China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

December 2004

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

04 Italy: President Carlo Azeglio Ciampi paid a state visit (-09);
06 Germany: Chancellor Gerhard Schroeder paid a working visit (-08);
07 Netherlands: Premier Wen Jiabao attended the 7th China-EU Leaders' Meeting in the Hague and paid an official visit (-09);
09 Britain: Foreign Minister Li Zhaoxing arrived for a visit;
12 Russia: Defence Minister Sergei Ivanov arrived for a four-day visit;
12 Grenada: Prime Minister Dr Keith Mitchell paid an official visit (-16);
13 Peru: Foreign Minister Manuel Rodriguez Cuadros paid an official visit (-18);
14 Pakistan: Prime Minister Shaukat Aziz paid an official visit (-18);
14 Timor-Leste: Jose Ramos Horta, state minister and minister of foreign affairs and cooperation, presided over the inauguration ceremony of the Timor-Leste embassy in Beijing;
15 Africa: Chinese group travelers will be allowed to visit Ethiopia, Kenya, Mauritius, Seychelles, Tanzania, Tunis, Zambia and Zimbabwe as of today;
22 Venezuela: President Hugo Rafael Chavez Frias paid a state visit (-26);
23 Iraq: Hoshyar Zebari, foreign minister of the Iraqi interim government, arrived for a four-day visit;
27 Sri Lanka: Foreign Minister Lakshman Kadirgamar cut short his official visit (-30).

Domestic Affairs

06 Hainan: 2004 World Family Summit held in Sanya (-08);
07 Beijing: national politics and law conference (-08);
09 Shanxi: 33 workers killed by a gas explosion at a coal mine in Yuxian County;
15 Beijing: State Council executive meeting heard a report on the implementation of the central budget in 2003 and approved in principle the PRC Law on Corporations (Revised Draft) and the PRC Law on Civil Service Personnel (Draft);
16 Beijing: national conference on the work of the courts (-18);
17 Beijing: State Council executive meeting passed in principle a plan for the construction of China's national expressway network;
17 Beijing: national publicity work conference (-18);
17 Beijing: national conference of personnel department and bureau heads;
22 Beijing: State Council executive meeting approved, in principle, the Blueprint on the Construction of Ports in the Deltas of the Yangtze River and the Pearl River and the Bay of Bohai Sea, and approved, in principle, the revised draft of the Provisions on the Protection of Railway Transport and the draft of the Provisions on the Collective Management of Copyrights;
25 Beijing: 13th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee reviewed draft laws including an Anti-Secession Law, a Law on Civil Servants, a Law on Notarization, and a Law on Renewable Energy Sources, as well as a draft interpretation of the Criminal Code's provisions on credit cards (-29);
26 Beijing: white paper on China's national defense issued by the Information Office of the State Council;
26 Beijing: national conference of public security department and bureau heads;
29 Beijing: State Council executive meeting discussed the issue of pushing forward the shareholding reform of state-owned commercial banks.

Economic Affairs

03 Beijing: Central Economic Work Conference (-05);
03 Yunnan: Asian Development Bank approved a 180-m-US$ loan for a railway project;
08 Beijing: national work conference on development and reform (-09);
13 Beijing: conference of the responsible persons of central enterprises opened;
13 Beijing: national work conference on industry and commerce administration;
14 Beijing: national work conference on state-level economic and technological development zones;
19 Beijing: forum on state-owned enterprises;
20 Beijing: national work conference on quality supervision and quarantine;
21 Beijing: national conference for preparation of the upcoming first national economic census;
21 Yunnan: China-South Asia Business Forum held in Kunming (-22);
23 Beijing: national conference on land and resources;
24 Beijing: national work conference on commerce;
26 Beijing: national work conference on transportation;
28 Beijing: Central Rural Work Conference (-29);
28 Beijing: national civil aviation work conference;
29 Hebei: National Meeting on Key Issues in Dovetailing the Production, Transport and Demand of Coal in 2005 opened in Qinhuangdao City;
30 Beijing: ceremony to mark the completion of China's largest gas transportation project, a 4,000-km pipeline from the country's gas-rich western region to the industrial eastern, coastal provinces and cities.

Relations to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

11 Taiwan: Legislative Elections; Chen Shui-bian resigned on 14 Dec as Chairman of the ruling DPP due to the partie's set back at the elections;
19 Macau: President Hu Jintao attended the celebration on the 5th anniversary of the return of Macau to China and the inauguration ceremony of the second term of the Macau SAR government (-20).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chp.	Chairperson
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.	Deputy
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
MPC	Municipal People's Congress
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
Proc.Gen.	Procurator General
RPC	Regional People's Congress
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary

Hu Jintao 02/11

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Hu Jintao	92/10
Huang Ju	02/11
Jia Qinglin	02/11
Li Changchun	02/11
Luo Gan	02/11
Wen Jiabao	02/11
Wu Bangguo	02/11
Wu Guanzheng	02/11
Zeng Qinghong	CCSm 02/11

Other Politburo Members

Cao Gangchuan	02/11
Chen Liangyu	02/11
Guo Boxiong	02/11
He Guoqiang	CCSm 02/11
Hui Liangyu	02/11
Liu Qi	02/11
Liu Yunshan	CCSm 02/11
Wang Lequan	02/11
Wang Zhaoguo	02/11
Wu Yi (f)	02/11
Yu Zhengsheng	02/11
Zeng Peiyan	02/11
Zhang Dejiang	02/11
Zhang Lichang	02/11
Zhou Yongkang	CCSm 02/11

Alternate Members

Wang Gang CCSm 02/11

CCP CC Secretariat

Members:	
He Guoqiang	PBm 02/11
He Yong	CCm 02/11
Liu Yunshan	PBm 02/11
Wang Gang	PBa 02/11
Xu Caihou	CCm 02/11
Zeng Qinghong	PBm 97/09
Zhou Yongkang	PBm 02/11

CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

Commission for Discipline Inspection

Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:	
He Yong	CCSm 97/09
Li Zhilun	CCm 02/01
Liu Fengyan	02/11
Liu Xirong	00/03
Ma Wen (f)	04/01
Xia Zanzhong	97/09
Zhang Huixin	02/01
Zhang Shutian	02/11
Sec.-Gen.: Gan Yisheng	03/08

General Office

Dir.: Wang Gang	PBa CCSm 99/03
Dep.Dir.:	
Fan Shijin	03/01
Ling Jihua	CCa 00/05
Mao Linkun	03/01
You Xigui	CCa 97/12

Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: You Xigui CCa 98/11

Organization Department

Dir.: He Guoqiang	PBm CCSm 02/10
Dep.Dir.:	
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCm 00/01
Li Jianhua	03/07
Li Jingtian	CCa 01/10
Li Tielin (exec.)	CCm 93/04
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa 03/01
Sun Xiaoqun	00/08
Wang Dongming	02/10
Zhang Bolin (exec.)	98/03
Zhao Hongzhu	00/10
Zhao Zongnai	00/10
Sec.-Gen.: Li Zhiyong	01/03

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Liu Yunshan	PBm CCSm 02/10
Dep.Dir.:	
Gao Junliang	00/10
Hu Zhenmin	02/10
Ji Bingxuan (exec.)	CCa 01/10
Li Congjun	01/07
Li Dongsheng	02/05
Luo Shugang	00/04
Wang Chen	CCm 00/06
Wang Taihua	CCm 04/12
Sec.-Gen.: Gan Yinglie	01/03

United Front Department

Director: Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 02/11
Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Xiqing	03/08
Hu Deping	98/09
Huang Yuejin	03/09
Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
Liang Jinquan	03/08
Lou Zhihao	03/09
Zhu Weiqun	98/10
Sec.-Gen.: You Luoping	03/12

International Liaison Department

Director: Wang Jiarui	CCa 03/04
Dep.Dir.:	
Cai Wu	97/11
Liu Hongcai	03/08
Ma Wenpu	97/08
Yuan Bin	01/06
Zhang Zhijun	00/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Yang	01/05

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 02/12
Members:	
Han Zhubin	98/04
Jia Chunwang	CCm 91/01
Tang Tianbiao	CCm 01/12
Wang Shengjun	CCm 98/04
Xiao Yang	CCm 93/12
Xu Yongyue	CCm 98/04
Zhang Fusen	CCm 00/12
Zhang Shutian	03/12
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun	CCm 98/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:	
Chen Jiping	94/02
Wang Jingrong	02/06
Zhang Geng	99/02

General Office

Director: Zhang Mingqi 01/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 98/06
V.-Chm.:	
Gu Xiulian (f)	03/07
Jia Chunwang	CCm 03/07
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/05
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 03/06

General Office

Director: Chen Jiping 94/02

Leading Group for Preventing Ju-

veniles from Breaking the Law and Committing Crimes
Head: Cao Zhi 01/03

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets
Chairman: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 04/01
National Administration for Protection of State Secrets
Director: Du Juan (f) 03/10

Central Organizational Restructuring Committee
General Office
Director: Zhang Zhijian 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Cui Zhanfu 01/09
Dai Guangqian 01/04
Ling Jihua CCa 01/09
Wang Lanming 01/04

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Spiritual Civilization Steering Committee)
Chairman:
Li Changchun PBm 02/12
V.-Chm.:
Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/08
Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 02/12
General Office
Dir.: Hu Zhenmin 03/09
Dep.Dir.:
Zhai Weihua 03/09

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee
Chm: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 99/03
V.-Chm.:
Chen Ximing (f) CCa 03/11
He Hulin 03/07
Jia Xiang 98/06
Wang Jingmao 91/01
Wu Shaozu (exec.) 00/06
Wu Yuping (f) 03/10
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee
Secretary: Wu Yuping (f) 03/10

Work Committee for Central Government Organs
Chairman: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/06
V.-Chp.:
Huang Yanming 01/12
Wang Ruixiang 99/11
Zang Xianfu 02/10
Zhang Delin (exec.) CCm 99/08
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs
Secretary: Zhang Hong 00/02

Party History Research Center
Director: Sun Ying 01/01
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Wei 95/08
Gu Anlin 01/07
Li Zhongjie 03/08
Shi Zhongquan 98/05
Wang Weihua 03/09
Zhang Qihua (f) 03/07
Zhu Jiamu 00/06

Party Literature Research Center
Director: Teng Wensheng CCm 02/11
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Qun 97/08
Yang Shengqun 98/11

Policy Research Center
Director: Wang Huning CCm 03/05
Dep.Dir.:
He Yiting 00/11
Wang Tiangeng 03/09
Wei Jianlin 03/07
Zheng Xinli 01/09

Central Party School
Pres.: Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 02/11
V.-Pres.:
Li Junru 00/06
Shi Taifeng 01/09
Sun Qingju 03/10
Wang Weiguang 98/03
Yu Yunyao (exec.) CCm 01/09
Zhang Zhixin 98/03
Academic Committee
Chm.: Zheng Bijian 00/04
V.-Chm.:
Gong Yuzhi 00/04
Su Xing 00/04
Xing Bensi 00/04

People's Daily
Director: Wang Chen CCm 02/11
Dep.Dir.: Zhu Xinmin 98/08
Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Yannong 03/07
Dep.Editors-in-Chief:
Ding Zhenhai 01/03
Jiang Shaogao 00/05
Liang Heng 00/06
Wu Hengquan 00/03
Yu Ning 98/08

Guangming Daily
Editor-in-Chief: Yuan Zhifa 00/06
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
He Dongping 01/02
Li Jingrui 95/03
Wang Yuanping? 99/05
Zhai Huisheng 97/02

Qiushi Bimonthly
Director: Wu Hengquan 04/10
Editor-in-Chief: Wang Tianxi 01/02
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
Wang Maohua 97/05
Zhang Xiaolin 02/07
Zhu Junfeng 97/05

Central Financial and Economic Leading Group
Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06
Dep.Head:
Wen Jiabao PBm 03/00
General Office
Director: Wang Chunzheng 03/03

Central Leading Group for Financial Safety
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 02/11
Dep.Head:
Dai Xianglong CCm 02/11
Zhou Xiaochuan CCm 02/11

Central Leading Group for Rural Work
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 98/00
Dep.Head:
Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03
Xu Youfang 03/07
General Office
Director: Chen Xiwen 03/11

Central Leading Group for Constitutional Amendment
Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 03/06
Members:
Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/06
Hua Jianmin CCm 03/06
Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/06
Teng Wensheng CCm 03/06
Wang Huning CCm 03/06

Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work
Dep.Head:
Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 00/07

Central Leading Group for Party Building
Head: Hu Jintao PBm 94/00
Dep.Heads:
Zhang Quanjing 99/03
Zheng Keyang 99/11

Central Leading Group for the Pilot Educational Activity of Maintaining Communist Party Members' Advanced Nature
Head:
He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/04

Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work
Head: Li Changchun PBm 03/09
Dep.Head:
Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/09

Leading Group for State Security
Head: Hu Jintao PBm 02/12
Dep.Heads:
Wen Jiabao PBm 02/12
Zeng Qinghong PBm 02/12

Central Coordinating Leading Group on Screening Newspapers and Periodicals
Head: ?

Central Coordinating Group for Talents' Work
Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/06

Central Coordinating Group for Hong Kong and Macau Work
Head:
Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/07
Dep.Heads:
Liao Hui CCm 03/07
Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/07

Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group
Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06
Dep.Head:
Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/08
Central Foreign Affairs Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office)
Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Lü Fengding 99/12
Yuan Tao 03/08

Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06
Dep.Heads:
Jia Qinglin PBm 03/05
Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/08
Members:
Chen Yunlin CCm 98/05
Guo Boxiong PBm 03/05
Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/05
Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/05
Wang Daohan 95/09
Wang Gang PBa CCSm 03/10
Wang Zhaoguo? PBm 00/10
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
Xu Yongyue CCm 98/05
Sec.-Gen.: Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/06

Central Overseas Publicity Office
(State Council Information Office)
Director: Zhao Qizheng CCm 98/01
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Mingzhao 01/05
Li Bing 93/07
Liu He 03/04
Qian Xiaoqian 04/02
Wang Guoqing 00/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Shaohua (f) 99/09
Internet Information Management Bureau
Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

Central Taiwan Work Office
(State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)
Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 96/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bingcai (exec.) 96/12
Sun Yafu 04/02
Wang Fuqing 00/05
Wang Zaixi 00/07

Central Compilation and Translation Bureau
Director: Wei Jianhua 97/10
Dep.Dir.:
Li Qiqing 00/01
Yu Keping 02/10

Central Research Institute of Culture and History
Curator: Qi Gong 99/11
Dep.Curator: Yuan Xingpei 99/11

Institute of Archives
(State Archives Administration)
Curator: Mao Fumin 00/05
Dep.Curators:
Feng Hewang 98/02
Yang Dongquan 01/06
Yang Gongzhi 98/06

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Hu Jintao PBm 03/03
Vice-President:
Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/03
President's Office
Director: Chen Shiju 03/10

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

STANDING COMMITTEE

Chairman: Wu Bangguo PBm 03/03
Chairman's Office
Director: Wu Wenchang 99/11

Vice-Chairpersons:
Cheng Siwei 98/03
Ding Shisun 98/03
Fu Tieshan 03/03
Gu Xiulian (f) 03/03
Han Qide 03/03
He Luli (f) 98/03
Ismail Amat CCm 03/03
Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
Li Tieying 03/03
Lu Yongxiang CCm 03/03
Raidi CCm 03/03
Sheng Huaren 03/03
Uyunqimg (f) CCm 03/03
Wang Zhaoguo PBm 03/03
Xu Jialu 98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Sheng Huaren 03/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Cao Weizhou 03/08
He Yehui (f) 04/10
Li Lianning 04/10
Lin Wenyi (f) 03/03
Qiao Xiaoyang 03/03
Sun Wei 04/10
Wang Qingxi 03/08
Wang Yunlong CCm 03/03

NPC Standing Committee
Budgetary Work Committee
Chairman: Liu Jibin 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Feng Shuping (f) 04/10
Su Ning 98/12
Wang Dacheng 03/03
Yao Sheng 04/10

NPC Standing Committee
Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman: Hu Kangsheng 03/03
V.-Chm.:
An Jian 03/08
Li Fei 03/03
Wang Shengming 03/03
Xin Chunying (f) 04/10

NPC Standing Committee
Credentials Committee
Chairman: He Chunlin 03/04
V.-Chm.:
Hu Guangbao 03/04
Sun Xiaoqun 03/04
Wang Liping 03/04

NPC Standing Committee
Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee
Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 03/03

NPC Standing Committee
Macau SAR Basic Law Committee
Chairman: Qiao Xiaoyang 99/12

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee
Chairman: Liu Mingzu 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Li Chunting 01/12
Lu Ming 03/03
Shu Huiguo 03/03
Wan Baorui 03/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee
Chairman: Zhu Lilan (f) 03/03
V.-Chp.:
Chen Nanxian 03/03
Jiang Zhuping 01/12
Liu Yingming 03/03
Sang Guowei 03/03
Wu Jichuan 03/03
Xing Shizhong 03/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee
Chairman: Mao Rubai 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Feng Zhijun 03/03
Qian Yi (f) 03/03
Song Zhaosu 03/08
Xu Yongqing 03/03
Ye Rutang 01/02
Zhu Yuli 03/03

Financial and Economic Committee
Chairman: Fu Zhihuan 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Du Yijin 03/03
Guo Shuyan 03/03
Jia Zhijie 03/03
Liu Jibin 03/03
Shi Guangsheng 03/03
Shi Yuxiao 03/03
Wang Mengkui 03/03
Yan Yixun 03/03
Zhang Youcai 03/03
Zhou Zhengqing 00/04

Foreign Affairs Committee
Chairman: Jiang Enzhu 03/03
V.-Chp.:
Ji Peiding 03/03
Lü Congmin 03/03
Ma Wenpu 03/03
Nan Zhenzhong 03/03
Tong Fu 98/03
Wang Yingfan 03/03
Yang Guoliang 03/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
Chairman: He Chunlin 03/03
V.-Chp.:
Jiamuyang Luosangjiumei Tudanquejinima 03/03
Li Xinliang 03/03
Liu Heng 98/03
Tao Siju 98/03
Zhang Dinghua 98/12
Zhang Zhijian 03/03
Zhu Mingshan 03/03

Law Committee
Chairman: Yang Jingyu 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Hu Guangbao 00/04
Hu Kangsheng 03/03
Jiang Qiangui (f) 03/03
Li Chong'an 03/03
Qiao Xiaoyang 98/03
Wang Maolin 02/04
Wang Yiming 03/03

Zhou Kunren 03/03

Nationalities Committee
Chairman: Doje Cering CCm 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Chen Shineng 03/03
Kui Fulin 03/03
Maimaitiming Abudureyimu 03/03
Wang Liping 03/03
Wei Jianeng 03/03
Wu Lianyuan 03/03
Youren 03/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee
Chairman: Chen Guangyi 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Du Tiehuan 03/03
Lin Zhaoshu 03/03
Lu Ruihua 03/03
Wang Jianshuang 03/03
Wang Songda 03/03
Yang Guoqing 98/03
Zhang Guoying (f) 03/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/03
Premier's Office
Director: Li Wei 99/04

Vice-Premiers:
Huang Ju (exec.) PBm 03/03
Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03
Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/03
Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/03

State Councillors:
Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03
Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/03
Hua Jianmin CCm 03/03
Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/03
Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/03

State Council's General Office
Sec.-Gen.: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/03
Dep.Sec.-Gen.:
Chen Jinyu 03/06
Jiao Huancheng 02/07
Li Shishi 04/01
Wang Yang CCa 03/05
Xu Shaoshi 01/02
You Quan 01/02
Zhang Yong 04/01

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Bureau of Archives
See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection
See under CCP

COMMISSIONS

Development and Reform
Chairman: Ma Kai CCm 03/03
V.-Chp.:
Jiang Weixin 01/07
Li Shenglin CCm 03/05
Li Zibin 00/08
Liu Jiang 98/04
Ou Xinqian (f) 03/05
Wang Chunzheng 90/11
Zhang Guobao 99/12
Zhang Xiaoqiang 03/11
Zhu Zhixin CCa 03/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Xiaoqiang 03/07

Population and Family Planning
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing CCm 98/03
V.-Chp.:
Pan Guiyu (f) 01/02
Wang Guoqiang 01/02
Zhao Baige (f) 03/09
Zhao Bingli 99/01

Ethnic Affairs
Chairman: Li Dezhu CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:
Mou Benli 99/12
Wu Shimin 03/06
Yang Jianqiang 03/06
Zhou Mingfu 03/09

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence
Chairman: Zhang Yunchuan CCm 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Sun Laiyan 04/05
Yu Liegui 04/05
Zhang Guangqin 01/02
Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04
Zhang Weimin 99/01

National Space Administration
Dir.: Sun Laiyan 04/05
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Bai'er 93/10
Guo Baozhu 00/10
Wang Liheng 93/10
Xia Guohong 93/10

State Atomic Energy Agency
Dir.: Zhang Huazhu CCa 98/04
Dep.Dir.:
Li Donghui 99/05
Xu Yuming 99/05

National Nuclear Safety Administration
Dir.: Wang Yuqing 04/06

MINISTRIES

Agriculture
Minister: Du Qinglin CCm 01/08
V.-Min.:
Fan Xiaojian 00/12
Niu Dun 04/08
Yin Chengjie 04/08
Zhang Baowen 00/03

Civil Affairs
Minister: Li Xueju 03/03
V.-Min.:
Chen Jiechang 03/06
Jia Zhibang CCm 04/11
Jiang Li (f) 01/05
Li Liguo 03/12
Luo Pingfei 01/05

Commerce
Minister: Bo Xilai CCm 04/02
V.-M.:
An Min 03/05
Gao Hucheng 03/12
Liao Xiaoqi 03/05
Ma Xiuhong (f) 03/05
Wei Jianguo 03/03
Yu Guangzhou 03/05
Zhang Zhigang 03/04

Communications
Minister: Zhang Chunxian CCm 02/10
V.-Min.:
Feng Zhenglin 03/06
Huang Xianyao 04/08
Weng Mengyong 00/11
Xu Zuyuan 04/05

Maritime Safety Administration
Dir.-Gen.: Hong Shanxiang 99/10
Dep.Dir.-Gen.:
Liu Dehong 98/10
Liu Gongchen 98/10
Song Jianhu 98/10
Wang Jinfu 98/10

Construction
Minister: Wang Guangtao CCm 01/12
V.-Min.:
Fu Wenjuan (f) 01/07
Huang Wei 03/09
Liu Zhifeng 98/04
Qiu Baoxing 01/12

Culture
Minister: Sun Jiazheng CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Chen Xiaoguang 01/04
Meng Xiaosi (f) 97/07
Zhao Weisui 01/10
Zheng Xinmiao 02/11

Zhou Heping 01/04

Education
Minister: Zhou Ji 03/03
V.-Min.:
Chen Xiaoya (f) 04/05
Wu Qidi (f) CCa 03/06
Yuan Guiren 01/04
Zhang Baoqing 98/04
Zhang Xinsheng 01/04
Zhao Qinping 01/04
State Language Work Committee
Chairman: Wang Zhan 00/09

Finance
Minister: Jin Renqing CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:
Li Yong 03/09
Liao Xiaojun 02/09
Lou Jiwei 98/04
Xiao Jie 01/10
Zhu Zhigang 00/11

Foreign Affairs
Minister: Li Zhaoxing CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:
Dai Bingguo CCm 03/04
Li Guchang 02/12
Lü Xinhua 03/10
Qiao Zonghuai 01/08
Wu Dawei 04/08
Zhang Yesui 03/05
Zhou Wenzhong 03/05

Health
Minister: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04
V.-Min.:
Gao Qiang (exec.) 03/04
Huang Jiefu CCa 01/10
Jiang Zuojun 04/02
Ma Xiaowei 01/11
She Jing (f) 00/05
Wang Longde 95/12
Zhu Qingsheng 98/11

Information Industry
Minister: Wang Xudong CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:
Gou Zhongwen 02/03
Jiang Yaoping 04/05
Lou Qinjian 99/08
Xi Guohua CCa 03/05

Justice
Minister: Zhang Fusen CCm 00/12
V.-Min.:
Duan Zhengkun 98/11
Fan Fangping 99/02
Wu Aiying (f) 03/12
Zhang Jun 03/07

Labor and Social Security
Minister: Zheng Silin CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:
Bu Zhengfa 02/03
Hua Fuzhou (f) 03/08
Liu Yongfu 02/03
Wang Dongjin 98/04
Zhang Xiaojian 01/07

Land and Natural Resources
Minister: Sun Wensheng 03/10
V.-Min.:
Li Yuan 98/04
Lu Xinshe 99/08
Wang Min 04/08
Yun Xiaosu 04/08

National Defence
Minister: Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03

Personnel
Minister: Zhang Bolin 03/03
V.-Min.:
Dai Guangqian 97/12
Hou Jianliang 00/12
Li Youwei 03/08
Shen Yueyue (f) CCa 03/06
Wan Xueyuan 97/04
Wang Xiaochu 03/06
Yin Weimin 00/12
Zhang Bolin 01/02
Zhang Zhannong 03/08

Public Security
Minister:
Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12
V.-Min.:
Bai Jingfu CCa 91/10
Hu Zhiguang 85/01
Liu Jing CCm 01/05
Meng Hongwei 04/05
Tian Qiyu (exec.) 92/05
Yang Huanning 01/02
Zhao Yongji 99/06

Railways
Minister: Liu Zhijun CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:
Hu Yadong 03/07
Lu Dongfu 03/07
Peng Kaizhou 02/01
Sun Yongfu 85/01
Wang Zhaocheng 00/11

Science and Technology
Minister: Xu Guanhua CCm 01/02
V.-Min.:
Cheng Jinpei 00/05
Li Xueyong 98/04
Liu Yanhua 01/12
Ma Songde 00/05
Wu Zhongze 02/11

State Security
Minister: Xu Yongyue CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:
Ding Renlin 95/12
Geng Huichang 99/07
Niu Ping 95/07
Sun Wenfang 94/09
Wang Fuzhong 93/06
Zhan Yongjie 94/09

Supervision
Minister: Li Zhilun CCm 03/03
V.-Min.:
Chen Changzhi 99/01
Huang Shuxian 01/02
Li Yufu 03/01
Qu Wanxiang 03/12
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing CCa 00/03

Water Resources
Minister: Wang Shucheng CCm 98/11
V.-Min.:
Chen Lei 01/07
E Jingping 03/08
Jing Zhengshu 00/04
Qi Lian'an 99/03
Suo Lisheng 01/07
Zhai Haohui 00/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL

People's Bank of China
Governor: Zhou Xiaochuan CCm 02/12
V.-Gov.:
Guo Shuqing 01/04
Li Ruogu 03/06
Su Ning 03/12
Wu Xiaoling (f) 00/02
Xiang Junbo 04/08
Currency Policy Committee
Chm.: Zhou Xiaochuan CCm 03/06
Chengdu Branch
Governor: Wang Hongzhang 01/01
Guangzhou Branch
Governor: Ma Jing 00/11
Jinan Branch
Governor: Bai Shichun 98/12
Nanjing Branch
Governor: Xie Qingjian 02/03
Shanghai Branch
Governor: Hu Pingxi 02/09
Shenyang Branch
Governor: Tan Jingshun 98/12
Tianjin Branch
Governor: Liu Chongming (f) 98/12
Wuhan Branch
Governor: Peng Zhijian 01/12
Xi'an Branch
Governor: Hu Huaibang 02/01

Auditing Administration
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua CCm 98/03
Deputy Auditors-General:
Dong Dasheng 00/05
Linghu An 01/12
Liu Jiayi 96/09
Shi Aizhong 04/08
Yu Xiaoming (f) 04/08

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council Research Office
Director: Wei Liqun CCm 01/03
Dep.Dir.:
Han Changfu 03/06
Hou Yunchun 02/06
Jiang Xiaojuan (f) 04/08
Li Bingkun 04/08
Qiu Xiaoxiong 03/06

Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office
Director: Liao Hui CCm 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Zuo'er (exec.) 98/02
Zhang Xiaoming 04/07
Zhou Bo 03/06

Overseas Chinese Affairs Office
Director: Chen Yujie (f) 03/01
Dep.Dir.:
Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
Liu Zepeng 92/06
Xu Yousheng 01/04
Zhao Yang 01/04

Foreign Affairs Office
See under CCP

Legislative Affairs Office
Director: Cao Kangtai 02/09
Dep.Dir.:
Gao Fengtao 04/11
Song Dahan 98/04
Wang Yongqing 03/06
Zhang Qiong 03/06

Information Office
See under CCP

Taiwan Affairs Office
See under CCP

ORGANIZATION DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL WITH SPECIAL STATUS

State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission
Chairman: Li Rongrong CCm 03/03
V.-Chp.:
Huang Shuhe 03/05
Li Yizhong CCm 03/05
Ma Jiantang 03/11
Shao Ning 03/06
Wang Ruixiang 03/05
Wang Yong 03/06
Wu Xiaohua 03/05

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
Director: Mou Xinsheng CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir. (6):
Gong Zheng 03/03
Li Kenong 00/11
Liu Wenjie 01/05
Sheng Guangzu 00/11
Sun Songpu 03/11
?
Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau
Chief: Lu Zhiqiang 99/01

General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)
Director: Yang Yuanyuan CCm 02/05
Dep.Dir.:
Gao Hongfeng 00/05
Li Jun 01/07
Wang Changshun 04/09
Yang Guoqing 01/07

State General Administration of Industry and Commerce
Director: Wang Zhongfu CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Gan Guoping 01/04
Li Dongsheng 02/01
Liu Fan 03/06
Liu Yuting 03/06
Wang Dongfeng 04/08

General Administration of Press and Publications (State Copyright Bureau)
Director: Shi Zongyuan CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Liu Binjie 02/06
Shen Rengan 03/09
Shi Feng 03/01
Wu Shulin 04/11
Yu Yongzhan 01/04

State Administration of Radio, Film and Television
Director: Wang Taihua CCm 04/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Zhanfan 01/04
Lei Yuanliang 03/08
Tian Jin 04/08
Tong Xiangrong 98/04
Wang Gengnian 99/05
Zhang Haitao 98/04
Zhao Shi (f) 98/04
China National Radio (CNR)
Director: Yang Bo 99/12
China Central Television (CCTV)
Director: Zhao Huayong 99/01
China Radio International (CRI)
Director: Li Dan 00/09

State Food and Drug Administration
Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 03/04
Dep.Dir.:
Hui Lusheng (f) 03/05
Ren Dequan 98/04
Shao Mingli 98/04
Zhang Wenzhou 98/11

State General Administration of Sports
Director: Liu Peng CCa 04/12
Dep.Dir.:
Duan Shijie 99/08
Li Zhijian CCa 00/05
Wang Baoliang 01/07
Wang Jun 03/12
Yu Zaiqing 99/08
Zhang Faqiang 98/04
All-China Sports Federation
President: Li Zhijian CCa 00/05

State Administration of Taxation
Director: Xie Xuren CCa 03/04
Dep.Dir.:
Cui Junhui 00/05
Qian Guanlin 01/04
Wang Li 04/11
Xu Shanda 00/05

State Environmental Protection Administration
Director: Xie Zhenhua CCm 93/06
Dep.Dir.:
Pan Yue 03/05
Wang Jirong (f) 98/06
Wang Xinfang 98/04
Wang Yuqing 98/06
Zeng Xiaodong 00/07
Zhu Guangyao 98/04

State Forestry Administration
Director: Zhou Shengxian CCa 00/12
Dep.Dir.:
Lei Jiafu 01/05
Li Yucai 98/08
Ma Fu 99/06
Zhu Lieke 02/02

State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)
Director: Wang Jingchuan 01/02
Dep.Dir.:
Guo Xiaodong 99/08
Li Yuguang 03/09
Lin Binghui 02/09
Tian Lipu 01/06
Yang Zhengwu 98/04
Zhang Qin 03/09

State General Administration of Quality Supervision and Quarantine
Director: Li Changjiang CCm 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Ge Zhirong 01/04
Li Chuanqing 01/04
Pu Changcheng 01/04
Wang Qinping 01/04

State Administration of Religious Affairs
Director: Ye Xiaowen CCa 95/07
Dep.Dir.:
Qi Xiaofei 02/09
Wan Yaobin 98/03
Wang Zuo'an 98/07
Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Administration of Work Safety (State Administration of Coal Mine Safety)
Director: Wang Xianzheng 02/06
Dep.Dir.:
Liang Jiakun 03/10
Sun Huashan 03/11
Wang Dexue 01/03
Zhao Tiechui 01/03
General Office
Director: Jin Kening 02/03

National Bureau of Statistics
Director: Li Deshui 03/03
Dep.Dir.:
He Keng 96/06
Lin Xianyu 01/10
Lu Chunheng 93/09
Qiu Xiaohua 99/10
Zhai Ligong 94/12

China National Tourism Administration
Director: He Guangwei 95/11
Dep.Dir.:
Gu Chaoxi 00/09
Sun Gang 93/03
Wang Jun 01/04
Zhang Xiqin 99/06

Counsellors' Office
Director: Cui Zhanfu 03/01
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Minglin 01/02

Government Offices Administration
Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07
Dep.Dir.:
Gao Xiang 02/11
Lü Shiguang 00/11
Tang Shujie 98/00
Xun Huanzhong 98/11

INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Engineering
President: Xu Kuangdi CCm 02/05
V.-Pres.:
Du Xiangwan 02/05
Liu Depei 02/05
Shen Guofang 98/06
Wang Dianzuo 98/06
Wu Hequan 02/05
Sec.-Gen.: Chang Ping 00/05

Academy of Sciences
President: Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.:
Bai Chunli CCa 96/04
Chen Zhu 00/11
Jiang Mianheng 99/12
Li Jiayang 04/01
Li Jinghai 04/02
Shi Erwei 04/01

Academy of Social Sciences
President: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/01
V.-Pres.:
Chen Jiagui 98/11
Gao Quanli 00/11
Jiang Lansheng (f) 98/11
Leng Rong (exec.) 04/11
Li Shenming 98/11
Zhu Jiamu 01/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhu Jinchang 00/11

National School of Administration
President: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/05
V.-Pres.:
Chen Fujin (exec.) CCm 00/05
Chen Weilan 00/11
Han Kang 04/08
Tang Tiehan 95/09

Yuan Shuhong 03/09

China Banking Regulatory and Management Commission
Chairman: Liu Mingkang CCa 03/03
V.-Chp.:
Li Wei 03/05
Shi Jiliang 03/05
Tang Shuangning 03/06
Yan Haiwang CCm 03/05

China Insurance Regulatory Commission
Chairman: Wu Dingfu CCa 02/11
V.-Chm.:
Feng Xiaozeng 98/11
Li Kemu 03/05
Wei Yingning 02/03
Wu Xiaoping 98/11

China Securities Regulatory Commission
Chairman: Shang Fulin CCa 02/12
V.-Chp.:
Chen Yaoxian (exec.) 97/07
Fan Fuchun 00/07
Gui Minjie 04/08
Tu Guangshao 02/09
Zhao Yongji 01/08

State Electricity Regulatory Commission
Chairman: Chai Songyue 02/11
V.-Chm.:
Shao Bingren 02/11
Shi Yubo 02/11
Song Mi (f) 02/11
Wang Yumin 04/11

Xinhua News Agency
President: Tian Congming CCm 00/06
V.-Pres.:
He Ping 01/05
Lu Wei 04/06
Ma Shengrong 00/11
Xu Xi'an 01/12
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong 00/06
Hong Kong SAR Bureau
Director: Zhang Guoliang 00/01
Macau SAR Bureau
Director: Pan Guojun 04/12

Development Research Center
Director: Wang Mengkui 98/03
Dep.Dir.:
Li Jiange 03/05
Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
Xie Fuzhan 99/12
Zhang Yutai CCm 04/11

China Meteorological Administration
Director: Qin Dahe 00/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Huang 91/05
Liu Yingjin 99/07
Xu Xiaofeng 01/11
Zheng Guoguang 99/12

China Seismological Bureau
Director: Chen Jianmin 04/12
Dep.Dir.:
Li Youbo 03/12
Liu Yuchen 01/09
Tang Quan 96/05
Yue Mingsheng 96/06
Zhao Heping 03/12

National Social Security Foundation
Chairman: Xiang Huaicheng CCm 03/05
V.-Chp.:
Gao Xiqing 03/03
Wang Zhongmin 04/11
Xie Xuezhi 04/11

National Natural Science Foundation of China
Chairman: Chen Yiyu 04/01
V.-Chp.:
Li Zuqi 02/02
Ma Fuchen 00/10
Wang Jie 00/00
Wang Naiyan 97/11
Zhou Bingkun 95/12
Zhu Daoben 01/08
Zhu Zuoyan 01/08

STATE BUREAUS/ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS/MINISTRIES

State Letters and Complaints Bureau
Director: Wang Xuejun 04/02

State Administration of Foreign Exchange
Director: Guo Shuqing 01/04
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Xiaolian (f) 01/03
Li Dongrong 02/03
Ma Delun 01/03
Wei Benhua 03/12

State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs
Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bing 01/12
Sun Zhaohua 03/07
Wang Xinmin 00/09
Zhang Jianguo 03/09

State Grain Reserve Bureau
Director: Nie Zhenbang 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Qie Jianwei 01/08
Zhang Guifeng 02/10
Zhu Changguo (exec.) 96/06

State Post Administration
Director: Liu Andong 03/06
Dep.Dir.:
Ma Junsheng 98/09
Sheng Minghuan 99/08
Tan Xiaowei 98/09
Wu Shixiong 98/09

State Tobacco Monopoly Administration
Director: Jiang Chengkang 02/07
Dep.Dir.:
He Zehua 03/07
Li Keming 03/07
Yang Chuande 98/05
Zhang Baozhen 01/07

State Oceanic Administration
Director: Wang Shuguang 00/02
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Lianzeng 99/09
Ni Yuefeng 01/07
Pan Xinchun 04/07
Song Jiahui 00/04
Sun Zhihui 99/07
Zhang Hongsheng 01/07

State Administration of Surveying and Mapping
Director: Chen Bangzhu 00/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chang Zhihai 02/11
Li Weisen 02/11
Wang Chunfeng 98/01
Yu Yongchang 00/01

State Administration of Cultural Heritage
Director: Shan Jixiang 02/09
Dep.Dir.:
Dong Baohua 97/07
Tong Mingkang 04/06
Zhang Bai 92/01
Zheng Xinmiao 98/12

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
Dir.: She Jing (f) 00/05
Dep.Dir.:
Fang Shuting 01/07
Li Zhenji 99/02

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/05
Dep.Head:
Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/05
Members:
Chen Yaobang 98/04
Du Qinglin CCm 03/01
Gao Qiang 03/01
Li Rongrong CCm 01/04
Liu Jibin 98/04
Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04
Song Jian 98/04
Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04
Xu Guanhua CCm 01/04
Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/01
Xu Rongkai CCm 98/04
Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/04
General Office
Director: Chen Jinyu 03/05
Dep.Dir.: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

State Leading Group for Informationization Work
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/07
Dep.Heads:
Huang Ju PBm 03/07
Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/07
Zeng Peiyan PBm 02/02
Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/07
General Office
Director: Wang Xudong CCm 03/07

State Council Information Technology Office
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Dawei 03/11
Yang Xueshan 03/11

State Leading Group for Handling Hijacking
Head: Huang Ju PBm 03/11
Dep.Heads:
Tian Qiyu 03/11
Yang Yuanyuan CCm 03/11
You Quan 03/11

Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 04/03
Dep.Head:
Huang Ju PBm 04/03
Zeng Peiyan PBm 04/03
General Office
Director: Zhang Guobao 04/03

Leading Group for the West-East Gas Pipeline Project
Head: Zhang Guobao 04/03

Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06
Dep.Head:
Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/06
General Office
Director: Ma Kai CCm 03/05

State Council Office for the Development of the Western Region
Director: Li Zibin 04/03

Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects
Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/08

Leading Group on the First National Economic Survey
Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 04/09

Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System
Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04
Dep.Head:
Li Zhilun CCm 03/04
General Office
Director: Li Yufu 03/04

Leading Group for Cracking Down on Tax Rebate Frauds
Dep.Head: Jin Renqing CCm 00/12

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05
Dep.Head:
Liao Xiaojun 03/04
Liu Jian 03/04
Liu Jiang 03/04
Lü Feijie 03/03
Wang Yang CCa 03/04
Wu Xiaoling (f) 03/04
General Office
Director: Liu Jian 04/05

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
Head: Zhang Bolin 03/04
Dep.Heads:
Dai Guangqian 01/04
Tang Tianbiao CCm 03/04
General Office
Director: Su Tinglin 00/05

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)
Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/11
Dep.Heads:
Fan Shijin 03/05
Hu Zhenmin 03/05
Jiang Yikang CCa 00/12
Li Xueju 03/05
Luo Pingfei 02/02
Tang Tianbiao CCm 00/12
Wang Yang CCa 03/05
General Office
Director: Luo Pingfei 01/08

National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises
Head: Li Rongrong CCm 00/12

National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order
Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04
Dep.Head:
Xu Shaoshi 03/04
Office Head: Zhang Zhigang 03/09

National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning of Scientific and Technological Development
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06
Dep.Head: Chen Zhili CCm 03/06
Office Head: Xu Guanhua CCm 04/12

National Leading Group on Planning of Philosophy and Social Sciences
Head: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/08
Dep.Head: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/06

National Leading Group for Openness in Government Affairs
Head: He Yong CCSm 03/06

National Coordinating Group for Openness in Factory Affairs
Head: He Yong CCSm 03/03

National Coordinating Group for Openness in Village Affairs
Head: He Yong? CCSm 03/06

National Leading and Coordinating Group for the Trial-Point Work of Modern Long-Term Education of Rural Party Members and Cadres
Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/06

National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention
Head: Huang Ju PBm 03/04
Dep.Heads:
Ma Kai CCm 03/04
Xiong Guangkai CCa 99/03
You Quan 01/09
Zhou Wenzhong 03/04
General Office
Director: Li Rongrong CCm 01/09

National Group for Coordinating the Work of Cracking Down on Fake Products
Head: ?
General Office
Director: Li Chuanqing 00/10

National Group for Coordinating the Work of Rectifying the Order of Internet Cafes and Other Internet Access Providing Businesses
Head: ?

China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief
Chairman: Xu Weicheng 00/02

China International Disaster-Reduction Commission
Chairman: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/08
V.-Chp.:
An Min 03/06
Li Shenglin CCm 03/06
Li Xueju 03/10
Li Xueyong 03/06
Wang Yang CCa 03/06
Yang Yanyin (f) 02/10
Zhou Wenzhong 03/06
General Office
Director: Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06

State Flood Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/04
Dep.Heads:
Wang Shucheng CCm 99/04
Wang Yang CCa 03/03
Sec.-Gen.: E Jingping 01/07
General Office
Director: Zhang Zhitong 03/07

Headquarters of State Council for Earthquake Relief
Cdr.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/06
Dep.Cdr.:
Liu Jiang 03/06
Song Ruixiang 03/06
Wang Yang CCa 03/06
Yang Yanyin (f) 03/06
Zhang Qinsheng 03/06
General Office

Director: Song Ruixiang 03/06

National Bird Flu Prevention Headquarters
Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 04/01
Dep.Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 04/01

National SARS Control and Prevention Headquarters
Dir.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04
Dep.Dir.: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04
Office Head: Xu Shaoshi 03/04

AIDS Prevention Committee
Chp.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 04/02

Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group
Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 04/02

National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu CCa 00/02

State Commission for Administration of Standardization
Chairman: Li Zhonghai 01/10
V.-Chm.: Sun Xiaokang 03/08

State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation
Chairman: Wang Fengqing 01/08

Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs
Chairman: ?

Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises
Chairmen:
Fan Younian 01/10
Han Xiuguo 01/10
Ji Xiaonan 04/11
Li Shenglin CCm 04/11
Shi Jinquan 01/10
Sun Guangyun 01/10
Xu Liang 01/10
Zhao Guohua 01/10
Zhu Mingxian 01/07

National Defence Mobilization Committee
Chairman: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/11
V.-Chm.:
Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/11
Hua Jianmin CCm 03/11
Sec.-Gen.: Qian Shugen CCm 00/11

State Council Central Military Commission Special Committee

National Frontier Defence Committee
Chairman:
Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/11
V.-Chm.:
Qian Shugen CCm 03/11
Wang Yi 03/11
Xu Shaoshi 03/11
Zhao Yongji 02/09

State Council CMC Air Traffic Committee
Chairman:
Huang Ju PBm 03/11
V.-Chm.:
Ge Zhenfeng CCm 03/11
You Quan 03/11
Zhang Guobao 03/11
Zhu Zhigang 03/11

National Greening/Afforestation Committee
Chm.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Liao Xiaojun 03/03
Liu Jiang 03/03
Niu Youcheng 03/03
Qiu Baoxing 03/03
Wang Yang CCa 03/03
Zhou Shengxian CCa 01/04
Zhou Youliang 98/04
General Office
Director: Zhou Shengxian CCa 02/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
Chairman:
Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/03
V.-Chm.:
Hu Zhenmin 03/04
Luo Feng 03/04
Sheng Guangzu 03/04
Zhu Qingsheng 03/04

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
Chm.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04
V.-Chm.:
Du Qinglin 03/04
Gao Qiang 02/12
Hu Zhenmin 03/04
Wang Guangtao 03/04
Wang Qian CCa 03/04
Xie Zhenhua CCm 96/04
Xu Shaoshi 03/04
Yu Zhengsheng PBm 98/08

National Work Committee on Aging
Chm.: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/10
V.-Chm.:
Li Xueju 99/10
Wang Dongming 03/06
Wang Yang CCa 99/10
Zheng Silin CCm 03/06

Work Committee for Children and Women
Chw.: Wu Yi (f) PBm 98/06
V.-Chp.:
Huang Qingyi (f) CCm 03/05
Li Shenglin CCm 03/05
Xu Shaoshi 01/04
General Office
Director: Chen Jiping 01/02

Coordination Committee for the Disabled
Chairman: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05
V.-Chm.:
Deng Pufang CCa 93/09
Li Baoku 03/02
Wang Yang CCa 03/06
Wang Zhan 03/02
Zhang Xiaojian 03/02
Zhu Qingsheng 03/02
Sec.-Gen.: Guo Jianmo 03/06

Academic Degrees Committee
Chairman: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/07
V.-Chp.:
Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/07
Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/01
Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/07
Zhao Qinping 03/05
Zhou Ji 03/05
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Qinping 03/05
General Office
Director: Zhou Qifeng 03/05

State Council Committee for Production Safety
Chairman: Huang Ju PBm 03/11
V.-Chm.:
Hua Jianmin CCm 03/11
Wang Xianzheng 03/12
General Office

Tariff Regulations Commission
Chairman: Jin Renqing CCm 03/08
V.-Chm.:
Gong Zheng 03/04
Lou Jiwei 03/04
You Quan 03/04
Yu Guangzhou 03/04
General Office
Director: Zhu Zhenmin 03/04

Sanxia(Three Gorges) Project Construction Committee
Chairman: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/05
V.-Chm.:
Guo Shuyan 98/05
Lu Youmei 98/05
Luo Qingquan CCm 03/05
Ma Kai CCm 03/05
Pu Haiqing CCm 98/05
Wang Hongju CCm 03/05
Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/05
General Office
Director: Pu Haiqing CCm 03/11

South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission
Dir.: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/07
Dep.Dir.:
Hui Liangyu PBm 03/07
Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/07
General Office
Director: Zhang Jiyao 03/09
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tiejun 03/09
Meng Xuenong 03/09
Ning Yuan 03/09

State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice
Director: Li Zhilun CCm 03/04
Dep.Dir.: Hu Yumin 01/05

State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults
Director: Liu Jing CCm 00/09

National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group
Head: Wang Maolin 98/12
Dep.Heads:
Gong Xinhan 98/12
Gui Xiaofeng 02/07
Liu Qibao CCa 98/12
Yu Youxian 98/12
General Office
Director: Gui Xiaofeng 01/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS/ CORPORATIONS

All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives
Chairman: Bai Lichen CCm 99/01
V.-Chm.:
Gu Guoxin 03/06
Li Chunsheng 00/09
Wang Ruzhen (f) 96/02
Zhou Shengtao 03/06

China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)
Hon.Chm.: Bo Yibo 84/01
President: Wan Jifei 03/06

China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission
Chairman: Yu Xiaosong 97/10

China Advertising Association (CAA)
President: Yang Peiqing (f) 94/12

China Building Materials Industry Association
President: Zhang Renwei 01/12

China Coal Industry Association
President: Fan Weitang 02/08

China Iron and Steel Association
President: Wu Xichun 99/01

China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association
President: Kang Yi 01/04

China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association
President: Tan Zhuzhou 01/04

China Electricity Council (CEC)
Chairman: Zhao Xizheng 00/08

China National Textile Industry Council (CNTIC)
Chairman: Du Yuzhou 01/02

China National Council of Light Industry (CNCLI)
Chairman: Chen Shineng 01/02

China Federation of Industrial Economics (CFIE)
President: Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/11

China Federation of Machinery Industry
President: Yu Zhen 02/11

China Federation of Mining Industry
President: Zhu Xun 01/10

China Aviation Industry Corporation I
President: Liu Gaozhuo 99/07

China Aviation Industry Corporation II
President: Zhang Yanzhong 99/07

AviChina Industry and Technology Company (AviChina)
Chairman: Zhang Yanzhong 03/05

China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation
President: Zhang Qingwei CCm 01/12

China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation
President: Yin Xingliang 04/01

China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation
Chairman: Ma Li 01/04
President: Ding Yuanchen 03/04

China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation
President: Mu Zhanying 99/07

China Nuclear Industry Group Corporation
Gen.Man.: Kang Rixin 03/12

China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation, NORINCO)
President: Ma Zhigeng CCa 99/07

China South Industries Group Corporation
President: Wang Dechen 99/07

China Poly Group Corporation
Chairman: Shan Yihe 03/05
V.-Chm.: He Ping 04/02
President: He Ping 94/09

999 (SanJiu) Enterprise Group
President: Sun Xiaomin 04/05

CITIC Group
Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05
President: Kong Dan 00/07

China Merchants Group
Chairman: Qin Xiao 01/04
President: Fu Yuning 00/08

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)
President: Fu Chengyu 03/10
V.-Pres.:
Jiang Longsheng 98/02
Luo Han 01/09
Zhou Shouwei 01/09

CNOOC Ltd.
Chm./CEO: Fu Chengyu 03/10
President: Zhou Shouwei 02/11

China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (SINOPEC)
Chairman: Chen Tonghai 03/08
V.-Chm.: Wang Jiming 03/11
President: Wang Jiming 00/02
V.-Pres.:
Cao Xianghong 00/02
Li Chunguang 04/03
Mou Shuling 00/02
Zhang Jiaren 00/02

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)
President: Chen Geng 04/04
V.-Pres.:
Duan Wende 04/01
Ren Chuanjun 99/03
Su Shulin CCa 01/09
Wang Yilin 04/01
Wu Yaowen 99/03
Zheng Hu 01/09
Zhou Jiping 04/01

China National Petroleum Offshore Engineering Co. Ltd. (CNPOEC)
Chairman: Liu Haisheng 04/11
Gen.Man.: Shi Lin 04/11

PetroChina Co. Ltd.
Chm.: Ma Fucai CCa 99/11
V.-Chm.: Ren Chuanjun 03/11
Pres.: Chen Geng 03/11
V.-Pres.:
Duan Wende 02/03
Su Shulin CCa 99/11

Sinochem Corporation
President: Liu Deshu 98/03
V.-Pres.:
Du Keming 01/07
Fan Xiaofu 03/01
Fu Weiyuan 96/12
Li Hui 01/07
Luo Dongjiang 98/11
Pan Zhengyi 00/07

China National Chemical Construction Corporation
Chairman: Chen Lihua 00/08

China Coal Energy (Group) Corporation
President: Jing Tianliang 03/07

China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)
Chairman: Zhou Mingchen 00/08
President: Liu Fuchun 00/08

China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation
Chm./Pres.: Qian Benyuan 99/05

China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation
President: Li Shuzhi 01/09

China National Machinery and Equipment Corporation (Group)
President: Ren Hongbin 02/01

China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation
President: Miao Gengshu 97/10

China National Technology Import and Export Corporation
President: Jiang Xinsheng 02/11

China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation
President: Zhao Boya 00/08

China National Medicines and Health Products Import and Export Corporation
President: Zhang Benzhi 03/07

China National Native Produce and Animal By-Products Import and Export Corporation
President: Pan Deyuan 03/01

China National Publications Import and Export Corporation (Group)
President: Song Xiaohong 00/06

China International Book Trading Corporation (CIBTC)
President: Qi Pingjing 03/00

China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS)
Chairman: Zhang Bin 01/06
President: Zhang Jianwei 03/11
V.-Pres.: Tao Suyun (f) 03/11

China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)
Pres./CEO: Wei Jiafu 99/05
V.-Pres.:
Chen Hongsheng (exec.) 98/00
Li Jianhong (exec.) 00/06
Ma Zehua (exec.) 01/09
Wang Futian (exec.) 04/04
Zhang Fusheng (exec.) 02/06

China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC)
President: Chen Xiaojin 99/07

China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)
President: Li Changyin 03/01

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation

President: Li Yong'an 03/11

China Gold Co. Ltd.
Chairman: Song Xin 02/10

Aluminium Corporation of China Ltd. (Chalco)
Chm./CEO: Xiao Yaqing 04/06
President: Xiong Weiping 04/08

China Electronics Corporation
President: Yang Xiaotang 01/11

China Great Wall Industry Corporation
President: Zhang Xinxia 97/06

China Everbright International Ltd.
Chairman: Wang Mingquan CCa 00/06
V.-Chm.: Li Xueming 03/11
CEO: Chen Xiaoping 03/11
Gen.Man.: Philip Fan Yan Hok 03/11

China Great Wall Computer Group
Chairman: Wang Zhi 99/04

Lenovo (Legend Group Ltd.)
Chairman: Liu Chuanzhi 00/10
Pres./CEO/V.-Chm.: Yang Yuanqing 03/06

China International Travel Service (CITS)
President: Li Lu'an 97/09

POWER INDUSTRY

State Grid Corporation of China
President: Zhao Xizheng 02/12

China Southern Power Grid Corporation Ltd.
Dir.Gen.: Yuan Maozheng 03/03

China Datang Group
President: Zhai Ruoyu 02/12

China Guodian Group

China Huadian Group
President: He Gong 03/01

China Huaneng Group
President: Li Xiaopeng 01/07

China Power Investment Group
President: Wang Binghua 02/12

STEELMAKERS

Shougang Corporation (Capital Steel)
Chairman: Zhu Jimin 00/07
President: Wang Qinghai 03/00

Shougang Group
President: Zhu Jimin 01/04

Baotou Iron and Steel (Group) Co., Ltd.
Chm./Pres.: Lin Donglu 00/08

Handan Iron and Steel Group Co., Ltd.
President: Wang Yifang 02/11

Panzhihua Iron and Steel (Group) Co.
President: Luo Zezhong 01/12

Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation
Chp./Pres.: Xie Qihua (f) 03/11

Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation
Chm./Pres.: Liu Benren 94/01

AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY

China Automobile Industry Association
President: Geng Zhaojie 00/08

China National Automotive Industry Corporation
President: Chen Xulin 99/11

China National Automotive Industry Import and Export Corporation (CAIEC)
President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08

China FAW Group Corporation
President: Zhu Yanfeng CCa 99/02

Beijing Automotive Industry Holdings Co. (BAIC)
President: An Qingheng 00/06

Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co., Ltd.
President: Lu Zhifeng 03/07

Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (SAIC)
Chairman: Chen Xianglin 00/06
President: Hu Maoyuan 99/07

Chang'an Automobile Group
Chm./CEO: Yin Jiaxu 98/07

Changhe Aircraft Industry Co.
Pres./Chm.: Yang Jinhuai 00/06

Dongfeng Motor Corporation
Chairman: Miao Wei 99/03
Pres./CEO: Katsumi Nakamura 03/11

Harbin Hafei Motor Co., Ltd.
Chairman: Cui Xuewen 03/10
President: Wang Bin 03/10

Jinbei Automobile Co.

Chery Automobile Co., Ltd.

China National Heavy Duty Truck Group Co., Ltd. (CNHTC)
Chairman: Ma Chunji 01/01
President: Cai Dong 03/06

AVIATION

China National Aviation Holding Co.
Air China Ltd.
President: Wang Kaiyuan 02/10
China Southwest Airlines
China National Aviation Corp.

China Eastern Air Holding Co.
President: Ye Yigan 02/09
China Eastern Airlines
China Northwest Airlines
Yunnan Airlines

China Southern Air Holding Co.
President: Yan Zhiqing 97/07
Gen.Man.: Wang Changshun 02/11
China Southern Airlines
Northern Company
Xinjiang Airlines

China Travelsky Holding Co.
President: Ma Tiesheng 02/10

China Aviation Oil Holding Co.
President: Jia Changbin 02/10

China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corp.
Pres.: Li Hai 02/10

COMMUNICATIONS

Putian Eastern Communications Group Co., Ltd.
President: Xing Wei 04/01

China Telecom Corporation
Pres./CEO: Zhou Deqiang 00/05

China Netcom Group
Chairman: Yan Yixun 00/08
President: Zhang Chunjiang 03/04

China Netcom International Corporation Ltd. (Netcom International)
Chairman: Yan Yixun 03/11
President: Tian Suning 03/11

China Netcom Northern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom North)
Chairman: Leng Rongquan 04/01

China Netcom Southern Communications Co. Ltd. (Netcom South)
Chairman: Tian Suning 04/01
China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom)
Chairman: Wang Jianzhou 03/08
President: Wang Jianzhou 01/08

China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile)
President: Zhang Ligui 00/04

China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom)
President: Zhang Hainan 03/09

China Railcom
Chairman: Wang Zhaocheng 04/01
President: Qiao Jinzhou 04/01

STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)

Bank of China (BOC) Ltd. (1)
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11
Chm./Pres.: Xiao Gang 03/03
Bank of China (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd.
President: He Guangbei 03/05

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC) (2)
President: Jiang Jianqing CCa 00/02

Agricultural Bank of China (ABC) (3)
President: Yang Mingsheng 03/09

China Construction Bank (CCB) Ltd. (4)
Chairman: Zhang Enzhao 04/09
President: Chang Zhenming 04/09

POLICY BANKS (3)

China Development Bank (1)
President: Chen Yuan CCa 98/04

Export-Import Bank of China (2)
Chm./Pres.: Yang Zilin 99/03

Agricultural Development Bank (3)
Chm./Pres.: He Linxiang 00/02

JOINT-STOCK COMMERCIAL BANKS (11)

Bank of Communications (1)
Chairman: Jiang Chaoliang 04/06
President: Fang Chengguo 00/06

China Everbright Bank (2)
Chairman: Wang Mingquan 02/08
President: Wang Chuan 01/10

China Merchants Bank (3)
Chairman: Tai Xiao 03/06
President: Ma Weihua 99/09

China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd. (4)
Chairman: Jing Shuping 96/01
President: Dong Wenbiao 00/08

CITIC Industrial Bank (5)
Chairman: Wang Jun 01/09
President: Dou Jianzhong 95/09

Hua Xia Banking Corp. (6)
Chairman: Lu Yucheng 97/11
President: Wu Jian 01/08

Fujian Industrial Bank Co., Ltd. (7)
Chairman: Chen Yi 95/09

President: Gao Jianping 00/06

Guangdong Development Bank (8)
Chairman: Li Ruohong 99/09
President: Zhang Guanghua 02/12

Shanghai Pudong Development Bank (9)
Chairman: Zhang Guangsheng 01/09
President: Jin Yun 97/08

Shenzhen Development Bank (10)
Chairman: Chen Zhaomin 00/06
President: Zhou Lin 98/09

Yantai Housing Saving Bank (11)

China Huarong Asset Management Corporation
President: Yang Kaisheng 99/10

China Great Wall Asset Management Corporation
President: Wang Xingyi 99/10

Shanghai Stock Exchange
Chairman: Geng Liang 01/10
President: Zhu Congjiu 00/09

Shenzhen Securities Exchange
President: Zhang Yujun 01/06

Shanghai Futures Exchange
Chp.: Wang Lihua (f) 00/00
Pres.: Jiang Yang 01/07

INSURANCE

People's Insurance Holding Company of China
President: Tang Yunxiang 03/07
People's Property Insurance Corp. of China
Chairman: Tang Yunxiang 03/07
People's Insurance Asset Management Company of China
Chairman: Tang Yunxiang 03/07

China Reinsurance Company (China-Re)
President: Dai Fengju 99/03

China Life Insurance (Group) Company (China Life)
Chm./Pres.: Wang Xianzhang 00/02

China Pacific Insurance Group
Chairman: Wang Guoliang 03/01
President: Huo Lianhong 01/08

China Ping'an Insurance Company, Ltd.
Chairman: Ma Mingzhe 01/04

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President: Xiao Yang CCm 98/03
V.-Pres.:
Cao Jianming CCa 99/10
Huang Songyou 02/12
Jiang Xingchang 98/12
Kang Dehua 96/12
Shen Deyong 98/12
Su Zelin 04/06
Tang Dehua 93/07
Wan Exiang 00/04
Xi Xiaoming 04/06

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Proc.Gen.: Jia Chunwang CCm 03/03
Dep. Proc.Gen.:
Hu Kehui (f) 98/04
Jiang Jianchu 04/08
Qiu Xueqiang CCa 01/06
Wang Zhenchuan 02/12
Zhang Geng 03/10
Zhao Hong 93/09
Zhu Xiaoqing 04/08

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP Central Military Commission
Chairman: Hu Jintao PBm 04/09
V.-Chm.:
Cao Gangchuan PBm 02/11
Guo Boxiong PBm 02/11
Xu Caihou CCSm 04/09
Members:
Chen Bingde CCm 04/09
Jing Zhiyuan CCm 04/09
Li Jinai CCm 02/11
Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11
Liao Xilong CCm 02/11
Qiao Qingchen CCm 04/09
Zhang Dingfa CCa 04/09
Commission for Discipline Inspection
Secretary: Zhang Shutian 03/02
Dep.Sec.:
Dong Yisheng 03/02
Zhang Li CCa 04/01
General Office
Director: Jia Ting'an 03/12

PRC Central Military Commission
Chairman: Jiang Zemin 90/04
V.-Chm.:
Cao Gangchuan PBm 03/03
Guo Boxiong PBm 03/03
Hu Jintao PBm 99/10
Members:
Li Jinai CCm 03/03
Liang Guanglie CCm 03/03
Liao Xilong CCm 03/03
Xu Caihou CCSm 99/10

General Staff
Chief: Liang Guanglie CCm 02/11
Dep.Chiefs:
Ge Zhenfeng (exec.) CCm 02/11
Wu Shengli 04/07
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
Xu Qiliang CCm 04/07
Zhang Li CCa 00/09
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xie Zuoyan 03/03

General Political Department
Director: Li Jinai CCm 04/09
Dep.Dir.:
Liu Yongzhi CCm 04/12
Sun Zhongtong CCa 04/07
Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Baoshan 98/03

General Logistics Department
Director: Liao Xilong CCm 02/11
Dep.Dir.:
Su Shuyan 00/01
Sun Zhiqiang CCm 00/02
Tan Yuexin 04/02
Wang Qian CCa 02/00
Wen Guangchun 96/08
Pol.Com.: Zhang Wentai CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.:
Dong Yisheng 99/12
Liu Yuan 03/09
Chief of Staff: Chen Guoshu 03/03
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Jia Runxing 97/12

General Armament Department
Director: Chen Bingde CCm 04/09
Dep.Dir.:
Chu Hongyan 02/01
Li Andong CCm 01/04
Zhang Jianqi 04/08
Zhang Shiming 02/01

Zhu Fazhong CCa 02/01
Pol.Com.: Chi Wanchun CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.: Li Dongheng CCm 03/12
Chief of Staff: Niu Hongguang 03/03
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?

PLA Navy
Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 03/06
Dep.Cdr.:
Jin Mao 02/12
Shen Binyi CCm 00/03
Wang Shouye 01/08
Wang Yucheng 03/09
Yao Xingyuan 00/09
Pol.Com.: Hu Yanlin 03/06
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Xiaojiang 01/07
Tong Guorong 00/10
Wu Huayang 05/01
Chief of Staff: Zhao Xingfa 03/09
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Tong Shiping 05/01

North China Sea Fleet
Commander: Zhang Zhannan 03/06
Dep.Cdr.:
Ding Guige 00/08
Wang Fushan 01/07
Zhang Yan 01/05
Pol.Com.: Wu Huayang 03/06
Dep.P.C.:
Jia Peiduo 01/07
Yu Changqi 03/03
Zhao Rongtang 01/07
Chief of Staff: Zhang Panhong 03/06
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Xiaoye 02/12

East China Sea Fleet
Commander: Zhao Guojun 00/10
Dep.Cdr.:
Gu Wengen 01/08
Li Xianghua 03/06
Wang Laiyou 02/10
Wang Shi'en 01/08
Zheng Bingqing 01/06
Pol.Com.: Liu Weidong 01/08
Dep.P.C.:
Cai Zhongliang 02/08
Jiang Hongyun 02/02
Li Xiukang 01/08
Ren Guangli 02/09
Chief of Staff: Zhang Deshun 03/10
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Jianzhong 02/02

South China Sea Fleet
Commander: Wu Shengli 02/02
Dep.Cdr.:
An Wenting 99/07
Deng Minglin 02/07
Xue Tianpei 03/10
Yang Fucheng 01/09
Pol.Com.: Tong Shiping 03/10
Dep.P.C.:
Ni Bujin 01/04
Yang Yinglin 03/07
Yu Linsen 01/01
Chief of Staff: Hou Yuexi 03/09
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhaong Hongfu 02/03

PLA Air Force
Commander: Qiao Qingchen CCm 02/05
Dep.Cdr.:
Li Maifu 03/07
Li Yongde 99/05
Ma Xiaotian 03/07
Wang Chaoqun 03/07
Wang Liangwang 97/03
Pol.Com.: Deng Changyou CCm 02/05
Dep.P.C.:
Huang Xin 00/07
Liu Yazhou 03/12
Xu Chengdong 00/09
Chief of Staff: He Weirong 03/07
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Junzhe 02/07

PLA Second Artillery
Cdr.: Jing Zhiyuan CCm 03/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Ge Dongsheng 00/11
Huang Cisheng 00/03
Yang Huan 00/10
Zhang Rui 03/03
Zhang Xiang 01/09
Zhao Shuyue 03/01
Pol.Com.: Peng Xiaofeng 03/12
Dep.P.C.:
Gong Yongfeng 00/10
Shi Kexin 00/10
Sun Fu 02/08
Yang Hengzhong 00/10
Zhang Limin 03/12
Chief of Staff: Yu Jixun 03/12
Dir.Pol.Dpt.:
Zhang Xiaozhong CCa 02/00

National Defence University
President: Pei Huailiang CCa 03/04
Pol.Com.: Zhao Keming CCm 01/08
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Tianliang 03/11

National Defence Science and Technology University
President: Wen Xisen CCa 99/06
Pol.Com.: Huang Xianzhong 03/09

Information Engineering University
President: Wang Zhengde 01/07
Pol.Com.: Pan Hongliang 00/05

Academy of Military Sciences
President: Zheng Shenxia 03/10
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 00/08
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Liu Quanxi 01/11

PLA Military Court
President: Qu Dacheng 01/04

PLA Military Procuratorate
Chief Procurator: Gao Laifu 03/04

Liberation Army Daily
Director: Fan Yinhua 02/01
Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Shigang 02/02

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force
Commander:
Wu Shuangzhan CCm 99/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Chuankuo CCm 03/12
Liang Hong 02/07
Liu Shimin 02/01
Wang Fuzhong 00/10
Xi Zhongchao 03/00
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
1st Pol.Com.:
Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 03/12
Dep.P.C.:
Jia Runxing 03/08
Sui Shengwu 96/00
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00
Chief of Staff: Huo Yi 03/12
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Qin Huaibao 03/12

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing
Cdr.: Zhu Qi CCm 02/00
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Xitao 98/05
Jing Wenchun 05/01
Lin Jigui 00/10
Liu Fengjun 97/11
Su Rongsheng 99/02
Zang Wenqing 97/11
Pol.Com.: Fu Tinggui 03/12
Dep.P.C.:
Li Wenhua 02/01
Lü Zhi 01/08
Rui Qingkai 01/07
Wang Fuyi 00/10
Yang Huichuan 97/08
Yang Yingchang 00/09
Zhang Haiyang 03/01
Chief of Staff: ?
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Wancai 04/04

Chengdu
Cdr.: Wang Jianmin CCm 02/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Shijun 95/01
Chi Yunxiu 00/10
Fan Xiaoguang 04/06
Fang Dianrong 03/08
Gui Quanzhi 02/09
Jin Renxie 00/03
Meng Jinxi CCm 01/07
Wang Chaoqun 01/11
Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian CCm 03/00
Dep.P.C.:
Hou Shujun 00/10
Ma Zilong 01/04
Shao Nong 00/10
Qu Quansheng 00/07
Zhang Shaosong 00/10
Chief of Staff: Lü Dengming 03/06
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hu Yongzhu CCa 00/06

Guangzhou
Cdr.: Liu Zhenwu CCm 02/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Ding Shouyue 04/07
Gao Chunxiang 04/04
Gong Gucheng 97/02
Lu Denghua 01/08
Ou Jingu 03/01
Song Wenhan 02/03
Tan Dongsheng 97/03
Pol.Com.: Yang Deqing 04/01
Dep.P.C.:
Gao Tianzheng 00/10
Liu Xinzeng 00/10
Ma Guowen 01/01
Tong Shiping 03/10
Wang Tongzhuo 95/01
Zhang Guochu 98/10
Zhu Yongqing 03/03
Chief of Staff: Fang Fenghui 03/00
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhou Yuqi CCm 01/05

Jinan
Cdr.: Fan Changlong CCa 04/09
Dep.Cdr.:
Guo Yuxiang 98/03
He Weirong 03/06
Li Lianghui 01/04
Liu Zhongxing 03/08
Yang Zhiqi 04/04
Ye Aiqun 03/08
Zhang Zhannan 04/10
Zhong Shengqin 02/02

Pol.Com.: Liu Dongdong CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.:
Yin Fengqi 01/02
Zhao Taizhong 02/07
Chief of Staff: Li Hongcheng 04/04
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kou Xianxiang 02/00

Lanzhou
Cdr.: Li Qianyuan CCm 99/09
Dep.Cdr.:
Huang Hengmei 02/01
Qiu Yanhan CCa 02/01
Song Caiwen 03/00
Wei Guangxiu 01/07
Zheng Shouzeng 00/03
Zou Gengren 00/08
Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang 04/12
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Zhenqi 04/08
Tao Fanggui 02/08
Zhang Qiuxiang 03/12
Chief of Staff: Wang Guosheng 03/00
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Kong Ying 03/09

Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps
Cdr.: Zhang Qingli CCm 99/11
Pol.Com.: Chen Demin 99/11

Nanjing
Cdr.: Zhu Wenquan CCa 02/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Dong Wanrui 96/09
Lin Bingyao 01/11
Ma Diansheng 00/10
Ma Xiaotian CCm 02/01
Sun Jinghua 00/10
Zhao Guojun 00/03
Pol.Com.: Lei Mingqiu CCm 01/03
Dep.P.C.:
Li Jisong 99/08
Liu Weidong 02/02
Pei Jiuzhou 00/10
Wang Yongming 00/10
Xiong Ziren 03/01
Yin Qingli 03/03
Chief of Staff: Zhao Keshi 04/11
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Dafa 04/04

Shenyang
Cdr.: Chang Wanquan CCm 04/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Liu Yahong 04/04
Mao Fengming 02/10
Wu Yuqian CCa 97/06
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10
Dep.P.C.:
Cao Huichen 99/06
Li Yunzhi 02/08
Zhou Yongshun 02/07
Chief of Staff:
Li Shiming 03/00
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Pan Ruiji 03/08

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League of China
First Secretary: Zhou Qiang CCm 98/06
Secretaries:
Ekenjan Tulahon 03/07
Hu Wei 01/12
Wang Xiao 03/07
Yang Yue 01/12
Zhang Xiaolan 03/07
Zhao Yong (exec.) 98/06

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)
Pres.: Wang Zhaoguo PBm 02/12
V.-Pres.:
Chen Xiurong 03/09
Huang Yanrong 03/09
Su Liqing 02/01
Sun Baoshu 02/01
Wang Dongjin 98/10
Wang Ruixiang 03/09
Xu Deming 03/09
Xu Zhenhuan 03/09
Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10
Zhang Rongming (f) 03/09
Zhou Yuqing 02/01
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

All-China Women's Federation
Hon.Pres.:
Chen Muhua 98/09
Peng Peiyun 03/08
President: Gu Xiulian 03/08
V.-Pres.:
Basang 98/09
Chen Xiurong 03/08
Huang Qingyi CCm 02/12
Huang Yanrong 03/08
Liu Xiaolian 03/08
Liu Yazhi 98/09
Mo Wenxiu 03/08
Shen Shuji 98/09
Wang Jirong 03/08
Wu Qidi CCa 03/08
Xie Lijuan 98/09
Zhang Meiying 03/08
Zhao Shaohua 03/08
First Sec.: Huang Qingyi CCm 03/08

All-China Youth Federation
President: Zhao Yong 04/01
V.-Pres.:
Cai Zhenhua 95/07
Chen Zhangliang 95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
Cui Bo 01/08
Ekenjan Tulahon 04/01
Feng Gong 00/07
Hu Chunhua 98/11
Hu Wei (exec.) 04/01
Huang Danhua (f) 98/11
Huang Shusen 00/07
Huang Songyou 04/01
Huang Yinghao 00/07
Huo Zhenyu 90/08
Jidi Majia 00/07
Li Jinghai 95/07
Li Yang 00/07
Liu Zhiqiang 04/01
Qin Wengui 00/07
Shen Yue (f) 00/07
Xia Jingyuan 00/07
Yang Huizhu 00/07
Yang Yue 04/01
Zhang Jiyu 00/07
Zhang Qingwei CCm 04/01
Zhu Yanfeng CCa 00/07

All-China Students' Federation
President: Shen Yue (f) 00/07

All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese
President: Lin Zhaoshu 99/07

All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots
Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11
President: Yang Guoqing 97/11

China Federation of Literary and Art Circles
President: Zhou Weizhi 96/12

Chinese Artists' Association
President: Jin Shangyi 98/09

Chinese Film Artists' Association
President: Wu Yigong 03/12

Chinese Musicians' Association
President: Fu Gengchen 99/12

Chinese Writers' Association
President: Ba Jin 81/12

All-China Journalists' Association
President: Shao Huaze 96/10

China Overseas Friendship Association
President: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/09

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries
President: Chen Haosu 00/10
V.-Pres.:
Chen Yongchang 96/02
Li Xiaolin (f) 97/02
Su Guang 95/10
Wang Yunze 01/03

Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs
President: Lu Qiutian 03/08

Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)
President: Wang Daohan 91/12

Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)
President: Li Guixian CCm 99/02

Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament
President: He Luli (f) 97/05

Western Returned Students Association
President: Han Qide 03/12

China Mayors' Association
President: Liu Qi PBm 97/03

Red Cross Society of China
Hon.Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm 04/10
President: Peng Peiyun (f) 99/10

Chinese Federation for the Disabled
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan 93/10
President: Deng Pufang 88/03
Chm.: Tang Xiaoquan 03/09

China Welfare Fund for the Disabled
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing 00/07
Dir.in Chief: Deng Pufang 85/03

Soong Ching Ling Foundation
President: Hu Qili 01/03

China Population Welfare Foundation
President: He Luli (f) 99/02

China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation
Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai 01/04
President: Wang Yuzhao 00/03

China Youth Development Foundation
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06
Chairman: Bayinqolu 99/05

China Women's Development Foundation
President: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12

Children's Foundation of China
President: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07

National Welfare Fund for the Aged
President: Zhang Wenfan 96/12

China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies
President: Jing Shuping 99/03

China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange
President: Zhu Qizhen 00/11

China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange
President: Cheng Siyuan 91/04

China Foundation for Human Rights Development
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05
President: Lü Dong 97/05

China Young Volunteers Association (CYVA)
Chairman: Bayinqolu 00/01

China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause
Hon.Pres.: Jing Shuping 98/11
President: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/09

China Confucius Foundation
Hon.Pres.: Gu Mu 86/02
President: Han Xikai 99/06

Sun Yat-sen Foundation
Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03
President: Ou Chu 90/03

China Tao Xingzhi Foundation
Hon.Pres.: Sun Qimeng 95/02
President: Zhou Daojiong 95/02

China Literature Foundation
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06
President: Ba Jin 86/06

China Greening Foundation
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan 99/06
President: Wang Bingqian 99/06

China Environmental Protection Foundation
Hon.Chm.:
Huang Hua 93/04
Wan Li 93/04
Chairman: Qu Geping 93/04

China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation
Chairmen:
Wang Bingqian 99/04
Wang Zhaohua (exec.) 99/04

China Family Planning Association
President: Jiang Chunyun 98/12

China Consumers' Association
President: Cao Tiandian 91/01

Buddhist Association of China
President: Yicheng 02/09

China Taoist Association
President: ?

China Islamic Association
President: Chen Guangyuan 00/01

China Patriotic Catholic Association
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
President: Fu Tieshan 98/01

Chinese Catholic Bishops College
Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
President: Liu Yuanren 98/01

Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01
President: Ji Jianhong 02/05

Christian Council of China
Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01
President: Cao Shengjie (f) 02/05

China Anti-Cult Association
Chairman: Zhuang Fenggan 00/11

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairman: Jia Qinglin PBm 03/03
Chairman's Office
Director: Li Changjian 00/05
V.-Chm.:
Ablait Abdurexit CCm 03/03
Ba Jin 83/06
Bai Lichen CCm 98/03
Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/03
Ding Guangxun 89/03
Hao Jianxiu (f) 03/03
Huang Mengfu 03/03
Huo Yingdong 93/03
Li Guixian CCm 98/03
Li Meng 03/03
Li Zhaozhuo CCm 03/03
Liao Hui CCm 03/03
Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/03
Luo Haocai 98/03
Ma Wanqi (Ma Man Kei) 93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 03/03
Wang Xuan 03/03
Wang Zhongyu 03/03
Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/03
Zhang Huaixi 03/03
Zhang Kehui 98/03
Zhang Siqing 98/03
Zhou Tienong 98/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong CCm 98/03

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang
H.V.-Ch.:
Jia Yibin 92/12
Xu Qichao 97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f) 96/10
V.-Chp.:
Cheng Zhiqing (f) 92/12
Li Ganliu 83/12
Li Wuwei 97/11
Liu Minfu 01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f) 97/11
Tong Fu 92/12
Wan Exiang 02/12
Xu Zhichun 97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.) 92/12
Zhu Peikang 97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu 97/11

China Democratic League
Hon.Chm.:
Fei Xiaotong 96/11
Qian Weichang 96/11
Su Buqing 97/10
Tan Jiazhen 96/11
H.V.-Ch.:
Feng Kexi 02/12
Jiang Jingbo 02/12
Kang Zhenhuang 97/10
Kong Lingren (f) 02/12
Li Yining 02/12
Luo Hanxian 02/12
Ma Dayou 97/10
Tao Dayong 97/10
Wu Xiuping 02/12

Chairman: Ding Shisun 96/11
V.-Chp.:
Feng Zhijun 87/01
Jiang Shusheng 03/12
Li Zhong'an 02/12
Lu Qiang 97/10
Wang Weicheng 00/12
Wu Zhengde 97/10
Xie Songkai 88/10
Yu Zeyou 97/10
Yuan Xingpei 96/11
Zhang Baowen 97/10
Zhang Meiying (f) 00/12
Zhang Ping 02/12
Zhang Shengkun 02/12
Zhang Yumao 92/12
Zheng Lansun 02/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen 97/10

China Democratic National Construction Association
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng 96/12
H.V.-Chp.:
Chen Mingshan 97/11
Chen Suiheng 97/11
Feng Kexu 02/12
Feng Tiyun 02/12
Huang Daneng 97/11
Li Chonghuai 97/11
Wan Guoquan 97/11
Zhu Yuancheng 02/12
Chairman: Cheng Siwei 96/12
V.-Chp.:
Chen Changzhi 02/12
Chen Mingde 02/12
Cheng Yiju 02/12
Huang Guancong 97/11
Huang Mengfu 97/11
Liu Heng 92/11
Lu Ming 92/11
Ma Peihua 02/12
Wang Shaojie 02/12
Zhang Rongming (f) 97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan 97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde 97/11

China Association for Promoting Democracy
Hon.Chp:
Lei Jieqiong (f) 97/12
H.V.-Ch.:
Chen Shunli 97/12
Chu Zhuang 02/12
Mei Xiangming 02/12
Ye Zhishan 97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu 97/12
V.-Chp.:
Cai Ruixian 97/12
Chen Nanxian 88/11
Feng Jicai 88/11
He Min (f) 02/12
Pan Guiyu (f) 97/12
Wang Liping 97/12
Wang Zuoshu 02/12
Yan Juanqi (f) 02/12
Zhang Huaixi (exec.) 95/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhao Guanghua 02/12

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party
H.V.-Chp.:
Fang Rongxin 97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f) 97/11
Jian Tiancong 97/11
Tian Guangtao 97/11
Yao Jun 02/12
Zhang Shiming 02/12
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua 97/11
V.-Chm.:
Chen Jiansheng 97/11
Chen Zongxing 97/11
Li Meng (exec.) 95/12
Sang Guowei 00/12
Song Jinsheng 92/12
Wang Ningsheng 02/12
Yan Hongchen 92/12
Zhang Daning 97/11
Zhu Zhaoliang 97/11
Zuo Huanchen (f) 00/08
Sec.-Gen.: Jiao Pingsheng (act.) 02/07

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)
Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu 97/11
H.V.-Ch.:
Wu Juetian 92/12
Yang Jike 97/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai 97/11
V.-Chp.:
Cheng Jinpei 02/12
Du Yijin 96/12
Wang Qinmin 02/12
Wang Songda 88/12
Wang Xunzhang 97/11
Wu Mingxi 95/12
Yu Yunbo 97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi 97/11

Jiusan (September 3) Society
Hon.Chm.: Wu Jieping 02/12
H.V.-Chp.:
Chen Mingshao 97/11
Chen Xuejun 97/11
Huang Qixing 02/12
Wang Wenyuan 02/12
Xu Caidong 97/11
Yang You 97/11
Zhao Weizhi 02/12
Chairman: Han Qide 02/12
V.-Chp.:
Chen Kangfu 00/12
Feng Pei'en 02/12
Hong Fuzeng 92/12
Jin Kaicheng 92/12
Liu Yingming 97/11
Min Naiben 97/11
Wang Xuan 95/12
Xie Lijuan (f) 97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan 92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League
Hon.Chm.: ?
H.V.-Ch.:
Chen Zhongyi 97/11
Li Chen 97/11
Tian Fuda 97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui 97/11
V.-Chp.:
Li Minkuan 99/12
Lin Wenyi (f) (exec.) 97/11
Liu Yiming 95/12
Wu Guozhen 97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Huajun 01/07

ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying 93/10
H.V.-Chp.:
Gu Gengyu 88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f) 97/11
Jiang Peilu 97/11
Li Hongchang 97/11
Liang Shangli 97/11
Sun Fuling 93/10
Zeng Xianzi 97/11
Zheng Yutong 97/11
Chairman: Huang Mengfu 02/11
First V.-Chm.: Liang Jinquan 02/11
V.-Chp.:
Cheng Lu 02/11
Duan Yongji 02/11
Gu Shengzu 02/11
Hu Deping 93/10
Jin Huiqing 02/11
Liu Chuanzhi 97/11
Liu Hezhang 97/11
Luo Kangrui 02/11
Ma Youli 02/11
Ren Wenyan (f) 02/11
Sun Anmin 02/11
Sun Xiaohua 02/11
Tang Wanli 02/11
Wang Yiming 97/11
Wang Yusuo 02/11
Wu Shuqing (f) 97/11
Xie Boyang 97/11
Zhang Hongwei 97/11
Zhang Longzhi 02/11
Zheng Yuewen 02/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Guo Jinlong	CCm	04/12
Dep.Sec.:		
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCa	01/07
Wang Jinshan	CCm	02/10
Wang Mingfang	CCa	02/12
Wang Zhaoyao		98/12
Yang Duoliang		01/10
Zhang Ping	CCa	03/06
Governor:		
Wang Jinshan	CCm	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Huang Haisong		03/01
Jiang Zuojun		98/01
Ren Haishen		03/06
Tian Weiqian		00/01
Wen Haiying (f)		02/11
Xu Liquan		03/01
Zhao Shucong		03/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Taihua	CCm	03/01
PCC Chm.: Fang Zhaoxiang		00/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Hewen		03/03
Dep.Cdr.:		
Di Yuzeng		00/08
Wang Mingli		03/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinrong		03/07
Dep.P.C.: Zhang Huahan		03/07
Chief of Staff: Lü Luting		03/08

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Liu Qi	PBm	02/10
Dep.Sec.:		
Du Deyin	CCa	02/05
Long Xinmin	CCa	00/08
Qiang Wei	CCa	01/03
Wang Qishan	CCm	03/04
Yang Anjiang		02/05
Yu Junbo		97/12
Mayor: Wang Qishan	CCm	04/02
Vice-M.:		
Fan Boyuan		03/01
Ji Lin		04/04
Liu Jingmin		98/01
Liu Zhihua		99/07
Lu Hao		03/01
Niu Youcheng		03/01
Sun Anmin		03/01
Zhai Hongxiang (f)		99/03
Zhang Mao		98/01
MPC Chm.: Yu Junbo		01/02
PCC Chm.: Cheng Shi'e (f)		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep.Cdr.:		
Huang Bocheng		95/01
Qi Xicai		00/10
Qin Tao		00/10
Zheng Chuanfu		01/12
Pol.Com.: Sun Bensheng		02/04
Dep.P.C.:		
Chen Genfa		00/02
Chen Jinbiao		00/10
Dong Jishun		02/10
Chief of Staff: Han Ping		02/04

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Huang Zhendong	CCm	02/10
Dep.Sec.:		
Jiang Yikang	CCa	02/10
Nie Weiguo	CCa	02/05
Teng Jiuming		01/06
Wang Hongju	CCm	97/06
Xing Yuanmin (f)		02/05
Mayor: Wang Hongju	CCm	03/01
Vice-M.:		
Chen Guangguo		97/06
Chen Jiwa		00/01
Huang Qifan (exec.)		01/11
Tong Xiaoping (f)		03/01
Wu Jianong		97/06
Xie Xiaojun		03/01
Yu Yuanmu		03/01
Zhao Gongqing		00/01
Zhou Mubing		04/03
MPC Chm.:		
Huang Zhendong	CCm	03/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Zhizhong		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong		97/11
Dep.Cdr.:		
Chen Baolin		03/09
Chen Zhijian		01/01
Fang Weisan		03/09
Jiang Yuhua		00/04
Mou Daming		00/03
Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun		02/02
Dep.P.C.:		
Wang Yukun		00/06
Zhang Fuli		03/10

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.:		
Lu Zhangong	CCm	04/12
Dep.Sec.:		
Huang Ruilin		01/12
Huang Xiaojing		03/00
Liang Qiping (f)		01/12
Wang Sanyun	CCa	02/11
Governor: Huang Xiaojing (act.)		04/12
V.-Gov.:		
Chen Yun		02/03
Huang Xiaojing		95/04
Li Chuan		03/01
Liu Dezhang		02/03
Wang Meixiang (f)		03/01
Wang Yifu		98/01
Ye Shuangyu		03/01
PPC Chm.: Song Defu	CCm	02/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Mingyi		01/02
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian		01/04
Dep.Cdr.:		
Chen Weiguo		03/08
Guo Peifan		00/10
Guo Shenggui		99/02
Lu Xinggu		00/10
Shi Xinkai		99/07
Zhu Guangquan		03/09
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian		00/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Ma Yizhi		00/12
Wen Kezhi		03/04
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangquan		02/07

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Su Rong	CCm	03/08
Dep.Sec.:		
Chen Xueheng		02/04
Han Zhongxin		02/04
Lu Hao	CCm	98/11
Ma Xilin		02/04
Wang Xiankui		03/05
Zhong Zhaolong		98/11
Governor: Lu Hao	CCm	01/01
V.-Gov.:		
Feng Jianshen		04/08
Li Ying		03/02
Luo Xiaohu		03/02
Sun Xiaoxi		02/09
Wu Bilian (f)		98/01
Xu Shousheng	CCa	03/02
Yang Zhiming		01/09
PPC Chm.: Su Rong	CCm	04/01
PCC Chm.: Zhong Zhaolong		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhao Jianzhong		03/03
Dep.Cdr.:		
Deng Ruihua		03/12
Fang Jizuo		01/02
Yao Hanxin		02/08
Pol.Com.: Li Tonghou		00/06
Dep.P.C.:		
Ding Defu		02/07
Yang Yaochun		01/03
Chief of Staff: Zhang Chengang		02/05

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	PBm	02/11
Dep.Sec.:		
Cai Dongshi		04/01
Chen Shaoji	CCa	98/05
Huang Huahua	CCm	93/05
Huang Liman (f)	CCa	98/04
Liu Yupu	CCa	04/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa	02/05
Wang Huayuan		02/03
Governor: Huang Huahua	CCm	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Lei Yulan (f)		03/01
Li Ronggen		01/02
Song Hai		03/01
Tang Bingquan (exec.)		96/04
Xie Qianghua		02/10
Xu Deli		98/01
You Ningfeng		98/01
Zhong Yangsheng (exec.)		03/06
PPC Chm.: Lu Zhonghe		03/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Shaoji	CCa	04/02
PLA Cdr.: Lü Desong		02/09
Dep.Cdr.:		
Liu Xiaokun		03/08
Luo Laisheng		99/11
Yuan Shijun		99/11
Pol.Com.: Cai Duowen		04/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Cai Duowen		03/03
Liu Changyin		00/06
Chief of Staff: Liu Xiaokun		99/10

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Guo Shengkun	CCa	04/05
Li Jiheng	CCa	03/05
Liu Qibao	CCa	00/10
Lu Bing		98/01
Ma Tieshan		01/10
Pan Qi		03/05
Chairman*: Lu Bing		04/01
V.-Chp.:		
Gao Hucheng		02/09
Guo Shengkun	CCa	04/06
Li Jinzao		03/09
Liu Xinwen (f)		03/01
Ma Biao		04/06
Sun Yu		98/01
Wu Heng		98/01
Yang Daoxi		03/01
Zhang Wenxue		96/01
RPC Chm.: Cao Bochun	CCm	02/01
PCC Chm.: Ma Qingsheng		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Xin Rongguo		04/07
Dep.Cdr.:		
Cui Xiaojun		01/08
Li Meisheng		00/10

Liu Renbin 01/07
Man Yuangang 99/12
Xin Rongguo 04/03
Pol.Com.: Yue Shixin 04/07
Dep.P.C.:
Kan Yanquan 04/05
Li Jun'an 03/06
Liu Daiwen 99/12
Mao Guobin 00/10
Yang Xianhou 00/03
Zhou Kunguang 00/10
Chief of Staff: Xiao Shiqiao 02/01

Guizhou Province
CCP Sec.: Qian Yunlu CCm 01/01
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Hongxing 02/02
Huang Yao CCa 99/07
Shi Xiushi CCm 00/12
Sun Gan CCa 01/09
Governor: Shi Xiushi CCm 01/01
V.-Gov.:
Bao Kexin 02/08
Chen Dawei 01/11
Gu Qingjin 99/05
Liu Hongxiu (f) 03/01
Lu Zhiming 03/01
Wang Zhengfu (exec.) CCa 98/01
Wu Jiafu 03/01
Xiao Yong'an 03/01
Zhang Qunshan 03/11
PPC Chm.: Qian Yunlu CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun 97/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Li Junxian 02/11
Liu Shiguo 00/03
Tan Zhenya 02/07
Zhong Liming 00/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Hongchang 00/08
Dep.P.C.:
He Hongjiang 04/06
Huang Guangrong 00/03
Zhang Jizhong 00/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang 00/03

Hainan Province
CCP Sec.: Wang Xiaofeng CCm 03/04
Dep.Sec.:
Cai Changsong 96/01
Luo Baoming CCa 01/07
Wang Fuyu 02/04
Wei Liucheng CCa 03/10
Governor: Wei Liucheng CCa 04/02
V.-Gov.:
Fu Guihua (f) CCa 02/03
Jiang Zelin 02/02
Li Lihui 02/09
Lin Fanglüe 03/01
Liu Qi 03/01
Wei Liucheng CCa 03/10
Wu Changyuan (exec.) 96/12
PPC Chm.: Wang Xiaofeng CCm 04/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Guangxian 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Xiaojun 04/07
Dep.Cdr.:
Hu Haiping 03/07
Liu Chengbao 00/10
Ni Shanxue 02/07
Zhao Shangfu 00/05
Pol.Com.: He Xianshu 01/10
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Renjie 99/04
Qin Guoguang 03/06
Chief of Staff: Yang Yonghai 02/09

Hebei Province
CCP Sec.: Bai Keming CCm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:
Feng Wenhai 01/12
Ji Yunshi CCm 02/12
Liu Dewang CCa 00/12
Niu Maosheng CCm 98/11
Zhang Yi 01/12
Zhao Shiju 98/04
Governor: Ji Yunshi CCm 03/01
V.-Gov.:
Cai Limin 98/01
Fu Shuangjian 02/01
Guo Gengmao (exec.) CCa 98/01
Liu Baoquan 03/01
Long Zhuangwei 03/01
Song Enhua 02/01
Sun Shibin (f) 03/01
PPC Chm.: Bai Keming CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Zhao Jinduo 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yutian 99/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Che Chengde 99/03
Huang Hongqin 99/10
Li Jianying 99/03
Ma Lida 00/10
Song Changsen 02/06
Yang Qiwen 01/03
Zhang Fengjiao 00/10
Zhang Lianyin 02/06
Pol.Com.: Zhang Lianren 03/07
Dep.P.C.:
Dong Xingsheng 01/06
Ren Zongqing 03/01
Chief of Staff: Fang Wenping 01/09

Heilongjiang Province
CCP Sec.: Song Fatang CCm 03/03
Dep.Sec.:
Han Guizhi (f) 98/04
Li Zhanshu CCa 03/12
Liu Donghui 02/04
Yang Guanghong 98/04
Zhang Zuoji CCm 03/03
Zhou Tongzhan CCa 02/04
Governor: Zhang Zuoji CCm 03/04
V.-Gov.:
Cheng Youdong 03/01
Li Zhanshu CCa 04/10
Liu Haisheng 03/01
Liu Xueliang 04/10
Shen Liguo 99/12
Wang Donghua 98/01
Wang Limin 01/10
Zhang Chengyi (exec.) 96/03
PPC Chm.: Song Fatang CCm 03/04
PCC Chm.: ?
PLA Cdr.: Kou Tie 04/07
Dep.Cdr.:
Guo Kehai 00/09
Jin Enxiang 02/05
Pol.Com.: Xiao Yuguo 03/03
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Yaoguang 03/01
Yao Guoyi 98/09
Chief of Staff: Ma Congqing 02/10

Henan Province
CCP Sec.: Xu Guangchun CCm 04/12
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Quanguo 03/06
Li Chengyu CCa 99/02
Li Qinglin 01/10
Wang Quanshu 01/01
Zhi Shuping CCa 01/01
Governor: Li Chengyu CCa 03/01
V.-Gov.:
Jia Lianchao 01/01
Li Xinmin 03/01
Liu Xinmin 03/01
Lu Debin 03/01
Qin Yuhai 04/01
Shi Jichun 03/01
Wang Jumei (f) 03/01
Wang Mingyi (exec.) 98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Keqiang CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Fan Qinchen 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Jiaxin 04/04
Dep.Cdr.:
Cao Jianxin 02/07
Huang Dongjia 99/06
Wu Yuanjun 01/09
Yang Dixian 99/02
Yang Fenghai 01/04
Zeng Qingzhu 02/07
Pol.Com.: Qi Zhengxiang 04/04
Dep.P.C.:
Hu Qinghai 99/03
Jiang Jiulin 00/03
Wang Wenjia 01/04
Yu Guisheng 03/07
Zhang Sijing 00/10
Chief of Staff: Shang Shuguo 02/07

Hubei Province
CCP Sec.: Yu Zhengsheng PBm 01/11
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Xunqiu 03/05
Deng Daokun 02/06
Huang Yuanzhi 02/06
Luo Qingquan CCm 99/01
Yang Yongliang CCa 94/12
Zhang Guoguang 01/01
Zheng Shaosan 03/05
Governor: Luo Qingquan CCm 03/01
V.-Gov.:
Gu Shengzu 03/01
Han Zhongxue 01/06
Jiang Chaoliang 03/01
Jiang Daguo (f) 03/01
Liu Youfan 03/01
Ren Shimao 03/01
Ruan Chengfa 04/09
Zhou Jianwei 97/03
PPC Chm.: Yang Yongliang CCa 03/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Shengtie 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Shijun 03/07
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Zuocai 00/10
Li Zuming 03/08
Zhang Hanyuan 00/06
Pol.Com.: Liu Xunfa 02/01
Dep.P.C.:
Liu Rongtian 00/10
Pan Yunbin 00/10
Xie Qiuyun 03/08
Zhang Rucheng 00/12
Chief of Staff: Guo Yingbin 03/08

Hunan Province
CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu CCm 98/10
Dep.Sec.:
Qi Heping 03/07
Sun Zaifu 01/11
Wen Xuande 01/11
Xie Kangsheng 04/05
Yu Youjun 03/06
Zhou Bohua 01/11
Governor: Zhou Bohua 04/01
V.-Gov.:
Gan Lin (f) 03/01
He Tongxin 96/11
Xu Xianping 03/01
Xu Yunzhao 03/01
Yang Taibo 03/01
Yu Youjun (exec.) 03/06
Zheng Maoqing 98/01
PPC Chm.: Yang Zhengwu CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Hu Biao CCa 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zheng Zhidong 02/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Huang Mingkai 02/08
Peng Chuzheng 99/06

Tan Yibing 02/08
Zhu Miaoquan 00/10
Pol.Com.: Li Jinwei 02/08
Dep.P.C.:
He Yaodong 00/10
Li Jinwei 99/11
Xie Guanghao 03/09
Chief of Staff: Wu Xiaowei 02/08

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region
CCP Sec.: Chu Bo CCm 01/08
Dep.Sec.:
Ba Ter 01/12
Chen Guanlin 01/12
Yang Limin CCa 01/12
Yang Jing CCa 02/04
Yue Fuhong CCa 01/10
Chp.*: Yang Jing CCa 04/01
V.-Chp.:
Guo Ziming 03/01
Hao Yidong 98/01
Lei Eerdeni 03/01
Lian Ji 03/01
Niu Yuru 01/02
Ulan 03/11
Yu Dehui 03/11
Yue Fuhong (exec.) CCa 01/08
Zhao Shuanglian 03/01
RPC Chm.: Chu Bo CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Zhan 01/02
PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng 01/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Dao Budun 01/01
Feng Yuqiang 00/10
Li Guoan 02/11
Sang Jiezha 03/09
Tong Xigang 00/01
Wang Jianxin 02/07
Wang Yinqing 01/01
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinzhu 01/01
Dep.P.C.:
Guan Shuren 00/10
Sun Zhongtai 03/01
Chief of Staff: Li Wutian 02/07

Jiangsu Province
CCP Sec.: Li Yuanchao CCa 02/12
Dep.Sec.:
Feng Mingang 03/04
Liang Baohua CCa 00/09
Ren Yanshen 01/02
Wang Shouting 01/11
Zhang Lianzhen (f) 03/04
Governor:
Liang Baohua CCa 03/02
V.-Gov.:
He Quan 03/02
Huang Lixin (f) 03/02
Huang Wei (f) 03/02
Jiang Dingzhi (exec.) 03/02
Li Quanlin 03/02
Wang Zhan 04/02
Wu Ruilin 01/10
Zhang Taolin 01/10
Zhang Weiguo 03/02
PPC Chm.: Li Yuanchao CCa 03/02
PCC Chm.: Xu Zhonglin 03/02
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yiyuan 03/09
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Kehou 00/10
Liu Huajian 03/07
Lü Zhenlin 00/11
Su Haishan 02/06
Wang Haitang 03/09
Wang Yonghuai 00/04
Pol.Com.: Wu Qi 03/06
Dep.P.C.:
Lin Kaijun 03/08
Yang Sen 02/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Haitang 01/12

Jiangxi Province
CCP Sec.: Meng Jianzhu CCm 01/04
Dep.Sec.:
Fu Kecheng 01/12
Huang Zhiquan CCm 95/08
Peng Hongsong 03/06
Wang Jun CCa 01/12
Wu Xinxiong CCa 02/11
Governor: Huang Zhiquan CCm 01/05
V.-Gov.:
Cai Anji 03/01
Hu Zhenpeng 99/02
Ling Chengxing 01/12
Sun Gang 03/01
Wei Chaoan 03/01
Wu Xinxiong (exec.) 03/01
Zhao Zhiyong 02/03
PPC Chm.: Meng Jianzhu CCm 01/04
PCC Chm.: Zhong Qihuang 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Hao Jingmin 02/05
Dep.Cdr.:
Cai Xingui 98/03
Ding Shanhua 04/05
Ji Chongwu 98/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Lijiu 00/07
Dep.P.C.:
Shi Chenglin 03/08
Zhou Riyang 99/04
Chief of Staff: Lu Liyin 03/08

Jilin Province
CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:
Hong Hu CCm 98/09
Lin Yanzhi 00/11
Quan Zhezhu CCa 02/05
Tang Xianqiang 03/06
Wang Guofa 00/06
Wang Min 04/10
Wu Guangcai 02/02
Governor: Wang Min (act.) 04/10
V.-Gov.:
Chen Xiaoguang 03/01
Jiao Zhengzhong 03/01
Li Bin (f) 01/09
Li Jinbin 02/08
Niu Haijun 03/01
Wang Min 04/10
Wang Rulin (exec.) 03/01
Yang Qingcai 96/09
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunkun CCm 99/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Guofa 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Yue Huilai 02/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Zhang Futang 01/02
Zhao Guohai 00/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Fucai 04/04
Dep.P.C.:
Liang Shulin 95/01
Zhang Guozhen 00/08
Chief of Staff: Liu Zhiqiang 03/02

Liaoning Province
CCP Sec.: Li Keqiang CCm 04/12
Dep.Sec.:
Bo Xilai CCm 01/01
Sun Chunlan (f) CCa 97/11
Wang Wanbin 04/02
Wang Weizhong 01/04
Zhang Wenyue CCa 01/06
Zhang Xingxiang CCa 97/11
Governor:
Zhang Wenyue CCa 04/02
V.-Gov.:
Hu Xiaohua 03/01
Li Jia 04/07
Li Wancai 03/01
Liu Guoqing 01/12
Lu Xin (f) 03/01
Teng Weiping 03/01
Xu Weiguo (exec.) 03/01
Yan Feng 02/10
PPC Chm.: Wen Shizhen CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Guo Tingbiao 04/02
PLA Cdr.: Qian Nanzhong 02/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Shang Quanxiao 00/04
Wang Enhui 00/11
Wang Tingjin 00/01
Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou 01/07
Dep.P.C.:
Huang Xianzhong 99/01
Lin Shaoxian 03/03
Ma Guijun 98/09
Wang Jixing 01/07
Yang Chuang 04/09
Chief of Staff: Li Mingrang 03/07

Ningxia Autonomous Region
CCP Sec.: Chen Jianguo CCm 02/03
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Ximing (f) CCa 02/06
Han Maohua 97/07
Liu Fengfu 02/06
Ma Qizhi CCm 93/04
Ma Wenxue 02/06
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi CCm 98/05
V.-Chm.:
Cui Bo 03/05
Feng Jionghua 99/04
Liu Hui (f) 03/01
Liu Zhong 93/05
Wang Zhengwei CCm 04/01
Xiang Zongxi 03/01
Zhang Laiwu 03/01
Zhao Tingjie 03/01
Zheng Xiaoming 03/01
RPC Chm.: Chen Jianguo CCm 02/04
PCC Chm.: Ren Qixing 01/02
PLA Cdr.: Chang Guixiang 02/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Ji Liangzhou 98/12
Wang Yuyuan 00/10
Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling 01/04
Dep.P.C.:
Ji Hailiang 99/11
Zhang Kaili 98/10
Chief of Staff: Chen Dashuang 02/10

Qinghai Province
CCP Sec.: Zhao Leji CCm 03/08
Dep.Sec.:
Bai Ma (Bainma) 02/02
Jiang Jiemin 03/07
Luo Huining 03/05
Song Xiuyan (f) CCa 01/02
Governor:
Song Xiuyan (f) (act.) CCa 04/12
V.-Gov.:
Deng Bentai 01/11
Jiang Jiemin (exec.) 00/06
Li Jincheng 03/06
Liu Weiping 01/07
Luo Yulin 04/09
Ma Jiantang 04/12
Ma Peihua 99/09
Mu Dongsheng 98/01
Song Xiuyan (f) CCa 04/12
Su Sen 98/01
Xu Fushun 03/09
Zhao Yongzhong 03/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Leji CCm 04/01
PCC Chm.: Sang Jiejia 01/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Yueyong 03/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Cai Wa 04/07
Han Zhongli 01/03
Yao Tianfu 03/01

Pol.Com.: Li Taizhong 03/08
Dep.P.C.: Zhao Zhongfeng 04/01
Chief of Staff: Gong Fengsen 02/12

Shaanxi Province
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:
Chen Deming 04/10
Dong Lei 01/10
Yang Yongmao CCa 03/12
Yuan Chunqing CCa 01/04
Zhang Baoqing 02/05
Governor: Chen Deming (act.) 04/10
V.-Gov.:
Chen Deming 02/05
Gong Deshun 94/12
Hong Feng 03/01
Pan Liansheng 95/11
Wang Shousen 96/02
Zhang Wei 98/01
Zhao Dequan 00/11
Zhu Jingzhi (f) 03/01
PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Ai Pishan 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Shibao 02/10
Dep.Cdr.:
Cao Cunzheng 00/07
Lü Xuequan 03/10
Ren Xulin 00/10
Wang Shengxiang 01/01
Pol.Com.: Wang Zhenxi 03/12
Dep.P.C.:
Li Dengwu 00/07
Xu Xing 97/10
Chief of Staff: Wang Huaiming 03/09

Shandong Province
CCP Sec.: Zhang Gaoli CCm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:
Du Shicheng CCa 04/04
Gao Xinting 04/05
Han Yuqun 03/01
Jiang Daming CCa 01/01
Wang Xiuzhi 01/01
Zhao Chunlan (f) 02/06
Governor: Han Yuqun 03/04
V.-Gov.:
Cai Qiufang (f) 01/02
Chen Yanming 98/04
Lin Tingsheng 98/04
Sun Shoupu 03/04
Wang Junmin 02/06
Wang Renyuan 02/06
Xie Yutang 03/01
Zhang Zhaofu 02/11
Zhao Kezhi 01/02
PPC Chm.: Zhang Gaoli CCm 03/04
PCC Chm.: Sun Shuyi CCa 04/01
PLA Cdr.: Tan Wenhu 04/09
Dep.Cdr.:
Hu Shu'an 01/12
Li Haoquan 01/06
Ran Longquan 00/10
Zheng Guangchen 00/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Bingde 04/07
Dep.P.C.:
Che Quanbao 00/07
Gao Weimin 01/06
Huang Huidao 03/07
Xing Shengbiao 01/07
Chief of Staff: Jin Peichang 03/07

Shanghai Municipality
CCP Sec.: Chen Liangyu PBm 02/10
Dep.Sec.:
Han Zheng CCm 02/05
Liu Yungeng CCa 00/04
Luo Shiqian 01/04
Wang Anshun 03/04
Yin Yicui (f) CCa 02/05
Mayor: Han Zheng CCm 03/02
Vice-M.:
Feng Guoqin 96/10
Hu Yanzhao 04/05
Tang Dengjie 03/02
Yan Juanqi (f) 01/05
Yang Xiaodu 01/05
Yang Xiong 03/02
Zhou Taitong 03/02
Zhou Yupeng 98/02
MPC Chm.: Gong Xueping 03/02
PCC Chm.: Jiang Yiren 03/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Wang Jingxi 99/10
Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou 03/07
Dep.P.C.:
Li Yanglu 96/05
Zhang Long 01/09
Chief of Staff: Xiong Qing 02/10

Shanxi Province
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping CCm 99/06
Dep.Sec.:
Jin Yinhuan (f) 01/10
Liu Zemin CCa 96/02
Liu Zhenhua CCm 99/06
Xue Yanzhong CCa 04/08
Yun Gongmin 03/06
Zhang Baoshun CCa 01/09
Gov.: Zhang Baoshun CCa 04/02
V.-Gov.:
Fan Duixiang (exec.) 98/01
Jin Shanzhong 01/11
Liang Bin 03/01
Niu Renliang 02/07
Song Beisha 02/07
Wang Xin (f) 96/04
Zhang Shaoqin 03/01
PPC Chm.:
Tian Chengping CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Liu Zemin CCa 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zheng Chuanfu 03/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Gao Fu 00/05
Li Chaozhi 01/09
Ma Jingran 03/07
Pol.Com.: Li Guohui 04/09
Dep.P.C.:
Sun Lianyuan 99/07
Chief of Staff: Li Dongjun 03/08

Sichuan Province
CCP Sec.: Zhang Xuezhong CCm 02/11
Dep.Sec.:
Gan Daoming 04/08
Jiang Jufeng 02/04
Li Chongxi 02/05
Tao Wuxian 01/01
Zhang Zhongwei CCm 97/03
Governor: Zhang Zhongwei CCm 00/01
V.-Gov.:
Chen Wenguang 01/03
Huang Xiaoxiang 02/01
Jiang Jufeng 02/04
Ke Zunping 01/02
Liu Xiaofeng 03/01
Wang Huaichen 02/01
Yang Zhiwen 03/01
Zhang Zuoha 03/01
PPC Chm.:
Zhang Xuezhong CCm 03/01
PCC Chm.: Qin Yuqin (f) 02/04
Nie Ronggui 93/02
PLA Cdr.: Shi Xiangyuan 03/07
Dep.Cdr.:
Hu Changzheng 01/03
Qiu Yunhua 00/11
Tan Huasheng 00/03
Wang Bingwen 99/09
Zou Yunhua 98/07
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong 98/03
Dep.P.C.:
Shi Zhili 96/11
Wang Xuexin 04/05
Yang Shixi 00/10
Zhou Can 00/10
Chief of Staff: Tan Yulong 02/07

Tianjin Municipality
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:
Dai Xianglong CCm 02/12
Fang Fengyou 96/04
Huang Xingguo CCa 03/11
Liu Shengyu 00/04
Song Pingshun 98/05
Xing Yuanmin 02/10
Mayor: Dai Xianglong CCm 03/01
Vice-M.:
Chen Zhifeng 03/01
Cui Jindu 02/09
Huang Xingguo (exec.) CCa 03/12
Sun Hailin 98/05
Yang Dongliang 01/03
Zhang Junfang (f) 03/01
Zhi Shenghua 03/01
MPC Chm.: Fang Fengyou 03/01
PCC Chm.: Song Pingshun 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu 03/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Cui Lixue 04/05
Hong Bao 99/07
Yang Jun 99/01
Yu Senhai 02/01
Pol.Com.: Ren Zhitong 04/05
Dep.P.C.:
Cui Honglin 97/03
Li Deshun 03/08
Chief of Staff: Du Keming 04/05

Tibet Autonomous Region
CCP Sec.: Yang Chuantang CCa 04/12
Dep.Sec.:
Bu Qiong 01/09
Hu Chunhua 03/11
Legqog (exec.) CCm 94/12
Li Liguo 99/07
Qiangba Puncog (exec.) CCa 03/01
Xu Mingyang (exec.) 01/09
Yang Song 95/03
Chairman*: Qiangba Puncog CCa 03/05
V.-Chm.:
Baima Chilin 03/01
Cering 03/01
Cui Yuying (f) 03/01
Hao Peng 03/11
Hu Chunhua 03/11
Jiare Luosang Danzeng 03/01
Luosang Jiangcun 03/01
Nima Cering 98/05
Tudeng Caiwang (exec.) 03/01
Wu Jilie 01/05
Wu Yingjie 03/01
Xie Xuezhi 02/09
Xu Mingyang (exec.) 95/07
Yang Haibin 03/01
RPC Chm.: Legqog CCm 03/05
PCC Chm.:
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/01
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi CCm 96/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Jin Yiming 01/07
Qiu Xingbo 01/07
Wang Kezhong 00/10
Yang Guoqin 02/10
Zhang Shengzhu 00/12
Pol.Com.: Duan Luding 00/09
Dep.P.C.:
Lan Titang 00/04

Lang Youliang		99/10
Wang Liangui		00/05
Wu Chuanjiu		01/01
Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi		00/01

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.:		
Ashat Kerimbay	CCm	96/02
Hu Jiayan (f)		01/10
Ismail Tiliwaldi (Simayi Tieliwaerdi)	CCa	01/01
Nuer Baikeli		03/04
Wang Jinxiang		01/10
Zhang Xiuming		03/04
Chairman*: Ismail Tiliwaldi	CCa	03/01
V.-Chm.:		
Ailigeng Yimingbahai		01/01
Aman Haji		03/01
Kurexi Maihesuti		03/01
Liu Yi		01/01
Nuerlan Abudumanjin		03/01
Wang Jinxiang (exec.)		01/09
Xiong Huiyin		98/01
Zhang Zhou		98/01
RPC Chm.:		
Abudureyimu Amiti		04/01
PCC Chm.:		
Ashat Kerimbay	CCm	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	CCa	00/10
Dep.Cdr.:		
Li Xinguang		03/03
Li Zhengzhong		00/10
Zhang Tongjin		99/10
Zhao Wenlong		00/12
Pol.Com.: Yu Linxiang		00/10
Dep.P.C.:		
Duan Shuguang		00/10
Liu Jukui		03/10
Maimaiti Aishan		04/03
Wang Huanxin		01/06
Yibulayin Sulaiman		00/02
Yue Binglie		99/03
Chief of Staff: Yan Chonghou		00/10

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.: Bai Enpei	CCm	01/10
Dep.Sec.:		
Chen Peizhong		01/12
Dandzin		02/06
Qin Guangrong		03/06
Wang Xueren		98/09
Xu Rongkai	CCm	01/05
Yang Chonghui		01/08
Governor: Xu Rongkai	CCm	02/01
V.-Gov.:		
Cheng Yingxuan (f)		98/01
Kong Chuizhu		03/01
Li Hanbo		98/01
Li Xinhua		03/01
Qin Guangrong (exec.)		03/01
Shao Qiwei		98/07
Wu Xiaoqing		03/01
PPC Chm.: Bai Enpei	CCm	03/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Chonghui		02/01
PLA Cdr.: Huang Guanghan		03/07
Dep.Cdr.:		
He Zhiguang		02/01
Liu Changyou		00/10
Liu Tinggui		03/07
Shu Yutai		00/10
Zhang Zhijun		01/09
Zhou Maowu		02/09
Pol.Com.: Tao Changlian		99/10
Dep.P.C.:		
Lei Bennong		03/07
Li Hesong		00/10
Yin Bojie		01/11
Zhang Jingcai		00/10
Chief of Staff: Huang Yi		04/06

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.: Xi Jinping	CCm	02/11
Dep.Sec.:		
Li Jinming		98/12
Liang Pingbo		98/12
Lü Zushan	CCa	03/01
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	CCa	01/07
Xia Baolong	CCa	03/12
Zhou Guofu		98/12
Governor: Lü Zushan	CCa	03/01
V.-Gov.:		
Bayinqolu		01/04
Chen Jiayuan		03/01
Jin Deshui		04/04
Mao Linsheng		04/04
Sheng Changli (f)		02/01
Wang Yongming		99/03
Zhang Mengjin (exec.)		98/01
Zhong Shan		03/01
PPC Chm.: Xi Jinping	CCm	03/01
PCC Chm.: Li Jinming		03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Huaisi		02/08
Dep.Cdr.:		
Chen Chuanfa		01/05
Chen Yuexing		00/10
Li Jinxuan		00/10
Wang Guoxing		03/02
Pol.Com.: Ma Yizhi		02/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Fan Kuangfu		01/08
Zhang Yushu		01/08
Chief of Staff: Wu Pinxiang		03/02

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

ChiDir	China Directory 2004, Radiopress, Inc., Kawasaki, Kanagawa
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newsline Asia-Pacific Political File
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chang Wanquan,
chief of staff of Beijing Military Region, has been promoted to commander of Shenyang Military Region. (SCMP, 23 Dec 04) He holds the rank of lieutenant general. Chang is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 2002/3, p.325/25, and 2004/4, p.435/23.

Chen Jianmin
Appointed as the director of the China Seismological Bureau. He had served as deputy director before. (XNA, 21 Dec 04) See C.a., 2003/5, p.645/25.

Guo Jinlong,
In accordance with the CCP CC decisions, made public on 16 December, he becomes secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee, leaving his former post as secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee. (RMRB, 17 Dec 04) Before this post transfer, Guo also had job experience in culture and education, as head of a county, director of a rural policy research office, deputy head of a provincial agricultural economic committee and first secretary of the Party Committee of Tibet Military District. Guo Jinlong, born in 1947, is a native of Nanjing, Jiangsu Province. He graduated from the Physics Department of Nanjing University in 1969. In 1993, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee and became deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee in December of the same year. On 16 October 2000, the CCP CC appointed Guo as secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. (XNA, 16 Dec 04; DGB web site, Hong Kong, 15 Dec 04) Guo is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 2000/10, p.1215/21.

Huang Xiaojing,
vice-governor of Fujian Province, was elected acting governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at the 13th session of the Standing Committee of the 10th Provincial People's Congress on 16th December. (RMRB, 17 Dec 04) Huang, born in 1946, is native of Fuzhou in Fujian. He joined the CCP in 1973. In April 1995, Huang was appointed vice-governor of Fujian Province. In December 2001, he was appointed as a Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. Two years later, he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. Previously, he also served on the education department and a high school at Jingdezhen City, Jiangxi Province, the education department at Fuzhou and various official posts at Fuzhou and Longyan. (XNA, 16 Dec 04) See C.a., 1995/7, p.638/12.

Jing Wenchun (1),
commander of the Air Force of Beijing Military Region (MR), was appointed deputy commander of Beijing MR, replacing Lieutenant General Li Yongjin, reported the Beijing-backed Hong Kong daily *Wen Wei Po.* (SCMP, 6 Jan 05) Jing holds the rank of major-general.

Liu Yongzhi
Appointed deputy director of the PLA General Political Department. (SCMP, 23 Dec 04) Liu no longer serves as political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. He holds the rank of lieutenant general. Liu is a member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 2002/3, p.327/27, and 2003/5, p.646/26.

Ma Jiantang
vice-chairman of the State Asset Management Commission (see C.a., 2003/10, p.1280/22), was appointed as vice-governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government at the 14th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 10th Qinghai Provincial People's Congress on 23 December. (Xinhua, 23 Dec 04, in BBC PF, 30 Dec 04)

Pan Guojun (2)
Identified as director of the Macau SAR Branch of Xinhua News Agengy. (XNA, 13 Dec 04)

Song Xiuyan (f),
deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee, was appointed as vice-governor and acting governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government at the 14th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 10th Qinghai Provincial People's Congress on 23 December. (Xinhua, 23 Dec 04, in BBC PF, 30 Dec 04) Song is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. C.a., 2002/4, p.454/22.

Tong Shiping,
deputy deputy political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region and political commissar of the South China Sea Fleet, was appointed director of the Political Department of the PLA Navy, reported the Beijing-backed Hong Kong daily *Wen Wei Po.* Vice Admiral Tong takes over from Vice Admiral Bi Huiyi. (SCMP, 6 Jan 05) See C.a., 2003/12, p.1534/32.

Wang Taihua,
secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee and chairman of the Standing Committee of Anhui Provincial People's Congress, was transferred to the post of deputy head of the Central Propaganda (Publicity) Department and concurrently director of the State Administration of Radio, Film and Television, to replace Xu Guangchun, who has become Party Secretary of Henan Province. Wang no longer serves as Party Secretary of Anhui Province. Wang Taihua, born in 1945, is a native of Xinguo, Jiangxi Province. In 1995 he was appointed as deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee and in 1999 he became governor of Anhui Province. On 6 January 2000, the CCP CC appointed Wang as secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. (XNA, 21 Dec 04; DGB web site, Hong Kong,

15 Dec 04) Wang is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/10, p.1171/15. See also 1999/2, p.187/17, 1999/12, p.1307/19, and 2003/1, p.92/24.

Wu Huayang,
political commissar of the North China Sea Fleet, was appointed deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy, reported the Beijing-backed Hong Kong daily *Wen Wei Po*. Vice Admiral Wu replaces Vice Admiral Kang Chengyuan who retired last year. (SCMP, 6 Jan 05) See C.a., 2003/5, p.646/26, and 2003/12, p.1535/33.

Xu Guanhua,
minister of science and technology, was identified as director of the office of the National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning of Scientific and Technological Development. (Xinhua, 1 Dec 04, in BBC PF, 14 Dec 04) Xu is a member of the 16th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 2001/2, p.211/21. See also 1994/11, p.1159/13, 1995/3, p.233/11, 1998/4, p.452/18, and 2001/9, p.1031/23.

Yang Chuantang,
Appointed secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. (RMRB, 17 Dec 04) He no longer serves as deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee and governor of Qinghai. The CCP CC has decided to reassign posts of leading officials of Anhui Province and Tibet Autonomous Region. According to the decisions, Yang Chuantang becomes secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee, leaving his former post as deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee. Yang Chuantang, born in 1954, is a native of Yucheng, Shandong Province. He studied at the Department of the Chinese at Shandong Normal University from 1981 to 1983. In his previous career, he had experience as a soldier, a worker and secretary of Party committees at various levels, from workshop to company, prefecture and province, and he once served as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. (XNA, 16 Dec 04) Yang is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/1, p.99/11, 1994/2, p.218/12, 1995/1, p.66/12, 2003/9, p.1149/23, and 2003/12, p.1526/24.

Yu Linxiang,
political commissar of Xinjiang Military District, was appointed political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. (SCMP, 23 Dec 04) Yu holds the rank of lieutenant general. See C.a., 1996/4, p.435/11, and 2000/10, p.1217/23.

Leaders Removed from Office

Bi Huiyi
Director of the Political Department of the PLA Navy.

Chen Boliang
Director of the Macau SAR Branch of Xinhua News Agengy.

Hou Wujie,
deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee, the third-highest provincial cadre, was sacked for allegedly taking 100,000 US$ in bribes during his tenure as party secretary of Taiyuan City. (SCMP, 8 Jan 05).

Jia Ting'an
Director of President Hu Jintao's Office.

Li Yongjin
Deputy Commander of Beijing Military Region.

Liu Yongzhi
Political Commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. He was appointed deputy director of the PLA General Political Department. See entry above.

Lu Zhangong
The 13th session of the Standing Committee of the 10th Fujian Provincial People's Congress on 16th December approved his resignation as governor of Fujian Province. (XNA, 16 Dec 04; RMRB, 17 Dec 04) Lu is still secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee.

Qian Guoliang
Commander of Shenyang Military Region. He had reached the retirement age of 65 for heads of main military regions. (SCMP, 23 Dec 04)

Shan Chunchang
Deputy Director of the State Administration of Work Safety.

Song Ruixiang
Director of the China Seismological Bureau. (XNA, 21 Dec 04)

Yang Chuantang
The 14th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 10th Qinghai Provincial People's Congress on 23 December decides to accept his request to resign as governor of Qinghai Province. (Xinhua, 23 Dec 04, in BBC PF, 30 Dec 04) Yang was appointed secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. See entry above.

Zhang Shutian
Deputy Director of the PLA General Political Department. (SCMP, 23 Dec 04)

Addenda

Chen Shiju (3)
Identified as director of President Hu Jintao's Office in October 2003. (ChiDir, p.85; XNA, 19 Dec 04)

Hong Kong

The chief executive's top aide, **Lam Woon-kwong**, resigned on 6 January 2005 after a magazine printed photographs of him at a Tokyo hotel with a female friend. In a statement, the director of the Chief Executive's Office, apologized to his colleagues for any inconvenience caused by his sudden resignation. Lam joined the civil service in 1974 and has held various senior posts. He was secretary for the civil service, then secretary for home affairs before becoming Tung Chee-hwa's chief of staff. (SCMP, 7 Jan 05)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

1) 景文春
2) 潘国俊
3) 陈世炬

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newsline - Asia-Pacific Political File
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) (online)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Georgia (Dec 24)
At a note-exchanging ceremony, Georgian Foreign Minister Salome Zurabishvili and Qi Dayu, charge d'affaires of the Chinese Embassy, signed an agreement on 5m RMBY (605,000 US$) in free economic assistance from China. Noting that this year is of great significance for the development of bilateral ties, Zurabishvili said Georgia appreciates China's support and assistance in the past years. She expressed the belief that relations between the two countries will be closer in 2005. Qi said the decision to set up an embassy in Beijing shows that the Georgian leaders attach great importance to the development of relations with China, and bilateral ties have achieved positive progress this year. Georgia, a former Soviet republic, proclaimed independence on April 9, 1991. Due to financial problems, the country has not set up an embassy in China after the two countries established diplomatic relations in June 1992. The Georgian parliament has named a vice foreign minister as the first ambassador to China, who will head for Beijing early next year to prepare for the establishment of an embassy. (XNA, 25 Dec 04)

Germany (Dec 06)
China and Germany signed 22 cooperative documents in Beijing, aiming at promoting bilateral cooperation in various fields. Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao and German Chancellor Gerhard Schroeder, who is on a three-day working visit to China, attended the signing ceremony after their talks. These documents cover the cooperative fields of railways, finance, bank supervision, aviation, cars, agricultural products and digital communication. Major documents deal with the establishment of a hot line between the two governments, and the future cooperation in railways and bank supervision and between small and medium-sized enterprises. ... Schroeder .... expressed his confidence for doubling bilateral trade volume by 2010. ... (XNA, 6 Dec 04; RMRB, 7 Dec 04)

Italy (Dec 06)
After the talks betwen Italian President Carlo Azeglio Ciampi and Chinese President Hu Jintao, the heads of state of the two countries attended a ceremony for signing many documents on bilateral cooperation, including strengthening cooperation in cultural exchanges, health, quarantine and sports between China and Italy. ... (Xinhua, 6 Dec 04, in BBC PF, 8 Dec 04; RMRB, 7 Dec 04)
China and Italy agreed to hold Italian culture year in China in 2006, according to a MOU [memorandum of understanding] signed in Beijing. Chinese Cultural Minister Sun Jiazheng and Italian Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Gianfranco Fini signed the MOU. ... Sun and Fini also signed the Sino-Italian cultural cooperation plan from 2004 to 2007, covering culture, education, sports and book publication. (XNA, 6 Dec 04; RMRB, 7 Dec 04)

Italy (Dec 07)
China and Italy signed a MOU on intellectual property in Beijing. The MOU was signed between the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (CCPIT) and the Italian Trade Commission. This is the first time for the non-governmental Chinese trade promotion body to sign an intellectual property memo with other countries, said Liu Wenjie, CCPIT vice chairman. In an era of knowledge-based economy, Italy and China share the objective on the protection of intellectual property, Antonio Marzano, minister of production activities, said at the signing ceremony. ... According to the statistics released by China Customs, the volume of China's trade with Italy in the first 10 months of this year reached 12.68b US$, up 31.6 per cent from a year earlier, with its exports and imports growing by 37.1 per cent and 24.7 per cent to 7.42b US$ and 5.26b US$ respectively. ... China and Italy are said to sign a detailed agreement soon. With this agreement, both sides will offer companies information on the related law, help with trade mark registration and hold seminars on intellectual property protection, laws and rules on fighting fake commodities. (XNA, 7 Dec 04)

Kyrgyzstan (Dec 10)
China will allocate 30m RMBY [about 3.6m US$] to Kyrgyzstan. Kyrgyz Prime Minister Nikolay Tanayev and Chinese State Councillor Tang Jiaxuan signed an agreement on technical and economic cooperation. ... (Independent Bishkek Television, 10 Dec 04, in BBC PF, 12 Dec 04)

Peru (Dec 13)
Peru welcomes its approved destination status (ADS) by China ... The ADS was announced on 13 December by the Chinese government following the talks between visiting Peruvian Foreign Minister Manuel Rodriguez Cuadros and his Chinese counterpart Li Zhaoxing. Peru is the forth country in South America to receive ADS granted by China. The others are Brazil, Argentina and Chile. ... Chinese tourists will increase to 100 million by 2020, according to the World Tourism Organization's estimation. Peru will expect 250,000 Chinese tourists in the year following receiving ADS, according to a Peruvian official in charge of national travel administration. Peru received about 5,000 Chinese tourists in 2003. ... Peru is currently China's sixth largest trade partner in Latin America and among the biggest recipients of Chinese investment in that region. China's customs statistics show China-Peru trade volume reached 1.59b US$ in the first 10 months of this year, up 70.9 percent compared with the same period of previous year. ... (XNA, 15 Dec 04)

United States (Dec 06)
China signed an agreement with the United States in Washington to pro-

mote bilateral travel and tourism cooperation. The agreement was signed by He Guangwei, visiting Chairman of China National Tourism Administration, and Grant D. Aldonas, Under Secretary of International Trade Administration of US Commerce Department. Under the agreement, the two countries will support the development and the establishment of an environment that facilitates two-way travel, both individual and group travel, that is free of unnecessary restrictions and violations relating to each country's immigration concerns, regulations and laws. Both countries will seek to ensure that governmental and/or non-profit travel and tourism related entities are able to establish offices or locate representatives to promote travel and tourism in the other country's territory. Meanwhile, visits and the promotional activities of tourism organizations, tourism enterprises and groups to the countries in compliance with their immigration laws and policies will be facilitated. The agreement will enter into force on the date of signature and remain valid for a period of five years. (XNA, 7 Dec 04)

International Agreements

The Chinese government and the European Union (EU) signed a series of cooperation agreements in The Hague on 8 December in a new bid to intensify cooperation and raise bilateral relationship to a higher level. Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao, who is holding the 7th China-EU annual summit meeting, and EU leaders witnessed the signing ceremony before their joint press conference. The signed pacts cover such areas as customs cooperation, science and technology, research and development on peaceful use of nuclear energy. The leaders also endorsed four financing agreements for new cooperation projects concerning information society, managers exchange and training, social security reform, and education. These projects are under the programme of support for economic and social reform in China within China-EU development cooperation, with EU funding amounting to 61m euros (79m US$). (XNA, 8 Dec 04; RMRB, 9 Dec 04)

Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Denmark (Dec 09)

Hong Kong signed an Avoidance of Double Taxation Agreement on shipping income with the government of the Kingdom of Denmark. Hong Kong's Secretary for Economic Development and Labor Stephen Ip said the agreement covers income derived from shipping from the operation of ships in international traffic, and will accordingly benefit Hong Kong and Danish shipowners as they will be relieved of the burden of double taxation. He added that Hong Kong already has similar double taxation relief arrangements for shipping income with major trading partners, including Chinese mainland, the United States, the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, New Zealand, the Republic of Korea, Germany, Singapore, Norway and Sri Lanka. (XNA, 9 Dec 04)

Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Denmark (Dec 23)

Hong Kong and Denmark will enhance their cooperation in combating serious crime, thanks to the signing of a legal pact which allows a wide range of reciprocal assistance to be offered in the investigation and prosecution of criminal offenses and in the proceedings relating to criminal matters. Hong Kong Secretary for Security Ambrose Lee and Consul-General of Denmark Soren Kragholm signed the agreement concerning Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters on 23 December. The agreement is the 17th of its kind that Hong Kong has signed to facilitate greater international cooperation to combat serious crime. The assistance provided in the agreement mainly includes taking evidence and statements, providing documents and information and transfer of exhibits, identifying and locating people and effecting temporary transfer of people in custody to provide assistance. The agreement also include facilitating the voluntary appearance of people to provide assistance, executing requests for search and seizure, identifying, tracing, restraining, seizing and forfeiting and confiscating the proceeds of crime. Other jurisdictions which have signed mutual legal assistance agreements with Hong Kong are Australia, the United States, France, Britain, New Zealand, Italy, Republic of Korea, Switzerland, Canada, the Philippines, Portugal, Ireland, the Netherlands, Ukraine, Singapore and Belgium. (XNA, 23 Dec 04)

Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Uruguay (Dec 14)

Uruguay has granted visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders for a stay of up to 90 days. The arrangement is to become effective starting from 1 January 2005, according to a government press release on 14 December. Uruguay nationals can also visit Hong Kong with visa-free for up to 90 days. So far, the total number of countries and jurisdictions now granting visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders is 133. (XNA, 14 Dec 04)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

Provisions on the Chinese People's Liberation Army Implementing the "Law of the People's Republic of China on the Administration of Pharmaceuticals". These provisions will come into force on 1 January 2005. (Decree No. 425 of the State Council and the PRC Central Military Commission, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao and CMC Chairman Jiang Zemin on 9 December 2004) (Full text: RMRB, 22 Dec 04) The provisions consists of 38 articles.

A set of regulations on the inspection and supply of pharmaceuticals in the Chinese military will be enforced beginning 1 January 2005, according to the PLA's General Logistics Department on 15 December. Endorsed by Premier Wen Jiabao and chairman of China's Central Military Commission, Jiang Zemin, the regulations are in line with China's law on the administration of pharmaceuticals. According to the regulations, the General Logistics Department will supervise and administer the military pharmaceutical supply. The state drug administration will also play a supervisory role. The regulations stipulate that without authorization, the military pharmaceutical supply departments will not give pharmaceuticals to non-military pharmaceutical dealers and medical institutions. Without authorization, non-military medical units shall not use military pharmaceuticals or supply their self-made pharmaceuticals to the military medical institutions. Violators shall be punished in line with the law. The regulations also apply to the Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (XNA, 15 Dec 04)

Regulations on Religious Affairs, adopted at the 57th executive meeting of the State Council on 7 July 2004. These regulations will go into force on 1 March 2005. (Decree No. 426 of the State Council, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao on 30 November 2004) (Full text and translation: RMRB, 19 Dec 04; Xinhua, 18 Dec 04, in BBC PF, 22 Dec 04) The regulations consist of seven chapters with 48 articles.

The provisions, a set of comprehensive administrative rules concerning China's religious affairs, explicitly specifies that the legitimate rights of religious groups, religious sites and the religious people are protected. It also offers guidance on religious affairs involving state and the public interests. The rules are regarded as a significant step forward in the protection of Chinese citizens' religious freedom. China had two earlier provisions issued by the State Council in 1994 on the management of sites for religious activities and on foreign nationals' religious activities in China. The new provisions will supersede the former. The new provisions are designed to deal with new situations and issues that have emerged in recent years with China's rapid socioeconomic development. The drafting of the provisions has taken six full years, taking into account views and suggestions from people in law, religion and human rights. With the Religious Affairs Provisions coming into effect, the early provisions issued by the State Council on the management of sites for religious activities in 1994 will simultaneously be abolished, whereas the provisions on foreign nationals' religious activities in China issued in the same year remain valid. (XNA, 18 Dec 04)

Regulations on the Punishments against Illegal Financial Activities. (Decree No. 427 of the State Council, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao on 30 November 2004) These regulations contain 35 clauses and will go into force on 1 February 2005, to replace, consequently, similar, temporary provisions of the State Council. The decree empowers financial and auditing departments at county-level and higher to deal with all kinds of illegal financial activities involving the use of government money. (XNA, 23 Dec 04; RMRB, 25 Dec 04; full text: RMRB, 31 Dec 04)

Decision of the State Council Regarding the Amendment of the "Regulations on the Administration of Family Planning Technical Services". The regulations take effect as of the date of promulgation. (Decree No. 428 of the State Council, signed by Premier Wen Jiabao on 10 December 2004) (Full text: RMRB, 27 Dec 04)

China published the **amended Law on the Prevention of Environmental Pollution by Solid Wastes** on 29 December, in an effort to safeguard the health of the public, maintain bioenvironmental security and promote sustainable economic and social development. The revised law was approved by the NPC Standing Committee and signed by President Hu Jintao in the No. 31 Presidential Decree.

The law, comprising six articles and 91 clauses, will go into effect on April 1, 2005. Under the law, governments at the county level and above will have to include solid waste control in local plans for economic and social development. (XNA, 30 Dec 04)

The 13th session of the Standing Committee of the 10th NPC on 29 December approved an amendment to the law on solid waste pollution prevention to resolve the serious challenges caused by mounting solid waste. The draft amendment was once submitted for the first deliberation to the 12th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee held from October 22 to 27. "Encouraging the circulation of solid waste and clarifying the responsibility of the polluters are the major principles of the revision," said Mao Rubai, chairman of the Environment and Resources Protection Committee of the NPC. The current law stipulates relatively clear responsibility clauses during the production process, but lacks clauses after sale and during disposal. These have been added in the amendment. The amendment also defines the responsibilities of different parts if the former waste producers were divided, transferred, combined with others. Officials failing to perform their supervision duties in line with the law will receive punishment, even criminal accusation, according to the amendment. The increase in imported solid waste, which has caused serious pollution across the country, has drawn concern from all walks of Chinese society. The amend-

ment regulates that classified management should be launched on the different kinds of imported waste, and those violating the law may face criminal prosecution. It also adds clauses on how to deal with dangerous waste, excessive package, discarded electronic appliances and domestic animal excretion in rural areas. "We have realized that the problem cannot be totally resolved only by strengthening administration," said Mao. Therefore, the amendment adds clauses to help pollution victims find evidence and cut down the costs of lawsuits against pollution producers. (XNA, 30 Dec 04)

Provisions on the Advance Study of Equipment of the Chinese People's Liberation Army. Jiang Zemin, chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission, recently signed the Provisions on the Advance Study of Equipment of the Chinese PLA, a PLA spokesman said. The decree, which comprises eight articles and 45 clauses, deals with research activities prior to the study of new military equipment, which is aimed at providing technical support to the study of new equipment, so as to reduce risks in the research work. A spokesman for the PLA General Armament Department said the issuance of the new regulations provides a legal ground for the advance study of military equipment and it is of great importance to and far-reaching impact on China's military modernization. (XNA, 27 Dec 04; Xinhua, 27 Dec 04, in BBC PF, 29 Dec 04; RMRB, 28 Dec 04)

Regulations on the Archives of the Chinese People's Liberation Army. Jiang Zemin, chairman of the PRC CMC, recently signed the decree. The new statute will revise and improve the previous Provisions on the Work of Archives of the PLA enacted in 1986. The new decree further regularizes army archival work with Jiang's theory on the national defense and the army building as the guiding ideology, according to official sources. It comprises eight articles and 43 clauses, involving all issues related to the management of military archives, which is expected to help better keep the history and useful information for the army. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Dec 04)

China has decided to improve its jury system by **reforming regulations on how jurors are selected and trained**, according to a recent regulation issued by the Supreme People's Court (SPC) and the Ministry of Justice. Cao Jianming, SPC's vice-president, said on 18 December that local courts should give priority to those with a good cultural background and knowledge of law when selecting jurors. That the jurors have high moral standards is also essential. Previously, the laws and regulations pertaining to the jury system were vague and there were no specific regulations on the requirements and selection procedures for jurors. According to the newly-released regulation, an eligible juror must have at least a junior college education and has been trained before he or she participates in court hearings. The regulation also states that jurors must be appointed by the standing committee of legislature. When the five-year term of a juror expires he or she will be automatically removed from the post. When working out the evaluation criteria for jurors, local courts should consult judicial government agencies at the same level, and consider jurors' achievements, attitude and moral standards into consideration. According to a timetable fixed by the Supreme People's Court, candidates for the next round of jurors will be selected in the first two months of 2005. They will be trained from March to April and take their posts on 1 May. Under the current Chinese jury system, a juror serves as a lay judge by joining the professional judges in court hearings. "To build a clean and fair judicial system, judges can provide jurors with cues or instructions on law, but implication on specific case identification or pressing ideas on the jurors are strictly prohibited," said Jiang Xiangchang, also SPC's vice-president, on 19 December. Sources with SPC said they are currently working on two other regulations concerning the administration and training of jurors. They will be put into effect upon a revision soon after soliciting ideas. Initiated about seven decades ago at the revolutionary bases run by the Chinese communists, the jury system has been regarded as one of the fine traditions of the country's judicial system. (XNA, 20 Dec 04)

PRC Social and Economic Data 2001 and 2002

Margot Schüller

Social Data

	2001	2002
Population		
- Total Population (b)	1.276	1.285
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.695	0.645
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.2[1]	n.a.
- Urban Population (%)	37.66	39.09
- Rural Population (%)	62.34	60.91
Employment		
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	730.25	737.40
Rate of Unemployment (%)		
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.6	4.0
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.)[2]	10.0	10.0
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.)[2]	30.0	30.0

	2001	2002
Social Labour Force by Sectors (%)		
- Primary Industry	50.0	50.0
- Secondary Industry	22.3	21.4
- Tertiary Industry	27.7	28.6
Education		
Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
- University and College Students	3.2	4.0
- Secondary School Students	40.2	42.0
- Primary School Pupils	56.6	54.0
Adult Illiteracy Rate		
% 15 years +	14.2[1]	n.a.

Economic Data

	2001	2002
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	9,573	10,355
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.2	8.5
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	9,731	10,479
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	8.0
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	7,651	8,184
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)		
- Primary Sector	15.8	15.4
- Secondary Sector	50.1	51.1
- Tertiary Sector	34.1	33.5
Industrial and Agricultural Production (b RMBY)		
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,545	11,078
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.6	18.2
Value added of Industry	4,237	4,654
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.7	10.0
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,618	2,739
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.2	4.9
Value Added of Agriculture	1,541	1,612
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.8	2.9
Inflation		
- Retail Price Index	97.0	98.5
- Consumer Price Index	98.6	100.4
- of Urban Areas	98.7	100.8
- of Rural Areas	98.5	99.9
Consumption and Income per Capita (RMBY)		
- Annual Consumption per Capita	3,143	3,397
- Per Capita Annual Disposable Income of Urban Residents	5,425	6,280
- Per Capita Net Income of Rural Residents	2,210	2,253

Investment	2001	2002
- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	3,721	4,350
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.0	16.9
State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,761	1,888
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.7	7.2
Public Finance (b RMBY)		
Total Government Revenue	1,638.6	1,890.4
Total Government Expenditure	1,890.3	2,205.3
Balance	-251.7	-314.9
Current Account (b US$)	17.405	35.421
Foreign Trade (b US$)		
Exports	266.10	325.60
Imports	243.55	295.17
Trade Balance	22.55	30.43
Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Hong Kong	17.5	18.0
- Japan	16.9	14.9
- USA	20.4	21.5
- Germany	3.7	3.5
- South Korea	4.7	4.8
- Taiwan	1.9	2.0
Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Hong Kong	3.9	3.6
- Japan	17.6	18.1
- USA	10.8	9.2
- Taiwan	11.2	12.9
- Germany	5.7	5.6
- South Korea	9.6	9.7
Exchange Rates		
RMBY per US$	8.277	8.277
RMBY per Euro	1.0608	1.0607
Foreign Reserves		
Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US$)	212.17	286.41
Foreign Debt (b US$)	170.11	168.54

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan;
n.a. = not available

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian*, 2002 and 2003.

1) UNDP, *Human Development Indicators*, www.undip.org.
2) Author's estimation.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller/Markus Grabmeier

	1	2	3	4	5			6	7	8	9
Provinces	Population 2002 (m.)	Percentage of Total Population (%)	Growth Rate of GDP 2002 (%)	Contribution to Total GDP 2002 (%)	Composition of GDP 2002 (Total GDP=100)			GDP per Capita 2002 (RMBY/person)	Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2002 (%)	Foreign Capital Actually Used 2002 (m.US$)	Contribution to Total Export 2002 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	14.23	1.11	10.4	2.72	3.0	34.8	62.2	28449	12.7	1724.64	3.87
Tianjin	10.07	0.78	12.5	1.74	4.1	48.8	47.1	22380	4.7	1581.95	3.57
Hebei	67.35	5.24	9.6	5.19	15.6	49.8	34.6	9115	10.8	787.61	1.41
Shanxi	32.94	2.56	11.7	1.71	9.8	53.7	36.5	6146	13.5	211.64	0.51
Inner Mongolia	23.79	1.85	12.1	1.47	21.6	42.0	36.4	7241	29.3	177.01	0.25
Liaoning	42.03	3.27	10.2	4.62	10.8	47.8	41.4	12986	8.4	3411.68	3.80
Jilin	26.99	2.10	9.5	1.90	19.9	43.5	36.6	8334	7.0	244.68	0.54
Heilongjiang	38.13	2.97	10.3	3.29	11.6	55.6	32.8	10184	8.4	355.11	0.61
Shanghai	16.25	1.27	10.9	4.58	1.6	47.4	51.0	40646	12.6	4272.29	9.84
Jiangsu	73.81	5.75	11.6	9.01	10.5	52.2	37.3	14391	11.1	10189.60	11.81
Zhejiang	46.47	3.62	12.5	6.61	8.9	51.1	40.0	16838	9.0	3076.10	9.03
Anhui	63.38	4.93	8.9	3.02	21.6	43.5	34.9	5817	- 0.4	383.75	0.75
Fujian	34.66	2.70	10.5	3.97	14.2	46.1	39.7	13497	7.0	3838.37	5.34
Jiangxi	42.22	3.29	10.5	2.08	21.9	38.8	39.3	5829	4.5	1081.97	0.32
Shandong	90.82	7.07	11.6	8.94	13.2	50.3	36.5	11645	6.7	4800.10	6.48
Henan	96.13	7.48	9.5	5.23	20.9	47.8	31.3	6436	8.6	404.63	0.65
Hubei	59.88	4.66	9.1	4.22	14.2	49.2	36.6	8319	13.1	1645.35	0.64
Hunan	66.29	5.16	9.0	3.68	19.5	40.0	40.5	6565	6.0	900.22	0.55
Guangdong	78.59	6.12	11.7	9.97	8.8	50.4	40.8	15030	13.2	13311.32	36.38
Guangxi	48.22	3.75	10.5	2.08	24.3	35.2	40.5	5099	7.9	417.26	0.46
Hainan	8.03	0.63	9.3	0.51	37.9	20.7	41.4	7803	7.6	511.96	0.25
Chongqing	31.07	2.42	10.3	1.67	16.0	42.0	42.0	6347	5.1	197.04	0.34
Sichuan	86.73	6.75	10.6	4.13	21.1	40.7	38.2	5766	7.0	555.83	0.83
Guizhou	38.37	2.99	9.1	1.00	23.7	40.1	36.2	3153	3.5	38.21	0.14
Yunnan	43.33	3.37	8.2	1.89	21.1	42.6	36.3	5179	8.5	111.69	0.44
Tibet	2.67	0.21	12.9	0.14	24.6	20.4	55.0	6093	18.8		0.02
Shaanxi	36.74	2.86	9.7	1.73	14.9	45.5	39.6	5523	9.0	360.05	0.42
Gansu	25.93	2.02	9.4	0.98	18.4	45.7	35.9	4493	8.2	61.21	0.17
Qinghai	5.29	0.41	12.4	0.29	13.2	45.1	41.7	6426	4.9	47.26	0.05
Ningxia	5.72	0.45	10.2	0.28	16.1	45.9	38.0	5804	9.0	22.00	0.10
Xinjiang	19.05	1.48	8.1	1.35	19.1	42.1	38.8	8382	9.7	18.99	0.40

1) Population 2002 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 2003, 98.
2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 2003, 98, own calculation. The number of Total Population includes Military Personnel.
3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 2002 (%): ZTN 2003, 62.
4) Contribution to Total GDP 2002 (%): ZTN 2003, 62, own calculation.
5) Composition of GDP 2002: ZTN 2003, 65.
6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 2002 (RMBY): ZTN 2003, 65.
7) Growth Rate of Household Consumption 2002 (%): ZTN 2003, 72.
8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 2002, including direct and other investments (m. US$).
The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 271.60 m. US$: ZTN 2003, 675.
9) Contribution to Total Export 2002 (%), Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units by Region: ZTN 2003, 668, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive
Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/07
Director of the Chief Executive's Office
Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang) (resigned on 6 Jan 05) 02/07
Head of the Central Policy Unit
Prof. Lau Siu-kai (Liu Zhaojia) 02/07
First Legislative Council
Chairperson: Rita Fan Hsu Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07
Executive Council
21 members: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen, John Tsang Chun-wah, Elsie Leung Oi-sie, Henry Tang Ying-yen, Michael Suen Ming-yeung, Prof. Arthur Li Kwok-cheung, Dr. Yeoh Eng-Kiong, Joseph Wong Wing-ping, Dr. Patrick Ho Chi-ping, Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong, Stephen Ip Shu-kwan, Dr. Sarah Liao Sau-tung, Frederick Ma Si-hang, Stephen Lam Sui-lung, Leung Chun-ying (Liang Zhenying), Jasper Tsang Yok-sing (Zeng Yucheng), Cheng Yiu-tong (Zheng Yaotang), Andrew Liao Cheung-sing (Liao Changcheng), Selina Chow Liang Shuk-Yee, Laura Cha, Bernard Chan

Principal Officials and Permanent Secretaries

Chief Secretary for Administration
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 01/04

Financial Secretary
Henry Tang Ying-yen (Tang Yingnian) 03/08

Secretary for Justice
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/07

Secretary for Commerce, Industry and Technology
John Tsang Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua) 03/08
Permanent Secretary for Commerce, Industry and Technology (Commerce and Industry)
Denise Yue Chung-yee (Yu Zongyi) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Commerce, Industry and Technology (Information Technology and Broadcasting)
Francis Ho Suen-wai (He Xuanwei) 02/07

Secretary for Housing, Planning and Lands
Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Housing, Planning and Lands (Housing)
Leung Chin-man (Liang Zhanwen) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Housing, Planning and Lands (Planning and Lands)
Carrie Lam Cheng Yuet-ngor (Lin Zheng Yue'e) 03/11

Secretary for Education and Manpower
Prof. Arthur Li Kwok-cheung (Li Guozhang) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Education and Manpower
Fanny Law Fan Chiu-fun (Luo Fan Jiaofen) 02/07

Secretary for Health, Welfare and Food
Dr. York Chow (Zhou Yiyue) 04/10
Permanent Secretary for Health, Welfare and Food
Carrie Yau Tsang Ka-lai (You Zeng Jiali) 02/07

Secretary for the Civil Service
Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 00/07
Permanent Secretary for the Civil Service
Rebecca Lai Ko Wing-yee 03/02

Secretary for Home Affairs
Dr. Patrick Ho Chi-ping (He Zhiping) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Home Affairs
Shelley Lee Lai-kuen (Li Lijuan) 02/07

Secretary for Security
Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) 03/08
Permanent Secretary for Security
Stanley Ying Yiu-hong 03/10

Secretary for Economic Development and Labour
Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Economic Development and Labour (Economic Development)
Sandra Lee Suk-yee (Li Shuyi) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Economic Development and Labour (Labour)
Matthew Cheung Kin-chung (Zhang Jianzong) 02/07

Secretary for the Environment, Transport and Works
Dr. Sarah Liao Sau-tung (Liao Xiudong) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for the Environment, Transport and Works (Environment and Transport)
Thomas Chow (Zhou Daming) (Environment)
Margaret Fong (Fang Shunwen) (Transport)
Permanent Secretary for the Environment, Transport and Works (Works)
Lo Yiu-ching (Lu Yaozhen) 02/09

Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury
Frederick Ma Si-hang (Ma Shiheng) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (Financial Services)
John Anthony Miller 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (Treasury)
Alan Lai Nin (Li Nian) 02/07

Secretary for Constitutional Affairs
Stephen Lam Sui-lung (Lin Ruilin) 02/07
Permanent Secretary for Constitutional Affairs
Clement Mak Ching-Hung (Mai Qingxiong)

Commissioner of Insurance
Richard Yuen Ming-fai (Yuan Minghui) 03/12

Commissioner of Police
Dick Lee Ming-kwai (Li Mingkui) 03/12

Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption
Raymond Wong Hung-chiu (Huang Hongchao) 03/08

Director of Audit
Benjamin Tang Kwok-bun (Deng Guobin) 03/12

Commissioner of Customs and Excise
Timothy Tong Hin-Ming (Tang Xianming) 03/09
Director of Immigration
Lai Tung-kwok (Li Dongguo) 02/07

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Heads of Government Departments/ Divisions/ Units/ Commissions

Director of Administration
Andrew Wong Ho-yuen (Huang Haoxuan)

Director of Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation
Thomas Chan Chun-yuen (Chen Zhenyuan)

Director of Architectural Services
Yue Chi-hang (Yu Chikeng)

Chief Staff Officer, Auxiliary Medical Service
Chan Yiu-wing (Chen Yaorong)

Director of Buildings
Marco Wu Moon-hoi (Wu Manhai)

Commisioner for Census & Statistics
Frederick Ho Wing-huen (He Yongxuan)

Chief Staff Officer, Civil Aid Service
Robert Chan Ming-kui (Chen Mingju)

Director-General of Civil Aviation
Albert Lam Kwong-yu (Lin Guangyu)

Director of Civil Engineering
Tsao Tak-kiang (Cao Dejiang)

Director of Civil Service Training and Development
Christopher Wong Kwok-bun (Wang Guobin)

Registrar of Companies
Gordon Jones

Commissioner of Correctional Services
Pang Sung-yuen (Peng Xunyuan)

Director of Drainage Services
Raymond Cheung Tat-kwing (Zhang Dajiong)

Director of Electrical and Mechanical Services
Roger Lai Sze-hoi (Li Shihai)

Director of Environmental Protection
Robert Law

Director of Fire Services
Lam Chun-man (Lin Zhenmin)

Director of Food and Environmental Hygiene
Chairman: Gregory Leung Wing-lup (Liang Yongli)

Controller, Government Flying Service
Capt. Brian Butt Yiu-ming (Bi Yaoming)

Government Chemist
Dr. David G. Clarke

Government Property Administrator
Maria Kwan Sik-ning (Guan Xining)

Director of Government Supplies
Stella Hung Kwok Wai-ching (Kong Guo Huiqing)

Director of Health
P.Y. Lam (Lam Ping-yan, Lin Bing'en)

Director of Highways
Mak Chai-kwong (Mai Qiguang)

Director of Home Affairs
Pamela Tan Kam Mi-wah (Chen Gan Meihua)

Director of Hong Kong Observatory
Dr. Lam Chiu-ying (Lin Zhaoying)

Commandant, Hong Kong Auxiliary Police Force
Arthur Kwok Chi-shun (Guo Zhishun)

Commisioner for Innovation and Technology
Anthony Wong Sik-kei (Wang Xiji)

Director of Information Services
Yvonne Choi Ying-pik (Cai Yingbi)

Director of Information Technology Services
Alan Wong Chi-kong (Huang Zhiguang)

Commisioner of Inland Revenue
Lau Mak Yee-ming (f) (Liu Mai Yiming)

Director of Intellectual Property
Stephen Selby

Director-General of Investment Promotion
Michael Rowse

Land Registrar
Kim Anthony Salkeld

Director of Lands
Patrick Lau Lai-chiu (Liu Lichao)

Director of Legal Aid
Chan Shu-ying (Chen Shuying)

Director of Leisure and Cultural Services
Anissa Wong Sean-yee (Wang Qianyi) 03/02

Director of Marine
Tsui Shung-yiu (Cui Chongyao)

Commissioner for Narcotics
Rosanna Ure Lui Hang-sai (Yu Lü Xingxi)

Official Receiver
E T O'Connell

Director of Planning
Fung Chee-keung (Feng Zhiqiang)

Postmaster General
Allan Chiang Yam-wang (Jiang Renhong)

Director of Broadcasting
Chu Pui-hing (Zhu Peiqing)

Commissioner of Rating and Valuation
Kenneth Pang Tsan-wing (Peng Zanrong)

Chief Electoral Officer
Li Wing (Li Rong)

Director of Social Welfare
Paul Tang Kwok-wai (Deng Guowei) 03/11

Controller, Student Finance Assistance Agency
James Willis

Director-General of Telecommunications
M H Au (Ou Wenhao)

Commissioner for Television and Entertainment Licensing Authority
Lorna Wong Long-shi (Huang Liangshi)

Director of Territory Development
Chai Sung-weng (Cai Xinrong)

Commissioner for Tourism
Eva Cheng (Zheng Ruhua) 03/03

Director-General of Trade and Industry
Kevin Ho Chi-ming (He Zhuming)

Commissioner for Transport
Robert Footman

Director of Accounting Services
Lucia Li (Li Li Ka-lai, Li Li Jiali) 03/10

Secretary-General of University Grants Committee
Michael V Stone

Director of Water Supplies
Ko Chan-gock (Gao Zanjue)

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Chief Justice
Andrew Kwok-nang Li (Li Guoneng) 97/07

Director of Public Prosecutions
Grenville Cross

The Ombudsman
Alice Tai Yuen-ying (Dai Yuanying) 99/00

Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce
Chairman: Anthony Nightingale
CEO: Eden Woon

Chinese General Chamber of Commerce
Chairman: Huo Zhenhuan

Federation of Hong Kong Industries
Chairman: Andrew Leung (Liang Junyan)

Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions
President: Lee Chark-tim
Chairman: Cheng Yiu-tong (Zheng Yaotang)

Hong Kong Tourism Board
Chairwoman: Selina Chow Liang Shuk-yee
Executive Director: Clara Chong

Airport Authority of Hong Kong
Chairman: Victor K. Fung
CEO: David J. Pang

Hong Kong Financial Markets Association
President: Horace Fan 02/12

Hong Kong Monetary Authority
Chief Executive: Joseph Yam Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang) 93/04

Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission
Chairman: Andrew L. T. Sheng
Executive Director: Alexa Lam

Hong Kong Trade Development Council
Chairman: Peter Woo Kwong-ching (Wu Guangzheng) 00/01
Executive Director: Fred Lam

Greater Pearl River Delta Business Council
Chairman: Victor K. Fung 04/02

Hong Kong Productivity Council
Executive Director: K. K. Yeung

Hong Kong Exchanges ansd Clearing Ltd. (HKEX)
Chairman: Charles Lee 04/04

Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation (HSBC Group in the HKSAR)
Chairman: David Eldon 99/01

Bank of China Hong Kong (Holdings) Ltd.
President: He Guangbei 03/05

PLA-Forces in Hong Kong
Commander: Wang Jitang 03/01
Political Commissar: Liu Liangkai 04/01

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the HKSAR
Commissioner: Yang Wenchang 03/07

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the HKSAR
Director: Gao Siren 02/08

HKSAR Government's Beijing Office
Head: Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong) 99/03

Political Parties

Democratic Alliance for the Betterment of Hong Kong
Chairman: Ma Lik (Ma Li)

Democratic Party
Chairman: Lee Wing-tat (Li Yongda)

Citizens Party Chairman: Alex Chan Kai-chung (Chen Qizong)

Frontier Party
Chairwoman: Emily Lau Wai-hing (Liu Huiqing)

Liberal Party
Chairman: James Tien Pei-chun (Tian Beijun)

Hong Kong Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood
Chairman: Frederick Fung Kin-kee (Feng Jianjin)

Hong Kong Progressive Alliance
Chairman: Ambrose Lau Hon-chuen (Liu Hanquan)

Social Data

	2002	2003
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,787.0	6,803.1
Growth Rate (%)	0.9	0.2
Natural Increase ('000)	13.4	13.5
- Males (thousand)	3,299.9	3,294.0
- Females (thousand)	3,487.1	3,509.1
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,507	3,488
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.9	61.1
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	184,503	168,348
- Construction	66,393	65,065
- Trade & Gastronomy	982,957	973,860
- Transport & Communication	175,693	174,305
- Finance & Real Estate	441,305	423,833
- Civil Services	402,565	416,508
Unemployment Rate** (%)	7.2	7.3
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	149.7	146.6
- Real (Sept.)	117.8	118.6
	2002	*2003p*
Education (Enrolment)		
- Kindergarten	143.7	136.1
- Primary	483.2	468.8
- Secondary	465.9	471.1
- Special Education	9.9	10.2
Enrolment in Adult Education/ Tutorial/Vocational Courses	210.1	194.3

Abbreviations:
b = billion
p = provisional figures
@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.

Note: CPI (A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974. Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).

Source:
Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.

Economic Data

	2002	2003
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (b HK$)@	1,259.8	1,234.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.8	-2.0
- Per Capita GDP (HK$)@	185,615	181,527
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/b HK$)@		
- Private Consumption	728.1	704.9
- Government Consumption	131.3	130.1
- Fixed Capital Formation	286.0	269.1
- Change in Inventories	-5.7	-9.5
- Exports of Goods	1,562.1	1,749.1
- Less: Imports of Goods	1,601.5	1,749.1
- Exports of Services	335.4	347.4
- Less: Imports of Services	199.7	196.1
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	*2001*	*2002@*
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	5.2	4.5
- Electricity, Gas and Water	3.3	3.4
- Construction	4.9	4.4
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.7	26.9
- Transport & Communications	10.2	10.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.5	22.2
- Civil Services	21.8	22.2
- Ownership of premises	13.1	13.2
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.7
Prices (Change Rate %)	*2002*	*2003*
- CPI(A)	-3.2	-2.1
- CPI(B)	-3.1	-2.7
- CPI(C)	-2.8	-2.9
- Composite CPI	-3.0	-2.6
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK$)	*2001-02*	*2002-03*
Total Gov. Revenue	175.6	177.5
Total Gov. Expenditure	238.6	236.2
Fiscal Reserves	327.5	311.4
Foreign Trade	*2002*	*2003*
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK$)	130.9	121.7
to:		
- Mainland China	41.4	36.8
- USA	41.9	39.1
- Germany	4.3	4.9
- Japan	3.0	2.8
- United Kingdom	7.6	7.8
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK$)	1,429.6	1,620.7
to:		
- Mainland China	571.9	705.8
- USA	291.0	285.1
- Japan	80.7	91.1
- Germany	44.6	51.4
- United Kingdom	46.6	49.6
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK$)	1,560.5	1,742.4
Value of Imports (cif/b HK$)	1,619.4	1,805.8
from:		
- Mainland China	717.1	785.6
- Japan	182.6	214.0
- Taiwan	115.9	125.2
- USA	91.5	98.7
- Singapore	75.7	90.6
- Germany	33.0	41.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK$)	-58,9	-63,3
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK$ per US$	7.799	7.787
HK$ per EURO	7.38	8.81

Macau SAR

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive
Edmund Ho Hau Wah (He Houhua)
Office of the Chief Executive
Chief-of-Cabinet: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)
Information Office
Director: Chan Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)
Macau Foundation
President: Vitor Ng (Wu Rongke)
Macau Economic and Trade Delegation in Brussels (EU)
Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário
Macau-China Economic and Trade Delegation in Portugal
Permanent Representative and Coordinator: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário
Representative Office of the MSAR in Beijing
Director: Ng Pak Meng (Wu Beiming) **Macau Economic and Trade Office to the WTO**
Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Secretary for Administration and Justice
Florinda da Rosa Silva Chan (Chen Limin)
Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice
Chief-of-Cabinet: Grace Cheong (Zhang Cuiling)
Public Administration and Civil Services Bureau
Director: José Chu (Zhu Weigan)
Legal Affairs Bureau
Director: Cheong Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)
Identification Bureau
Director: Lai Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)
Government Printing Bureau
Director: António Martins
International Legal Affairs Office
Director: Jorge Costa Oliveira
General Office for Civil Affairs
Administration Committee
Chairman: Lau Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

Secretary for Economy and Finance
Francis Tam Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)
Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance
Chief-of-Cabinet: Lok Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)
Economic Services Bureau
Director (act.): Sou Tim Peng (Su Tianping)
Revenue Bureau
Director: Carlos Ávila
Statistics and Census Service
Director (act.): Mok Iun Lei (Mo Yuanli) (f)
Labor and Employment Affairs Bureau
Director: Shuen Ka Hung (Sun Jiaxiong)
Gambling Inspection and Coordination Bureau
Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves
Social Security Fund
President: Fung Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)
Vice-Pres.: Chi Kin Chan (Chen Zhijian)
Macau Pension Fund
President: Winnie Lau (Liu Wanting)
Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda Xavier
Consumer Council
President: Alexandre Ho (He Siqian)
Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute
President: Lee Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)
Executive Director: Lourenço Cheong (Zhang Guohua)
Monetary Authority of Macau
President: Anselmo Teng (Ding Lianxing)

Secretary for Security
Cheong Kuok Va (Zhang Guohua)
Office of the Secretary for Security
Chief-of-Cabinet: Vong Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)
Public Security Forces Bureau
Director (act.): Chan Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)
Public Security Police
Commissioner (act.): Lei Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)
Judiciary Police
Director: Wong Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)
Macau Prison
Director: Lee Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)
Fire-Brigade
Commander: Ma Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)
Academy of Security Forces
Director: Hoi Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture
Fernando Chui Sai On (Cui Shi'an)
Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture
Chief-of-Cabinet: Alexis Tam Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)
Health Bureau
Director: Koi Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)
Education and Youth Affairs Bureau
Director: Sou Chio Fai (Su Chaohui)
Cultural Institute
President: Heidi Ho Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)
Vice-Pres.: Kit Kuan Mac (Mai Jiequn) (f), Lam Wan Nei (Lin Yunni) (f)
Government Tourist Office
Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes
Social Welfare Institute
President: Ip Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)
Macau Sports Development Board
President (act.): Vong Iao Lek (Huang Youli)
Tertiary Education Office
Director: Chan Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)
University of Macau
Rector: Prof. Iu Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)
Macau Polytechnic Institute
Rector: Prof. Lei Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)
Institute for Tourism Studies
President: Fanny Vong Chuk Kwan (Huang Zhujun)
Macau Grand Prix Committee Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes
Macau 4th East Asian Games Organizing Committee Chairman of the Board: Manuel Silvério

Secretary for Transport and Public Works
Ao Man Long (Ou Wenlong)
Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works
Chief-of-Cabinet: Francis Wong (Huang Zhendong)
Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau
Director: Jaime Roberto Carion
Mapping and Land Registry Bureau
Director (act.): Cheong Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)
Port Authority
Director: Wong Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)
Government Shipyard
Director: Ho Cheong Kei (He Jiangqi)
Postal Services
Director: Carlos Roldão Lopes
Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau
Director: Fong Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)
Housing Institute
Director: Chiang Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)
Office for Development of Telecommunications and Information Technology
Coordinator: Tou Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)
Office for Development of Infrastructure
Coordinator: A. José Castanheira Lourenço
Environmental Protection Committee
President (act.): Vong Man Hung (Huang Manhong) (f)
Civil Aviation Authority
President (act.): Chan Weng Hung (Chen Yingxiong)

Commissioner Against Corruption
Cheong U (Zhang Yu)

Director of Audit
Fátima Choi Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Court of Final Appeal
President: Sam Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

Court of Second Instance
President: Lai Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiong)

Court of First Instance
President: Tam Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

Administrative Court

Procurator-General
Ho Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Unitary Police Service
Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

Macau Customs Service
Director-General: Chôi Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

Legislative Council
President: Susana Chou (Cao Qizhen)
Vice-Pres.: Lau Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council
Ou Anli (First Secretary), Gao Kaixian (Second Secretary), Cao Qizhen, Liu Zhuohua

Executive Council
Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, Tong Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian), Leong Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), Liu Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun), Ma Iao Lai (Ma Youli), Ho Iat Seng (He Yicheng), Leonel Alves (Ou Anli), Cheang Chi Keong (Zheng Zhiqiang), Lam Heong Sang (Lin Xiangsheng), Leong Vai Tac (Liang Weite)
General-Secretary: Ho Veng On (He Yong'an)

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR
Director: Bai Zhijian

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR
Commissioner: Wan Yongxiang
Deputy Commissioner: Wu Hongbo

PLA-Forces in Macau
Commander: Liu Lianhua
Political Commissar: Yang Zhongmin

Bank of China Macau Branch (BOC Macau)
Gen. Man.: Zhang Hongyi

Social Data

	2002	2003
Population (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	442.6	448.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.5
- Males (thousand)	211.8	215.6
- Females (thousand)	229.9	232.9
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	62.3	60.9
- Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3	6.0
	2001/2002	*2002/03*
Education (Enrolment)		
- Primary	43,709	41,535
- Secondary	38,751	41,551
- Technical & vocat.secondary	2,381	2,448
- Higher education	8,520	11,995

Economic Data

	2002	2003
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	54,294.7	63,365.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.0	15.6
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	123,9	142,6
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	21,179.7	21,900.2
- Government Consumption	6,189.1	6,600.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	5,819.7	8,674.2
- Changes in Inventories	239,7	262,0
- Exports (Goods & Services)	54,540.9	62,469.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	33,434.6	36,279.0
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	-2.6	-1.6
Public Finance (2) (m MOP)	2002	2003
Total Public Revenue	15,226.9	14,120.2p
Total Public Expenditure	13,486.9	11,462.6p
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	18,925.4	20,700.1
- USA	9,151.5	10,320.2
- EU	4,395.9	4,724.6
- Germany	1,411.5	1,697.3
- United Kingdom	1,027.6	898.8
- France	627.5	690.4
- Mainland China	2,948.1	2,844.2
- Hong Kong	1,099.9	1,361.7
- Japan	116.1	150.2
Total Imports	20,323.4	22,097.2
- Mainland China	8,477.2	9,489.9
- Hong Kong	2,955.8	2,794.4
- EU	2,394.5	2,643.3
- Japan	1,370.6	1,986.8
- USA	842.4	871.9
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	11,530.8	11,887.9
- Hong Kong Residents	5,101.4	4,623.2
- Mainland China	4,240.4	5,742.0
- Taiwan	1,532.9	1,022.8
- Japan	142.6	85.6
- Europe	113.2	85.2
- Americas	115.4	86.7
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US$	8.03	8.02
MOP per EURO	7.60	9.07

Abbreviations:
1 = Revised estimates (2002), preliminary estimates (2003)
2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.
m = million
p = provisional data
Source: Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Liu Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Chen Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)
Vice-President: Annette Lü (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)
Secretary-General: Su Tseng-chang (Su Zhenchang)
Deputy Secretaries-General:
Cho Jung-tai (Zhuo Rongtai)
James Huang (Huang Zhifang)

Academia Historica

Academia Sinica
President: Lee Yuan-tseh (Li Yuanzhe)

National Security Council
Chairman: Gen. Ting Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)
Secretary-General: Chiou Yi-jen (Qiu Yiren)
Deputy Secretaries-General:
Chang Jong-feng
Han Kun
Ko Cheng-heng
National Security Bureau
Director: Gen. Hsueh Shih-ming (Xue Shimin)
Dep.Dir.: Huang Lai

National Unification Council

National Assembly

Secretary-General: Chen Chuan

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)
Vice-Premier: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)

Secretary-General: Yeh Kuo-hsing (Ye Guoxing, Arthur Jap)
Dep. Sec.-Gen.: Liu Yuh-san (Liu Yushan)
Spokesman: Chen Chi-mai (Chen Qimai)
Ministry of Economic Affairs
Min.: Ho Mei-yueh (He Meiyue) (f)
V.-Min.: Chen Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong), Shih Yen-hsiang (Shi Yanxiang), Yiin Chii-ming (Yin Qiming)
Ministry of Education
Min.: Tu Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)
V.-Min.: Chou Tzan-teh, Fan Sun-lu (Fan Xunlu) (f), Lü Mu-lin (Lü Mulin)
Ministry of Finance
Min.: Lin Chuan (Lin Quan)
V.-Min.: Susan Chang (Zhang Xiulian), Shuh Chen (Gordon S. Chen, Chen Shu), Lee Jui-chang (Li Ruicang)
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Min.: Mark Chen Tang-shan (Dr. Tan Sun Chen, Chen Tangshan)
V.-Min.: Francisco L.Y. Hwang (Huang Longyuan), Dr. Michael Kau Ying-mao (Gao Yingmao), Ouyang Jui-hsiung (Ouyang Ruixiong)
Coordination Council for North American Affairs
Chairperson: Lin Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei)
Ministry of the Interior
Min.: Su Chia-chuan (Su Jiaquan)
V.-Min.: Lee Chin-yung (Li Jinyong)
National Police Administration
Director-General: Hsieh Yin-tang (Xie Yindang)
Ministry of Justice
Min.: Chen Ding-nan (Chen Dingnan)
V.-Min.: Hsieh Wen-ting
Ministry of National Defense
Min.: Adm. Li Chieh (Li Jie)
Vice-Min.: Gen. Chen Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin), Chen Ti-tuan, Hou Shou-yeh, Lin Chong-pin? (Lin Zhongbin, planned to resign), Michael Tsai Ming-hsien
Ministry of Transportation and Communications
Min.: Lin Ling-san (Lin Lingsan)
V.-Min.: (3)
Ministers without Portfolio: Chen Chi-mai (Chen Qimai), Fu Li-yeh (Fu Liye) (f), Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng), Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f), Lin Feng-ching (Lin Fengqing), Lin Sheng-feng (Lin Shengfeng), Lin Yi-fu (Lin Yifu)
Central Bank of China
Governor: Perng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
V.-Gov.: Hsu Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong), Liang Fa-chin (Liang Fajin)
Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics
Director-General: Hsu Chang-yao (Xu Zhangyao)

Government Information Office
Director-General: Lin Chia-lung (Lin Jialong)
Dep.Dir.-Gen.: (2)
Central Personnel Administration
Director-General : Lee Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)
Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Jo-i (Li Ruoyi)
Coast Guard Administration
Director-General: Shi Hwei-yow (Xu Huiyou)

Environmental Protection Administration:
Administrator: Dr. Chang Juu-En (Zhang Zu'en)
Department of Health
Director-General: Chen Chien-jen (Chen Jianren)
Dep.Dir.-Gen.: Lee Lung-teng (Li Longteng) Centre for Disease Control
Director: Kuo Hsu-sung
National Palace Museum
Director: Shih Shou-chien (Shi Shouqian)
Dep.-Dir.: Lin Po-ting (Lin Boting)
Atomic Energy Council
Chairperson: Ou Yang Min Sheng (Ouyang Minsheng)
V.-Chp.: Qiu Cicong
Council of Indigenous Peoples
Chairperson: Chen Chien-nien (Chen Jiannian)
V.-Chp.: Pu Chung-cheng (Pasuya Poyichenu, Basuya Boyizhenu)
Council for Hakka Affairs
Chairperson: Lo Wen-chia (Luo Wenjia)

Council of Agriculture
Chairperson: Lee Chin-lung (Li Jinlong)
Council for Cultural Affairs
Chairperson: Chen Chi-nan (Chen Qinan)
V.-Chp.: Chen Congsheng, Wu Chin-fa
Council for Economic Planning and Development
Chairperson: Hu Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng)
V.-Chp.: Yeh Ming-feng
Council of Labor Affairs
Chairperson: Chen Chu (Chen Ju) (f)
V.-Chp.: Lai Ching-lin (Lai Jinlin), Lin Fengbin
Mainland Affairs Council
Chairperson: Joseph Wu Chao-hsieh (Wu Zhaoxie)

V.-Chp.: Chiu Tai-shan (Qiu Taisan), Johnnason Liu Teh-hsun (Liu Dexun)
National Science Council
Chairperson: Wu Mao-kun (Wu Maokun)
Dep.Dir.: Chi Gou-chung (Ji Guozhong), Liao Chun-chen (Liao Junchen), Shieh Ching-jyh (Xie Qingzhi)
National Council on Physical Fitness and Sports
Chairperson: Chen Chuan-shou (Chen Quanshou)

Central Election Commission
Chairperson: Chang Cheng-hsiung
Consumers Protection Commission
Chairperson: Yeh Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)
Fair Trade Commission
Chairperson: Huang Chung-lo (Huang Zongle)
V.-Chp.: Chen Jiyuan
Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission
Chairperson: Hsu Chih-hsiung (Xu Zhixiong)
National Youth Commission
Chairperson: Cheng Li-chun (Zheng Lijun) (f)
V.-Chp.: Chen Congsheng
Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission
Chairperson: Chang Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)
V.-Chp.: Chen Zongwen, Liao Sheng-hsiung (Liao Shengxiong), Yang Zibao
Public Construction Commission
Chairperson: Kuo Yao-chi (Guo Yaoqi) (f)
V.-Chp.: Chiang Yao-chung (Jiang Yaozong), Guo Qingjiang
Research, Development and Evaluation Commission
Chairperson: Yeh Chun-jung (Ye Junrong)
V.-Chp.: Chen Chun-lin (Chen Junlin), Shih Jay N. (Shi Nengjie)
Veterans Affairs Commission
Chairperson: Kao Hua-chu (Gao Huazhu)

Aviation Safety Council
Chairperson: Dr. Kay Yong

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)
Vice-President: Chiang Ping-kun (Jiang Bingkun)
Secretary-General: Lin Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Weng Yueh-sheng (Weng Yuesheng)
Vice-President: Cheng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
Secretary-General: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)
Supreme Court
President: Wu Chii-pin (Wu Qibin)
Supreme Administrative Court
President: Yeh Pai-shiu

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Yao Chia-wen (Yao Jiawen)
V.-Pres.: Wu Jung-ming (Wu Rongming)
Secretary-General: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)
Minister of Examination: Liu Chu-chi (Liu Chuzhi)
Minister of Civil Service: Chu Wu-hsian
Chairman of the Civil Service Protection and Training Commission: Chou Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)
Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Civil Servants Pension Fund: Hsu Ching-fu (Xu Qingfu)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Fredrick Fu Chien (Qian Fu)
Vice-President: Chen Meng-ling (Chen Mengling)
Secretary-General: Tu Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)
National Audit Office:
Auditor-General: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lee Tian-yu
V.-Chiefs of the General Staff:
Fei Hung-po (Navy)
Chu Kai-sheng (Army)
Liu Kuei-li (Air Force)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Dir.-Gen.: Gen. Teng Tzu-lin (Deng Zulin)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Chu Kai-sheng
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Miao Yung-ching
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Liu Kuei-li (Liu Guili)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Dai Bote
Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command: Gen. Chen Tirui
Commander of the Military Police Command Center: Shen Shiji
Director of the Military Intelligence Bureau: ?
President of the National Defense University: Gen. Hsia Ying-chou (Xia Yingzhou)
Chief of Presidential Security: Maj.Gen. Tsai Han-ming (Cai Hanming)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Fan Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

Fujian Provincial Government

Governor: Yen Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Vice-M.: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
V.-Chm.: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling), Helen Chen-Chi Lin (Lin Chengzhi), Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang) (exec.), Wang Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping), Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Secretary-General: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng) (resigned)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Ke Chien-min (act.)
Secretary-General: Chang Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)
New Party (NP)
Chairman: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)
Independence Party
Chairman: Ho Wen-chi

People First Party
Chairman: James Soong (Song Chuyu)
V.-Chm.: Chang Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)
Secretary-General: Tsai Chung-hsiung (Cai Zhongxiong)

Taiwan Solidarity Union
Chairman: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Secretary-General: Lin Chih-chia (Lin Zhijia)
Non-Partisan Solidarity Union
Chairwoman: Chang Po-ya
Taiwan Party
Chairman: William Huang Secretary-General: Chen Da-cheng

Social Data

	2002	2003
Population (1000)		
Total	22,521	22,605
- Growth Rate (%)	0.51	0.37
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.53	0.43
- Male	11,485	11,515
- Female	11,035	11,089
Population Density (per sq.km)	622.33	624.64
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	9,969	10,076
Employed (1000)	9,454	9,573
by Agriculture	709	696
Industry	3,332	3,334
Services	5,413	5,543
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	5.0
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	188	188
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT$	38,565	39,583
Indices of Labor Productivity in Manufacturing Industry (2001=100)	109.47	115.28
	2001	*2002*
Education (Enrolment)		
Primary Education	1,918,034	1,912,791
Secondary Education	1,679,959	1,676,970
Higher Education	1,240,292	1,270,194

Abbreviations:
Gov. = Government
m = million
p = provisional figures

Sources:
Taiwan Statistical Data Book 2003, Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan, Taipei.

Economic Data

	2002	2003
Gross National Product (GNP)		
Real GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT$)	9,929,798	10,321,324p
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.16	3.94p
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/NT$)	446,636	452,719p
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	63.08	62.82p
- Government Consumption	12.64	12.81p
- Fixed Capital Formation	17.73	17.51p
- Increase in Stocks	-0.86	-0.35p
- Exports (Goods & Services)	53.81	58.11p
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.40	50.90p
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT$)	9,784,811	9,847,555p
- Agriculture (%)	1.86	1.82p
- Industry (%)	31.05	30.38p
- Services (%)	67.10	67.79p
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	0.05	2.03
Consumer Price	-0.20	-0.28
Public Finance (m NT$)		
Real Net Gov. Revenue	1,896.3	1,782.1
Real Net Gov. Expenditure	2,271.3	2,139.0
Balance	-375.0	-356.9
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US$)	130,597	144,180
- Growth Rate (%)	6.3	10.4
Total Imports (m US$)	112,530	127,249
- Growth Rate (%)	4.9	13.1
Balance (m US$)	18,067	16,931
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (m US$)		
- USA	26,764	25,942
- Hong Kong	30,845	28,354
- Japan	11,984	11,913
- Germany	3,836	4,208
- Singapore	4,378	4,983
- United Kingdom	2,909	2,884
Imports (m US$)		
- Japan	27,277	32,635
- USA	18,094	16,820
- South Korea	7,711	8,688
- Germany	4,422	4,964
- Malaysia	4,152	4,749
- Singapore	3,544	3,861
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US$)	161,656	206,000
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT$ per US$	34.71	33.92
NT$ per EURO	36.18	42.51

Uwe Kotzel
Liu Jen-Kai
Christine Nowak
Günter Schucher

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau SAR, and on Taiwan

Abbreviations

A	*Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly ◇ •
AA	*Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◇ •
AAR	*Access Asia Report* (Seattle), biannually ◇
ADJ	*Asian Defence Journal* (Kuala Lumpur), monthly ◇
ADR	*Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually ◇ •
AP	*Asian Perspective* (Seoul), biannually ◇ •
APDJ	*Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), biannually ◇ •
APF	*Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◇ •
APo	*Außenpolitik* (Bielefeld), quarterly ◇
APR	*Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly ◇ •
APV	*Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly ◇
ART	*Asian Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly ◇
AS	*Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly ◇ •
ASt	*Asian Studies* (Philippines), three times yearly ◇ •
ATS	*Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly ◇ •
BCAS	*Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly ◇ •
BR	*Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	*China aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly ◇ •
CBR	*The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly ◇ •
CEcN	*China Economic News* (Hong Kong), weekly ◇
CEN	*China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly ◇ •
CH	*China heute* (Beijing), monthly
CHe	*China Heute* (St. Augustin), bimonthly ◇
CI	*China Information* (Leiden), quarterly ◇ •
CJAS	*Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen) •
CL	*China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly •
CNL	*China Newsletter* (Tokyo), bimonthly ◇
CP	*China Perspectives* (Hong Kong), bimonthly ◇ •
CQ	*The China Quarterly* (London), quarterly ◇ •
CR	*China Review* (London), three times yearly ◇ •
CRe	*China Report* (Delhi), quarterly ◇ •
CRep	*China Report* (Vienna)
DCW	*Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschafts-Forum* (Shanghai), quarterly ◇
DE	*The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly ◇ •
DNC	*das neue China* (Berlin), bimonthly ◇ •
DX	*Dongxiang (The Trend Magazine,* Hongkong), monthly
EA	*East Asia* (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly ◇ •
EAQ	*East Asia Quarterly* (Taipei), quarterly
EAR	*East Asian Review* (Osaka), annually ◇
Ec	The Economist (London), weekly •
ER	*Economic Review* (Taipei), annualy
EWD	*East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), biannualy •
FA	*Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly ◇ •
FAJ	*Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
FC	*Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
FD	*Finance and Development* (Washington, DC), quarterly ◇
FEA	*Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly ◇
FEER	*Far Eastern Economic Review* (Hong Kong), weekly •
FY	*Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
GBA	*GBAktuell* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
GG	*Gaige* (Chongqing), bimonthly
GJJ	*Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle,* Hong Kong), monthly
GM	*Guoji Maoyi* (Beijing), monthly
IA	*International Affairs* (London), quarterly ◇
IAF	*Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly ◇ •
ICM	*Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly •
IE	*Intereconomics* (Baden-Baden), bimonthly ◇
IFC	*Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly •
Ifo	*ifo schnelldienst* (Munich), three times monthly ◇
IP	*Internationale Politik* (Bonn), monthly ◇
IPG	*Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft* (Bonn), quarterly ◇
IS	*Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly ◇ •
JAAS	*Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly ◇ •
JAB	*Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◇ •
JAPE	*Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times yearly ◇ •
JAS	*Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly ◇ •
JB	*Jingbao (The Mirror,* Hong Kong), monthly
JCA	*Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly ◇ •
JCC	*The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly ◇ •
JEAA	*Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), biannually ◇ •
JG	*Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), monthly
JK	*Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonth.
JLYJG	*Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
JWT	*Jingji Wenti Tanssuo* (Kunming) monthly
JY	*Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
KAS	*KAS-Auslandsinformationen* (Bonn), monthly ◇
KY	*Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
MAS	*Modern Asian Studies* (N.Y.), quarterly ◇ •
MBY	*Ming Bao Yuekan (Ming Pao* Monthly, Hong Kong), monthly
MC	*Modern China* (London), quarterly ◇ •
MCS	*Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
NJW	*Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
NSa	*Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly ◇
OW	*Osteuropa Wirtschaft* (Stuttgart), quarterly ◇
PA	*Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly ◇ •
PC	*Provincial China* (Sydney), biannually ◇
PF	*Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), biannually ◇
PR	*The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly ◇ •
PRR	*Pacific Rim Report* (S.Francisco) ◇
RX	*Journal of Population Studies* (Taipei)
SKZ	*Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	*Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly •
TCC	*Twentieth-Century China* (Jamaica, N.Y.), biannually
TCJ	*The China Journal* (Canberra), biannually ◇ •
TM	*Taiwan Minzhu* (Taibei), quarterly
TY	*Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
Ü	*Der Überblick* (Hamburg), quarterly
VRÜ	*Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly ◇ •
WW	*Die Weltwirtschaft* (Kiel), quarterly ◇
WYY	*Wenti Yu Yanjiu* (Taipei), monthly
YJ	*Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), monthly
ZDY	*Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	*Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
ZJR	*Zhongguo Jinrong (China* Finance, Jiangyin/Jiangsu), monthly
ZJW	*Zhongguo Jingji Wenti* (Xiamen), bimonthly
ZM	*Zhengming (Cheng Ming,* Hong Kong), monthly •
ZSK	*Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
ZYT	*Zhanwan Yu Tansuo* (Taibei), monthl
ZZ	*Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. English translations of Chinese articles are mostly taken from the English tables of content of the respective periodical.
The compilers made use of the interdisciplinary database "International Relations and Area Studies". Periodicals marked with ◇ are retrievable from the database.
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<http://www.duei.de/dok>
Periodicals marked with • are also available from NIAS library; http://nias.ku.dk/

*GENERAL AFFAIRS

Ancient History (before Han)

Earlier History (before 1912)

Modern and Contemporary History

1. *A textbook of bandits [Water Margin] trained Mao Zedong – Notes after reading "How the Red Sun Rose" (Part 5) (chin.),* Wuyi Shanren *ZM, (December 2004) 326, pp.88-92

2. *Opening the files of Jiang Qing's hearing (chin.),* Luo Bing *DX, (November 2004) 231, pp.12-14

3. *Philosophy of "chaos" (chin.),* Liu Binyan *ZM, (December 2004) 326, pp.68-70

4. *Reading "Repenting or not?" (chin.),* Tian Feng *DX, (November 2004) 231, pp.77-80

5. *Register of famous cultural persons who died in the Cultural Revolution (1) – Is Mao Zedong the great liberator of the people? (Part 10) (chin.),* Beihai Xianren *ZM, (December 2004) 326, pp.24-29

6. *Resist to distort history and cover crimes (chin.),* Liu Xiaobo *ZM, (December 2004) 326, pp.41-43

Achaeology

Geography/Geology

Personalities/Memoirs

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