

PRC Official Activities

CHINA'S ECONOMIC AID

Wolfgang Bartke

AGREEMENTS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Wolfgang Bartke

Zambia (Oct 04)

Two agreements to help Zambia rehabilitate a brickworks. The first agreement refers to the purchase and supply of equipment, which will cost 1.2 million U.S. dollars. Under the second agreement, a number of Chinese technicians will be sent to the plant situated in Kitwe, 360 km north of Lusaka. The Kalulush brickworks, established by a Federal German company in 1974, was closed in 1980 after suffering losses for several years running. The rehabilitation program will start next month and will be completed next year. After its rehabilitation, the brickworks can produce about 26 millions of bricks, which will meet half of Zambia's total needs.

(XNA, Oct 4, 1989)

Pakistan (Oct 05)

Agreement for the avoidance of double taxation and prevention of income taxes evasion.

(XNA, Oct 6, 1989)

Ghana (Oct 12)

A Agreement on China providing interest-free loans

B Agreement on encouraging and protecting investment

(XNA, Oct 12, 1989)

Chile (Oct 13)

Summary of talks on the 11th Session of the Sino-Chilean Economic and Trade Mixed Committee.

(XNA, Oct 13, 1989)

Senegal (Oct 17)

Executive program 1990-91 of the agreement on cultural cooperation.

(XNA, Oct 17, 1989)

Czechoslovakia (Oct 19)

Protocol on the 31st Session of the Sino-Czechoslovak Joint Committee for Scientific and Technological Cooperation.

(XNA, Oct 19, 1989)

Turkey (Oct 20)

Trade agreement. Under the agreement, China and Turkey will try to work for an annual trade volume of 300 million U.S. dollars. China will export to Turkey 500,000 to 1 million tons of crude oil and 200,000 to 300,000 tons of coal, while importing from it 200,000 tons of iron and steel products and 150,000 tons of fertilizers. The two countries also agreed to continue providing necessary facilities of seismology and seismic disaster prevention technology.

(XNA, Oct 20, 1989)

Yugoslavia (Oct 23)

A Protocol on the 5th Meeting of the Sino-Yugoslavia Committee on Economic, Scientific and Technological Cooperation.

B Protocol on 1989-90 scientific and technological cooperation.

(XNA, Oct 23, 1989)

Iraq (Oct 27)

Consular treaty.

(XNA, Oct 27, 1989)

Chad (Oct 28)

Cultural agreement.

(XNA, Oct 28, 1989)

Bangladesh (Oct 31)

Minutes of the 5th Session of China-Bangladesh Joint Commission on Economic, Scientific and Technological Cooperation.

(XNA, Oct 31, 1989)

Iran

China has undertaken projects in Iran including a fishery project, a dam designing project, railway station switching systems and exploration of mineral resources. A number of other schemes are under discussion.

(XNA, Oct 8, 1989)

Mauritania

The rebuild of a youth house was completed in October 1989. The work on this project started in December 1988.

(XNA, Oct 9, 1989)

Nepal

A China-aided sugar mill is under construction in Lumbini. The mill, built with a grant of more than 14 million U.S. dollars from the Chinese government, is designed to handle 1,000 tons of sugar canes daily, producing 97 tons of sugar and 12,000 liters of clinic-use alcohol. It will help Nepal achieve self-sufficiency in sugar. At present, the Himalayan country is able to produce 30,000 of the 50,000 tons of sugar it requires annually. The mill covers 36 hectares and consists of 42 units with a total floor space of 23,000 square meters and was completed in only two years' time.

(XNA, Oct 8, 1989)

Zambia

China helps rehabilitate a brickworks (for details see under "Agreements").

(XNA, Oct 4, 1989)

PERSONAL DATA

Wolfgang Bartke

Duan Changjin 段长金

Identified as commander of Xinjiang Military District (Ürümqi Radio, Oct 24, 1989; cit. SWB, Nov 3, 1989).

Duan has been before the commander of Nanjiang Military Area under Xinjiang Military District.

Han Xu 韩叙
Appointed chairman of the Association for Friendship With Foreign Countries (XNA, Oct 28, 1989).

Han, an alternate member of the CCP 13th Central Committee, has been ambassador to U.S.A. from 1984/04 until 1989/08.

Jin Jipeng 金基鹏
Appointed acting governor of Qinghai Province (SWB, Nov 3, 1989).
Jin has been Qinghai's vice-governor before.

Liu Huaqiu 刘华秋
Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs (RMRB, Oct 13, 1989).
Liu has been the ministry's assistant-minister before.

Song Ruixiang 宋瑞祥
Appointed vice-minister of Geology and Mineral Resources (RMRB, Oct 13, 1989).

Song, a son of Song Renqiong, has been governor of Qinghai Province before.

Tan Shaowen 谭绍文
Appointed secretary of Tianjin CP (XNA, Oct 4, 1989) and identified as mayor of Tianjin (XNA, Oct 17, 1989).
Tan was born in 1929 and graduated from the Northwest Engineering Institute in 1952. From 1983 until now he has been deputy secretary of Tianjin CP.

Yan Zhongqin 严忠勤
Relieved from his position as vice-minister of labor (RMRB, Oct 13, 1989).

You Lin 有林
Identified as editor-in-chief of *Qiushi* (theoretical monthly of the CCP) (Hongkong Hsin Wan Pao, Oct 25, 1989; cit. SWB, Oct 27, 1989).
The 1926 born You has been deputy secretary-general of the NPC Standing Committee before. From 1958-66 he worked for *Hongqi*.

Zhang Lichang 张立昌
Appointed deputy secretary of Tianjin CP (XNA, Oct 4, 1989).
Zhang, an alternate member of the CCP 13th Central Committee, has been vice-mayor of Tianjin since Oct 1985.

Zhang Shou 张寿
Relieved from his position as vice-minister of the State Planning Commission and appointed president of the State Shipbuilding Corporation (RMRB, Oct 13, 1989).

Zhang has been a member of the CCP Central Committee since its 12th CC.

Zhao Mingsheng 赵明生
Relieved from his position as vice-minister of machine building and electronics industry (RMRB, Oct 13, 1989).

CHANGES IN CHINA'S DIPLOMATIC SERVICE

New Ambassadors

Dai Bingguo 戴秉国
Appointed ambassador to Hungary (XNA, Oct 31, 1989)

Former positions:
1985-86 Dpty.dir., USSR and Eastern Europe Dpt., Foreign Ministry
1986-89 Director of this department.

Huang Zhiliang 黄志良
Appointed ambassador to Nicaragua (XNA, Oct 24, 1989)

Former positions:
1985-89 Consul general in Sao Paulo.

Liu Bai 柳白
Identified as ambassador to Mauritania (XNA, Oct 9, 1989)
Liu is a newcomer.

Yu Mingsheng 喻明生
Identified as ambassador to Jamaica (XNA, Sept 29, 1989)
Yu is a newcomer.

Zhang Zhen 张真
Identified as ambassador to Syria (XNA, Oct 1, 1989)

Former positions:
1960 Attaché, embassy in USSR
1984 Counsellor, embassy in USSR
1985-89 Ambassador to Jordan

Ambassadors Recalled

Fan Chengzuo
Recalled from his position as ambassador to Albania (XNA, Oct 16, 1989)

Zhou Yang 周扬
Recalled from his position as ambassador of Ireland (XNA, Oct 17, 1989)

Zhu Ankang 朱安康
Relieved from his position as ambassador of Hungary (XNA, Oct 19, 1989)

FOREIGN DIPLOMATS

New Ambassadors

Algeria
Mourad Bencheikh
(XNA, Oct 24, 1989)

Bulgaria
Philip Markov
(XNA, Oct 9, 1989)

Cyprus
Sotirios C. Zackheos
(XNA, Oct 9, 1989)

Fiji
Charles Walker
(XNA, Oct 24, 1989)

Finland
Arto Mansala
(XNA, Oct 9, 1989)

Uruguay
Guillermo Valles Galmes
(XNA, Oct 18, 1989)

Ambassador Recalled

Philippines
Pablo Suarez
(XNA, Oct 24, 1989)

Ambassador Deceased

Sri Lanka
N. Sena Lakshman Perera
(Deceased Oct 1, 1989)

The Main Leadership of the PR China as of November 1, 1989

(Changes are marked by underlinings)

Wolfgang Bartke

GOVERNMENT

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

STATE COUNCIL				
Premier	Li Peng	PBm CCm	<u>88/04</u>	Since
Vice-Premiers	Tian Jiyun	PBm CCm	<u>83/06</u>	
	Wu Xueqian	PBm CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
	Yao Yilin	PBm CCm	<u>79/07</u>	
State Councillors	Chen Junsheng	CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
	Chen Xitong	CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
	Li Guixian	CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
	Li Tieying	PBm CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
	Qin Jiwei	PBm CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
	Song Jian	CCm	<u>86/04</u>	
	Wang Bingqian	CCm	<u>83/06</u>	
	Wang Fang		<u>88/04</u>	
	Zou Jiahua	CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
	Luo Gan	CCm	<u>88/12</u>	
Secretary-general				
COMMISSIONS	MINISTERS			
Education	Li Tieying	PBm CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
Family Planning	Peng Peiyun (f)		<u>88/01</u>	
Nationalities Affairs	Ismail Amat	CCm	<u>86/01</u>	
Physical Culture and Sports	Wu Shaozu	CCm	<u>88/12</u>	
Planning	Yao Yilin	PBm CCm	<u>87/06</u>	
Restructuring Economic System	Li Peng	PBm CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
Scient. & Technological Science, Technology & Ind. f. Nat. Defense	Song Jian	CCm	<u>84/09</u>	
	Ding Henggao	CCm	<u>85/06</u>	
MINISTRIES				
Aeronautics & Astronautics Industry	Lin Zongtang		<u>88/04</u>	
Agriculture	He Kang	CCm	<u>88/03</u>	
Chemical Industry	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	<u>89/07</u>	
Civil Affairs	Cui Naifu	CCm	<u>82/05</u>	
Commerce	Hu Ping	CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
Communications	Qian Yongchang	CCm	<u>84/07</u>	
Construction	Lin Hanxiong		<u>88/04</u>	
Culture	He Jingzhi	CCm	<u>89/09</u>	
Energy Resources	Huang Yicheng		<u>88/04</u>	
Finance	Wang Bingqian	CCm	<u>80/08</u>	
Foreign Affairs	Qian Qichen	CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
Foreign Economic Relations & Trade	Zheng Tuobin	CCm	<u>85/03</u>	
Forestry	Gao Dezhan	CCa	<u>87/06</u>	
Geology and Minerals	Zhu Xun	CCm	<u>85/09</u>	
Justice	Cai Cheng		<u>88/04</u>	
Labor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	<u>89/07</u>	
Light Industry	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	<u>87/04</u>	
Machine Building & Electronics Industry	Zou Jiahua	CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
Materials	Liu Suinian		<u>88/04</u>	
Metallurgical Industry	Qi Yuanjing	CCa	<u>85/09</u>	
National Defense	Qin Jiwei	PBm CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
Personnel	Zhao Dongwan	CCm	<u>88/04</u>	
Posts & Telecommunic.	Yang Taifang	CCm	<u>84/07</u>	
Public Health	Chen Minzhang	CCa	<u>87/04</u>	
Public Security	Wang Fang		<u>87/04</u>	
Radio, Cinema & TV	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	<u>85/06</u>	
Railways	Li Senmao	CCa	<u>88/04</u>	
State Security	Jia Chunwang	CCm	<u>85/09</u>	
Supervision	Wei Jianxing	CCm	<u>87/06</u>	
Textile Industry	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	<u>83/03</u>	
Water Resources	Yang Zhenhuai		<u>88/04</u>	

OTHER GOVERNMENT ORGANS ON MINISTERIAL LEVEL

Chinese People's Bank,			
President	Li Guixian	CCm	<u>88/04</u>
Auditor-general	Lü Peijian	CCm	<u>85/03</u>

Abbreviations:

PBm	= Politburo, member
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member

POLITBURO (See: Activities of the CCPC Politburo Cadres)

CCPCC SECRETARIAT				
General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	PBm CCm	<u>89/06</u>	Since
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBa CCm	<u>89/06</u>	
	Li Ruihuan	PBm CCm	<u>89/06</u>	
	Qiao Shi	PBm CCm	<u>85/09</u>	
Alternate Member	Wen Jiabao	CCm	<u>87/11</u>	

GENERAL OFFICE

Director	Wen Jiabao	CCm	<u>86/06</u>
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DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LIAISON

Director	Zhu Liang	CCm	<u>85/12</u>
Dpty. Directors	Jiang Guanghua		<u>82/11</u>
	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	<u>81/07</u>
	Li Chengren		<u>88/07</u>
	Yang Baibing		<u>85/06</u>
	Zhu Shanqing		<u>85/12</u>

DEPARTMENT OF ORGANIZATION

Director	Song Ping	PBm CCm	<u>87/06</u>
Dpty. Directors	He Yong		<u>87/03</u>
	Li Zepeng		<u>88/06</u>
	Lü Feng		<u>88/06</u>
	Meng Liankun		<u>87/09</u>
	Zhao Zongnai	CCm	<u>88/07</u>

DEPARTMENT OF PROPAGANDA

Director	Wang Renzhi	CCm	<u>87/02</u>
Dpty. Directors	Gong Yuzhi		<u>89/04</u>
	Li Yan		<u>87/01</u>
	Wang Daming		<u>86/06</u>
	Wang Weicheng		<u>87/06</u>
	Zeng Delin		<u>82/07</u>
	Zeng Jianhui		<u>88/10</u>

Qiushi

Editor-in-chief	You Lin	<u>89/10</u>
Dpty. editor-in-chief	Liu Yili	<u>89/05</u>

People's Daily

Director	Gao Di	CCm	<u>89/08</u>
Editor-in-chief	Shao Huaze		<u>89/06</u>
Dpty. editors-in-chief	Bao Yujun		<u>88/10</u>
	Fan Rongkang		<u>86/06</u>
	Li Renchen		<u>86/03</u>
	Lu Chaoqi		<u>87/02</u>
	Yu Huanchun		<u>88/07</u>
	Yuan Xianlu		<u>86/06</u>

DEPARTMENT OF UNITED FRONT WORK

Director	Yan Mingfu	CCm	<u>85/12</u>
Dpty. Directors	Li Ding		<u>82/05</u>
	Li Gui		<u>77/11</u>
	Song Kun		<u>88/09</u>
	Wan Shaofen (f)	CCm	<u>88/12</u>
	Wu Lianyuan		<u>87/08</u>
	Zhang Shengzhuo		<u>89/01</u>

PARTY SCHOOL

President	Qiao Shi	PBm CCm	<u>89/03</u>
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MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Deng Xiaoping		<u>81/06</u>
Perm. vice-chairman	Yang Shangkun	PBm CCm	<u>84/12</u>

CENTRAL COMMISSION FOR INSPECTING DISCIPLINE

Secretary	Qiao Shi	PBm CCm	<u>87/11</u>
Dpty. secretaries	Chen Zuolin		<u>87/11</u>
	Li Zhengting		<u>87/11</u>
	Xiao Hongda		<u>87/11</u>

CENTRAL ADVISORY COMMISSION

Chairman	Chen Yun		<u>87/11</u>
Vice-chairmen	Bo Yibo		<u>82/09</u>
	Song Renqiong		<u>85/09</u>

The Main Leadership of the PR China (cont.)

STATE PRESIDENT			MILITARY		
President	Yang Shangkun	PBm CCm 88/04	CENTRAL LEADERSHIP		
Vice-president	Wang Zhen	88/04			
NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, 7th			General Staff		
Chairman	Wan Li	PBm CCm 88/04	Chief	Chi Haotian	CCm 87/11
Vice-chairmen	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 88/04	Deputy Chiefs	Han Huaizhi	85/05
	Fei Xiaotong	88/04		He Qizong	CCa 85/05
	Lei Jieqiong (f)	88/04		Xu Huizi	CCm 85/04
	Liao Hansheng	83/06		Xu Xin	82/12
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	65/01	Logistics Department		
	Ni Zhifu	CCm 88/04	Director	Zhao Nanqi	CCm 87/11
	Peng Chong	CCm 80/09	Political Department		
	Rong Yiren	83/06	Director	Yang Baibing	CCm 87/11
	Seypidin	CCm 54/10	Services		
	Sun Qimeng	88/04	Air Force	Commander	
	Wang Hanbin	CCm 88/04	Navy	Wang Hai	CCm 85/07
	Xi Zhongxun	88/04	2nd Artillery	Zhang Lianzhong	CCa 88/02
	Yan Jici	83/06		Li Xuge	CCm 85/11
	Ye Fei	83/06	MILITARY REGIONS		
	Zhou Gucheng	83/06	Commanders		
	Zhu Xuefan	81/12	Beijing	Zhou Yibing	CCm 87/12
Secretary-general	Peng Chong	CCm 88/04	Chengdu	Fu Quanyou	CCm 85/06
SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT			Guangzhou	Zhang Wannian	CCa 87/11
President	Ren Jianxin	88/04	Jinan	Li Jiulong	CCm 85/06
SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE			Lanzhou	Zhao Xianshun	CCm 85/06
Chief procurator	Liu Fuzhi	88/04	Nanjing	Xiang Shouzhi	82/11
ACADEMY OF SCIENCES			Shenyang	Liu Jingsong	CCm 85/06
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01	Political Commissars		
ACADEMY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES			Beijing	Liu Zhenhua	CCm 87/12
President	Hu Sheng	85/09	Chengdu	Wan Haifeng	82/11
			Guangzhou	Zhang Zhongxian	CCm 85/06
			Jinan	Song Qingwei	88/01
			Lanzhou	Li Xuanhua	85/06
			Nanjing	Fu Kuiqing	85/06
			Shenyang	Song Keda	CCa 87/12

PROVINCES

PARTY SECRETARIES			GOVERNORS *			CHAIRMEN, People's Congresses		COMMANDERS, Mil.Distr./Garrison	
		Since			Since		Since		Since
Anhui	Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04	Fu Xishou	CCa 89/04	Wang Guangyu	85/03	Li Yuanxi	85/11	
Beijing	Li Ximing	PBm CCm 84/06	Chen Xitong	CCm 83/03	Zhao Pengfei	83/04	Yan Tongmao	86/03	
Fujian	Chen Guangyi	CCm 86/03	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 88/01	Cheng Xu	85/10	Zhang Zongde	87/04	
Gansu	Li Ziqi	CCm 83/04	Jia Zhijie	CCa 86/05	Xu Feiqing	88/02	Zhou Yuechi	84/03	
Guangdong	Lin Ruo	CCm 85/07	Ye Xuanping	CCm 85/08	Luo Tian	83/04	Zhang Juhui	83/05	
Guangxi	Chen Huiquan	CCm 85/07	Wei Chunshu	83/04	Gan Gu	85/07	Li Xinliang	CCm 83/06	
Guizhou	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 88/12	Wang Chaowen	CCm 83/04	Zhang Yuhuan	85/07	Jiao Bin	88/11	
Hainan	Xu Shijie	CCm 88/09	Liu Jianfeng	89/09	Xu Shijie	CCm 88/08	Pang Weiqiang	88/11	
Hebei	Xing Chongzhi	CCm 85/05	Yue Qifeng	88/05	Guo Zhi	88/05	Dong Xuelin	86/09	
Heilongj.	Sun Weiben	CCm 85/11	Shao Qihui	89/03	Sun Weiben	CCm 88/01	Shao Zhao	86/08	
Henan	Yang Xizong	CCm 85/05	Cheng Weigao	CCm 88/01	Yang Xizong	CCm 89/04	Zhan Jingwu	83/06	
Hubei	Guan Guangfu	CCm 83/04	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 86/05	Huang Zhizhen	86/05	Wang Zhong	86/03	
Hunan	Xiong Qingquan	CCm 88/04	Chen Bangzhu	CCa 89/02	Liu Fusheng	88/01	Jiang Jinliu	83/06	
Jiangsu	Han Peixin	CCm 83/04	Chen Huanyou	89/04	Han Peixin	CCm 88/08	Zhen Shen	84/03	
Jiangxi	Mao Zhiyong	CCm 88/04	Wu Guanzheng	CCm 86/09	Xu Qin	88/02	Wang Baotian	84/03	
Jilin	He Zhukang	CCm 88/04	Wang Zhongyu	CCa 89/03	Huo Mingguang	88/01	Chen Xingyin	85/11	
Liaoning	Quan Shuren	CCm 86/07	Li Changchun	CCm 87/03	Wang Guangzhong	88/01	Wang Youhan	85/11	
Nei Mongol	Wang Qun	CCm 87/09	Bu He	CCm 83/04	Batu Bagan	CCa 83/04	Li Guibin	88/07	
Ningxia	Shen Daren	CCm 87/09	Bai Lichen	CCm 87/03	Ma Sizhong	CCa 88/05	Liu Xueji	83/09	
Qinghai	Yin Kesheng	CCm 85/07	Jin Jipeng	89/10	Huanjue Cailang	88/02	Qiu Fujian	85/05	
Shaanxi	Zhang Boxing	CCm 87/09	Hou Zongbin	CCm 88/01	Li Xipu	88/05	Wang Xibin	86/02	
Shandong	Jiang Chunyun	CCm 88/12	Zhao Zhihao	89/03	Li Zhen	85/06	Yan Zhuo	88/09	
Shanghai	Zhu Rongji	CCm 89/08	Zhu Rongji	CCa 88/04	Ye Gongqi	88/04	Ba Zhongtan	85/09	
Shanxi	Li Ligong	CCm 83/03	Wang Senhao	CCm 83/04	Wang Tingdong	88/01	Yu Hongli	86/01	
Sichuan	Yang Rudai	PBm CCm 80/06	Zhang Haoruo	88/01	He Haoju	85/05	Zhang Changshun	87/04	
Tianjin	Tan Shaowen	89/10	Tan Shaowen	89/10	Wu Zhen	88/05	Zheng Guozhong	85/07	
Tibet	Hu Jintao	CCm 88/12	Doje Cering	CCm 85/12	Ngapoi Nga. Jigme	83/04	Jiang Hongquan	CCm 85/02	
Xinjiang	Song Hanliang	CCm 85/10	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 85/12	Amudun Niyaz	85/12	Duan Changjin	89/10	
Yunnan	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07	He Zhiqiang	CCa 85/08	Li Guiying (f)	85/08	Wang Zuxun	86/06	
Zhejiang	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12	Shen Zulun	CCm 88/02	Chen Anyu	88/01	Li Qing	85/12	

* Governors of Provinces, Chairmen of Autonomous Regions, Mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Activities of the CCP Politburo Cadres during October 1989

Stand. Comte	Jiang Zemin	Li Peng	Li Ruihuan	Qiao Shi	Song Ping	Yao Yilin	Li Tieying	Li Ximing	Qin Jiwei	Tian Jiyun	Wan Li	Wu Xueqian	Yang Rudai	Yang Shangkun	Ding Guan'gen
Members															
Alt. Mem.															

Date	Jiang Zemin	Li Peng	Li Ruihuan	Qiao Shi	Song Ping	Yao Yilin	Li Tieying	Li Ximing	Qin Jiwei	Tian Jiyun	Wan Li	Wu Xueqian	Yang Rudai	Yang Shangkun	Ding Guan'gen	Activity
01																meets Prince Sihanouk from Cambodia
01																meets E.Krenz, Politburo member of SED from German Democratic Republic
01																meets compatriots from Taiwan and Hongkong
01																at National Day gala party
01																visit workers in Beijing
02-10																head, Party and government delegation to German Democratic Republic
02																sees off Yao Yilin
02																meets M.Zavidil, chairman of the Trade Unions from CSSR
02																meet Li Jong Ok, vice-president of North Korea
02																meets J.Georgas, Coca Cola president from U.S.A.
02																meets scientists of Chinese origin from U.S.A.
02																meet prof. Y.H. Ku and John C.Chen from U.S.A.
02																at symposium on Sino-foreign economic cooperation
02																meet representatives of various groups
03																meets Ion Stoian, secretary of CP of Romania
03																sees off Li Jong Ok, vice-president of North Korea
03																meets S. Hogen, pres. of National Policy Research Institute from Japan
03																meets Alexander Haig, former state secretary from U.S.A.
03																meet participants of a symposium on Sino-foreign economic cooperation
03																at reception of 10th anniversary of China International Trust & Investment Corp.
04																meets S. Murin, vice-premier of CSSR
04																at banquet on 40th anniversary of diplomatic relations with North Korea
04																meets Yasir Arafat, president of Palestine
05																meets Ion Stoian, secretary of CP of Romania
05																meets Hoang Van Hoan, Vietnamese in Beijing exile
05																meets vice-minister Cha Pong Chu from North Korea
05																meets I. Kimura, chairman of Japan-China Economic and Trade Center
05																meets Carlos M. Melancia, governor of Macao
05																meets new ambassador of Portugal
05																meets Yasir Arafat, president of Palestine
05																meets Yasir Arafat, president of Palestine
05																meets A. Kadege from Burundi
05																at closing ceremony of China Art Festival
05																visits writer Xie Bingyin
06																meet K. Phomvihane, chairman of Council of Ministers from Laos
06																meets professor Shiing Shen Chern from USA
06																meets 21 young prominent Chinese scientists
06																meet students who returned from foreign countries
07																at reception in embassy of German Democratic Republic
07																at reception in embassy of USSR
07																meets R. Menon, president of the Association of Diplomats from India
07																meets K. Phomvihane, chairman of Council of Ministers from Laos
07																meets K. Phomvihane, chairman of Council of Ministers from Laos
07																meets Pham Wannamethee, dir. of Internat. Studies Center from Thailand
07																meets professor Shiing Shen Chern from USA
07																visits writer Zang Kejia
07																at symposium on literary and arts in Tianjin
08																sees off K. Phomvihane from Laos
08																meets Lionel Soto, secretariate member of CP of Cuba
08																at ceremony to award 1,100 senior citizens
08																meets scholars celebrating the 2,540th birth anniversary of Confucius
08-09																inspect Inner Mongolia and Shaanxi
09																receives credentials of ambassador of Finland
09																receives credentials of ambassador of Bulgaria
09																receives credentials of ambassador of Cyprus
09																meets professor Chun-tu Hsuen from University of Maryland, U.S.A.
09																meets Salia Jusu-Sheriff, vice-president of Sierra Leone
09																watches the film The Youthful Age
10																meets N.R. Reddy, Central Executive Comte. member of CP India
10																meets professor Shiing Shen Chern from U.S.A.
10																meets Paul Victor Obeng from Ghana
10																meets Salia Jusu-Sheriff, vice-president of Sierra Leone
11																visits India
11																meets Fu Chao-chu, founder of The Center Daily News from U.S.A.
11																meets Fu Chao-chu, founder of The Center Daily News from U.S.A.
11																meets Paul Victor Obeng from Ghana
11																meets army chief of staff S. Abacha from Nigeria
11																at opening of China Photography Festival
11																at national industrial production conference
11																at meeting of provincial leaders on elimination of pornography

Activities of the CCP Politburo Cadres during October 1989 (cont.)

Stand. Comte	Jiang Zemin	Li Peng	Li Ruihuan	Qiao Shi	Song Ping	Yao Yilin	Li Tiesing	Li Ximing	Qin Jiwei	Tian Jiyun	Wan Li	Wu Xueqian	Yang Rudai	Yang Shangkun	Ding Guan'gen
Members															
Alt. Mem.															

12																meets Youth League cadre Mironenko from USSR
12																meets I.V. Archipov, vice-pres. of Soviet-Chinese Friendship Ass'n. from USSR
12																sees off Paul Victor Obeng from Ghana
12																meet national model Young Pioneers
12																meets pupils and supervisors of children's organizations
12																at conference on Party affairs in central state organs
13																at national symposium on Marxist philosophy
13																at award ceremony for science journalists
13																at national conference on combining military and civil production
13																at 49th executive meeting of the State Council
13-18																inspects Jiangxi Province
13-18																inspects Shaanxi Province
14																meets K. Boeck of ministry of economic cooperation from Fed. Rep. of Germany
14																meets J.-P. Desgeorges, chm. of Gec-Alsthom Co. from France
14																at conference on taxation and commodity prices
14																visits exhibition of 10 photographers
14																at meeting on the modernization of national defense
16																meets J.P. Grant, director of UN Children's Fund
17																meets Z. Rozbicki, deputy chief of Polit. Dpt. of People's Army from Poland
17																congratulate Xu Deheng on his 100th birthday
17																at symposium on reform of the government administration
17																visits the Central Archive
18																at performance of artists of People's Army of Poland
18																meets Salman Rahman, chm. of Dhaka Chamber of Commerce from Bangladesh
18																receives credentials from ambassador of Uruguay
18																meets Moustapha Ka, minister of culture from Senegal
18																at national meeting on judicial departments
18																inspect Asian Games projects
18																at telephone conference on irrigation projects
19																meets Than Shwe, commander-in-chief of the army of Burma
19																meets Phichai Rattakul, vice-premier of Thailand
19																at award ceremony for three
19																at conference of work in Tibetan areas in Sichuan
20																meets Than Shwe, commander-in-chief of the army of Burma
20																meets Phichai Rattakul, vice-premier of Thailand
20																meets Phichai Rattakul, vice-premier of Thailand
21																meets G. Kolbin, chm. of People's Control Committee from USSR
21																at conference on political work in geological departments
22-24																inspects typhoon-hit areas in Hainan
22																meets G.F. wa Utadi, secretary of external affairs from Zaire
23																meets Z. Pregl, Executive Council vice-president from Yugoslavia
23																unveils bust of opera artist Mei Lanfang
24																at reception in embassy of North Korea
24																meets outgoing ambassador of Philippines
24																meets new ambassador of Bahrein
24																meets new ambassador of Mozambique
24																meets new ambassador of Finland
24																meets new ambassador of Cyprus
24																meets former ambassador A. Hummel from U.S.A.
24																receives credentials from ambassador of Algeria
24																receives credentials from ambassador of Fiji
24																meets M. Fujioka, president of Asian Development Bank
25																meet premier Chatchai Chunhawan from Thailand
25																meets premier Chatchai Chunhawan from Thailand
25																meets premier Chatchai Chunhawan from Thailand
25																at 66th China Export Commodities Fair in Guangzhou
25-31																at 10th meeting of NPC's Standing Committee
25																at national conference on the prairie fire plan in Changsha
26																meets A. Pimentel, senator from Philippines
26																meets premier Tofilau Eta Alesana from Western Samoa
26																at forum on consolidating companies
26																at ceremony to mark publication of Deng Xiaoping on literature and art
26																at meeting to commemorate the birthday centennial of geologist Li Siguang
26																meets delegates to the 9th business leaders symposium
27																meets F. Zich of Foreign Affairs Committee and CP of CSSR
27																meets premier Tofilau Eta Alesana from Western Samoa
27																meets premier Tofilau Eta Alesana from Western Samoa
27																meets premier Tofilau Eta Alesana from Western Samoa
27																receives delegates to national forum on consolidating companies
28																sees off premier of Western Samoa

Activities of the CCP Politburo Cadres during October 1989 (cont.)

Stand. Comte	Jiang Zemin	Li Peng	Li Ruihuan	Qiao Shi	Song Ping	Yao Yilin	Li Tieying	Li Ximing	Qin Jiwei	Tian Jiyun	Wan Li	Wu Xueqian	Yang Rudai	Yang Shangkun	Ding Guan'gen
Members															
Alt. Mem.															

28																meets D. Hussein Greinky, minister of culture from Chad
28	■	■														meet scientific and technological counsellors from Chinese embassies abroad
28																at rally to commemorate the birthday centennial of Li Dazhao
29	■															meets Pak Chong Sun, editor-in-chief of Nodong Sinmun from North Korea
29																meets former president Richard Nixon from U.S.A.
30	■	■														meets former president Richard Nixon from U.S.A.
30																meets former president Richard Nixon from U.S.A.
30	■	■														meets O. Takeshi, president of Japan-China Travel Service Co. Ltd.
30																meets Shah Kibria, executive secretary of ESCAP
30	■	■														at symposium on economic cooperation between China and Asia-Pacific
31	■															meets former president Richard Nixon from U.S.A.
ACTIVITIES OF DENG XIAOPING																
01																meets foreign diplomats and guests on the Tiananmen rostrum
03																meets entrepreneurs from different countries
05																meets Yasir Arafat, president of Palestine
07																meets K. Phomvihane, chairman of the Council of Ministers from Laos
26																meets premier Chatchai Chunhawan from Thailand
31																meets former president Richard Nixon from U.S.A.

Chinese Delegations to Foreign Countries

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Bulgaria	Oct 16-24	goodwill visit	Ma Wenrui	vice-chairman of CPPCC
Burma (Myanmar)	Oct 27	economic	?	from Shanghai external econ. & techn. coop. corp.
Germany, DR	Oct 2-9	government	Yao Yilin	member, Standing Comte of CCP pol. bureau
India	Oct 12-18	goodwill visit	Wu Xueqian	vice-premier
Iran	Oct 6-8	goodwill visit	Qian Qichen	foreign minister
Japan	Oct 5-9	banking	Wang Deyan	chairman of Bank of China
Korea, DPR	Oct 3-10	military	Liu Huaqing	dep. secr.-gen., CCP Central Mil. Commission
USSR	Oct 16-12	intl. liaison	Li Bei'ai	secr.-gen., Intl. Liaison Dept. of CCP CC
		trade union	Ni Zifu	chairman, All-China Fed. of trade unions

Foreign Delegations to China

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Angola	Oct 23-26	party	Bornito de Sousa B. Diogo	head of MPLA organization department
Argentina	Oct 14-	party school	Zeferino Estevao Juliana	president, Antonio Agostinho Neto Party School
Bangladesh	Oct 12-	defense	H.F. Bravo Herrera	Argentine defense committee head
	Oct 12-	friendship	M. G. Hafiz	president, Bangladesh-China Friendship Ass.
	Oct 17-	trade	Salman F. Rahman	chairman, Dhaka Ch. of Commerce & Industry
Bhutan	Oct 29-	foreign affairs	Dawa Tsering	foreign minister; boundary talks
Brazil	Oct 10-12	party	Gastone Righi	member, Nat.Exec.Comte of Br. Labour Party
Bulgaria	Oct 3	trade union	Andon Traikov	secr., central council of trade unions of Bulgaria
Burma (Myanmar)	Oct 11-18	gov. press	U Kyaw Sun	head of government information committee
Chad	Oct 18-	official goodwill	Lt.-Gen. Than Shwe	member of SLORC, with 25 high-ranking members
	Oct 28	education	Djibrine Hissein Greinky	minister of culture, youth and sports
Czechoslovakia	Sep 30-Oct 2	trade union	Miroslav Zavadi	chairman, Czech. trade union
	Sep 30-Oct 4	friendship	Stefan Murin	1st vice-chm., International Relations Ass. of Czech.
	Oct 27	party school	Frantisek Zich	vice-president, senior political college
Chile	Oct 11-13	gov. economic	Valdes Rosas	maj.-gen., vice-foreign minister
Ecuador	Oct 2	government	Raul Baca Carbo	minister of social welfare & public promotion

France	Oct 28	banking	Jean-Yves Haberer	chairman, Credit Lyonnais of France
Gambia	Oct 24	party	Hon Alh Yaya Ceesay	member, secretariat of ruling People's Progr. Party
Germany, FR	Oct 11-	education	Dr. Karl Boeck	advisor on Chin. affairs to the ministry of econ. coop.
Ghana	Oct 10-14	official visit	Paul Victor Obengan	member, provis. national defense council
Great Britain	Oct 15-22	business	Terence Wint, Jack Perry	the 48 Group of Britain (60 entrepreneurs & bankers)
	Oct 23	parliamentary	Robert Adley	chairman, British-Chinese parliamentary group
Hongkong	Oct 28	shipping	Yue-kong Pao	chm., supervis. comm. of HK Worldwide Shipping
Hungary	Oct 23	women	Judit Thorma Asbot	president, Association of Hungarian Women
India	Oct 6	diplomatic	Rukmini Menon	president, Association of Indian Diplomats
	Oct 10	party	Neelam Rajasekhar Reddy	member of CPI central executive committee
Iraq	Oct 21	friendship	Issa Salman Hamid	president, Iraq-China Friendship Association
Jamaica	Oct 21	friendship	Nyacinta Murray (?)	president, Jam. Ass. for Friendship with China
Japan	Sep 30-	friendship	Tetsuo Ara	dep. president, Japan-China Friendship Ass.
	Sep 30-	friendship	Mukaibo Takashi	president, Japan-China Association
	Oct 2	agricultural	Tadashi Yaoita	pres., J-Ch. Agricult., For. & Fish. Exchange Ass.
	Oct 7	youth	Hayakawa Shoichi	vice-president, Japan-China Junior Trading Ass.
	Oct 10	reporters	?	reporters from the Kyodo News Service
	Oct 14	youth	Yusuke Saraya	president, Japan Junior chamber
Korea, DPR	Sep 30-Oct 3	party & government	Li Jong Ok	vice-president of DPRK
	Oct 2	friendship	Yun Gi Seng	finance minister
	Oct 29	gov. press	Pak Jong Sun	dep. ed-in-chief of "Rodong Sinmun"
Laos	Oct 5-12	off. goodwill visit	Kaysone Phomvihhan	chairman, LPDR Council of Ministers
Macao	Oct 4-8	official visit	Carlos Montez Melancia	governor of Macao
Mali	Oct 5-17	vacationists	Dianka Kaba Diakite	member, Malian People's Democratic Union
Mongolia	Oct 9-16	peace & disarmament	Sonomyn Udval	vice-chairman, Committee for the Defense of Peace
Nigeria	Oct 8-13	army	S. Abacha	lt. gen., Nigerian army chief of staff
Pakistan	Oct 8-12	army	Ahmad Kamal Khan	lt. gen., dep. chief of staff of the army
	Oct 15-	women	Basharat S. Yusuf	form. principal of Jinnah Fatima Medical College
Palestine	Oct 4-5	off. goodwill visit	Yasser Arafat	chairman of exec. comte of PLO
Philippines	Oct 28	senior officials	?	from the Philippine government
Poland	Oct 17-	military	Zdzislaw Rozbicki	deputy chief of Polish People's Army political dept.
Romania	Oct 2-5	party	Ion Stoian	member, secretariat of Romanian CPCC
	Oct 9	journalists	(3 members)	from two Romanian CP theoretical journals
Senegal	Oct 17	cultural	Moustapha Ka	minister of culture
Sierra Leone	Oct 9-11	foreign affairs	Salia Jusu Sheriff	special envoy of the president, 2nd vice-pres.
South Africa	Oct 19	friendship	Peter Soal	member of parliament from Dem. Party
Tanzania	Oct 24-27	goodwill visit	A.A. Abas	principal secretary of Tanzania
Thailand	Oct 5-	intl. issues	Pham Wannamethee	director, International Studies Centre
	Oct 24-26	working visit	Gen. Chatichai Choonhavan	prime minister
	Oct 19-27	?	Bhichai Rattakul	deputy prime minister
Togo	Oct 23	friendship	K.A. Koffi	president, Togo-China Friendship Association
USA	Oct 2	?	Richard Neuneisel	president of sister cities international
	Oct 3	economic cooperation	Alexander Haig	former US secretary of state
	Oct 4	industrialists	David S. Tappan	chairman of the Fluor Corp., USA
	Oct 5	health	William Walsh	pres., People-to-People Health Found., Inc.
	Oct 16	industrialists	Douglas Macarthur	chairman, board of directors of Panda Motor Co.
	Oct 25	economists	John Haggai	pres., Haggai Inst. f. Advanced Leadership Training
	Oct 28-	foreign affairs	Richard Nixon	former US president on invitation
USSR	Sep 30-Oct 12	friendship	I. V. Arkhipov	vice-pres., Soviet-Chinese Friendship Ass.
	Oct 6-12	youth	V. I. Mironenko	secr., Sov. All-Union Lenin Commun. Youth Leagues
	Oct 19-31	government	E.A. Rogachev	dep. foreign minister, Sino-Soviet border talks
	Oct 20-	legal	A.S. Pobezhimov	dep. proc.-gen., Soviet Procurator's Office
	Oct 26	financial	V.G. Panscov	first vice finance minister
Western Samoa	Oct 25-28	official goodwill	Tofilau Eta Alesana	prime minister
Yugoslavia	Oct 16	press	Dusan Djordjevic	editor-in-chief of "Privredni Pregled"
	Oct 30	town	Aleksandar Bakocevic	mayor of Belgrade

International Organizations

ADB	Oct 24	financial	Masao Fujioka	ADB president, with a 30-member party
ESCAP	Oct 28	science & technology	Shah A.M.S. Kibria	executive secretary
Intl. Civil Defense Organization	Oct 18	disaster relief	Khalid Tarauneh	chairman of executive committee
UNICEF	Oct 10-	education	James P. Grant	executive director

(All information on delegations to and from China are derived from Xinhua News Agency sources)

Wolfgang Bartke

Nepotism Among the Central Committee Cadres

Nepotism in China has its roots in traditional Confucian principles and values. Even before the Christian era an examination system was introduced for selection as State officials, which in theory gave all Chinese people the chance of rising to the highest positions in the State. The positions had to be gained through State examinations and could not be inherited. This system is very different from the practice in Europe, where a hereditary nobility developed, which passed on rights and privileges to following generations. The salaries of State officials in China were extremely modest, but could be supplemented in various ways at the expense of the people. Applications to a State official were accompanied by personal gifts, in order to obtain a favorable decision. Such payments would be regarded as bribery in Western eyes, but there was nothing dishonorable about them for two thousand years in China. It was accepted as a matter of course, that a State official had the right to provide for at least two following generations in his family, and that he should also promote to career and interests of members of his own family.

This introduction was considered necessary, in order to put the term, *nepotism*, into perspective, which originated, after all, in Europe and for which there is no equivalent in the Chinese language. On the other hand, it is true, of course, that young Western orientated intellectuals in China are now beginning to judge nepotism according to Western standards. Charges made against the régime during the student protest in May 1989 included nepotism for the first time. One of the conflicts we were to witness was the conflict between traditional attitudes and progressive tendencies, when once again progressive tendencies were suppressed for the time being by the tradition orientated authorities.

22 people are listed in Table 1, who rose to the level of the Politburo and Central Committee on the strength of family connections. Eleven of them are sons and seven are sons-in-law of members of the leadership. The rest are related in other ways. Three of these cadres rose to the level of the Politburo:

1. Li Peng, a nephew of Zhao Shiyan (member of the 5th CC) and the son of "martyrs", as people, who gave their life for the Communist revolution, are called in China. It was for this reason that Zhou Enlai and his wife, Deng Yingchao, who had no children, accepted the responsibility for Li's education and upbringing.
2. Li Tieying, the son of Li Weihan, who was a member of the Politburos of the 5th and 6th Central Committees and only died in 1984, one year before his son became a member of the Central Committee.
3. Wu De, who is probably a son of Li Dazhao, one of the co-founders of the CCP and executed by the KMT in 1927.

All the other people listed in the table only rose to the level of the Central Committee. Most of them were, in fact, elected to the 12th and 13th CCs. Nepotism was to increase, obviously, under the leadership of Deng Xiaoping.

36 people are listed in Table 2, who are related to Politburo and Central Committee cadres, but have not yet risen to the level of these organs themselves. Some of them will probably be discovered among the members and the alternate members of the 14th Central Committee.

Four of them owe their positions to their connections with three members of the Central Committee. The other 31 are all related to Politburo members. These people may be thought to have particularly benefited by nepotism, but it must be assumed that they are just a fraction of a vast unknown quantity. The people mentioned in this chapter are only the tip of the iceberg. The relatives of the highest Party functionaries are the first to be noticed and are the only ones to be generally known, but it can be assumed that nepotism occurs on an increasing scale at each level of the Party.

The relatives who are most often favored are the sons. There are no fewer than 22 of them in Table 2, which also includes six daughters, four sons-in-law, one daughter-in-law, one sister and a brother.

Table 3 relates all the people listed in Tables 1 and 2 to the particular high-ranking leading functionary, to whom they owe their positions. It is obvious at a glance, which of the leading cadres are *most active* in this respect. The table is divided into Politburo members and Central Committee members, but the latter only play a minor role.

The most active of the cadres are clearly Deng Xiaoping and Ye Jianying, who each helped further the careers of five relatives. They are followed by Bo Yibo and Xi Zhongxun, who each helped three relatives. Two relatives were helped by each of the following: Liu Shaoqi, Nie Rongzhen, Peng Zhen, Ulanhu, Wan Li, Wang Zhen, Yang Shangkun, Zhao Ziyang, Li Dazhao and Zhang Aiping. The other leading cadres helped further the career of one relative.

The role played by family connections was demonstrated just recently. The suppression of the student protest in June 1989 was the result of an agreement reached by Deng Xiaoping and Yang Shangkun. Deng's daughter is married to Yang's son. Yang's brother, Yang Baibing, director of the PLA General Political Department, and Yang's son-in-law, Chi Haotian, chief of staff of the PLA, commanded the martial law troops which crushed the rebellion. Nepotism in this case was to influence the course of history.

Table 1
The Nepotism Among the Politburo and Central Committee Cadres:

PB and CC Cadres Who Followed Their Relatives of the Elder Generation into PB and CC								
	PBm	CCm	CCa	Relationship	PBm	PBa	CCm	CCa
Bu He		12-13		Son of Ulanhu	11-12	8	8, 10-12	7
Chen Guangyi		12-13		Son-in-law of Xi Zhongxun	12		8, 11-12	
Chi Haotian		12-13		Son-in-law of Yang Shangkun	12-13		8, 11-13	
Ding Henggao		13	12	Son-in-law of Nie Rongzhen	8, 11-12		7-12	
Guan Guangfu		12-13		Son of Guan Xiangying ?			7	
Jia Chunwang		12-13		Son-in-law of Bo Yibo		8	7-8, 11	
Li Baohua		8, 10-11	7	Son of Li Dazhao			2-4	
Li Chang'an		12	11-12	Son of Li Fuchun	8		6-10	
Li Peng	13	12-13		Nephew of Zhao Shiyao			5	
Li Tieying	13	12-13		Son of Li Weihao	5-6		4-6, 8	
Liao Hui		12-13		Son of Liao Chengzhi	12		7-8, 10-12	
Peng Shilu			12	Son of Peng Pai	6		5-6	
Pi Dingjun		9-10		Son-in-law of Zhu De	6-10		6-10	
Qiao Zonghuai			12-13	Son of Qiao Guanghua			10	
Wu De	10-11	9-11		Son of Li Dazhao ?			2-4	
Xu Huizi		12-13		Son of Xu Xiangqian	8, 11-12		7-12	
Yang Baiping		13		Brother of Yang Shangkun	12-13		8, 11-13	
Yang Xizong		12-13	12	Son of Yang Dezhi	12		8-12	
Ye Xuanping		12-13		Son of Ye Jianying	8-12		7-12	
Zhang Boxing		13		Son-in-law of Peng Zhen	7-8, 11-12		7-8, 11-12	
Zou Jiahua		12-13		Son-in-law of Ye Jianying	8-12		7-12	
Zou Jingmeng			12-13	Younger brother of Zou Jiahua			12-13	

Abbreviations:

PBm: Politburo member; PBa: Politburo alternate; CCm: Central Committee member; CCa: Central Committee alternate

Table 2
Non-CC Relatives of PB and CC Members
in Alphabetic Order

	Position	Relationship	PBm	PBa	CCm	CCa
Bo Xicheng	Dir., Beijing Internat'l. Travel Serv.	Son of Bo Yibo		8	7-8, 11	
Bo Xilai	Vice-mayor, Dalian City	Son of Bo Yibo		8	7-8, 11	
Chen Haosu	Vice-minister, Radio + Television	Son of Chen Yi	8		7-9	
Chen Yuan	Vice-governor, People's Bank	Son of Chen Yun	6-8, 11-12		6-12	
Deng Nan (f)	in State Science + Technology Com.	Daughter of Deng Xiaoping	8, 10-12		7-8, 10-12	
Deng Pufang	Chairman, Disabled Persons' Fed.	Son of Deng Xiaoping	8, 10-12		7-8, 10-12	
He Pengfei	Dir., Armament Dpt. PLA Gen. Staff	Son of He Long	8		7-8	
Hu Deping	Sec.-gen., CCP United Front Work Dpt.	Son of Hu Yaobang	11-13		8, 11-13	
Hu Qiheng (f)	Vice-pres., Academy of Sciences	Younger sister of Hu Qili	13		12-13	
Li Haifeng (f)	Secretary, Shijiazhuang CP	Daughter of Li Xiannian	8-12		7-12	
Li Nanzheng	Chief of staff, Shenyang Mil. Reg.	Son of Li Desheng	10-12	9	9-12	
Li Yang	Dpty.dir., Hainan Development Corp.	Son of Li Peng	13		12-13	
Liu Yuan	Vice-governor, Henan Province	Son of Liu Shaoqi	6-8		5-7	
Liu Zhen	Vice-mayor, Qingdao City	Son of Liu Shaoqi	6-8		5-7	
Nie Li (f)	Vice-chairman, Women's Fed.	Daughter of Nie Rongzhen	8, 11-12		7-12	
Peng Peiyun (f)	Minister, Family Planning Com.	Daughter of Peng Zhen	7-8, 11-12		7-8, 11-12	
Song Ruixiang	Governor, Qinghai Province	Son of Song Renqiong	12	8	7-8, 11-12	
Tian Jizhen	Mayor, Xixiang City	Brother of Tian Jiyun	12-13		12-13	
Wan Bohan	Cadre, State Sports Commission	Son of Wan Li	12-13		11-13	
Wan Xiaowu	Sec., Beijing Tongxian District CP	Son of Wan Li	12-13		11-13	
Wang Hui	Mayor, Datong City	Son of Wang Bingqian			12-13	
Wang Jun	Dpty.polit.com., Chengdu Mil. Reg.	Son of Wang Zhen	11-12		7-12	
Wang Shusan	Gen.man., Great Wall Computer Comp.	Son of Wang Zhen	11-12		7-12	
Wu Jianchang	Dir., Nonferrous Im. + Export Corp.	Son-in-law of Deng Xiaoping	8, 10-12		7-8, 10-12	
Wu Jie	Mayor, Baotou City	Son of Ulanhu	11-12	8	8, 10-12	
Wu Xiaolan (f)	Vice-mayor, Shenzhen City	Daughter-in-law of Ye Jianying	8-12		7-12	
Xi Jinping	Secretary, Ningde Prefecture CP	Son of Xi Zhongxun	12		7-8, 11-12	
Xi Zhengning	Dpty.dir., Org.Dpt. Shaanxi CP	Son of Xi Zhongxun	12		7-8, 11-12	
Xiao Congci	Secretary, Datong City CP	Son of Xiao Jingguang			8-11	7
Ye Chumei (f)	Cadre, Com.f.National Defense	Daughter of Ye Jianying	8-12		7-12	
Yu Yusheng	Vice-mayor, Yantai City	Son-in-law of Zhang Aiping			11-12	8
Zhang Hong	Dir.of bureau, Acad. of Science	Son-in-law of Deng Xiaoping	8, 10-12		7-8, 10-12	
Zhang Hongruo	Dir.of bureau, State Council	Son of Zhang Aiping			11-12	8
Zhao Baojiang	Mayor of Wuhan	Son-in-law of Deng Xiaoping	8, 10-12		7-8, 10-12	
Zhao Dajun	Pres., Hainan Huahai Comp.	Son of Zhao Ziyang	11-13		10-13	
Zhao Liang (f)	Dpty.manager, Great Wall Hotel	Daughter of Zhao Ziyang	11-13		10-13	

Table 3
The Nepotism Related to Politburo and Central Committee Members

Politburo Members	Relationship	Name	Position
Bo Yibo	Son	Bo Xilai	Vice-mayor, Dalian City
	Son	Bo Xicheng	Dir., Beijing International Travel Service
	Son-in-law	Jia Chunwang	Minister of State Security
	Son	Chen Haosu	Vice-minister of Radio, Film and Television
	Son	Chen Yuan	Vice-governor, People's Bank
	Daughter	Deng Nan (f)	Cadre in State Science and Technology Com.
	Son	Deng Pufang	Chairman, Disabled Persons' Federation
	Son-in-law	Wu Jianchang	Dir., China Nonferrous Import + Export Corp.
	Son-in-law	Zhang Hong	Dir. of a Bureau, Academy of Sciences
	Son-in-law	Zhao Baojiang	Mayor of Wuhan
He Long	Son	He Pengfei	Dir., Armament Dpt., PLA General Staff
Hu Qili	Younger sister	Hu Qiheng (f)	Vice-pres., Academy of Sciences
Hu Yaobang	Son	Hu Deping	Sec.-gen., CCP United Front Work Dpt.
Li Desheng	Son	Li Nanzheng	Chief of staff, Shenyang Mil. Reg.
Li Fuchun	Son	Li Chang'an	Vice-chm., State Tourism Committee
Li Peng	Son	Li Yang	Dpty.dir., Hainan Development Corp.
Li Weihan	Son	Li Tiejing	Minister, State Education Com. etc.
Li Xiannian	Daughter	Li Haifeng (f)	Secretary, Shijiazhuang CP
Liao Chengzhi	Son	Liao Hui	Dir., State Overseas Chinese Affairs Office
Liu Shaoqi	Son	Liu Yuan	Vice-governor, Henan Province
	Son	Liu Zhen	Vice-mayor, Qingdao City
Nie Rongzhen	Son-in-law	Ding Henggao	Minister, State Com. of Sc., Techn. + Ind. f. Nat'l. Defense
	Daughter	Nie Li (f)	Vice-chm., Women's Federation, etc.
Peng Pai	Son	Peng Shilu	President, Nuclear Power Society
Peng Zhen	Daughter	Peng Peiyun (f)	Minister, State Family Planning Com.
	Son-in-law	Zhang Boxing	Secretary, Shaanxi Province CP
Song Renqiong	Son	Song Ruixiang	Governor of Qinghai Province
Tian Jiyun	Brother	Tian Jizhen	Mayor, Xinxiang City
Ulanhu	Son	Buhe	Chm., People's Govmt., Inner Mongolia
	Son	Wu Jie	Mayor, Baotou City
Wan Li	Son	Wan Bohan	Cadre, State Sports Commission
	Son	Wan Xiaowu	Secretary, Beijing Tongxian District CP
Wang Zhen	Son	Wang Jun	Dpty.polit.com., Chengdu Mil. Reg.
	Son	Wang Shusan	Gen.manager, Great Wall Computer Comp.
Xi Zhongxun	Son-in-law	Chen Guangyi	Secretary, Fujian Province CP
	Son	Xi Jinping	Secretary, Ningde Prefecture CP
	Son	Xi Zhengning	Dpty.dir., Org.Dpt., Shaanxi Province CP
Xu Xiangqian	Son	Xu Huizi	Dpty.chief, PLA General Staff
Yang Dezhi	Son	Yang Xizong	Secretary, Henan Province CP
Yang Shangkun	Son-in-law	Chi Haotian	Chief of staff, PLA, General Staff
	Younger brother	Yang Baibing	Dir., Gen.Polit.Dpt., PLA General Staff
Ye Jianying	Daughter-in-law	Wu Xiaolan (f)	Vice-mayor, Shenzhen City
	Daughter	Ye Chumei (f)	Cadre, State Com. for ...National Defense
	Son	Ye Xuanping	Governor of Guangdong Province
	Son-in-law	Zou Jiahua	Minister, Machine Build. + Electronics Ind.
	Brother of		
	Son-in-law	Zou Jingming	Dir., Central Meteorological Bureau
Zhao Ziyang	Son	Zhao Dajun	Pres., Hainan Huahai Comp.
	Daughter	Zhao Liang (f)	Dpty. manager, Great Wall Hotel
Zhu De	Son-in-law	Pi Dingjun	(Commander, Fuzhou Mil. Reg.)
Central Committee Members			
Guan Xiangying	Son ?	Guan Guangfu	Secretary, Hubei Province CP
Li Dazhao	Son	Li Baohua	Member, Central Advisory Com., CCP
	Son ?	Wu De	Member, Central Advisory Com., CCP
Qiao Guanhua	Son	Qiao Guanhuai	Dpty.dir. XNA Hongkong Branch
Wang Bingqian	Son	Wang Hui	Mayor of Datong City
Xiao Jingguang	Son	Xiao Congci	Secretary, Datong City CP
Zhang Aiping	Son-in-law	Yu Yusheng	Vice-mayor, Yantai City
	Son	Zhang Hongruo	Dir. of a bureau, State Council
Zhao Shiyan	Nephew	Li Peng	Premier, etc.