

PRC Official Activities and Monthly Bibliography

May 1978
Lists
and
Tables
for
April

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All information given in PRC Official Activities is derived from official sources of the PRC, i.e. News from Hsin Hua News Agency (NCNA) and local broadcasts as reported by the BBC in Summary of World Broadcasts, Part III, The Far East (SWB).

The Monthly Bibliography is a list of articles on China, compiled from more than 50 international periodicals.

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Agreements with Foreign Countries

April 1978

| | | |
|---------|-----------------------------|---|
| April 3 | European Economic Community | Trade agreement (1) |
| 7 | Senegal | Minutes of talks on a Chinese-aided well-sinking project (2) |
| 10 | Liberia | Protocol on projects of agricultural cooperation (3) |
| 12 | France | Instruments of an agreement on the utilization of the Symphonie |
| | Germany, Federal Republic | System for experiments in communications transmission (4) |
| | Vietnam | Protocol on the 20th Railway Conference (5) |
| | Poland | Protocol of the 28th session of the Joint Standing Commission of the Sino-Polish Shipbrokers' Company (5) |
| 14 | Botswana | Notes on the agreement on economic and technical cooperation (6) |
| 15 | Yemen, PDR (South) | Protocol on continuing to send Chinese medical teams (7) |
| 17 | Soviet Union | Agreement on goods exchange and payments for 1978 (6) |
| 18 | Somalia | Agreement on economic and technical cooperation (8) |
| 19 | Ethiopia | Minutes of talks on exchange and cooperation in sports (9) |
| 24 | Spain | Trade agreement (10) |
| 25 | Chad | Protocol on China's despatch of a medical mission (11) |
| | Romania | Protocol on the third session of the Sino-Romanian Commission for Foreign Trade (11) |
| 26 | Yemen, PDR (South) | Agreement on economic and technical cooperation (11) |
| 28 | Bangladesh | Agreement for cooperation on the exchange of news between the Hsinhua News Agency and the Bangladesh Sangbad Sangstha (12) |

ADDENDUM

| | | |
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| March 31 | Togo | Protocol on China's despatch of a medical mission (13) |
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(1) NCNA Apr 3, 1978 (2) NCNA Apr 7, 1978 (3) NCNA Apr 11, 1978 (4) NCNA Apr 12, 1978 (5) NCNA Apr 13, 1978
(6) NCNA Apr 17, 1978 (7) NCNA Apr 15, 1978 (8) NCNA Apr 18, 1978 (9) NCNA Apr 19, 1978 (10) Madrid Radio Apr
24, 1978; cit.SWB 5797 (11) NCNA Apr 26, 1978 (12) NCNA Apr 28, 1978 (13) NCNA Apr 2, 1978

Foreign Delegations to China

April 1978

| State/Region | Time of Visit | Kind of Delegation | Leader's Name | Leader's Position and Other Details |
|---------------|--|---|--|---|
| Afghanistan | Apr 15- | foodstuff official | Mohamad Asef | dir-gen. of foodstuffs procurement dept. |
| Argentina | (April 10) Apr 25- | Party del. cardiac surgeon | Guillermo Juarez Dr.Domingo Liotta | secr-gen. of Argentine CP (M/L) head of Dept.of Card.Surg.,Ital.Hospital |
| Australia | Apr 4- Apr 25-May 4 | film del. gov.trade del. | Ken Watts Philip R.Lynch | chairman, Australian Film Commission minister of industry and commerce |
| Bangladesh | Apr 28-May 5 Apr 5 & 9 Apr 5 Apr 14- Apr 27- Apr 27 - | ophthalmologist stopovers family planning del. badminton team news agency del. fisheries del. | Prof.G.W.Crock Ziaur Rahman M.Ä.Sattr Manzur Hasan Abdul Hashem M.A.Huq | of the Dept. of Ophthalmology of Melbourne Univ. president, on his way to Japan and back secretary, Ministry of Health for Asian Badminton Championship gen-man.& ed.-in-chief of Nat.News Agency and others |
| Belgium | Apr 30-May 8 | communicat.del. | Leon Defosset | minister of post and telecommunications |
| Burma | Apr 10- | badminton team | U San Maung | for Asian invitational tournament |
| Cambodia | Apr 11- | badminton team | Yong Yem | for Asian invitational tournament |
| Cameroon | Apr 9- | basketb.&volleyb.t. | Doun Owana Rene | men's and women's teams |
| Canada | Apr 17- Apr 14- | academics ballerina | Robert W.Reford Celia Franca | exec.dir.,Inst.of Intern.Affairs ballet dancer |
| Comoros | Apr 17-28 | gov.trade del. | Ali Haribou | one of the national planning & finance directors |
| Congo | Apr 20- | peasants' friendsh.d. | Boukoulou M.Lambert | - |
| Denmark | Apr 2-9 Apr 10- Apr 23- Apr 24-28 | trade del. trader trade del. communicat.del. | Jan Bonde Nielsen Mogens Pagh Hans J.Cristensen Kjeld Olesen | exec.chairman, Burmeister & Wain Companies manag.dir., East Asiatic Comp.of Denmark of China-Denmark Mixed Trade Committee minister of public works and communications |
| Egypt | (Apr 11) Apr 16-26 | telecommunic.off. textile del. | Abd ar-Rahim Mustafa Hasan M.Salam | under-secr. Ministry of Telecommunications head of textile dept., Min. of Industry |
| Ethiopia | Apr 8-14 Apr 17-20 | civil aviation del. sports comm.del. | Beyene Desta Yidnekatchew Tessema | administrator of Civil Aviation Authority Ethiopian Sports Committee member |
| Finland | Apr 14- Apr 28- | friendship off. forestry del. | Karrina Andersson Martti Korhonen | secr.-gen. of Finland-China Society president,Central Assn.of Forest Industries |
| France | Apr 1-7 Apr 16-May 5 Apr 20- Apr 24- Apr 24-May 4 | naval visit gas industry del. Marxist-Leninist del. archery team newspaper del. | Captain Bovis Rene Fort Cluzot Francois de Massary Georges Afanassief | destroyer 'Duguay-Trouin', crew of 311 men - secretary-gen. of CP (M-L) of France - dep.dir., 'L'Humanité Rouge' |
| Ghana | Apr 8-14 | gov.del. | Joy Kobla Amedume | rear-admiral,member of Supr.Mil.Council |
| Germany, FR | Apr 6- (Apr 7) Apr 9-14 Apr 10- (Apr 11) Apr 17- Apr 17- Apr 17- Apr 21- Apr 28- Apr 30- | trade del. weightlifters bankers coal experts scientists Army volleyball t. health del. technological del. stopover retired officers guests | Oswald Putzier Wolfgang Peter Robert Dohm Friedrich C.Erasmus Prof.H.G.Schulte Col.Rolf Ludwigs Prof.Wolters Herr Loosch Walter Scheel Gen.Ulrich de Maiziere Albert Schnetz | Assn. of Wholesale and Foreign Trade - spokesman, Commercial Bank of FR Germany president, Hard-Coal Soc.,member Ruhrkohle AG chairman of Science Exchange Centre (DAAD) Bundeswehr team for friendly visit secr.of state, Ministry of Youth, Family & Health of the Fed.Ministry of Research & Technology President of FR Germany, back from Japan (high-ranking retired officers) former Inspector of Bundeswehr, lieut.-gen. |
| Great Britain | Apr 6- | foreign affairs del. | Lord Trevelyan | vice-ch., Gr.Brit-China Centre & former diplomat |

| State/Region | Time of Visit | Kind of Delegation | Leader's Name | Leader's Position and Other Details |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| Great Britain (ctd.) | Apr 10- | trade del. | S.G.Sloan | "48" Group of Britain |
| | Apr 16- | aeronautical del. | T.H.Kerr | dir., Nat.Gas Turbine Establishment |
| | Apr 27-May 3 | defence staff del. | Sir Neil Cameron | chief, Defence Staff; Marshal of RAF |
| Greece | Apr 28- | scientist | Dr.Joseph Needham | dir.,East Asian History of Science Library |
| | Apr 10-24 | journalists | Phaedon Morphis | invited by Peking press circles |
| | Apr 16-27 | official visit | G.Panayotopoulos | minister of commerce |
| Guinea-Bissau | Apr 24- | parliamentary del. | Georgios Voyatzis | former Cabinet minister |
| | Apr 20- | journalists | Francisco Barreto | director, Guinea-Bissau Radio Station |
| Hong Kong | (Apr 14) | badminton team | Benny C.K.Ng | for Third Asian Championships |
| India | Apr 10- | banking expert | Dr.Govind S.Kelkar (f) | ass.prof., Nat.Inst. of Bank Management |
| | (Apr 14) | badminton team | Shri Ahmed Hussein | for Third Asian Championships |
| | (Apr 16) | journalist | K.K.Sharma | correspondent, "The Statesman" |
| Indonesia | Apr 19- | badminton team | Sudirman | vice-president of Asian Badminton Confed. |
| Iran | Apr 30-May 3 | moutaineering t. | General M.Khakhbiz | for joint mountaineering exploits |
| Iraq | Apr 16- | agricultural del. | Amir Mahdi al-Khishali | minister of agriculture and agrarian reform |
| | Apr 22- | economic del. | Hazim Ahmad Abdullah | dir.-gen.,Econ.Relat.Dept.,Foreign Min. |
| Japan | Mar 28- | trade unionists | Masao Komori | telecommunications workers' unions |
| | Apr 1- | friends | Chuji Kono | and 120 members from the Tokai region |
| | Apr 3- | friendship del. | Kenkichi Nakagawa | mayor of Urawa |
| | Apr 4- | second Mitsuoka d. | Kenjiro Mitsuoka | - |
| | Apr 5- | broadcasting del. | Ekiji Matsumura | non-governm.broadc.& TV del. fr.2 regions |
| | Apr 5- | film director | Zenzo Matsuyama | guest of China-Japan Friendship Assn. |
| | Apr 5- | friendship del. | Seiji Kimura | students |
| | Apr 7- | friendship del. | Hisayoshi Nishikiori | from Shimonoseki city |
| | Apr 7- | agronomist | Tetsuo Ara | president, Assn. for Exchange of Agro-Technol. |
| | (Apr 8) | bookshop manager | Chen Wen-kuei | manager, Japanese China Bookstore |
| | Apr 10- | parliamentary speak. | Yukio Hara | of Nat.Assembly of Town & Village Speakers |
| | Apr 10- | industrialists | Sadao Sakata | from small and medium industries |
| | Apr 10- | artists | Mitsuko Ogasawara | from Kansai |
| | Apr 11- | women's friendsh.d. | Masako Yamashita | perman.Council member,Japan-China Fr.Assn. |
| | Apr 12- 17 | Party del. | Hideo Den | of the United Social-Democratic Party |
| | Apr 12- | friendship del. | Kenichiro Ishii | from Tokai Chamber of Commerce&Industry |
| | Apr 14- | scientists | Shigayuki Somiya | high-temperature material specialists |
| | Apr 15- | seismological del. | Keizaburo Yamamoto | governor of Shizuoka Prefecture |
| | Apr 16- | volleyball t. | Junichi Mori | All-Hitachi team |
| | Apr 17- | friendship del. | Hidenori Tanabe | from Kitakyushu (128 people) |
| | Apr 17- | friendship del. | Eizo Nishiguchi | president, Soc. of Chairmen of the metropolis |
| | Apr 18- | cultural del. | Toraomiyagawa | dep.dir.-gen., Cultural Exchange Assn. |
| | Apr 18- | badminton del. | Koichi Ito | for Third Asian Championships |
| | (Apr 18) | retired generals | Kenjiro Mitsuoka | - |
| | Apr 18- | socialists | Kozo Sasaki | former chairman of JSP |
| | Apr 18- | parliamentarians | Nobuhido Tanaka | Dietmen's Friendship del. |
| | Apr 24- | West Japan Cttee.d. | Gohei Tani | mayor of Kitakyushu City |
| Apr 25- | jurist | Kazuo Ichien | guest of the Academy of Social Sciences | |
| Apr 25- | cardiologist | Hiromi Wada | and family | |
| Apr 25- | friendship del. | Masayuki Yanagihara | from Nagano | |
| Apr 25- | friends | Nobuo Danno | of J-ChAgricuilt.Exchange Assn. | |
| Apr 25- | scientists | Tonami Hiroaki | professors of Tokyo Univ.of Engineering | |
| Apr 25- | parliamentarians | Jiro Takahashi | of the Tokyo metropolis assemblies | |
| Apr 26- | industrialists | Toshio Imanishi | friends from Osaka | |
| Apr 26-May 10 | editors | Kozo Hamaguchi | editors-in-chief of Japanese Network | |
| Apr 27- | scholars | Kentaro Takagi | president, Nagoya City University | |
| Apr 28- | ballet troupe lead. | Masao Shimizu | - | |
| Apr 28- | automation special. | Akira Nomoto | professor, Tokyo Agricult.&Technol.Univ. | |
| Apr 28- | friendship del. | Shuichi Araki | vice-gov., Yamagata Prefecture | |
| Apr 28- | friendship del. | Toru Hirai | governor of Yamaguchi prefecture | |
| (Apr 28) | prefectural del. | Shiro Nagano | governor of Okayama Prefecture | |

| State/Region | Time of Visit | Kind of Delegation | Leader's Name | Leader's Position and Other Details | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Japan (ctd.) | Apr 29- | friends | Haruichi Matsuki | - | |
| | Apr 39- | journalists | Shuichi Miyoshi | of the Journalists' Association | |
| Jordan | Apr 16- | trade del. | M.Walid Khairalla | executive manager, Central Bank of Jordan | |
| | Apr 30- | agricultural gov.del. | Salah Jumah | minister of agriculture | |
| Korea, DPR | Apr 19- | badminton del. | Kim Dal Seun | for Third Asian Championships | |
| | Apr 28- | stopover | Kang Ryang Uk | vice-president of DPRK | |
| | Apr 30- | friendship group | Chin Mun-tok | vice-minister of the building material ind. | |
| Laos | Apr 11- | badminton team | Pheng Sithat | for Third Asian Championships | |
| Luxembourg | Apr 12- | communists | Charles Doerner | Politburo member, Communist League | |
| Macao | Apr 20-May 8 | guest | Col.Garcia Leandro | governor of Macao, first visit after 1949 | |
| Malaysia | Apr 1- | chess team | Wan Ahmed Radzi | for friendly matches | |
| | (April 14) | badminton team | Aziz Bokhari | for Third Asian Championships | |
| Mexico | Apr 3- | scientists | Dr.Edmundo Flores | dir-gen., Nat.Council of Science & Technol. | |
| | Apr 3- | editor | R.Diaz Redondo | director of "Excelsior" (paper) | |
| Nepal | Apr 5-19 | goodwill del. | ? | - | |
| | Apr 10- | badminton team | Prabhu S.J.B.Rana | for Third Asian Championships | |
| Netherlands | Apr 30- | port & town miss. | A.A.van der Louw | burgomaster of Rotterdam City | |
| Norway | Apr 7- | governm.trade del. | Per Ravne | ambassador, special advisor on energy resources | |
| | Apr 8- | envoy | Torleiv Anda | Norwegian ambassador to Cambodia | |
| Pakistan | Apr 14- | friendship del. | Kjetil Krane | president, Norway-China Assn. | |
| | Apr 13- | badminton team | S.M.Zaki | for Third Asian Championships | |
| | Apr 23-May 3 | Naval chief | Adm.Mohammad Sharif | chief of Naval Staff of Pakistan | |
| Peru | Apr 24-May 2 | military del. | M.Bashir Khan Babar | of the Pakistan Defence College | |
| | Apr 11- | journalist | G.Carnero Checa | secr.-gen., Latin American Journalists' Fed. | |
| Philippines | (Apr 14) | badminton team | Nuval Rosendo | for Third Asian Championship | |
| | Apr 25- | mass communic.d. | Dr.Gloria D.Deliciano | - | |
| Portugal | Apr 28- | economic del. | Gerardo Sicat | secretary of economic planning | |
| | Apr 3- | Party del. | Eduino Vilar | secr.-general of PCP-M/L, invited by CCP | |
| Romania | Apr 3-11 | aviation del. | Sofiah Craciunescu | gen.man. of Air Transport Company | |
| | Apr 24-May 9 | military correspond. | Col.Constantin Zamfir | - | |
| | Apr 29- | friendship del. | Gheorghe Pop | first secr., Maramures County CP Committee | |
| S.Tome&Principe | Apr 23-25 | trade del. | F.Ignacio da Silveira Rita | dept.dir., Ministry of Economic Cooperation | |
| Seychelles | Apr 28-May 4 | official visit | France Albert Rene | president of Seychelles | |
| Singapore | (Apr 14) | badminton team | Chong Chee Yong | for Third Asian Championships | |
| Somalia | Apr 14-18 | official visit | M.Siyad Barre | president of Somalia | |
| Spain | Apr 23- | trade mission | Carlos Bustelo | vice-min.of commerce and tourism | |
| | Apr 12- | friendship del. | N.C.Chardrasena | vice-pres., Sri Lanka-China Friendsh.Assn. | |
| Sri Lanka | Apr 13- | badminton team | P.Sevalingam | for Third Asian Championships | |
| | Apr 16- | badminton official | R.Balasuperamaniam | hon. vice-president, World Badminton Confed. | |
| | Apr 27- | journalists | Esmonde Wicramasinghe | chairman, Sri Lanka News Agency | |
| | Apr 2-10 | foreign affairs del. | Mrs.Karin Soeder | minister of foreign affairs, inv.by Huang Hua | |
| Sweden | (Apr 7) | touring party | Martin Huerlimann | historian, member of Switzerland-China Soc. | |
| | Apr 20-May 12 | trade unionists | Alfred Rey | - | |
| Tanzania | Apr 17-21 | trade official | J.A.T.Muwowo | chief secr., Ministry of Trade | |
| Thailand | Apr 11- | military tourists | Lt.-Gen.C.Marhaddhnanond | received by vice-chairman of NPC Stand.Cttee. | |
| | (Apr 14) | badminton team | W.Danchaivichit | for Third Asian Championships | |
| | Apr 17- | judicial group | Sansern Kraichitti | chief justice of Bangkok Civil Court | |
| | (Apr 17) | public figures | Sawet Piamphongsant | former deputy premier | |
| | Apr 18- | sports del. | Luang Chartrakarn Kosol | of the Sports Promotion Organization | |
| | Apr 20- | gymnastics del. | Col.Anu Rohyaonond | - | |
| | Apr 23- | scientist | Dr.Phichai Tovivic | professor of chemistry | |
| | Apr 27- | public figures | Insee Chandrastitya | former Thai minister of agriculture | |
| | Tunisia | Apr 30-May 9 | military del. | Abdullah Farhat | minister of national defence |
| | Turkey | Apr 27- | visitor | Muharrem Nuri Birgi | - |
| USA | Apr 2- | light-industry gr. | Charles Rostov | of the Nat.Council for US-China trade | |
| | Apr 3- | professor | Richard Pipes | professor of Harvard Univ., Cttee.of Pres.Danger' | |
| | Apr 9- | virologist | Prof.Jos.L.Melnick | invited by Academy of Medical Science | |

| State/Region | Time of Visit | Kind of Delegation | Leader's Name | Leader's Position and Other Details |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| | Apr 9- (Apr 14) | metallurgist film & TV del. | Dr. William Hsun Hu Norman Lear | - guests of CPAFFC |
| | Apr 22- | workers' del. | Charles Harrigan Costigan | Marxist-Leninists |
| | Apr 23- | press group | Miss Blanche Schlaier | - |
| | Apr 24- | foreign relations m. | Robert R.T. Sorensen | member, US Council on Foreign Relations |
| | Apr 25- | study group | Clark Kerr | - |
| | Apr 25- | study & inform.gr. | William S. Anderson | of the US Smithsonian Institution |
| | Apr 28- | scientist. | Prof. Lee C. Teng | high-energy accelerator specialist |
| USSR | Apr 9-19 | gov. trade del. | I.T. Grishin | vice-min. of for. trade |
| | Apr 26- | government del. | Ilyichev | deputy foreign minister |
| Vietnam | Apr 3-13 | railway protocol g. | Tran Man | for railway conference |
| West Samoa | (Apr 29) | trade del. | Edward Annandale | former chairman of Chamber of Commerce |
| Yemen, Arab Rep. | Apr 17- | cooperative del. | Abd al-Hafid M. Bahran | secr-gen., Confed. of Cooperatives Dev. Assn. |
| Yemen, PDR | Apr 24-28 | government del. | Ali Nasser Mahammed | prime minister of the PDR of Yemen (South Y.) |
| Yugoslavia | (Apr 4) | journalists | Radisav Brajovic | foreign relations editor of "Borba" |
| | Apr 27-May 5 | Socialist Alliance d. | Marin Cetinic | member of the CC of the League of Communists |

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|--|
| UNIDO | Mar 31-Apr 11 | study group | (no name given) | ferro-cement boat building survey group |
| Intern. Shooting Un. | Apr 3- | sports official | Gavraila Barani | first vice-president, Intern. Shooting Union |
| Intern. Athletic Fed. | Apr 3- | sports official | A. Ljungqvist | council member, Internat. Athletic Federation |
| WHO | Apr 3- | doctors | (no names given) | acupuncture course for doctors from Australia, Austria, Brazil, Gr. Britain, Burma, FR Germany, Finland, Greece, Iraq, Italy, New Zealand, Spain |
| WHO | Apr 13- | African mission | Logmo | to study traditional Chinese medicine |
| Intern. Cycling Fed. | Apr 13- | sports official | Giuliano Pacciarelli | secr-gen., Internat. Cycling Federation |
| UNO | Apr 14- | study group | Robert Dijon | for studies on water conservancy (14 African c.) |
| 3rd Asian Badminton Invit. Tournament, Peking | Apr 15-22 | badminton teams | - | teams from Bangladesh, Burma, Cambodia, Hong Kong, India, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand |
| World Badminton Federation | Apr 15- | official | Willibard Kente | (Tanzanian) vice-president of the Federation |
| | Apr 19- | official | Chumpol Lohachala | vice-president of the Federation |
| Intern. Olympic Committee | Apr 22- | official | J.A. Samaranch | vice-president of the Intern. Olympic Committee |
| FAR | (Apr 29) | official | Dioscoro L. Umali | ass. dir-gen. of FAO |

Delegations to Foreign Countries

| State/Region | Time of Visit | Kind of Delegation | Leader's Name | Leader's Position and Other Details |
|----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---|
| Algeria | Apr 18-28 | insurance del. | Sung Kuo-hua | dep. gen. manager, People's Insurance Company |
| Austria | Apr 28-May 12 | iron & steel ind. del. | Tang Ke | minister of metallurgical industry |
| Botswana | Apr 6-17 | wushu group | Sung Pen-lo | |
| | -Apr 16 | agricultural team | Li Hai-po | after one year of assistance work |
| Burma | Apr 18-May 8 | junior acrobatic tr. | Hua Chia | - |
| Cambodia | Apr 22- | rubber technol. gr. | Ho Li | dep. dir., Land Reclamation Bureau |
| Canada | Apr 25- | gymnastics team | Pai Ping | - |
| Colombia | Apr 3- | football team | Yang Hsiu-wu | - |
| Dominican Rep. | Apr 8- | basketball team | Chin Shu | women's team |

| State/Region | Time of Visit | Kind of Delegation | Leader's Name | Leader's Position and Other Details |
|---------------|---------------|----------------------|------------------|--|
| Ethiopia | Apr 1-8 | goodwill del. | Chang Jui-ai | dep.dir.gen. of CAAC (inaugur.flight) |
| Germany, FR | Apr 3-10 | gov.trade del. | Li Chiang | minister of foreign trade |
| | Apr 4-18 | press official | Kuo Wei | secretary-general of JMJP |
| | Apr 20- | motor-vehicle gr. | Yang Keng | vice-min., First Min. of Machine-Building |
| Great Britain | Apr 6-24 | geologists | Sung Shu-ho | council member, Chinese Geological Soc. |
| | Apr 18- | weightlifters | Wang Hai-ju | - |
| | Apr 22- | mathematicians | Yang Lo | associate research-fellows of Inst.of Math.,Ac.Sc. |
| Greece | Apr 6-20 | archaeologists | Hsia Nai | director, Institute of Archaeology,Ac.of Sc. |
| Guyana | Apr 23- | journalists | Mu Ching | dep.director of NCNA |
| Italy | Apr 27-May | machinery del. | Hsiang Nan | vice-min., First Ministry of Machine-Building |
| Japan | Apr 4- | steel goods purchas. | (no names given) | - |
| | Apr 4-18 | City friendship del. | Wang Lin | chairman, Sian Revolutionary Committee |
| | Apr 10-May 1 | buddhist del. | Chao Pu-chu | of the Chinese Buddhist Assn.,vice-pres.Friends.A. |
| Korea, DPR | Apr 17-May 2 | workers' del. | Wang Lin-ho | lead.member of Shanghai Trade Union Council |
| | Apr 27-May 3 | gov.trade del. | Cheng To-pin | vice-minister of foreign trade |
| | Apr 27- | goodwill visit.gr. | Li Chen | secretary, Shantung Provincial CP Committee |
| Kuwait | Apr 11- | medical team | Liu Kun | - |
| Laos | Apr 3-15 | gov.del. | Pan Chi | vice-minister of communications |
| Luxembourg | Apr 2-3 | official guest | Li Chiang | minister of foreign trade |
| Mexico | Mar 29-Apr 22 | alunite study gr. | Chen Tzu-hsin | sub-director in Ministry of Chemical Industry |
| | Apr 25- | exhibition del. | Wei Hua-chun | dep.gen.man.of Machinery Imp/Exp.Corp. |
| | Apr 28- | tourist group | Chang Shang-ming | council member of China-Latin Am.Fr.Assn. |
| Mozambique | (Apr 8) | medical team | Chang Pi-teh | - |
| Pakistan | (Apr 15) | textile del. | (no name given) | for selecting imports |
| Peru | Mar 18-Apr 22 | potato study gr. | Shen Chin-pu | expert in potato disease, Ac of Agr.&For.Sciences |
| | -Apr 24- | football team | Yang Hsin-wu | - |
| Poland | -April 13 | shipping del. | Chou Chiu-yen | dep.dir., Ocean Shipping Bureau,Commun.Min. |
| Romania | Apr 6- | friendship del. | Wang Ping-nan | president, CPAFFC |
| | Apr 7-17 | coal study group | Chia Hui-sheng | vice-minister of the coal industry |
| | Apr 11-25 | gov.del. | Chen Mu-hua (f) | prime minister & min.f.econ.rel.w.for.countries |
| | Apr 20-26 | gov.trade del. | Wang Jung-sheng | vice-min. of foreign trade |
| Rwanda | Apr 17-May 4 | wushu group | Sung Pen-lo | - |
| Singapore | Apr 2- | sports officials | Lu Chin-tung | leading member, All-China Sports Federation |
| Somalia | (Apr 29) | construction team | Li Hu | returning home on completion of stadium |
| Sudan | Apr 28- | insurance del. | Sung Kuo-hua | deputy gen.manager of People's Insurance Corp. |
| Switzerland | Apr 4-22 | mathematicians | Yang Lo | assoc.research-fellow of Inst.of Math,Ac of Sc. |
| Tanzania | Apr 1-6 | wushu del. | Sung Pen-lo | - |
| USA | Mar 28-Apr 21 | travel service del. | Yuan Chao-chun | - |
| | -25 Apr | oceanographers | Lo Yu-ju | dep.dir., State Oceanographical Bureau |
| | Apr 11-May 6 | cancer study gr. | Wu Huan-hsing | inv.by American Cancer Society |
| Venezuela | Apr 30-May 10 | journalists' del. | Mu Ching | deputy director of NCNA |
| Yugoslavia | Apr 13- | machinery del. | Chi Tien | vice-min, First Min. of Machine-Building |
| | Apr 13- | geologists | (no names given) | study tour |
| | Apr 26- | trade del. | Wang Jun-sheng | vice-minister of foreign trade |
| Zaire | Apr 8-22 | song & dance gr. | (no names given) | Tungfang study group of song and dance |

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

| | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------------|--|
| Internat.Confer.on Geological Inform., London | April 6- | delegate | Sung Shu-ho | council member, Chinese Geological Society |
| Internat.Symposium on Mathematical Analysis, Zurich | April 6- | delegate | Yang Lo | research associate, Inst.of Math, Acad.of Sciences |
| UNESCO, 104th session, Paris | April 18- | delegate | Yang Yun-yu | dir.of For.Affairs Dept., Min. of Education |
| UNIDO, 12th session, Vienna | April 27- | delegate | Wang Tzu-chuan | dep.leader of delegation |

Activities of the CCP Politburo Cadres during April 1978

| Date | Standing Committee | | Members | | Kind of Activity | Activities in | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--|----------------|-----------------|
| | Last Appearance | Members | Last Appearance | Members | | Foreign Policy | Internal Policy |
| 1 | Ma | ✗ | Wang | ✗ | meets delegation of Communist Party of Denmark see off prime minister of Thailand | ✗ | ✗ |
| 2 | | ✗ | | ✗ | meets prime minister of Thailand in Shanghai see off prime minister of Thailand in Shanghai | ✗ | ✗ |
| 2 ² | | ✗ | | ✗ | receive representatives of National Science Conference meets parliamentary delegation from Nepal | ✗ | ✗ |
| 4 | | | | | at conference in Shanghai | | |
| 5 | | | | | meets scientists from Mexico meets delegation from Belgium | | |
| 6 | | | | | meets foreign minister of Sweden | | |
| 7 | | | | | at National Exhibition on Learning from Taching receive credentials from ambassador of Malaysia | | |
| 8 | | | | | meets journalist from Mexico | | |
| 9 | | | | | meets government delegation from Ghana upon arrival at banquet for government delegation from Ghana | | |
| 10 | | | | | talks with government delegation from Ghana meets health minister from Korea | | |
| 11 | | | | | meets president of Bangladesh in Shanghai meets delegation of Communist Party of Argentina | | |
| 11-21 | | | | | talks with government delegation from Ghana meets government delegation from Ghana | | |
| 11 | | | | | see off government delegation from Ghana | | |
| 11-12 | | | | | see off Ch'en Mu-hua on her departure for Romania leads government delegation to Romania | | |
| 12 | | | | | at reopening of Party School in Shanghai meets goodwill delegation from Ethiopia | | |
| 13-14 | | | | | meets delegation of Communist League of Luxembourg at meeting of NPC Standing Committee | | |
| 14 | | | | | meets delegation of US newspaper "The Call" meet president of Somalia upon arrival | | |
| 14-15 | | | | | at banquet for president of Somalia at meeting of CPPCC Standing Committee | | |
| 15 | | | | | talks with president of Somalia meets seismological delegation from Japan | | |
| 16 | | | | | meet social-democratic League delegation from Japan meets president of Somalia | | |
| 16-17 | | | | | talks with president of Somalia at Third National Exhibition on Learning from Tachai | | |
| 17 | | | | | in embassy of Kampuchea accompanies president of Somalia to Shashiyu production brigade | | |
| 18 | | | | | at farewell banquet of President of Somalia see off president of Somalia | | |
| 19 | | | | | meets guest from Japan at banquet of ambassador of Philippines | | |
| 20 | | | | | meets agricultural delegation from Iraq in Tachai meets minister from Greece | | |
| 21 | | | | | at banquet of ambassador of Bangladesh meets Communist Party delegation from France | | |
| 22 | | | | | agricultural delegation from Yemen in Tachai met meets peasants' delegation from Congo (Brazz.) in Tachai | | |
| 22-24 | | | | | meets president of Federal Republic of Germany stopping over in Shanghai meets sport delegation from Thailand | | |
| 24 | | | | | meets Communist Party delegation from Portugal at closing ceremony of Third Asian Badminton Championship | | |
| 25 | | | | | meets friends from Asian badminton circles at opening of National Conference on Educational Work | | |
| 25-27 | | | | | at closing of National Railway Conference meets delegation of "L'Humanité - Rouge" of France | | |
| 26 | | | | | meets Naval Chief of Pakistan greet premier of South Yemen on arrival | | |
| 26-27 | | | | | at banquet for South Yemen's premier meets journalists from Greece | | |
| 27 | | | | | greet Ch'en Mu-hua upon her return to Peking meets sports delegation from Spain | | |
| 27-29 | | | | | meets juridical group from Thailand in Shanghai talks with premier of South Yemen | | |
| 29 | | | | | speaks at National Conference on Educational Work meets parliamentary delegation from Greece | | |
| 29-30 | | | | | meets journalists from the USA meets premier of South Yemen | | |
| 30 | | | | | talks with premier of South Yemen at National Work Conference on Learning from Tachai | | |
| 30-31 | | | | | meets friendship delegation from Yugoslavia see off premier of South Yemen | | |
| 31 | | | | | meets premier of South Yemen in Shanghai meets noted person from Turkey | | |
| 31-32 | | | | | meets minister of industry from Australia see off premier of South Yemen in Shanghai | | |
| 32 | | | | | meets friendship delegation from Yugoslavia meets chief of defence staff of Great Britain | | |
| 32-33 | | | | | at "Learn-from-Taching" Conference meets chief of defence staff of Great Britain in Shenyang | | |
| 33-34 | | | | | at meeting in Shanghai meets president of Seychelles upon arrival | | |
| 34 | | | | | at banquet for president of Seychelles meets friendship delegation from Yugoslavia | | |
| 34-35 | | | | | at gathering of national model workers meets ballet troupe from Japan | | |
| 35 | | | | | receives credentials from ambassador of Nepal meets journalists from Bangladesh | | |
| 35-36 | | | | | meets chief of defence staff of Great Britain meets professor from the USA | | |
| 36 | | | | | talks with president of Seychelles at banquet for defence minister of Tunisia | | |
| 36-37 | | | | | at memorial meeting for Peng Shao-hui at solace in Shanghai | | |
| 37 | | | | | at solace in Chengtu at tea party for Overseas Chinese | | |
| 37-38 | | | | | at National Conference on Capital Construction at Kuangtung CP Congress | | |

ARTICLES IN THE CHINESE PRESS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION

April 1978

| Date | Heading of Article | published in | | | | cited from foreign press in | |
|------|---|--------------|------|-----|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | NCNA | JMJP | PRe | Peking Radio | Country | Press Organ |
| 1 | Nigerian paper denounces Soviet despicable acts in Africa | X | | | | Nigeria | The Punch |
| 2 | What does the presence of the Soviet Union's 'foreign legion' in Africa mean? (Cuba) | X | | | | | |
| 3 | Malaysian paper exposes Soviet expansion in Third World | X | | | | Malaysia | Kuang Yit Pao |
| | Iranian paper rebuts Soviet attack on Iran's defence measure | X | | | | Iran | Rastakhir |
| | Japanese papers continue to expose hegemonic nature of draft Soviet-Japan Treaty | X | | | | Japan | Rono Senbo |
| | | | | | | | Afro-Asian Solidarity |
| 4 | Soviet Union asked to stop press campaign against Egypt | X | | | | Egypt | al Ahram |
| | Taten ja, inhaltsleere Erklärungen nein! (on Soviet-Chinese relations" | | | X | | | |
| 5 | Japanese magazine articles denounce Soviet treaty | X | | | | Japan | Northern Central News |
| | Chinese criticism of Soviet fishing plunder | | | | X | | |
| | Canada recovers radioactive debris from Soviet satellite | X | | | | | |
| | US shows concern over Soviet, Cuban intervention in Africa | X | | | | | |
| | Sweden concerned with presence of Soviet nuclear-armed submarines in Baltic | X | | | | Sweden | Newsp. Telegraph Agency |
| 6 | The ill consequences of Kremlin's policy of pushing its Greater Russian chauvinism | X | | | | Gr. Britain | Economist |
| | EEC Commission calls for measures to counter Soviet maritime competition | X | | | | | |
| | NCNA notes Polish, Soviet, GDR military exercise | X | | | | Poland | press report |
| | British Foreign Secretary on Soviet Involvement in Africa | X | | | | | |
| | Sudanese vice-president denounces Soviet, Cuban interference in Horn of Africa | X | | | | Sudan | Sudan News Agency |
| | Soviet agent captured in Iran | X | | | | Iran | newspapers |
| 7 | Soviet Navy holds anti-submarine exercise off Western Scotland | X | | | | Gr. Britain | Daily Telegraph |
| | Ethiopian Chairman returns home after visit to Soviet Union | X | | | | | |
| 8 | Atrocities in Angola by Cuban troops under Soviet advisers | X | | | | Gr. Britain | Sunday Telegraph |
| | | | | | | West Berlin | Berliner Morgenpost |
| | | | | | | Gr. Britain | Daily Telegraph |
| | Japanese national rally demanding return of Northern Territories to be held in July | X | | | | Japan | Toho News Agency |
| | Soviet military aircraft fly near Japan | X | | | | | |
| | US urges withdrawal of Soviet and Cuban military personnel from Ethiopia | X | | | | | |
| 9 | No different from Soviet intervention in Czechoslovakia, says British paper (African involv) | X | | | X | Gr. Britain | The Observer |
| | Problems in Horn of Africa should be solved without foreign interference, says Saudi min. | X | | | | Sudan | Sudan News Agency |
| 10 | Sustained Soviet pressure on US over neutron bomb | X | | | | | |
| | Yamanashi Association for promoting return of Northern Territories formed in Japan | X | | | | Japan | Toho News Agency |
| | Report on Swedish Defence Minister's remarks (growing Soviet pressure) | X | | | | | |
| 11 | Weshalb die fortgesetzte Stationierung der sowjet. "Fremdenlegion" in Afrika? | X | | | X | | |
| | Der Fall Moro und "Goebbelsky" (Soviet Union accuses China of participation in Moro case) | X | | | X | | |
| 12 | Soviet citizen serving as UN under-secretary-general refuses to return home | X | | | | USA | US news agencies |
| | Soviet violation of Norway's sovereignty over Svalbard denounced | X | | | | Norway | Aftenposten |
| | Nigerian paper condemns Soviet policy on Africa | X | | | | Nigeria | Daily Times |
| 13 | Soviet trawler detained in Japan | X | | | | | |
| | The defence debate in Britain: Chinese report (Soviet Union intensifying arms expansion) | X | | | | | |
| | 'People's Daily' rejects Soviet "slander of Overseas Chinese" | X | | | | | |
| | 'People's Daily' on Tass and the China - EEC Agreement | X | | | | | |
| 14 | British Conservative MP flays Soviet military intervention in Africa | X | | | | Gr. Britain | The Times |
| 15 | Venezuelan paper denounces Soviet armed intervention in Africa | X | | | | Venezuela | El Universal |
| 16 | British MP criticizes Soviet military buildup | X | | | | Gr. Britain | Sunday Express |
| | GDR trade deficit to USSR increases | X | | | | | |
| 17 | Spain expels Soviet secret agent | X | | | | Spain | EFE News Agency |
| | Australian paper lays bare Soviet wild design in Africa | X | | | | Australia | Sydney Morning Herald |
| | From Angola to the Horn of Africa (USSR's African and global strategy) | X | | | X | | |
| 18 | US debate on policy towards the Soviet Union | X | | | | | |
| 19 | President Amin demands that Soviet Union, Cuba do not interfere in African... affairs | X | | | | Uganda | UBC |
| | Demonstration in Georgian capital against Kremlin's discrimination | X | | | | Gr. Britain | Reuter |
| | | | | | | France | AFP |
| | | | | | | USA | New York Times |
| | Spanish journal condemns Soviet intervention in Horn of Africa | X | | | | Spain | En Lucha |
| 20 | Soviet intervention in Africa is challenge to US, says Henry Kissinger, former secr. of state | X | | | | | |
| | Chinese report of Iran's expulsion of Soviet agent | X | | | | Iran | local press reports |
| | NCNA reporter on Soviet aid to developing countries | X | | | X | | |
| 21 | British prime minister warns against Soviet naval build-up | X | | | | | |
| | Japan protests against Soviet violation of Japan's air space | X | | | | Japan | Kyodo News Service |
| | British journal on Soviet quest for overseas bases | X | | | | Gr. Britain | Eastern Times |
| 23 | Iranian paper condemns Soviet, Cuban intervention in Horn of Africa | X | | | | Iran | Ettela'at |
| | The Moro kidnapping: Soviet slander rejected | X | | | | Italy | Il Popolo |
| 24 | Nigerian paper exposes Soviet strategic designs in Africa | X | | | | Nigeria | Nigerian Tribune |
| | On the controversy between the Soviet Union and the United States re neutron bomb | X | | | | | |

ARTICLES IN THE CHINESE PRESS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION

| Date | Heading of Article | published in | | | cited from foreign press in | |
|------|---|--------------|------|-----|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| | | NCNA | JMJP | PRe | Country | Press Organ |
| 24 | Douglas Home, Alexander Haig urge strengthened defence to counter Soviet military exp. | X | | | USA | NBC |
| 25 | Cuban intervention in Africa masterminded by Russians, says Babados paper | X | | | Barbados | Advocate News |
| | Wer verschärft die Spannung in Nordeuropa (Soviet Union's efforts in the Baltic) | | | X | Sweden | Svenska Dagbladet |
| | Das strategische Ziel der Sowjetunion: Von Angola zum Horn von Afrika | | | X | | Dagens Nyheter |
| 26 | Brezhnev on SALT | X | | | | |
| | British foreign secretary shows concern over Soviet involvement in Africa | X | | | France | press reports (AFP) |
| 27 | Workers in Soviet enterprise in France on strike | X | | | | |
| | Cuban troops to remain in Ethiopia, says Castro | X | | | | |
| | On Soviet suppression of minority languages ('The criminal acts of the Soviet...clique...') | | | X | | |
| | NATO secretary-general on Soviet military build-up | X | | | | |
| 28 | Senator Jackson opposed to US concession in SALT | X | | | | |
| | Shevchenko welcome to stay in US | X | | | | |
| 29 | Senegalese president calls for Africans' Unity to stop foreign interference | X | | | Sudan | Sudan News Agency |
| 30 | British Conservative Party leader on Cuban military intervention in Horn of Africa | X | | | | |
| | Cuba has violated spirit of non-alignment, says Somali president | X | | | Somalia | Somali Nat. News Ag. |
| | Somali weekly refutes Soviet comments on President Siad's China visit | X | | | Somalia | Vanguard |

China's Economic Aid

April 1978

BANGLADESH

A training class in raising freshwater fish opened in Canton on 2nd April. China is undertaking this project at the Canton fishery experimental grounds for the UN Development Programme and the FAO. The trainees are government officials, technicians and workers in fish hatcheries in Bangladesh (NCNA Apr 3, 1978).

BOTSWANA

A Chinese agricultural investigation team completed its work after a stay of one year in Botswana. The result of this work: China will extend technical assistance in establishing a state-owned experimental farm. Notes concerning this aid were signed on April 14, 1978 (NCNA Apr 16, 1978).

CHAD

A protocol on China's dispatch of a medical team was signed on April 25, 1978 (NCNA Apr 26, 1978).

LAOS

A handing-over ceremony for the completion of the Na Sang - Bou Hai highway in Upper Laos which was constructed with Chinese aid took place on April 8. The construction work on the highway started in October 1973 and was completed in February 1978 (NCNA Apr 8, 1978). The 286 km long highway No.1 passes from a crossroads in Oudomsai through Oudomsai, Muongugoi and Pak Seng districts of Luang Prabang to Phoungnai ferry in Viangthong district, Houa Phan Province. This asphalt-covered road includes four large cement bridges across the rivers of Nam Ou, Nam Bak, Nam Suong, and Nam Seng. The Nam Du bridge is 256 metres high (KPL Apr 12, 1978; cit. SWB 5788).

In addition an 800km long interprovincial road, with more than 100 bridges, was built with Chinese assistance in Northern Laos (KPL Apr 12, 1978; cit. SWB/W 977).

LIBERIA

A protocol on agricultural cooperation was signed on April 10, 1978 (NCNA Apr 11, 1978).

MOZAMBIQUE

A new Chinese medical team arrived on April 8 to replace the previous one (NCNA Apr 9, 1978).

NIGER

A rice mill and the Kolo agricultural project are now under construction with Chinese aid (NCNA Apr 29, 1978).

SENEGAL

Minutes of talks on a Chinese-aided well-sinking project were signed on April 7, 1978 (NCNA Apr 8, 1978).

SOMALIA

A new Chinese medical team arrived recently and replaced the previous one. It will be sent to Hargeisa and Kismayu (NCNA Apr 30, 1978).

The construction of a road bridge across a river in the town of Burao in the northwestern part of Somalia was completed recently. The bridge, a reinforced concrete construction, is more than 84 metres long and 12 metres wide. The construction work started in December 1977 (NCNA Apr 23, 1978).

TOGO

A paddy centre is now under construction, with Chinese aid, in Mission-Tove, Tsevie Administration District (NCNA Apr 6, 1978).

A protocol on the dispatch of a new Chinese medical team was signed on March 31 (NCNA Apr 2, 1978).

TUNISIA

Part of the Chinese medical team is working in hospitals in Jendouba province (NCNA Apr 19, 1978).

YEMEN, People's Democratic Republic (South)

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation was signed on April 26, 1978 (NCNA Apr 26, 1978).

A protocol on continuing the dispatch of Chinese medical teams was signed on April 15, 1978 (NCNA Apr 16, 1978).

A team of Chinese highway technicians has arrived to assist in the construction of the Shihr-Sayhut highway (NCNA Apr 19, 1978).

Personal Data

Known Cadres on New Posts

CHANG CHEN 张震

Identified as director, PLA Logistics Department (NCNA Apr 15, 1978).

Chang, a lieutenant-general, was elected alternate member of the 11th Central Committee of the CCP in 1977. Between 1973 and 1976 he was deputy commander of the Wuhan Military Region to become vice-director of the PLA Logistics Department in 1977.

CHANG CHIH-HSIANG 张致祥

Identified as vice-director of the International Liaison Department of the CCP Central Committee (NCNA April 25, 1978).

Between 1958 and 1964 Chang was vice-chairman of the Commission of Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries and also of various Friendship Associations. He was criticized in 1967 and has now been reactivated.

CHANG HSIAO-TSENG 张效增

Identified as vice-minister of the First Ministry of Machine Building (NCNA Apr 13, 1978).

Before the Cultural Revolution Chang had been vice-director of the office for the administration of government offices.

CHANG YEN 张衍

Identified as vice-minister of the Planning Commission (NCNA Feb 26, 1978).

Chang became known in 1974 as a cadre of scientific circles. In 1976 he was a member of a friendship delegation visiting Korea.

CHAO FAN 赵凡

Identified as director of the State Agricultural Reclamation Administration Bureau (NCNA Apr 20, 1978).

Chao, who had been reactivated one month before this appointment to become a vice-minister of agriculture and forestry, had been vice-mayor and CCP secretary of Peking before the Cultural Revolution.

CHAO KUO-CH'ANG 赵国强

Identified as secretary of the All-China Trade Unions (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

Chao, who was rehabilitated now, had held the same post before the Cultural Revolution.

CH'EN WEI-CHI 陈维稷

Identified as vice-minister of the textile industry (NCNA Apr 17, 1978).

Ch'en had held the same post before the Cultural Revolution. In 1970 he became vice-minister of light industry.

CHIAO LIN-YI 焦林义

Elected standing secretary of the Kuangtung CCP Committee (NCNA Apr 17, 1978).

Chiao, a member of the CCP Central Committee since 1973, was first identified as secretary of the Kuangtung CCP Committee in 1975. His new appointment as a "standing secretary" had never before been heard of in the provincial Party hierarchy.

CHOU CHIEN-NAN 周建南

Identified as vice-minister of the First Ministry of Machine Building (NCNA Apr 20, 1978).

Chou was reactivated now. Before the Cultural Revolution he had held the same post (since 1961) and other government offices before.

CHU JUNG 朱荣

Identified as vice-minister of agriculture and forestry (NCNA Apr 29, 1978).

Before being appointed vice-minister of agriculture in 1964, Chu had served in various agricultural offices in Kuangtung province. He disappeared in 1966 and has now been reactivated.

HAN KUANG 韩光

Identified as vice-minister of the Capital Construction Commission (NCNA Apr 12, 1978).

Before the Cultural Revolution Han had been an alternate member of the 8th CCP Central Committee, a vice-chairman of the State Scientific and Technical Commission, and a member of the Third National People's Congress. Reactivated in 1974, he was elected member of the 5th CPPCC's Standing Committee in March 1978.

HSI CHUNG-HSÜN 翊 仲 勳

Identified as vice-chairman of the Kuangtung Revolutionary Committee (NCNA Apr 28, 1978).

Hsi, a former vice-premier, who was rehabilitated in February 1978, was elected a member of the 5th CPPCC in March and identified as second secretary of the Kuangtung CCP Committee in April 1978.

HSÜ CH'IH 徐 馳

Identified as vice-minister of the metallurgical industry (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

Hsü had held the same post before the Cultural Revolution in which he disappeared until he was reactivated with the above-indicated appointment.

HUANG MIN-WEI 黃 民 偉

Identified as secretary of the All-China Trade Unions (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

Huang is a trade union cadre of long standing. He had held the post of a secretary of the Chinese Trade Unions before the Cultural Revolution. Purged in 1966, he has now been rehabilitated.

JAO CHENG-HSI 饒 正 錫

Identified as vice-director of the PLA Logistics Department (NCNA Apr 18, 1978).

Jao, a PLA lieutenant-general, had held the same appointment before the Cultural Revolution when he disappeared to be reactivated in 1974.

LI CHIEH-PO 李 頌 伯

Identified as vice-chairman of the All-China Trade Unions (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

Li had been an alternate member of the 8th CCP Central Committee since 1958 and was chiefly engaged in trade union work before the Cultural Revolution. He was then purged to be rehabilitated now.

LI CHING-CHAO 李 景 昭

Identified as vice-minister of the Capital Construction Commission (NCNA Apr 29, 1978).

Li had been a vice-minister of building construction before the Cultural Revolution. He was then purged to be reactivated in 1973.

LI CHUNG-HSÜAN 李 鍾 玄

Identified as deputy commander of the Peking Military Region (NCNA Apr 15, 1978).

Li was military attaché in the Chinese embassy to Indonesia in 1965. After the severance of diplomatic relations between China and Indonesia, Li disappeared to be reactivated in October 1977. Since then he has been deputy commander of the Peking Garrison.

LI HSÜEH-CHIH 李 學 智

Elected secretary of the Ninghsia CCP Committee (NCNA Apr 24, 1978).

Li, who was elected alternate member of the 11th CCP Central Committee in 1977, had been secretary of the Party Committee in Chinhua region, Chekiang province before the Cultural Revolution.

LI SHU-PIN 栗 樹 彬

Identified as secretary of the All-China Trade Unions (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

Li is a trade union cadre of long standing and had already been secretary of the All-China Trade Unions before the Cultural Revolution when he was purged to be rehabilitated now.

LU TA

Identified as vice-minister of the metallurgical industry (NCNA Apr 18, 1978) and as vice-president of the Society of Metals (NCNA Apr 16, 1978).

In 1959 Lu was head of the Iron and Steel Research Institute under the Ministry of Metallurgical Industry. He disappeared and has now been reactivated.

MA YÜ-HUAI 馬 玉 槐

Elected secretary of the Ninghsia CCP Committee (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

Ma is a national of the Hui minority and used to be a prominent figure in Ninghsia and in the Islam League before the Cultural Revolution. Purged in 1968, he was rehabilitated in January 1978 when he became a vice-chairman of the Ninghsia Revolutionary Committee.

P'EI LI-SHENG 裴 麗 生

Identified as vice-chairman of the Scientific and Technical Association (NCNA Apr 20, 1978).

P'ei, a former governor of Shansi province and vice-president of the Academy of Sciences between 1960 and the Cultural Revolution, was purged in 1967. He has now been rehabilitated.

SHAO CHING-WA (f) 邵 井 蛙

Elected secretary of the Ninghsia CCP Committee (NCNA Apr 24, 1978).

Shao had been a deputy secretary of the same Party Committee since 1971 before he was made secretary recently.

WANG CHIA-YANG 王 家 揚

Identified as secretary of the All-China Trade Unions (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

In the early sixties Wang was already known as a trade union cadre. During the Cultural Revolution he was purged to be rehabilitated now.

WANG CHIH-CHIEH 王 志 杰

Identified as secretary of the All-China Trade Unions (NCNA

Apr 25, 1978).

Wang is a trade union cadre of long standing. Between 1957 and 1963 he was chairman of the Railway Workers' Trade Union and from 1961 onward, director of the Railway Ministry's Political Department. During the Cultural Revolution he disappeared from the public eye and has now been reactivated.

WANG CHUAN

Identified as vice-chairman of the 5th Ministry of Machine Building (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

Wang was known as a State Council cadre as early as 1976.

WANG CH'UAN-KUO 王全国

Elected secretary of the Kuangtung CCP Committee (NCNA Apr 17, 1978).

Before his recent appointment, Wang had already been a deputy secretary in the Kuangtung Provincial Party Committee.

WANG K'E-WEN 王克文

Elected secretary of the Shansi CCP Committee (NCNA Apr 10, 1978).

Wang had been secretary of the Hupei Provincial Party Committee before his recent appointment to the Shansi Party Committee.

WANG P'ING 王平

Identified as Political Commissar of the PLA Logistics Department (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

Wang, a colonel-general, who had been political commissar of the Chinese People's Volunteers in Korea and of the Nanking Military Region before the Cultural Revolution, was purged in 1967. Reactivated in 1975, he became political commissar of the Wuhan Military Region in 1976, and was elected member of the 11th CCP Central Committee in 1977.

WANG TZU-YI 王子宜

Identified as vice-minister of the First Ministry of Machine Building (NCNA Apr 20, 1978).

Wang was a vice-minister of domestic affairs before the Cultural Revolution.

WU K'AI-CHANG 武开章

Identified as secretary of the Shantung CCP Provincial Committee (Tsinan Radio Apr 19, 1978).

Wu had held the same post before the Cultural Revolution when he disappeared from the public eye. In January 1978 he was reactivated to become vice-chairman of the Shantung Revolutionary Committee.

WU NAN-SHENG 吴南生

Elected secretary of the Kuangtung CCP Committee (Canton Radio Apr 10, 1978).

Before his recent election Wu had been deputy secretary of the same provincial Party committee. Before the Cultural

Revolution Wu had been a cadre of Kuangtung province. He was purged in 1967 and rehabilitated in October 1977.

YEN K'E-LUN 严克伦

Identified as secretary of the Shensi CCP Provincial Committee (Sian Radio Apr 13, 1978).

Yen had held the same post before the Cultural Revolution. Having been purged in 1967, he was now rehabilitated.

New Cadres

CH'I T'IEN 祁田

Identified as vice-minister of the First Ministry of Machine Building (NCNA Apr 13, 1978).

LI HAN-SO 李韩锁

Elected secretary of the Shansi Provincial Party Committee (NCNA Apr 10, 1978)

YU MING

Identified as vice-minister of the First Ministry of Machine Building (NCNA Apr 27, 1978).

Deceased Cadres

CHU LI-CHIH 朱理治

Died Apr 9, 1978 (NCNA Apr 12, 1978).

Chu was vice-chairman of the Hopei Revolutionary Committee and a member of the 5th CPPCC's Standing Committee.

P'ENG SHAO-HUI 彭绍辉

Died Apr 25, 1978 (NCNA May 1, 1978).

P'eng was a member of the CCP Central Committee since 1969 and deputy chief of the PLA General Staff since 1955.

Changes in the Diplomatic Service

CHANG HAI-FENG 张海峰

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Yugoslavia (NCNA Apr 8, 1978).

CHANG WEI-LIEH 张伟烈

Recalled from his post as ambassador to the People's Republic of Mongolia (NCNA Apr 16, 1978).

K'E HUA 柯华

Recalled from his post as ambassador to the Philippines (NCNA Apr 25, 1978).

LIU CH'UN 刘春

Identified as ambassador to Seychelles (NCNA Apr 17, 1978).

Liu is at the same time ambassador to Tanzania - a post he has held since 1976.

LU MING 鲁明

Identified as vice-director of the Foreign Ministry's Asia Department (NCNA Apr 30, 1978).

Between 1962 and 1965 Lu was cultural counsellor to the Chinese embassy in Korea.

Foreign Diplomats in China

NEW AMBASSADORS :

| | | |
|---------|------------------|-------------------|
| Liberia | John Daniel Cox | NCNA Apr 27, 1978 |
| Nepal | Yadu Nath Khanal | NCNA Apr 27, 1978 |

AMBASSADORS RECALLED :

| | | |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Great Britain | Edward Youde | NCNA Apr 2, 1978 |
| Mauritius | Ameen Kasenally | NCNA Apr 3, 1978 |

Up to the Mountains and Down to the Villages

The Transfer of Youth from Urban to Rural China

THOMAS P. BERNSTEIN

Many Third World countries face mounting social crises stemming from unchecked population growth in their cities and increasing urban unemployment. Their governments have been unable to check the flow of migrants to the city or to synchronize the growth of education with the availability of jobs. The People's Republic of China has been a striking exception to this pattern. Among several programs for controlling urban growth, spurring rural development, and aligning the educational system with economic realities, one of the most important has been the sending of urban secondary school graduates to rural villages and to frontier settlements. Between 1968 and 1975 twelve million urban middle school graduates were sent to the countryside, most of them evidently for life, in what has undoubtedly been one of the largest social experiments of this century in any country. The program was supported strongly by Mao Tse-tung, and his successor, Hua Kuo-feng, has continued it.

Its success or failure is of profound interest to all Third World countries.

In the first detailed analysis of the program by a Western scholar, Thomas Bernstein presents carefully documented information on the mobilization of youths in the cities, the problems they have encountered in adapting to life among the peasants, the contribution they have actually made to rural development, and the policy disputes that have arisen over the program. Bernstein's data are culled from the Chinese media, visitors' reports, and interviews in Hong Kong, all of which permit an outsider to gain rich insight into popular attitudes and motivations. He is particularly sensitive to the often poignant confrontation between the new revolutionary values and the more conventional values still held by many young Chinese.

"Has all the signs of becoming the standard work in the field which we can all assign to our students and recommend to anyone interested in the topic."—Ezra Vogel

Thomas P. Bernstein is associate professor of political science at Columbia University.

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Articles on China

- MONTHLY BIBLIOGRAPHY -

In this compilation the editor has distinguished between two categories of topics which are marked by * or ** respectively.

* indicates the primary sources which include editorials, articles and commentaries from

| | | | |
|------|---|-----|---------------------------------|
| JMJP | Jen-min jih-pao (editorials and commentaries only) | PRe | Peking Review |
| HCh | Hung-ch'i | PRu | Peking Rundschau |
| CR | China Reconstructs | ER | Economic Review (Taipei) |
| | | IFC | Industry of Free China (Taipei) |

** indicates the secondary sources comprising articles from the following periodicals:

| | | | |
|------|--|-----|---|
| A | Asia (New York) | FrA | France-Asie (Paris) |
| AA | Asian Affairs (New York) | IA | International Affairs (London) |
| AE | Asian Economics (Seoul) | IAF | Internationales Asien Forum (München) |
| AAL | Asien Afrika Lateinamerika (East Berlin) | IE | Inter Economics (Hamburg) |
| AF | Asian Forum (Washington) | InS | International Studies (Delhi) |
| AP | Außenpolitik (Hamburg) | IS | issues and Studies (Taipei) |
| APF | Asian Profile (Hong Kong) | JAA | Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden) |
| AQ | Asia Quarterly (Brussels) | JAS | The Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, Mich.) |
| AS | Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.) | JCA | Journal of Contemporary Asia (Stockholm) |
| ASt | Asian Studies (Philippines) | MA | Mondes Asiatiques (France) |
| BCAS | Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars, San Francisco | MAS | Modern Asian Studies (London) |
| C.a. | China aktuell (Hamburg) | MB | The Military Balance (London) |
| CN | China Notes (New York) | MC | Modern China (London) |
| CNA | China News Analysis (Hong Kong) | OEZ | Osteuropa, Zeitschrift für Gegenwartsfragen des Ostens (Stuttgart) |
| CQ | The China Quarterly (London) | OEW | Osteuropa, Wirtschaft (Köln) |
| CRe | China Report (Delhi) | PA | Pacific Community (Tokyo) |
| CRep | China Report (Wien) | PC | Problems of Communism (Washington) |
| CS | Current Scene (Hong Kong) | SCC | Studies in Comparative Communism, (Los Angeles) |
| DA | Deutsche Außenpolitik (East Berlin) | SS | Strategic Survey (London) |
| DNC | Das Neue China (Berlin) | ÜR | Übersee Rundschau (Hamburg) |
| DW | Die Weltwirtschaft (Tübingen) | WD | Wirtschaftsdienst (Hamburg) |
| EA | Europa Archiv (Bonn) | VRU | Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg) |
| EH | Eastern Horizon (Hong Kong) | | |
| FA | Foreign Affairs (New York) | | |
| FEA | Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow) | | |

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. Bracketed remarks are additions made by the editor for explanatory purposes.

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| Sinkiang | Liu Chen | 77/ 8 | Nationalities Affairs | Yang Shing-jen | 78/ 3 |
| Tsinan | Tseng Szu yü | 74/ 1 | Physical Culture and Sports | Wang Meng | 77/ 3 |
| Wuhan | Yang Te-chih | 74/ 1 | Planning | Yü Ch'iu-li | 72/10 |
| | | | Scientific and Technical | Fang Yi | 78/ 2 |
| Supreme People's Court | | | Ministers | | |
| President | Chiang Hua | 75/ 1 | | | |
| Supreme People's Procuratorate | | | | | |
| Chief procurator | Huang Hua-ch'ing | 78/ 1 | | | |
| Provinces | First Party Secretaries | | Commanders of Military Districts/Garrisons | | |
| Anhui | Wan Li | 77/ 6 | Yü Kuang-mao | 76/ 4 | |
| Chekiang | T'ieh Ying | 77/ 3 | Chang Wen-pi | 75/10 | |
| Chinghai | T'an Ch'i-lung | 77/ 3 | Wu Sheng-jung | 77/ 7 | |
| Fukien | Liao Chih-kao | 75/ 1 | ? | | |
| Heilungkiang | Yang Yi-ch'en | 77/12 | Chao Hsien-shun | 76/12 | |
| Honan | Liu Chien-hsün | 71/ 3 | Chang Shuh-chih | 64/ 7 | |
| Hopei | Liu Tzu-hou | 71/ 5 | Ma Hui | 64/10 | |
| Hunan | Mao Chih-yung | 77/ 6 | T'ung Kuo-kuei | 75/12 | |
| Hupei | Chao Hsin-ch'u | 75/ 5 | Chang Hsiu-lung | 76/ 4 | |
| Inner Mongolia | Yu T'ai-chung | 71/ 5 | Yu T'ai-chung | 73/ 9 | |
| Kansu | Sung P'ing | 77/ 6 | Ho Kuang-yü | 77/ 3 | |
| Kiangsi | Chiang Wei-ch'ing | 75/ 1 | Hsin Chün-chieh | 75/11 | |
| Kiangsu | Hsü Chia-t'un | 77/ 3 | Huang Chao-t'ien | 70/ 6 | |
| Kirin | Wang En-mou | 77/ 3 | Ho Yu-fa | 68/ 1 | |
| Kuangsi | Ch'iao Hsiao-kuang | 77/ 2 | Chao Hsin-jan | 71/ 6 | |
| Kuangtung | Wei Kuo-ch'ing | 75/10 | Chang Ching-yao | 71/ 8 | |
| Kueichou | Ma Li | 77/ 3 | Chang Chung | 76/10 | |
| Liaoning | Tseng Shao-shan | 75/ 9 | Yang Ta-yi | 76/ 5 | |
| Ninghsia | Huo Shih-lien | 77/ 1 | ? | | |
| Peking | Wu Te | 73/ 3 | Fu Ch'ung-pi | 78/ 3 | |
| Shanghai | Su Chen-hua | 76/11 | Chou Ch'un-lin | 70/ 7 | |
| Shansi | Wang Ch'ien | 75/ 9 | Wang Fu-chih | 76/ 4 | |
| Shantung | Pai Ju-ping | 75/ 8 | ? | | |
| Shensi | Li Jui-shan | 71/ 3 | Hu Ping-yün | 77/ 7 | |
| Sinkiang | Wang Feng | 78/ 1 | - | | |
| Szechuan | Chao Tzu-yang | 76/ 1 | Hu Chi-ch'eng | 76/ 6 | |
| Tibet | Jen Jung | 71/ 8 | Hsi Chin-wu | 76/ 5 | |
| Tientsin | Hsieh Hsüeh-kung | 71/ 5 | Wang Yi | 70/ 5 | |
| Yünnan | An P'ing-sheng | 77/ 2 | Chang Hai-t'ang | 75/11 | |