

THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA AS OF February 1, 1984  
(Wolfgang Bartke)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

GOVERNMENT

Politburo (See: Activities of the CCPCC Politburo Cadres)					
				Since	
CCPCC Secretariat	*****				
Gen. Secretary	Hu Yaobang	PBm	CCm	82/ 9	
Members	Chen Pixian		CCm	82/ 9	
	Deng Liqun		CCm	82/ 9	
	Gu Mu		CCm	80/ 2	
	Hu Qili		CCm	82/ 9	
	Wan Li	PBm	CCm	80/ 2	
	Xi Zhongxun	PBm	CCm	81/ 6	
	Yao Yilin	PBa	CCm	78/ 8	
	Yu Qiuli	PBm	CCm	80/ 2	
Alt. members	Hao Jianxiu (f)		CCm	82/ 9	
	Qiao Shi		CCm	82/ 9	
General Office	*****				
Director	Hu Qili		CCm	82/ 5	
Department of International Liaison	*****				
Director	Qian Liren			83/ 7	
Dpty.Directors	Jiang Guanghua			82/11	
	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa		81/ 7	
	Zhu Liang			81/ 8	
Organization	*****				
Director	Chen Yeping			83/ 2	
Dpty.Directors	Li Rui			83/ 8	
	Lü Feng			83/10	
	Wang Zhaohua			80/ 9	
	Yang Shijie			81/ 1	
	Zeng Zhi (f)			78/ 9	
Propaganda	*****				
Director	Deng Liqun		CCm	82/ 4	
Dpty.Directors	He Jingzhi		CCm	80/ 7	
	Wang Huide			81/ 6	
	Yu Wen			82/ 5	
	Zeng Delin			82/ 7	
Red Flag					
Editor-in-chief	Xiong Fu			78/10	
Dpty.ed-in-chief	Ma Zhongyang			82/ 5	
	Wang Renzhi		CCa	82/ 5	
People's Daily					
Director	Qin Chuan		CCm	83/11	
Editor-in-chief	Li Zhuang			83/11	
Dpty.ed-in-chief	Tan Wenrui			83/11	
United Front Work	*****				
Director	Yang Jingren		CCm	82/ 4	
Dpty.Directors	Jiang Ping			82/ 5	
	Li Ding			82/ 5	
	Li Gui			77/11	
Party School	*****				
President	Wang Zhen	PBm	CCm	82/ 5	
Military Commission	*****				
Chairman	Deng Xiaoping	PBm	CCm	81/ 6	
Perm.Vice-chm.	Yang Shangkun	PBm	CCm	82/ 9	
Vice-chairmen	Nie Rongzhen	PBm	CCm	61/ 3	
	Xu Xiangqian	PBm	CCm	66/11	
	Ye Jianying	PBm	CCm	67/ 3	
	Yang Shangkun	PBm	CCm	81/ 7	
Secretary-gen.	Hong Xuezhi		CCm	82/10	
Dpty.sec.-gen.	Yang Dezhi	PBm	CCm	83/ 3	
	Yu Qiuli	PBm	CCm	82/12	
	Zhang Aiping		CCm	82/10	
Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline*					
1st Secretary	Chen Yun	PBm	CCm	78/12	
2nd Secretary	Huang Kecheng			82/ 9	
Perm.Secretary	Wang Heshou		CCm	82/ 9	
Secretaries	Han Guang			82/ 9	
	Han Tianshi			82/ 9	
	Li Chang			82/ 9	
	Ma Guorui			82/ 9	
	Wang Congwu			82/ 9	
Central Advisory Commission	*****				
Chairman	Deng Xiaoping	PBm	CCm	82/ 9	
Vice-chairmen	Bo Yibo			82/ 9	
	Li Weihan			82/ 9	
	Xu Shiyou			82/ 9	

STATE COUNCIL	*****				Since
Premier:	Zhao Ziyang	PBm	CCm	80/ 9	
Vice-Premiers:	Li Peng		CCm	83/ 6	
	Tian Jiyun		CCm	83/ 6	
	Wan Li	PBm	CCm	80/ 4	
	Yao Yilin	PBa	CCm	79/ 7	
	*****				
State Counselors	Chen Muhua(f)	PBa	CCm	82/ 5	
	Fang Yi	PBm	CCm	82/ 5	
	Gu Mu		CCm	82/ 5	
	Ji Pengfei			82/ 5	
	Kang Shien		CCm	82/ 5	
	Song Ping		CCm	83/ 6	
	Wang Bingqian		CCm	83/ 6	
	Wu Xueqian		CCm	83/ 6	
	Zhang Aiping		CCm	83/ 1	
	Zhang Jingfu		CCm	82/ 5	
	Tian Jiyun		CCm	83/ 6	
Secretary-general					
COMMISSIONS					MINISTERS *****
Economic	Zhang Jingfu		CCm	82/ 5	
Family Planning	Wang Wei			83/ 5	
Nationalities Affairs	Yang Jingren		CCm	78/ 3	
Planning	Song Ping		CCm	83/ 6	
Physical Culture and Sports	Li Menghua		CCm	81/ 9	
Restructuring Economic System	Zhao Ziyang	PBm	CCm	82/ 5	
Scientific & Technological	Fang Yi	PBm	CCm	78/ 2	
Science,Technology & Industry for National Defense	Chen Bin		CCm	82/ 8	
MINISTRIES *****					*****
Aeronautics Industry	Mo Wenxiang		CCm	82/ 5	
Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	He Kang		CCm	83/ 6	
Astronautics Industry	Zhang Jun			82/ 5	
Chemical Industry	Qin Zhongda		CCm	82/ 3	
Civil Affairs	Cui Naifu		CCm	82/ 5	
Coal Industry	Gao Yangwen		CCm	80/ 2	
Commerce	Liu Yi		CCa	82/ 3	
Communications	Li Qing			82/ 5	
Culture	Zhu Muzhi		CCm	82/ 5	
Education	He Dongchang		CCm	82/ 5	
Electronics Industry	Jiang Zemin		CCm	83/ 6	
Finance	Wang Bingqian		CCm	80/ 8	
Foreign Affairs	Wu Xueqian		CCm	82/11	
Foreign Economic Relations and Trade	Chen Muhua (f)	PBm	CCm	82/ 3	
Forestry	Yang Zhong			82/ 5	
Geology and Minerals	Sun Daguang		CCm	82/ 5	
Justice	Zou Yu			83/ 6	
Labor and Personnel	Zhao Shouyi		CCm	82/ 5	
Light Industry	Yang Bo		CCm	82/ 5	
Machine Building Industry	Zhou Jiannan		CCm	82/ 5	
Metallurgical Industry	Li Dongye		CCm	82/ 5	
National Defense	Zhang Aiping		CCm	82/11	
Nuclear Industry	Jiang Xinxiong		CCa	83/ 6	
Ordnance	Yu Yi			82/ 5	
Petroleum Industry	Tang Ke		CCm	82/ 5	
Post and Telecommunications	Wen Minsheng			81/ 3	
Public Health	Cui Yueli		CCm	82/ 5	
Public Security	Liu Fuzhi		CCm	83/ 6	
Radio and Television	Wu Lengxi		CCa	82/ 5	
Railways	Chen Puru		CCm	82/ 5	
State Security	Ling Yun			83/ 6	
Textile Industry	Wu Wenyong (f)		CCa	83/ 6	
Urban and Rural Construction and Environmental Protection	Li Ximing		CCm	82/ 5	
Water Conservancy and Power	Qian Zhengying(f)		CCm	82/ 3	
OTHER GOVERNMENT ORGANS ON MINISTERIAL LEVEL *****					
Chinese People's Bank,President	Lü Peijian		CCm	82/ 5	
Xinhua News Agency, Director	Mu Qing		CCm	82/ 8	
Auditor-general	Yu Mingtao		CCm	83/ 6	

PBm = Politburo, member PBa = Politburo, alternate member  
CCm = Central Comte.,member CCa = Central Comte., alt. member

THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PRC AS OF February 1, 1984 (Continued)

MILITARY

CENTRAL LEADERSHIP

General Staff	*****	Since
Chief:	Yang Dezhi	PBm CCm 80/ 2
Deputy Chiefs:	He Zhengwen	74/12
	Wu Xiuquan	75/ 5
	Xu Xin	CCa 82/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 80/ 4
Logistics Department	*****	
Director	Hong Xuezhi	CCm 80/ 3
Political Department	*****	
Director	Yu Qiuli	PBm CCm 82/ 9
Services	*****	Commander *****
Air Force	Zhang Tingfa	PBm CCm 77/ 4
Armored Forces	Huang Xinting	CCm 75/ 9
Engineering Corps	Tan Shanhe	CCm 78/ 5
Navy	Liu Huaqing	CCm 82/10
Railway Corps	Chen Zaidao	78/ 7

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Li Xiannian	PBm CCm 83/ 6
Vice-president	Ulanhu	PBm CCm 83/ 6

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, 6th

Chairman	Peng Zhen	PBm CCm 83/ 6
Vice-chairmen	Bainqen Erdeni	79/ 7
	Chen Pixian	CCm 83/ 6
	Geng Biao	83/ 6
	Han Xianchu	CCm 83/ 6
	Hu Juewen	75/ 1
	Hu Yuzhi	83/ 6
	Huang Hua	CCm 83/ 6
	Liao Hansheng	CCm 83/ 6
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	65/ 1
	Peng Zhong	CCm 80/ 9
	Rong Yiren	83/ 6
	Seypidin	CCm 54/10
	Shi Liang (f)	79/ 7
	Wang Renzhong	CCm 83/ 6
	Wei Guoqing	PBm CCm 75/ 1
	Xu Deheng	75/ 1
	Yan Jici	83/ 6
	Ye Fei	CCm 83/ 6
	Zhou Gucheng	83/ 6
	Zhu Xuefan	81/12
General Secretary	Wang Hanbin	CCm 83/ 6

MILITARY REGIONS

----- Commanders -----	----- Leading Polit.Commissars -----	----- SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT -----				
	Since	Since				
Beijing	Qin Jiwei	PBa CCm 80/ 1	Fu Chongbi	82/11	President: Zheng Tianxiang	83/ 6
Chengdu	Wang Chenghan	CCm 82/10	Wan Haifeng	CCm 82/11		
Fuzhou	Jiang Yonghui	CCm 83/11	Fu Kuiqing	CCm 81/ 3	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATE	
Guangzhou	You Taizhong	CCm 82/11	Wang Meng	CCm 81/ 7	Chief Procurator: Yang Yichen	CCm 83/ 6
Jinan	Rao Shoukun	80/ 2	Chen Renhong	CCm 82/11	ACADEMY OF SCIENCES	
Kunming	Zhang Zhixiu	CCm 80/ 2	Xie Zhenhua	CCm 82/10	President: Lu Jiayi	81/ 5
Lanzhou	Zheng Weishan	83/ 1	Tan Youlin	CCm 83/11	ACADEMY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES	
Nanjing	Xiang Shouzhi	CCm 82/11	Guo Linxiang	80/ 2	President: Ma Hong	CCa 82/ 5
Shenyang	Li Desheng	PBm CCm 74/ 1	Liu Zhenhua	CCm 82/10		
Urumqi	Xiao Quanfu	CCm 80/ 2	Wang Enmao	CCm 82/ 4		
Wuhan	Zhou Shizhong	CCm 82/11	Yan Zheng	CCa 77/10		

PROVINCES

----- Leading Party Secretaries -----	----- Governors + -----	----- Chairmen, People's Congresses -----	----- Commanders Mil.Distr./Garr. -----					
	Since	Since	Since					
Anhui	Huang Huang	83/ 3	Wang Yuzhao	83/ 4	Yang Weiping	83/ 4	?	
Beijing	Duan Junyi	81/ 1	Chen Xitong	CCm 83/ 3	Zhao Pengfei	83/ 4	Pan Yan	80/ 2
Fujian	Xiang Nan	CCm 82/ 2	Hu Ping	CCa 83/ 4	Hu Hong	CCm 83/ 4	Lu Fuxiang	83/ 5
Gansu	Li Ziqi	CCm 83/ 4	Chen Guangyi	83/ 5	Li Dengying	83/ 5	Li Bin	78/ 9
Guangdong	Ren Zhongyi	CCm 80/11	Liang Lingguang	CCm 83/ 4	Luo Tian	83/ 4	Zhang Juhui	83/ 5
Guangxi	Qiao Xiaoguang	CCm 77/ 2	Wei Chunshu	83/ 4	Huang Rong	79/12	Li Xinliang	83/ 6
Guizhou	Chi Biqing	CCm 80/ 7	Wang Zhaowen	CCm 83/ 4	Wu Shi	83/ 4	Wang Zheng	83/ 7
Hebei	Gao Yang	82/ 6	Zhang Shuguang	CCm 83/ 4	Liu Bingyan	83/ 4	Zhang Zhenchuan	83/ 5
Heilongjiang	Li Li'an	CCm 83/ 4	Chen Lei	CCm 79/12	Zhao Dezun	79/12	Li Dehe	83/ 8
Henan	Liu Jie	81/ 1	Ke Zhukang	CCa 83/ 4	Zhao Wenfu	83/ 4	Zhan Jingwu	83/ 6
Hubei	Guan Guangfu	83/ 4	Huang Zhizhen	CCm 83/ 4	Han Ningfu	83/ 4	Wang Hengyi	83/ 6
Hunan	Mao Zhiyong	CCm 77/ 6	Liu Zheng	83/ 5	Sun Guozhi	CCa 83/ 5	Jiang Jinliu	83/ 6
Jiangsu	Han Peixin	CCm 83/ 4	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 83/ 4	Chu Jiang	83/ 4	Lin Yousheng	81/ 7
Jiangxi	Bai Dongcai	CCm 82/ 9	Zhao Zengyi	83/ 4	Ma Jikong	83/ 4	Wang Doutian	83/ 6
Jilin	Qiang Xiaochu	CCm 81/11	Zhao Xiu	83/ 5	Yu Ke	83/ 4	Chen Tongyi	83/ 6
Liaoning	Guo Feng	80/11	Quan Shuren	83/ 5	Zhang Zhengde	83/ 4	?	
Nei Mongol	Zhou Hui	CCm 78/10	Bu He	CCm 83/ 4	Batu Bagan	CCa 83/ 4	Cai Ying	81/11
Ningxia	Li Xuezhi	CCm 79/ 5	Hei Boli	CCa 83/ 4	Ma Qingnian	80/ 1	Chen Ruyi	82/ 2
Qinghai	Zhao Haifeng	CCm 83/ 4	Huang Jingbo	83/ 4	Song Lin	83/ 4	Xie Quanwei	83/ 6
Shaanxi	Ma Wenrui	CCm 79/ 1	Li Qingwei	83/ 5	Yan Kelun	83/ 4		
Shandong	Su Yiran	CCm 82/12	Liang Buting	CCm 83/ 4	Qin Hezhen	83/ 4	Liu Yude	83/ 7
Shanghai	Chen Guodong	CCm 80/ 2	Wang Daohan	81/ 4	Hu Lijiao	CCm 83/ 4	Guo Tao	83/ 7
Shanxi	Li Ligong	CCm 83/ 3	Wang Senhao	83/ 4	Ruan Bosheng	79/12	Zhang Guangyou	83/10
Sichuan	Yang Rudai	CCm 83/ 1	Yang Xizong	CCa 83/ 4	Du Xinyuan	79/12	Zhang Wenqing	83/ 7
Tianjin	Chen Weida	CCm 78/10	Li Ruihuan	CCm 82/ 5	Zhang Zaiwang	CCm 83/ 4	?	
Tibet	Yin Fatang	CCm 80/ 5	Doje Cedian	83/ 4	NgapoiNgawangJigme	83/ 4		
Xinjiang	Wang Enmao	CCm 81/10	Ismail Amat	CCm 79/ 9	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 79/ 9	-	
Yunnan	An Pingsheng	CCm 77/ 2	Pu Chaozhu	83/ 4	Liu Minghui	CCa 83/ 4	Chen Jiagui	82/ 7
Zhejiang	Wang Fang	CCm 83/ 4	Xue Ju	CCm 83/ 4	Li Fengping	83/ 4	Kang Mingcai	82/ 6

+ Governors of Provinces, Chairmen of autonomous regions, Mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin



## CHINESE DELEGATIONS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Waldtraut Jarke

State/Region	Time	Kind of Del.	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Argentina	Jan 14-	scientists	Luo Yuru	director, State Bureau of Oceanography
Austria	Jan 8-	sports	Song Yongming	for ski training
Bangladesh	Jan 5-	sports	?	chess players
Canada	Jan 17-23	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council
Egypt	Jan 15-23	parliamentary	Wang Renzhong	vice-chm., NPC Standing Committee
France	Jan 10-	sports	Wang Jinbang	men's foil team
Gambia	Jan 28-	sports	?	football team from Sichuan
Germany, FR	Jan 15-	artists	Bao Shiyuan	23 members, puppet troupe from Shanghai
Germany, FR	Jan 29-	satellite broadcast.	Lu Keqin	vice-chm., Chin. Broadcast.Satellite Comp.
India	Jan 4-	friendship	Lin Lin	vice-pres., CPAFFC
India	Jan 7-20	academician	Ma Hong	pres., Academy of Social Sciences
Japan	Jan 5-	sports	Cai Jizhou	university judo team
Japan	Jan 17-	artists	?	Gansu Song and Dance Ensemble
Japan	Jan 18-23	sports	Wang Wenjiao	vice-pres., Chin. Badminton Assn.
Jordan	Jan 9-15	parliamentary	Wang Renzhong	vice-chm., NPC Standing Committee
Korea, DPR	Jan 21-28	railways	Chen Puru	minister of railways
Kuwait	Jan 2-10	parliamentary	Wang Renzhong	vice-chm., NPC Standing Committee
Nepal	Jan 20-27	academician	Ma Hong	pres., Academy of Social Sciences
Pakistan	Jan 26-	youth	Hu Jintao	chm., All-China Youth Federation
Seychelles	Jan 9	government	Xu Caidong	vice-governor, Guizhou Province
Sweden	Jan 8-	economic	Zhu Zongbao	dep.mayor of Shanghai
Switzerland	Jan 14-	gov. sports	Lin Menghua	min., Physical Culture & Sports Comm.
Thailand	Jan 13-20	public security	Wang Wentong	vice-min. of public security
Thailand	Jan 20-28	mass media	Chen Bojian	dep.dir., Xinhua News Agency
Thailand	Jan 20-Feb 4	friendship	Lu Cui	vice-pres., CPAFFC
USA	Jan 7-16	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council
USA	Jan 14-	sport officials	Chen Xian	vice-pres., Chin. Olympic Committee
USSR	-Jan 30	scholars	Li Huifan	dir., Soviet Literat.Research, Ac.of Soc.Sc.
Venezuela	Jan 27-	government	Tang Ke	min. of petroleum industry

## FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO CHINA

Waldtraut Jarke

State/Region	Time	Kind of Del.	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Australia	Jan 17-	region.gov.(econ.)	M.J.Bryce	vice-premier of West Australia (Qinghai)
Australia	Ja 22-	region.industrial	Donald Day	state min., Industr.Developm.,New South Wales
Bangladesh	Dec 29	gov.trade	S.G.Hasan Ahmed	ass.secr., Min.of Industry and Commerce
Bangladesh	Jan 23-31	military	Sultan Mahmud	dep.chief. Martial Law Administration
Dominica	Jan 12-	party	Juan Rodriguez	of the Anti-Imperialist Patriotic Union
Ethiopia	Jan 13-16	gov.economic	Tesfaye Dinka	min. of finance
Finland	Jan 13-	university chorus	Prof.Matti Hyokki	dir., Helsinki University Chorus
Finland	Jan 28-	government	Paavo Vaeyrynen	foreign minister
France	Jan 20	parliamentary	Claude Estier	pres., Foreign Cttee., National Assembly
France	Jan 24	newsmen	?	for 20th anniv., establishm. of diplom.rel.
France	Jan 26-	government	Louis Mexandeau	min.-del. for post & telecommunications
France	Jan 26-	government	R.G.Schwartzenberg	state secr., Min. of Education
Germany, DR	Jan 5-	trade	Otto Weitkus	chm., Chamber of Foreign Trade
Germany, FR	Jan 12-14	sports	?	football team from West Berlin
Gr.Britain	Jan 10	military	Sir Keith Williamson	chief, Royal Air Force
Gr. Britain	Jan 21-	writer	Han Suyin	to meet Chinese writers
Gr. Britain	Jan 31	politician	David Owen	former foreign minister
Hong Kong	Jan 16-21	diplomats & corresp.	Christian Fellens	Belgian consul-general (24 members)
Hungary	Jan 19-27	gov. trade	Ambrus Janos	vice-min. of trade
Iraq	Jan 10	trade unionists	Majid Rashid Mustafa	vice-pres., Gen.Fed. of Trade Unions
Italy	Jan 12-	gov. shipping	G.Carta	min. of merchant marine
Japan	Jan 16-	trade unionists	Yasuo Maruyama	chm., All-Jap.Prefect.& Munic.Union (Jichiro)
Japan	Jan 18-	TV art exchange	Junichi Ushiyama	manager, Jap.Film Centre
Japan	Jan 26-	parliamentary	Chiusaburo Kagita	member, House of Repres.; ex-mayor of Nara
Kampuchea, DK	Jan 15-20	friendly visit	S.Norodom Sihanouk	pres. Democratic Kampuchea
Korea, DPR	Jan 17-Feb 1	broadcasting	Li Bong Hui	vice-chm., Central Broadcasting Cttee.
Korea, DPR	Jan 24-	railways	Choi Duk Hong	minister of railways
Mauritius	-Jan 21	gov.economic	Abdul K.A.Bhayat	min. of commerce and shipping
Netherlands	Jan 27-	special envoy	Henri Wijnaendts	repres. of the Kingdom of the Netherlands
Pakistan	Jan 8-16	gov.industrial	Elahi Bux Soomro	min. of industries
Pakistan	-Jan 15	artists	Jaffer Mehand	dep.secr., Ministry of Culture
Philippines	Jan 7-10	special envoy	Mrs.Imelda Marcos	wife of President F.Marcos
Romania	Jan 14-	gov.economic	Vasela Pungan	min. of foreign trade & economic cooperation
Taiwan	Jan 12-	musician	Lin Zhaoliang	violinist
Turkey	Jan 23-	gov. economic	Ercumen Yavuzalp	under-secr., Min. of Foreign Affairs
USA	Jan 2-	peace del.	Lewis Hoskins	m.,Exec.Borad, American Friends Service Cttee.
USA	Jan 11-	parliamentary	Arlen Specter	senator, Republican Party

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WOLFGANG BARTKE

**CHINA'S ECONOMIC AID**\*  
\***Guinea**\*  
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**Completed Projects****Cigarette and Match Factory**

The factory is located 24 km northeast of Conakry. Its construction started in March 1963 (1) and was completed in September 1964. After completion it had an annual capacity of 24 million packages (containing 20 cigarettes each) and 45 million match-boxes. The workshops cover a floor space of 15,000 sq.m. This project made Guinea self-sufficient in cigarettes and matches, so that imports of foreign products in this field stopped in 1966. The output has increased from year to year. In July 1971 the factory began to turn out high-class filter-tipped cigarettes. Over 1,800 workers and clerks are employed in the factory. Until 1964 Guinea opened eight tobacco-planting centres in Macenta, Pita and Faranah. A tobacco testing station will be set up 2).

- 1) XNA Aug 25, 1964
- 2) XNA Feb 26, 1972

**Hydro-electric Station**

The station is located at the Kinkon Falls of the Kokolou river (1) in the Fonda Djallon highlands, where the rivers Niger, Senegal, and Gambia come from (2). The construction of the project started in July 1964 (3) and was completed in January 1967 (2). The dam has a length of 235 meters and a height of 21 meters. The reservoir has a capacity of 3 million cubic meters and the station an installed capacity of 3,200 KW (4). It supplies the Pita, Labe and Dalaba regions with electricity (5). 200 Chinese engineers and technicians took part in the construction of the project (6), at the same time training 470 Guinean technicians (7). - The Kinkon project is the first hydro-electric station China built in a foreign country (2).

- 1) XNA Nov 11, 1964
- 2) XNA Feb 14, 1967
- 3) XNA Jul 2, 1964
- 4) XNA Nov 11, 1966
- 5) XNA Feb 14 1967
- 6) CT YB 351, p.22
- 7) XNA Feb 14 1967

**Tea Plantation and Factory**

They are located at Macenta in south-east Guinea and were completed in February 1968 (1).

- 1) XNA Feb 28, 1968

**Conference Building**

The construction of the conference building, which is located in Conakry (?) started in January 1966 and was completed in September 1967. It has a floor space of 22,000 square meters and seats for 2,000 persons (1). It is equipped with a simultaneous translation system (2). The building was named "2nd October Palais" (1).

- 1) XNA Sep 26, 1967
- 2) NZZ Aug 18, 1966

**Rice-growing Project**

In 1966 Chinese agronomists were engaged in developing paddy fields. At that time the Guinean government planned to grow rice on an area totalling 40,785 hectares in 12 regions (1). Nothing further was heard of this project until 1981 when a rice-growing project in Koba District undertaken with Chinese aid was handed over. It has an area of 250 hectares (2).

- 1) XNA May 5, 1966
- 2) XNA May 1, 1981

**Cinema Building**

Under a protocol of June 1966 (1) this project, located in Conakry, was completed in November 1968. It was named "8th November Cinema" (2).

- 1) XNA Jun 2, 1966
- 2) XNA Nov 9, 1968

**Small Steelworks**

A small steelworks was under construction in the summer of 1967 (1) at an unknown location. The type is supposed to be the one known from Chinese people's communes during the "Leap Forward Campaign".

FEER Jun 1, 1967

**Bamboo Processing Center**

Located nine kilometers northeast of Conakry this center was constructed between February 1968 and December 1969. It includes a big processing hall (1).

- 1) XNA Dec 17, 1969

**High-voltage Lines and Transmission Station**

This project connects the Kinkon hydro-electric station (see above) with the towns of Labe, Pita, Dalaba, Mamou, and others. It was completed in May 1970 (1). The line between Dalaba and Mamou which is 40 km long, crosses mountainous areas the highest elevations of which are more than 1,000 m high, as e.g. the Kavenou mountains (2).

- 1) XNA May 21, 1970
- 2) XNA Jun 1, 1970

**Medical Groups and Other****Medical Aid**

1st 1968-70; it consisted of 34 persons (1). In 1969 the group was divided into four teams working in Conakry, Macenta, Siguiro and Gaoual districts. By September 1969 they had treated 167,000 outpatients (2).

- 2nd 1970-73 (3) this group was reinforced by two surgeons, one anaesthetist, and some dentists who arrived in December 1970 (4)  
3rd 1973-75 (5) (6)  
4th-6th 1975-80 (7)  
7th 1980-82  
8th 1982- (8)

In December 1974 a dentists' center established with Chinese aid in Conakry was inaugurated (9). The first group of Guinean dentists concluded their training at the center in August 1977 (10), the second in August 1979 (11).

- 1) XNA Jun 10, 1968
- 2) XNA Sep 23, 1969
- 3) XNA Jul 29, 1970
- 4) XNA Dec 5, 1970
- 5) XNA Apr 24, 1973
- 6) XNA Jun 27, 1975
- 7) XNA Jul 23, 1980
- 8) XNA Jul 5, 1982
- 9) XNA Dec 27, 1974
- 10) XNA Aug 20, 1977
- 11) XNA Aug 11, 1979

**Oil-pressing Mill**

The mill is located in Dabola in Upper-Guinea. It processes peanuts and palm kernels. Construction started in December 1968 (1) and was completed in May 1970 (2). This is Guinea's first oil-pressing mill (1).

- 1) XNA Dec 10, 1968
- 2) XNA May 20, 1970

**Brickworks**

This project, located at Kankan, was under construction during 1969 (1). Although the project was not mentioned any more, its completion may be assumed.

- 1) XNA Nov 5, 1969

**Agro-technical Center**

Under a protocol of 2nd November 1970 the construction of this center was started in February 1981. It was to have five hectares of arable land, including two ha of experimental plots and a laboratory (1). the completion was not mentioned in the Chinese press.

- 1) XNA Feb 2, 1981

**Monument**

Chinese technicians in 1972 were engaged with the construction of the "November 22, 1970 Monument" for which President Sekou Touré laid the foundation stone on November 22, 1972 (1). (The completion of this project was not mentioned in the Chinese press.)

- 1) XNA Nov 23, 1972

**Farm Tool Plant**

This project, located in the Mamou Region, was under construction in 1973 (1). (No further details)

- 1) XNA Jun 25, 1973

**Agronomical Research Station**

The Guinean National Agronomical and Pedological Research Station, located at the outskirts of Kankan, the capital of Upper Guinea Province built with Chinese assistance, was inaugurated in April 1974 (1).

1) XNA May 2, 1974

**Repair of Hydro-agricultural Project**

The work on this project, located on the Guinean island of Kaback, started in June 1976 and was completed in March 1977. Part of the repair work was done on 1,500 hectares of rice-fields (1).

1) XNA March 18, 1977

**High-voltage Lines and Transmission Stations**

In July 1975 the Dabola-Bissikrima-Dinguiraye transmission line and transformer stations were put into operation. The project includes the Tinkisso hydro-electric power station, a high-power transmission line, transformer stations in the three cities and an urban distribution line, which is as long as 140 kilometers. The Tinkisso hydro-electric power station was built across river Tinkisso, an upper river of the Niger (1).

1) XNA Jul 10, 1975

**Fishing Projects**

These projects were handed over in April 1977. They include six 300-ton fishing craft (four of them had already been handed over), a floating dock for repairing the six fishing craft, a cold storage with an ice making workshop, an ice depot and a repair shop (1).

XNA Apr 16, 1977

**Planned Projects****Guinea-Mali Railway Line**

An agreement to build this line with Chinese assistance was concluded on 24th May 1968 between China, Guinea and Mali (1). It was to start at Kankan in Guinea and to lead to Bamako, the capital of Mali (2) with a total length of 360 kilometers of which 210 in Guinea (3). The first group of Chinese surveyors arrived in Guinea in August 1968 (4). The surveying work in Mali was completed in November 1968. The Chinese team engaged in this work then proceeded to Guinea (5). Kakan is the final point of the Conakry-Niger railway line (3). Mali's present connection with the ocean is the Bamako-Dakar railway line (6). The project of the Kankan-Bamako railway line had been studied by France when she still ruled as a colonial power but was rejected as being uneconomical. After the independence of the former French West Africa the new state of Guinea and Mali revived the project and asked the Soviet Union for help. The Soviets sent an expert team which concluded an expertise but were unwilling to finance the project (1).

Obviously this project did not get be-

yond the stage of planning and surveying. The reason is presumably that the relations between the PR China and Mali became very much cooler following the overthrow of Modibo Keita in November 1968. After Senegal's refusal to let the Dakar-Bamako railway line be used for the Chinese aid project, the Chinese were forced to abandon the original plan to start work at Bamako. The new plans then envisaged the starting point at Kouroussa (at a distance of 60 km from Kankan). However, the Conakry-Kouroussa railway line was in a deplorable state so that repairs were necessary before it could be used for the transport of material. The Federal Republic of Germany had promised a loan of DM 30m. For these repairs (an agreement had already been ratified!) when China offered a loan on much more favourable conditions. Guinea then renounced the German loan.

The railway line is of no economic importance whatever, as there is no goods exchange between Guinea and Mali nor will there be any in the near future. Obviously the plans for this line were made for political considerations on the part of both Sekou Touré and Modibo Keita. After Keita's fall the project was, accordingly, never heard of again.

- 1) XNA May 25, 1968
- 2) FEER Oct 3, 1968
- 3) FEER Aug 15, 1968
- 4) XNA Sep 27, 1968
- 5) XNA Nov 15, 1968
- 6) NZZ May 31, 1968

**Repair of Conakry Harbor**

In 1969 China agreed to repair the part of installations of Conakry (1). Nothing further was heard of this project.

- 1) Conakry Radio Oct 31, 1969; cit. SWB Nov 9, 1969

**Repair of the Conakry-Kankan Railway Line**

1969 China also agreed to repair this railway line (1) and nothing further was heard on this project either.

- 1) Conakry Radio Oct 31, 1969; cit. SWB Nov 9, 1969

**Cement Plant**

In 1967 an unofficial source mentioned a cement plant being under construction (1). It should have an annual capacity of 200,000 tons (2). As nothing further was heard of this project its construction seems unlikely.

- 1) FEER Jun 1, 1967
- 2) Conakry Radio Oct 31, 1969; cit. SWB Nov 9, 1969

**Sugar Refinery**

A sugar refinery at Koba (1), in the coastal Boffa Region was planned in 1972 (2). After completion this complex was not only to meet the needs of Guinea but also to put an end to the country's import of sugar (3). Although nothing further was heard of this project it cannot be ruled out that it was completed.

- 1) XNA Feb 21, 1972
- 2) XNA Nov 16, 1972
- 3) XNA Nov 6, 1973

**AGREEMENTS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

Wolfgang Bartke

**German Democratic Republic (Jan 07)**

Cooperation agreement between the German Chamber of Foreign Trade and the Chinese Council for the Promotion of International Trade. Under it, the two organizations will help enterprises and personnel of each country to conduct scientific and technical exchanges on the items of common interest, thus promoting the development of trade and economic cooperation. The two sides will also assist in exchanging economic and trade delegations and technical study groups and holding technical and trade exhibitions in each country. (XNA Jan 7, 1984)

**Philippines (Jan 10)**

- A Executive program of cultural cooperation in 1984/85
- B Protocol on the 6th session on scientific and technical cooperation
- C Memorandum of understanding on economic cooperation and trade (XNA Jan 11, 1984)

**Finland (Jan 11)**

Minutes of the 2nd session of the mixed Commission for Economic, Industrial, Scientific and Technical Cooperation. (XNA Jan 12, 1984)

**Turkey (Jan 11)**

Protocol on cooperation in radio-television broadcasting service. It provides that the two countries will exchange programs free of charge and exchange reporters, announcers and other personnel. (XNA Jan 12, 1984)

**U.S.A. (Jan 12)**

Accord on industrial and technical cooperation. The accord is a framework agreement which will be implemented through the U.S.-China joint commission on commerce and trade. Activities under the accord will center around industrial projects in China and will include exchanges of information and delegations, facilitation of financing, and assistance in arranging feasibility studies. (XNA Jan 12, 1984)

**Romania (Jan 17)**

Protocol on exchange of goods and payment for 1984. (XNA Jan 18, 1984)

**Canada (Jan 18)**

Memorandum of understanding on the management education program. It provides that the Chinese ministry of education and the Canadian International Development Agency will cooperate in strengthening the economic management courses in eight Chinese universities including the Chinese People's University and Qinghua University. The content of cooperation includes advanced studies for research personnel, training of teachers and

supply of teaching equipment.  
(XNA Jan 19, 1984)

**Canada** (Jan 19)

A Memorandum of understanding for the human development training program. According to the memorandum, the Canadian government will arrange training placements in Canada of six months to two years' duration for Chinese personnel in key development positions. The objective is to upgrade the trainees' qualifications by filling in gaps and providing more up-to-date skills or expertise.  
(XNA Jan 19, 1984)

B Five contractual agreements on the sale of 26 satellite earth stations and the transfer of related technology to China.

(XNA Jan 20, 1984)

**Hungary** (Jan 20)

Agreement on the exchange of goods and payments for 1984. Under it, China will export rice, tungsten ore, smelted antimony, textiles, leathers, chemical and light industrial products, handicrafts and pharmaceutical materials to Hungary, while importing urea, steel products, excavators, refrigerators, medical equipment and aluminium ingots.

(XNA Jan 21, 1984)

**Denmark** (Jan 26)

Agreement on the second Danish government loan to China. Under the agreement, the Danish government will provide the Chinese government a long-term interest-free loan and part of seller's credit for the construction of the Shanghai dairy products plant, a dairy products training center in Heilongjiang province and other projects. When completed, these projects will help raise the level of China's dairy products and sugar refining industries and multiple utilization of maize.

(XNA Jan 26, 1984)

**Turkey** (Jan 26)

Minutes of the 2nd meeting of the Joint Economic and Trade Committee. According to the minutes China and Turkey will expand bilateral trade and economic and technical cooperation. The two governments encourage and support the relevant companies in their countries to undertake construction projects in a third country. Factories of the two countries will also produce agricultural machines jointly.

(XNA Jan 27, 1984)

**Poland** (Jan 26)

Agreement on goods exchanges and payments for 1984. Under it, the two countries will increase their trade volume compared with last year. China will export rice, tea, rapeseed, frozen pork, cotton cloth, tungsten ore, knitwear and other light industrial consumer goods. It will import rolled steel, minibuses, machine tools, chemical and industrial products, as well as mechanized coal mining equipment.

(XNA Jan 26, 1984)

Trade under the agreement in 1984 will increase by 25% over 1983 to more

than 450,000,000 Swiss francs. Added to Chinese deliveries which form part of an earlier credit deal, 1984 trade will total 500,000,000 Swiss francs.  
(PAP Jan 26, 1984; cit. SWB/W Feb 1, 1984)

**Finland** (Jan 30)

Cultural agreement.  
(XNA Jan 30, 1984)

**Benin** (Jan 31)

Protocol on technical cooperation in the management of a stadium.  
(XNA Feb 1, 1984)

**CHINA'S ECONOMIC AID**

Wolfgang Bartke

**Benin**

Protocol on technical cooperation in the management of a stadium. Under it, China will send 12 technicians to offer advice on the functioning and management of the "Friendship Stadium" build with Chinese assistance.  
XNA Jan 31, 1984

**Mali**

The Chinese Red Cross Society has presented 20,000 U.S. dollars to Malian drought victims.  
XNA Jan 6, 1984

**Niger**

The Chinese Red Cross Society has donated 20,000 U.S. dollars to Nigerian drought victims.  
XNA Jan 13, 1984

**Seychelles**

The Seychelles polytechnic built with Chinese assistance was opened on Jan 11, 1984 at Anse Royale, some 20 km from Victoria. The complex includes classrooms, an auditorium, gymnasium and a dining hall.  
XNA Jan 12, 1984

**Srilanka**

A hoe factory at Yakkla contracted to two Chinese corporations was completed. They reconstructed the factory and renewed its outdated equipment.  
XNA Jan 7, 1984

**Tanzania**

Four medical groups now work in Tanzania.  
XNA Jan 26, 1984

**PERSONAL DATA**

Wolfgang Bartke

**Liang Jia** 梁嘉

Identified as deputy secretary of Yunnan Province CP (Kunming Radio Jang, 1984)  
In 1958 Liang had been deputy direc-

tor of the Propaganda Department of Guangdong CP, in 1963 secretary of Guangdong and in the following years also secretary of Guangzhou Municipality CP.

**Yu Guanghan** 于光汉

Identified as chairman of the National Committee on Aging (XNA Jan 25, 1984)

Until 1960 Yu had been assistant minister of labor to be appointed vice-minister of labor in 1961. He disappeared during the Cultural Revolution and was reactivated only now.

**Changes in China's Diplomatic Service****New Ambassadors****Du Yi** 杜易

Appointed ambassador to Congo (XNA Jan 28, 1984)

Former positions:

1972-74 Chargé d'affaires ad interim in Burundi

1977-78 Counselor, embassy in Algeria

1979-82 Ambassador to Mali.

**Tu Guowei**

Appointed ambassador to Nepal (XNA Jan 14, 1984)

Former positions:

1968 Chargé d'affaires ad interim in Nepal

1980-81 Chargé d'affaires ad interim in Papua New Guinea.

**Foreign Ambassadors****New Ambassadors****Burma**

U Hla Shwe (XNA Feb 1, 1984)

**Colombia**

Luis Eduardo Villar  
Borda (XNA Jan 27, 1984)

**Ecuador**

Juan Manuel Aguirre (XNA Jan 27, 1984)

**Great Britain**

Richard Mark Evans (XNA Jan 23, 1984)

**North Korea**

Sin In Ha (XNA Jan 26, 1984)

**Ambassador Recalled****Fiji**

Jioji Kotobalavu (XNA Jan 12, 1984)