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WOLFGANG BARTKE

**China's Development Aid****to Mauritania**\*  
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China's aid to Mauritania was laid down in an agreement of economic and technical cooperation concluded on 16 Feb 1967 (1), supplemented by further agreements on 1 Apr 1971 (2), 19 Sep 1974 (3), and 14 May 1980 (4).

1) XNA Feb 16, 1967; 2) XNA Apr 1, 1971; 3) XNA Sep 19, 1974; 4) XNA May 14, 1980.

**Completed Projects****1. EXPERIMENTAL FARM IN THE M'POURIE PLAIN**

The farm is situated on the Lower Senegal River (1), seven kilometers from Rosso town (2). Construction started in spring 1968 (3), the completion followed three years later. The project began with the construction of a dam of 13 km length, protecting 6,000 hectares of land from being flooded while irrigating the soil during the dry season (2). The dike protects 300 hectares of arable land. The areas where paddy rice can be grown and animals raised cover 4,000 hectares (4). The first rice harvest was carried out in 1970 (5). In eight rural collectives composed of six villages the first rice harvest began in November 1973. The area cultivated with help from the M'pourie farm at that time was 58 hectares (6). This area rose to 610 hectares of paddy fields in 1977, with a per-hectare output reaching 4.15 tons (7). - A project of field improvement was started in February, 1972 and was completed at the end of 1979. It included the reclamation of 1,000 hectares of fields, the establishment of an irrigation and drainage pumping station, and the digging of a 194-km-long trunk canal and branch canals (8). - M'pourie was a barren land throughout history (7).

1) XNA May 27, 1968; 2) XNA Dec 24, 1968; 3) XNA May 27, 1968; 4) EpAKL 69/2; 5) XNA Nov 3, 1970; 6) XNA Nov 24, 1973; 7) XNA Apr 5, 1977; 8) XNA Apr 11, 1980.

**2. GIFT OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS**

In February 1968 China presented Mauritania with equipment and material for chemistry and physics lessons in secondary schools (1).

1) XNA Feb 22, 1968.

**3. HOUSE OF YOUTH**

This project being a Chinese gift, was handed over in November 1970 (1).

1) XNA Nov 28, 1978.

**4. HOSPITAL IN KIFFA**

This project which is equipped with modern Chinese instruments was completed in February 1970. After completion the Chinese medical group trained several Mauritians for medical work (1).

1) XNA Feb 20, 1970.

**5. MEDICAL GROUPS**

The work of the medical groups started in 1968 (1).

**Group**

1st: 1968-1970; it worked at Kiffa Selibaby (2), Aioum (capital of the 2nd Region) (3), Lassaba and Guidimaka, and consisted of 24 persons (4)

2nd: 1970-1972 (5), (6)

3rd: 1972-1973 (6), (7)

4th: 1973-1974 (8)

5th: 1974-1975 (9)

6th: 1975-1976 (10); the six medical teams sent to Mauritania since 1968 came from Heilongjiang Province and numbered in all 170 people (11). The 6th group worked in Selibaby and Nema (12)

7th: 1976-1977 (13), (14)

8th: 1982- In accordance with a new protocol China sends a 24-member medical team to work in Kiffa and Selibaby (15)

1) XNA Apr 12, 1968; 2) FEER Apr 18, 1968; 3) XNA Feb 9, 1970; 4) EpAKL 69/2; 5) XNA Jun 27, 1970; 6) XNA Oct 25, 1972; 7) XNA Aug 8, 1973; 8) XNA Aug 10, 1974; 9) XNA Jul 12, 1975; 10) XNA Jul 2, 1975; 11) XNA Aug 7, 1975; 12) XNA Apr 9, 1976; 13) XNA Jul 7, 1976; 14) XNA Jul 3, 1977; 15) XNA Mar 19, 1982.

**6. WELLS**

In the Kiffa, Kankossa, and Boumdeit Districts and elsewhere 50 wells were to be sunk with Chinese aid in 1969 (1). In 1970 this project was under construction (2). Although nothing further was heard of it, it can be assumed that it was completed.

1) XNA Nov 29, 1969; 2) XNA Apr 25, 1970.

**7. HOME OF CULTURE**

Situated in Nouakchott the home of culture was inaugurated in April 1972 (1).

1) XNA Apr 11, 1972.

**8. WATER SUPPLY PROJECT IDINI-NOUAKCHOTT**

The project started in 1971 (1) and was handed over in 1974 (2). It starts in Idini, 60 kilometers southeast of the capital. It supplies Nouakchott with 6,000 cubic meters of water daily. The water comes from 18 wells at Idini. The pipe laying started in July 1972 (1).

1) XNA Dec 3, 1973; 2) XNA Oct 17, 1974.

**9. GARMENT FACTORY NO. 1**

Situated in Nouakchott this factory was inaugurated in November 1975. It has an annual capacity of 100,000 garments (1).

1) XNA Nov 25, 1975.

**10. POWER STATION**

Construction started in 1975 (1). The first stage was completed in November 1978 (2). Together with the second

stage it will reach a total capacity of 24,000 KW. This power station is located in Nouakchott (1).

1) XNA Nov 27, 1975; 2) XNA Nov 28, 1978.

**11. NATIONAL HEALTH CENTER**

Construction started in November 1975 (1). It was inaugurated in January 1979 (2). This 50-bed health center consists of departments of internal medicine, surgery, obstetrics, gynaecology, ophthalmology, otology, odontology, stomatology, and of eleven laboratories (3). It is a Chinese gift able to treat diseases such as malaria, schistosomiasis, measles and TB. It has 30 Mauritanian and Chinese medical staff (4).

1) XNA Nov 26, 1975; 2) XNA Jan 5, 1979; 3) XNA Nov 29, 1977; 4) XNA Apr 8, 1980.

**12. GARMENT FACTORY NO. 2**

The second garment factory built with Chinese assistance was inaugurated in November 1977 (1). (No details)

1) XNA Nov 29, 1977.

**13. HOSPITAL IN SELIBABY**

This hospital, covering 2,600 square meters of floor space and consisting of several medical departments with 50 beds, was handed over in December 1979. It is situated in Selibaby, the capital of the Guidimaka Region (1).

1) XNA Dec 11, 1979.

**14. AGRICULTURAL MACHINES**

In March 1979 China agreed to give Mauritania as a gift 50 agricultural machines, including 12 tractors and four harvesters (1).

1) Nouakchott Radio March 19, 1979; cited SWB/ME/W 1024.

**Projects under Construction****15. HARBOR FOR OCEAN-GOING SHIPS**

Under a protocol signed in 1977 (1) this project, located in Nouakchott started in April 1979 (2). In 1982 a 732-meter-long bridge approach had been completed (3).

1) XNA Jun 29, 1977; 2) XNA Apr 10, 1979; 3) XNA Dec 11, 1982.

**16. STADIUM**

Construction of the stadium, located in Nouakchott, started in January 1980. After completion it will cover an area of 18 hectares and will have 19,412 square meters of floor space and a seating capacity of 10,000 (1).

1) XNA Jan 23, 1980.



**THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA AS OF JANUARY, 1983**  
(Wolfgang Bartke)

**CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY**

Politburo (See.: Activities of the  
CCP Politburo Cadres) Since

General Secretary Hu Yaobang PBM CCM 82/ 9

Members: Chen Pixian CCM 82/ 9  
Deng Liqun CCM 82/ 9  
Gu Mu CCM 80/ 2  
Hu Qili CCM 82/ 9  
Wan Li PBM CCM 80/ 2  
Xi Zhongxun PBM CCM 81/ 6  
Yao Yilin PBA CCM 78/ 8  
Yu Qiuli PBM CCM 80/ 2  
Alt. members: Hao Jianxiu f CCM 82/ 9

Qiao Shi CCM 82/ 9

General Office, Dir.: Hu Qili CCM 82/ 5

Department of

Int. Liason, Dir.: Qiao Shi CCM 82/ 4

Depty. Directors Li Shuzheng f CCA 81/ 7

Qian Liren 82/ 4

Zhu Liang 81/ 8

Jiang Guanghua 82/11

Organization

Director: Song Renqiong PBM CCM 79/ 1

Dpty. Director Bai Zhimin 81/ 4

Chen Yeping 78/ 8

Wang Zhaohua 80/ 9

Yang Shijie 81/ 1

Zeng Zhi f 78/ 9

Zhao Zhenqing 79/11

Propaganda

Director Deng Liqun CCM 82/ 4

Dpty. Director He Jingzhi CCM 80/ 7

Wang Huide 81/ 6

Yu Wen 82/ 5

Zeng Delin 82/ 7

United Front Work

Director Yang Jingren CCM 82/ 4

Dpty. Director Jiang Ping 82/ 5

Li Ding 82/ 5

Li Gui 77/11

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

1st Secretary Chen Yun PBM CCM 78/12

2nd Secretary Huang Kecheng 82/ 9

Perm. Secretary Wang Heshou CCM 82/ 9

Secretaries Han Guang 82/ 9

Han Tianshi 82/ 9

Li Chang 82/ 9

Ma Guorui 82/ 9

Wang Congwu 82/ 9

Military Commission

Chairman Deng Xiaoping PBM CCM 81/ 6

Perm. Vice-chm. Yang Shangkun PBM CCM 82/ 9

Vice-chairmen Nie Rongzhen PBM CCM 61/ 3

Xu Xiangqian PBM CCM 66/11

Ye Jianying PBM CCM 67/ 3

Mem. Stand. Cmte. Chen Xilian 77/ 7

Geng Biao 82/ 6

Han Xianchu CCM 80/ 2

Su Yu 75/ 6

Wang Ping 80/ 2

Wang Zhen PBM CCM 80/ 3

Xu Shiyou 80/ 4

Yang Dezhi PBM CCM 80/ 2

Central Advisory Commission

Chairman Deng Xiaoping PBM CCM 82/ 9

Vice-chairmen Bo Yibo 82/ 9

Li Weihan 82/ 9

Tan Zhenlin 82/ 9

Xu Shiyou 82/ 9

Party School, Pres. Wang Zhen PBM CCM 82/ 5

**GOVERNMENT**Prime Minister

Zhao Ziyang PBM CCM 80/ 9

Vice Premiers

Wan Li PBM CCM 80/ 4

Yao Yilin PBA CCM 79/ 7

State Councilors

Bo Yibo 82/ 5

Chen Muhua f PBA CCM 82/ 5

Fang Yi PBM CCM 82/ 5

Geng Biao 82/ 5

Gu Mu CCM 82/ 5

Huang Hua CCM 82/ 5

Ji Pengfei 82/ 5

Kang Shien CCM 82/ 5

Yu Qiuli PBM CCM 82/ 5

Zhang Aiping CCM 83/ 1

Zhang Jingfu CCM 82/ 5

Du Xingyuan 80/ 9

Secretary-generalCommissions

Economic

Family Planning

Nationalities Affairs

Planning

Physical Culture and Sports

Restructuring Economic System

Scientific and Technological

Science, Technology and Industry

for National Defense

Ministers

Zhang Jingfu CCM 82/ 5

Qian Xinzhong 82/ 5

Yang Jingren CCM 78/ 3

Yao Yilin PBA CCM 80/ 8

Li Menghua CCM 81/ 9

Zhao Ziyang PBM CCM 82/ 5

Fang Yi PBM CCM 78/ 2

Chen Bin CCM 82/ 8

Ministries

Agriculture, Animal Husbandry

and Fishery

Aviation Industry

Chemical Industry

Civil Affairs

Coal Industry

Commerce

Communications

Culture

Education

Electronics Industry

Finance

Foreign Affairs

Foreign Economic Relations

and Trade

Forestry

Geology and Minerals

Justice

Labor and Personnel

Light Industry

Machine Building Industry

Metallurgical Industry

National Defense

Nuclear Industry

Ordnance

Petroleum Industry

Post and Telecommunications

Public Health

Public Security

Radio and Television

Railways

Space Industry

Textile Industry

Urban and Rural Construction

and Environmental Protection

Water Conservancy and Power

Lin Hujia CCM 82/ 5

Mo Wenxiang CCM 82/ 5

Qin Zhongda CCM 82/ 3

Cui Naifu CCM 82/ 5

Gao Yangwen CCM 80/ 2

Liu Yi CCA 82/ 3

Li Qing 82/ 5

Zhu Muzhi CCM 82/ 5

He Dongchang CCM 82/ 5

Zhang Ting 82/ 5

Wang Bingqian CCM 80/ 8

Wu Xueqian CCM 82/11

Chen Muhua (f) PBA CCM 82/ 3

Yang Zhong 82/ 5

Sun Daguang CCM 82/ 5

Liu Fuzhi CCM 82/ 5

Zhao Shouyi CCM 82/ 5

Yang Bo CCM 82/ 5

Zhou Jiannan CCM 82/ 5

Li Dongye CCM 82/ 5

Zhang Aiping CCM 82/11

Zhang Chen (f) 82/ 5

Yu Yi 82/ 5

Tang Ke CCM 82/ 5

Wen Minsheng 81/ 3

Cui Yueli CCM 82/ 5

Zhao Cangbi CCM 78/ 3

Wu Lengxi CCA 82/ 5

Chen Puru CCM 82/ 5

Zhang Jun 82/ 5

Hao Jianxiu (f) CCM 81/ 3

Li Ximing CCM 82/ 5

Qian Zhengying (f) CCM 82/ 3

PBM = Politburo, member

PBA = Politburo, alternate member

CCM = Central Committee, member

CCA = Central Committee, alternate member

**THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA AS OF JANUARY, 1983 (Continued)**

**MILITARY**

**Central Leadership**

<u>GENERAL STAFF</u>		since
Chief:		
Yang Dezhi	PBm	CCm 80/ 2
Deputy Chiefs:		
Chi Haotian		77/11
He Zhengwen		74/12
Wang Shangrong		74/12
Wu Xiuquan		75/ 5
Xu Xin	CCa	82/12
Zhang Aiping	CCm	77/10
Zhang Zheb	CCm	80/04

Logistics Department

Director	Hong Xuezhi	CCm	80/ 3
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Political Department

Director	Yu Qiuli	PBm	CCm 82/ 9
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Services

<u>Commander</u>			
Airforce	Zhang Tingfa	PBm	CCm 77/ 4
Armored Forces	Huang Xinting	CCm	75/ 9
Artillery Corps	Song Chengzhi		78/ 6
Engineering Corps	Tan Shanhe	CCm	78/ 5
Navy	Liu Huaqing	CCm	82/10
Railway Corps	Chen Zaidao		78/ 7

**NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS**

Chairman	Ye Jianying	PBm	CCm 78/ 3	since
Vice-Chairmen	Baingen Erdeni		79/ 7	
	Chen Yun	PBm	CCm 75/ 1	
	Deng Yingchao (f)	PBm	CCm 76/12	
	Hu Juewen		75/ 1	
	Li Jingquan		75/ 1	
	Liao Chengzhi	PBm	CCm 78/ 3	
	Nagpoi Ngawang Jigmi		65/ 1	
	Peng Chong		CCm 80/ 9	
	Peng Zhen	PBm	CCm 79/ 7	
	Seypidin		CCm 75/ 1	
	Shi Liang (f)		79/ 7	
	Su Yu		80/ 9	
	Tan Zhenlin		75/ 1	
	Ulanhu	PBm	CCm 75/ 1	
	Wei Guoqing	PBm	CCm 75/ 1	
	Xi Zhongxun	PBm	CCm 80/ 9	
	Xiao Jingguang		79/ 7	
	Xu Deheng		75/ 1	
	Yang Shangkun	PBm	CCm 80/ 9	
	Zhu Xuefan		81/12	

**Military Regions**

	COMMANDERS	since	1stPOLIT.COMMISSARS	since
Beijing	Qin Jiwei	PBa	CCm 80/ 1	?
Chengdu	Wang Chenghan		CCm 82/10	
Fuzhou	Yang Chengwu		CCm 78/ 1	?
Guangzhou	Yu Taizhong		CCm 82/11	
Jinan	Rao Shoukun		80/ 2	Xiao Wangdong 80/ 2
Kunming	Zhang Zhixiu		CCm 80/ 2	Liu Zhijian CCm 77/ 2
Lanzhou	Du Yide		80/ 4	Xiao Hua CCm 77/ 6
Nanjing	Xiang Shouzhi		CCm 82/11	Guo Linxiang 80/ 2
Shenyang	Li Desheng	PBm	CCm 74/ 1	Liao Hansheng CCm 80/ 2
Wuhan	Zhou Shizhong		CCm 82/11	Li Chengfang 78/ 1
Xinjiang	Xiao Qianfu		CCm 80/ 2	Wang Ermao CCm 82/ 4

**Supreme People's Court**

President:	Jiang Hua	75/ 1
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**Supreme People's Procurate**

Chief Procurator:	Huang Huoqing	78/ 3
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**Academy of Sciences**

President:	Lu Jiayi	81/ 5
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**Provinces**

	First Party Secr.	Since	Governors*	Since	Chairmen, People's Congresses	Since	Commanders Mil. Distr./Garr.	Since
Anhui	Zhou Zijian(act.)	CCm 82/ 4	Zhou Zijian	CCm 81/ 3	Gu Zhuoxin	80/ 1	Yu Guangnao	76/ 4
Beijing	Duan Junyi	81/ 1	Jiao Ruoyu	81/ 4	Jia Tingsan	79/12	Pan Yan	80/ 2
Fujian	Xiang Nan	CCm 82/ 2	Ma Xingyuan	CCm 79/12	Xiang Nan	CCm 82/ 6	Cong Dezi	77/ 7
Gansu	Feng Jixin	82/ 3	Li Dengying	81/ 1	Wang Shitai	79/12	Li Bin	78/ 9
Guangdong	Ren Zhongyi	CCm 80/11	Liu Tianfu	81/ 3	Li Jianzhen (f)	79/12	Hao Shengwang	81/ 4
Guangxi	Qiao Xiaoguang	CCm 77/ 2	Qin Yingji	CCm 79/12	Huang Rong	79/12	Zhang Xudeng	CCa 80/ 6
Guizhou	Chi Biqing	CCm 80/ 7	Su Gang	CCm 80/ 1	Xu Jiansheng	80/ 1	Ren Ying	79/12
Hebei	Gao Yang	82/ 6	Liu Bingyan (act.)	82/ 8	Niu Shucai (act.)	82/ 8	Ma Hui	64/10
Heilongjiang	Yang Yichen	CCm 77/12	Chen Lei	CCm 79/12	Zhao Decun	79/12	Zhao Xianshun	76/12
Henan	Liu Jie	81/ 1	Dai Suli	CCm 81/12	Liu Jie	81/12	Shang Tan	82/ 7
Hubei	Chen Pixian	CCm 78/ 8	Huang Zhizhen(act.)	CCm 82/ 8	Chen Pixian	CCm 80/ 1	Chu Chuanyu	81/ 8
Hunan	Mao Zhiyong	CCm 77/ 6	Sun Guozhi	CCa 79/12	Wan Da	CCm 79/12	Liu Zhanrong	80/ 6
Jiangsu	Xu Jiatus	CCm 77/ 3	Han Peixin (act.)	CCm 82/ 7	Xu Jiatus	CCm 79/12	Lin Yousheng	81/ 7
Jiangxi	Bai Dongcai	CCm 82/ 9	Zhao Zengyi (act.)	82/ 9	Yang Shangkui	79/12	Xin Junjie	75/11
Jilin	Qiang Xiaochu	CCm 81/11	Zhang Gensheng	CCa 82/ 6	Li Youwen	80/ 4	He Youfa	68/ 1
Liaoning	Guo Feng	80/11	Chen Beichen	82/ 6	Huang Oudong	80/ 1	Yang Dayi	76/ 7
Nei Mongol	Zhou Hui	CCm 78/10	Kong Fei	79/12	Ting Mao	79/12	Cai Ying	81/11
Ningxia	Li Xuezhi	CCm 79/ 5	Ma Xin	80/ 1	Ma Qingnian	80/ 1	Chen Jiedi	81/ 3
Qinghai	?		?		Zhaxi Wangqun	81/11	Wu Shengrong	77/ 7
Shaanxi	Ma Wenrui	CCm 79/ 1	Yu Mingtao	CCm 79/12	Ma Wenrui	CCm 79/12	Sun Hongdao	81/ 2
Shandong	Su Yiran	CCm 82/12	Liang Buting	CCm 82/12	Zhao Lin	79/12	Zhao Feng	79/ 6
Shanghai	Chen Guodong	CCm 80/ 2	Wang Daohan	81/ 4	Hu Lijiao	CCm 81/ 4	Wang Jingkun	81/ 8
Shanxi	Huo Shilian	80/11	Luo Guibo	79/12	Ruan Bosheng	79/12	Geng Shuming	81/ 3
Sichuan	Tan Qilong	CCm 80/ 3	Lu Dadong	CCm 79/12	Du Xinyuan	79/12	Zhao Wenjin	78/10
Tianjin	Chen Weida	CCm 78/10	Li Ruihuan	CCm 82/ 5	Yan Dakai	80/ 6	Cao Xikang	80/ 4
Tibet	Yin Fatang	CCm 81/ 1	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	81/ 4	?		Xi Jirwu	76/ 5
Xinjiang	Wang Ermao	CCm 81/10	Ismail Amat	CCm 79/ 9	Tonur Dawamat	CCm 79/ 9	-	
Yunnan	An Pingsheng	CCm 77/ 2	Liu Minghui	CCa 80/ 1	An Pingsheng	CCm 80/ 1	Chen Jiagui	82/ 7
Zhejiang	Tie Ying	CCm 77/ 3	Li Fengping	79/12	Tie Ying	CCm 79/12	Kang Mingcai	82/ 6

\* Governors of provinces, Chairmen of autonomous regions, Mayors of Beijing, Shanghai & Tianjin

**AGREEMENTS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

Wolfgang Bartke

**Antigua and Barbuda (Jan 01)**

Communiqué on the establishment of diplomatic relations.  
RMRB, Jan 2, 1983

**Iran (Jan 03?)**

Memorandum and the agreed minutes of the 5th Session of the Sino-Iranian Joint Committee on Trade. According to the documents, the volume of trade between the two countries will increase to 500,000,000 dollars in 1983 from 200,000,000 dollars in 1982. It is also agreed that several Iranian delegation will be sent to China to study the potentialities of economic cooperation.  
XNA, Jan 4, 1983

**Zaire (Jan 04?)**

Agreement related to the question of repayment of China's 10,000,000 US\$ loan which expires in July 1983. The money will be used in Sino-Zairean cooperation projects as the Chinese investment.  
XNA, Jan 6, 1983

**Cuba (Jan 05)**

Trade protocol for 1983. Under it China will export to Cuba rice, textile products, minerals and other industrial products, and Cuba will supply China with sugar.  
XNA, Jan 5, 1983

**Zimbabwe (Jan 05)**

Contract on building a national sports stadium with a capacity of 60,000 seats in the capital of Harare with Chinese aid.  
XNA, Jan 5, 1983

**Poland (Jan 08)**

Agreement on barter trade and payments for 1983.  
XNA, Jan 8, 1983

**Czechoslovakia (Jan 10)**

Agreement on goods exchange and payments for 1983.  
XNA, Jan 10, 1983

**Italy (Jan 10)**

Agreement on sponsoring of an exhibition on Chinese ancient culture in Palazzo Ducale of Venice.  
XNA, Jan 10, 1983

**Tanzania (Jan 10)**

Contract for the construction of a headquarters for the Revolutionary Party of Tanzania. The project will be designed and built by the China Civil Engineering Company.  
Beijing Radio, Jan 11, 1983; cit. SWB 7232

**Zimbabwe (Jan 11)**

Agreement on economic and technical cooperation, under which China will provide a loan of 60 million renminbi (about 32 million US\$) without interest.  
XNA, Jan 11, 1983

**Angola (Jan 12)**

Communiqué on the establishment of diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level as from Jan 12, 1983.  
XNA, Jan 12, 1983

**UN Development Programme (Jan 13?)**

(The UNDP provided a total of more than 84,000,000 US\$ for 147 Chinese projects in 1980-82). Now China and the UNDP decided on 24 new projects which would have UNDP aid; these projects are to be approved for implementation in the first half of 1983. Of the 147 projects, 130 have been signed or approved by the UNDP and China, and 23 have been completed. Among the completed projects are: the improvement of two institutes of foreign languages and an institute of foreign trade; automatic mail-sorting facilities; modernization of the Capital airport runway apron; improvement of the loess plateau in north-west China; oil-bearing seed processing technology and commodity inspection; the construction of an international economic and trade law centre; improvement of trade information and the survey of export markets; intensifying food hygiene research and inspection; the setting up of an organic geochemistry testing and research centre; improvement of the prevention and treatment of current urological diseases and frozen semen artificial insemination; and the upgrading of aluminium refining. China has imported same advanced technologies with UNDP aid. China and the UNDP have co-sponsored seven regional centres in China for training people for countries in Asia and the Pacific region.  
XNA, Jan 14, 1983

**Finland (Jan 14)**

Minutes concerning the Sino-Finnish trade on economic cooperation in 1983, after the first joint session of the mixed commission. The mixed commission was established under the agreement on economic, industrial, scientific and technical cooperation and long-term agreement between the two countries. The latter took effect on Jan 1, 1983.  
XNA, Jan 14, 1983

**Kenya (Jan 14)**

Agreement on the training of 24 Kenyan students in acrobatics. Under the current agreement, a team of Chinese acrobatic experts will soon come here to assist in the selection of the students. The Chinese government will meet all the expenses involved in the three-year training program in China. A set of acrobatic equipment will also be presented free to the Kenyan students upon their completion of the training.  
(XNA, Jan 14, 1983)

**Yugoslavia (Jan 19)**

Protocol on the 4th Meeting of the Joint Sino-Yugoslav Commission for Industrial Cooperation. The two sides agreed to focus their industrial cooperation on technological restructuring of enterprises, exchange of technology and joint development of new products.  
XNA, Jan 19, 1983

**Nigeria (Jan 21)**

Exchange of letters on the extension for another two years of the protocol on borehole construction for underground water in Nigeria. (For details see China's Economic Aid)  
XNA, Jan 21, 1983

**Sri Lanka (Jan 30?)**

Protocol on the cultural exchange program. It covers exchanges of students, experts and material in areas such as arts, education, sports and broadcasting, and also deals with a book on Sri Lanka to be written in the Chinese language.  
XNA, Jan 31, 1983

**Morocco (Jan 31)**

Minutes of talks under which China will dispatch tea and rice experts and another medical team. (For details see China's Economic Aid)  
XNA, Jan 31, 1983

**Addenda December 1982****Turkey**

(see C.a.82/12, p.787/05)  
B. Minutes of the 1st session of the Joint Committee for Industrial and Technical Cooperation. Under it, closer relations will be established between the two countries in the fields of energy and industry and cooperation opportunities in third countries will be sought in the construction field. Turkey is to send experts to the PRC to study the silk industry, rice agronomy, fresh-water fishing, porcelain and ceramics, whilst Chinese experts will go to Turkey for training in the dairy industry, cattle breeding, acorn production and industrial uses, and tobacco and cigarette production.  
Ankara Radio, Dec 15, 1982; cit. SWB/W 1219

**Soviet Union (Dec 24?)**

Agreement between the Bank of China and the Bank for USSR on accounting procedures in the border trade between the two countries  
Tass, Dec 24, 1982; cit. SWB/W 1219

**World Bank (Dec 27?)**

Agreement on a World Bank loan of 70,000,000 US\$ to the Investment Bank of China. From these funds, the Investment Bank of China will make loans to domestic enterprises, mainly for re-vamping small and medium-sized factories. (The Investment Bank of China, set up a year ago, specializes in gathering funds from foreign banking circles for domestic construction and in handling investment loans)  
XNA, Dec 27, 1982

**Addendum November 1982****France** (Nov, unknown day)

Agreement on nuclear cooperation. It is the first of its kind and covers research and development of pressurized water reactors of 3-900 MW. The agreement provides for co-operation in reactor safety, sodium cooling, geology and processing of uranium ore, and radio isotopes. The two countries will run a co-operation programme in 1983-84, renewable by tacit agreement, and including personnel training and exchange. France will help Beijing in the manufacture of reactors and will supply uranium to China. The Chinese stress that the agreement concluded is purely a co-operation agreement limited to the civil application of nuclear energy. AFP, Dec 27, 1982; cit. SWB/W 1219; Radio Paris, Dec 29, 1982; cit. SWB 7221

**CHINA'S ECONOMIC AID**

Wolfgang Bartke

**Cape Verde**

On Jan 1 the corner-stone was laid for the Chinese-aided project of the People's Assembly Hall. With a floor space of 12,626 square meters, the project consists of an auditorium for multiple uses, an international meeting hall, three smaller meeting rooms and a dining room. (XNA, Jan 1, 1983)

**Kenya**

A Chinese geological survey team started its work in Kenya's Rift Valley. (XNA, Jan 24, 1983)

**Morocco**

China and Morocco signed the minutes of talks, under which China will dispatch to Morocco tea and rice experts and another medical team. Under the document, the two nations will exchange experts in agriculture sports, energy, mining, equipment, handicraft industry and transportation, and provide all necessary facilities to enhance cooperation in these fields. (XNA, Jan 31, 1983)

**Nigeria**

Nigeria and China exchanged letters on Jan 21 on the extension for another two years of their protocol on borehole construction for underground water in Nigeria. Under the present agreement exchanged in the letters, China shall dispatch a 19-member borehole experts team to Nigeria to construct 36 boreholes in Chad Basin area of Borno state and other areas. (XNA, Jan 21, 1983)

**Tanzania**

On Jan 12 the Chinese premier Zhao Ziyang laid a foundation stone for the radio transmitting house at Dole, 12 km northeast of Zanzibar town. The con-

struction of the project began in October 1982 and is expected to be completed in 1984.

(XNA, Jan 12, 1983)

On Jan 10 a contract for the construction of a headquarters for the Revolutionary Party of Tanzania was signed in Dodoma city. The project will be designed and built by the China Civil Engineering Company. (Beijing Radio, Jan 11, 1983; cit. SWB 7232)

**Uganda**

The advanced group of a 14-member Chinese medical team arrived in Kampala on Jan 18.

(XNA, Jan 18, 1983)

**Zimbabwe**

On Jan 11 China and Zimbabwe signed an agreement on economic and technical cooperation under which China will provide a loan of 60,000,000 renminbi (about 32,000,000 US\$) without interest to Zimbabwe.

(XNA, Jan 11, 1983)

**PERSONAL DATA**

Wolfgang Bartke

**Liang Buting** 梁步庭

Identified as acting governor and Party secretary of Shandong Province (Jinan Radio, Dec 28, 1982)

Liang was 1st secretary of Qinghai Province before. He was elected member of the CCP 12th Central Committee in Sep 1982.

**Su Yiran** 苏毅然

Appointed 1st secretary of Shandong Province CP (Jinan Radio, Dec 28, 1982)

Su has been Governor of this Province before. He is a member of the CCP Central Committee since 1977.

**Wu Jieping** 吴阶平

Identified as president of the Academy of Medical Sciences (XNA, Jan 20, 1983)

Wu has been vice-president before.

**Xu Liqing** 徐立清

Died on Jan 6, 1983 (XNA, Jan 16, 1983)

An alternate member of the 11th Central Committee Xu's last position was that of a member of the Central Advisory Commission of the CCP Central Committee.

**Yang Yong** 杨勇

Died on Jan 6, 1983 (XNA, Jan 13, 1983)

Yang is the first member of the CCP 12th Central Committee, which was elected in September last year who died. This PLA colonel-general also held posts as member of the Secretariat of the Central Committee, deputy

chief of the PLA General Staff, and member of the Standing Committee of the 5th NPC.

**Zheng Weishan** 郑维山

Appointed commander of Lanzhou Military Region (XNA, Jan 16, 1983)

Zheng is a PLA lieutenant-general. Having been deputy commander of the Beijing Military Region from 1959-1968 he was appointed its commander in 1968. In 1969 he was elected member of the CCP 9th Central Committee to disappear the following year. He was reactivated only now.

**Changes in China's Diplomatic Service****New Diplomat****Li Luye** 李鹿野

Appointed permanent representative of the PRC to the UN Office at Geneva (XNA, Jan 31, 1983)

Li has been director of the Foreign Ministry's Department of International Organizations and Conferences before.

**Ambassadors Recalled****Cheng Zhiping** 程之平

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Malta (XNA, Jan 30, 1983)

**Feng Yujiu** 冯于九

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Hungary (XNA, Jan 25, 1983)

**Wang Dong** 王东

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Canada (XNA, Jan 28, 1983)

**Wang Yanchang** 王言昌

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Trinidad and Tobago (XNA, Jan 24, 1983)

**Zheng Weizhi** 郑为之

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Luxembourg (XNA, Jan 12, 1983)

**Foreign Ambassadors****Ambassador Recalled****Zaire**

Tuma-Waku Dia Bazika (XNA, Jan 19, 1983)

**Biography****Zheng Weishan** 郑维山Posts heldMilitary  
Lieutenant-general

Zheng was born in 1914 in Macheng County, Hubei Province. He joined the Red Army in 1929. Around 1933 he studied at the Red Army School in Ruijin, Jiangxi Province. During the Long March Zheng led the 88th Division of the 4th Red Front Army. In 1942 he commanded the 30th Regiment under the Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Military Region and the following year this region's 4th Subdistrict. In 1945 he

became commander of the Jiangjiakou Garrison and in 1946 took over the command of a brigade. In 1948 he commanded the Chahar Military District under the Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Military Region. The following year he was appointed commander of the 63rd Army under the 19th Army Corps (commander Yang Dezhi) of the 1st Field Army.

1955/07 Identified as lieutenant-general and as deputy commander of the Beijing-Tianjin Garrison Command

09 Awarded the orders "August 1st" and "Liberation", 1st Class

1959/11 Identified as deputy commander of the Beijing Military Region (until 1968)

1963/07 Deputy head of a military delegation to Algeria

1964/09 Elected deputy for the PLA to the 3rd NPC

1967/04 Elected vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of Beijing Municipality (until 1970)

1968/02 Identified as member of the Support-Left Group, Military Commission of the CCP Central Committee; identified as commander of Beijing Military Region (until 1970)

1969/04 Elected member of the CCP 9th Central Committee

1970/12 Zheng disappears

1980/05 First appearance thereafter

1983/01 Appointed commander of Lanzhou Military Region

**CHINESE DELEGATIONS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES****Waldtraut Jarke**

State/Region	Time	Kind of Del.	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Australia	Jan 9-	artists	Tie Ke	dir., Hunan Puppet Troupe (17 m.)
Burma	Jan 13-22	gov.educational	Zhang Wensong	vice-min. of education
Congo	Jan 4-5	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council
Egypt	Jan 8-21	press	Zeng Tao	adv. to Xinhua; chm., Journal Assn.
France	Jan 13-18	acrobats	Xia Juhua	chm., Chin. Acrobatics Assn.
Gabon	Jan 1-2	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council
Hong Kong	Jan 10-19	industrial	Hu Ziang	from All-Ch. Fed. of Industry & Commerce
India	Jan 18-29	youth	Keyum Bawudun	met by Rajiv Gandhi
India	Jan 23-Feb 2	press	Zeng Tao	adv. to Xinhua; ch., Journalists' Assn.
Iran	Jan 27-	sports	Zhang Qingji	vice-pres., All-Ch., Sports Fed.
Iran	Jan 29-Feb 1	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council
Iraq	Jan 22-28	party	Zhang Xiangshan	adv. to CCP Int. Liaison Dept.
Japan	Jan 3-12	sports	Guo Zhonggong	secr.-gen., Chin. Judo Assn.
Japan	Jan 10	sports	?	national ice-hockey team
Japan	Jan 17-	sports	Shi Xiao	dep.secr.-gen., Chin. Badminton Assn.
Kenya	Jan 15-17	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council
Mexico	Jan 6-12	press	?	for Latin American tour
Nepal	Jan 29-Feb 4	youth	Keyum Bawudun	vice-pres., All-Ch. Youth Fed.
Philippines	Jan 9-	sports	Nian Weisi	vice-pres., China Football Assn.
Seychelles	Jan 21-23	trade unionists	Mu Qibin	m., All-Ch. Fed. of Trade Unions
Singapore	Jan 13-	literary	Ai Qing	vice-ch., Chin. Writers' Assn.
Sri Lanka	Jan 21-31	gov.cultural	Zhou Weizhi	vice-min. of culture
Sudan	Jan 28-31	party	Zhang Xiangshan	adv. to CCP Int. Liaison Dept.
Tanzania	Jan 11-	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council
Thailand	Jan 28-	military	Gen. Yang Dezhi	PLA Chief of Gen. Staff
USA	Jan 14-21	sports	Huang Zhong	vice-pres., Chin. Olympic Cttee.
Venezuela	-Jan 6	press	?	for Latin American tour
Yugoslavia	Jan 20-26	political	He Ying	advisor to Foreign Ministry
Zaire	Jan 2-4	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council
Zambia	Jan 5-9	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council
Zimbabwe	Jan 9-11	official visit	Zhao Ziyang	premier of State Council

**INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES**

IMF, USA	Jan 30-	financial	Shang Ming	advisor to People's Bank of China
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## FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO CHINA

## Waldtraut Jarke

State/Region	Time	Kind of Del.	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Canada	Jan 14-23	military	Maj.Gen. Johnson	cdt., Canadian Defense College
France	Jan 14-23	parliamentary	Robert Laucournet	vice-pres., French Senate
Germany, FR	-Jan 4	sports	?	"Hertha 03" Club from West Berlin
Gr. Britain	Jan 14-	gov.industrial	Patrick Jenkin	secr. of state for industry
Gr. Britain	Jan 21-	religious	Terry Waite	assist. to Archbishop of Canterbury
Gr. Britain	Jan 31-	writer	Han Suyin	for Chinese Spring Festival
Hong Kong	Jan 12-	visitors	Lau Wong Fat	from New Territories
Hong Kong	-Jan 13	press	(?) Jin Yaoru	ed.-in-chief of "Wen Wei Po"
India	Jan 28-Feb 3	official visit	K.S.Bajpai	secr., Min. of External Affairs
Italy	Jan 10	cultural	Mario Rigo	mayor of Venice
Italy	Jan 13-	press	Piero Borghini	dep.dir. of "L'Unità" (CPI organ)
Japan	Jan 22	trade	Takamaru Morida	dir.-gen. of JAPIT
Japan	Jan 25-	agricultural	Tadashi Yaoita	pres., J-Ch. Agric. & Peasants' Exch.A.
Kampuchea, DK	Jan 20	official visit	Samdech N.Sihanouk	president of Dem.Kampuchea
Kampuchea, DK	Jan 29-	stopover	Samdech N.Sihanouk	president of Dem.Kampuchea
Korea, DPR	Jan 11-Feb 1	gov.industrial	Li Tae Baek	vice-chm., Machine Ind. Comm.
Mauritius	Jan 24-	gov.trade	A.K.A.Bhayat	min. of commerce and industry
Namibia	Jan 24-28	party	Sam Nujoma	pres. of SW African People's Org.
Mexico	Jan 7-15	party	Pablo Gomez	secr.-gen. of Unified Socialist P.
Romania	Jan 26-	sports	?	"Crivinul" Club football team
Rwanda	Jan 24-27	official visit	F.Ngarukiyintwali	min. of foreign aff. & cooperation
Sweden	Jan 12-	cooperatives	Hans Alsen	chm., Swed. Fed. of Cooperatives
Sweden	Jan 24-28	military	"HMS Carlskrona"	mine-layer, Swed. Navy (180 men)
USA	Jan 9-12	scientists	Dr.Frank Press	pres., Nat.Acad. of Sciences (24 m.)
Yugoslavia	Jan 13-20	parliamentary	Raif Dizdarevic	pres., Federal Assembly
<b>INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS</b>				
World Bank	Jan 23-	financial	A.Karaosmanoglu	vice-pres., World Bank
IOC	Jan 26-28	sports	Mme.Berlioux	dir., Intern. Olympic Cttee.