

THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA AS OF MARCH 1, 1981

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

Politburo (See.: Activities of the
CCP Politburo Cadres) Since

Secretariat

Sec.-general Hu Yaobang PBm CCm 78/12
Members: Fang Yi PBm CCm 80/ 2
Gu Mu CCm 80/ 2
Hu Qiaomu CCm 79/ 9
Peng Chong PBm CCm 80/ 2
Song Renqiong CCm 80/ 2
Wan Li CCm 80/ 2
Wang Renchong CCm 80/ 2
Yang Dezhi CCm 80/ 2
Yao Yilin CCm 78/ 8
Yu Qiuli PBm CCm 80/ 2

General Office, Dir.: Yao Yilin CCm 80/ 2

Department of

Int.Liason Dir.: Ji Pengfei CCm 79/ 3
Organizat. Dir.: Song Renqiong CCm 79/ 1
Propag. Dir.: Wang Renzhong CCm 80/ 3
United Front
Work Dir.: Ulanhu PBm CCm 77/ 7

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

1st Secretary: Chen Yun PBm CCm 78/12

Military Commission

Chairman: Hua Guofeng PBm CCm 77/ 5
Vice-chairmen: Deng Xiaoping PBm CCm 77/ 7
Nie Rongzhen PBm CCm 61/ 3
Xu Xiangqian PBm CCm 66/11
Ye Jianying PBm CCm 67/ 3
Party School, Pres.: Hua Guofeng PBm CCm 77/10

Government

Prime Minister Zhao Ziyang PBm CCm 80/ 9
Vice Premiers Bo Yibo CCm 79/ 7
Chen Muhua(f) PBa CCm 78/ 3
Fang Yi PBm CCm 78/ 3
Geng Biao PBm CCm 78/ 3
Gu Mu CCm 75/ 1
Huang Hua CCm 80/ 9
Ji Pengfei CCm 79/ 9
Kang Shien CCm 78/ 3
Wan Li CCm 80/ 4
Yang Jingren CCm 80/ 9
Yao Yilin CCm 79/ 7
Yu Qiuli PBm CCm 75/ 1
Zhang Aiping CCm 80/ 9

Commissions**Ministers**

Agricultural Wan Li CCm 80/ 8
Capital
Construction Gu Mu CCm 65/ 3
Economic Kang Shien CCm 78/ 3
Energy Yu Qiuli PBm CCm 80/ 8
Financial and
Economic Chen Yun PBm CCm 79/ 7
Foreign
Investment Gu Mu CCm 79/ 7
Machine Bldg. Ind. Bo Yibo CCm 80/ 2
Nationalities
Affairs Yang Jingren CCm 78/ 3
Overseas Chinese not yet announced
Physical Culture
and Sports Wang Meng CCm 77/ 3
Planning Yao Yilin CCm 80/ 8
Scientific and
Technical Fang Yi PBm CCm 78/ 2
Trade Gu Mu CCm 79/ 7

Ministries**Ministers****Since**

Agriculture ?
Agricultural Machinery Yang Ligong 79/ 2
Building Materials Song Yangchu 79/ 4
Chemical Industry Sun Jingwen 78/ 3
Civil Affairs Cheng Zihua CCm 78/ 3
Coal Industry Gao Yangwen 80/ 2
Commerce Wang Lei 79/ 2
Communications Zeng Sheng 79/ 2
Culture Huang Zhen CCm 77/12
Econ.Relations with
Foreign Countries Chen Muhua(f) PBa CCm 77/ 1
Education Jiang Nanxiang CCm 79/ 2
Finance Wang Bingqian 80/ 8
Food Zhao Xinchu CCm 80/ 2
Foreign Affairs Huang Hua CCm 76/12
Foreign Trade Li Qiang CCm 73/10
Forestry Yong Wentao 80/ 9
Geology Sun Daguang 79/ 9
Justice Wei Wenbo 79/ 9
Light Industry ?
Machine Buildg I Zhou Zijian CCa 77/10
Machine Buildg II Liu Wei CCm 78/ 3
Machine Buildg III Lü Dong 78/ 3
Machine Buildg IV Qian Min 78/ 8
Machine Buildg V Zhang Zhen 78/ 3
Machine Buildg VI Chai Shufan 78/ 3
Machine Buildg VII Zheng Tianxiang 79/ 2
Machine Buildg VIII ?
Metallurgical
Industry Tang Ke CCm 77/ 7
Nat'l. Defense Xu Xiangqian PBm CCm 78/ 3
Petroleum Industry ?
Post and Telecom
munications Wang Zigang 78/11
Power Industry Liu Lanbo CCm 79/ 2
Public Health Qian Xinzhong 79/ 4
Public Security Zhao Cangbi CCm 78/ 3
Railways Guo Weicheng 78/11
State Farms & Land
Reclamation Gao Yang 79/ 6
Textile Industry Qian Zhiguang CCm 78/ 3
Water Conservancy Qian Zhengying(f) CCm 79/ 2

Supreme People's Court

President Jiang Hua CCm 75/ 1

Supreme People's Procurate

Chief procurator Huang Huoqing CCm 78/ 3

People's Bank

President Li Baohua CCm 78/ 3

Academy of Sciences

President Fang Yi PBm CCm 79/ 7

PBm = Politburo, member

PBa = Politburo, alternate member

CCm = Central Committee, member

CCa = Central Committee, alternate member

THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA AS OF MARCH 1, 1981 (Continued)

Military

| General Staff | | Military Regions | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|-------|
| | since | COMMANDERS | | since | 1stPOLIT.COMMISSARS | | since |
| Chief: | | Beijing | Qin Jiwei | CCm 80/ 1 | ? | | |
| Yang Dezhi | CCm 80/ 2 | Chengdu | You Taizhong | CCm 80/ 1 | ? | | |
| Deputy Chiefs: | | Fuzhou | Yang Chengwu | CCm 78/ 1 | ? | | |
| Chi Haotian | 77/11 | Guangzhou | Wu Kehua | CCa 80/ 2 | ? | | |
| He Zhengwen | 74/12 | Jinan | Rao Shoukun | 80/ 2 | Xiao Wangdong | CCa 80/ 2 | |
| Li Da | CCm 72/11 | Kunming | Zhang Zhixiu | CCm 80/ 2 | Liu Zhijian | CCa 77/ 2 | |
| Liu Huaqing | 80/ 3 | Lanzhou | Du Yide | 80/ 4 | Xiao Hua | CCm 77/ 6 | |
| Wang Shangrong | CCa 74/12 | Nanjing | Nie Fengzhi | CCm 77/ 5 | Guo Linxiang | 80/ 2 | |
| Wu Xiuquan | CCm 75/ 5 | Shenyang | Li Desheng | PBm CCm 74/ 1 | Liao Hansheng | CCm 80/ 2 | |
| Yang Yong | CCm 77/10 | Wuhan | Zhang Caiqian | CCm 80/ 2 | Li Chengfang | CCa 78/ 1 | |
| Zhang Aiping | CCm 77/10 | Xinjiang | Xiao Quanfu | 80/ 2 | Wang Feng | CCm 78/ 1 | |
| Zhang Zhen | CCa 80/ 4 | | | | | | |

Logistics Department
 Director: Hong Xuezhi 80/ 3
 Political Department
 Director: Wei Guoqing PBm CCm 77/ 9

Services
 Airforce Commander Zhang Tingfa PBm CCm 77/ 4
 Armored Forces Huang Xinting CCa 75/ 9
 Artillery Corps Song Chengzhi 78/ 6
 Engineering Corps Tan Shanhe CCa 78/ 5
 Navy Ye Fei CCm 80/ 2
 Railway Corps Chen Zaidao CCm 78/ 7

Provinces

| | First Party Secr. | Since | Governors* | Since | Commanders Mil. Distr./Garr. | Since |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Anhui | Zhang Jingfu | CCm 80/ 3 | Zhang Jingfu | CCm 79/12 | Yu Guangmao | 76/ 4 |
| Beijing | Duan Junyi | CCm 81/ 1 | Jiao Ruoyu | CCm 81/ 1 | Pan Yan | 80/ 2 |
| Fujian | Liao Zhigao | CCm 75/ 1 | Ma Xingyuan | CCm 79/12 | Cong Dezhi | 77/ 7 |
| Gansu | ? | | Li Dengying | 81/ 1 | Li Bin | 78/ 9 |
| Guangdong | Ren Zhongyi | CCm 80/11 | ? | | ? | |
| Guangxi | Qiao Xiaoguang | CCm 77/ 2 | Qin Yingji | CCm 79/12 | Zhang Xudeng | 80/ 6 |
| Guizhou | Chi Biqing | CCm 80/ 7 | Su Gang | 80/ 1 | Ren Ying | 79/12 |
| Hebei | Jin Ming | 80/ 1 | Li Erzhong | 80/ 2 | Ma Hui | CCm 64/10 |
| Heilongjiang | Yang Yichen | CCm 77/12 | Chen Lei | 79/12 | Zhao Xianshun | 76/12 |
| Henan | Liu Jie | 81/ 1 | Liu Jie | 79/ 9 | Shang Gan | 78/ 8 |
| Hubei | Chen Pixian | CCm 78/ 8 | Han Ningfu | 80/ 1 | Zhang Xiulong | 76/ 4 |
| Hunan | Mao Zhiyong | CCm 77/ 6 | Sun Guozhi | 79/12 | Liu Zhanrong | 80/ 6 |
| Jiangsu | Xu Jiatus | CCm 77/ 3 | Hui Yuyu | 79/12 | Huang Zhaotian | 70/ 6 |
| Jiangxi | Jiang Weiqing | CCm 75/ 1 | Bai Dongcai | CCm 79/12 | Xin Junjie | 75/11 |
| Jilin | Wang Enmao | CCm 77/ 3 | Yu Ke | 80/ 4 | He Youfa | 68/ 1 |
| Liaoning | Guo Feng | 80/11 | Chen Puru | CCm 80/ 1 | Yang Dayi | CCa 76/ 7 |
| Nei Mongol | Zhou Hui | CCm 78/10 | Kong Fei | 79/12 | Huang Hou | 79/ 1 |
| Ningxia | Li Xuezhi | CCa 79/ 5 | Ma Xin | 80/ 1 | Huang Jingyao | 78/10 |
| Qinghai | Liang Buting | 80/ 1 | Zhang Guosheng | 79/ 9 | Wu Shengrong | 77/ 7 |
| Shaanxi | Ma Wenrui | CCm 79/ 1 | Yu Mingtao | CCm 79/12 | Sun Hongdao | 81/ 2 |
| Shandong | Bai Rubing | CCm 75/ 8 | Su Yiran | CCm 79/12 | Zhao Feng | 79/ 6 |
| Shanghai | Chen Guodong | CCm 80/ 2 | Peng Chong PBm | CCm 79/12 | He Yixiang | 78/ 6 |
| Shanxi | Huo Shilian | CCm 80/11 | Luo Guibo | 79/12 | Wang Fuzhi | CCa 76/ 4 |
| Sichuan | Tan Qilong | CCm 80/ 3 | Lu Dadong | CCm 79/12 | Zhao Wenjin | 78/10 |
| Tianjin | Chen Weida | CCm 78/10 | Hu Qili | 80/ 6 | Cao Xikang | 80/ 4 |
| Tibet | Yin Fatang | 80/ 5 | Tian Bao | CCm 79/ 8 | Xi Jinwu | 76/ 5 |
| Xinjiang | Wang Feng | CCm 78/ 1 | Ismail Amat | CCm 79/ 9 | - | |
| Yunnan | An Pingsheng | CCm 77/ 2 | Liu Minghui | CCa 80/ 1 | Zhang Haitang | 75/11 |
| Zhejiang | Tie Ying | CCm 77/ 3 | Li Fengping | 79/12 | Guan Junting | 78/ 6 |

* Governors of provinces, Chairmen of autonomous regions, Mayors of Beijing, Shanghai & Tianjin

AGREEMENTS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Wolfgang Bartke

- Feb 10 **Korea, North**
Decisions of the 33rd meeting of the board of directors of the China-Korea Yalu River Hydro-electric Power Company. The decisions are concerned with the budgets and plans of the power plants on the Chinese-Korean border Yalu River and the design of another plant on the river.
XNA, Feb 10, 1981
- Feb 16 **Cyprus**
Three-year trade agreement. Under it, all payments for the trade between the two countries will be effected in freely convertible currency.
XNA, Feb 16, 1981
- Feb 18 **Korea, North**
Trade protocol for 1981
XNA, Feb 18, 1981
- Feb 23 **Belgium**
Agreement providing interest-free governmental loans to China. The Belgian government will provide the Chinese government with 300 million convertible Belgian Francs this year. The agreement stipulates that the loans will be used by the Chinese government to pay for capital goods or industrial equipment and related services supplied by Belgian firms. In 1979 Chinese and Belgian government leaders agreed in Beijing that the Belgian government would provide the Chinese government with yearly interest-free loans of 300 million Belgian Francs between 1980 and 1982. The loans for 1980 have already been drawn and used by the Chinese government.
XNA, Feb 23, 1981
- Feb 23 **France**
Protocol for sports exchange in 1981. According to it, China and France will exchange canoeing, basketball, water polo, athletics and fencing teams.
XNA, Feb 23, 1981

CHINA'S ECONOMIC AID

Wolfgang Bartke

Guinea

An agrotechnical popularization centre is being built in Guinea. The ground-breaking ceremony was held a Yadiya (?) near Faranah on 31st January. According to an agreement signed on 2nd November 1970, this centre will have 5 hectares of arable land, including 2 hectares of experimental plots, the centre will also have a laboratory. (XNA, Feb 2, 1981)

Morocco

A 10-member team of Chinese specialists in the treatment of burns and the rejoining of severed limbs left Shanghai for Morocco on 13th February. The specialists are physicians, anaesthetists and nurses. They will spend two years working in Morocco. (XNA, Feb 13, 1981)

Zambia

The Chambeshi bridge of the Tanzam Railway was officially reopened to traffic on 18th February. The 48-meter bridge together with other economic installations was blown up by Rhodesian commandos in October 1979, causing traffic stoppages and other grave difficulties to Zambia. Chinese workers put up a makeshift bridge in February 1980 to keep the railway open and in July 1980 the workers started on a full-scale reconstruction of the destroyed bridge which was reopened to traffic last month. (XNA, Feb 19, 1981)

* Governors of provinces, Chairmen of autonomous regions, Mayors of Beijing, Shanghai & Tianjin

PERSONAL DATA

Wolfgang Bartke

Gan Ziyu 甘子玉

Identified as vice-minister of the Administrative Commission on Import and Export Affairs (XNA, Feb 10, 1981)
 Since November 1981 Gan has also held the position of a vice-minister of the State Planning Commission

Hu Lijiao 胡立教

Identified as 2nd secretary of Shanghai Municipality CP (Shanghai Radio, Feb 21, 1981)
 His positions before the Cultural Revolution had been:
 Vice-minister of finance, vice-president of the People's Bank (acting president 1966-1967).
 Reactivated in 1974 he became secretary of Henan Province CP in 1976 and its 2nd secretary the following year, when he was also elected member of the CCP 11th Central Committee.

Liu Jie 刘杰

Identified as 1st secretary of Henan Province CP
 Liu, minister of the 2nd Ministry of Machine Building before the Cultural Revolution, has held the post of governor of Henan Province since September 1979.

Lü Xuejian

Identified as vice-minister of economic relations with foreign countries (XNA, Feb 19, 1981)
 Lü has worked in this ministry since 1970, since 1977 as director of one of its departments.

Song Ping 宋平

Identified as vice-minister of the State Planning Commission (XNA, Feb 2, 1981)
 Song, a member of the CCP 11th Central Committee, had been 1st secretary of Gansu Province CP until January 1981.

Zhou Jiannan 周延南

Identified as vice-minister of the Administration Commission on Import and Export Affairs (XNA, Feb 12, 1981)
 Before the Cultural Revolution Zhou had been vice-minister of the 1st Ministry of Machine Building. He was reinstated in the same position in 1978.

Changes in China's Diplomatic Service**Chen Xinren 陈辛仁**

Recalled from his post as ambassador to the Philippines (XNA, Feb 10, 1981)

Kang Maozhao 康予召

Recalled from his posts as ambassador to the European Community and to Belgium (XNA, Feb 28, 1981)

Wei Yongqing 卫永清

Ambassador-designate to Venezuela (XNA, Feb 25, 1981)

Former positions:

1962-1965 Assistant director of Protocol Department of the Foreign Ministry
 1965-1967 Chargé d'affaires ad interim in Mauritania
 1972- ? Chargé d'affaires ad interim in Ghana
 1976-1978 Ambassador to Turkey
 1978-1980 Director of the Protocol Department of the Foreign Ministry

Zheng Weizhi 郑为之

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Venezuela (XNA, Feb 14, 1981)

Foreign Diplomats**New Ambassador****Yemen, People's Democratic Republic**

Yassin Ahmed Saleh (XNA, Feb 24, 1981)

Outgoing Ambassadors**Guinea**

Daounda Kourouma (XNA, Feb 21, 1981)

U.S.A.

Leonhard Woodcock (XNA, Feb 11, 1981)

FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

(Waldtraut Jarke)

| State/Region | Time | Kind of Del. | Leader's Name | Leader's Position and Other Details |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| Belgium | -Feb 23 | economists | van Look | |
| act.dir.-gen., Dominica | Dept.f.Econ.Rel., Feb 21- | For.Min. teachers | ? | of the Dominican Teachers' Union |
| France | Feb 9-16 | party del. | Francois Mitterrand | leader, French Socialist Party |
| France | Feb 16-23 | sports officials | Bernard Monginep | dir.of sports, Min.of Youth, Sports etc. |
| Germany, FR | Feb 10- | youth del. | Peter Kipsch | pres., Youth Organ.,Dt.Beamtenbund |
| Gr.Britain | Feb 15- | musicians | (6 instrumentalists) | Chamber Music Group of London |
| Gr.Britain | (Feb 21) | drama director | Toby Robertson | of the Old Vic Company |
| Gr.Britain | -Feb 22 | chess team | ? | for friendly matches |
| Hongkong University | (Feb 27) | university offic. | Ma Lin | vice-chancellor of HK Chinese |
| Iran | Feb 9-15 | special envoy | Ayat S.M.Khamene'i | special represent.of premier |
| Iran | Feb 14-22 | gov.mining del. | Dr.Ali Sattaripour | dep.min.of mines and industry |
| Japan | Feb 10-13 | gov.econ.del. | Saburo Okita | representat.of Japanese government |
| Japan | Feb 10- | parliam.del. | Hada Udaka | member, House of Councillors |
| Japan | Feb 10- | youth del. | ? | from Aichi Prefecture (65 members) |
| Japan | Feb 11-21 | trade del. | Takamura Morita | president, JAPIT |
| Japan | Feb 17- | economists | Atsushi Shimokobe | pres., Inst.f.Research Advancement |
| Japan | (Feb 20) | cultural del. | Hideji Shiraishi | pres., Cultural Centre of Japan |
| Japan | (Feb 20) | metallurgists | Shunzo Fujiki | techn.advisor, Nippon Steel Corp. |
| Korea, DPR | Feb 10- | gov.trade del. | Choe Chongkun | minister of foreign trade |
| Korea, DPR | Feb 25- | volleyball team | ? | of the Pyongyang Sports Club |
| Luxembourg | (Feb 23) | economists | ? | of the Belgium-Luxemb.Econ. Union |
| Nepal | Feb 28- | bankers | U.S.Thapa | deputy governor of Nepal Rastra Bank |
| Nigeria | Feb 16- | badminton team | ? | for friendly matches |
| Romania | (Feb 18) | banking del. | Vasile Rautza | governor of Rom. National Bank |
| USA | Feb 15- | bankers | A.W.Clausen | president, Bank of America |
| USA | Feb 20- | professor emer. | Yao Tsi Li | MIT; pres., Nat.Ass.of Chin.Americans |
| USA | (Feb 21) | physicist | Prof.C.K.Jen | microwave spec., Johns Hopkins Univ. |
| USA | (Feb 21) | goodwill del. | Christ.H.Philipps | chairm., US-China Trade Council |
| Venezuela | (Feb 20) | governm.del. | Dr.José A.Zambrano | foreign minister |
| Yemen, AR | Feb 3- | civil aviat.del. | M.H.as-Sayrafi | ch., Yemen Civil Av.& |
| Meteor.Authority | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | Feb 2- | academician | Anton Vratusa | m., Presidency, CC of LCY (Slovene) |

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

| | | | | |
|--------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| UNCTAD | Feb 9- | economic del. | Jan Pronk | dep.secr.-gen., UN Trade & Devel.C. |
| OAU | Feb 14-16 | African Unity d. | Peter Onu | dep.secr.-gen., Organiz.of Afr.Unity |
| UNICEF | (Feb 17) | representative | ? | for disaster relief (child care) |
| WIPO | (Feb 23) | patent law del. | Dr.Artad Bogsch | dir.-gen., World Intellect.Prop.Org. |
| ICRP | (Feb 24) | radiat.prot.del. | B.Lindell | chairm., Int.C.of Radiat- |

CHINESE DELEGATIONS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Waldtraut Jarke)

| State/Region | Time | Kind of Del. | Leader's Name | Leader's Position and Other Details |
|--------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|
| Algeria | Feb23-Mar1 | gov.trade del. | Li Qiang | minister of foreign trade |
| Australia | Feb 26- | instrumentalists | ? | women from Shanghai Conserv.of Music |
| Barbados | Feb 26- | NPC del. | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme | vice-ch.,Stand.C.,Nat.People's Congr. |
| Colombia | Feb 12-20 | NPC del. | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme | vice-ch.,Stand.C.,Nat.People's Congr. |
| Cyprus | (Feb 16) | gov.trade del. | Jia Shi | dep.minister of foreign trade |
| Denmark | Feb 23-27 | writers | Ye Junjian | of the Chinese PEN Centre |
| France | (Feb 22) | speed skat.t. | ? | for championship in Grenoble |
| Gr.Britain | Feb 5-18 | NPC del. | Hao Deqing | pres., Inst.of Foreign Affairs |
| Greece | Feb 23-28 | NPC del. | Hao Deqing | pres., Inst.of Foreign Affairs |
| Guyana | Feb 20-26 | NPC del. | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme | vice-ch., Stand.C.,Nat.People's Congr. |
| India | Feb 23- | acrobatic troupe | ? | from Wuhan (51 members) |
| Japan | Feb 20- | youth del. | Jampang Losang | vice-ch., All-Ch.Youth Federation |
| Japan | Feb 24- | economic mission | Liu Xinghua | dep.gen.man.,Techn.Import Corpor. |
| Japan | Feb 25- | seamen's del. | Han Xiya | alt.m;Secr.,All.-Ch.Fed.of Trade Union |
| Korea, DPR | -Feb 11 | power ind.del. | Li Ximing | vice-min.of power industry |
| Malta | Feb 18-23 | NPC del. | Hao Deqing | pres., Inst. of Foreign Affairs |
| Morocco | Feb 13- | medical special. | ? | for treatm.of burns & rejoin.of limbs |
| Philippines | Feb 17-24 | social science d. | Huan Xiang | vice-pres., Acad.of Social Sciences |
| Thailand | Feb 23- | acrobatic troupe | ? | from Wuhan |
| USA | Feb 25- | civil aviat.del. | Shen Tu | of Civil Aviation Admin.of Ch.(60 m.) |
| Zambia | (Feb 11) | radio corresp. | ? | received by Zambian president |

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| EMF, Davos | | | | |
| Eur.Managem.Forum | Feb 7 | guest | Pan Chenglie | dep.secr.-g.,Ch.Enterprise Man.Assn. |
| Asian Cities' | | | | |
| Chess T.,Hongkong | Feb 22- | chess players | ? | (20 members) |
| Int.Swimming | | | | |
| Event,London | (Feb 22) | swimmers | Li Zhongyi | 200m backstroke champion |
| Int.Figure- | | | | |
| Skat.Champ.,Hartford/USA | Feb 25- | skaters | ? | (4 skaters) |
| Int.PEN | | | | |
| Centre,Copenhagen | Feb 27 | writer | Ye Junjian | del. of Chinese PEN Centre |