		96/12
Wang Qinmin		02/12
Wang Songda		88/12
Wang Xunzhang		97/11
Wu Mingxi		95/12
Yu Yunbo		97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi		97/11

#### Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.: Wu Jieping		02/12
H.V.-Chp.:		
Chen Mingshao		97/11
Chen Xuejun		97/11
Huang Qixing		02/12
Wang Wenyuan		02/12
Xu Caidong		97/11
Yang You		97/11
Zhao Weizhi		02/12
Chairman: Han Qide		02/12
V.-Chp.:		
Chen Kangfu		00/12
Feng Pei'en		02/12
Hong Fuzeng		92/12
Jin Kaicheng		92/12
Liu Yingming		97/11
Min Naiben		97/11
Wang Xuan		95/12
Xie Lijuan (f)		97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan		92/12

#### Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.: ?		
H.V.-Ch.:		
Chen Zhongyi		97/11
Li Chen		97/11
Tian Fuda		97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui		97/11
V.-Chp.:		
Li Minkuan		99/12
Lin Wenyi (f)		97/11
Liu Yiming		95/12
Wu Guozhen		97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Huaajun		01/07

### ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying		93/10
H.V.-Chp.:		
Gu Gengyu		88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)		97/11
Jiang Peilu		97/11
Li Hongchang		97/11
Liang Shangli		97/11
Sun Fuling		93/10
Zeng Xianzi		97/11
Zheng Yutong		97/11
Chairman: Huang Mengfu		02/11





# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Wang Taihua	CCm	99/12
Dep.Sec.:		
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa	01/07
Wang Jinshan	CCm	02/10
Wang Mingfang	CCa	02/12
Wang Zhaoyao		98/12
Yang Duoliang		01/10
Zhang Ping	CCa	03/06
Governor:		
Wang Jinshan	CCm	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Huang Haisong		03/01
Jiang Zuojun		98/01
Ren Haishen		03/06
Tian Weiqian		00/01
Wen Haiying (f)		02/11
Xu Liquan		03/01
Zhao Shucong		03/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Taihua	CCm	03/01
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang		00/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Hewen		03/03
Dep.Cdr.:		
Di Yuzeng		00/08
Wang Mingli		03/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinrong		03/07
Dep.P.C.: Zhang Huahan		03/07
Chief of Staff: Lü Luting		03/08

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Liu Qi	PBm	02/10
Dep.Sec.:		
Du Deyin	CCa	02/05
Long Xinmin	CCa	00/08
Qiang Wei	CCa	01/03
Wang Qishan	CCm	03/04
Yang Anjiang		02/05
Yu Junbo		97/12
Mayor: Wang Qishan	CCm	04/02
Vice-M.:		
Fan Boyuan		03/01
Liu Jingmin		98/01
Liu Zhihua		99/07
Lu Hao		03/01
Niu Youcheng		03/01
Sun Anmin		03/01
Zhai Hongxiang (f)		99/03
Zhang Mao		98/01
MPC Chm.: Yu Junbo		01/02
PCC Chm.: Cheng Shi'e (f)		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Huang Bocheng		95/01
Qi Xicai		00/10
Qin Tao		00/10
Zheng Chuanfu		01/12
Pol.Com.: Sun Bensheng		02/04
Dep.P.C.:		
Chen Genfa		00/02
Chen Jinbiao		00/10
Dong Jishun		02/10

Chief of Staff: Han Ping		02/04
<b>Chongqing Municipality</b>		
CCP Sec.: Huang Zhendong	CCm	02/10
Dep.Sec.:		
Jiang Yikang	CCa	02/10
Nie Weiguo	CCa	02/05
Teng Jiuming		01/06
Wang Hongju	CCm	97/06
Xing Yuanmin (f)		02/05
Mayor: Wang Hongju	CCm	03/01
Vice-M.:		
Chen Guangguo		97/06
Chen Jiwa		00/01
Huang Qifan (exec.)		01/11
Tong Xiaoping (f)		03/01
Wu Jianong		97/06
Xie Xiaojun		03/01
Yu Yuanmu		03/01
Zhao Gongqing		00/01
Zhou Mubing		04/03
MPC Chm.:		
Huang Zhendong	CCm	03/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Zhizhong		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong		97/11
Dep.Cdr.:		
Chen Baolin		03/09
Chen Zhijian		01/01
Fang Weisan		03/09
Jiang Yuhua		00/04
Mou Daming		00/03
Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun		02/02
Dep.P.C.:		
Wang Yukun		00/06
Zhang Fuli		03/10

<b>Fujian Province</b>		
CCP Sec.:		
Lu Zhangong (act.)	CCm	04/02
Dep.Sec.:		
Huang Ruilin		01/12
Liang Qiping (f)		01/12
Wang Sanyun	CCa	02/11
Governor:		
Lu Zhangong	CCm	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Chen Yun		02/03
Huang Xiaojing (exec.)		95/04
Li Chuan		03/01
Liu Dezhang		02/03
Wang Meixiang (f)		03/01
Wang Yifu		98/01
Ye Shuangyu		03/01
PPC Chm.: Song Defu	CCm	02/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Mingyi		01/02
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian		01/04
Dep.Cdr.:		
Chen Weiguo		03/08
Guo Peifan		00/10
Guo Shenggui		99/02
Lu Xinggu		00/10
Shi Xinkai		99/07
Zhu Guangquan		03/09
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian		00/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Ma Yizhi		00/12
Wen Kezhi		03/04
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangquan		02/07

<b>Guangdong Province</b>		
CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	PBm	02/11
Dep.Sec.:		
Cai Dongshi		04/01
Chen Shaoji	CCa	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCm	93/05
Huang Liman (f)	CCa	98/04
Liu Yupu	CCa	04/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa	02/05
Wang Huayuan		02/03
Governor: Huang Huahua	CCm	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Lei Yulan (f)		03/01
Li Ronggen		01/02
Song Hai		03/01
Tang Bingquan (exec.)		96/04
Xie Qianghua		02/10
Xu Deli		98/01
You Ningfeng		98/01
Zhong Yangsheng (exec.)		03/06
PPC Chm.: Lu Zhonghe		03/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Shaoji	CCa	04/02
PLA Cdr.: Lü Desong		02/09
Dep.Cdr.:		
Liu Xiaokun		03/08
Luo Laisheng		99/11
Yuan Shijun		99/11
Pol.Com.: Huang Zhizhong		98/09
Dep.P.C.:		
Cai Duowen		03/03
Liu Changyin		00/06
Chief of Staff: Liu Xiaokun		99/10

<b>Guangxi Autonomous Region</b>		
CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Li Jiheng	CCa	03/05
Liu Qibao	CCa	00/10
Lu Bing		98/01
Ma Tieshan		01/10
Pan Qi		03/05
Wang Wanbin (exec.)		01/10
Chairman*: Lu Bing		04/01
V.-Chp.:		
Gao Hucheng		02/09
Li Jinzao		03/09
Liu Xinwen (f)		03/01
Sun Yu		98/01
Wang Wanbin		01/07
Wu Heng		98/01
Yang Daoxi		03/01
Zhang Wenxue		96/01
RPC Chm.: Cao Bochun	CCm	02/01
PCC Chm.: Ma Qingsheng		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Daxiong		01/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Cui Xiaojun		01/08
Li Meisheng		00/10
Liu Renbin		01/07

V.-Gov.:		
Li Ying		03/02
Luo Xiaohu		03/02
Sun Xiaoxi		02/09
Wu Bilian (f)		98/01
Xu Shousheng	CCa	03/02
Yang Zhiming		01/09
Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.: Su Rong	CCm	04/01
PCC Chm.: Zhong Zhaolong		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Jianzhong		03/03
Dep.Cdr.:		
Deng Ruihua		03/12
Fang Jizuo		01/02
Yao Hanxin		02/08
Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou		00/06
Dep.P.C.:		
Ding Defu		02/07
Yang Yaochun		01/03
Chief of Staff: Zhang Chengang		02/05

<b>Guangxi Autonomous Region</b>		
CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Li Jiheng	CCa	03/05
Liu Qibao	CCa	00/10
Lu Bing		98/01
Ma Tieshan		01/10
Pan Qi		03/05
Wang Wanbin (exec.)		01/10
Chairman*: Lu Bing		04/01
V.-Chp.:		
Gao Hucheng		02/09
Li Jinzao		03/09
Liu Xinwen (f)		03/01
Sun Yu		98/01
Wang Wanbin		01/07
Wu Heng		98/01
Yang Daoxi		03/01
Zhang Wenxue		96/01
RPC Chm.: Cao Bochun	CCm	02/01
PCC Chm.: Ma Qingsheng		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Daxiong		01/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Cui Xiaojun		01/08
Li Meisheng		00/10
Liu Renbin		01/07

Man Yuangang 99/12  
 Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong 01/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Jun'an 03/06  
 Liu Daiwen 99/12  
 Mao Guobin 00/10  
 Yang Xianhou 00/03  
 Zhou Kunguang 00/10  
 Chief of Staff: Xiao Shiqiao 02/01

**Guizhou Province**

CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu CCm 01/01  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Cao Hongxing 02/02  
 Huang Yao CCa 99/07  
 Shi Xiushi CCm 00/12  
 Sun Gan CCa 01/09  
 Governor: Shi Xiushi CCm 01/01  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Bao Kexin 02/08  
 Chen Dawei 01/11  
 Gu Qingjin 99/05  
 Liu Hongxiu (f) 03/01  
 Lu Zhiming 03/01  
 Zhang Qunshan 03/11  
 Wang Zhengfu (exec.) CCa 98/01  
 Wu Jiayu 03/01  
 Xiao Yong'an 03/01  
 PPC Chm.: Qian Yunlu CCm 03/01  
 PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi 98/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun 97/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Li Junxian 02/11  
 Liu Shiguo 00/03  
 Tan Zhenya 02/07  
 Zhong Liming 00/10  
 Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang 00/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Huang Guangrong 00/03  
 Zhang Jizhong 00/10  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang 00/03

**Hainan Province**

CCP Sec.: Wang Xiaofeng CCm 03/04  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Cai Changsong 96/01  
 Luo Baoming CCa 01/07  
 Wang Fuyu 02/04  
 Wei Liucheng CCa 03/10  
 Governor: Wei Liucheng CCa 04/02  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Fu Guihua (f) CCa 02/03  
 Jiang Zelin 02/02  
 Li Lihui 02/09  
 Lin Fanglue 03/01  
 Liu Qi 03/01  
 Wei Liucheng CCa 03/10  
 Wu Changyuan (exec.) 96/12  
 PPC Chm.: Wang Xiaofeng CCm 04/02  
 PCC Chm.: Wang Guangxian 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Li Bixing 01/10  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Hu Haiping 03/07  
 Liu Chengbao 00/10  
 Ni Shanxue 02/07  
 Zhao Shangfu 00/05  
 Pol.Com.: He Xianshu 01/10  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Liu Renjie 99/04  
 Qin Guoguang 03/06  
 Chief of Staff: Yang Yonghai 02/09

**Hebei Province**

CCP Sec.: Bai Keming CCm 02/11  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Feng Wenhai 01/12  
 Ji Yunshi CCm 02/12  
 Liu Dewang CCa 00/12  
 Niu Maosheng CCm 98/11  
 Zhang Yi 01/12

Zhao Shiju 98/04  
 Governor: Ji Yunshi CCm 03/01  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Cai Limin 98/01  
 Fu Shuangjian 02/01  
 Guo Gengmao (exec.) CCa 98/01  
 Liu Baoquan 03/01  
 Long Zhuangwei 03/01  
 Song Enhua 02/01  
 Sun Shibin (f) 03/01  
 PPC Chm.: Bai Keming CCm 03/01  
 PCC Chm.: Zhao Jinduo 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian 99/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Che Chengde 99/03  
 Huang Hongqin 99/10  
 Li Jianying 99/03  
 Ma Lida 00/10  
 Song Changsen 02/06  
 Yang Qiwen 01/03  
 Zhang Fengjiao 00/10  
 Zhang Liyan 02/06  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Lianren 03/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Dong Xingsheng 01/06  
 Ren Zongqing 03/01  
 Chief of Staff: Fang Wenping 01/09

**Heilongjiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Song Fatang CCm 03/03  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Han Guizhi (f) 98/04  
Li Zhanshu CCa 03/12  
 Liu Donghui 02/04  
 Yang Guanghong 98/04  
 Zhang Zuoji CCm 03/03  
 Zhou Tongzhan CCa 02/04  
 Governor: Zhang Zuoji CCm 03/04  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Cheng Youdong 03/01  
 Fu Xiaoguang 03/01  
 Liu Haisheng 03/01  
 Shen Ligu 99/12  
 Wang Donghua 98/01  
 Wang Limin 01/10  
 Zhang Chengyi (exec.) 96/03  
 PPC Chm.: Song Fatang CCm 03/04  
 PCC Chm.: Han Guizhi (f) 02/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Li Heng 97/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Guo Kehai 00/09  
 Jin Enxiang 02/05  
 Pol.Com.: Xiao Yuguo 03/03  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Wang Yaoguang 03/01  
 Yao Guoyi 98/09  
 Chief of Staff: Ma Congqing 02/10

**Henan Province**

CCP Sec.: Li Keqiang CCm 02/12  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Chen Quanguo 03/06  
 Li Chengyu CCa 99/02  
 Li Qinglin 01/10  
 Wang Quanshu 01/01  
 Zhi Shuping CCa 01/01  
 Governor: Li Chengyu CCa 03/01  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Jia Lianchao 01/01  
 Li Xinmin 03/01  
 Liu Xinmin 03/01  
 Lu Debin 03/01  
 Qin Yuhai 04/01  
 Shi Jichun 03/01  
 Wang Jumei (f) 03/01  
 Wang Mingyi (exec.) 98/01  
 PPC Chm.: Li Keqiang CCm 03/01  
 PCC Chm.: Fan Qinchen 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Yang Dixian 00/10

Dep.Cdr.:  
 Cao Jianxin 02/07  
 Huang Dongjia 99/06  
 Wu Yuanjun 01/09  
 Yang Dixian 99/02  
 Yang Fenghai 01/04  
 Zeng Qingzhu 02/07  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong 97/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Hu Qinghai 99/03  
 Jiang Jiulin 00/03  
 Wang Wenjia 01/04  
 Yu Guisheng 03/07  
 Zhang Sijing 00/10  
 Chief of Staff: Shang Shuguo 02/07

**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.: Yu Zhengsheng PBm 01/11  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Chen Xunqiu 03/05  
 Deng Daokun 02/06  
 Huang Yuanzhi 02/06  
 Luo Qingquan CCm 99/01  
 Yang Yongliang CCa 94/12  
 Zhang Guoguang 01/01  
 Zheng Shaosan 03/05  
 Governor: Luo Qingquan CCm 03/01  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Gu Shengzu 03/01  
 Han Zhongxue 01/06  
 Jiang Chaoliang 03/01  
 Jiang Daguo (f) 03/01  
 Liu Youfan 03/01  
 Ren Shimao 03/01  
 Zhou Jianwei 97/03  
 PPC Chm.: Yang Yongliang CCa 03/01  
 PCC Chm.: Wang Shengtie 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Yuan Shijun 03/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Zuocai 00/10  
 Li Zuming 03/08  
 Zhang Hanyuan 00/06  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Xunfa 02/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Liu Rongtian 00/10  
 Pan Yunbin 00/10  
 Xie Qiuyun 03/08  
 Zhang Rucheng 00/12  
 Chief of Staff: Guo Yingbin 03/08

**Hunan Province**

CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu CCm 98/10  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Qi Heping 03/07  
 Sun Zaifu 01/11  
 Wen Xuande 01/11  
 Yu Youjun 03/06  
 Zhou Bohua 01/11  
 Governor: Zhou Bohua 04/01  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Gan Lin (f) 03/01  
 He Tongxin 96/11  
 Xu Xianping 03/01  
 Xu Yunzhao 03/01  
 Yang Taibo 03/01  
 Yu Youjun (exec.) 03/06  
 Zheng Maoqing 98/01  
 PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu CCm 99/02  
 PCC Chm.: Hu Biao CCa 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Zheng Zhidong 02/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Huang Mingkai 02/08  
 Peng Chuzheng 99/06  
 Tan Yibing 02/08  
 Zhu Miaoquan 00/10  
 Pol.Com.: Li Jinwei 02/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 He Yaodong 00/10  
 Li Jinwei 99/11  
 Xie Guanghao 03/09

Chief of Staff: Wu Xiaowei	02/08	Wu Xinxiong	CCa 02/11	Huang Xianzhong	99/01
<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>		Governor: Huang Zhiquan	CCm 01/05	Lin Shaonian	03/03
CCP Sec.: Chu Bo	CCm 01/08	V.-Gov.:		Ma Guijun	98/09
Dep.Sec.:		Cai Anji	03/01	Wang Jixing	01/07
Ba Ter	01/12	Hu Zhenpeng	99/02	Chief of Staff: Li Mingrang	03/07
Chen Guanlin	01/12	Ling Chengxing	01/12	<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>	
Yang Limin	CCa 01/12	Sun Gang	03/01	CCP Sec.: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/03
Yang Jing	CCa 02/04	Wei Chaoan	03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Yue Fuhong	CCa 01/10	Wu Xinxiong (exec.)	03/01	Chen Ximing (f)	CCa 02/06
Chp.*: Yang Jing	CCa 04/01	Zhao Zhiyong	02/03	Han Maohua	97/07
V.-Chp.:		PPC Chm.: Meng Jianzhu	CCm 01/04	Liu Fengfu	02/06
Guo Ziming	03/01	PCC Chm.: Zhong Qihuang	03/01	Ma Qizhi	CCm 93/04
Hao Yidong	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Hao Jingmin	02/05	Ma Wenxue	02/06
Lei Eerdeni	03/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCm 98/05
Lian Ji	03/01	Cai Xingui	98/03	V.-Chm.:	
Niu Yuru	01/02	Ji Chongwu	98/08	Cui Bo	03/05
Ulan	03/11	Pol.Com.: Chen Lijiu	00/07	Feng Jionghua	99/04
Yu Dehui	03/11	Dep.P.C.:		Liu Hui (f)	03/01
Yue Fuhong (exec.)	CCa 01/08	Shi Chenglin	03/08	Liu Zhong	93/05
Zhao Shuanglian	03/01	Zhou Riyang	99/04	Wang Zhengwei	CCa 04/01
RPC Chm.: Chu Bo	CCm 03/01	Chief of Staff: Lu Liyin	03/08	Xiang Zongxi	03/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Zhan	01/02	<b>Jilin Province</b>		Zhang Laiwu	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng	01/01	CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09	Zhao Tingjie	03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:		Zheng Xiaoming	03/01
Dao Budun	01/01	Hong Hu	CCm 98/09	RPC Chm.: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/04
Feng Yuqiang	00/10	Lin Yanzhi	00/11	PCC Chm.: Ren Qixing	01/02
Li Guoan	02/11	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 02/05	PLA Cdr.: Chang Guixiang	02/11
Sang Jiezhong	03/09	Tang Xianqiang	03/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
Tong Xigang	00/01	Wang Guofa	00/06	Ji Liangzhou	98/12
Wang Jianxin	02/07	Wu Guangcai	02/02	Wang Yuyuan	00/10
Wang Yinqing	01/01	Governor: Hong Hu	CCm 99/02	Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	01/04
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinzhu	01/01	V.-Gov.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Xiaoguang	03/01	Ji Hailiang	99/11
Guan Shuren	00/10	Jiao Zhengzhong	03/01	Zhang Kaili	98/10
Sun Zhongtai	03/01	Li Bin (f)	01/09	Chief of Staff: Chen Dashuang	02/10
Chief of Staff: Li Wutian	02/07	Li Jinbin	02/08	<b>Qinghai Province</b>	
<b>Jiangsu Province</b>		Niu Haijun	03/01	CCP Sec.: Zhao Leji	CCm 03/08
CCP Sec.: Li Yuanchao	CCa 02/12	Wang Rulin (exec.)	03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Yang Qingcai	96/09	Bai Ma (Bainma)	02/02
Feng Mingang	03/04	PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Jiang Jiemin	03/07
Liang Baohua	CCa 00/09	PCC Chm.: Wang Guofa	03/01	Luo Huining	03/05
Ren Yanshen	01/02	PLA Cdr.: Yue Huilai	02/08	Song Xiuyan (f)	CCa 01/02
Wang Shouting	01/11	Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Chuantang	CCa 03/10
Zhang Lianzhen (f)	03/04	Zhang Futang	01/02	Governor:	
Governor:		Zhao Guohai	00/03	Yang Chuantang	CCa 04/01
Liang Baohua	CCa 03/02	Pol.Com.: Chu Ping	00/08	V.-Gov.:	
V.-Gov.:		Dep.P.C.:		Deng Bentai	01/11
He Quan	03/02	Liang Shulin	95/01	Jiang Jiemin (exec.)	00/06
Huang Lixian (f)	03/02	Zhang Fucai	03/07	Li Jincheng	03/06
Huang Wei (f)	03/02	Zhang Guozhen	00/08	Liu Weiping	01/07
Jiang Dingzhi (exec.)	03/02	Chief of Staff: Liu Zhiqiang	03/02	Ma Peihua	99/09
Li Quanlin	03/02	<b>Liaoning Province</b>		Mu Dongsheng	98/01
Wu Ruilin	01/10	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Su Sen	98/01
Zhang Taolin	01/10	Dep.Sec.:		Xu Fushun	03/09
Zhang Weiguo	03/02	Bo Xilai	CCm 01/01	Zhao Yongzhong	03/01
PPC Chm.: Li Yuanchao	CCa 03/02	Sun Chunlan (f)	CCa 97/11	PPC Chm.: Zhao Leji	CCm 04/01
PCC Chm.: Xu Zhonglin	03/02	Wang Weizhong	01/04	PCC Chm.: Sang Jiejia	01/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yiyuan	03/09	Zhang Wenyue	CCa 01/06	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Yueyong	03/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Xingxiang	CCa 97/11	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Kehou	00/10	Governor:		Han Zhongli	01/03
Liu Huajian	03/07	Zhang Wenyue	CCa 04/02	Yao Tianfu	03/01
Lü Zhenlin	00/11	V.-Gov.:		Pol.Com.: Li Taizhong	03/08
Su Haishan	02/06	Hu Xiaohua	03/01	Chief of Staff: Gong Fengsen	02/12
Wang Haitang	03/09	Li Wancai	03/01	<b>Shaanxi Province</b>	
Wang Yonghuai	00/04	Liu Guoqing	01/12	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
Pol.Com.: Wu Qi	03/06	Lu Xin (f)	03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Teng Weiping	03/01	Dong Lei	01/10
Lin Kaijun	03/08	Xu Weiguo (exec.)	03/01	Jia Zhibang	CCm 98/05
Yang Sen	02/10	Yan Feng	02/10	Yang Yongmao	CCa 03/12
Chief of Staff: Wang Haitang	01/12	PPC Chm.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 03/01	Yuan Chunqing	CCa 01/04
<b>Jiangxi Province</b>		PCC Chm.: Guo Tingbiao	04/02	Zhang Baoqing	02/05
CCP Sec.: Meng Jianzhu	CCm 01/04	PLA Cdr.: Qian Nanzhong	02/11	Governor: Jia Zhibang	CCm 03/01
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Gov.:	
Fu Kecheng	01/12	Shang Quanzhao	00/04	Chen Deming (exec.)	02/05
Huang Zhiquan	CCm 95/08	Wang Enhui	00/11	Gong Deshun	94/12
Peng Hongsong	03/06	Wang Tingjin	00/01	Hong Feng	03/01
Wang Jun	CCa 01/12	Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou	01/07	Pan Liansheng	95/11
		Dep.P.C.:			

Wang Shousen	96/02	Chief of Staff: Xiong Qing	02/10	Chen Zhifeng	03/01
Zhang Wei	98/01			Cui Jindu	02/09
Zhao Dequan	00/11	<b>Shanxi Province</b>		Huang Xingguo	CCa 03/12
Zhu Jingzhi (f)	03/01	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 99/06	Sun Hailin	98/05
PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Yang Dongliang	01/03
PCC Chm.: Ai Pishan	03/01	Hou Wujie	01/10	Zhang Junfang (f)	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Shibao	02/10	Jin Yinhuan (f)	01/10	Zhi Shenghua	03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	MPC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	03/01
Cao Cunzheng	00/07	Liu Zhenhua	CCm 99/06	PCC Chm.: Song Pingshun	03/01
Lü Xuequan	03/10	Yun Gongmin	03/06	PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	03/08
Ren Xulin	00/10	Zhang Baoshun	CCa 01/09	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Shengxiang	01/01	Gov.: Zhang Baoshun	CCa 04/02	Hong Bao	99/07
Pol.Com.: Wang Zhenxi	03/12	V.-Gov.:		Yang Jun	99/01
Dep.P.C.:		Fan Duixiang (exec.)	98/01	Yu Senhai	02/01
Li Dengwu	00/07	Jin Shanzhong	01/11	Pol.Com.: Liu Shucaì	02/01
Xu Xing	97/10	Liang Bin	03/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Wang Huaiming	03/09	Niu Renliang	02/07	Cui Honglin	97/03
		Song Beisha	02/07	Li Deshun	03/08
<b>Shandong Province</b>		Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Chief of Staff: Cui Lixue	98/12
CCP Sec.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 02/11	Zhang Shaogin	03/01		
Dep.Sec.:		PPC Chm.:		<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>	
Han Yuqun	03/01	Tian Chengping	CCm 03/01	CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCm 00/10
Jiang Daming	CCa 01/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Zemin	CCa 03/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Xiuzhi	01/01	PLA Cdr.: Zheng Chuanfu	03/08	Bu Qiong	01/09
Zhao Chunlan (f)	02/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Hu Chunhua	03/11
Governor: Han Yuqun	03/04	Gao Fu	00/05	Legqog (exec.)	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:		Li Chaozhi	01/09	Li Liguò	99/07
Cai Qiufang (f)	01/02	Ma Jingran	03/07	Qiangba Puncog (exec.)	CCa 03/01
Chen Yanming	98/04	Pol.Com.: Kuai Wanzeng	01/06	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	01/09
Lin Tingsheng	98/04	Dep.P.C.:		Yang Song	95/03
Sun Shoupu	03/04	Sun Lianyuan	99/07	Chairman*: Qiangba Puncog	CCa 03/05
Wang Junmin	02/06	Chief of Staff: Li Dongjun	03/08	V.-Chm.:	
Wang Renyuan	02/06			Baima Chilin	03/01
Xie Yutang	03/01	<b>Sichuan Province</b>		Cering	03/01
Zhang Zhaofu	02/11	CCP Sec.: Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 02/11	Cui Yuying (f)	03/01
Zhao Kezhi	01/02	Dep.Sec.:		Hao Peng	03/11
PPC Chm.: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 03/04	Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Hu Chunhua	03/11
PCC Chm.: Sun Shuyi	CCa 04/01	Li Chongxi	02/05	Jiare Luosang Danzeng	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Liu Peng	CCa 02/04	Luosang Jiangcun	03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Tao Wuxian	01/01	Nima Cering	98/05
Hu Shu'an	01/12	Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 97/03	Tudeng Caiwang (exec.)	03/01
Li Haoquan	01/06	Governor: Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 00/01	Wu Jilie	01/05
Ran Longquan	00/10	V.-Gov.:		Wu Yingjie	03/01
Zheng Guangchen	00/10	Chen Wenguang	01/03	Xie Xuezhì	02/09
Pol.Com.: Zhao Chengfeng	01/06	Huang Xiaoxiang	02/01	Xu Mingyang (exec.)	95/07
Dep.P.C.:		Jiang Jufeng	02/04	Yang Haibin	03/01
Che Quanbao	00/07	Ke Zunping	01/02	RPC Chm.: Legqog	CCm 03/05
Gao Weimin	01/06	Liu Xiaofeng	03/01	PCC Chm.:	
Huang Huidao	03/07	Wang Huaichen	02/01	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
Xing Shengbiao	01/07	Yang Zhiwen	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	CCm 96/08
Chief of Staff: Jin Peichang	03/07	Zhang Zuoha	03/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
		PPC Chm.:		Jin Yiming	01/07
<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>		Zhang Xuezhong	CCm 03/01	Qiu Xingbo	01/07
CCP Sec.: Chen Liangyu	PBm 02/10	PCC Chm.: Qin Yuqin (f)	02/04	Wang Kezhong	00/10
Dep.Sec.:		Nie Ronggui	93/02	Yang Guoqin	02/10
Han Zheng	CCm 02/05	PLA Cdr.: Shi Xiangyuan	03/07	Zhang Shengzhu	00/12
Liu Yungeng	CCa 00/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Duan Luding	00/09
Luo Shiqian	01/04	Hu Changzheng	01/03	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Anshun	03/04	Qiu Yunhua	00/11	Lan Titang	00/04
Yin Yicui (f)	CCa 02/05	Tan Huasheng	00/03	Lang Youliang	99/10
Mayor: Han Zheng	CCm 03/02	Wang Bingwen	99/09	Wang Liangui	00/05
Vice-M.:		Zou Yunhua	98/07	Wu Chuanjiu	01/01
Feng Guoqin	96/10	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi	00/01
Jiang Sixian	02/08	Dep.P.C.:			
Tang Dengjie	03/02	Shi Zhili	96/11	<b>Xinjiang Autonomous Region</b>	
Yan Juanqi (f)	01/05	Yang Shixi	00/10	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	PBm 94/09
Yang Xiaodu	01/05	Zhou Can	00/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Yang Xiong	03/02	Chief of Staff: Tan Yulong	02/07	Ashat Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Zhou Taitong	03/02			Hu Jiayan (f)	01/10
Zhou Yupeng	98/02	<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>		Ismail Tiliwaldi	
MPC Chm.: Gong Xueping	03/02	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	PBm 97/08	(Simayi Tielwaerdi)	CCa 01/01
PCC Chm.: Jiang Yiren	03/02	Dep.Sec.:		Nuer Baikeli	03/04
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Dai Xianglong	CCm 02/12	Wang Jinxiang	01/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Fang Fengyou	96/04	Zhang Xiuming	03/04
Ding Shanhua	99/10	Huang Xingguo	CCa 03/11	Chairman*: Ismail Tiliwaldi	CCa 03/01
Wang Jingxi	99/10	Liu Shengyu	00/04	V.-Chm.:	
Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou	03/07	Song Pingshun	98/05	Ailigeng Yimingbahai	01/01
Dep.P.C.:		Xing Yuanmin	02/10	Aman Haji	03/01
Li Yanglu	96/05	Mayor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 03/01	Kurexi Maihesuti	03/01
Zhang Long	01/09	Vice-M.:		Liu Yi	01/01

Nuerlan Abudumanjin	03/01	Chen Chuanfa	01/05
Wang Jinxiang (exec.)	01/09	Chen Yuexing	00/10
Xiong Huiyin	98/01	Li Jinxuan	00/10
Zhang Zhou	98/01	Wang Guoxing	03/02
RPC Chm.:		Pol.Com.: Ma Yizhi	02/08
Abudureyimu Amiti	04/01	Dep.P.C.:	
PCC Chm.:		Fan Kuangfu	01/08
Ashat Kerimbay	CCa 03/01	Zhang Yushu	01/08
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	CCa 00/10	Chief of Staff: Wu Pinxiang	03/02
Dep.Cdr.:			
Li Xinguang	03/03		
Li Zhengzhong	00/10		
Zhang Tongjin	99/10		
Zhao Wenlong	00/12		
Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang	00/10		
Dep.P.C.:			
Duan Shuguang	00/10		
Liu Jukui	03/10		
Wang Huanxin	01/06		
Yibulayin Sulaiman	00/02		
Yue Binglie	99/03		
Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou	00/10		

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm 01/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Peizhong	01/12
Dandzin	02/06
Qin Guangrong	03/06
Wang Xueren	98/09
Xu Rongkai	CCm 01/05
Yang Chonghui	01/08
Governor: Xu Rongkai	CCm 02/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cheng Yingxuan (f)	98/01
Kong Chuizhu	03/01
Li Hanbo	98/01
Li Xinhua	03/01
Qin Guangrong (exec.)	03/01
Shao Qiwei	98/07
Wu Xiaoqing	03/01
PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Chonghui	02/01
PLA Cdr.: Huang Guanghan	03/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Zhiguang	02/01
Liu Changyou	00/10
Liu Tinggui	03/07
Shu Yutai	00/10
Zhang Zhijun	01/09
Zhou Maowu	02/09
Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian	99/10
Dep.P.C.:	
Lei Bennong	03/07
Li Hesong	00/10
Yin Bojie	01/11
Zhang Jingcai	00/10
Chief of Staff: Zhang Zhijun	03/04

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.: Xi Jinping	CCm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Jinming	98/12
Liang Pingbo	98/12
Lü Zushan	CCa 03/01
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa 01/07
Xia Baolong	CCa 03/12
Zhou Guofu	98/12
Governor: Lü Zushan	CCa 03/01
V.-Gov.:	
Bayinqolu	01/04
Chen Jiayuan	03/01
Sheng Changli (f)	02/01
Wang Yongming	99/03
Zhang Mengjin (exec.)	98/01
Zhong Shan	03/01
PPC Chm.: Xi Jinping	CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Li Jinming	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Huaisi	02/08
Dep.Cdr.:	

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

ChiDir	China Directory 2004, Radiopress, Inc., Kawasaki, Kanagawa
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newswire Asia-Pacific Political File
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Chen Geng,

vice-president of China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) and president of PetroChina Co. Ltd., was appointed president of CNPC. (XNA, 14 Apr 04) See C.a., 2003/11, p.1399/23. Chen succeeds Ma Fucai. See entry below.

#### Huang Ju

Identified as deputy head of the Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region. (RMRB, 24 Mar 04) Huang concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, executive vice-premier of the State Council, chairman of the State Council Committee for Production Safety, head of the State Leading Group for Handling Hijacking, head of the National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention, chairman of the Air Traffic Committee of State Council and Central Military Commission, director of the State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice, and deputy head of the State Leading Group for Informa-

tionization Work. For his vita see C.a., 2003/3, p.364/26.

#### Li Chunguang (1)

Identified as vice-president of China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC). (XNA, 17 Mar 04)

#### Pan Hongliang (2)

Identified as political commissar of the PLA Information Engineering University. (ChiDir, p. 235; Xinhua, 12 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 13 Mar 04) Major General Pan is a deputy of the PLA to the 10th NPC.

#### Wen Jiabao

Identified as head of the Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region. (RMRB, 24 Mar 04) Wen concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, deputy head of the Central Financial and Economic Leading Group, head of the Central Leading Group for Financial Safety, head of the Central Leading Group for Rural Work, deputy head of the Leading Group for State Security, premier of the State Council, head of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education, head of the State Council's Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region, head of the National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning of Scientific and Technological Development, head of the State Leading Group for Informationization Work, chairman of the Three Gorges-Project Construction Committee, director of the South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission, and chairman of the National Defence Mobilization Committee under the State Council. For his vita see C.a., 2003/3, p.374/36.

#### Zeng Peiyuan

Identified as deputy head of the Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region. (RMRB, 24 Mar 04) Zeng concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Politburo, deputy secretary-general of the Central Financial and Economic Leading Group, vice-premier of the State Council, member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education, deputy head of the State Leading Group for Informationization Work,

deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region, head of the State Council's Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects, deputy head of the National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning of Scientific and Technological Development, vice-chairman of the Three Gorges-Project Construction Committee, deputy director of the South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission, and chairman of the China Council for International Cooperation on the Environment and Development (CCICED) For his vita see C.a., 2003/3, p.377/39.

#### Zhou Mubing (3)

Appointed vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipal People's Government at the 8th session of the Standing Committee of the 2nd Chongqing Municipal People's Congress. Zhou Mubing is currently the secretary-general of the Chongqing Municipal People's Government, the director of the municipal government office, and a doctor of finance. (ZXS, 26 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 27 Mar 04)

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Ma Fucai

Resigned as president of China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC). (XNA, 14 Apr 04; SCMP, 13 Apr 04) Ma remains chairman of the Hong Kong-listed unit PetroChina Co. Ltd.

The State Council on 14 April approved the resignation of Ma Fucai, head of China's biggest oil company, over the deadly gas blast last December. Ma has stated several times that he should take the responsibility as company leader for the 23 December gas blow at a well owned by a CNPC subsidiary in Chongqing Municipality. The blowout, the country's deadliest recent industrial disaster, left 243 people dead from toxic fumes when a negligent drilling crew broke open a gas well and dismantled safety equipment that might have stopped the blowout. After several investigations into the accident, the CCP CC approved Ma's resignation as secretary of CNPC Party Committee and

the State Council accepted his resignation as the CNPC general manager. ... Vice-President Ren Chuanjun of CNPC and other related personnel also received disciplinary punishment from the State Council for negligence in supervising quality security. Chen Geng, 57, once the deputy director of State Administration of Petroleum and Chemical Industries and the former CNPC vice general-manager and deputy secretary of CNPC Party Committee, will replace Ma as the new general manager. The company, part of China's corporate elite with shares traded on stock exchanges in New York and Shanghai, has offered compensation totalling 3.6m US\$ to the injured and survivors of those killed. ... More than 9,000 people were treated for injuries after the disaster and some 60,000 were forced to evacuate. (XNA, 14 Apr 04)

#### Yang Xianzu

President and Chairman of China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom).

### Addenda

#### Chen Chuankuo

Identified as deputy commander of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Renmin Wujing Bao*, 27 Dec 03, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.156) He had served as its chief of staff before. Chen is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 2000/10, p.1218/24.

#### Deng Ruihua (4)

Identified as deputy commander of Gansu Military District. (*Gansu Ribao*, 1 Jan 04, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.158)

#### Ekenjan Tulahon,

secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat (see C.a., 2003/7, p.908/22), was elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 5th enlarged meeting of the Standing Committee of the federation's 9th Committee on 4 January 2004. (RMRB, 5 Jan 04)

#### Hu Wei,

secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat (see C.a., 2002/2, p.200/22), was elected executive vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 5th enlarged meeting of the Standing Committee of the federa-

tion's 9th Committee on 4 January 2004. (RMRB, 5 Jan 04)

#### Huang Songyou,

vice-president of the Supreme People's Court (see C.a., 2002/12, p.1459/25), was elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 5th enlarged meeting of the Standing Committee of the federation's 9th Committee on 4 January 2004. (RMRB, 5 Jan 04)

#### Huo Yi (5)

Identified as chief of staff of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Renmin Wujing Bao*, 27 Dec 03, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.156) Huo, born in 1948, is a native of Ganquan County in Shaanxi Province. He formerly served as deputy chief of staff of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force. Huo once served as political commissar of the Xinjiang Forces of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force.

#### Kang Chengyuan (6)

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy. (*Renmin Haijun Bao*, 7 Jan 04, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.155) Rear Admiral Kang had served as political commissar of the navy's Air Force before. Kang, born in July 1941, is a native of Pingdu in Shandong Province.

#### Li Dongheng

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA General Armament Department and secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection. (*Renmin Wujing Bao*, 27 Dec 03, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.155) Lieutenant General Li had served as director of the Political Department of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force before. He is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 2002/2, p.200/22.

#### Li Zhanshu

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 1 Jan 04, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.147) He had served as deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department before. Li, born in August 1950, is a native of Pingshan County in Hebei Province. Li is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 2002/5, p.566/22.

#### Liu Yupu (7)

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 8 Jan 04, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.147) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department before. Liu, born in August 1949, is a native of Tai'an in Shandong Province. He is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC.

#### Liu Zhiqiang (8)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 5th enlarged meeting of the Standing Committee of the federation's 9th Committee on 4 January 2004. (RMRB, 5 Jan 04) Liu is a member of the 10th CP-PCC National Committee.

#### Qin Huaibao (9)

Identified as director of the Political Department of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Renmin Wujing Bao*, 27 Dec 03, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.156) Major General Qin had served as director of the Propaganda Department of the PLA General Political Department before.

#### Wang Jianzhou (10)

Identified as president and chairman of the board of China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom). ([www.chinaunicom.com.hk/tc/aboutus/chairman.html](http://www.chinaunicom.com.hk/tc/aboutus/chairman.html), visited: 6 Apr 04; XNA, 29 Mar 04; ChiDir, p.299) Wang is a member of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection.

#### Wang Zhengwei (11),

Standing Committee member of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Committee, was appointed vice-chairman of Ningxia Regional People's Government at the 7th meeting of the 9th RPC Standing Committee on 7 January 2004. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 8 Jan 04, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.152) Wang, born in June 1957, is a native of Tongxin County in Ningxia. He is of Hui nationality. Wang formerly served as deputy director of the Policy Research Center and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee, and as secretary of CCP Yinchuan City Committee. Wang is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC.



**Wang Zhenxi**

Identified as political commissar of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 28 Dec 03, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.157) He had served as deputy political commissar of Ningxia Military District before. Wang is a deputy of the PLA to the 10th NPC. See C.a., 1996/11, p.1106/16, and 2002/3, p.324/24.

**Yang Yongmao (12)**

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 1 Jan 04, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.148) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee and secretary of CCP Harbin City Committee before. Yang, born in October 1947, is a native of Bayan County in Heilongjiang Province. He is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC.

**Yang Yue**

secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat (see C.a., 2002/2, p.201/23), was elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 5th enlarged meeting of the Standing Committee of the federation's 9th Committee on 4 January 2004. (RMRB, 5 Jan 04)

**Zhang Qingwei,**

president of the China Aerospace Science Technology Corporation (see C.a., 2002/7, p.), was elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation at the 5th enlarged meeting of the Standing Committee of the federation's 9th Committee on 4 January 2004. (RMRB, 5 Jan 04) Zhang is a member of the 16th CCP CC.

**Zhang Qiuxiang**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region (MR). (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 28 Dec 03, in ZGYJ, 2004/2, p.157; Xinhua, 12 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 13 Mar 04) Lieutenant General Zhang had served as director of the Political Department of Lanzhou MR before. Zhang, born in August 1943, is a native of Xingtai in Hebei Province. He is a deputy of the PLA to the 10th NPC. See C.a., 2002/2, p.201/23.

**Corrigenda**

**Fu Yangui**, political commissar of Beijing Military Region (MR) (see C.a., 2003/12, p.1525/23), should read **Fu Tinggui**. Fu Tinggui had served as director of the Political Department of Beijing MR before. See C.a., 2002/2, p.200/22. He holds the rank of major general.

**Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders**

- 1) 李春光
- 2) 潘洪亮
- 3) 周慕冰
- 4) 邓瑞华
- 5) 霍毅
- 6) 康成元
- 7) 刘玉浦
- 8) 刘志强
- 9) 秦怀保
- 10) 王建军
- 11) 王正伟
- 12) 杨永茂

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Cambodia (Mar 23)

China and Cambodian signed a package of agreements in Phnom Penh aiming to further strengthen economic cooperation and trade between the two countries. At a ceremony attended by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Yi and Cambodian Prime Minister Hun Sen, the two sides signed nine cooperation documents, including five exchanges of notes, three memorandums of understanding and an agreement. Under the agreement, the two countries decided to strengthen their economic and technical cooperation. Under the exchanges of notes, the Chinese side will provide a grant of 2m RMBY (241,800 US\$) for goods for King Norodom Sihanouk, and 400 sets of police motorcycles for the Cambodian government. It will also conduct preliminary technical study of the missing link section of the trans-Asia railway network in Cambodia, launch human resources training programs in the country, and make a study of the rehabilitation of the office buildings and library of Cambodia's Senate. The Chinese government also agreed to have a feasibility study

of Kirirom III hydropower project and to cooperate on Sihanoukville Textile Industrial Park project. ... Trade between China and Cambodia yielded a total of more than 320m US\$ in 2003, up 16.1 percent compared to 2002. China has become one of Cambodia's major foreign investment countries. (XNA, 23 Mar 04)

### Kenya (Mar 16)

The China National Tourism Administration and the Kenya Tourist Board signed the Memorandum of Understanding on the implementation plan for organized group travel by Chinese citizens to Kenya. The signing of the MOU indicated the implementation phase of eight African nations which gained Approved Destination Status from the Chinese government at the end of last year. Besides Kenya, the other seven nations are expected to sign similar MOUs with China in the future. (XNA, 17 Mar 04)

### Laos (Mar 18)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Yi witnessed a signing ceremony of a package of 11 cooperation agreements in the fields of agriculture, chemical production and hydropower exploration. (XNA, 18 Mar 04)

### Maldives (Mar 28)

Following the talks between visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Yi and Maldivian Foreign Minister Fathulla Jameel in Capital Male, the two sides signed five agreements including that of trade and economic cooperation between the two governments. (XNA, 28 Mar 04)

### Micronesia (Mar 23)

After talks between Chinese President Hu Jintao and visiting Micronesian President Joseph J. Urusemal, the two sides signed an agreement on economic and scientific cooperation. (XNA, 23 Mar 04)

### Myanmar (Mar 24)

China and Myanmar signed in Yangoon a package of 21 agreements, aiming to enhance trade and economic cooperation between the two countries. The main documents between the two governments include an agreement on economic and technical cooperation, a framework agreement on provision of concessional loan and a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on promotion of trade, investment and eco-

conomic cooperation. Other documents covered agreements, MOUs and contracts on cooperation in projects of communications, power plants, agricultural technology, agricultural machinery manufacturing, mineral exploration, fertilizer and railways. The signing was witnessed by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Yi and Myanmar Prime Minister Khin Nyunt ... The bilateral economic and trade relations between China and Myanmar continued to develop in recent years with their bilateral trade, including the border trade, exceeding 1b US\$. Myanmar's exports to China amounted to about 170m and its imports from China 900m. Under the economic and technical cooperation between the two countries, Chinese companies have initiated a large number of projects in Myanmar, covering hydropower plants, communication network projects, cement and paper plants, agricultural machinery factories, bridge projects and processing of forest and marine products. Myanmar official figures indicate that China has so far injected over 64m US\$ into the country in over 10 projects, ranking the 15th in the line-up of Myanmar's foreign investment. (XNA, 24 Mar 04)

### Vanuatu (Mar 02)

During the visit of Deputy Prime Minister Ham Lini, representatives of the two governments signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation. (XNA, 2 Mar 04)

### Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Malaysia (Mar 12)

Delegations representing the Hong Kong SAR and Malaysia concluded an open-capacity arrangement on air services between the two places after a two-day negotiation held in Kuala Lumpur. This is Hong Kong's first open-capacity arrangement with an Asian partner. It marks another major step forward in implementing the Government's progressive liberalization policy in air services. The new arrangement provides an open regime for airlines of both sides to operate as many passenger and cargo services between Hong Kong and anywhere in Malaysia as they wish, without any limitation on routing, type of service, or aircraft type. ... (www.info.gov.hk/

gia/general/200403/12/0312206.htm, visited: 19 Apr 04)

### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Thailand (Mar 19)**

Air routes between Hong Kong and Thailand have been further liberalized after successful talks between their two aviation authorities. ... The new arrangement marks another major step in the progressive liberalization policy in air services, after Hong Kong earlier last week also signed an arrangement with Malaysia. The new agreement removes limitations on the direct air route between Hong Kong and Thailand, and with immediate effect airlines of both sides can operate passenger services between Hong Kong and all Thai destinations without limitation on routing or aircraft type. ... (XNA, 19 Mar 04)

### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with the PRC (Mar 31)**

Deputy Director of the State Oceanic Administration Chen Lianzeng and HK Secretary for the Environment, Transport and Works Sarah Liao signed the Cooperation Agreement on Cross-boundary Marine Dumping in Guangzhou. According to a government press release, the cooperation agreement provides a foundation for closer cooperation and communication between the two sides on the management of cross-boundary dumping of dredged materials generated in Hong Kong, and the accommodation of inert construction and demolition (C and D) materials in Chinese mainland waters. ... (XNA, 31 Mar 04)

### **Macau SAR Agreement with the PRC (Mar 29)**

The Chinese General Administration of Customs and the Macau Customs Service clinched a cooperation deal, which would lead to measures to improve customs entry-exit efficiency between the mainland and Macau. Under the bilateral customs cooperation arrangement, the two sides agreed to engage in a closer intelligence exchanges, share certain fields of customs data and coordinate in simplifying customs entry-exit formalities. There is an urgent need for an all-round cooperation between the two customs, especially after a full implementation of the Mainland/Macau Closer Economic Part-

nership Arrangement on 1 January this year, it is believed. CEPA has begun to benefit mutual investment between the mainland and Macau by creating more favorable legal environment for economic and trade relations in the two sides, which have separate customs under the World Trade Organization. The arrangement will see to substantial cooperation between Macau's customs authorities and the Guangdong Branch of the General Administration of Customs. (XNA, 29 Mar 04)

## **PRC Laws and Regulations**

**Liu Jen-Kai**

**Constitution of the People's Republic of China.** (Full text: RMRB, 16 Mar 04)

Xinhua News Agency released the full text of China's newly amended constitution on 15 March. The 2nd session of the 10th NPC adopted the amendments to the constitution with an overwhelming majority. The amendments to the constitution consist of 14 revisions, with the most prominent highlighting respect for and protection of human rights and protection of lawful private property. Other major points of the amendments include the institution of the guiding role of the important "Three Representations" thought in the national political and social life, expressions of coordinated development of material civilization and political and cultural progress, and improvement of the land appropriation system. The amendments were the fourth to China's constitution, which contains 138 articles. The previous three amendments, made in 1988, 1993 and 1999 respectively, highlighted the growth of the non-public economy and the market economy. ... Along with the amendments, Xinhua also released a chart in which the original paragraphs and the modifications are listed in a comparative manner, which clearly highlights the changes made to the constitution. (XNA, 15 Mar 04)

Comparison of amended versions of the constitution with the original versions

Preamble of the Constitution, natural paragraph seventh

Original version read:

Both the victory in China's New-Democratic Revolution and the successes in its socialist cause have been

achieved by the Chinese people of all ethnic groups, under the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party [CCP] and the guidance of Marxism and Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought, by upholding truth, correcting errors and surmounting numerous difficulties and hardships. Our country will be in the primary stage of socialism for a long time to come. The basic task before the nation is the concentration of efforts on socialist modernization construction along the road of building socialism with Chinese characteristics. Under the leadership of the CCP and the guidance of Marxism-Leninism, Mao Zedong Thought, and Deng Xiaoping Theory, the Chinese people of all ethnic groups will continue to adhere to the people's democratic dictatorship, uphold the socialist road, persist in reform and opening up, steadily improve socialist institutions, develop the socialist market economy, develop socialist democracy, improve the socialist legal system, and work hard and self-reliantly to modernize the country's industry, agriculture, national defence and science and technology step by step to build China into a strong, democratic, civilized socialist nation.

Amended version reads:

Both the victory in China's New-Democratic Revolution and the successes in its socialist cause have been achieved by the Chinese people of all ethnic groups, under the leadership of the CCP and the guidance of Marxism and Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought, by upholding truth, correcting errors, and surmounting numerous difficulties and hardships. Our country will be in the primary stage of socialism for a long time to come. The basic task before the nation is the concentration of efforts on socialist modernization construction along the road of socialism with Chinese characteristics. Under the leadership of the CCP and the guidance of Marxism-Leninism, Mao Zedong Thought, Deng Xiaoping Theory, and the important thinking of the "Three Representations" the Chinese people of all ethnic groups will continue to adhere to the people's democratic dictatorship, uphold the socialist road, persist in reform and opening up, steadily improve socialist institutions, develop the social-

ist market economy, develop socialist democracy, improve the socialist legal system, and work hard and self-reliantly to modernize the country's industry, agriculture, national defence and science and technology step by step and promote coordinated development of material, political, and spiritual civilizations to build China into a strong, democratic, civilized socialist nation.

Preamble of the Constitution, natural paragraph 10th, second sentence

Original version read:

In the long process of revolution and construction, there has been formed under the leadership of the CCP a broad patriotic united front which is composed of the democratic parties and people's organizations and which embraces all socialist working people, all patriots who support socialism and all patriots who stand for the reunification of the motherland. This united front will continue to be consolidated and developed.

Amended version reads:

In the long process of revolution and construction, there has been formed under the leadership of the CCP a broad patriotic united front which is composed of the democratic parties and people's organizations and which embraces all socialist working people, all builders of socialism, all patriots who support socialism, and all patriots who stand for the reunification of the motherland. This united front will continue to be consolidated and developed.

Article 10, third paragraph

Original version read:

The state may, in the public interest, requisition land for its use in accordance with the law.

Amended version reads:

The state may, in the public interest, expropriate or requisition land for its use and shall make compensation for the land expropriated or requisitioned in accordance with the provisions of law.

Article 11, second paragraph

Original version read:

The state protects the lawful rights and interests of the individual and private sectors of the economy; and exercises guidance, supervision, and con-

trol over the individual and private sectors of the economy.

Amended version reads:

The state protects the lawful rights and interests of the individual, private, and other non-public sectors of the economy. The state encourages, supports, and guides the development of the non-public sectors of the economy and, in accordance with law, exercises supervision and control over the non-public sectors of the economy in accordance with law.

Article 13

Original version read:

The state protects the right of citizens to own lawfully earned income, savings, houses, and other lawful property.

The state protects according to law the right of citizens to inherit private property.

Amended version reads:

**Citizens' lawful private property is inviolable. The state, in accordance with law, protects the rights of citizens to private property and to its inheritance. The state may, in public interest and in accordance with law, expropriate or requisition private property for its use and shall make compensation for the private property expropriated or requisitioned.**

Article 14

Original version read:

The state continuously raises labour productivity, improves economic efficiency, and develops social productive forces by enhancing the enthusiasm of working people, raising the level of their technical skill, disseminating advanced science and technology, improving the system of economic management and enterprise operation and administration, instituting the socialist system of responsibility in various forms, and improving labour organization.

The state practices strict economy and combats waste.

The state properly apportions accumulation and consumption, takes into account the interests of the collective and the individual as well as of the state and, on the basis of expanded production, gradually improves the

material and cultural life of the people.

Amended version reads:

The state continuously raises labour productivity, improves economic efficiency, and develops social productive forces by enhancing the enthusiasm of working people, raising the level of their technical skill, disseminating advanced science and technology, improving the system of economic management and enterprise operation and administration, instituting the socialist system of responsibility in various forms, and improving labour organization.

The state practices strict economy and combats waste.

The state properly apportions accumulation and consumption, takes into account the interests of the collective and the individual as well as of the state and, on the basis of expanded production, gradually improves the material and cultural life of the people.

**The state establishes a sound social security system compatible with the level of economic development.**

#### Article 33

Original version read:

All persons holding the nationality of the People's Republic of China [PRC] are citizens of the PRC. All citizens of the PRC are equal before the law.

Every citizen is entitled to the rights and at the same time must perform the duties prescribed by the Constitution and the law.

Amended version reads:

All persons holding the nationality of the PRC are citizens of the PRC. All citizens of the PRC are equal before the law.

**The state respects and preserves human rights.** Every citizen is entitled to the rights and at the same time must perform the duties prescribed by the Constitution and the law.

#### Article 59, first paragraph

Original version read:

The National People's Congress [NPC] is composed of deputies elected from the provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the Central Government and

of deputies elected from the armed forces. All minority nationalities are entitled to appropriate representation.

Amended version reads:

The NPC is composed of deputies elected from the provinces, autonomous regions, municipalities directly under the Central Government, and **the special administrative regions**, and of deputies elected from the armed forces. All the minority nationalities are entitled to appropriate representation.

#### Article 67, subparagraph 20th

Original version read:

The NPC Standing Committee exercises the following functions and powers:

.... [Ellipsis as received]

(20) To decide on the imposition of martial law throughout the country or in particular provinces, autonomous regions, or municipalities directly under the Central Government;

.... [Ellipsis as received]

Amended version reads:

The NPC Standing Committee exercises the following functions and powers:

.... [Ellipsis as received]

(20) To decide on **entering the state of emergency** throughout the country or in particular provinces, autonomous regions, or municipalities directly under the Central Government;

.... [Ellipsis as received]

#### Article 80

Original version read:

The president of the PRC, in pursuance of the decisions of the NPC and its Standing Committee, promulgates statutes; appoints or removes the premier, vice-premiers, state councillors, ministers in charge of ministries or commissions, the auditor-general, and the secretary-general of the State Council; confers state medals and titles of honour; issues orders of special pardons; proclaims martial law; proclaims a state of war; and issues mobilization orders.

Amended version reads:

The president of the PRC, in pursuance of the decisions of the NPC and

its Standing Committee, promulgates statutes; appoints or removes the premier, vice-premiers, state councillors, ministers in charge of ministries or commissions, the auditor-general and the secretary-general of the State Council; confers state medals and titles of honour; issues orders of special pardons; **proclaims entering the state of emergency**; proclaims a state of war; and issues mobilization orders.

#### Article 81

Original version read:

The president of the PRC receives foreign diplomatic representatives on behalf of the PRC; and, in pursuance of the decisions of the NPC Standing Committee, appoints or recalls plenipotentiary representatives abroad, and ratifies or abrogates treaties and important agreements concluded with foreign states.

Amended version reads:

The president of the PRC **engages in activities involving state affairs** and receives foreign diplomatic representatives on behalf of the PRC; and, in pursuance of the decisions of the NPC Standing Committee, appoints or recalls plenipotentiary representatives abroad, and ratifies or abrogates treaties and important agreements concluded with foreign states.

#### Article 89, subparagraph 16th

Original version read:

The State Council exercises the following functions and powers:

.... [Ellipsis as received]

(16) To decide on the imposition of martial law in parts of provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the Central Government;

.... [Ellipsis as received]

Amended version reads:

The State Council exercises the following functions and powers:

.... [Ellipsis as received]

(16) To decide, **in accordance with the provisions of law**, on **entering a state of emergency** in parts of provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the Central Government;

.... [Ellipsis as received]

## Article 98

Original version read:

The term of office of the people's congresses of provinces, municipalities directly under the Central Government, counties, cities and districts under the jurisdiction of the municipal government is five years. The term of office of the people's congresses of townships, nationality townships and towns is three years.

Amended version reads:

**The term of office of the local people's congresses at various levels is five years.**

Original version read:

Chapter IV. The National Flag, the National Emblem, and the Capital

Amended version reads:

Chapter IV. The National Flag, **the National Anthem**, the National Emblem, and the Capital

## Article 136

Original version read:

The national flag of the PRC is a red flag with five stars.

Amended version reads:

The national flag of the People's Republic of China is a red flag with five stars.

**The national anthem of the PRC is "March of the Volunteers".**

(Xinhua, 15 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 17 Mar 04; RMRB, 16 Mar 04)

**Charter of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference.** (Full text and translation:

RMRB, 17 Mar 04; Xinhua, 16 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 19 Mar 04)

The 2nd session of the 10th National Committee of the CPPCC, a broad-based national advisory body, passed a package of amendments to its charter on 12 March 2004.

The amendments include 22 major changes in four aspects concerning the CPPCC guiding theory, representations of China's basic political system and the CPPCC's nature and function, the requirements, rights and obligations of CPPCC members, and improvement of the CPPCC system and procedures to perform its duties. Marxism-Leninism, Mao Zedong Thought, Deng Xiaoping Theory and the important thought of "Three Representations," was written into the

CPPCC charter as the CPPCC guiding theory. The guiding theory of the CPPCC was not defined at previous CPPCC charters.

Also incorporated into the amended CPPCC charter are the expressions: "builders of the socialist cause"; "promoting a coordinated development of socialist material and political civilization, and social ethical and cultural civilization"; "consolidating and developing the public-ownership economy, and encouraging, supporting and guiding the growth of the non-public sector economy"; and "making concerted efforts for the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation".

The system of multi-party cooperation and political consultation under the leadership of the CCP is written in the revised charter is a basic political system in China, along with "unity and democracy are the two major themes of the CPPCC."

The amended CPPCC charter includes a clear-cut definition of the requirements, rights, obligations of CPPCC members, such as loving the motherland, supporting CCP leadership and socialist cause, safeguarding unity among various ethnic groups and national reunification, and abiding by the Constitution and law.

The system and procedures for the CPPCC to perform duties have been improved and standardized. (XNA, 12 Mar 04)

The 2nd session of the 10th CPPCC National Committee approved the amendments to the organization's charter. It is the fifth time that the organization has revised its charter.

Following is a chronology of the formulation of the CPPCC Charter and its amendments:

- 1954

In September, the National People's Congress (NPC), the top legislature, held its first session, and the CPPCC National Committee since ceased the exercise of power as the national legislature. In December, the Second CPPCC National Committee held its first session and formulated the charter based on its organization regulations.

The CPPCC Charter defines the fundamental principles of the nature, functions and tasks of the organization. It stipulates that the CPPCC

is an organization of people's democratic united front that unites the people of all nationalities, all democratic classes, all non-communist parties and all people's organizations of the country, as well as overseas Chinese and other patriotic and democratic personages.

Under the charter, the CPPCC is established on the basis of all non-communist parties and people's organizations, and has a national committee and local committees.

- 1978

In February-March, the Fifth CPPCC National Committee held its first session and amended its charter for the first time. The revised charter played an active role in resuming the work of the CPPCC but incorporated some erroneous theories and remarks prevailing during "Cultural Revolution."

- 1982

In December, the Fifth CPPCC National Committee held its fifth session and revised the charter for the second time, abandoning the "Leftist" theories and remarks. The revised charter terms the CPPCC as a "patriotic and united front organization of the Chinese people" that will work for the general goal of socialist modernization, conduct political consultation over major issues concerning state policies and the people's livelihood, and play the role of "democratic supervision" through suggestions and criticism.

- 1994

The CPPCC Charter was amended for the third time at the Second Session of the Eighth CPPCC National Committee, with emphasis placed on the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics, the fundamental line of socialism at the primary stage, and the multi-party cooperation and political consultation system under the CCP leadership.

- 2000

The third session of the Ninth CPPCC National Committee amended the CPPCC Charter for the fourth time, adding some important contents concerning Deng Xiaoping Theory and the policy of governing the nation by law, among others. (XNA, 12 Mar 04)

**Regulations on Implementing the Law of the People's Republic of China on Promoting Privately-Run Education**, adopted at the 41st executive meeting of the State Council on 25 February 2004. The regulations shall take effect from 1 April 2004. (Decree No. 399 of the State Council, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao on 5 March 2004) The regulations consist of eight chapters with 54 articles. (Xinhua, 17 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 19 Mar 04; full text: RMRB, 19 Mar 04)

**Regulations on the Management of Foundations**, adopted at the 39th executive meeting of the State Council on 11 February 2004. The regulations shall come into effect on 1 June 2004. (Decree No. 400 of the State Council, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao on 8 March 2004) The regulations consist of seven chapters with 48 articles. (Xinhua, 18 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 19 Mar 04; full text: RMRB, 19 Mar 04) China has issued new regulations on the administration of public welfare foundations, hoping to encourage more wealthy people to commit to public welfare and thus foster new foundations, a senior official said on 19 March. "We still need more foundations to participate in public welfare as we have inadequate non-profit organizations to meet the demand," Jiang Li, vice-minister of civil affairs, told a news conference. China had registered 1,200 foundations committed to public welfare by making use of the assets donated by individuals or organizations by the end of 2003, according to statistics released by the ministry on 19 March. The regulations, which will take effect as of 1 June, have for the first time divided foundations into two types: publicly-funded foundations, which could raise funds from the public, and non-publicly-funded foundations, which are not allowed to raise funds from the public. Jiang said such divisions were to mobilize more people to participate in charitable activities and help utilize to the maximum the public's social resources, especially those wealthy groups. "More standardized social welfare activities by foundations will help China resolve the problem of the widening gap between the rich and poor," she said. She said the Ministry of Finance and the State Administration of Taxation are still discussing the specific

preferential tax policies for those individual or enterprise donors. Meanwhile, overseas foundations win the go-ahead to establish representative offices on the Chinese mainland but are not allowed to solicit or receive donations on the Chinese mainland, according to the new regulations. "We have to protect the limited charity resources by regulating the publicly-funded foundations on a certain scale," Jiang said, adding such restrictions won't hinder overseas donors' enthusiasm. The national publicly-funded foundations are required to raise at least 8m RMBY (about 964,000 US\$) before registration while individuals and enterprises hoping to establish non-publicly-funded foundations are required to donate at least 2m RMBY (241,000 US\$). (XNA, 19 Mar 04)

China on 15 March announced **management regulations on the recall of flawed automobile products**, the first step the country has taken to push forward the recall system to deal with unqualified goods. According to the regulations, to take effect 1 October, if automobile owners or users find any flaw in their vehicles, they can inform and make complaints to relevant departments as well as the automobiles' manufacturers, distributors and importers, and even may put forward suggestions to relevant departments to investigate recalling the vehicles. If the automobile producers attempt to cover up or not report the flaws, relevant departments can urge them to recall their goods, publicize their misconduct to the public, and impose a fine on them, according to the regulations. China's State Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine is responsible for organizing and managing the recall system. ... An official from the administration said the recall system will well protect the consumers' interests and help automobile makers to improve the quality of their goods. The recall system for flawed automobiles is dedicated to forcing the automobile makers and importers to remove the flaws that may cause injury or economic loss by way of repairing, changing parts or taking back whole vehicles. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Mar 04)

The Supreme People's Court (SPC) and the Ministry of Justice jointly issued a **regulation to curb the deal-**

**ings between judges and lawyers during litigation** on 18 March. Judges are banned from meeting one party of a lawsuit and his lawyer in private and lawyers are forbidden to meet the judge of his case in private either, according to the regulation. A practical regulation was needed to control the communications between judges and lawyers though there are related items in the Law on Judges and Law on Lawyers, the spokesman of the SPC said on 18 March. Illegal interrelations between judges and lawyers has been a problem in the country's judicial sector and that made the two organs decide to join hands, the source said. Some lawyers bribed judges so as to win the case and some judges took sides for private interests, which has severely harmed the justice of the court and the law, the SPC source said. Some judges suggested parties hire lawyers they had close personal relations with and then received rake-offs from the lawyers. A judge is banned from accepting money, gifts and securities from one party of the lawsuit and his lawyer as well as their invitation for dinner and entertainment and also not allowed to borrow things, including vehicles, from them, according to the regulation. A lawyer can report a judge, who violates the regulation, to the court by himself or through the judiciary or lawyers' associations and vice versa, the regulation said. Parties and other people also can report lawyers and judges who violate the regulation to the court, the judiciary and lawyers association, it said. The SPC and Ministry expect the regulation to improve the supervision of judges and lawyers in a bid to protect the interests of the parties, the SPC spokesman said. The Law on Lawyers went into effect on 1 January 1997 and was revised in 2001 while the Law on Judges was issued on 28 February 1995 and also amended in 2001. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 04)

The Ministry of Justice on 22 March issued a series of **regulations to curb illegal operation by lawyers and law firms** while the government has pledged to administer the country according to laws. "Lawyers not only represent the interests of their clients but also are a critical power to realize the justice of the law," said Zhao

Dacheng, director with the department of lawyers and notarization of the ministry. The regulation on the punishment of lawyers and law firms who violate laws, scheduled to take effect on 1 May, lists 21 items on illegal activities. Law firms will be deprived of business licenses if they bribe judges and prosecuting attorneys, the regulation said. Lawyers' associations will play a more important role in supervising lawyers and curbing illegal activity with the new regulation. The administration can entrust lawyers' associations to probe illegal operations. The ministry also announced another **regulation on the procedure for law firms to charge retaining fees**, also to take effect on 1 May. "Disorder is rife in this field," Zhao said, "there is no regulation on how law firms will charge fees though there are rules on how much they should charge." Lawyers are forbidden to collect fees in private from clients and law firms should be supervised by the judiciary and pricing administrations, according to the regulation. "Without good rules, the law firms won't go further," said He Baojian, Zhejiang Haitong United Law Office. "For all law-abiding lawyers, the new rules will be positive for their business." Rigid supervision will help lawyers rebuild their image which has been harmed by the actions of some lawyers, He said. "If the lawyers do a good job, the interests of all parties will be protected," he said. (XNA, 22 Mar 04)

China's foreign exchange administrator on 22 March issued a **circular** - to take effect on 1 April - **on regularizing banks' settlement of massive foreign exchange holdings of individual residents**. While carrying forward policies of rigid forex [foreign exchange] controls, China allows its residents to convert their forex holdings - tipped to be on a fast increase on the back of the country's economic boom and opening-up and domestic residents' more frequent overseas exchanges - into the RMBY, at designated banks. The new regulation from the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) said residents of Chinese mainland could convert their foreign exchange, if the amount is at or below an equivalent of 10,000 US\$, into the RMBY straightway at banks

after proving their identity. The individuals should produce certificates on their legitimate income sources to banks when converting forex ranging from 10,000 to 50,000 US\$. And if the figure is above 50,000 US\$, the SAFE said, traders should make applications beforehand at forex administration bureaus scattered all over the country and wait for examination and verification on the money sources. A SAFE spokesman noted the move would "further upgrade administration of forex holdings of individual residents, standardize the banks' operation and tighten supervision over the flow of forex funds owned by individual residents." The SAFE demanded bank outlets report "large-sum and suspicious" forex transactions to their upper-level branches and SAFE bureaus. The SAFE has, over the past months, tightened supervision on foreign exchange settlement at banks and flow of so-called "hot money" betting on the RMBY revaluation. The circular came at a time when the renminbi is facing mounting pressure of upward revaluation, since some developed countries argue that a low RMBY has been giving China an advantage in exports and bringing about job losses in other countries. The Chinese government, however, repeatedly refuted the criticism, claiming that a stable currency is beneficial to both the Chinese and world economies, but it vowed to ameliorate the RMB-determining mechanisms. China has now implemented a regulated, floating exchange rate system based on market supply and demand. Its official forex reserve stood at more than 400bn US\$ at the end of 2003, second only to Japan. (XNA, 22 Mar 04; RMRB, 23 Mar 04)

China issued **new rules to supervise futures market firms**. China issued new guidelines on 23 March on corporate governance for futures brokerages, urging the companies to upgrade management and become more competitive, reported *China Daily* on 24 March. The rules, drafted by the China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC), the industry watchdog, clarify the standards of corporate structure, rights and liabilities of the shareholders and requirements for risk management and internal control of futures brokerages. These compa-

nies are asked to make their decision-making process more scientific by clearly separating the functions of the board members and managerial staff. Minority shareholders are expected to get more protection and more supervision will be put on risk control, according to the paper. The new rules aim to boost operational efficiency at futures companies. The standards will be further upgraded in the future according to changes in the market environment, the newspaper quoted an official with CSRC's futures department as saying. Meanwhile, regulators also encouraged futures companies to introduce independent directors to better protect the interests of the minority investors, although that is not compulsory. China's futures market is booming now after years of industrial rectification, expecting the launch of more new products, like cotton, corn and fuel oil futures. (XNA, 24 Mar 04)

Central Military Commission (CMC) Chairman Jiang Zemin recently issued an order on the promulgation and implementation of the **PLA Armament Research Regulations**. The "PLA Armament Research Regulations" are another basic law that governs the armament management of the PLA, which the CMC has formulated and promulgated following the PLA's recent readjustments of its armament management system. ... The "Regulations" consist of 82 articles in 11 chapters. ... (Xinhua, 26 Mar 04, in BBC PF, 29 Mar 04; RMRB, 27 Mar 04)



## PRC Social and Economic Data 1999 and 2000

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1999		2000	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>Population</b>				
- Total Population (b)	1.259	1.266		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.877	n.a.		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.2 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.		
- Urban Population (%)	30.89	36.22		
- Rural Population (%)	69.11	63.78		
<b>Employment</b>				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	705.86	711.50		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.1	3.1		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0		
			<b>Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)</b>	
			- Primary Industry	50.1
			- Secondary Industry	23.0
			- Tertiary Industry	26.9
			<b>Education</b>	
			<b>Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)</b>	
			- University and College Students	1.9
			- Secondary School Students	36.4
			- Primary School Pupils	61.7
			<b>Adult Illiteracy Rate<sup>3</sup></b>	
			- % of male 15+	8.8
			- % of female 15+	24.5

Economic Data	1999		2000	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	8,058	8,819		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.2	8.3		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	8,207	8,940		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.1	8.0		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	6,547	7,078		
<b>Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)</b>				
- Primary Sector	17.6	15.9		
- Secondary Sector	49.4	50.9		
- Tertiary Sector	33.0	33.2		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)</b>				
Gross Output Value of Industry	7,271	8,567		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	n.a.	16.9		
Value added of Industry	3,509	3,957		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.5	9.9		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,452	2,492		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.6		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,447	1,421		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.8	2.4		
<b>Inflation</b>				
- Retail Price Index	97.0	98.5		
- Consumer Price Index	98.6	100.4		
- of Urban Areas	98.7	100.8		
- of Rural Areas	98.5	99.9		
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)</b>				
- Annual Consumption per Capita	3,143	3,397		
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Residents	5,425	6,280		
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents	2,210	2,253		
			<b>Investment</b>	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,985
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,595
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8
			<b>Public Finance (b RMBY)</b>	
			Total Government Revenue	1144.4
			Total Government Expenditure	1318.8
			Balance	-17.4
			<b>Current Account (b US\$)</b>	15.667
			<b>Foreign Trade (b US\$)</b>	
			Exports	194.93
			Imports	165.70
			Trade Balance	29.23
			<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>	
			- Hong Kong	18.9
			- Japan	16.6
			- USA	21.5
			- Germany	4.0
			- South Korea	4.0
			- Taiwan	2.0
			<b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>	
			- Hong Kong	4.2
			- Japan	20.4
			- USA	11.8
			- Taiwan	11.8
			- Germany	5.0
			- South Korea	10.4
			<b>Exchange Rates</b>	
			RMBY per US\$	8.278
			RMBY per DM <sup>4</sup>	5.54
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	154.68
			<b>Foreign Debt (b US\$)</b>	151.83

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan;  
n.a. = not available

1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 2001*.

2) Author's estimation.

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 2000 and 2001.

3) World Bank, China Data Profile, [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org).4) OAV/FAZ, *Länderanalyse VR China/Hongkong*, October 2001.

# Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller/Christine Nowak

Provinces	1 Population 2000 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 2000 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 2000 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 2000 (Total GDP=100)		6 GDP per Capita 2000 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2000 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 2000 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 2000 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector				
Beijing	13.82	1.09	11.0	2.77	3.6	38.1	17936	26.7	1683.68	4.80
Tianjin	10.01	0.79	10.8	1.83	4.5	50.0	16377	10.2	1166.01	3.46
Hebei	67.44	5.33	9.5	5.69	16.2	50.3	7546	9.6	682.94	1.49
Shanxi	32.97	2.60	7.8	1.84	10.9	50.3	4986	11.1	224.72	0.50
Inner Mongolia	23.76	1.88	9.7	1.57	25.0	39.7	5897	6.4	105.68	0.39
Liaoning	42.38	3.35	8.9	5.22	10.8	50.2	11017	8.8	2044.46	4.36
Jilin	27.28	2.16	9.2	2.04	21.9	43.9	6676	7.4	337.01	0.50
Heilongjiang	36.89	2.91	8.2	3.64	11.0	57.4	8818	6.9	300.86	0.58
Shanghai	16.74	1.32	10.8	5.09	1.8	47.5	27187	11.8	3160.14	10.17
Jiangsu	74.38	5.88	10.6	9.60	12.0	51.7	11539	7.5	6425.50	10.34
Zhejiang	46.77	3.69	11.0	6.75	11.0	52.7	12906	12.6	1612.66	7.80
Anhui	59.86	4.73	8.3	3.40	24.1	42.7	5076	2.6	318.47	0.87
Fujian	34.71	2.74	9.5	4.38	16.3	43.7	11294	8.9	3431.91	5.18
Jiangxi	41.40	3.27	8.0	2.24	24.2	35.0	4838	16.5	227.24	0.48
Shandong	90.79	7.17	10.5	9.55	14.9	49.7	9409	8.5	3027.55	6.23
Henan	92.56	7.31	9.4	5.75	22.6	47.0	5551	16.1	564.03	0.60
Hubei	60.28	4.76	9.3	4.78	15.5	49.7	7094	6.1	1036.12	0.78
Hunan	64.40	5.09	9.0	4.13	21.3	39.6	5733	5.0	678.33	0.66
Guangdong	86.42	6.83	10.8	10.81	10.4	50.4	11181	5.2	12834.94	36.88
Guangxi	44.89	3.55	7.3	2.29	26.3	36.5	4567	3.3	527.66	0.60
Hainan	7.87	0.62	8.8	0.58	37.9	19.8	6588	6.4	430.80	0.32
Chongqing	30.90	2.44	8.5	1.78	17.8	41.4	5143	5.6	245.79	0.40
Sichuan	83.29	6.58	9.0	4.49	23.6	42.4	4815	12.1	436.94	0.56
Guizhou	35.25	2.78	8.7	1.11	27.3	39.0	2819	4.2	25.01	0.17
Yunnan	42.88	3.39	7.1	2.19	22.3	43.1	4559	8.1	128.12	0.47
Tibet	2.62	0.21	9.4	0.13	30.9	23.2	4483	9.2		0.05
Shaanxi	36.05	2.85	9.0	1.86	16.8	44.1	4607	8.0	288.42	0.05
Gansu	25.62	2.02	8.7	1.10	19.7	44.7	3838	5.1	62.35	0.17
Qinghai	5.18	0.41	9.0	0.29	14.6	43.2	5089	4.9		0.04
Ningxia	5.62	0.44	9.8	0.30	17.3	45.2	4725	13.7	17.41	0.13
Xinjiang	19.25	1.52	8.2	1.53	21.1	43.0	7088	9.2	19.11	0.48

1) Population 2000 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 2001, 92.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 2001, 92, own calculation. The number of Total Population includes Military Personnel.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 56.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 56, 49, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 59.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 2000 (RMBY): ZTN 2001, 56, 92, own calculation. The results differ from GDP per Capita in ZTN 2001, 59.

7) Real Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2000 (%): ZTN 2001, 66.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 2000, including foreign direct and other investments (m. US\$).

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 7312 m. US\$: ZTN 2001, 607, own calculation.

9) Contribution to Total Export 2000 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 2001, 599, own calculation. The calculation is based on the National Total Exports of 249.2 b. US\$.





<b>The Ombudsman</b> Alice Tai Yuen-ying (Dai Yuanying)	99/00	Chairman: Ma Lik (Ma Li)
<b>Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce</b> Chairman: Anthony Nightingale CEO: Eden Woon		<b>Democratic Party</b> Chairman: Yeung Sum (Yang Sen)
<b>Chinese General Chamber of Commerce</b> Chairman: Tsang Hin-chi (Zeng Xianzi)		<b>Citizens Party</b> Chairman: Alex Chan Kai-chung (Chen Qizong)
<b>Federation of Hong Kong Industries</b> Chairman: Andrew Leung (Liang Junyan)		<b>Frontier Party</b> Chairwoman: Emily Lau Wai-hing (Liu Huiqing)
<b>Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions</b> President: Lee Chark-tim Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong (Zheng Yaotang)		<b>Liberal Party</b> Chairman: James Tien Pei-chun (Tian Beijun)
<b>Hong Kong Tourism Board</b> Chairwoman: Selina Chow Liang Shuk-ye Executive Director: Clara Chong		<b>Hong Kong Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood</b> Chairman: Frederick Fung Kin-kee (Feng Jianjin)
<b>Airport Authority of Hong Kong</b> Chairman: Victor K. Fung		<b>Hong Kong Progressive Alliance</b> Chairman: Ambrose Lau Hon-chuen (Liu Hanquan)
<b>Hong Kong Financial Markets Association</b> President: Horace Fan	02/12	
<b>Hong Kong Monetary Authority</b> Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang)	93/04	
<b>Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission</b> Chairman: Andrew L. T. Sheng Executive Director: Alexa Lam		
<b>Hong Kong Trade Development Council</b> Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng) Executive Director: Michael Cho-Cheung Sze	00/01	
<b>Greater Pearl River Delta Business Council</b> Chairman: Victor K. Fung	04/02	
<b>Hong Kong Productivity Council</b> Executive Director: K. K. Yeung		
<b>Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Ltd. (HKEX)</b> Chairman: <u>Charles Lee</u>	04/04	
<b>Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation (HSBC Group in the HKSAR)</b> Chairman: David Eldon	99/01	
<b>Bank of China Hong Kong (Holdings) Ltd.</b> President: He Guangbei	03/05	
<b>PLA-Forces in Hong Kong</b> Commander: Wang Jitang Political Commissar: Liu Liangkai	03/01 04/01	
<b>Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR</b> Commissioner: Yang Wenchang	03/07	
<b>Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR</b> Director: Gao Siren	02/08	
<b>HKSAR Government's Beijing Office</b> Head: Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong)	99/03	

*Political Parties*

Democratic Alliance for the Betterment of Hong Kong

## Social Data

	2001	2002
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (end-year)	6,724.9	6,787.0
Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.9
Natural Increase ('000)	21.0	13.4
- Males (thousand)	3,287.0	3,299.9
- Females (thousand)	3,437.9	3,487.1
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,451r	3,519@
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.5r	62.0@
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	202,984	184,503
- Construction	76,601	66,393
- Trade & Gastronomy	996,971	982,957
- Transport & Communication	181,698	175,693
- Finance & Real Estate	433,874	441,305
- Civil Services	385,053	402,565
Unemployment Rate** (%)	6.2	7.2@
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	152.1	149.7
- Real (Sept.)	114.6	117.8
	2001	2002p
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Kindergarten	156.2	143.7
- Primary	493.1	483.2
- Secondary	456.4	465.9
- Special Education	9.5	9.9
Enrolment in Adult Education/ Tutorial/Vocational Courses	184.3	199.5

## Abbreviations:

m = million

p = provisional figures

r = revised figures

@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Note: Since August 2000, the „resident population“ approach has been adopted in place of the „extended de facto approach“ for compiling population estimates. In the above table, statistics which are population-related have been revised accordingly and annotated with \*\*.

CPI (A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

## Source:

Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.

## Economic Data

	2001	2002
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,279.0@	1,271.1@
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-1.4	-0.8
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)**	190,188@	187,282@
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	746.9	709.2
- Government Consumption	128.9	131.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	333.1	292.6
- Change in Inventories	-4.1	2.4
- Exports of Goods	1,481.0	1,562.1
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,549.2	1,601.5
- Exports of Services	325.9	357.1
- Less: Imports of Services	192.5	193.4
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	2000	2001@
- Manufacturing	0.1	0.1
- Electricity, Gas and Water	5.8	5.2
- Construction	3.2	3.3
- Trades & Gastronomy	5.2	4.8
- Transport & Communications	26.4	26.7
- Finance & Real Estate	10.2	10.2
- Civil Services	23.7	22.6
- Ownership of premises	20.2	21.8
- Less: Bank Service Charge	12.6	13.1
	-7.8	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI(A)	2001	2002
- CPI(B)	-1.7	-3.2
- CPI(C)	-1.6	-3.1
- Composite CPI	-1.5	-2.8
	-1.6	-3.0
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March/m HK\$)		
	2000-01	2001-02
Total Gov. Revenue	225.1	175.6
Total Gov. Expenditure	224.8	238.6
Fiscal Reserves	430.3	327.5
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	2000	2001
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	153.5	130.9
to:		
- Mainland China	49.5	41.4
- USA	47.6	41.9
- Germany	5.8	4.3
- Japan	4.1	3.0
- United Kingdom	8.6	7.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/m HK\$)		
	1,327.5	1,429.6
to:		
- Mainland China	496.6	571.9
- USA	282.2	291.0
- Japan	83.6	80.7
- Germany	45.8	44.6
- United Kingdom	46.8	46.6
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/m HK\$)		
	1,481.0	1,560.5
Value of Imports (cif/m HK\$)		
	1,568.2	1,619.4
from:		
- Mainland China	682.0	717.1
- Japan	176.6	182.6
- Taiwan	107.9	115.9
- USA	104.9	91.5
- Singapore	72.9	75.7
- Germany	33.3	33.0
Visible Trade Balance (m HK\$)		
	-87.2	-58.9
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.799	7.799
HK\$ per EURO	6.99	7.38

# Macau SAR

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

**Chief Executive**

Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)

**Office of the Chief Executive**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

**Information Office**

Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

**Macau Foundation**

President: Vitor Ng (Wu Rongke)

**Macau Economic and Trade Delegation in Brussels (EU)**

Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

**Macau-China Economic and Trade Delegation in Portugal**

Permanent Representative and Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

**Representative Office of the MSAR in Beijing**Director: Ng Pak Meng (Wu Beiming) **Macau Economic and Trade Office to the WTO**

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

**Secretary for Administration and Justice**

Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)

**Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Grace Cheong (Zhang Cuiling)

**Public Administration and Civil Services Bureau**

Director: José Chu (Zhu Weigan)

**Legal Affairs Bureau**

Director: Cheong Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

**Identification Bureau**

Director: Lai Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

**Government Printing Bureau**

Director: António Martins

**International Legal Affairs Office**

Director: Jorge Costa Oliveira

**General Office for Civil Affairs**

Administration Committee

Chairman: Lau Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

**Secretary for Economy and Finance**

Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

**Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Lok Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

**Economic Services Bureau**

Director (act.): Sou Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

**Revenue Bureau**

Director: Carlos Ávila

**Statistics and Census Service**

Director (act.): Mok Iun Lei (Mo Yuanli) (f)

**Labor and Employment Affairs Bureau**

Director: Shuen Ka Hung (Sun Jiaxiang)

**Gambling Inspection and Coordination Bureau**

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

**Social Security Fund**

President: Fung Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

Vice-Pres.: Chi Kin Chan (Chen Zhijian)

**Macau Pension Fund**

President: Winnie Lau (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda Xavier

**Consumer Council**

President: Alexandre Ho (He Siqian)

**Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute**

President: Lee Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

Executive Director: Lourenço Cheong (Zhang Guohua)

**Monetary Authority of Macau**

President: Anselmo Teng (Ding Lianxing)

**Secretary for Security**

Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)

**Office of the Secretary for Security**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Vong Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

**Public Security Forces Bureau**

Director (act.): Chan Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

**Public Security Police**

Commissioner (act.): Lei Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

**Judiciary Police**

Director: Wong Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

**Macau Prison**

Director: Lee Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

**Fire-Brigade**

Commander: Ma Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

**Academy of Security Forces**

Director: Hoi Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

**Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**

Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

**Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Alexis Tam Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

**Health Bureau**

Director: Koi Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

**Education and Youth Affairs Bureau**

Director: Sou Chio Fai (Su Chaohui)

**Cultural Institute**

President: Heidi Ho Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Vice-Pres.: Kit Kuan Mac (Mai Jiequn) (f), Lam Wan Nei (Lin Yun-ni) (f)

**Government Tourist Office**

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

**Social Welfare Institute**

President: Ip Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

**Macau Sports Development Board**

President (act.): Vong Iao Lek (Huang Youli)

**Tertiary Education Office**

Director: Chan Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

**University of Macau**

Rector: Prof. Iu Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

**Macau Polytechnic Institute**

Rector: Prof. Lei Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)

**Institute for Tourism Studies**

President: Fanny Vong Chuk Kwan (Huang Zhujun)

Macau Grand Prix Committee Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Macau 4th East Asian Games Organizing Committee Chairman of the Board: Manuel Silvério

**Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)

**Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

Chief-of-Cabinet: Francis Wong (Huang Zhendong)

**Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau**

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

**Mapping and Land Registry Bureau**

Director (act.): Cheong Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

**Port Authority**

Director: Wong Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

**Government Shipyard**

Director: Ho Cheong Kei (He Jiangqi)

**Postal Services**

Director: Carlos Roldão Lopes

**Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau**

Director: Fong Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

**Housing Institute**

Director: Chiang Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

**Office for Development of Telecommunications and Information Technology**

Coordinator: Tou Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

**Office for Development of Infrastructure**

Coordinator: A. José Castanheira Lourenço

**Environmental Protection Committee**

President (act.): Vong Man Hung (Huang Manhong) (f)

**Civil Aviation Authority**

President (act.): Chan Weng Hung (Chen Yingxiang)

**Commissioner Against Corruption**

Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

**Director of Audit**

Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

**Court of Final Appeal**

President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

**Court of Second Instance**

President: Lai Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiang)

**Court of First Instance**

President: Tam Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

**Administrative Court****Procurator-General**

Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

**Unitary Police Service**

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

**Macau Customs Service**

Director-General: Chôi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

**Legislative Council**

President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

**Executive Committee of the Legislative Council**

Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao

Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

**Executive Council**

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Francis Tam Pak Un, Cheong Kuok Va, Fernando Chui Sai On, Ao Man Long, Vitor Ng (Wu Rong-ge), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong

Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun)

General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR**

Director: Bai Zhijian

**Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR**

Commissioner: Wan Yongxiang

Deputy Commissioner: Wu Hongbo

**PLA-Forces in Macau**

Commander: Liu Lianhua

Political Commissar: ?

## Social Data

	2001	2002
<b>Population</b> (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	436.7	441.6
- Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Natural Growth Rate (0/100)	4.4	4.0
- Males (thousand)	209.5	211.8
- Females (thousand)	227.2	229.9
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	64.8	62.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	6.3
	<i>2000/2001</i>	<i>2001/02</i>
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Primary	45,474	43,709
- Secondary	35,850	38,751
- Technical & vocat.secondary	2,306	2,381
- Higher education	8,358	8,520

## Economic Data

	2001	2002
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	49,862.2	54,072.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	0.1	8.4
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	114,9	123,4
<b>Expenditure of GDP</b> (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	20,646.4	21,108.8
- Government Consumption	5,968.6	6,169.6
- Fixed Capital Formation	5,161.7	5,633.0
- Changes in Inventories	28,9	29,6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48,746.2	53,860.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	30,660.7	32,699.7
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	-2.0	-2.6
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
	2001	2002p
Total Public Revenue	15,641.6	11,317.7
Total Public Expenditure	15,220.8	9,577.7
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports (2)	18,473.0	18,925.4
- USA	8,907.1	9,151.5
- EU	4,916.0	4,395.9
- Germany	1,418.1	1,411.5
- United Kingdom	1,180.2	1,027.6
- France	786.3	627.5
- Mainland China	2,155.0	2,948.1
- Hong Kong	1,177.6	1,099.9
- Japan	117.0	116.1
Total Imports	19,170.4	20,323.4
- Mainland China	8,164.7	8,477.2
- Hong Kong	2,660.2	2,955.8
- EU	2,411.9	2,394.5
- Japan	1,041.2	1,370.6
- USA	796.8	842.4
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	10,279.0	11,530.8
- Hong Kong Residents	5,196.1	5,101.4
- Mainland China	3,005.7	4,240.4
- Taiwan	1,451.8	1,532.9
- Japan	140.9	142.6
- Europe	114.6	113.2
- Americas	109.0	115.4
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	8.03	8.03
MOP per EURO	7.20	7.60

**Abbreviations:**

1 = Revised estimates (2001), preliminary estimates (2002)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

m = million

p = Provisional data

**Source:** Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.



# Taiwan

## Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)  
 Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)  
 Secretary-General: Chiou I-ren (Qiu Yiren)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 Chen Che-nan (Chen Zhenan)  
 Jaushieh Joseph Wu (Wu Zhaoxie)

#### Academia Historica

#### Academia Sinica

President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

#### National Security Council

Chairman: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)  
 Secretary-General: Kang Ning-hsiang (Kang Ningxiang)  
 Deputy Secretaries-General:  
 Chang Jong-feng  
 Han Kun  
 Ko Cheng-heng  
 National Security Bureau  
 Director: Gen. Hsueh Shih-ming (Xue Shimin)

#### National Unification Council

#### National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

#### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)  
 Vice-Premier: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)  
 Secretary-General: Liu Shih-fang (f) (Liu Shifang)  
 Dep. Sec.-Gen.: Liu Yuh-san (Liu Yushan)  
 Spokesman: Lin Chia-lung (Lin Jialong)

#### Ministry of Economic Affairs

Min.: Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)  
 V.-Min.: Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong), Shih Yen-hsiang (Shi Yanxiang), Yiin Chii-ming (Yin Qiming)

#### Ministry of Education

Min.: Huang Jung-tsun (Huang Rongcun)  
 V.-Min.: Fan Sun-lu (Fan Xunlu) (f), Lü Mu-lin (Lü Mulin), Wu Tieh-hsiung (Wu Tiexiong)

#### Ministry of Finance

Min.: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)  
 V.-Min.: Susan Chang (Zhang Xiulian), Shuh Chen (Gordon S. Chen, Chen Shu), Wang Der-Shan (Wang Deshan)

#### Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Min.: Chen Tang-shan (Chen Tangshan)  
 V.-Min.: Chiou Jong-nan (Qiu Rongnan), Dr. Michael Kau Ying-mao (Gao Yingmao), Lan Chih-min (Lan Zhimin)

#### Ministry of the Interior

Min.: Su Chia-chuan (Su Jiaquan)  
 National Police Administration  
 Director-General: Hsieh Yin-tang (Xie Yindang)

#### Ministry of Justice

Min.: Chen Ding-nan (Chen Dingnan)

#### Ministry of National Defense

Min.: Gen. Tang Yiau-min (Tang Yaoming) (will resign)  
 Vice-Min.: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin), Chen Ti-tuan, Lin Chong-pin (Lin Zhongbin)

#### Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Min.: Lin Ling-san (Lin Lingsan)

Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chi-nan (Chen Qinan), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f), Lin Sheng-feng (Lin Shengfeng), Tsay Ching-yen (Cai Qingyan), Yeh Kuo-sing (Ye Guoxing, Arthur Jap)

#### Central Bank of China

Governor: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
 V.-Gov.: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong), Liang Fa-chin (Liang Fajin)

#### Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: Liu San-chi (Liu Sanqi)

#### Government Information Office

Director-General: Huang Hui-chen (Huang Huizhen)

#### Central Personnel Administration

Director-General: Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)

#### Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Chun (Wang Jun)

#### Environmental Protection Administration:

Administrator: Chang Juu-En (Zhang Zu'en)

#### Department of Health

Director-General: Chen Chien-jen (Chen Jianren)  
 Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Lung-teng (Li Longteng)

#### National Palace Museum

Director: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)  
 Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting), Shi Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)

#### Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)

#### Council of Indigenous Peoples

Chairperson: Chen Chien-nien (Chen Jiannian)  
 V.-Chp.: Cheng Tien-tsai (Zheng Tiancai), Pu Chung-cheng (Pasuya Poyichenu, Basuya Boyizhenu)

#### Council for Hakka Affairs

Chairperson: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julian) (f)

#### Council of Agriculture

Chairperson: Lee Chin-lung (Li Jinlong)

#### Council for Cultural Affairs

Chairperson: Tchen Yu-chiou (Chen Youxiu) (f)

#### Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

#### Council of Labor Affairs

Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Kuo Ji-ren (Guo Jiren), Lin Fengbin

#### Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: Tsai Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)  
 V.-Chp.: Chen Ming-tung (Chen Mingtong), Huang Chieh-cheng, Johnnason Liu Teh-hsun (Liu Dexun)

#### National Science Council

Chairperson: Wei Che-ho (Wei Zhehe)  
 Dep.Dir.: Huang Wen-hsiung (Huang Wenxiong)

#### National Council on Physical Fitness and Sports

Chairperson: Lin Teh-fu (Lin Defu)

#### Central Election Commission

Chairperson: Huang Shih-cheng (Huang Shicheng)

#### Consumers Protection Commission

Chairperson: Lin Hsin-yi (Lin Xinyi)

#### Fair Trade Commission

Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Huang Zongle)

#### Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Hsu Chih-hsiung (Xu Zhixiong)

**National Youth Commission**

Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei) (f)

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission**

Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)

V.-Chp.: Chen Rong-jye (Chen Rongjie), Chuang Suo-hang (Zhuang Shuohan), Liao Sheng-hsiung (Liao Shengxiong), Wu Hsin-hsing (Wu Xinxing)

**Public Construction Commission**

Chairperson: Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f)

V.-Chp.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Guo Qing-jiang

**Research, Development and Evaluation Commission**

Chairperson: Lin Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)

**Veterans Affairs Commission**

Chairperson: Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)

**Legislative Branch (Yuan)**

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: Chiang Ping-kun (Jiang Bingkun)

Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

**Judicial Branch (Yuan)**

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)

Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)

Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

**Supreme Court**

President: Wu Chii-pin (Wu Qibin)

**Supreme Administrative Court**

President: Jong Yaw-tarng (Zhong Yaotang)

**Examination Branch (Yuan)**

President: Yao Chia-wen (Yao Jiawen)

Secretary-General: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)

Minister of Civil Service: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)

Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)

Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

**Control Branch (Yuan)**

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)

Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)

Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

**National Audit Office:**

Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

**Military**

Chief of the General Staff: Adm. Li Chieh (Li Jie)

V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:

Fei Hung-po (Navy)

Chu Kai-sheng (Army)

Liu Kuei-li (Air Force)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

Dir.-Gen.: Gen. Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Hou Shou-yeh

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Miao Yung-ching

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Lee Tien-yu

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Hsieh Jainn-dong (Xie Jiandong)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command and Coast Guard Command: Gen. Hsueh Shih-ming (Xue Shimin)

Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: ?

President of the Armed Forces University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)

Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

**Taiwan Provincial Government**

Governor: Fan Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

**Fujian Provincial Government**

Governor: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

**Taipei City Government**

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

**Kaohsiung City Government**

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

**Political Parties****Kuomintang (KMT)**

Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang) (exec.), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng) (resigned)

**Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)**

Chairman: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

**New Party (NP)**

Chairman: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

**Independence Party**

Chairman: Ho Wen-chi

**People First Party**

Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

Secretary-General: Tsai Chung-hsiung (Cai Zhongxiong)

**Taiwan Solidarity Union**

Chairman: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)

Secretary-General: Lin Chih-chia (Lin Zhijia)

## Social Data

	2001	2002
<b>Population (1000)</b>		
Total	22,406	22,521
- Growth Rate (%)	0.58	0.51
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.59	0.53
- Male	11,442	11,485
- Female	10,964	11,035
Population Density (per sq.km)	619.14	622.33
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9,832	9,969
Employed (1000)	9,383	9,454
by Agriculture	706	709
Industry	3,377	3,332
Services	5,299	5,413
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	5.2
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	185	188
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	38,277	38,208
Indices of Labor Productivity in Manufacturing Industry (1996=100)	131.97	142.08
	2001	2002
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
Primary Education	1,925,491	1,918,034
Secondary Education	1,684,449	1,679,959
Higher Education	1,187,225	1,240,330

**Abbreviations:**

Gov. = Government  
m = million

**Sources:**

Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2002, Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan, Taipei.

## Economic Data

	2001	2002
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,698,047	9,988,948
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-1.64	4.12
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT\$)	393,447	402,296
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	63.56	63.12
- Government Consumption	13.05	12.56
- Fixed Capital Formation	18.74	17.74
- Increase in Stocks	-1.05	-0.53
- Exports (Goods & Services)	50.91	53.76
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	45.21	46.66
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	9,506,624	9,734,351
- Agriculture (%)	1.95	1.86
- Industry (%)	31.09	31.03
- Services (%)	66.96	67.11
<b>Income &amp; Consumption (NT\$)</b>	(2000	2001)
Average p.Household Disposable Inc.	891,445	868,651
Average p.Household Consumption Exp.	662,722	657,872
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Wholesale Price	-1.30	0.05
Consumer Price	-0.01	-0.2
<b>Public Finance (m NT\$)</b>	(2000	2001)
Real Net Gov. Revenue	2,784,862	1,896,277
Real Net Gov. Expenditure	3,140,936	2,271,299
Balance	-356,074	-370,022
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	122,866	130,597
- Growth Rate (%)	-17.2	6.3
Total Imports (m US\$)	107,237	112,530
- Growth Rate (%)	-23.4	4.9
Balance (m US\$)	15,629	18,067
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
Exports (m US\$)		
- USA	27,654	26,764
- Hong Kong	26,961	30,845
- Japan	12,759	11,984
- Germany	4,480	3,836
- Singapore	4,051	4,378
- United Kingdom	3,329	2,909
Imports (m US\$)		
- Japan	25,848	27,277
- USA	18,229	18,094
- South Korea	6,705	7,711
- Germany	4,246	4,422
- Malaysia	4,214	4,152
- Singapore	3,367	3,544
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (m US\$)	122,211	161,656
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	34.94	34.71
NT\$ per EURO	30.78	36.18

Uwe Kotzel  
Liu Jen-Kai  
Christine Nowak  
Günter Schucher

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan

CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly •	JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tanssuo</i> (Kunming) monthly
CNL	<i>China Newsletter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly ◊	JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
CP	<i>China Perspectives</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •	KAS	<i>KAS-Auslandsinformationen</i> (Bonn), monthly ◊
CQ	<i>The China Quarterly</i> (London), quarterly ◊ •	KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
CR	<i>China Review</i> (London), three times yearly ◊ •	MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly ◊ •
CRe	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly ◊ •	MBY	<i>Ming Bao Yuekan</i> ( <i>Ming Pao</i> Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)	MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly ◊ •
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly ◊	MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •	NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
DNC	<i>das neue China</i> (Berlin), bimonthly ◊ •	NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊
DX	<i>Dongxiang</i> ( <i>The Trend Magazine</i> , Hongkong), monthly	OW	<i>Osteuropa Wirtschaft</i> (Stuttgart), quarterly ◊
EA	<i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◊ •	PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly ◊ •
EAQ	<i>East Asia Quarterly</i> (Taipei), quarterly	PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), biannually ◊
EAR	<i>East Asian Review</i> (Osaka), annually ◊	PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◊
Ec	<i>The Economist</i> (London), weekly •	PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly ◊ •
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), annually	PRR	<i>Pacific Rim Report</i> (S.Francisco) ◊
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), biannually •	RX	<i>Journal of Population Studies</i> (Taipei)
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly ◊ •	SKZ	<i>Shehui Kezue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly	SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly •
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	TCC	<i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
FD	<i>Finance and Development</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊	TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), biannually ◊ •
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly ◊	TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FEER	<i>Far Eastern Economic Review</i> (Hong Kong), weekly •	Ü	<i>Der Überblick</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly	VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
GBA	<i>GBAktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly	WW	<i>Die Weltwirtschaft</i> (Kiel), quarterly ◊
GG	<i>Gaige</i> (Chongqing), bimonthly	WYY	<i>Wenti Yu Yanjiu</i> (Taipei), monthly
GJJ	<i>Guangjiao Jing</i> ( <i>Wide Angle</i> , Hong Kong), monthly	YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), monthly
GM	<i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly	ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly ◊	ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly ◊ •	ZJR	<i>Zhongguo Jinrong</i> ( <i>China Finance</i> , Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly •	ZJW	<i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly
IE	<i>Intereconomics</i> (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◊	ZM	<i>Zhengming</i> ( <i>Cheng Ming</i> , Hong Kong), monthly •
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly •	ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kezue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
Ifo	<i>ifo schnellendienst</i> (Munich), three times monthly ◊	ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly
IP	<i>Internationale Politik</i> (Bonn), monthly ◊		
IPG	<i>Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft</i> (Bonn), quarterly ◊		
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly ◊ •		
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •		
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •		
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◊ •		
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◊ •		
JB	<i>Jingbao</i> ( <i>The Mirror</i> , Hong Kong), monthly		
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly ◊ •		
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◊ •		
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), biannually ◊ •		
JG	<i>Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), monthly		
JK	<i>Jingji Kezue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		

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## Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly ◊ •
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly ◊ •
AAR	<i>Access Asia Report</i> (Seattle), biannually ◊
ADJ	<i>Asian Defence Journal</i> (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◊
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually ◊ •
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), biannually ◊ •
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), biannually ◊ •
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◊ •
APo	<i>Außenpolitik</i> (Bielefeld), quarterly ◊
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly ◊ •
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly ◊
ART	<i>Asian Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly ◊
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◊ •
ASt	<i>Asian Studies</i> (Philippines), three times yearly ◊ •
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◊ •
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly ◊ •
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>China aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly ◊ •
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly ◊ •
CEcN	<i>China Economic News</i> (Hong Kong), weekly ◊
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly ◊ •
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CHe	<i>China Heute</i> (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◊
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden), quarterly ◊ •
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) •

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9. *Qian Zhongshu "changed" the literature in East and West (chin.)*, Huang Weiliang \*MBY, 39 (February 2004) 458, pp.76-78

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30. *Zur Zukunft der EU-China-Beziehungen im 21. Jahrhundert*, Umbach, Frank; Fulda, Andreas \*A, (Oktober 2003) 89, pp.47-56

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