









**THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA AS OF OCTOBER 1, 1983**  
(Wolfgang Bartke)

**CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY**

<u>Politburo</u> (See: Activities of the CCPCC Politburo Cadres)		Since
<u>CCPCC Secretariat</u>		
General Secretary	Hu Yaobang	PBm CCm 82/ 9
Members	Chen Pixian	CCm 82/ 9
	Deng Liqun	CCm 82/ 9
	Gu Mu	CCm 80/ 2
	Hu Qili	CCm 82/ 9
	Wan Li	PBm CCm 80/ 2
	Xi Zhongxun	PBm CCm 81/ 6
	Yao Yilin	PBa CCm 78/ 8
	Yu Qiuli	PBm CCm 80/ 2
Alt. members	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 82/ 9
	Qiao Shi	CCm 82/ 9
<u>General Office</u>		
Director	Hu Qili	CCm 82/ 5
<u>Department of</u>		
- <u>Int.Liason</u>		
Director	Qian Liren	83/ 7
Dpty.Directors	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 81/ 7
	Zhu Liang	81/ 8
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
- <u>Organization</u>		
Director	Chen Yeping	83/ 2
	Li Rui	83/ 8
Dpty.Directors	Wang Zhaohua	80/ 9
	Yang Shijie	81/ 1
	Zeng Zhi (f)	78/ 9
- <u>Propaganda</u>		
Director	Deng Liqun	CCm 82/ 4
Dpty.Directors	He Jingzhi	CCm 80/ 7
	Wang Huide	81/ 6
	Yu Wen	82/ 5
	Zeng Delin	82/ 7
- <u>United Front Work</u>		
Director	Yang Jingren	CCm 82/ 4
Dpty.Directors	Jiang Ping	82/ 5
	Li Ding	82/ 5
	Li Gui	77/11
<u>Party School</u>		
President	Wang Zhen	PBm CCm 82/ 5
<u>Military Commission</u>		
Chairman	Deng Xiaoping	PBm CCm 81/ 6
Perm.Vice-chm.	Yang Shangkun	PBm CCm 82/ 9
Vice-chairmen	Nie Rongzhen	PBm CCm 61/ 3
	Xu Xiangqian	PBm CCm 66/11
	Ye Jianying	PBm CCm 67/ 3
Secretary-gen.	Yang Shangkun	PBm CCm 81/ 7
Dpty.sec.-gen.	Hong Xuezhi	CCm 82/10
	Yang Dezhi	PBm CCm 83/ 3
	Yu Qiuli	PBm CCm 82/12
	Zhang Aiping	CCm 82/10
<u>Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline</u>		
1st Secretary	Chen Yun	PBm CCm 78/12
2nd Secretary	Huang Kecheng	82/ 9
Perm.Secretary	Wang Heshou	CCm 82/ 9
Secretaries	Han Guang	82/ 9
	Han Tianshi	82/ 9
	Li Chang	82/ 9
	Ma Guorui	82/ 9
	Wang Congwu	82/ 9
<u>Central Advisory Commission</u>		
Chairman	Deng Xiaoping	PBm CCm 82/ 9
Vice-chairmen	Bo Yibo	82/ 9
	Li Weihai	82/ 9
	Tan Zhenlin	82/ 9
	Xu Shiyou	82/ 9

**GOVERNMENT (STATE COUNCIL)**

<u>Prime Minister</u>		Since
Premier:	Zhao Ziyang	PBm CCm 80/ 9
Vice-premiers:	Li Peng	CCm 83/ 6
	Tian Jiyun	CCm 83/ 6
	Wan Li	PBm CCm 80/ 4
	Yao Yilin	PBa CCm 79/ 7
<u>State Council</u>		
State Counselors:	Chen Muhua (f)	PBa CCm 82/ 5
	Fang Yi	PBm CCm 82/ 5
	Gu Mu	CCm 82/ 5
	Ji Pengfei	82/ 5
	Kang Shien	CCm 82/ 5
	Song Ping	CCm 83/ 6
	Wang Bingqian	CCm 83/ 6
	Wu Xueqian	CCm 83/ 6
	Zhang Aiping	CCm 83/ 1
	Zhang Jingfu	CCm 82/ 5
	Tian Jiyun	CCm 83/ 6
Secretary-general		
<u>Commissions</u>		
Economic		
Family Planning		
Nationalities Affairs		
Planning		
Physical Culture and Sports		
Restructuring Economic System		
Scientific and Technological		
Science, Technology and Industry		
for National Defense		
<u>Ministries</u>		
Aeronautics Industry		
Agriculture, Animal Husbandry		
and Fishery		
Astronautics Industry		
Chemical Industry		
Civil Affairs		
Coal Industry		
Commerce		
Communications		
Culture		
Education		
Electronics Industry		
Finance		
Foreign Affairs		
Foreign Economic Relations		
and Trade		
Forestry		
Geology and Minerals		
Justice		
Labor and Personnel		
Light Industry		
Machine Building Industry		
Metallurgical Industry		
National Defense		
Nuclear Industry		
Ordnance		
Petroleum Industry		
Post and Telecommunications		
Public Health		
Public Security		
Radio and Television		
Railways		
State Security		
Textile Industry		
Urban and Rural Construction		
and Environmental Protection		
Water Conservancy and Power		
<u>Ministers</u>		
Zhang Jingfu		CCm 82/ 5
Qian Xinzong		82/ 5
Yang Jingren		CCm 78/ 3
Song Ping		CCm 83/ 6
Li Menghua		CCm 81/ 9
Zhao Ziyang	PBm	CCm 82/ 5
Fang Yi	PBm	CCm 78/ 2
Chen Bin		CCm 82/ 8
Mo Wenxiang		CCm 82/ 5
He Kang.		CCm 83/ 6
Zhang Jun		82/ 5
Qin Zhongda		CCm 82/ 3
Cui Naifu		CCm 82/ 5
Gao Yangwen		CCm 80/ 2
Liu Yi		CCa 82/ 3
Li Qing		82/ 5
Zhu Muzhi		CCm 82/ 5
He Dongchang		CCm 82/ 5
Jiang Zemin		CCm 83/ 6
Wang Bingqian		CCm 80/ 8
Wu Xueqian		CCm 82/11
Chen Muhua (f)PBa		CCm 82/ 3
Yang Zhong		82/ 5
Sun Daguang		CCm 82/ 5
Zou Yu		83/ 6
Zhao Shouyi		CCm 82/ 5
Yang Bo		CCm 82/ 5
Zhou Jiannan		CCm 82/ 5
Li Dongye		CCm 82/ 5
Zhang Aiping		CCm 82/11
Jiang Xinxiong		CCa 83/ 6
Yu Yi		82/ 5
Tang Ke		CCm 82/ 5
Wen Minsheng		81/ 3
Cui Yueli		CCm 82/ 5
Liu Fuzhi		CCm 83/ 6
Wu Lengxi		CCa 82/ 5
Chen Puru		CCm 82/ 5
Ling Yun		83/ 6
Wu Wenying (f)		CCa 83/ 6
Li Ximing		CCm 82/ 5
Qian Zhengying (f)		CCm 82/ 3

**Other Government Organs on Ministerial Level**

Chinese People's Bank, President	Lü Peijian	CCm 82/ 5
Xinhua News Agency, Director	Mu Qing	CCm 82/ 8
Auditor-general	Yu Mingtao	CCm 83/ 6

PBm = Politburo, member

PBa = Politburo, alternate member

CCm = Central Committee, member

CCa = Central Committee, alternate member



THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA AS OF OCTOBER 1, 1983 (Continued)

MILITARY

Central Leadership

<b>GENERAL STAFF</b>	since
Chief:	
Yang Dezhi	PBm CCm 80/ 2
Deputy Chiefs:	
Chi Haotian	77/11
He Zhengwen	74/12
Wu Xiuquan	75/ 5
Xu Xin	CCa 82/12
Zhang Zhen	CCm 80/04

Logistics Department

Director	Hong Xuezh	CCm 80/ 3
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Political Department

Director	Yu Qiuli	PBm CCm 82/ 9
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Services

Commander		
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Airforce	Zhang Tingfa	PBm CCm 77/ 4
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Armored Forces	Huang Xinting	CCm 75/ 9
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Engineering Corps	Tan Shanhe	CCm 78/ 5
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Navy	Liu Huaqing	CCm 82/10
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Railway Corps	Chen Zaidao	78/ 7
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State President

President	Li Xiannian	PBm CCm 83/ 6
Vice-president	Ulanhu	PBm CCm 83/ 6

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, 6th

Chairman	Peng Zhen	PBm CCm 83/ 6
Vice-Chairmen	Baingen Erdeni	79/ 7

	Chen Pixian	CCm 83/ 6
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	Geng Biao	83/ 6
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	Han Xianchu	CCm 83/ 6
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	Hu Juwen	75/ 1
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	Hu Yuzhi	83/ 6
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	Huang Hua	CCm 83/ 6
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	Liao Hansheng	CCm 83/ 6
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	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	65/ 1
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	Peng Chong	CCm 80/ 9
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	Rong Yiren	83/ 6
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	Seypidin	CCm 54/10
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	Shih Liang (f)	79/ 7
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	Wang Renzhong	CCm 83/ 6
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	Wei Guoqing	PBm CCm 75/ 1
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	Xu Deheng	75/ 1
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	Yan Jici	83/ 6
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	Ye Fei	CCm 83/ 6
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	Zhou Gucheng	83/ 6
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	Zhu Xuefan	81/12
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General Secretary	Wang Hanbin	CCm 83/ 6
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Military Regions

	COMMANDERS	since	1stPOLIT.COMMISSARS	since
Beijing	Qin Jiwei	PBa CCm 80/ 1	?	
Chengdu	Wang Chenghan	CCm 82/10	?	
Fuzhou	?	?	?	
Guangzhou	You Taizhong	CCm 82/11	?	
Jinan	Rao Shoukun	80/ 2	Xiao Wangdong	80/ 2
Kunming	Zhang Zhixiu	CCm 80/ 2	Liu Zhijian	CCm 77/ 2
Lanzhou	Zheng Weishan	83/ 1	Xiao Hua	CCm 77/ 6
Nanjing	Xiang Shouzhi	CCm 82/11	Guo Linxiang	80/ 2
Shenyang	Li Desheng	PBm CCm 74/ 1	?	
Urumqi	Xiao Quanfu	CCm 80/ 2	Wang Enmao	CCm 82/ 4
Wuhan	Zhou Shizhong	CCm 82/11	?	

Supreme People's Court

President:	Zheng Tianxiang	83/ 6
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Supreme People's Procurate

Chief Procurator:	Yang Yichen	CCm 83/ 6
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Academy of Sciences

President:	Lu Jiayi	81/ 5
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Academy of Social Sciences

President:	Ma Hong	CCa 82/ 5
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Provinces

	Leading Party Secr.	Since	Governors*	Since	Chairmen, People's Congresses		Commanders Mil. Distr./Garr.	
					Since	Since	Since	Since
Anhui	Huang Huang	83/ 3	Wang Yuzhao	83/ 4	Yang Weiping	83/ 4	?	
Beijing	Duan Junyi	81/ 1	Chen Xitong	CCm 83/ 3	Zhao Pengfei	83/ 4	Pan Yan	80/ 2
Fujian	Xiang Nan	CCm 82/ 2	Hu Ping	CCa 83/ 4	Hu Hong	CCm 83/ 4	Cong Dezi	77/ 7
Gansu	Li Ziqi	CCm 83/ 4	Chen Guangyi	83/ 5	Li Dengying	83/ 5	Li Bin	78/ 9
Guangdong	Ren Zhongyi	CCm 80/11	Liang Lingguang	CCm 83/ 4	Luo Tian	83/ 4	Zhang Juhui	83/ 5
Guangxi	Qiao Xiaoguang	CCm 77/ 2	Wei Chunshu	83/ 4	Huang Rong	79/12	?	
Guizhou	Chi Biqing	CCm 80/ 7	Wang Zhaowen	CCm 83/ 4	Wu Shi	83/ 4	Ren Ying	79/12
Hebei	Gao Yang	82/ 6	Zhang Shuguang	CCm 83/ 4	Liu Bingyan	83/ 4	Zhang Zhenchuan	83/ 6
Heilongjiang	Li Li'an	CCm 83/ 4	Chen Lei	CCm 79/12	Zhao Dezun	79/12	Zhao Xianshun	76/12
Henan	Liu Jie	81/ 1	He Zhukang	CCa 83/ 4	Zhao Wenfu	81/12	Shang Tan	82/ 7
Hubei	Guan Guangfu	83/ 4	Huang Zhizhen	CCm 83/ 4	Han Ningfu	83/ 4	Chu Chuanyu	81/ 8
Hunan	Mao Zhiyong	CCm 77/ 6	Liu Zheng	83/ 5	Sun Guozhi	CCa 83/ 5	Jiang Jinliu	83/ 6
Jiangsu	Han Peixin	CCm 83/ 4	Gu Xiulian	f CCm 83/ 4	Chu Jiang	83/ 4	Lin Yousheng	81/ 7
Jiangxi	Bai Dongcai	CCm 82/ 9	Zhao Zengyi	83/ 4	Ma Jikong	83/ 4	?	
Jilin	Qiang Xiaochu	CCm 81/11	Zhao Xiu	83/ 5	Yu Ke	83/ 4	?	
Liaoning	Guo Feng	80/11	Quan Shuren	83/ 5	Zhang Zhengde	83/ 4	?	
Nei Mongol	Zhou Hui	CCm 78/10	Bu He	CCm 83/ 4	Batu Bagan	CCa 83/ 4	Cai Ying	81/11
Ningxia	Li Xuezh	CCm 79/ 5	Hei Boli	CCa 83/ 4	Ma Qingnian	80/ 1	Chen Jiedi	81/ 3
Qinghai	Zhao Haifeng	CCm 83/ 4	Huang Jingbo	83/ 4	Song Lin	83/ 4	Wu Shengrong	77/ 7
Shaanxi	Ma Wenrui	CCm 79/ 1	Li Qingwei	83/ 5	Yan Kelun	83/ 4	Sun Hongdao	81/ 2
Shandong	Su Yiran	CCm 82/12	Liang Buting	CCm 83/ 4	Qin Hezhen	83/ 4	Zhao Feng	79/ 6
Shanghai	Chen Guodong	CCm 80/ 2	Wang Daohan	81/ 4	Hu Lijiao	CCm 81/ 4	Guo Tao	83/ 7
Shanxi	Li Ligong	CCm 83/ 3	Wang Senhao	83/ 4	Ruan Bosheng	79/12	Geng Shuming	81/ 3
Sichuan	Yang Rudai	CCm 83/ 1	Yang Xizong	CCa 83/ 4	Du Xinyuan	79/12	Zhao Wenjin	78/10
Tianjin	Chen Weida	CCm 78/10	Li Ruihuan	CCm 82/ 5	Zhang Zaiwang	CCm 83/ 4	?	
Tibet	Yin Fatang	CCm 80/ 5	Doje Cedain	83/ 4	NgapoiNgawangJigme	83/4	?	
Xinjiang	Wang Enmao	CCm 81/10	Ismail Amat	CCm 79/ 9	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 79/ 9		
Yunnan	An Pingsheng	CCm 77/ 2	Pu Chaozhu	83/ 4	Liu Minghui	CCa 83/ 4	Chen Jiagui	82/ 7
Zhejiang	Wang Fang	CCm 83/ 4	Xue Ju	CCm 83/ 4	Li Fengping	83/ 4	Kang Mingcai	82/ 6

\* Governors of provinces, Chairmen of autonomous regions, Mayors of Beijing, Shanghai & Tianjin



## FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO CHINA

Waldtraut Jarke

Der vorliegende erste Teil der "Foreign Delegations to China" vom September 1983, der versehentlich beim Druck der September-Ausgabe von C.a. ausgelassen wurde, wird hier nachgeliefert. Die Oktober-Delegationen folgen auf den nächsten Seiten.

State/Region	Time	Kind of Del.	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Australia	Sep 12-	librarians	H. Bryan	dir.-gen., Austral.Nat.Library
Bangladesh	Aug 27-	journalists	Obaidur Huq	chief editor, "Bangladesh Spectator"
Bangladesh	Sep 13-	gov.agricultural	A.Obaidullah Khan	min. of agriculture
Belgium	Sep 13-22	parliamentary	Edward Leemans	pres., Senate, Belgian Parliament
Belgium	Sep 17-24	gov.economic	Mark Eyskens	min. of economic affairs
Bolivia	Sep 13-	parliamentary	Oscar Zamora	vice-pres., Senate, Bol.Parliam.
Burma	Sep 14-	educational	U Khin Maung Tint	principal, Moulmein College
Burundi	Sep 13-27	party	N. Gervais	m., CC, Party of Unity & Progress
Canada	Aug 29-	prov.friendship	Peter Lougheed	premier, Alberta Province
Canada	Sep 3	gov.communications	Francis Fox	min. of communications
Canada	Sep 24	gov.economic	Hazen Argue	min. of state and senator
Canada	Sep 29	friends	James G.Endicott	84 years old, born in Sichuan
Congo	Sep 8-	cultural	Letembet Ambily	secr. of Congol. Union of Writers etc.
Congo	Sep 13-	trade unionists	Bokamba-Yangouma	gen.secr., Cong. Trade Union Confed.
Congo	Sep 15-	party friends	Madzou Charles	m., CC, Cong. Labor Party (vacat.)
Congo	Sep 22-	scientific	Jean Diamouangana	gen.-dir. of scientific research
Egypt	Sep 6	stopover	M.S. Abdel-Hakim	speaker, Shura Council of Egypt
Egypt	Sep 10-13	military	A.Abou Ghazala	field marshal; min. of defence
Egypt	Sep 30-	gov.cultural	M.A.Hamid Radwan	min. of state for culture
Ethiopia	Sep 16-	foreign rel.	Fissheha Desta	ass. secr.-gen., Prov.Mil.Admin.Council
Finland	Sep 30	parliamentary	Juhani Tuomaala	of Finn.sect., Int.Parliam.Union
France	Sep 2-	cultural	Jean Sirinelli	pres., UNESCO French Nat.Comm.
France	Sep 6	scientific	Claude Frejaques	pres., Nat.Scient.Research Centre
France	Sep 9-	sports	Yannick Seigneur	for climbing Mt.Qomolangma
France	-Sep 30	cultural	Michele Pirazzoli	archaeologists
France	Sep 29-	youth	Denise Barriolade	techn.adv., Min.of Youth & Sports
Germany, DR	Sep 8-16	journalists	Rolf Schablinski	1st dep.dir.gen.of ADN News Agency
Germany, FR	Sep 12-	economists	Bruno Heck	pres., Adenauer Foundation
Germany, FR	Sep 12-	prov.government	Bernhard Vogel	governor, Rheinland-Pfalz
Germany, FR	Sep 27-	guests	Dr.Loثار Kraft	from Konrad-Adenauer Stiftung
Gr.Britain	Sep 11-	journalists	Colina Macdougall	from "Financial Times"
Gr.Britain	Sep 18-24	military	Adm.S.W.Pillar	from Royal College of Defence Studies
Gr.Britain	Sep 27-	journalists	James Coltart	chm., Thomson Found.of the UK
Gr.Britain	Sep 29	financial	Evelyn de Rothschild	chm., B.of N.M.Rothschild & Sons
Hong Kong	Sep 23	medical	Huang Menghua	doctor inv. by Chin.Medical Assn.
India	Sep 26	guests	Shiv Charan Gupta	chm., India-China Society, Delhi
Iran	Sep 12-15	government	Ali Akbar Velayati	foreign minister
Iran	Sep 17	gov.health	Dr.Ali Marandi	vice-min. of health
Iraq	Sep 25-	sports	A.H.al-Samarrie	min. of youth and sports
Iraq	Sep 24-	guests	A.al-Jabar Younis	advisor to Iraqi foreign minister
Ireland	Sep 7-	public figures	Joan Mullaney	doctors and judges
Ireland	Sep 22	guests	Dr.John de Courcy	Irish-Chinese Cultural Society
Ireland	Sep 24-	gov.health	Barry Desmond	min.f.health & social welfare
Italy	Sep 1-	provincial	Gianvito Mastroleo	pres., Union of Italian Provinces
Italy	-Sep 9	sports	Francesco Santon	mountaineering team
Italy	Sep 29-	scientific	Mario Moretti	dir.-gen., Nat.Research Council
Italy	Sep 29-	military	Franco Pisano	dep.defense chief of staff of Italy
Jamaica	Sep 29-	friendship	Ferdie Sangster	of Jam.Assn.of Friendship.w.China
Japan	Sep 1-	trade unionists	Yoshikazu Tanaka	secr.-gen., Jap.Confed.of Labour
Japan	Sep 1-8	judicial workers	Yoshiho Yasuhara	procurator-gen. & other jurists
Japan	Sep 2-	parliamentary	Masahiro Arao	head librarian, Nat.Diet.Library
Japan	Sep 3	prov.economic	Shinichi Nishida	dir., Hokkaido Bureau, JAPIT
Japan	Sep 3	women	Akiji Washizu	of Women's Fed. of Gunma
Japan	Sep 4-	government	Shintaro Abe	foreign minister
Japan	Sep 7	youth	Morihiro Hosokawa	governor of Kumamoto Pref.
Japan	Sep 8	bankers	Kisaburo Ikeura	pres., Ind.Bank of Japan
Japan	Sep 8-	friendship	Kazuji Nagasu	governor of Kanagawa Prefecture
Japan	Sep 10	cultural	Soshitsu Sen	tea ceremony "Wurashenke" School
Japan	Sep 10	friendship	Hisao Kuroda	ex.-chm., J.-Ch.Friendship Assn.(orth)
Japan	-Sep 11	sports	Mori Takeshi	Council m., Jap.Table Tennis Assn.
Japan	Sep 12-	writers	Tsutomu Minakami	dep.dir.gen., Jap.Writers' Assn.
Japan	Sep 13	party	Seichi Katsumada	leader, soc.theory, JSP
Japan	Sep 13-	trade	Ichizo Kimura	dep.gen.man.of J.Int.Petrol.Trad.C.
Japan	Sep 13-	city friendship	Shozo Ujita	mayor, Wakayama City (Jinan)
Japan	Sep 17-27	goodwill	Takeo Arai	donation to Red Cross Society of China
Japan	Sep 19-	business	Yoshihiro Inayama	chm., Fed.of Econ.Organ.(Keidanren)
Japan	Sep 20	journalists	Nobuo Danno	agricultural journalists
Japan	Sep 23-	scientist	Kanetaka Ariyama	noted physicist
Japan	Sep 24	trade	Yasuoki Takeuchi	chm., J.-Ch.Petrol.Import Assn.
Japan	Sep 24	youth	Kenichiro Hirano	associate professor at Tokyo Univ.
Japan	Sep 26	industrial	Goto Taijiro	of Placo Co.Ltd. of Japan
Japan	Sep 26-Oct 2	party	Masashi Ishibashi	chm., JSP
Japan	Sep 28	business	Sakae Sawabe	life insurance executives
Japan	Sep 28	friendship	Kakichi Uchiyama	chm., B. of Uchiyama Bookstore
Jordan	Sep 1-10	official visit	King Hussein	chief of state
Jordan	Sep 2	military	Sh.Said bin Shaker	cdr.-in-chief, Jordan Armed Forces



## FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO CHINA (continued)

State/Region	Time	Kind of Del.	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Kampuchea	Sep 11	guests	Samdech Penn Nouth	of Kampuchea (leav.for France)
Korea, DPR	Sep 3	guests	Kim Gi Bong	dep.-dir., Gen. Construction Bureau, Pyongyang
Korea, DPR	Sep 6	gov.cultural	Ho Pae-san	vice-min. of culture and art
Korea, DPR	Sep 6	friendship	Ko Chong-sik	min. of natural resources develop.
Korea, DPR	Sep 16-	prov.friendship	Cho Se-ung	chief secr., N.Hamgyong KWP Cttee.
Korea, DPR	Sep 15-	lawyers	Kim Chong-tu	vice-chm., Korean Dem.Lawyers' Assn.
Kuwait	Aug 25-29	sports	Shaddad al-Mayyas	junior handball team
Malaysia	Sep 6-	friendship	Mohamed Suffian	ex.-pres., Supreme Court of Mal.
Malaysia	Sep 12-	friendship	Datuk Lee Siok Yew	former min of health
Mali	Aug 10-30	journalists	B.D.Maissa	ed.-in-chief, Mali Radio
Mali	Sep 20-	parliamentary	Mady Sangare	pres., Malian National Assembly
Mexico	Sep 16-22	government	A.Garcia Robles	represent.to UN Cttee.on Disarmam.
Mozambique	Sep 13-	government	Joaquim A.Chissano	min. of foreign affairs
Nepal	Aug 29-Sep 6	government	B.M.Singh Karki	chm., State Council Stand.Cttee.
Netherlands	Sep 14	friendship	Joris Ivens	well-known film director
New Zealand	Sep 25-	lawyers	Ronald Davidson	chief justice of NZ
Norway	Sep 7	friendship	Gurli Gleditsch	dep.dir., Health Dept., Min. of Social Aff.
Norway	Sep 19	guests	Guttorn Hansen	ex.-pres., Norw.Parliament
Pakistan	Sep 3	friendship	Agha Hilaly	pres., Pak.-China Friendsh.Assn.
Pakistan	Sep 3-	sports	Zair Hussain	nat.youth field hockey team
Pakistan	Sep 22-	gov.agricultural	M.Fazil Janjua	min. of food and agriculture
Pakistan	Sep 30	social	Dr.A.Inayatullah	pres. adv. on population planning
Philippines	Sep 15	tourists	Lucio C.Tan	chm., Allied Banking Corp.of Phil.
Philippines	Sep 24-	writers	Estrella Alfon	5 m., Writers' Union of the Phil.
Poland	Sep 7	scientists	W.Markiewicz	pres., Prognosis Res.Cttee.
Romania	Sep 5-6	stopover	Ion Dinca	first deputy premier (to Korea)
Romania	Sep 6-	gov.trade	Vasile Pungan	min. of foreign trade & cooper.
Romania	Sep 13	journalists	Paraschiv Anghel	of Edit. Dept. of "Scinteia"

## FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO CHINA October 1983

## Waldtraut Jarke

State/Region	Time	Kind of Del.	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Albania	Oct 3- 4	gov. trade	Pajtim Ajazi	vice-min. of commerce
Algeria	Oct 4-	gov. cultural	Abdel Madjid Meziane	minister of culture
Arabia	Oct 31-	bankers	A. Majeed Shoman	chm., Arab Bank Ltd.
Austria	Oct 22-30	gov. economic	Dr. Norbert Steger	vice-chanc. & min. of trade & industry
Austria	Oct 25	entrepreneurs	?	rec. by Wang Yaoting, CCPIT
Australia	Oct 5x 4	meteorologists	J.W. Zillman	dir., Austral. Meteorological Bureau
Australia	Oct 4-	journalists	Frank H. Moloney	sen. lecturer, Royal Melbourne Inst.of Technol.
Australia	Oct 18	auditing	Keith Brigdem	Australian auditor-general
Australia	Oct 20-	filming	Terry Ohlsson	gen. man., Kingcroft Prod. & 8 children
Australia	Oct 20-	party	E.F. Hill	chm., CC of CP Australia
Bangladesh	Oct 4-	sports	?	army football team
Bangladesh	Oct 29	artists & writers	A.M. Sanaul Huq	chm., National News Agency
Brazil	Oct 7-14	sports	?	Rio de Janeiro soccer team
Brazil	Oct 20	parliamentary	Francisco Benjamin	dep., Chamber of Deputies of Brazil
Brazil	Oct 29-	petroleum	Shigeaki Ueki	pres., Petroleum Corporation of Brazil
Bulgaria	Oct 13-23	government adm.	Parvan Chelnev	dir., 5th Dept., Bulgar. Foreign Ministry
Cameroon	Oct 13-	women	Delphine Tsanga	min. of social affairs; pres. Women's Assn.
Canada	Oct 5-	librarians	Guy Sylvestre	nat. Librarian, National Library of Canada
Canada	Oct 6-	provincial	Grant Devine	premier, Saskatchewan Province
Canada	Oct 13-	parliamentary	Marcel Prud'homme	chm., External Aff. & Defence, H. of Commons
Canada	Oct 13	research	Dr. B.A. Gingras	vice-pres., Nat. Research Council of Canada
Canada	Oct 14-	friendship	Chester Ronning	China-born former diplomat
Canada	Oct 15	scientist	Paul T.K. Lin	prof., Univ. of British Columbia
Colombia	Oct 9-	naval vessel	A. Campos Castaneda	captain, training cruiser "Gloria"
Congo	Oct 3	party	Charles Nazou	m., CC of Congol. Party of Labour
Cuba	Oct 18-25	gov. trade	R. Cabrisas Ruiz	minister of external trade
Egypt	Oct 13	press	Saad el-Ka Di	adv. to min. of information
Finland	Oct 7	military	Ermei Kanninen	former Finnish Chief of Staff of Defence Forces
France	Oct 7-	industrial	Antoine Ribour	gen. man., BSN-Gervais Danone
France	Oct 14	industrial	Le Floch Prigent	pres., Phone-Poulenc S.A. (chemical comp.)
France	Oct 7-29	photographer	Francoise Saur	after 3 weeks' working tour of China
Gabon	Oct 6- 9	official visit	Hadj Omar Bongo	pres., Republic of Gabon
Germany, FR	Oct 3- 8	gov. economic	Otto Graf Lambsdorff	min. of economics
Germany, FR	Oct 4	friendship	Anneliese Martens	hon. pres., Germ.-Chin. Friendship Society
Germany, FR	Oct 5	economic	O.Wolff v.Amerongen	high-ranking economic personages
Germany, FR	Oct 8-	sports	?	fencing team
Germany, FR	Oct 9	publisher	Dr. Heinz Gotze	man. dir. of Springer-Verlag (scient.-technol.)
Germany, FR	Oct 10-	military	Harald Wust	retd.general; former insp.-gen., Defence Forces
Germany, FR	Oct 17-	scientific	Prof. Reimar Luest	pres., Max Planck Society, FR Germany
Germany, FR	Oct 17-	municipal	Klaus v. Dohnanyi	pres., State of Hamburg; mayor, City of Hamburg
Germany, FR	Oct 28-	gov. economic	Dr. Jürgen Warnke	min. of economic cooperation
Gr. Britain	Oct 2- 7	municipal friendship	Joe Thompson	mayor of Coventry (Jinan)
Gr. Britain	Oct 9-	friendship	Ian Hume	pres., Wales-China Friendship Society



## FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO CHINA (continued) October 1983

Gr. Britain	Oct 13-	bankers	T.H. Beven	chm., Barclays Bank Ltd.
Gr. Britain	Oct 16-	munic. friendship	Peter Jones	lord-mayor of Sheffield (Anshan)
Gr. Britain	Oct 17	petroleum ind.	V. Wachem	vice-chm., Shell Group of Britain
Gr. Britain	Oct 19	friendship	Eric Hotung	rec. by Ye Jianying
Gr. Britain	Oct 21	parliamentary	John Page	Conservative Party MP
Greece	Sep 29-Oct 10	munic. friendship	Dimitrios Beis	mayor of Athens
Greece	Oct 20-	party youth	Nikos Voutsis	1st secr., Commun. Youth of Greece
Guyana	Oct 7-	gov. educational	Ranji Chandisingh	education minister
Hong Kong	Oct 1	trade unionists	Cheng Yiu Tong	vice-chm., Council of HK Trade Unions
Hong Kong	Oct 17-	juridical	Sir Denys Roberts	HK chief justice
Hong Kong	Oct 19	educational	Dr. Keith Legg	pres., HK Polytechnic
Hungary	Oct 10	sports	?	Tungsram men's volleyball team
Hungary	Oct 21-28	gov. trade	Veress Peter	min. of foreign trade
India	Oct 1	provincial	Nirmal Bose	min. of co-operation, Gov. of West Bengal
India	Oct 1	trade unionists	B. Mukherjee	from the Central of Indian Trade Unions
India	Oct 8	juridical	Y.V. Chandrachud	Indian chief justice
India	Oct 27	friendship	C.P. Malik	secr.-gen., India-China Friendsh. Assn.
Iraq	Sep 29	government	Abdul Jabbar	advisor to Iraqi Foreign Ministry
Ireland	Oct 15-28	foreign affairs	T. Gavaghan	hon. secr., Irish United Nations Assn.
Italy	Oct 5	press	Dr. L. G. Macchia	vice-chm., Ital. Assn. of Newspaper Publishers
Italy	Oct 7	parliamentary	Parrino Francesco	chm., Defence Committee, Italian Senate
Italy	Oct 8	sports	Biuno Beneck	vice-pres., Int. Baseball Fed.
Italy	Oct 15	parliamentary	Giulio Orlando	senator, Italian Parliament
Italy	-Oct 22	sports	?	nat. water polo and diving teams
Italy	Oct 26	party	Claudio Verdini	m., CC, & dir. of Party School Work of PCI
Italy	Oct 31-	gov. economic	Bruno Corti	vice-min. of foreign affairs
Japan	Oct 3	military	Hiroomi Kurisu	former chm., Joint Staff Council, Defence F.
Japan	Oct 3-	party	Hideo Den	represent. United Social-Dem. Party
Japan	Oct 3	painters	Prof. Yikuo Hirayama	well-known Jap. painter
Japan	Oct 4	provincial	Goro Yoshimura	governor, Nagano Prefecture
Japan	Oct 4	municipal friendsh.	Mashimi Sato	mayor of Oita City (Wuhan)
Japan	Oct 5	friendship	Ryuzo Sejima	from the Japan-Asia Exchange Assn.
Japan	Oct 6	friendship	Kunio Matsuyama	mayor of Inuyama City (Xiangfan)
Japan	Oct 6-	military	Shigeto Nagano	former chief of staff, Jap. Ground Defence
Japan	Oct 6-	sports	Michiko Takahashi	mountaineering team
Japan	Oct 7	friendship	Hironari Matsuda	climber, rescued by Chinese medical helpers
Japan	Oct 8-	publishers	Tetsuo Ohga	chm., Shogakukan Publishing Co.
Japan	Oct 8-	publishers	Koremichi Noma	pres., Kodansha Ltd.
Japan	Oct 8	transport	Yoshimoto Takagi	pres., Japan Air Lines
Japan	Oct 8	research	Atsushi Shimokobe	pres., Nat. Inst. f. Research Advancement
Japan	Oct 10	financial	Akira Kawasaki	man. dir., Bank of Tokyo
Japan	Oct 11-	municip. friendsh.	Mishikazu Saico	mayor of Yokohama (Shanghai)
Japan	Oct 11-	petroleum ind.	Takuya Yoshimura	of Jap. Nat. Oil Corporation
Japan	Oct 12	architect	Kisho Kurokawa	inv. by China-Japan Friendship Assn.
Japan	-Oct 12	bankers	Masataka Okura	pres., Export-Import Bank of Japan
Japan	Oct 14	bankers	Ogata Shijiuro	Council m., Bank of Japan
Japan	Oct 14	friendship	Raido Sugaya	pres., Jap.-Ch. Ind. Technol. Exchange Assn.
Japan	Oct 18	friendship	Yaoshio Miyahara	of the Tezi Ryokai Society (PLA interest)
Japan	Oct 20-	trade & industry	Kazuo Karuna	pres., Marubeni Company of Japan
Japan	Oct 20	party	Harvshige Yamazaki	head, Jap. Center f. Socialist Theory & Policy
Japan	Oct 22	friendship	6 lead. members of	six friendly Japanese organizations
Japan	Oct 24-	visitors	Seiji Kaya	pres., J-Ch. Assn.
Japan	Oct 24-	friendship	Konoe Michitaka	chm., Kazankai (org. of public figures)
Japan	-Oct 24	friendship	Fujio Takeuchi	governor of Ibaraki Prefecture (& 392 members)
Japan	Oct 27-	municip. friendship	Shunichi Suzuki	governor, Tokyo Metropolitan
Japan	Oct 28	press	Tadayoshi Ohata	pres., Jiji Press
Japan	Oct 29	cultural	Torao Miyakawa	dir.-gen., J-Ch. Cultural Exch. Assn.
Japan	Oct 31-	environmental	Mitsugi Miura	expert on envir. protection
Kenya	Oct 31-	journalists	Shadrack Musandu	act. dir. of inform., Min. of Information
Korea, DPR	Oct 28-	university	No Song-chan	vice-pres., Kim Il-sung University
Korea, DPR	Oct 31	energy	Li Chong Sheng	vice-min. of electric power
Korea, Rep.	Oct 24	conference	?	3rd time South Koreans have entered China
Kuwait	Oct 21	economic	F.A.R. al-Khaled	pres., Kuwait Fund for Arab economic dev.
Lat. America	Oct 31-	trade unionists	Juan Fonseca	coord. of transport workers' trade unions
Mali	Sep 22	parliamentary	Mamady Sangara	speaker, Mali National Assembly
Malaysia	Oct 25	gov. trade	T.S. Nasruddin Bin	secr.-gen., Min. of Trade and Industry
Mexico	Oct 14-	parliamentary	Victor Manzanilla	senator of Mexican Parliament
Mongolia, DR	-Oct 21	railway	?	negot. on Border Railway Transport
Mozambique	Oct 18-	friendship	Jose Maiane	governor of Maputo Province
Norway	Oct 23	lawyers	Prof. Kai Kruger	guests of CPAFFC
Pakistan	Oct 12	poet	Jamiluddin Aali	poet & vice-pres., Nat. Bank of Pak.
Portugal	Oct 21-	parliamentary	Angelo Correias	m., Polit. Committee, Soc.-Dem. Party
Romania	Sep 26-	party workers	Joan Cretu	secr., Iasi County Cottee., RCP
Romania	Oct 3	friendship	Stefan Pascu	RCP CC am; vice-pres. of Rom.-Ch. Friendsh.
Romania	Oct 4	youth	Cristescu Polyana	sec., CC, Union of Commun. Youth
Romania	Oct 4	students	Mircea Cranta	secr., Union of Communist Students' Assn.
Romania	Oct 7	educational	Ion Tecreanu	education minister
Romania	Oct 17-27	friendship	Tamara Dobrin	chm., Nat. C. of Rom. Social. Dem. & Unit. Front
Romania	Oct 28-	youth	P. Gavanescu	1st secr., Union of Commun. Youth
Romania	Oct 31	journalists	Anton Santescu	dep. secr.-gen., Rom. newsp. "The Spark"



## FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO CHINA (continued)

San Marino	Oct 6	party	Renig Giacomini	chm., Socialist Party of San Marino
Senegal	Oct 18-	gov. cultural	Abdel Kader Fall	minister of culture
Sierra Leone	Oct 24-	gov. cultural	I. Macwarr Fofanah	min. of tourism & cultural affairs
Singapore	Oct 12	friendship	Owyang Chi	rec. by chm. of CPAFFC
Somalia	Oct 7	gov. cultural	A. Abdulle Osman	secr. of state for education
Spain	Oct 28-Nov 2	government	F. Moran Lopez	min. of foreign affairs
Sweden	Oct 3-	industrial	Thage G. Peterson	minister of industry
Sweden	Oct 31-	communal ind.	Bertil Rehberg	pres., Swedish Communal Industries Gr.
Switzerland	Oct 2-	friendship	Victor Umbricht	pres., Switzerl.-China Society
Switzerland	Oct 4-	provincial	Pierre Wellhauser	pres., Council, Geneva Canton
Thailand	Oct 4-	prov. governors	Sueb Rodprasert	rec. by Peng Chong
Thailand	Oct 19-	gov. juridical	Pipopasitirat	minister of justice
Thailand	Oct 20	banker	Ch. Sophonpanich	pres., Bangkok Bank Ltd.
Uganda	Oct 10	gov. agricult.	J.J. Otim	minister of animal ind. & fisheries
USA	Oct 5-	friendship	M. Truman-Daniel	daughter of late Pres. Truman; novelist
USA	Oct 5	scient.-techn.	Milton Levenson	pres., American Nuclear Society
USA	Oct 5	friendship	Henry Byroade	former US diplomat in China
USA	Oct 7	friendship	Dr. Mary G. Neill	from the Yale-China Assn.
USA	Oct 8	businessmen	Walter S. Surrey	chm., US-China Trade Nat. Council
USA	Oct 10	businessmen	Joseph T.H. Chou	pres., Far East Oper, Burroughs Corp.
USA	Oct 11	businessmen	Saul Steinberg	chm., Reliance Group Holdings Inc.
USA	Oct 12	scientist	Prof.W. Panofsky	dir., Stanford Linear Accelerator Centre
USA	-Oct 14	sports	Glenn Porzak	climbers of Mt. Xixiabangma
USA	Oct 15-	political	Winston Lord	pres., US Council on Foreign Relations
USA	Oct 19	university	Albert Somit	pres., Southern Illinois University
USA	Oct 20	scientists	Irving S.Reed	of Southern California University
USA	Oct 20	scientists	Trien-Kien Truong	of Jet Propulsion Laboratory of USA
USA	Oct 21-	friendship	Max Granich	old friends of China
USA	-Oct 21	sports	Edward Veill	(6 American climbers of world's highest peak)
USA	Oct 26-	scientist	Ray W. Yu	professor of biochemistry, Cornell University
USA	Oct 27	businessmen	Stephen D. Bechtel	chm., Bechtel Group Corp. (coal & petrol. res.)
USA	Oct 28	businessmen	John Akers	pres., IBM Corp. of USA
USA	Oct 28	scientist	Dr. Alfred Y. Cho	senior research fellow of Bell Labor.
USA	Oct 29-	cultural	Ellis La Ravia	vice-pres., US Ambass. Intern.Cultural Found
USA	Oct 31-	gov. trade	Olin L. Wethington	dep.undersecr.f.internat.trade, Dept.of Commerce
USSR	Oct 4-	government	L.F. Ilyichev	special envoy; vice-min. of foreign affairs
USSR	Oct 6-	tourists	S.L. Tikhvinski	1st dep. pres., USSR-China Friendsh. Assn.
USSR	Oct 6-	women	G.V. Kulikova	secr.-gen., USSR-China Friendship Assn.
USSR	Oct 26	coal study	G.I. Nuzhdihin	vice-min. of coal industry
Zaire	Oct 7	women	Nassa Kapenda	secr., Women's Organiz. of Kinshasa
Zaire	Oct 10-25	academician	Bembika Nkunku	dir.-gen., Acad. of Fine Arts of Zaire

## International Organizations

EMF	Oct 10	management	Prof. Klaus Schwab	pres., European Managem. Forum Found.
ITU	Oct 17	telecommunic.	Jean Jipguep	dep. secr.-gen., Int. Telecommunic. Union
WIPO	Oct 19	patents	Dr. Arpad Bogsch	dir.-gen., World Intellectual Prop. Org.

## CHINESE DELEGATIONS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

## Waldtraut Jarke

State/Region	Time	Kind of Del.	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Algeria	Oct 27-Nov 5	religious	Shalah An Shiwei	vice-chm., China's Islamic Assn.
Angola	Oct 6-15	artists	?	of the China Oriental Song & Dance Ens.
Argentina	Oct 5-12	writers	Du Xuan	secr., Shanghai PEN Centre
Austria	Oct 1-12	political	Tang Mingzhao	vice-pres., Assn. f.Internat.Understand. of Ch.
Belgium	Oct 16-22	parliamentary	Chen Pixian	vice-chm., Stand. Cttee., NPC
Belgium	Oct 16-	judicial	Zou Yu	minister of justice
Botswana	Oct 20-	sports	Tian Jingfu	vice-pres., Gansu branch, All-China Sports Fed.
Canada	Oct 4-10	government	Wu Xueqian	foreign minister
Canada	Oct 20-	provincial	Liang Buting	governor, Shandong Prov. (Brit. Columbia)
Chile	Oct 12-23	sports	?	table tennis team
Colombia	Oct 23-	sports	?	table tennis team
Denmark	Oct 26-Nov 1	gov. educational	He Dongchang	education minister
Denmark	-Oct 28	acrobats	?	Henan Acrobatic Troupe
France	Oct 3-	parliamentary	Chen Pixian	vice-chm., Stand. Cttee., NPC
France	Oct 12-	gov. industrial	Tang Ke	minister of petroleum industry
France	Oct 25-	party	Jiang Guanghua	dep. head, Internat. Liaison D., CC, CCP
Germany, DR	-Oct 12	artists	?	Sichuan Provincial Dance & Song Ens.
Germany, FR	Oct 9-19	economic	Li Ke	repres., Min. of Foreign Econ. Rel. & Trade
Hungary	Oct 12-	artists	?	Sichuan Provincial Dance & Song Ens.
Hungary	Oct 17-	sports	Wei Jitong	for championships in gymnastics
Iceland	Oct 7-	acrobats	?	Henan Acrobatic Troupe
India	Oct 14-	sports	Sun Lianzhi	of the China Chess Assn.
India	Oct 22-	government	Gong Dafei	vice-min. of foreign affairs
Italy	Oct 1-12	gov. industrial	Tang Ke	minister of petroleum industry
Italy	Oct 15-	municip. friendship	Yang Di	secr. of Shanghai CCP Cttee. (Lombardy PCI)
Japan	Oct 11-19	provinc. friendship	Liang Buting	gov. of Shandong Prov. (to Yamaguchi Pref.)
Japan	Oct 13	artist	Li Keran	master painter



CHINESE DELEGATIONS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES (continued)

Japan	Oct 20-	sports	Zheng Minzhi	vice-pres., Chin. Table Tennis Assn.
Japan	Oct 20-Nov 11	bankers	Jin Deqin	pres., Bank of China
Korea, DPR	Oct 4-	prov. school	Zhang Jianhua	princ., Jilin Yuwen Middle School
Korea, DPR	Oct 7-	bankers	Bu Ming	gen. man., Bank of China
Korea, DPR	Oct 13-	military	Gan Weihai	dep. dir., PLA Gen. Political Dept.
Korea, DPR	Oct 14-	press	Zhai Xiangdong	councillor, "People's Daily"
Korea, DPR	-Oct 15	friendship	Chen Bing	chm., Tianjin CCP Cttee.
Korea, DPR	Oct 21	press	Liu Zizhi	dep. ed.-in-ch., "Guangming Ribao"
Korea, DPR	Oct 22	cultural	Li Jimin	dir., Mass Cult. Dept., Min. of Culture
Mali	Oct 26-Nov 6	artists	?	Chinese Song & Dance Ens.
Mexico	Oct 2-9	writers	Ye Junjian	vice-chm., PEN Centre (Shanghai)
New Zealand	Oct 1-16	political	Lei Jieqong	vice-pres., Assn.f. Internat. Underst. of China
North. Irel.	Oct 2-7	acrobats	?	Henan Acrobatic Troupe
Norway	Oct 28-	acrobats	?	Henan Acrobatic Troupe
Oman	Oct 21-23	government	Wu Xueqian	foreign minister
Pakistan	Oct 20	stopover	Wu Xueqian	foreign minister
Poland	Sep 26-Oct 4	scient.-techn.	Hu Fuguo	vice-min. of coal industry
Poland	Oct 2-17	medical	Li Chuanjie	prof., Acupunct. Dept., Med. Research Acad. of the Sino-Thai Trade Cttee.
Singapore	Oct 29-	trade	Rong Fengxiang	of the Sino-Thai Trade Cttee.
Sudan	Oct 10-16	religious	Shalah An Shiwei	vice-chm., China Islamic Assn.
Sweden	Oct 5-12	government	Cui Naifu	minister of civil affairs
Thailand	Oct 23-29	trade	Rong Fengxiang	Sino-Thai Trade Cttee. meeting
Thailand	Oct 25-	sports	Zeng Xuelin	coach, Chinese football team
Tunisia	Oct 16-19	religious	Shalah An Shiwei	vice-chm., China Islamic Assn.
Tunisia	Oct 19-	friendship	Wu Zhen	vice-mayor of Tianjin
Turkey	Oct 16-19	government	Wu Xueqian	foreign minister
USA	Oct 10-15	government	Wu Xueqian	foreign minister
USA	Oct 15	sports	Jiang Youzhen	m., Exec. C., Int. Sports Acrobatics Fed.
USSR	Oct 17-	sports	Li Yongming	weightlifting team
Venezuela	-Oct 5	writers	Du Xuan	secr., Shanghai PEN Centre
Yugoslavia	Oct 12-19	scient.-techn.	Wei Mingyi	vice-min., of Electronics Industry

International Conferences

EEC	Oct 11-	parliamentary	Chen Pixian	vice-chm., Stand. Cttee., NPC
UNESCO	Oct 18-	official	Gao Yi	chm., Nat. Comm. for UNESCO



**AGREEMENTS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

Wolfgang Bartke

**Poland** (Oct 03)

Protocol for scientific and technological cooperation.  
(XNA, Oct 5, 1983)

**Albania** (Oct 04)

Goods exchange and payment protocols. According to the agreements, China will export to Albania cotton, machinery parts, tyres and chemical products. Albania will export to China chromium, ferrochrome and copper wire.  
(XNA, Oct 4, 1983)

**Canada** (Oct 05)

General agreement on development cooperation. Under the agreement, Canada will assign advisors and experts to China for cooperation missions, grant scholarships to Chinese citizens for studies and professional training, provide equipment, materials, goods and services for the development projects in China, and execute studies and projects designed to contribute to China's economic and social development.  
(XNA, Oct 6, 1983)

**Pakistan** (Oct 05)

Air transport agreement. Matters on which agreement has been reached include types of aircraft, crossing of boundaries, communications, weather information and research, and information connected with relief and rescue operations.  
(Karachi Radio, Oct 06, cit. SWB, Oct 10, 1983)

**Sweden** (Oct 06)

Minutes of the 4th session of the mixed Chinese-Swedish Committee on Industrial, Scientific and Technical Cooperation. The two sides agreed that further efforts were needed to increase the industrial cooperation between China and Sweden and that an expedient conclusion of business negotiations in a number of areas of mutual interest should be encouraged. Among the projects were steel-making, production and distribution of energy, machine-building, processing and packaging of food, materials handling and transportation.

During the meeting, Chinese and Swedish officials agreed on the relevance of flexible and mutually acceptable financial arrangement. In this respect reference was made to the arrangement between the Swedish Export Credit Corporation and commercial banks and the Bank of China relating to the Swedish export credit line amounting to 350 million U.S. dollar.  
(XNA, Oct 7, 1983)

**Benin** (Oct 07)

Medical protocol. Under the protocol, a team composed of some 20 Chinese doctors will be sent to Benin. Moreover, the Chinese side will provide Benin with medicines and necessary medical

apparatus free of charge.  
(XNA, Oct 7, 1983)

**Germany, Federal Republic** (Oct 07)

Investment protection agreement. The agreement says that each of the contracting sides should encourage investors of the other side to invest in its territory and fair and reasonable treatment should be given investors. It also states that necessary guarantees should be given to investors to facilitate transfer of funds. If one contracting side takes over the investment of the other side in the public interest, the investors should be rationally compensated, arbitration of disputes is also covered.  
(XNA, Oct 7, 1983)

**Algeria** (Oct 10)

Agreement on cultural cooperation for 1984-85. The two sides will exchange government cultural delegations, art troupes, writers and musicians studying each other's traditional folk music, according to the plan. The two sides will exchange painting and art exhibitions, film weeks as well as data, publications, periodicals, manuscripts and other materials of common interest on a regular basis. They will also participate in art festivals and other cultural activities held in the other country. During the period, the Algerian side will provide scholarships to Chinese students studying miniature painting and Arabic-Moslem art, while the Chinese side will provide scholarships to Algerian students studying art involved in dyeing and weaving and pottery and porcelain making.  
(XNA, Oct 10, 1983)

**Japan** (Oct 11)

Agreement for Tianjin enterprise management training center. The agreement provides that the Japanese will in the coming five years send experts to lecture at the center and provide teaching apparatus and equipment for the center and accept four Chinese teachers for advanced studies in Japan.  
(XNA, Oct 12, 1983)

**Nepal** (Oct 12)

Letters on the establishment of an economic and trade committee to promote trade and enlarge the scope for economic cooperation. Under the agreement the committee will hold its session alternately in Beijing and Kathmandu when necessary, and delegations to the session will be headed by representatives appointed by their respective governments. The agreement, reached through friendly consultations, will be valid for five years as from today. It will be automatically extended for another five years unless a notice from either side asks for the termination of this agreement six months before the date of expiry. Further extension shall be effected in a similar manner.  
(XNA, Oct 13, 1983)

**Germany, Federal Republic** (Oct 20)

Cultural exchange program for 1984-85. Under the program, the two sides

will exchange educational, law and public health delegations, and cooperate in the fields of science, higher education and language teaching. The program provides for mutual visits of cultural delegations and art troupes, holding of art exhibitions in each other's countries and exchange of publications, data and book catalogs. In the next two years, the two sides will increase exchanges in film, broadcasting, TV, sports and social sciences.  
(XNA, Oct 22, 1983)

**Argentina** (Oct 22)

Agreement on scientific and technical cooperation.  
(XNA, Oct 23, 1983)

**Kuwait** (Oct 23)

Memorandum on talks between the Chinese Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade and the Kuwait Arab Economic Development Foundation on economic cooperation in the new fiscal year.  
(Fuzhou Radio, Oct 23, 1983; cit. SWB, Oct 26, 1983)

**Thailand** (Oct 25)

Trade protocol for 1984. Thailand will import from China crude oil, light diesel oil and machinery and export to China rubber, sugar and other agricultural products next year.  
(XNA, Oct 26, 1983)

**Sudan** (Oct 25)

Trade protocol for 1983/84 with total volume of import and export valued at 100,000,000 dollars. China will export mostly light industrial goods, tea, textile and other products to Sudan in exchange for Sudan's cotton, gum Arabic and frankincense.  
(XNA, Oct 25, 1983; cit. SWB/W, Nov 2, 1983)

**Australia** (Oct 26)

Program of cultural exchanges for 1984-85. It covers exchanges of ministerial visits and in the arts, education, libraries and publications, journalism, broadcasting, television and cinema, sports and social sciences.  
(XNA, Oct 26, 1983)

**Sierra Leone** (Oct 28)

Executive plan for cultural cooperation 1984-85.  
(XNA, Oct 29, 1983)

**Spain** (Oct 30)

Cultural, educational and scientific exchange program for 1983-85.  
(XNA, Oct 30, 1983)

**CHINA'S ECONOMIC AID**

Wolfgang Bartke

**China's Aid to the Third World Countries**

China has undertaken 18 foreign aid agreements in the first half of 1983.



Eleven of the agreements involve technical cooperation projects in agriculture, light and textile industries. In the same period, China completed 19 more projects undertaken during the past three years. Since 1980, China has signed 402 foreign aid agreements to strengthen its economic and technical aid programs in other Third World countries. Thirteen more countries have been added to the 64 already receiving aid from China. The scale of the aid programs has been reduced, but more countries are now covered. China's foreign aid projects include farms, water conservancy works, power stations, textile mills, sugar refineries, fertilizer plants, oil refineries, highways, docks and stadiums. Construction has been speeded up through more efficient preparations and better management. Ninety-seven projects have been completed and gone into operation in recent years. At present, China has 42 companies undertaking construction projects abroad. Thirty thousand workers have been sent overseas to carry out the contracts. (XNA, Oct 8, 1983)

### Bangladesh

A textile mill was commissioned on 6th October, 1983. The Sunderban textile mill, which is located at Sakthira, three hundred kilometers southwest of Dhaka, was built with the financial and technical assistance of the Chinese government. Equipped with 25,000 spindles and 260 looms, the mill has an annual production capacity of half a million pounds of yarn and five million yards of cloth. (XNA, Oct 8, 1983)

### Benin

Under a protocol of 7th October, 1983, China will send the fourth medical team composed of some 20 persons. (XNA, Oct 8, 1983)  
This fourth team arrived on 13th October. The third departed on 30th October, 1983. (XNA, Oct 31, 1983)

### Colombia

In October 1983 two Chinese surgeons have started training Colombians in acupuncture therapy. They will give two courses to a total of 52 trainees within six months. (XNA, Oct 21, 1983)

### Congo

The eight Chinese medical team, which was sent to Congo two years ago, left for home on 15th October. (XNA, Oct 16, 1983)

### Ethiopia

The 294-km Woreta-Woldya highway was handed over. It runs in a plateau 3,000 m above sea level. (XNA, Oct 31, 1983)

### Madagascar/FAO

Madagascar's first sericulture training class opened in the Tananarive Agricultural Professional Training Center on 4th October, 1983. This class, jointly sponsored by the Malagasy gov-

ernment and the Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations (FAO), will last five weeks. 34 chosen men and women peasants will attend the class to be taught by Chinese sericulture experts. Four Chinese sericultural experts invited by the FAO have arrived here since 1982 to pass on their experiences in the cultivation of sericulture. (XNA, Oct 5, 1983)

### Malta

In Valetta a breakwater is now under construction with Chinese aid at the Marsaxlokk harbor. 400 m of the 1,015 m-long breakwater has been completed. (XNA, Oct 11, 1983)

### PERSONAL DATA

Wolfgang Bartke

### Du Xingyuan 杜星垣

By-elected member of the Central Advisory Commission under the CCP 12th Central Committee (XNA, Oct 13, 1983)

A vice-minister for water conservancy and power from 1962 until about 1978 Du became secretary-general of the State Council in 1981 and one of the vice-ministers of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economic System in May 1982.

### Jia Tingsan 贾庭三

By-elected member of the Central Advisory Commission under the CCP 12th Central Committee (XNA, Oct 13, 1983)

One of the vice-mayors of Beijing Municipality before the Cultural Revolution, Jia held Party positions in Guizhou Province from 1971 until 1978 when he was transferred to Beijing. There he held the post of the 3rd Party secretary until November 1982 when he was elected chairman of the Advisory Commission under Beijing CP.

### Kui Bi 奎璧

By-elected member of the Central Advisory Commission under the CCP 12th Central Committee (XNA, Oct 13, 1983)

Kui belongs to the Mongol minority. An alternate member of the CCP 8th Central Committee he also had been vice-chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission and Party secretary of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region before the Cultural Revolution. Reactivated in 1978 he became a member of the 5th NPC's Standing Committee and was appointed member of the Credentials Committee of the NPC in March 1983.

### Lang Dazhong 郎大忠

By-elected member of the CCP 12th Central Committee (XNA, Oct 13, 1983)

Lang, who belongs to the Dai minority, had been an alternate member of the Central Committee before.

### Lin Zongtang 林宗棠

Identified as vice-minister of the State Economic Commission (XNA, Oct 6, 1983)

Lin once designed China's first 10,000-ton hydraulic press. In 1979 he became a deputy director of a department under the State Scientific and Technological Commission and chief engineer of the High-energy Physics Experimental Centre.

### Wei Wenbo 韦文波

By-elected member of the Central Advisory Commission under the CCP 12th Central Committee (XNA, Oct 13, 1983)

One of the vice-ministers of justice from 1952 until 1956 and a Party secretary of Shanghai CP from 1956 until Cultural Revolution. Wei held the post of minister of justice from 1979 until May 1982.

### Yang Taifang 杨泰芳

By-elected member of the CCP 12th Central Committee (XNA, Oct 13, 1983)

Yang had been an alternate member before. Since May 1982 he also has been vice-minister of posts and telecommunications.

### Zhang Su 张苏

By-elected member of the Central Advisory Commission under the CCP 12th Central Committee (XNA, Oct 13, 1983)

Before the Cultural Revolution Zhang held posts as an alternate member of the CCP 8th Central Committee and deputy chief procurator of the Supreme People's Procuratorate. The latter position he gained back in 1978 to hold it until May 1982.

### Zhang Yanning

Identified as vice-minister of the State Economic Commission (XNA, Oct 10, 1983)

In October 1982 Zhang was identified as vice-president of the China Enterprise Management Association.

### Changes in China's Diplomatic Service

#### New Ambassador

**Lin Zhaonan 林兆南**  
Appointed ambassador to Syria (XNA, Oct 5, 1983)

Former positions:  
1956-64 Counselor, embassy in Egypt  
1964-77 Dpty. director, West Asia and North Africa Department under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
1980-83 Minister of the embassy in U.S.A.

#### Ambassadors Recalled

**Hu Shudu**  
Recalled from his post as ambassador to Congo (XNA, Oct 20, 1983)

**Ma Muming**  
Recalled from his post as ambassador to Nepal (XNA, Oct 12, 1983)



**CCP Guiding Party Consolidation,  
Central Com. for**

**Qin Lizhen**

Recalled from his post as ambassador to New Zealand (XNA, Oct 17, 1983)

**Li Tingquan**

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Czechoslovakia (XNA, Oct 8, 1983)

**Foreign Ambassadors**

**New Ambassadors**

**Denmark**

Flemming Hedegaard  
(XNA, Oct 14, 1983)

**Iraq**

Rashid Mohamed Saied al-Rifa'ay  
(XNA, Oct 11, 1983)

**Outgoing Ambassadors**

**Madagascar**

Solchery Crescent Rakotofiringa  
(XNA, Oct 29, 1983)

**North Korea**

Jon Myong Su  
(XNA, Oct 31, 1983)

**Outgoing Ambassadors**

**Madagascar**

Solchery Crescent Rakotofiringa  
(XNA, Oct 29, 1983)

**North Korea**

Jon Myong Su  
(XNA, Oct 31, 1983)

Chairman: Hu Yaobang PBm CCm 83/10

Permanent

Vice-chm.: Bo Yibo 83/10

Vice-chm.: Hu Qili CCm 83/10

Wan Li PBm CCm 83/10

Wang

Heshou CCm 83/10

Yu Qiuli PBm CCm 83/10

Advisers: Hu Qiaomu PBm CCm 83/10

Song

Renqiong PBm CCm 83/10

Wang Zhen PBm CCm 83/10

Xi

Zhongxun PBm CCm 83/10

Yang

Shangkun PBm CCm 83/10

Members: Chen Yeping 83/10

Deng Liqun CCm 83/10

Gan Weihan 83/10

Gu Dachun 83/10

Guo Jian f 83/10

Han Guang 83/10

Hong Xuezhi CCm 83/10

Huang Zhen 83/10

Jiang

Nanxiang CCm 83/10

Kan Keqing f CCm 83/10

Wang Congwu 83/10

Wang Zhaoguo CCm 83/10

Wu Xiuquan 83/10

Yong Wentao 83/10

Zhang Xiushan 83/10

Zheng

Tianxiang 83/10

**ARTICLES ON CHINA  
Monthly Bibliography**

Yu Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations:

- |      |   |       |   |
|------|---|-------|---|
| A    | Asien (Hamburg), quarterly  | HKEP  | Hong Kong Economic Papers (Hong Kong), annually       |
| AA   | Asian Affairs (Washington), bimonthly                             | HQ    | Hong Qi (Beijing), fortnightly                        |
| AAL  | Asien Afrika Lateinamerika (East Berlin), bimonthly               | IA    | International Affairs (London), quarterly             |
| AAT  | Asia and Africa Today (Moscow), bimonthly                         | IAF   | Internationales Asien Forum (München), quarterly      |
| AJCA | The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs (Canberra) twice yearly | IFC   | Industry of Free China (Taipei), monthly              |
| AP   | Asian Perspective (Seoul), twice yearly                           | IS    | Issues and Studies (Taipei), monthly                  |
| APC  | Asia Pacific Community (Tokyo), quarterly                         | JAA   | Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden), quart. |
| APF  | Asian Profile (Hong Kong), bimonthly                              | JAS   | Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quart.   |
| AS   | Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly                          | JCA   | Journal of Contemporary Asia (Stockholm), quarterly   |
| ATS  | Asian Thought and Society (Oneonta, N.Y.) three times yearly      | JK    | Jingji Kexue (Beijing), quarterly                     |
| BCAS | Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (San Francisco), quarterly   | JLYJG | Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli (Beijing), bimonthly    |
| BR   | Beijing Review (Beijing), weekly                                  | JWT   | Jingji Wenti Tansuo (Yunnan), monthly                 |
| C.a. | CHINA aktuell (Hamburg), monthly                                  | JY    | Jingji Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly                      |
| CBR  | The China Business Review (Washington), bimonthly                 | LY    | Lishi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly                     |
| CL   | Chinese Literature (Madison), twice yearly                        | MAS   | Modern Asian Studies (New York), quarterly            |
| CN   | China Notes (New York), quarterly                                 | MC    | Modern China (London), quarterly                      |
| CNL  | Chinas News Letter (Tokyo), bimonthly                             | NJW   | Nongye Jingji Wenti (Beijing), monthly                |
| CQ   | The China Quarterly (London)                                      | NX    | Nankai Xuebao (Beijing), bimonthly                    |
| CR   | China Reconstructs (Beijing), monthly                             | PA    | Pacific Affairs (Canada), quarterly                   |
| Cre  | China Report (Delhi), bimonthly                                   | PC    | Problems of Communism (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly   |
| CRep | China Report (Vienna)   | PV    | Pacific Viewpoint (New Zealand)                       |
| CRSN | Chinese Republican Studies Newsletter (Ohio)                      | RSL   | Review of Socialist Law (Netherlands), quarterly      |
| DNC  | Das Neue China (Berlin, West), bimonthly                          | SCC   | Studies on Chinese Communism (Taipei), monthly        |
| EACS | East Asian Cultural Studies (Tokyo), annually                     | SKZ   | Shehui Kexue Zhanxian (Changchun), quarterly          |
| ER   | Economic Review (Taipei), bimonthly                               | SSC   | Social Sciences in China (Beijing), quarterly         |
| FA   | Foreign Affairs (New York), quarterly                             | VRU   | Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg), quart.     |
| FEA  | Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow), quarterly                           | ZJW   | Zhongguo Jingji Wenti (Fujian), bimonthly             |
| FY   | Faxue Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly                                 | ZSK   | Zhongguo Shehui Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly            |
| GSK  | Guizhou Shehui Kexue (Guiyang), bimonthly                         | ZY    | Zhexue Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly                      |
|      |   | ZSK   | Zhongguo Shehui Kexue (Beijing), bimonthly            |
|      |   | ZY    | Zhexue Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly                      |

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.



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WOLFGANG BARTKE

### China's Development Aid

#### to Pakistan

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### Completed Projects

#### Road I

Designing of the Karakoram road started in 1963 (1). The construction took place in two phases: The first lasted from July 1968 until January 1971 and the second from June 1974 until May 1978 (2). The section of the Karakoram highway within Pakistan, totalling 616 kilometers, starts from the Sino-Pakistan border area at Khunjerab Pass in the North. It runs southward through the Karakoram and Himalaya mountains and along the Hunza, Gilgit and Indian rivers, and passes by Gilgit to Thakot, 200 kilometres north-west of Islamabad. Some sections of the highway coincide with parts of the famous "silk road", the ancient route from China to West Asia. In the area between Gilgit and Skardu, there are 100 peaks of over 5,500 metres in height and between these lie numerous valleys with torrential rivers and with many villages dotted along their banks. The glacier avalanche near Hallel-Kush caused a major landslide in 1974, dumping five million cubic metres of earth into the Hunza river. The strong earthquake in Pattan at the end of the same year triggered landslides and suspended traffic along 200 kilometres of one road there. The landslide in Yal in 1976 brought down 60,000 cubic metres of earth at one fell swoop. During the building of the highway, 800,000 cubic metres of earth and rock caused by landslides had to be removed in the section between Hallel-Kush and Thakot alone (3). The highway winds around a 50 square mile triangle in which 12 of the world's 18 highest peaks are to be found (1). Among all road projects under Chinese economic aid the Karakoram road is the biggest. Almost 17 million cubic meters of rocks and earth had to be moved and 85 bridges with a total length of 3.631 m were built (2). In a landslide in October 1976 25 Chinese workers were killed, and 22 others injured (4). About 10,000 Chinese workers, most of them soldiers of the People's Liberation Army's Engineering Corps were engaged in constructing the road (1). - It was India that told China and Pakistan in 1978 that it cannot acquiesce in the legal implications of the construction of this road traversing "Pakistan-occupied North Kashmir" (5).

- 1) Tanjung, Dec 22, 1977; cit. SWB/W 964.
- 2) Beijing Rundschau, Jul 18, 1978.
- 3) XNA, Jun 18, 1978
- 4) Karachi Radio, Oct 13, 1976; cit. SWB 5338.
- 5) New Delhi Radio, Jun 28, 1978; cit. SWB 5852.

#### Paper Mill

Between 1966 and 1969 (1) a paper mill was set up with Chinese aid at Chittagong (2). The raw material used is bamboo. The mill produces paper in lengths of 10 yards and widths of 30 ft. (3). Annual capacity: 45,000 tons of cellulose processed to yield 15,000 tons of paper (1).

- 1) XNA, May 1, 1971.
- 2) FEER, Apr 14, 1966.
- 3) BfA/NfA, Feb 7, 1966.

#### Heavy Machinery Factory

Under a protocol of June 1966 (1), this factory was set up at Taxila, 30 km northeast of Rawalpindi (2). Its construction started in 1968 (?) and was completed in November 1971 (3). The factory produces equipment for cement factories and sugar mills, low pressure boilers, road-making machinery, cranes, railway material etc. (4). The complex consists of a cast-iron foundry, a steel foundry, and a mechanical forge. The cast-iron foundry has a hot-air coupling furnace having a melting capacity of 5 tons/h, the steel foundry, two electric blast furnaces with a capacity of 10-12 tons each. Annual capacity: 3,000 tons of cast steel and 22,000 steel ingots (5). Annual capacity of the whole complex: machinery having a total weight of 14,500 tons. In the training workshop, 200 skilled workers will be trained annually (6). The complex will produce heavy machinery worth PR 60 m (= US\$ 12.5 m) a year).

Road rollers were on top of the production list, followed by equipment for cement factories, sugar mills, boilers, cranes, railway equipment, road-making machines and steel constructions to be used in ships (8). The full programme is scheduled to start with 1975 and is then expected to reach an annual capacity of 14,500 tons of equipment worth PR 61.2 m (9). In December 1970, 95 machines had been installed in five workshops (10). This is Pakistan's first heavy machinery factory (11). In 1969, 300 Pakistanis were trained in the factory's training centre. A group of leading technicians were given special training in China (12). Trial production started in December 1970 (10). The annual capacity of the foundry is 50,000 (60,000) tons of melted steel (13). The final equipment for the complex was sent from China to Taxila in the spring of 1971 (14). On completion, 2,600 workers work in the complex (15). Total cost of the complex: PR 170m. (18) (= US\$ 35m.). A revised plan of the West Pakistan Corporation for Industrial Development stated the total cost to be PR 176m. (= US\$ 37m.) Original estimate: PR 143.5m. (19) (= US\$ 30m.).

Another source states the total cost as being PR 210m. (20) (=US\$ 44m.). It was estimated that, when the plant goes into full production in 1975, its annual turnover will be worth approximately PR 100m. (21). The first sugar-making plant in Pakistan, which has a capacity of 1,500 tons of cane daily was manufactured by the Taxila heavy mechanical complex in a matter of six months (22). This factory was

handed over in June 1974 and cost 75 million rupees (23).

Construction of a heavy foundry and forge, standing beside the heavy machinery factory, started at the end of 1971. It comprises six major workshops including steel foundry, iron casting foundry, forging and pressing shops which turn out different kinds of forgings and castings for the Taxila heavy machinery complex and other machine building plants of the country (24). The handing over of this new complex took place in February 1977 (25). It was to cost 460 million rupees and was to produce 60,000 tons of liquid steel, 5,000 tons of cast iron and steel castings for sugar and cement mills and forged grinding media for the cement mills annually (26).

- 1) XNA, Jun 23, 1966.
- 2) XNA, Aug 03, 1968.
- 3) XNA, Nov 26, 1971.
- 4) XNA, Jun 23, 1967.
- 5) NZZ, Feb 17, 1968.
- 6) XNA, Jun 28, 1968.
- 7) Karachi Radio, Apr 08, 1970; cit. SWB.
- 8) Karachi Radio, Apr 18, 1970; cit. SWB.
- 9) Karachi Radio, May 02, 1970; cit. SWB.
- 10) Karachi Radio, Dec 25, 1970; cit. SWB.
- 11) XNA, Aug 03, 1968.
- 12) Karachi Radio, Oct 26, 1969; cit. SWB.
- 13) Karachi Radio, Apr 09, 1970; cit. SWB.
- 14) Karachi Radio, Feb 18, 1971; cit. SWB.
- 15) HB, May 21, 1970.
- 16) New Delhi Radio, Dec 12, 1967; cit. SWB.
- 17) Karachi Radio, Jul 10, 1969; cit. SWB.
- 18) NZZ, Nov 27, 1971.
- 19) Karachi Radio, Jul 09, 1970; cit. SWB.
- 20) Karachi Radio, Aug 06, 1970; cit. SWB.
- 21) Karachi Radio, Nov 22, 1971; cit. SWB.
- 22) CNA, Dec 23, 1973.
- 23) XNA, Jul 01, 1974.
- 24) XNA, Feb 24, 1977.
- 25) Karachi Radio, Feb 23, 1977; cit. SWB 5450.
- 26) Karachi Radio, Apr 22, 1975; cit. SWB/W Apr 30, 1975.

#### Technical Institute

A technical institute was constructed with Chinese aid at an unknown locality around 1968. It cost 9 million U.S. dollars (1).

- 1) FEER, Feb 15, 1968.

#### Road II

The Halleh Kush-Kunjerab Pass road (1) runs from Gilgit in a northeasterly direction, following the silk road to Kashgar, then branching off to the east Halleh Kush-Kunjerab Pass (4,900 metres above sea level) where the frontier between China and Pakistan is (2). Construction started in 1966 and was completed in February 1971 (3).



Most sections of the road are double-tracked. The road may be used in all weather. Length: 280 km. (3). To be used by trucks up to 5 tons (4). The length of the road as constructed by Chinese workers and technicians on Pakistan territory is not known but it is presumed to be at least 100 km. The number of Chinese, most of them soldiers of the PLA Engineering corps (2), who have helped in the construction of the road, is believed to have been 12,000 and 15,000. The Pakistan-built section of the road was done by officers and soldiers of the "Frontier Works Organization", most of them members of the Pakistan Engineering Corps (5). The road is intended to replace the century-old caravan route which, after having been closed for 20 years, was reopened in August 1969, when a Chinese caravan, including 50 camels, went to Pakistan via the Mintaka Pass (north of the Kunjerab Pass) (4).

- 1) XNA, Feb 14, 1971.
- 2) NZZ, Mar 07, 1971.
- 3) XNA, Feb 18, 1971.
- 4) FCW, Mar 07, 1971.
- 5) Karachi Radio, Feb 12, 1971; cit. SWB, Feb 19, 1971.

#### Sugar Mill

Under a protocol of April 1971 (1) the mill was constructed with Chinese aid at Larkana. Its construction started in January 1974 (2) and it was inaugurated in March 1975. The mill is the first major project in which a large portion of machinery was manufactured in Taxila. It has a capacity of crushing 1,500 tons of cane daily (3) and 40,000 tons of sugar annually. It cost 120 million rupees (4).

- 1) Pakistan Radio
- 2) XNA, Jan 31, 1974.
- 3) XNA, Mar 14, 1975.
- 4) Karachi Radio, Nov 06, 1978; cit. SWB, Nov 13, 1978.

#### Textile Mill I

In 1973 China agreed to set up a textile mill in the Tarbela region (1). A protocol related to this project was signed in June 1977 (2). Constructions started in 1978 and was completed in January 1981. The mill is equipped with 25,000 spindles (3) and cost 63 Million rupees (2).

- 1) Karachi Radio, May 21, 1973; cit. SWB.
- 2) Karachi Radio, Jun 02, 1977; cit. SWB 5530.
- 3) XNA, Jan 22, 1981.

#### Textile Mill II

In 1973 China agreed to set up another textile mill (1) to be constructed at Mirpur in Azad Kashmir (2). Construction started in 1975 and was completed in May 1977. It has 25,000 spindles and a capacity of 27,000,000 yards of cloth annually, thus making Azad Kashmir self-sufficient on cloth (3). It cost 50,700,000 rupees (4).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Nov 24, 1973; cit. SWB, Dec 03, 1983.
- 2) Karachi Radio, Jun 08, 1974; cit.

#### SWB.

- 3) Karachi Radio, Dec 23, 1974; cit. SWB/W, Jan 08, 1985.
- 4) Karachi Radio, May 23, 1977; cit. SWB, May 31, 1977.

#### Textil Mill III

Another textile mill with Chinese aid was under construction during 1974 and was to go into production in 1975. It is located at Kotri, near Hyderabad and was equipped with Chinese machinery worth 3,500,000 U.S. dollars (1)

- 1) Karachi Radio, Nov 01, 1974; cit. SWB/W 801.

#### Textil Mill IV

A fourth textile mill with aid from China was set up at Hasan Abdal near Islamabad. Its machinery was imported from China whereas the design and construction was carried out by Pakistanis. The construction started in March 1974 (1) and the mill was to go into full production in March 1975. It was to cost 38,000,000 rupees (2).

- 1) XNA, Mar 21, 1974.
- 2) Karachi Radio, Mar 21, 1974; cit. SWB, Mar 29, 1974.

#### Sports complex

Construction of the Islamabad sports complex started in the fall of 1975 (1). It covers an area of 45 acres. It has five main facilities comprising a central stadium, a practice stadium, a central gymnasium, two practice halls a swimming pool complex as well as courts and grounds for various ball games. It also has a main conference hall, meeting rooms, a banquet hall, a delegation lounge and a cinema (2). The stadium and gymnasium have 50,000 and 10,000 seats respectively (3).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Jul 26, 1975; cit. SWB/W, Aug 06, 1975.
- 2) XNA, Dec 21, 1976.
- 2) XNA, Oct 22, 1979.

#### Material Aid

Under China's aid nine small generating sets were installed at village headquarters to provide for electrification and cottage industries (1).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Apr 09, 1975; cit. SWB/W, 823.

#### Textile Mill V

This mill was set up in 1975 with Chinese assistance at Khalabat near Haripur (1). (No details)

- 1) Karachi Radio, Sep 07, 1975; cit. SWB/W 844, Sep 17, 1975.

#### Transmission Line I

This line with a length of 58 km (1) runs from the Tarbela power station to Burtan. Construction of this 220 kilovolt double circuit line started in May 1975 and was completed in November 1976 (2). The Project was to cost 70 million rupees (3).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Nov 18, 1972; cit. SWB/W, Nov 26, 1972.
- 2) XNA, Nov 05, 1976.
- 3) Karachi Radio, May 22, 1973; cit. SWB/W, Jun 02, 1973.

#### Glass Works

The factory is situated in Nowshera, about 110 km west of Islamabad (1). Its construction started in 1978 (2) and was completed in May 1982. The daily capacity is 40 tons of sheet glass (1) meeting 60% of Pakistan's total requirement (3). The profits of the factory were to be spent on the welfare of the police force in the country (4).

- 1) XNA, May 18, 1982.
- 2) Karachi Radio, Feb 14, 1978; cit. SWB/W 969.
- 3) Karachi Radio, Dec 01, 1981; cit. SWB/W 1164.
- 4) Karachi Radio, Jul 31, 1980; cit. SWB/W 1096.

#### Fertilizer Plant

The plant was set up with Chinese assistance at Haripur Hazara, in Punjab Province. Construction started in 1978 (1) and was completed in October 1982 (2). The Plant produces 170 tons of ammonia daily which is converted into 290 tons of urea. It employs 400 engineers and workers (3).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Jul 12, 1978; cit. SWB/W 990.
- 2) XNA, Oct 14, 1982.
- 3) XNA, Mar 28, 1982.

#### Aircraft Overhaul Factory

In 1980 an aircraft rebuild factory, cable of overhauling F-6 type aircraft, was completed with Chinese assistance at the Pakistan Aeronautical Complex in Kamru, near Attock. It is also able to produce drop tanks and a variety of spare parts for aircraft (1).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Nov 08, 1980; cit. SWB/W, Nov 17, 1980.

#### Defense Orientated Factory

In May 1979 a foundation stone laying ceremony took place at Wah (1) Cantonment 30 km from Islamabad (2). Although nothing further was heard on this project its completion may be assumed.

- 1) XNA, May 21, 1979.
- 2) AFP, May 20, 1979; cit. SWB 6/23.

#### Transmission Line II

A 67-km 220-kilovolt transmission line from Tarbela to Mardan was constructed with Chinese aid. Construction started in July 1981 and was completed in December 1982. It supplies 400 MW of electricity for Pakistan's Northwest Frontier Province (1). This project includes a new 220/132 KV grid station at Mardan. The costs were estimated at about 268,000,000 rupees including a foreign exchange component of 84,000,000 rupees (2).

- 1) XNA, Feb 05, 1983.



- 2) Karachi Radio, Aug 09, 1980; cit. SWB/W, Aug 19, 1981.

### Planned Projects

#### Refractory Project

Under protocols of April 1970 (1) and December 1971 (2) this factory was to produce high-quality and magnesite bricks (1). A preliminary design of this project which will be set up near Abbotabad was sent to China in October 1977 (3).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Apr 09, 1970; cit. SWB, Apr 17, 1970.  
2) XNA, Dec 2, 1971.

#### Sugar Mill

Under protocols of April 1970 (1) and April 1971 (2) this mill probably was to be set up in Hyderabad (3). The equipment for the mill was to be produced at the Chinese-aided heavy machinery factory at Taxila (1). The first Chinese survey team came to Pakistan in December 1970 (4). Nothing further was heard on this project.

- 1) Karachi Radio, Apr 09, 1970; cit. SWB, Apr 17, 1970.  
2) XNA, May 01, 1971.  
3) Karachi Radio, Feb 20, 1971; cit. SWB, Feb 27, 1971.  
4) Karachi Radio, Dec 26, 1970; cit. SWB/W, Jan 04, 1971.

#### Fertilizer Plant

A fertilizer plant was to be set up with Chinese assistance in the North-West Frontier Province (1) near Peshawar (2) which should cost about 170 million rupees (3). The plant was to be based on gas, and should have an annual capacity of 70,000 tons of urea (4). Nothing further was heard on this project.

- 1) BfA/NfA, Oct 05, 1972.  
2) Karachi Radio, Apr 21, 1973; cit. SWB, Apr 19, 1973.  
3) Karachi Radio, Jun 14, 1973; cit. SWB, Jun 22, 1973.  
4) Karachi Radio, Jan 11, 1974; cit. SWB, Jan 17, 1974.

#### Newsprint Mill

This project was to be set up with Chinese assistance in Lower Sind at costs of 150 million rupees (1) (= about 32 million U.S. dollars).

- 1) Karachi Radio, May 10, 1972; cit. SWB/W, May 19, 1972.

#### Medium-sized Steel Mills

Two medium-sized steel mills using indigenous iron ore were to be set up with Chinese help. Sites for the mills are being selected near the source of iron ore, which is available in considerable quantity (1). Nothing further was heard on these projects.

- 1) Karachi Radio, Nov 17, 1972; cit. SWB/W, Nov 23, 1972.

#### Iron Ore Project

A team of six Chinese experts arrived

in May 1972 to conduct survey of the West Pakistan Industrial Development Corporation-sponsored iron ore project to be set up at Sibi in Baluchistan, based on the recently discovered high-grade iron ore deposits (1). Two years later Chinese geologists arrived (2) to survey these deposits and to determine their quantity and quality for possible use in two steel mills to be set up with Chinese assistance, each costing 1,000 million rupees (3). Nothing further was heard on this project.

- 1) Karachi Radio, May 28, 1972; cit. SWB, Jun 05, 1972.  
2) Karachi Radio, Jun 4, 1974; cit. SWB 4627.  
3) Karachi Radio, Mar 13, 1975; cit. SWB/W, Mar 19, 1975.

#### Textile Mills

In January 1974 the chairman of the Pakistan Industrial Development Corporation stated, that five new textile mills were to be set up in the North-West Frontier Province with Chinese assistance (1). Nothing further was heard on these projects.

- 1) Karachi Radio, Jan 08, 1974; cit. SWB, Jan 14, 1974.

#### Pig Iron and Steel Smelting Works

According to the Associated Press of Pakistan, China has agreed to provide technical and financial assistance for the proposed Chahilgazi pig iron and steel smelting works in Baluchistan. The annual capacity of the works, estimated to cost over 270,000,000 rupees, will be about 200,000 tons. It will utilize indigenous iron ore. The exploration work was done under the supervision of Chinese experts in 1975/76 (1). Nothing further was heard on this project.

- 1) Karachi Radio, Jan 12, 1976; cit. SWB/W, Jan 21, 1976.

#### Cement Works I

A cement plant in Daudkhel was to be expanded with Chinese aid during 1980. The machinery should be delivered from the Taxila heavy machinery factory (1).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Aug 04, 1980; cit. SWB/W, Aug 18, 1980.

#### Cement Works II

Another cement works was to be set up also at the Daudkhel complex in 1983 (1).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Aug 04, 1980; cit. SWB/W, Aug 18, 1980.

#### Power Station

A coal-fired power station is to be set up with Chinese assistance in the Duki area of Loralai District in Baluchistan (1). In 1981 a Chinese expert team had prepared a feasibility report on setting up this project. It has recommended setting up a 30 MW power plant. There are deposits amounting to about 230,000,000 tons of coal in the region (2).

- 1) Karachi Radio, Apr 05, 1981; cit. SWB/W 1129.  
2) Karachi Radio, Apr 18, 1981; cit. SWB/W 1131.

#### Power Cables Plant

A plant for the manufacture of power cables and naval wires is to be established at Hab Chauki near Karachi, with Chinese assistance. The installation and erection of the machinery will also be carried out by the China National Machinery (Import and Export) Corporation. The project, which is estimated to cost 170,000,000 rupees, including a foreign exchange component of 85,000,000 rupees, has already been approved by the central investment promotion committee 81).

- 1) Karachi Radio, May 28, 1981; cit. SWB/W 1137.

#### Turbine Set

In February 1983 a contract was signed between China's Machine Building International Corporation (CMIC) and Pakistan's Water and Power Development Authority (WAPDA) on China's supply and installation of a 210 MW steam turbine set for Pakistan's Guddu thermal power station unit No.4. CMIC was the lowest bidder in the international tender WAPDA invited last year for designing, equipment supply, installation, technical training, testing and one year supervision, of the steam turbine set. The other bidders included firms from Japan, the Soviet Union, Italy and a French-and-Czechoslovak consortium. The project is valued at 56 million US dollars and is to be completed in three years (1).

- 1) XNA, Feb 06, 1983.