

PRC Official Activities

AGREEMENTS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Wolfgang Bartke

Australia (Mar 08)

Concessional finance memorandum. (XNA, Mar 8, 1988)

Bulgaria (Mar 09)

Protocol of the 3rd Meeting of the Sino-Bulgarian Scientific and Technological Subcommittee. (XNA, Mar 9, 1988)

Cuba (Mar 04)

Accord on cooperation between the Chinese International Trade Promotion Council and the Cuban Chamber of Commerce. According to it, the two countries will cooperate in information on fairs, exhibitions and other activities to promote international trade. (XNA, Mar 5, 1988)

Cuba (Mar 30)

Protocol for sports exchange during 1988. (XNA, Mar 30, 1988)

France (Mar 03)

A Financial protocol under which France will provide China with a new loan of 221 million US\$ to help it develop its energy, chemical, foodstuffs, textile, and electronics industries as well as upgrade water treatment and public health facilities.

B Protocol involving grants. It stipulates that the French government will grant 6 million francs to China for use on a dam research project in Ertan, Sichuan province.

(XNA, Mar 3, 1988)

Great Britain (Mar 17)

Memorandum of understanding for cooperation and exchange in primary sciences between the State Natural Science Foundation of China and the British Royal Society.

(XNA, Mar 17, 1988)

Italy (Mar 11)

Protocol on cultural exchange in 1988-90. (XNA, Mar 11, 1988)

Japan (Mar 08)

Agreement on a one billion US\$-loan on favourable terms given by C.Itoh and Co., Ltd. of Japan to the China Kanghua Development Corp. (XNA, Mar 8, 1988)

Malaysia (Mar 07)

Agreement on aircraft components. Under it, Malaysian Airline System will supply China with overhaul and repair services of aircraft components. (XNA, Mar 7, 1988)

Poland (Mar 18)

Protocol on cooperation in sports for 1988. (XNA, Mar 19, 1988)

Zambia (Mar 02)

Agreement on economic and technological cooperation. (XNA, Mar 2, 1988)

European Community (Mar 01)

Agreement on EC dairy aid to China totalling 76.15 million ecus (92.9 million US\$). Under it, the Community will grant China de-creamed milk powder and dehydrated butter valued at 71.65 million ecus (87.41 million US\$) and a supplementary aid in cash of 4.5 million ecus (5.49 million US\$) during a five-year period from 1988 to 1992. (XNA, Mar 1, 1988)

CHINA'S ECONOMIC AID

Wolfgang Bartke

Ethiopia

A Chinese-aided rural borehole drilling and water supply project was put into implementation in the town of Sodo, 360 km southwest of Addis Abeba. Under a cooperation protocol signed between China and Ethiopia, a Chinese drilling team will sink 25 boreholes, install motor pumps and build relevant surface water supply facilities in Ethiopia's southwestern regions of Sidamo and Gamo Gofa. Once the project is completed, there will be sufficient

clean drinking water for more than 100,000 people living in 17 areas of the two regions. The water project is one of the cooperation ventures between the two countries. It was learnt that China will also help Ethiopia build a pencil factory, a sewing thread factory, a match factory and some small-scale hydro-electric power stations. (XNA, Mar 12, 1988)

Pakistan

A factory for the manufacture of anti-aircraft ammunition, set up with Chinese assistance, was inaugurated at Sandewal(?) on 19th March.

(Islamabad Radio, Mar 19, 1988; cit. SWB, Mar 22, 1988)

PERSONAL DATA

Wolfgang Bartke

Chen Guangjian

Appointed vice-minister of the State Planning Commission. (XNA, Mar 10, 1988)

Chen is a newcomer.

Chen Yuan

Appointed chairman of the Chinese Language Work Committee. (XNA, Mar 2, 1988)

Chen became vice-chairman of the Esperanto League in 1980, vice-chairman of the Publishers' Association the following year and director of the Institute of Application of Chinese Characters in 1986.

Ding Guan'gen

Resigns on his own request from the post of minister of railways for responsibility for three major train accidents in January 1988. (XNA, Mar 6, 1988)

Ding now holds no other positions than that of alternate member of the Politburo and member of the Central Committee.

Ding Weizhi

Appointed vice-president of the Academy of Social Sciences. (XNA, Mar 3, 1988)

Ding was born in 1930. Since 1984 he successively worked at Shandong University, in the Political Research Office under the CCP Central Committee, at the Marxism-Leninism Research Institute, and at the Institute of Modern Chinese History.

Feng Tiyun

Appointed vice-minister of supervision. (XNA, Mar 3, 1988)

Feng was born in 1925. Before 1949 he was director of the Zhengda Match Factory in Ningbo. In 1983 he was elected vice-chairman

of the China National Construction Association.

Liu Zhongli

Appointed vice-minister of finance. (XNA, Mar 10, 1988)
Liu has been vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province before.

Zhuo Kangning

Elected vice-governor of Hunan Province (Changsha Radio, Mar 1, 1988; cit. SWB, Mar 5, 1988)
Zhuo is a newcomer.

The Newly Elected Committees under the 7th National People's Congress

Wolfgang Bartke

CHANGES IN CHINA'S DIPLOMATIC SERVICE

Liu Chunlin

Appointed Consul-general to Constanta, Romania. (XNA, Feb 25, 1988)
Liu is a newcomer.

Lu Qi

Appointed consul-general to Osaka. (XNA, Feb 25, 1988)
Lu is a newcomer.

Ma Yuzhen

Appointed consul-general to Los Angeles. (XNA, Mar 2, 1988)
Former positions:
1984 Counselor, embassy in Ghana
1984-88 Director, Information Department, Foreign Ministry

Wu Decheng

Appointed consul-general to Alexandria. (XNA, Feb 25, 1988)
Wu is a newcomer.

Yang Mai

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Peru. (XNA, Mar 15, 1988)

Zu Qinshun

Appointed consul-general to San Marino. (XNA, Feb 25, 1988)
Zu is a newcomer.

Foreign Diplomats

NEW AMBASSADORS

Australia

David Sadleri (XNA, Mar 7, 1988)

Papua New Guinea

Noel Levi (XNA, Mar 17, 1988)

AMBASSADORS RECALLED

Great Britain

Richard Mar Evans (XNA, Mar 3, 1988)

Sri Lanka

Kandage Newton Samarasinghe (XNA, Mar 30, 1988)

Education, Science, Culture + Public Health Comte.

Chairman	Zhou Gucheng	88/03
Vice-chairm.	Hu Jiwei	83/06
	Hu Keshi	83/06
	Liu Bing	88/03
	Wang Wei	88/03
	Zhang Chengxian	83/06

Members

Cai Zimin	88/03
Chen Shunli	88/03
Chu Zhuang	88/03
Dong Jianhua	83/06
Feng Zhijun	88/03
Hao Yichun (f)	88/03
He Jingzhi	88/03
Huang Shunxing	88/03
Huang Zhigang	88/03
Li Zehou	88/03
Li Zhuang	88/03
Lin Lanying (f)	88/03
Liu Danian	83/06
Liu Dongsheng	83/06
Liu Lifeng	88/03
Wu Zhonghua	83/06
Xie Tieli	88/03
Xiong Fu	88/03
Xu Jialu	88/03
Yan Jinsheng	88/03
Yang Haibo	88/03
Yang Jun	88/03
Ye Duzheng	88/03
Zhu Dexi	88/03

Financial and Economic Comte.

Chairman	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/03
Vice-chairm.	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Li Peng		88/03
	Ma Hong		88/03
	Tao Dayong		88/03
	Ye Lin		83/06
	Zhang Gensheng		88/03

Members

Cai Shufan	88/03
Gao Xiu	88/03
Gu Gengyu	88/03
Hu Daiguang	88/03
Li Yining	88/03
Liu Nianzhi	83/06
Liu Wei	88/03
Mo Wenxiang	88/03
Pan Yan	86/04
Qian Min	83/06
Ren Xinmin	88/03
Sun Jingwen	88/03
Tao Li	88/03
Wang Runsheng	88/03
Wu Dakun	88/03
Xu Yunbei	88/03

	Yang Bo	88/03	Members	Chen Xian	88/03
	Yang Keng	88/03		Deng Jiatai	86/04
	Yang Ligong	88/03		Duan Suquan	86/04
	Yang Yimu	88/03		Guo Liwen (f)	88/03
	Zhang Chen (f)	88/03		Hu Dehua (f)	88/03
				Huang Yukun	86/04
				Jiang Yiwei	88/03
				Li Jianqing	88/03
				Li Shenzi	88/03
				Liu Youguang	86/04
				Song Chengzhi	86/04
				Wang Shuwen	88/03
				Zhang Ruiying (f)	88/03
				Zhang Shiming	88/03
				Zhou Jie	88/03
Foreign Affairs Comte.					
Chairman	Liao Hansheng	88/03			
Vice-chairm.	Fu Hao	83/06			
	Ke Ping	88/03			
	Yao Guang	88/03			
	Zeng Tao	83/06			
	Zhang Wenjin	88/03			
Members	Ding Guangxun	86/04			
	Dong Yinchu	88/03			
	He Jinheng	88/03			
	Huan Xiang	83/06			
	Ma Qibin	88/03			
	Ou Tangliang (f)	83/06			
	Song Yiping	86/04			
	Wang Shuxian (f)	88/03			
	Xie Huaide	86/04			
	Zhang Ting	88/03			
	Zhao Fusan	88/03			
	Zhou Hongren	88/03			
Internal + Judicial Comte. (newly established: N 28.3.88)					
Chairman	Xi Zhongxun	88/03			
Vice-chairm.	Jiao Shanmin	88/03			
	Meng Liankun	88/03			
	Peng Qingyuan	88/03			
	Zou Yu	88/03			
Members	Cao Siming	88/03			
	Chen Zuolin	88/03			
	Gu Jingsheng	88/03			
	Hu Hong	88/03			
	Li Qi	88/03			
	Li Qing	88/03			
	Li Ruishan	88/03			
	Lin Yueqin (f)	88/03			
	Liu Yandong (f)	88/03			
	Qin Chuan	88/03			
	Tang Dacheng	88/03			
	Xing Yimin	88/03			
	Yan Youmin	88/03			
	Yin Fatang	88/03			
	Zhu Rong	88/03			
Law Committee					
Chairman	Wang Hanbin	88/03			
Vice-chairm.	Fei Yimin	88/03			
	Gu Ming	88/03			
	Jiang Ping	88/03			
	Song Rufen	86/04			
	Xiang Chunyi	83/06			
Nationalities Comte.					
Chairman	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigmi	83/06			
Vice-chairm.	Aisin Giorro Pujie	83/06			
	Li Gui	79/07			
	Li Xuezhi	88/03			
	Pincog Wangjie	81/11			
	Tao Aiyang	88/03			
	Yu Wen	86/04			
Members	Cao Longhao	88/03			
	Chen Li	88/03			
	Guan Shanfu	79/05			
	Li Guiying (f)	86/04			
	Ma Teng'ai	88/03			
	Mamtog Kurban	83/06			
	Qinggeltai	88/03			
	Sun Minchu	88/03			
	Tian Fuda	86/04			
	Wang Bingyun	88/03			
	Wang Yaolun	88/03			
	Yang Chugui (f)	88/03			
	Yang Ming	88/03			
	Zhaxi Wangqun	79/05			
	Zhang Youjun	88/03			
Overseas Chinese Comte.					
Chairman	Ye Fei	83/06			
Vice-chairm.	Chen Zongji	83/06			
	Gao Dengbang	86/04			
	He Ying	83/06			
	Liang Lingguang	88/03			
Members	Chen Heqiao	86/04			
	Du Ziwei	88/03			
	Huang Junjun (f)	88/03			
	Lin Liyun (f)	88/03	CCm		
	Lin Ruilian (f)	88/03			
	Wu Chan	88/03			
	Xie Hongsheng	88/03			
	Xu Qichao	88/03			
	Ye Disheng	88/03			
	Ye Peiyang (f)	88/03			
	Yi Meikou	88/03			
	Zhou Zheng	88/03			

China's Medical Aid to Third World Countries

Wolfgang Bartke

The official Chinese news agency, Xinhua News Agency, has issued seven reports since 1982 with summarized accounts of China's medical aid. In order to illustrate the difficulties which arise in an analysis of this and other subjects, these reports are quoted in their original text:

1. 34 teams staffed by 1,075 medical workers have been working in West Asia and Africa since 1963. Teams have been sent to 41 countries and regions ... (they) have treated more than 52 million patients. (XNA, Apr 16, 1982)

2. China has sent 1,100 medical workers in 80 groups to 35 countries and regions in Asia and Africa ... Chinese doctors have treated 70 million patients since ... 1963. (XNA, Apr 4, 1983)

3. China has been sending medical teams to Third World countries for 20 years ... There are now 1,200 Chinese medical personnel working in 34 Asian and African countries ... The teams have treated 70 million patients in the past two decades. (XNA, Dec 8, 1983)

4. There are more than 1,200 medical workers now working in 41 Asian and African countries ... Since ... 1963, China has sent some 8,000 experienced medical workers abroad. (XNA, Dec 19, 1985)

5. Nearly 1,000 Chinese doctors are now working in 41 Third World countries and regions ... About 8,000 Chinese medical workers have been sent abroad since 1963. They have treated more than 160 million patients (and) performed operations for 2.7 million people ... They worked in 50 countries and regions in Asia, Africa and Latin America ... (XNA, Jul 17, 1986)

6. More than 1,300 Chinese doctors and other medical personnel are working in 42 Third World countries ... Over the past 23 years, (China) has sent medical teams to more than 50 Third World countries, with a total number of doctors coming to 8,800 and the total number of patients treated 160 million. (XNA, Oct 5, 1986)

Table 1:

Period	Number of Teams	Number of Doctors	Number of Countries	Treated Patients	Number of Operations
1963-81	34	1,075	41	52 million	
1963-82	80	1,100	35	70 million	
1963-83				70 million	
1963-85		8,000			
1963-86		8,000	50	160 million	2.7 million
		8,800		160 million	
1963-87			50		
1983		1,200	34		
1985		1,200	42		
1986		1,000	41		
		1,300	42		
1987			40	4.97 million	153,000

7. Last year 4.97 million outpatients visits were recorded by 1,300 Chinese doctors working in more than 40 countries and regions. They have treated a total of 340,000 patients in hospitals ... and performed 153,000 operations ... Since 1963 there have been, in all, 10,000 postings to 50 countries and regions. (XNA, Dec 15, 1987)

To make things clearer the relevant facts and figures are presented in tabular form (see table 1).

The discrepancies in the table are obvious. In the first instance the figures given for the number of doctors employed in the periods 1963-81 and 1963-82, 1,075 and 1,100, must refer to the number of doctors employed in a single year. This becomes clear, when they are compared with the figures for the years 1983, 1985 and 1986. The number of doctors also increases from 8,000 in one report to 8,800 in a report issued two and a half months later, and these figures must refer in any case to the total number of doctors employed over 24 years, but even these numbers cannot be correct. If we only take the figures for the years 1983, 1985, 1986 and 1987 and add them to those of the reports from April 16, 1982 and April 4, 1983, the total figure for just six years is nearly 7,000. The column, "Number of Countries", presents similar problems, and the column, "Treated Patients", no clearer a picture. According to the figure in this column 52 million patients were treated in the 19 years from 1963-81, 18 million in 1982 alone, none in 1983, an average of 30 million a year in the three years from 1984-86 and 5 million in 1987.

In short, the official Chinese news agency reports cannot be regarded as reliable or authoritative press reports, and the authorities responsible for medical aid would be well advised to supervise the publication of reports themselves, so that the information provided is both clear and correct, especially since Chinese medical aid has been so exemplary and of such benefit for a quarter of a century.

We should like to make our contribution towards clarifying the records at least for the years, where medical aid has been provided, and to list the countries which have profited from it. The following table, "China's Medical Teams" (table 2), has been compiled from many individual news items, most of which have appeared in the Chinese press since 1965, and we feel certain that not one has been omitted.

It will be noticed that the number in our table of 41 countries appears twice in the previous table. The table shows, however, that not even the information to be gained from all available news items can provide a complete picture, since for 1987, for example, only 14 countries can be recorded as having received medical aid. There is one possible explanation for this: during Mao Zedong's life-time and for some years afterwards Chinese economic aid was a matter of great importance to China's image of itself as the leading power in the Third World; it was stressed at length and with pride how China, a poor country itself, was prepared to offer aid. This changed, when Deng Xiaoping came to power. His pragmatism made it necessary to

Table 2: CHINA'S MEDICAL TEAMS

	1963	64	65	66	67	68	69	1970	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	1980	81	82	83	84	85	86	87
Africa																									
1 Algeria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2 Benin																									
3 Botswana																									
4 Bourkina-Faso																									
5 Cameroon																									
6 Central African Republic																									
7 Chad																									
8 Congo					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
9 Equatorial Guinea																									
10 Ethiopia																									
11 Gabon																									
12 Gambia																									
13 Guinea																									
14 Guinea Bissau					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
15 Jibouti																									
16 Liberia																									
17 Libya																									
18 Madagascar																									
19 Mali					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
20 Mauritania																									
21 Morocco																									
22 Mozambique																									
23 Niger																									
24 Sao Tome and Principe																									
25 Senegal																									
26 Seychelles																									
27 Sierra Leone																									
28 Somalia					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
29 Sudan																									
30 Tanzania																									
31 Zanzibar					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
32 Togo																									
33 Tunisia																									
34 Uganda																									
35 Zaire																									
36 Zambia																									
37 Zimbabwe																									
Asia																									
38 Laos																									
Middle East																									
39 Kuwait																									
40 Yemen, Arab Republic					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
41 Yemen, People's Republic																									

abandon a claim to leadership which was no longer appropriate. There was, consequently, no further need for China to stress its own particular achievements in the field of economic aid. In fact, there was such an immediate reluctance to publish information, that only occasional reports were issued. There is sufficient material available, however, to provide a clear enough picture. It shows above all, that medical aid is concentrated almost entirely on the African countries. It began in 1963 with aid to Algeria, which was at that time still fighting for independence.

There is little doubt that this aid must have had particular publicity value, since in 1970 ten countries were already receiving Chinese medical aid, and by 1980 this number had risen to 32.

Mobile medical posts and hospital assignments both form part of China's medical aid program. It also provides medical training courses and includes the building and equipping of hospitals and pharmaceutical production plants. In some countries native doctors have been trained in the art of acupuncture.

Responsibility for the organization of medical aid lies with the Ministry of Public Health in cooperation with the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade and is then delegated to certain provinces, each of which is responsible for particular countries.

There are no official figures about expenditure on medical aid, but we can assume that it is provided free in most cases and that in the others owing to low personnel costs the financial burden for the recipient countries is not very great.

The Main Leadership of the PR China as of March 1, 1988

(Changes are marked by underlinings)

Wolfgang Bartke

GOVERNMENT

			<u>Since</u>
STATE COUNCIL			
Premier (acting)	Li Peng	PBm CCm	87/11
Vice-Premiers	Qiao Shi	PBm CCm	86/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm CCm	83/06
	Wan Li	PBm CCm	80/04
	Yao Yilin	PBm CCm	79/07
State Councillors	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	82/05
	Fang Yi		82/05
	Gu Mu		82/05
	Ji Pengfei		82/05
	Kang Shien		82/05
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
	Wang Bingqian	CCm	83/06
	Wu Xueqian	PBm CCm	83/06
	Zhang Aiping		83/01
	Zhang Jingfu		82/05
Secretary-general	Chen Junsheng	CCm	85/11
COMMISSIONS	MINISTERS		
Economics	Lü Dong		84/09
Education	Li Peng	PBm CCm	85/06
Family Planning	Peng Peiyun (f)		88/01
Machine Build.Industry	Zou Jiahua	CCm	86/12
Nationalities Affairs	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
Physical Culture and Sports	Li Menghua	CCm	81/09
Planning	Yao Yilin	PBm CCm	87/06
Restructuring Economic System	Li Tiesing	PBm CCm	87/04
Scient.& Technological	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
Science, Technology & Ind. f. Nat.Defense	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
MINISTRIES			
Aeronautics Industry	Mo Wenxiang		82/05
Agriculture, Animal Husbandry & Fishery	He Kang	CCm	83/06
Astronautics Industry	Li Xu'e		85/06
Chemical Industry	Qin Zhongda	CCm	82/03
Civil Affairs	Cui Naifu	CCm	82/05
Coal Industry	Yu Hongen	CCm	85/06
Commerce	Liu Yi	CCa	82/03
Communications	Qian Yongchang	CCm	84/07
Culture	Wang Meng	CCm	86/06
Electronics Industry	Li Tiesing	PBm CCm	85/06
Finance	Wang Bingqian	CCm	80/08
Foreign Affairs	Wu Xueqian	PBm CCm	82/11
Foreign Economic Relations & Trade	Zheng Tuobin	CCm	85/03
Forestry	Gao Dezhan	CCa	87/06
Geology and Minerals	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09
Justice	Zou Yu		83/06
Labor and Personnel	Zhao Dongwan	CCm	85/09
Light Industry	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	87/04
Metallurgical Industry	Qi Yuanjing	CCa	85/09
National Defense	Zhang Aiping		82/11
Nuclear Industry	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm	83/06
Petroleum Industry	Wang Tao	CCm	85/06
Posts & Telecommunic.	Yang Taifang	CCm	84/07
Public Health	Chen Minzhang	CCa	87/04
Public Security	Wang Fang		87/04
Radio, Cinema & TV	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	85/06
Railways	?		
State Security	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
Supervision	Wei Jianxing	CCm	87/06
Textile Industry	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	83/03
Urban and Rural Constr. & Environ.Protection	Ye Rutang		85/11
Water Conserv.& Power	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	82/03

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY Politburo

(See: Activities of the CCPCC Politburo Cadres)

			<u>Since</u>
CCPCC SECRETARIAT			
General Secretary	Zhao Ziyang	PBm CCm	87/11
Members	Hu Qili	PBm CCm	82/09
	Qiao Shi	PBm CCm	85/09
	Rui Xingwen	CCm	87/11
	Yan Mingfu	CCm	87/11
Alternate Member	Wen Jiabao	CCm	87/11
GENERAL OFFICE			
Director	Wen Jiabao	CCm	86/06
DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LIAISON			
Director	Zhu Liang	CCm	85/12
Dpty. Directors	Jiang Guanghua		82/11
	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	81/07
	Yang Baibing		85/06
	Zhu Shanqing		85/12
DEPARTMENT OF ORGANIZATION			
Director	Song Ping	PBm CCm	87/06
Dpty. Directors	Cao Zhi		83/09
	He Yong		87/03
	Meng Liankun		87/09
DEPARTMENT OF PROPAGANDA			
Director	Wang Renzhi	CCm	87/02
Dpty. Directors	Li Yan		87/01
	Wang Daming		86/06
	Wang Huide		81/06
	Wang Weicheng		87/06
	Zeng Delin		82/07
Red Flag			
Editor-in-chief	Su Xing		87/09
Dpty. editors-in-chief	Ke Lan		86/06
	Ma Zhongyang		82/05
People's Daily			
Director	Qian Liren	CCm	85/12
Editor-in-chief	Tan Wenrui		86/04
Dpty. editors-in-chief	Fan Rongkang		86/06
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	87/11
	Li Renchen		86/03
	Lu Shaoqi		87/02
	Yuan Xianlu		86/06
DEPARTMENT OF UNITED FRONT WORK			
Director	Yan Mingfu	CCm	85/12
Dpty. Directors	Li Ding		82/05
	Li Gui		77/11
	Wu Lianyuan		87/08
COMMISSION FOR POLITICS AND LAW			
Secretary	Qiao Shi	PBm CCm	85/07
PARTY SCHOOL			
President	Gao Yang		87/03
MILITARY COMMISSION			
Chairman	Deng Xiaoping		81/06
1st vice-chairman	Zhao Ziyang	PBm CCm	87/11
Perm. vice-chairman	Yang Shangkun	PBm CCm	84/12
CENTRAL COMMISSION FOR INSPECTING DISCIPLINE			
Secretary	Qiao Shi	PBm CCm	87/11
Dpty. secretaries	Chen Zuolin		87/11
	Li Zhengting		87/11
	Xiao Hongda		87/11
CENTRAL ADVISORY COMMISSION			
Chairman	Chen Yun		87/11
Vice-chairmen	Bo Yibo		82/09
	Song Renqiong		85/09

OTHER GOVERNMENT ORGANS ON MINISTERIAL LEVEL

Chinese People's Bank, President	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	85/03
Xinhua News Agency, Director	Mu Qing		82/08
Auditor-general	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03

THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA (cont.)

STATE PRESIDENT			MILITARY		
President	Li Xiannian	Since 83/06			
Vice-president	Ulanhu	83/06			
NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, 6th			CENTRAL LEADERSHIP		
Chairman	Peng Zhen	83/06	General Staff		
Vice-chairmen	Bainqen Erdeni	80/09	Chief	Chi Haotian	CCm 87/11
	Chen Pixian	83/06	Deputy Chiefs	Han Huaizhi	85/05
	Chu Tunan	86/04		He Qizong	CCa 85/05
	Geng Biao	83/06		Xu Huizi	CCm 85/04
	Hu Juewen	75/01		Xu Xin	82/12
	Huang Hua	83/06	Logistics Department		
	Liao Hansheng	83/06	Director	Zhao Nanqi	CCm 87/11
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	65/01	Political Department		
	Peng Chong	CCm 80/09	Director	Yang Baibing	CCm 87/11
	Rong Yiren	83/06	Services		
	Seypidin	CCm 54/10	Air Force	Commander	
	Wang Renzhong	CCm 83/06	Navy	Wang Hai	CCm 85/07
	Wei Guoqing	75/01	2nd Artillery	Zhang Lianzhong	CCa 88/02
	Xu Deheng	75/01		Li Xuge	CCm 85/11
	Yan Jici	83/06	MILITARY REGIONS		
	Ye Fei	83/06	Commanders		
	Zhou Gucheng	83/06	Beijing	Zhou Yibing	CCm 87/12
	Zhu Xuefan	81/12	Chengdu	Fu Quanyou	CCm 85/06
Secretary-general	Wang Hanbin	CCm 83/06	Guangzhou	Zhang Wannian	CCa 87/11
			Jinan	Li Jiulong	CCm 85/06
			Lanzhou	Zhao Xianshun	CCm 85/06
			Nanjing	Xiang Shouzhi	82/11
			Shenyang	Liu Jingsong	CCm 85/06
			Political Commissars		
			Beijing	Liu Zhenhua	CCm 87/12
			Chengdu	Wan Haifeng	82/11
			Guangzhou	Zhang Zhongxian	CCm 85/06
			Jinan	Song Qingwei	88/01
			Lanzhou	Li Xuanhua	85/06
			Nanjing	Fu Kuiqing	85/06
			Shenyang	Song Keda	CCa 87/12

Abbreviations:

PBm = Politburo, member
 PBA = Politburo, alternate member
 CCm = Central Committee, member
 CCA = Central Committee, alternate member

PROVINCES

PARTY SECRETARIES			GOVERNORS *			CHAIRMEN, People's Congresses			COMMANDERS, Mil. Distr./Garrison		
		Since			Since			Since			Since
Anhui	Li Guixian	CCm 86/06	Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/02	Wang Guangyu	85/03	Li Yuanxi	85/11			
Beijing	Li Ximing	PBm CCM 84/06	Chen Xitong	CCm 83/03	Zhao Pengfei	83/04	Yan Tongmao	86/03			
Fujian	Chen Guangyi	CCm 86/03	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 88/01	Cheng Xu	85/10	Zhang Zongde	87/04			
Gansu	Li Ziqi	CCm 83/04	Jia Zhijie	CCa 86/05	Xu Feiqing	88/02	Zhou Yuechi	84/03			
Guangdong	Lin Ruo	CCm 85/07	Ye Xuanping	CCm 85/08	Luo Tian	83/04	Zhang Juhui	83/05			
Guangxi	Chen Huiguang	CCm 85/07	Wei Chunshu	83/04	Gan Gu	85/07	Li Xinliang	CCm 83/06			
Guizhou	Hu Jintao	CCm 85/07	Wang Chaowen	CCm 83/04	Zhang Yuhuan	85/07	Wang Zheng	83/07			
Hebei	Xing Chongzhi	CCm 85/05	Xie Feng	86/05	Sun Guozhi	85/06	Dong Xuelin	86/09			
Heilongj.	Sun Weiben	CCm 85/11	Hou Jie	CCm 85/05	Sun Weiben	CCm 88/01	Shao Zhao	86/08			
Henan	Yang Xizong	CCm 85/05	Cheng Weigao	CCm 88/01	Zhang Shude	85/06	Zhan Jingwu	83/06			
Hubei	Guan Guangfu	CCm 83/04	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 86/05	Huang Zhizhen	86/05	Wang Zhong	86/03			
Hunan	Mao Zhiyong	CCm 77/06	Xiong Qingquan	CCm 85/07	Liu Fusheng	88/01	Jiang Jinliu	83/06			
Jiangsu	Han Peixin	CCm 83/04	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 83/04	Chu Jiang	83/04	Zhen Shen	84/03			
Jiangxi	Wan Shaofen (f)	CCm 85/06	Wu Guanzheng	CCm 86/09	Xu Qin	88/02	Wang Baotian	84/03			
Jilin	Gao Di	CCm 85/05	He Zhukang	CCm 88/01	Huo Mingguang	88/01	Chen Xingyin	85/11			
Liaoning	Quan Shuren	CCm 86/07	Li Changchun	CCm 87/03	Wang Guangzhong	88/01	Wang Youhan	85/11			
Nei Mongol	Wang Qun	CCm 87/09	Bu He	CCm 83/04	Batu Bagan	CCa 83/04	Cai Ying	81/11			
Ningxia	Shen Daren	CCm 87/09	Bai Lichen	CCm 87/03	Ma Yuhai	CCa 87/12	Liu Xueji	83/09			
Qinghai	Yin Kesheng	CCm 85/07	Song Ruixiang	85/08	Huanjue Cailang	88/02	Qiu Fujian	85/05			
Shaanxi	Zhang Boxing	CCm 87/09	Hou Zongbin	CCm 88/01	Yan Kelun	83/04	Wang Xibin	86/02			
Shandong	Liang Buting	CCm 85/06	Jiang Chunyun	CCm 88/02	Li Zhen	85/06	Liu Yude	83/07			
Shanghai	Jiang Zemin	PBm CCM 87/11	Jiang Zemin	PBm CCM 85/07	Hu Lijiao	81/04	Ba Zhongtan	85/09			
Shanxi	Li Ligong	CCm 83/03	Wang Senhao	CCm 83/04	Wang Tingdong	88/01	Yu Hongli	86/01			
Sichuan	Yang Rudai	PBm CCM 80/06	Zhang Haoruo	88/01	He Haoju	85/05	Zhang Changshun	87/04			
Tianjin	Li Ruihan	PBm CCM 87/09	Li Ruihuan	PBm CCM 82/10	Zhang Zaiwang	83/04	Zheng Guozhong	85/07			
Tibet	Wu Jinghua	CCm 85/06	Doje Cering	CCm 85/12	Ngapoi Nga. Jigme	83/04	Jiang Hongquan	CCm 85/02			
Xinjiang	Song Hanliang	CCm 85/10	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 85/12	Amudun Niyaz	85/12	Gao Huanchang	CCm 87/07			
Yunnan	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07	He Zhiqiang	CCa 85/08	Li Guiying (f)	85/08	Wang Zuxun	86/06			
Zhejiang	Xue Ju	CCm 87/04	Shen Zulun	CCm 88/02	Chen Anyu	88/01	Li Qing	85/12			

* Governors of Provinces, Chairmen of Autonomous Regions, Mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Activities of the CCP Politburo Cadres during March 1988

Date	Standing Committee										Members										Alt. Mem.	Kind of Activity
	Hu Qili	Li Peng	Qiao Gufu	Lao Jiu	Zhao Ziyi	Hu Yaobang	Li Rui	Li Ruihan	Li Ruihan	Chen Xirong	Song Jiwai	Wang Jizhen	Wang Jizhen	Wang Jizhen	Yang Xuedian	Yang Rucan	Yang Rucan	Deng Xiaoping				
01																				meets President Kaunda from Zambia		
01																				meets Chinese procuratorates		
01																				at setting up of Ever Bright International Leasing Co.Ltd.		
01																				at meeting of the State Ports Committee		
02-09																				state visit to U.S.A.		
02																				meets C.Hollis, chm. of Australia-China Friendship Association		
03-04																				at 2nd Plenum of the Politburo		
04																				meets new ambassador of Iceland		
04																				meets F.Ptashne, pres. of the U.S.-China People's Friendship Association		
04																				meet K.V.Cassani, vice-chm. of IBM from U.S.A.		
05																				meets Gaston Thorn, dir. of Radio and TV Corp. of Luxembourg		
05																				visits painting exhibition to mark Zhou Enlai's 90th birthday		
05																				at State Council meeting on plane crash and train accident		
06																				awards winners of the China-foreign bridge contest		
06																				visits Sino-U.S.venture Babcock and Wilcox Beijing		
07																				awards outstanding business women		
07																				watches launching of telecommunications satellite		
08																				at plenum of the Central Afforestation Commission		
08																				meets industry minister Button from Australia		
08																				at meeting on development of China's coastal regions		
08																				at celebration of International Women's Day		
08																				meet women entrepreneurs		
09																				meets trade delegation from Bulgaria		
09																				meets G.H.Weyerhaeuser of Weyerhaeuser Comp. from U.S.A.		
10-15																				visits Great Britain		
10																				at national conference on science and technology		
11																				meets A.Chennault, chm. of the Nat'l. Rep.Heritage Groups from U.S.A.		
11																				at foundation of Federation of Handicapped		
11																				at meeting in Sichuan		
12																				at forum on theoretical work in Shanghai		
12																				meets former vice-pres. Mondale from U.S.A.		
14																				at conference on arrangements for the 2th NPC		
14																				meets former vice-pres. Mondale from U.S.A.		
15-16																				visits France		
15-19																				at 2nd Plenum of the 13th CCP Central Committee		
16																				meets parliament president Benkow from Norway		
16																				meets finance minister Feldt from Sweden		
16																				meets Theo Waigel of CSU from FR Germany		
17																				at meeting of the General Customs Administration		
18																				meets W.Purves, chm. of the Hongkong + Shanghai Banking Corp.		
19																				meets delegation of the Arab League		
19-24																				visits the Netherlands		
20																				meets delegation of the Arab League		
20-22																				at 2nd Plenum of the Discipline Inspection Commission		
21																				meets M.Lara Guzman, secretary of information from Ecuador		
21																				at meeting of the Central Military Commission		
22																				meets V.Bilak, secretary of the CP CSSR		
22																				meets writer Han Suyin from Great Britain		
23																				meets V.Bilak, secretary of the CP CSSR		
24																				meets V.Bilak, secretary of the CP CSSR		
24-26?																				visits Belgium		
24																				meets Barber Conable, president of the World Bank		
24																				at opening of 7th National Committee of the CPPCC		
24																				at meeting of the NPC Presidium		
25																				meets Pyongyang delegation from North Korea in Chengdu		
25																				meets foreign minister Andreotti from Italy		
25-																				at 1st Session of the 7th NPC		
26																				meets outgoing commercial representative of Singapore		
26																				meets foreign minister Andreotti from Italy		
26																				meets Athos Fava, gen.-sec. of CP of Argentina		
26																				meets P. Florin, chm. of the UN General Assembly		
29																				meets justice minister Ledesma from Spain		
30																				meets B.Trifunovic of League of Communists from Yugoslavia		
30																				meets Chu Hyon Ok, chm. of Broadcasting and TV Com. from North Korea		
30																				meets outgoing ambassador of Sri Lanka		
30																				meets P.Florin, chm. of the UN General Assembly		
ACTIVITIES OF THE RETIRED DENG XIAOPING																						
01																				meets president Kaunda from Zambia		
25																				at opening of 1st Session of the 7th NPC		

CHINESE DELEGATIONS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Waldtraut Jarke

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Austria	Mar 4	gov. economic	Zheng Tuobin	minister of foreign econ. relations & trade
Brazil	Mar 4-8	journalists	Yang Yi	perm. secr., National Journalists' Assn.
	Mar 8	trade	Jia Shi	pres., China Council f. Promot. of Int. Trade
Bulgaria	Mar 24-	gov. cultural	Wang Meng	minister of culture
Burma	Mar 9-23	Red Cross	Cui Yueli	pres., Red Cross Society of China
	Mar 23	journalists	Liang Nianzhi	vice-pres., Hunan Prov. Journalists' Assn.
Chile	Mar 8-11	scientific	Sun Honglie	prof., vice-pres., Academy of Sciences
Cuba	Mar 2-	trade	Jia Shi	president, CCPIT
	Mar 28-31	gov. sports	Xu Yinsheng	vice-min., Phys. Culture & Sports Comm.
Cyprus	Mar 26-29	government	Qi Huaiyuan	vice-min. of foreign affairs
Finland	mid March	party	Li Shuzheng	dep. head., CCP Internat. Liaison Dept.
France	Mar 15-16	government	Wu Xueqian	foreign minister
Gabon	Mar 7-	party	Fu Xishou	CCP repres. to Dem. Party found. anniversary
Germany, DR	Mar 4-	prov. friendship	Wen Shizhen	vice-governor of Liaoning Province
Germany, FR	Mar 7	gov. trade	Zheng Tuobin	min. of foreign economic relations & trade
Great Britain	Mar 10-15	government	Wu Xueqian	foreign minister
	Mar 15-	sports	?	national junior football team
Hongkong	Mar 6-	government	Ke Zaishuo	repres. to Sino-Brit. Liaison Gr. on Hongkong
India	Mar 8-	sports	Huang Pinjie	coach, women's basketball team
Jamaica	-Feb 22	technical	Shang Xiangchao	bamboo-weaving experts
Japan	Mar 3-10	gov. economic	Li Lanqing	vice-min. of foreign econ. relations & trade
Korea, DPR	Mar 29	reg. party	Han Peixin	m., CCP Central Cttee; from Jiangsu Prov.
Mali	end of March	party	Fu Xishou	CCP repres. to Nat. Congress of PDU
Morocco	Mar 7-13	gov. cultural	Wang Meng	minister of culture
Norway	early March	party	Li Shuzheng	dep. head, CCP Internat. Liaison Dept.
Pakistan	Feb 25-Mar 2	banker	Wang Deyan	president, Bank of China
	Mar 14-20	gov. industrial	Ding Xiaonong	vice-min., Comm. of Machinery Industry
	Mar 15-	gov. economic	Lu Xuejian	vice-min. of foreign econ. relations & trade
	Mar 21-27	military	Wang Hai	PLA Air Force commander
Singapore	Mar 17-	sports	Nie Weiping	Go chess players
Switzerland	Mar 30-	sports	?	national women's volleyball team
Thailand	Mar 10-15	entrepreneurs	Wang Guangying	vice-chm., CPPCC; chm., Everbright Holdings
	Mar 18-	commercial	Huang Liangchen	vice-chm., All-China Fed. of Industry & Comm.
Togo	mid March	party	Fu Xishou	CCP repres. to People's Union of Togo
Turkey	Mar 13-24	gov. cultural	Wang Meng	minister of culture
	Mar 28-Apr 4	military	Wang Hai	PLA Air Force commander
	Mar 29-Apr 2	official visit	Qi Huaiyuan	dep. minister of foreign affairs
USA	Mar 2-9	official visit	Wu Xueqian	foreign minister

FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO CHINA

Waldtraut Jarke

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Australia	Feb 26-Mar 7	party	Jack Wright	from the Australian Labour Party
	Feb 29-	parliamentary	C. Hollis	chm., A-Ch. Friendship Gr., Fed. Parliament
	Mar 6-	gov. industrial	John Button	min. f. industry, technology & commerce
	Mar 6-	media & publishing	Richard Searby	chm., Australia-based News Corporation
Bulgaria	Mar 3-	gov. economic	Khristo Khristou	chm., Bulg. side of Economic... Cooperat. C.
Canada	Mar 3	musicians	Arnold Spohr	artistic dir., Royal Winnipeg Ballet
	Mar 28-	peace activists	?	of Canadian Peace Alliance
Congo	Mar 19	party	Michel Gangouo	m., CC, Congolese Labour Party
Czechoslovakia	Mar 9	musicians	?	Chamber Ensemble, Opera of Slovak Theatre
	Mar 18-	legal	Dr. Jan Fejes	chief procurator of Czechoslovakia
	Mar 23-26	party leader	Vasil Bilak	m., Presidium, Central Cttee., Cz. CP
Ecuador	Mar 19-	gov. information	M. Lara Guzman	nat. secr. of public information
Germany, DR	Mar 26	government	Peter Florin	dep. foreign min.; chm., 42nd UN Gen. Ass.
Germany, FR	Feb 16-19	reg. economic	Mr. Kasper	minister of finance, Saarland
	Feb 22-Mar 10	reg. economic	Mr. Jepsen	lead. m., Bavarian Min. of Economy
	Feb 29-Mar 4	financial	Mr. Rohr	secr. of state (retired), DG Bank

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Germany, FR	Mar 2-14	reg. economic entrepreneurs	Mr. Nass	secr. of state (retired), Lower Saxonia
(continued)	Mar 14-14-25	reg. parliament.	Michael Bassermann	president, Daimler-Benz AG
	Mar 16	parliamentary	Mr. Esters	of Hamburg Parliament
	Mar 19-Apr 9	research found.	Dr. Theodor Waigel	1st vice-chm., CSU/CDU group in Fed. Parl.
	Mar 23-Apr 1	reg. economic	Prof. Hubert Markl	pres., German Research Foundation (DFG)
	Mar 27-31	industrial	Mr. Kirst	minister of economy, Hessen
Great Britain	Mar 21	writer	Dr. W. Leisler-Kiep	of B. of Dir., Volkswagenwerk
	Mar 21-	industrial	Han Suyin	British writer of Chinese origin
Hongkong	Mar 3	economic	Peter Viggers	parl. undersecr. of state, N. Ireland Office
	Mar 17-19	bankers	David Wilson	governor of Hongkong
	Mar 22-	friendship	William Purves	chm., HK and Shanghai Banking Corp.
	Mar 28	friendship	(some 50 members)	to 7th Nat. Congress of CPPCC
India	Mar 28-	party	Yu San Ho	hon. chm., Chin. General Ch. of Commerce
Israel	Mar 1-10	party	C. Rajesvara Rao	secr.-gen., Communist Party of India
Italy	Mar 24-	government	Elazar Granot	secr.-gen. of Mapam (United Workers' Party)
Jamaica	Mar 1-	sports	Giulio Andreotti	foreign minister
Japan	Mar 2-	women	Mr. Jones	2 table tennis players
	Mar 7	reg. women	Tenkoko Sonoda	230 Japanese women
	Mar 8	economic experts	Masue Shimizu	wife of Gumma Prefecture's governor
	Mar 14-	friendship	?	f. developm. of Hainan Island's economy
	Mar 15	parliamentary	Kaheita Okazaki	hon. adv. to Jap-Chin. Friendship Assn.
	Mar 19	young entrepreneurs	Tadashi Kawano	m., House of Representatives
	Mar 25-	gov. representative	Kohji Wada	chm., Tokyo Junior Chamber, Inc.
	Mar 25-	parents	Hamada Takujiro	parl. vice-min., Min. of Foreign Affairs
	Mar 26	children	(more than 100 p.)	to visit Jap. train victims (students)
	Mar 29	communications	(56 m.)	children's choir (f. 10th anniv., Sino-Jap. Treaty)
	Mar 30	friendship	Yasusada Kitahara	vice-pres., Nippon Telegraph & Telephone
Korea, DPR	Mar 14-28	news	Satoshi Madokoro	dep. dir., Parents' & Teachers' Assn.
	Mar 24-	party	Pak Hyon Gyu	dep. dir.-gen., KCNA
	Mar 27-	radio & TV	So Yun Sok	m., KWP Central Committee
Kuwait	Mar 9	financial	Chu Hyon Ok	chm., Korean Central Broadc. & Telev. Comm.
Luxembourg	Mar 5	radio & TV	Mishari al-Humaydi	dir. gen., Kuwait Fund f. Arab Econ. Developm.
Mongolia, PR	end of March	cultural	Gaston Thorn	pres., Radio & TV Corpor. of Luxembourg
Nepal	Mar 17-23	parliamentary	?	various artists (song, dance, music, ballet, circus)
Northern Irel.	Mar 20	reg. government	Navraj Subedi	chm., Nepalese Parliament
Norway	Mar 14-	musicians	Peter Viggers	parl. undersecr., N. Ireland Office of GB
	Mar 15-23	parliamentary	?	Oslo Trio
	Mar 20	defence	Jo Benkow	president, Norwegian Parliament
Pakistan	Mar 1-7	artists	Arne Karstad	secr. of state, Min. of National Defence
	Mar 27-Apr 7	military	?	Nat. Performance Arts Group of Pakistan
Poland	Mar 15	gov. sports	Adm. I. A. Sirohey	chief of staff, Pakistan Navy
Rwanda	end of March	government	A. Kwasniewski	chm., Pol. Comm. of Youth and Sports
Singapore	Mar 17	entrepreneurs	L. Bucyibaruta	from Nat. Revol. Movement f. Development
Spain	Mar 26-	gov. juridical	S. P. Chung	exec. ch., Sing.-Australia Chungco Group
Sri Lanka	Mar 14	government	Fernando Ledesma	minister of justice
Sweden	Mar 14-	princess	L. Athulathmudali	min. of security (for ESCAP)
	Mar 16	gov. financial	D. Silfverschioeld	3rd elder sister of Swedish King
Syria	Mar 20	government	Kjell-Olof Feldt	minister of finance
Thailand	Mar 24-	government	Farouq al-Shara	foreign min. (as head of Arab League del.)
USA	Mar 7-	entrepreneur	Sukhum Laowansiri	vice-minister of the interior
	Mar 9-15	electronics ind.	G. H. Weyerhaeuser	pres., Weyerhaeuser Comp. (timber)
	Mar 9-	friendship	D. E. McKinney	senior vice-pres., IBM Corporation of USA
	Mar 11	economic	Anna Chennault	chm., US Nat. Republ. Heritage Group
	Mar 19-	scientist	Walter Mondale	former US vice-president
	Mar 21	bankers	Man-chiang Niu	prof. of biology, Temple Univ., Philadelphia
	Mar 28	entrepreneurs	Richard L. Thomas	pres., First Chicago Bank of the USA
USSR	Mar 18	scient.-technical	Morris Tannebaum	vice-chm., AT & T
Yugoslavia	Mar 30	party	Zhordania	chm., Georgian SSR's C. f. Science & Techn.
			Bogdan Trifunovic	m., LCY Central Committee
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS				
ESCAP	Mar 14-	off. representative	L. Athulathmudali	Sri Lankan min. of security (for ESCAP)
World Bank	Mar 23-	bankers	Barber Conable	pres., World Bank
UNO	Mar 25-Apr 1	official	Peter Florin	pres., 42nd Session of UN General Assembly