

PRC Official Activities and Monthly Bibliography

August 1978
Lists
and
Tables
for
July

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The Monthly Bibliography is a list of articles on China, compiled from more than 50 international periodicals.

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Agreements with Foreign Countries

July 1978

July 1	PAKISTAN	Protocol on scientific and technical cooperation (1)
22	JORDAN	Agreement on trade cooperation in which the two countries stipulate the grant to each other of the most-favoured nations status (2)
24?	KOREA, DPR	Protocol on border railway transport (3)
31?	TANZANIA/ZAMBIA	Protocol on the second phase in the Tanzam Railway technical cooperation; Protocol on technical cooperation for the Tanzam Railway Training School Minutes of talks on technical cooperation for the Tanzam Railway (4)

(1) NCNA July 1, 1978 (2) SWB/W 992 (3) NCNA Aug 2, 1978 (4) NCNA July 31, 1978

Foreign Delegations to China

July 1978

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Argentina	-July 16	party del.	Aguirre	member, Polit.Cttee.of Arg.Revol.Comm.Party
Australia	July 3-	party official	Michael J.Young	spokesman f.employment&ind.relat.,Labour P.
	July 9-20	cultural relics st.gr.	Dr.S.S.Richardson	principal, Canberra College of Advanced Educ.
	July 20-	parliamentary del.	Barry Jones	Labour Party (Victoria), in Defence Cttee.
Austria	July 30-	friendship del.	Otto Roesch	minister of defence (20 members)
Belgium	July 14-	Marxist-Leninists	Baudouin Dekkers	of the M-L Movement of Belgium
Benin	July 3-	basketball team	Ahounou Latieou	sec.-gen. of Benin Basketball Assn.
Burma	July 17-Aug 8	cultural dance tr.	Dr.Khin Maung Nyunt	director, Arts Bureau, Ministry of Culture
	July 17-	tourism del.	U Tin Maung	of the Burma Travel and Hotel Corp.
Cambodia	July 30-Aug 5	military del.	Son Sen	vice-premier, chairman of General Staff
	Jul 31-Aug 5	official visit	Ieng Sary	vice-premier
Canada	(July 7)	overseas Chinese	Paul T.K.Lin	professor at McGill University of Canada
	July 5-	scientist	David Pei	dean, Chemical Engin., Waterloo Univ,Ontario
Chile	July 17-	noted painter	Jose Venturelli	-
Congo	July 20-	journalists	Souka	advisor to Ministry of Information
Denmark	Jul 7-29	party journalists	Peter Bischoef	member, Politb.,Comm.Workers P., "Arbejder Av."
	(July 18)	women's del.	Edele Kruchow	member, Nat.Council of Danish Women
Finland	June 30-	friends	Arto Haila	Council member of Finland-China Society
	July 16-	table-tennis team	Esa Ellonen	-
France	(Jul 17)	telecommunic.del.	Auroux Louis	insp.-gen.,Postal Service, dir. of Nat.PTT School
	(Jul 19)	friends	E.and J.Marchisio	of the France-China Friendship Society
	July 30-	foreign aff.guests	Henri Berger	president, Cultural Comm. of Nat.Assembly
	July 31-	friendship del.	Claudette Castan	of the France-China Friendship Society (15 m.)
Gambia	July 21-	journalists	Landing Jallow Sonko	parliam.sec. for information & tourism
Germany, FR	(July 10)	parliamentarian	Klaus Daubertshäuser	member of Bundestag
Great Britain	Jul 13-17	old friends of China	Sir Anthony Jenkinson	chairman, "Cayman Compass" weekly
	July 17-	cancer research del.	Dr.M.G.P.Stoker	vice-pres., Royal Society, inv. by Acad.of Sc.
	July 22-	gov. educat.del.	Mrs. Shirley Williams	sec. of state for education & science
	July 29-	textile group	?	Hongkong Branch, Brit.Textile Engineer.Inst.
Hongkong	July 2-	banker	M.G.R.Sandberg	chairman, B.of D., HK & Shanghai Bank
Iran	July 30-	friendly visit	Princess Mahnaz Zahedi	granddaughter of the Shah
Iraq	July 5-	friends	Dr.Salaeh Khalis	ed.-in-chief of the monthly "Culture", professor
Italy	Jun 26-Jul 6	party del.	Osvaldo Pesce	sec.gen. of the Unified Communist Party
	July 21-	friends	G.Orlando	senator, received by CPAFFC
Japan	Jun 27-	professors	Manabu Ogata	of the Dept. of Agriculture, Tokyo University
	Jun 28-	marine oil geolog.	Jin Miyazaki	guests of the Chinese Geological Society
	July 1-	friends	Chuji Kuno	LDP member, House of Repres.,ex post min.
	July 1-	university del.	Sukenaga Murai	of Waseda University
	July 4-	friendship del.	Hisao Kuroda	chairman, HQ of Jap-Ch.Friendship Assn.(420 p.)
	(July 5)	economic del.	Takeshi Itsuchi	of the Kansai Economic Organizations
	July 5-	guests	Tokumatsu Sakamoto	Tokyo Soc.for Promot.of Recovery of N.Territ.
	July 7-	Mitsui group del.	Yoshizo Ikeda	invited by CCPIT
	Jul 7-	publishing group	Hideo Kanehara	of the Kanehara Publishing House
	-Jul 7	trade represent.	Ichizo Kimura	dir.-gen., Kansai Chapter of JAPIT & Oil Trad.Co.
	(July 7)	women's del.	Michiyo Marusawa	perman.Council m., Hyogo branch of Fr.Assn.
	(July 7)	returnees del.	Shuntaro Kunitomo	Jap:Soc. of Returnees from China
	July 8-	workers' particip.gr.	Masao Hori	of the JSP, research of workers' participation
	July 9-	musicians	Ikuma Dan	noted composer and conductor
	July 10-	parliamentarian	Ryochi Nagata	chairman, For.Aff.Cttee., House of Represent.

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Japan (contd.)	(July 14)	friendship del.	Nagasawa Hiroshi	of the Japanese Veterans' Assn.
	July 14-	friendship del.	Kanichi Kobayashi	Dietmen from Saitama Prefecture
	(July 15)	friends	Nobuyuki Araki	professor, Konan University
	(July 17)	noted commentator	Yoko Matsuoka (f)	guest of China-Japan Friendship Assn.
	Jul 17-28	railways del.	Fumio Takagi	president, National Railways
	(July 19)	heavy industry del.	Dr.Hisashi Shinto	president, Ishikawayima-Harima Co.
	July 19-	for treaty talks	Yosuke Nakae	dir.gen., Asian Affairs Bureau, Foreign Min.
	(July 21)	friends	Masaaki Fujita	Diet Members' Friendship Assn.
	July 26-	economic 'friends'	Fujio Suganuma	(more than 180 members)
	July 24-	business del.	Hirokichi Yoshiyama	dir.-general of Hitachi Group
	July 25-	friendship del.	Yuzo Komine	(79 teachers, staff & workers for N.Territ.Rec.)
	(July 28)	guest	Sakuko Yasuda	widow of Shang Chen
	(July 29)	TV producers	Katsuzo Nagai	man.dir. of Tokyo Shibaura Electric
	July 31-	party del.	Minoru Yoshida	LDP members, House of Counsellors
	July 31-	scholars	Prof.Yasuharu Suematsu	optical telecommunic.experts of Tokyo Univ.
Korea, DPR	Jul 11&24	passage abroad	Pak Song-chol	vice-president of DPRK
	(July 17)	calisthenics team	Han In Keun	for performances
	(July 20)	basketball teams	Kim Song Hwan	men's and women's teams
	July 23-	Army del.	Lt.Gen.O Guk Ryol	invited by Chinese Min. of National Defence
	July 27-	orchestra	Chang Chul	Korean National Symphonia Orchestra
Kuwait	-July 31	painters	Kim Bong Il	for copying ancient mural paintings in Kirin
	July 1-	teachers' del.	Dr.Saif Abas Abdulla	invited by Ministry of Education
Maldives	July 22-	government del.	Hamad Mubarak el-Ayyan	minister of housing
	July 27-Aug 1	health del.	Moomina Ismail	minister of health
Mali	July 31-Aug 8	government del.	S.E.M.Alioune B.Beye	minister of foreign affairs and cooperation
Malta	July 29-	friendship del.	Dr.E.Fenech Adami	leader, Nationalist Party, rec. by Inst.of For.Aff.
Mexico	July 14-	tourist group	Mrs. Elena T.Vda.de Torres	of the Mexico-China Friendship Assn.
Nepal	July 17-18 &	royal visitors	Prince Gyanendra and	on their way to DPR Korea and back
	July 22-24		Prince Dhirendra	
Pakistan	July 16-	pharmaceutical del.	Dr.G.M.Khattak	dir.gen., Pakistan Forest Institute
	July 31-	hydroelectr.experts	?	for study of Chinese power stations and pumps
Palestine	-July 28	visiting group	Lt.Mofak Shakh Kaseem	of the Dem.Front for the Liberation of Palestine
Papua-N.Guinea	July 2-7	friendly visit	Ebia Olewale	minister of foreign affairs and trade
Philippines	Jul 25-	gov.energy del.	Geronimo Z.Velasco	minister of energy
	July 30-	softball team	Romulo A.Constantino	Rizal provincial women's team
Romania	July 17-	gymnastics team	Danciu Eugen	youth team
	Jul 22-27	government del.	Gheorghe Oprea	first dep.prime min.& Polit.Cttee.member,RCP
	July 31-	football team	Bacau Gheorghe	of the Galati Workers' Club
Somalia	July 10-21	industrial del.	M.Sheikh Osman	minister of industry
Spain	July 9-	coal industry del.	Dr.Carlos Munoz Cabezón	vice-chairm., Nat.Mining Committee
Sri Lanka	Jul 12-	professor	K.Kailasapathy	rec. by Union of Chinese Writers
Sweden	Jul 16-	friends	Marienne Hedelin	of the Swedish-Chinese Friendship Federation
Switzerland	July 3-	guests	Henri Schmitt	former president of Geneva Canton
	July 9-	friends	Xavier Munger	of the Switzerland-China Friendship Assn.
Syria	Jul 23-29	agricultural del.	Ahmad Qabalan	minister of agriculture and land reform
Tanzania	July 2-	education del.	Mbarouk O.Mohamed	junior minister of education, Zanzibar
Thailand	July 15-	university del.	Khamthorn Bhamdulabh	rector of Ramkhamhaeng University
	July 24-	postal study group	Shribhumi Sukhanetr	under-secr.gen., Ministry of Communications
Togo	July 2-	table-tennis team	Ako Mawuli Ayawovi	secr.gen. of Togolese Table-Tennis Federation
Turkey	Jul 16-	health del.	Dr.Mete Tan	minister of health and social welfare
USA	Jun 23Jul 11	oil company del.	J.Hugh Liedtke	chairman, Board of Penzoil Company (14 p.)
	Jun 29-	university del.	Wesley W.Posvar	of the University of Pittsburgh
	(July 3)	scientist	Chang-lin Tien	head of dept.,Mechanical Engin., Berkeley Calif.
	July 3-	education del.	Lawrence Cremin	president, Teachers' College, Columbia Univ.
	(July 3)	mathematician	Shiing-shen Chern	received by Academy of Sciences
	July 3-	legal del.	William B.Spann	of the American Bar Association
(July 4)	microbiologist	Prof.Bernhard F.Erlanger	of Columbia University	

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
USA (contd.)	July 4-	satellite experts	Joseph V.Charyk	gen.man., US Communic.Satellite Corp.
	July 6-	Congressmen	Lester L.Wolff	member, House of Representatives
	July 6-10	science del.	Frank Press	President Carter's advisor on science & techn.
	July 10-	professors	John Lewis	of Stanford University (and 6 other profs.)
	(July 12)	revolutionary stud.	?	of the Revolutionary Students' Brigade, USA
	July 15-	physicist	Chang-yun Fan	professor of physics, Arizona University
	(July 17)	education del.	John W.Brennan	from Denver/Col. public schools
	(July 21)	columnist	Marquis William Childs	rec. by vice-min. of foreign affairs
	July 21-	revolutionary del.	Barbara Ortiz	of the 'Nat. Fight-Back Organization'
	July 24-	scientist	Prof.J.S.Berliner	of Brandeis University, inv. by For.Aff.Inst.
	July 24-	scientific del.	Prof.G.W.Housner	earthquake exp., Calif. Inst. of Technology
	-July 24	scientist	Ye Tsang Chou	prof., Lehigh Univ.,for lectures Chiaotung Univ.
	-July 27	communists	Maria Luoise Wessels	vice-chairm., Amer.Communist Youth Organiz.
	(July 28)	school del.	William Y.S.Lee	of the Iolani School of Hawaii (Sun Yatsen's school)
	(July 28)	scientist	Chia Chiao-lin	prof. of applied math.etc., Mass.Inst.of Techn.
(July 30)	physicist	Dr.Chen Ning-yang	rec. by Teng Ying-chao	
Yemen, Arab R.	July 15-	islamic del.	Moufti A.M.Zabarah	Venerable, guest of Chinese Islamic Assn.
Yugoslavia	Jun 23-Jul 6	publishers	Abdulah Jesenkovich	president, Assn. of Yug.publishers&booksellers
	July 14-	party workers	Branko Mikulic	member, Presidency of CC, League of Communists
Zambia	July 2-	youth league del.	Raphel Mwale	of the United Nat.Independence Party

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

UNESCO	July 9-17		Amadou-Mahtar m'Bow	director-general
UNDP	July 21-		Andrew J.Joseph	assistant administrator
Internat.Basket-ball Federation	July 24-		Borislav Stankovich	secretary-general

Delegations to Foreign Countries

July 1978

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Argentina	(July 19)	trade mission	?	meet with bankers and metallurg.ind.experts
Australia	July 20-	medical del.	Kuo Chia-chiang	cardio-vascular disease study gr.,Ac.of Med.Science
Benin	-July 29	agronomic group	Feng Li-tai	on completion of his mission
Burma	July 15-17	volleyball team	?	from Kuangsi (on way back from Nepal)
Cameroon	(July 17)	exhibition del.	Sung Yi-san	for Yaounde Chinese Trade & Econ.Exhib.
Canada	July 18-	sports parachutists	Wang Po	-
Chile	July 18-31	basketball del.	Tsui Yun-si	men's and women's teams
Denmark	July 26-	rowing del.	Yang Ming	(10 members)
Ecuador	July 9-18	basketball team	Tsui Yun-si	men's and women's teams
Egypt	July 12-	military del.	?	a deputy chief of Gen.Staff and 13 members
France	July 5-	agricultural del.	Ho Kuang-wen	vice-president, Acad.of Agricultural Science
Great Britain	June 21-Jul 5	agricultural del.	Ho Kuang-wen	vice-president, Acad.of Agricultural Science
Greece	July 10-	acrobatic troupe	Hao Ju-hui	from Liaoning
Guyana	July 20-	official visit	Keng Piao	vice-premier of State Council
Iran	Jul 27-Aug 1	gov.petroleum del.	Sung Chen-ming	minister of petroleum industry
Iraq	Jul 13-27	gov.petroleum del.	Sung Chen-ming	minister of petroleum industry
Italy	July 12-	sports aviation del.	Ma Yun	of the People's Sports Aviation Federation
Jamaica	July 16-20	official visit	Keng Piao	vice-premier of State Council
Japan	July 11-	seismologists	An Chi-yuan	dep.dir., National Seismological Bureau
	(July 7)	thermal power exp.	(10 members)	on development of Paoshan Power Station(Shanghai)
	July 29-	youth del.	Fang Hui-chien	-
Jordan	Jul 20-24	gov.trade del.	Chia Shih	vice-minister of foreign trade
Korea, DPR	Jul 1-15	volleyball team	Kuang Yuan-ti	women's team
	July 3-	theatre-constr.archit.	Wu Hsueh	leading member, Art Bureau, Min.of Culture
	July 16-Aug 2	railway del.	Tien Hsien-wen	dep.dir. of Shenyang Railway Admin.
Kuwait	July 28-	handball official	Hsu Teh-chien	representative of Chinese Handball Assn.
Laos	July 11-	construction del.	Huo Fu-ho	for discussion of brick factory project
Malaysia	July 18-	exhibition del.	Chang Chi-ming	head, Chin.pavil., Kuala Lumpur Electr.Exhib.
	July 22-	basketball team	Chang Lien-hua	women's t.; lead.m.,Stand.Cttee.,All-China Sports
Malta	Jul 29-Aug 2	official visit	Keng Piao	vice-premier of State Council
Nepal	July 4-15	volleyball team	?	men's team from Kuangsi
Netherlands	July 2-10	iron & steel del.	Tang Ke	minister of metallurgical industry
Nigeria	Jun 17-Jul 9	table-tennis team	Sun Chen-tung	youth team
	July 11-30	badminton team	Wu Chan-yuan	dep.dir., Fukien Sports Commission
Pakistan	July 30	stopover	Chen Mu-hua	vice-premier of State Council (going to Somalia)
Peru	July 31-	basketball team	Tsui Yun-hsi	men's and women's teams
Romania	July 3-21	chemical del.	Feng Pai-hua	vice-minister of chemical industry
	July 18-	children's art troupe	Yu Chung-cheng	dep.dir., Nanking City Bureau of Culture
	July 28-	journalists del.	Hu Chi-wei	ed.-in-chief of JMJP
Rwanda	Jul 2-8	military goodwill d.	Chih Hao-tien	dep. chief of General Staff, PLA
	July 7-	exhibition del.	Mei Tsun	for economic and trade exhib. in Kigali

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Somalia	(July 23)	medical team	Tsou Ko	at graduation of Somalian acupuncturists
	Jul 30-Aug 5	official visit	Chen Mu-hua	vice-premier of State Council
Spain	Jul 26-Aug 7	surgeons	Chen Chung-wei	specialists in rejoining limbs, for TV lectures
Sri Lanka	July 18-	education del.	Li Chi	vice-minister of education
Switzerland	July 1-	NPC del.	Chi Peng-fei	vice-chairman of Standing Cttee. of NPC
	July 20-	customs del.	Wang Tou-kuang	dep.dir., Customs Administration of China
Syria	Jul 4-22	wushu&acrob.troupe	Liu Feng	-
	Jul 5-10	friendly visit	Chi Peng-fei	vice-chairman, Stand.Cttee. of NPC
	July 7-	exhibition del.	Sun Fang	for Damascus International Fair
	July 13-20	friendly visit	Chia Shih	vice-minister of foreign trade
Tanzania	July 25-	government del.	Li Ke	vice-min. of econ.relations with foreign countries
Trinidad & Tobago	Jul 10-16	official visit	Keng Piao	vice-premier of State Council
Turkey	(July 21)	gymnastics team	Lu Tung	for 3rd World Gymnasiade, Izmir, and visit
	July 27-	exhibition del.	Yin Chih-liang	Chin.pavil., Izmir International Fair
USA	July 6-	fodder study group	Yuan Chin-hsiu	-
	July 18-	electrical engineers	Li Tai -keng	acting president, Soc. of Electrical Engineering
	July 25-	agricultural del.	Yang Yi-chen	(26 members)
Vietnam SR	-July 9	technicians	-	(first group of returnees, bridge-builders etc.)
Yugoslavia	Jul 13-	track & field team	Huang Lieh	-
	Jul 13-28	journalists	Hu Chi-wei	editor-in-chief of JMJP
	Jul 18-	canoeing team	Tien Chih-hung	-
	Jul 20-	film del.	Li Hsin	for Pula Film Festival
	July 20-	cyclng team	Chu Yu-shan	for a match tour
Zambia	Jul 16-25	government del.	Li Ke	vice-min.of economic relations w.foreign c.

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

Youth Weight-Lifting Ch.Athens	Jul 6-23	weightlifters	Chao Ching-kuei	-
World Canoeing Champ.,Yugosl.	July 18-	canoeing team	Tien Chih-hung	-
UNFAO, 14th Regional Meet., Kuala Lumpur	July 21-	food specialists	Li Yung-kei	-
Third World Gymnasiade'78 Izmir, Turkey	July 21	gymnastics team	Lu Tung	(Middle-School Students Games)
UNESCO, 4th Regional Conf., Colombo	July 24-	education del.	Li Chi	vice-minister of education
Internat.Rowing Champ., Denmark	July 26-	rowing team	Yang Ming	(10 members)
Universal Esperanto Congress, Bulgaria	July 27-	Esperanto experts	Chang Chi-cheng	of the All-China Esperanto League

ARTICLES IN THE CHINESE PRESS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION

Date	Heading of Article	published in				cited from foreign press in	
		NCNA	JMJP	PRe	Peking Radio	Country	Press Organ
1	Zairian paper exposes Soviet expansionist attempt in Southern Africa	X				Zaire	Elima
	Western European press exposes Soviet aggressive ambitions in Red Sea area	X				Belgium	La Libre Belgique
						GermanyFR	Bonner Rundschau
							Die Welt
						Gr.Britain	Daily Telegraph
							Financial Times
	French journal and African organizations call for stopping Soviet aggression in Africa	X				France	L'Humanite Rouge
	Fijian Senate opposes establishment of Russian embassy in Fiji	X				Fiji	Fiji Times
							Fiji Sun
	British and Irish papers comment on danger of bringing in Soviets	X				Gr.Britain	Yokshire Post
						Ireland	Irish Times
	Chairman of West German Bundestag defence committee denounces Soviet arms expansion	X					
	Somali president exposes Soviet interference in African affairs	X					
2	Chinese reply to Soviet criticism of Overseas Chinese policy (Open and aboveboard...)	X	X				
	Joint condemnation of Russian plot - notes on emergency meeting of Arab League council	X					
	Soviet and Cuban troops involved in South Yemeni bloodshed	X				Egypt	al Ahram
						Lebanon	al Liwa
						Kuwait	al Anbaa
3	Moroccan paper says: Cuba is outright aligned country	X				Morocco	al Alam
	African public opinion condemns Soviet expansionist policy	X				Egypt	Egyptian Mail
						Somalia	Vanguard
						Tunisia	L'Action
						Kenya	Nation
						Morocco	al Magrib
	Former Venezuelan foreign minister denounces Cuba's armed intervention	X				Venezuela	(local press)
	Meetings in Japan demand return of four Northern Islands	X				Japan	Toho
4	Somali paper calls for expulsion of Cuba from non-aligned movement	X				Somalia	October Star
	Malaysian paper denounces Soviet sabotage of Sino-Japanese friendship treaty	X				Malaysia	Kuang Hua Yit Pao
	Malaysian paper exposes influential force behind Viet Nam	X				Malaysia	Sing Ping Yit Pao
	Tokyo meeting demands return of Northern Territories	X				Japan	Toho
	Bangkok paper calls for vigilance against Soviet expansion	X				Thailand	Sieng Phuangchon
	Venezuelan congressman denounces Soviet expansionist moves	X				Venezuela	Semana (weekly)
5	Moroccan paper doubts Cuba's eligibility to host nonaligned conference	X				Morocco	al Magrib
	Cuba no longer non-aligned	X				Sri Lanka	Janamaga (monthly)
	Somali paper condemns imperialist plots to undermine Arab unity	X				Somalia	October Star
	British press cited on Soviet activity in Angola	X				Gr.Britain	Sunday Times
							Sunday Telegraph
							Daily Mail
	Japanese papers condemn Soviet "sabotage" of Japan-China Treaty	X				Japan	Jinmin Shimpo
	President Nimeri denounces foreign intervention in two Yemens' incidents	X				Sudan	Sudan News Agency
	Egyptian journals point out dangers of Soviet conspiracy	X				Egypt	Akher Saa (weekly)
							The October (weekly)
6	'Voice of the People of Thailand' attacks Soviet Union for creating splits in Red Sea area	X				Thailand	Voice of the P.of Th.
7	US weekly criticizes underestimation of Soviet military threat	X				USA	National Review (w.)
	Venezuelan journal denounces Soviet expansion in Africa, Red Sea region	X				Venezuela	Autentico (weekly)
	Bolivian paper denounces Cuban military presence in Africa	X				Bolivia	El Diario
	Malaysian press exposes Soviet scheme to control Red Sea area	X				Malaysia	Sing Ping Jih Pao
							Kuang Hua Yit Pao
							Malayan Thung Pao
	Canada to continue searching for Soviet satellite debris	X				UNO	(report)
	Soviet leaders praise Vietnamese authorities' anti-China, anti-Chinese campaign... CMEA	X					
	Cuba fails to respect non-aligned principles, says Moroccan foreign minister	X				Belgium	La Libre Belgique
	Belgian weekly condemns Soviet hegemonism	X				Belgium	Clarte et l'Exploite
	West European countries increase armaments and cooperation in arms production	X					
	Soviet Union may be cause of new world war, says Zairian paper	X				Zaire	Salongo
	Clumsy anti-China propaganda ('People's Daily' reply to Pravda article)	X					
8	Cuban officials busy in Africa	X					
	Consumer goods production lags behind in USSR	X					
	Cuba - not liberator but mercenary, says Zairian statement	X					
	Greek weekly denounces Soviet control over COMECON	X				Greece	Laikos Dromos
	Egyptian weekly condemns Soviet threat to Arabian Peninsula	X				Egypt	AKHbar al-Yom
9	CMEA countries run into heavy debt	X				GermanyFR	General-Anzeiger
	NCNA notes cancellation of US groups' visits to USSR	X					
	Soviet Union, Cuba, are biggest splitters of Africa, says Zairian paper	X				Zaire	Elima

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Date	Heading of Article	published in				cited from foreign press in	
		NCNA	JMJP	PRE	Peking Radio	Country	Press Organ
9	Colombian and Venezuelan papers denounce Cuba as Soviet tool	X				Colombia	El Tiempo
						Venezuela	Ultimas Noticias
10	Cyrus Vance announces cancellation of US delegations' visits to Soviet Union	X				Italy	Linea Proletaria
	Soviet Union tightening encirclement of Europe, says Italian journal	X				Kuwait	al Anbaa
	Kuwaiti journal exposes Soviet plot in Arab area	X				Egypt	al Gomhouria
	Egyptian papers condemn Soviet naval vessels for entering Aden harbour	X					al Ahram
							al-Akhbar
	Japanese paper condemns Soviet military manoeuvres on Northern Territories	X				Japan	Northern Central News
	Cuba, Soviet cat's-paw in undermining the non-aligned movement (commentary)	X					
	Egyptian paper exposes Soviet expansionist plot	X				Egypt	Gazette
11	Swiss journal condemns Soviet intervention in Africa	X				Switzerland	Octobre
	Somali president exposes danger of Soviet, Cuban intervention in Horn of Africa	X				Somalia	(press interview)
	Unified CP of Italy condemns Soviet manoeuvres for control of Southeast Asia	X				Italy	Proletarian Line
12	Merchant marine is an arm of Russian Navy, reports British paper	X				Gr. Britain	Daily Telegraph
	Non-aligned movement will advance in unity in the struggle (commentary)	X	X				
	Egyptian paper condemns Soviet intervention in African affairs	X				Egypt	al Akhbar
13	Japan's 'Journalists' League Bulletin' calls for vigilance against Soviet intervention (Indochina)	X				Japan	Journ. League Bulletin
	Kremlin's sabotage of non-aligned movement	X					
	Soviet troops in GDR conclude military exercise	X					
	Somali paper calls for African unity against intervention	X				Somalia	October Star
	Soviet Union behind Indochina fighting, says US weekly	X				USA	The Call
14	Changed Soviet attitude towards ASEAN	X					
	Turkish paper condemns Viet Nam aggression on Kampuchea	X					
	Somali, Sudanese foreign ministers condemn foreign military intervention in Africa	X					
	Austrian journals warn Western Europe against Soviet sudden attack	X				Austria	Neues Volksblatt
	Brazilian paper condemns Soviet attempt to control international oil supply	X				Brazil	O Estado de Sao Paulo
	What is the cause of turmoil in Africa? (commentary) - Soviet subversion in Africa)	X					
15	French court sentences Soviet spy	X					
	Yugoslav newspaper article against changing principles of non-aligned movement	X				Yugoslavia	Borba
	Africa advances in united struggle against hegemonism	X				Senegal	Le Soleil
						Zaire	Elima
16	Senegalese president condemns Soviet-Cuban intervention in Africa	X					
	Yugoslav weekly criticizes Cuba's stand on non-aligned movement	X				Yugoslavia	Nedeljne Inform. Nov.
	Somali foreign minister denounces Cuba's violation of non-alignment	X					
	Somali paper demands Cuba's expulsion from non-aligned movement	X				Somalia	October Star
	Moroccan minister of state urges foreign troops to quit Africa	X				Sudan	Sudan News Agency
17	Somali paper condemns Soviet intervention in Africa	X				Somalia	Vanguard
	Malaysia cancels Soviet-aided project	X				Malaysia	(press organs)
						Japan	Asahi Shimbun
	Egyptian weekly exposes Soviet expansionist activities in Africa	X				Egypt	October
	Egyptian paper condemns foreign intervention in Africa	X				Egypt	al Ahram
	Africa must beware of tiger getting in through back door, says Somali weekly	X				Somalia	Vigilance
18	Abkhazians protest against Kremlin's ethnic oppression	X				USA	Los Angeles Times
	Kubas "Integration" in die sowjetische Gemeinschaft	X		X			
	ASEAN countries sceptical about Soviet-Vietnamese attitude toward ASEAN	X				Malaysia	Kuang Hua Yit Pao
						Singapore	New Straits Times
							Nanyang Siang Pau
	Soviet occupation of Japan's Northern Territories denounced in Hokkaido	X					
	Hanoi hires itself to Moscow, says Japanese paper	X				Japan	Rono Senbo
19	Vietnam sides more and more with Soviet Union, says Dutch journal	X				Netherlands	De Rode Tribune
	Somali paper urges to take measures against foreign interference in Africa	X				Somalia	October Star
	Egyptian weekly condemns Soviet-Cuban intervention in African affairs	X				Egypt	Akher Saa (weekly)
20	NCNA reports US cancellation of computer sale to TASS	X				USA	UPI
	Egyptian papers warn against superpower infiltration into Africa	X				Egypt	al Ahram
							al Akhbar
21	Soviet-Cuban interference in Zaire denounced by Indonesian journal	X				Indonesia	Suara Rakjat Indonesia
	Soviet ships violate Norwegian territorial waters	X					
	African press denounces foreign interference	X				Somalia	October Star
						Senegal	Le Soleil
						Kenya	Standard
	Cuba, a Soviet appendage	X	X				
22	Cuban forces: their use for Soviet aggression and expansion (commentary)	X					
	Thai and Malaysian papers denounce Soviet expansion in Southeast Asia through Vietnam	X				Thailand	Tong Hua Yid Pao

ARTICLES IN THE CHINESE PRESS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION

Date	Heading of Article	published in				cited from foreign press in	
		NCNA	JMJP	PRe	Peking Radio	Country	Press Organ
22	(continued)					Thailand	Sing Sian Yit Pao
						Malaysia	Kuang Hua Yit Pao Sing Pin Jih Pao Sin Chew Jit Poh
	United Africa will surely drive out Russians and Cubans, says Mexican paper					Mexico	Excelsior
	Soviet Union and Cuba blamed for disrupting non-aligned movement by Venezuelan Cmte					Venezuela	Bulletin on Third World
23	Soviet spy trawlers active off coast of Northern Ireland					Gr. Britain	Sunday Telegraph
	Portuguese journal condemns Soviet expansion in Africa					Portugal	Unidade Popular
24	President Mobutu says, Russia is cause of turmoil in Africa					Sudan	(a newspaper)
	Austrian paper exposes Soviet domination and exploitation of other CMEA countries					Austria	Die Presse
	Peking on Soviet and Cuban Sabotage of non-aligned movement (The Soviet Union is the..)						
	Norwegian papers condemn Soviet ships' intrusions					Norway	Morgenbladet Arbeiderbladet
	Kenyan paper denounces Cuba for becoming Soviet satellite					Kenya	Daily Nation
25	Why has the Soviet Union changed its attitude toward ASEAN? (commentary)						
	Egyptian weekly denounces Soviet expansionism					Egypt	October
	US leaders' statements on USSR					USA	(TV)
26	Cuba is 'Trojan Horse' within non-aligned movement, says Zairian paper					Zaire	Elima
	Soviet expansion in Africa threatens Western Europe, notes Austrian journal					Austria	Klassenkampf
	Soviet and Cuban expansionist activities condemned in Sri Lanka						
	US State Department puts off all visits to Soviet Union by US officials					USA	AP, UPI
	Philippine paper exposes Vietnam's expansionist policy					Philippines	Bulletin Today
27	Another Soviet ship violates Norwegian territorial waters						
	Finnish paper condemns Soviet intrusions of Norwegian waters					Finland	Etela-Suomen Sanomat
28	Kuwaiti paper exposes Soviet expansionist policy					Kuwait	al Anbaa
	US press urges government to take policies against Soviet Union					USA	The New Republic The Washington Star Detroit News
	Cuba truckles in Soviet economic shackles						
	Cuba is Trojan Horse in non-alignment movement, says Malaysian paper					Malaysia	Sin Chew Jit Poh
29	Soviet military power poses menace to West, warns Haig						
30	Iranian paper exposes Cuba's betrayal of non-aligned movement to serve USSR					Iran	Kavhan
	Soviet Union, major menace to world peace, says Venezuelan organization						
	Cuba is Moscow's agent, says Mexican daily					Mexico	El Heraldo
31	Indian journals charge Soviet Union of supporting Vietnam's anti-China activities					India	Third World Un ity Frontier
	Bangladesh paper denounces hegemonist sabotage against non-aligned movement					Bangladesh	Holiday (weekly)
	Soviet diplomat expelled from France for espionage					France	(press reports)
	Japanese Hokkaido Association for Promotion of Return of Northern Territories meets					Japan	Toho
	Egyptian information minister condemns Soviet Union					Lebanon	La Revue du Liban
	The Soviet strategic intention as viewed from the Vietnamese authorities' anti-China activ.						
	Portuguese political parties denounce Soviet expansionist strategy in North Atlantic						

China's Economic Aid

July 1978

ALBANIA

The Chinese-aided Tirana plant of prefabricated parts for housing was completed in June. It is the largest of its kind in the country and will turn out annually concrete prefabricated parts to build 14,000 sq.m. of five-storeyed flats (NCNA July 21, 1978).

China has stopped to provide aid to Albania (excerpts from the most important sections of the 7th July Note of the PRC Ministry of Foreign Affairs to the Embassy of the People's Socialist Republic of Albania in China, Peking):

" ... At the request of the Albanian Government, the Chinese Government has, since 1954, provided Albania with economic and military aid with a view to enhancing the friendship between the two peoples and the amicable relations between the two countries and in keeping with the principles of Marxism-Leninism and proletarian internationalism. Implementation of the agreements between China and Albania calls for an outlay by the Chinese Government of more than ten billion yuan renminbi, most of which has already been paid out. China agreed to help Albania build 142 complete projects, 91 of which have been completed, 23 are in the main completed or under construction, and 17 others have been surveyed and are being designed. New industrial branches in Albania built with Chinese aid include iron and steel, chemical fertilizers, caustic soda, acids, glass, copper processing, paper, plastics and armaments. Projects built with Chinese aid in existing Albanian industrial branches as electricity, coal, petroleum, machine tools, light industries, textiles, building materials, communications and broadcasting helped greatly to expand their productive capacity. China provided Albania with large amounts of arms and equipment gratis. Nearly 6,000 Chinese experts were sent to Albania over the years on aid projects. China helped Albania train large numbers of economic and military technical cadres, of whom more than 2,000 were trained in China. It is evident to any unbiased person that China has conscientiously implemented and not violated its aid agreements with Albania, and that Chinese aid has served to strengthen and not impair Albania's economic development and defence building.

China has been aiding Albania while facing many difficulties itself. We delivered 1,800,000 tons of foodgrain to you when our own food supplies were inadequate. We provided you with more than 1,000,000 tons of steel products when there was not enough steel to meet our own needs. We supplied you with more than 10,000 tractors when the level of mechanization of our agriculture is still quite low, relying as we do mainly on manpower and draught animals. Though we have insufficient power generating capacity, we helped you complete or in the main complete six power stations of varying sizes with a total installed capacity of 885,000 kw, thus enabling Albania to be more self-sufficient in electricity. We provided your armed forces with new China-made tanks and interceptors even before our own armed forces were equipped with them. We bought from abroad and re-exported to you the set of equipment which we could not produce at the time, for the Fieri nitrogenous fertilizer plant with our much-needed foreign currency. We conducted for you special experiments and trial production over a period of more than a dozen years, spending more than a 100,000,000 yuan renminbi, for the establishment of an integrated metallurgical complex using as its raw material your paragenetic laterite ore of nickel, cobalt, iron and chromium, when we had no practical experience in this regard and when the technology and equipment required were not available on the international market. Of the 29 workshops of this complex, 20 have been completed and are in operation. The project helped Albania to produce its own iron and steel for the first time in March 1976 ...".

"... It must also be pointed out that we have continued to fulfil our aid commitments in spite of the fact that in recent years the Albanian side has repeatedly attacked China's domestic and foreign policies by insinuation. In 1975, we agreed to provide a new interest-free loan of 500,000,000 yuan renminbi and signed a new agreement on gratis military aid. Starting from the seventh congress of the Albanian Party of Labour in November 1976, the Albanian leaders began to make venomous public attacks on the Chinese people's great leader Chairman Mao and the Chinese Communist Party, seriously hurting their feelings. Even in these circumstances, China valued the friendship between the Chinese and the Albanian peoples and

continued to aid Albania. The Chinese experts continued their work in pursuance of agreement. In the period from 1977 up to now, China has shipped nearly 300,000 tons of economic and military aid supplies to Albania, helped Albania to complete or in the main complete 10 construction projects, conceded the Albanian Government's request to postpone the repayment of the debt of 217,000,000 yuan renminbi due before 1980 to the period of 1991-2000, and signed an agreement on China's gratis provision of spare parts of military equipment to Albania. The sincere friendship cherished by the Chinese Government and people for the Albanian people and their good desire of maintaining the co-operation between the two countries are obvious to the broad mass of the Albanian people, cadres and soldiers..."

... (6) It was the usual practice over 20-odd years and it was according to agreement that the Chinese side delivered invoices along with each delivery of equipment of materials for a project, and the two sides confirmed the cost of the completed project at the final settlement when balances were paid to either side as the case may be. But in May 1978 the Albanian side suddenly refused to accept the 25 invoices, totally nearly 100,000,000 yuan renminbi, which were delivered by the Chinese side for the equipment and materials and their freight for the aid projects built in the period between December 1977 and April 1978. This violation of agreement made it impossible for the continuation of normal work in the co-operation between the two countries ..."(NCNA July 13, 1978).

Chinese experts return to Peking

The second group of Chinese experts and technical personnel working in Albania returned to Peking on July 21. Thus, all the Chinese experts and technical personnel working in Albania, 513 in all, have returned home (NCNA July 21, 1978).

BURMA

The second stage of the expansion of the Meiktila textile mill project was completed in March this year (NCNA Mar 9, 1978). Following are some more details on this project: The People's yarn and textile mill in Meiktila is the largest yarn and textile mill in Burma. Its second expansion project was completed in February 1978, and its looms weaving ordinary textiles and making Dacron yarn are now operating on an experimental basis. The mill, which only had 40 looms for weaving Dacron in March, when the Chinese experts left, has now more than 200 looms; one loom is capable of producing 22 yards of Dacron fabric a shift. The Meiktila mill was built jointly by Chinese and Burmese workers and technicians between March 1966 and July 1967; it expanded between October 1974 and the end of February 1978 - so it now has 80,000 spindles, 600 looms and over 4,000 workers. Some 1,000-odd Burmese workers participated in the mill expansion project (Peking Radio, July 22, 1978' cited SWB/W 991).

IRAQ

An inauguration ceremony for the Chinese-aided Kifri woollen washing and spinning mill was held on July 17, 1978 (NCNA July 18, 1978).

LAOS

A Chinese working team arrived in Laos to help build a brick factory in Udomsay province (NCNA July 15, 1978).

KAMPUCHEA

On July 7 Pol Pot, secretary of the Communist Party and prime minister of Kampuchea entertained Chinese technicians working in Kampuchea (NCNA July 8, 1978). The Chinese technicians have succeeded in restoring, repairing or reconstructing the Cjakrei Ting cement factory, the phosphate factory at Tuk Meas, the textile mill in Kompang Cham, the plywood factory Dei Eth, the power station, glassware factory and automobile tyre factory in Phnom Penh, and a number of other facilities. These seven factories were seriously damaged during the war (Phnom Penh Radio, July 7, 1978; cit. SWB 5861).

MALTA

Together with Chinese technicians, about 500 Maltese workers are working at building a dry dock big enough to repair 300,000-ton ships (NCNA July 28, 1978).

PAKISTAN

A third plant being set up by the National Fertilizer Corporation at Haripur, Hazara, with Chinese assistance will cost 366,000,000 rupees. The first phase of the project will be completed in March 1981 (Karachi Radio, July 12, 1978; cit. SWB/W 990).

SOMALIA

The Chinese-aided Beletwene-Burao highway was completed in July 1978. It is 970 km long and stretches from Beletwene in the South through the Northeast and Northwest via Garowe to Burao, an important city in the North. This highway is called the "artery" of the desert. Along with the completion of the road construction, Somalia now has its own skilled workers, totalling 2,100 of 34 specifications (NCNA July 30, 1978).

Chinese experts, after 11 years of experimental studies on rice-growing schemes in Somalia, have reported the country is suitable for the crop (Mogadishu Radio, July 13, 1978; cit. SWB/W 991).

SYRIA

The extension project of the Hama textile mill had been completed in April 1976 (NCNA Apr 9, 1976). The mill now has an annual capacity of 7,600 tons of cotton yarn and thread. Besides meeting domestic needs, 60 per cent. of the mill's quality products are exported. The Chinese technical personnel returned home in early 1977 (NCNA July 10, 1978).

UGANDA

Chinese technicians are assisting Uganda in the construction of ice-making plants (NCNA July 6, 1978).

VIETNAM

Chinese government compelled to stop economic and technical aid to Viet Nam

By its note of July 3, 1978, to the government of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam, the government of the People's Republic of China has notified the Vietnamese side that the Chinese government has been compelled to make the decision of stopping its economic and technical aid to Viet Nam and recalling the Chinese engineers and other technical personnel still working in Viet Nam and that this is because the Vietnamese side, in disregard of the patient advice of the Chinese government, has obdurately stepped up its anti-China activities and ostracism of Chinese residents in Viet Nam, seriously damaged the friendly relations between China

and Viet Nam, greatly hurt the fraternal feelings between the two peoples, created a foul atmosphere of vilifying and inciting antagonism against China and destroyed the minimum conditions required for the continued stay of Chinese experts in Viet Nam to carry on the aid projects (NCNA July 3, 1978).

In a note of May 12, China informed Vietnam of the decision to cut off aid to 21 projects. In a further note of May 30, she cancelled 51 more projects (Hanoi Radio, July 5, 1978).

Chinese technicians leave Vietnam

The first group of Chinese technicians left Hanoi on July 5. It comprised 77 persons who had been taking part in a bridge construction project near Hanoi, and 30 others (Kyodo July 9, 1978; cit. SWB 5861).

China stops training of Vietnamese postgraduates

On July 17 China decided to stop training Vietnamese postgraduates in China (VNA July 19, 1978; cit. SWB 5870).

Personal Data

(as identified in July 1978)

Known Cadres on New Posts

CHAO CHU-CHI

Identified as secretary of the Kansu CP Committee (Lanchou Radio, July 13, 1978).

Chao had been in the same position in the Hunan Provincial Party Committee before.

CHAO WEN-P'U 赵文普

Identified as vice-minister of railways (NCNA July 18, 1978).

In 1960 Chao was known to hold the post of secretary of the Peking Railway Office in 1960.

CH'EN TSAI-TAO 陈再道

Identified as commander of the PLA Railway Corps (NCNA July 7, 1978).

Chao, a colonel-general, was purged as commander of the Wuhan Military Region in 1967. Reactivated in 1973, he was elected of the 5th NPC's Standing Committee in March 1978.

CHIAO LI-JEN 焦力人

Identified as vice-minister of petroleum industry (NCNA July 14, 1978).

Chiao had been the leading engineer of the Yunnan Engineering School in 1958. He became vice-minister of the petroleum and chemical industries in 1975.

CHIEN CHUAN-CHUN

Identified as vice-minister of metallurgical industry (NCNA July 14, 1978).

Chien was known as a State Council cadre in 1976 and after.

CH'IH PI-CH'ING 池必卿

Identified as second secretary of the Kueichou Provincial CP Committee (NCNA June 29, 1978).

Ch'ih, a member of the 11th CCP Central Committee and secretary of the Shansi Provincial Party Committee before the Cultural Revolution, was second party secretary in Inner Mongolia before he was transferred to Kueichou.

CHIN CHUNG-TA

Identified as vice-minister of chemical industry (NCNA July 21, 1978).

Chin was known to be director of a department in the Ministry of the Petroleum and Chemical Industries in January 1978.

CHOU JEN-SHAN 周仁山

Identified as secretary of the Sinkiang CP Committee (Urumchi Radio, July 2, 1978).

Chou was purged as secretary of the Tibet CP Committee in 1967 and not reactivated until June 1978.

HSÜ KUO-HSIEN 徐国贤

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Engineer Corps (NCNA July 29, 1978).

Hsü is a PLA major-general. From 1969 until 1976 he was deputy commander of the Sinkiang Military Region and was then transferred to Peking.

HUANG CHUNG 黄中

Identified as vice-minister of the Physical Culture and Sports Commission (NCNA July 22, 1978).

Huang had been on the same post between 1956 and 1966, when he disappeared. Reactivated in 1975, he has since been a cadre of that Commission.

HUANG K'AI 黄凯

Identified as vice-minister of petroleum industry (NCNA July 21, 1978).

Huang, who has been reactivated now, had been an assistant minister of petroleum industry until 1959 and deputy secretary of the Yen-an CP Committee between 1964 and the Cultural Revolution.

JEN HSIN-MIN 任新民

Identified as president of the Academy of Space Technology (NCNA July 7, 1977) and as president of the Space Flight Society (NCNA Aug 8, 1978).

Jen had been a deputy to the 3rd NPC. Reactivated in 1973, he was elected a member of the 5th NPC's Stand-

ing Committee in March 1978.

LI CHENG-KUANG 李正光

Identified as vice-minister of textile industry (NCNA July 1, 1978).

In 1958 Li was vice-director of the Technical Department of the Textile Industry Ministry and in 1963, vice-president of the Association for Textile Engineering.

LI K'UEI-SHENG 李奎生

Identified as vice-minister of coal industry (NCNA July 15, 1978).

Li had been a deputy of Heilungkiang province to the 3rd NPC. Reactivated in 1978, he is also a member of the Patriotic Health Campaign Committee.

LI MENG-HUA 李梦华

Identified as vice-minister of the Commission of Physical Culture and Sports (Lhasa Radio July 16, 1978).

Li is a sports cadre of long standing. When he disappeared in 1966, his main post had been that of a vice-chairman of the All-China Sports Federation. Reactivated in 1973, he has been a cadre of the Commission since.

MAO LIEN-CHÜEH 毛联珏

Identified as secretary of the Peking Municipal CP Committee (NCNA June 28, 1978).

Before his recent appointment, Mao had been a member of the Standing Committee of the Peking Municipal Party Committee. In addition he has been a vice-chairman of the Peking Revolutionary Committee since 1977.

MIN YÜ 闵予

Identified as vice-minister of petroleum industry (NCNA July 17, 1978).

Min first became widely known as a chief engineer for geology of the Taching Oilfield.

WANG CH'ANG-PO 王常柏

Identified as vice-minister of agriculture and forestry (NCNA July 5, 1978).

In 1975 Wang, then a minor cadre of Hopei province, was transferred to Peking to become a cadre of the Organization Department of the CCP Central Committee.

WANG TSUNG-CHIN

Identified as vice-minister of the Fourth Ministry of Machine Building (NCNA July 22, 1978).

Wang became known in 1973 as deputy manager of the China Radio Appliances Corporation.

YANG SHOU-SHAN 杨寿山

Identified as vice-minister of public health (NCNA July 22, 1978).

Before the Cultural Revolution Yang had been vice-minister

of the First Ministry of Machine Building. A cadre of Peking since 1971, he was elected secretary of the Peking Municipal CP Committee in February 1978.

YAO CHUNG-MING 姚仲明

Identified as vice-minister of culture (NCNA July 24, 1978).

Yao had been in the diplomatic service before the Cultural Revolution, holding the post of an ambassador to Burma and to Indonesia. He disappeared during the Cultural Revolution and was not reactivated until now.

YEN CHI-MIN

Identified as vice-minister of the Sixth Ministry of Machine Building (Harbin Radio, July 22, 1978).

Yen has been known to be a cadre of that ministry since 1975.

YIN CHUNG-WEI 尹忠尉

Identified as vice-minister of the Commission of Physical Culture and Sports (NCNA July 17, 1978).

Yin has been known as a cadre of that Commission since 1976.

Deceased Cadres

HUANG TA 黄达

Died June 20, 1978 (Shenyang Radio, July 6, 1978).

In March 1978 Huang had been elected a member of the Standing Committee of the 5th Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference.

TSENG HSI-SHENG

Died July 15, 1978 (NCNA July 21, 1978).

Tseng had been a member of the 8th CCP Central Committee and first secretary of the Anhui Provincial CP Committee before the Cultural Revolution. Purged in 1966, he disappeared to reappear in public when he died.

New Cadres

HSÜEH JEN-TSUNG

Identified as vice-minister of the State Economic Commission (NCNA July 14, 1978).

YEN TUN-CHIH

Identified as vice-minister of the petroleum industry (NCNA July 5, 1978).

Changes in the Chinese Diplomatic Service

CHANG WEI-LIEH 张伟烈

Appointed ambassador to Thailand (NCNA July 7, 1978).

Former appointments:

1960-1965: Ambassador to Iraq

1971-1974: Ambassador to Morocco

Oct 1974-Apr 1978: Ambassador to the Mongolian
People's Republic

CH'EN HSIN-JEN 陈辛仁

Recalled from his post as ambassador to the Netherlands
(NCNA July 13, 1978).

CHOU CH'IU-YEH 周秋野

Appointed ambassador to Yugoslavia (NCNA July 13, 1978).

(Chou, who was known to be ambassador to Australia, has
not been officially recalled from that post).

Former appointments:

1955-1961: Embassy counsellor in Yugoslavia

1961-1964: Director, Second Asia Department,
Foreign Ministry

1964- Ambassador to Congo (Brazz.)

1974-1976 Vice-director, Institute of Foreign Affairs

Aug 1976-May 1978: Ambassador to Australia

KUNG TA-FEI 官达非

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Zaire (NCNA
July 17, 1978).

TSUNG K'E-WEN 宗克文

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Sierra Leone
(NCNA July 7, 1978).

Foreign Diplomats in China

NEW AMBASSADORS:

ROMANIA Florea Dumitrescu NCNA July 12, 1978

TURKEY Oktay Cankardes NCNA July 3, 1978

YUGOSLAVIA Mirko Ostojic NCNA July 1, 1978

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Articles on China

- MONTHLY BIBLIOGRAPHY -

In this compilation the editor has distinguished between two categories of topics which are marked by * or ** respectively.

* indicates the primary sources which include editorials, articles and commentaries from

JMJP	Jen-min jih-pao (editorials and commentaries only)	PRe	Peking Review
		PRu	Peking Rundschau
HCh	Hung-ch'i	ER	Economic Review (Taipei)
CR	China Reconstructs	IFC	Industry of Free China (Taipei)

** indicates the secondary sources comprising articles from the following periodicals:

A	Asia (New York)	FrA	France-Asie (Paris)
AA	Asian Affairs (New York)	IA	International Affairs (London)
AE	Asian Economics (Seoul)	IAF	Internationales Asien Forum (München)
AAL	Asien Afrika Lateinamerika (East Berlin)	IE	Inter Economics (Hamburg)
AF	Asian Forum (Washington)	InS	International Studies (Delhi)
AP	Außenpolitik (Hamburg)	IS	issues and Studies (Taipei)
APF	Asian Profile (Hong Kong)	JAA	Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden)
AQ	Asia Quarterly (Brussels)	JAS	The Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, Mich.)
AS	Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.)	JCA	Journal of Contemporary Asia (Stockholm)
ASt	Asian Studies (Philippines)	MA	Mondes Asiatiques (France)
BCAS	Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars, San Francisco	MAS	Modern Asian Studies (London)
C.a.	China aktuell (Hamburg)	MB	The Military Balance (London)
CN	China Notes (New York)	MC	Modern China (London)
CNA	China News Analysis (Hong Kong)	OEZ	Osteuropa, Zeitschrift für Gegenwartsfragen des Ostens (Stuttgart)
CQ	The China Quarterly (London)	OEW	Osteuropa, Wirtschaft (Köln)
CR	China Report (Delhi)	PA	Pacific Community (Tokyo)
CR	China Report (Wien)	PC	Problems of Communism (Washington)
CS	Current Scene (Hong Kong)	SCC	Studies in Comparative Communism, (Los Angeles)
DA	Deutsche Außenpolitik (East Berlin)	SS	Strategic Survey (London)
DNC	Das Neue China (Berlin)	ÜR	Übersee Rundschau (Hamburg)
DW	Die Weltwirtschaft (Tübingen)	WD	Wirtschaftsdienst (Hamburg)
EA	Europa Archiv (Bonn)	VRU	Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg)
EH	Eastern Horizon (Hong Kong)		
FA	Foreign Affairs (New York)		
FEA	Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow)		

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. Bracketed remarks are additions made by the editor for explanatory purposes.

All periodicals quoted are available to visitors of the Institut für Asienkunde, Rothenbaumchaussee 32, 2000 Hamburg 13, Federal Republic of Germany.

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- * P.R.Chari, "The Emerging Strategic Balance", CRe May-June 1978, pp.40-50
- * B.E.Shinde, "China and Afro-Asian Solidarity 1955-65: A Study of China's Policy and Diplomacy (II)", CRe May-June 1978, pp.51-68
- * Yao Meng-hsuan, "Communist China's World Strategy", 1978/No.7, pp.1-25
- * Bernd Kaufmann, "Die Auseinandersetzungen innerhalb der chinesischen Führung über Fragen der außenpolitischen Strategie und Taktik (von 1964/65 bis zum Beginn der 'Kulturrevolution')", AAL 1978/No.3, pp.459-473

USSR and Eastern Europe

- * "Chinese Foreign Ministry's Note: On China's Forced Cessation of Aid to Albania", PRe & PRu 1978/No.29
- * R.Falkenthal, "Grenzzwischenfall" (zwischen China und der Sowjetunion), DNC 1978/No.4, p.9
- * Paul Fr.Duwe, "Gu Mu und das 'Neue Deutschland'" (zu Gus Besuch in der BR Deutschland), DNC 1978/No.4, p.15
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THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA AS OF AUGUST 1, 1978

Prime Minister	Hua Kuo-feng	Since 76/ 4	Ministries	Ministers	Since
Vice Premiers	Ch'en Hsi-lien	75/ 1	Agriculture and Forestry	Yang Li-kung	78/ 3
	Ch'en Mu-hua (f)	78/ 3	Chemical Industry	Sun Ching-wen	78/ 3
	Ch'en Yung-kuei	75/ 1	Civil Affairs	Ch'eng Tzu-hua	78/ 3
	Chi Teng-k'uei	75/ 1	Coal Industry	Hsiao Han	77/ 7
	Fang Yi	78/ 3	Commerce	Wang Lei	78/ 3
	Hsü Hsiang-ch'ien	78/ 3	Communications	Yeh Fei	75/ 1
	K'ang Shih-en	78/ 3	Culture	Huang Chen	77/12
	Keng Piao	78/ 3	Economic Relations with Foreign Countries	Ch'en Mu-hua (f)	77/ 1
	Ku Mu	75/ 1	Education	Liu Hsi-yao	77/ 1
	Li Hsien-nien	54/ 9	Finance	Chang Ching-fu	75/ 1
	Teng Hsiao-p'ing	77/ 7	Foreign Affairs	Huang Hua	76/12
	Wang Chen	75/ 1	Foreign Trade	Li Ch'iang	73/10
	Yü Ch'iu-li	75/ 1	Light Industry	Liang Ling-kuang	78/ 3
PLA Services			Machine Building I	Chou Tzu-chien	77/10
Air Force	Chang T'ing-fa	77/ 4	Machine Building II	Liu Wei	78/ 3
Armoured Force	Huang Hsin-t'ing	75/ 9	Machine Building III	Lü Tung	78/ 3
Artillery Corps	Chang Ta-chih	69/11	Machine Building IV	Wang Cheng	75/ 1
Engineering Corps	T'an Shan-ho	78/ 5	Machine Building V	Chang Chen	78/ 3
Navy	Hsiao Ching-kuang	50/ 9	Machine Building VI	Ch'ai Shu-fan	78/ 3
Railway Corps	Ch'en Tsai-tao	78/ 1	Machine Building VII	Sung Jen-ch'iang	78/ 3
Military Regions	Commanders		Metallurgical Industry	T'ang K'e	77/ 7
Canton	Hsü Shih-yu	74/ 1	National Defense	Hsü Hsiang-ch'ien	78/ 3
Chengtu	Wu K'e-hua	77/10	Petroleum Industry	Sung Chen-ming	78/ 3
Fuchou	Yang Ch'eng-wu	78/ 1	Post and Telecommunications	Chung Fu-hsiang	73/ 8
Kunming	Wang Pi-ch'eng	72/11	Public Health	Chiang Yi-chen	77/11
Lanchou	Han Hsien-ch'u	74/ 1	Public Security	Chao Ts'ang-pi	78/ 3
Nanking	Nieh Feng-chih	77/ 5	Railways	Tuan Chün-yi	77/ 2
Peking	Ch'en Hsi-lien	74/ 1	Textile Industry	Ch'ien Chih-kuang	78/ 3
Shenyang	Li Te-sheng	74/ 1	Water Conservancy and Electric Power	Ch'ien Cheng-ying(f)	75/ 1
Sinkiang	Liu Chen	77/ 8	Commissions		
Tsinan	Tseng Szu yü	74/ 1	Capital Construction	Ku Mu	65/ 3
Wuhan	Yang Te-chih	74/ 1	Economic	K'ang Shih-en	78/ 3
Supreme People's Court			Nationalities Affairs	Yang Ching-jen	78/ 3
President	Chiang Hua	75/ 1	Physical Culture and Sports	Wang Meng	77/ 3
Supreme People's Procuratorate			Planning	Yü Ch'iu-li	72/10
Chief procurator	Huang Hua-ch'ing	78/ 1	Scientific and Technical	Fang Yi	78/ 2
Provinces	First Party Secretaries		Commanders of Military Districts/Garrisons		
Anhui	Wan Li	77/ 6	Yü Kuang-mao	76/ 4	
Chekiang	T'ieh Ying	77/ 3	Kuan Chun-ting	78/ 6	
Chinghai	T'an Ch'i-lung	77/ 3	Wu Sheng-jung	77/ 7	
Fukien	Liao Chih-kao	75/ 1	?		
Heilungkiang	Yang Yi-ch'en	77/12	Chao Hsien-shun	76/12	
Honan	Liu Chien-hsün	71/ 3	Chang Shuh-chih	64/ 7	
Hopei	Liu Tzu-hou	71/ 5	Ma Hui	64/10	
Hunan	Mao Chih-yung	77/ 6	T'ung Kuo-kuei	75/12	
Hupei	Chao Hsin-ch'u	75/ 5	Chang Hsiu-lung	76/ 4	
Inner Mongolia	Yu T'ai-chung	71/ 5	Yu T'ai-chung	73/ 9	
Kansu	Sung P'ing	77/ 6	Ho Kuang-yü	77/ 3	
Kiangsi	Chiang Wei-ch'ing	75/ 1	Hsin Chün-chieh	75/11	
Kiangsu	Hsü Chia-t'un	77/ 3	Huang Chao-t'ien	70/ 6	
Kirin	Wang En-mou	77/ 3	Ho Yu-fa	68/ 1	
Kuangsi	Ch'iao Hsiao-kuang	77/ 2	Chao Hsin-jan	71/ 6	
Kuangtung	Wei Kuo-ch'ing	75/10	Chang Ching-yao	71/ 8	
Kueichou	Ma Li	77/ 3	Chang Chung	76/10	
Liaoning	Tseng Shao-shan	75/ 9	Yang Ta-yi	76/ 5	
Ninghsia	Huo Shih-lien	77/ 1	?		
Peking	Wu Te	73/ 3	Fu Ch'ung-pi	78/ 3	
Shanghai	Su Chen-hua	76/11	Ho Yi-hsiang	78/ 6	
Shansi	Wang Ch'ien	75/ 9	Wang Fu-chih	76/ 4	
Shantung	Pai Ju-ping	75/ 8	?		
Shensi	Li Jui-shan	71/ 3	Hu Ping-yün	77/ 7	
Sinkiang	Wang Feng	78/ 1	-		
Szechuan	Chao Tzu-yang	76/ 1	Hu Chi-ch'eng	76/ 6	
Tibet	Jen Jung	71/ 8	Hsi Chin-wu	76/ 5	
Tientsin	Lin Hu-chia	78/ 6	Wang Yi	70/ 5	
Yünnan	An P'ing-sheng	77/ 2	Chang Hai-t'ang	75/11	

Associations and Societies in the People's Republic of China

Compiled by Wolfgang Bartke

As in the Government apparatus, which has been dealt with in the two preceding numbers of CHINA aktuell (pp.389 et seq., June 1978, and pp.468 et seq., July 1978), the specialist associations and societies in China have also been undergoing a process of regeneration since the beginning of 1978. Following is a list of these associations and societies with only such cadres as have been mentioned in the Chinese media after October 1977, in the positions concerned here. The list is in alphabetical order. The bracketed letters (A) and (S) stand for "Association" or "Society" respectively.

Aeronautics (A)

President: Shen Yüan since April 1978

Agricultural Machinery (S)

President:
 Vice-president: Hsiang Nan April 1978
 Tseng En-chao June 1978

Agronomy (S)

President: Yang Hsien-tung Jan 1978
 Vice-president: Chin Shan-pao June 1976
 Shen Ch'i-yi Sept 1973

Secretary-general:

Deputy secretary-gen. Ma Ling June 1978
 Advisor: Chu Jung May 1978
 Council member: Chang Ch'i-jui June 1977

Branch societies for:

- Agricultural Crops
- Horticulture
- Animal Husbandry and Veterinary Science
- Plant Protection
- Silkworm Breeding
- Tea Growing

Anti-Tuberculosis, Permanent Council (A)

President: Huang Ting-ch'en June 1978

Aquatic Products (S)

Astronomy (S)

President: Chang Yü-che June 1973

Architecture (S)

President:
 Acting president: Ho Kuang-chien June 1974
 Vice-president: Hsiao T'ung Jan 1978
 Tai Nien-tzu June 1974
 Yang T'ing-pao June 1973
 Chiao Hsing-pai July 1978

Automation (S)

President:
 Vice-president: Lu Chiang April 1978
 Council member: Yang Chia-ch'ih May 1978

Aviation (S)

Chairman:
 Vice-chairman: Han Min-yang May 1978

Buddhist (A) of China

Cadre: Chao P'u-ch'u June 1972

Catholic, Chinese Patriotic (A)

Civil Engineering (S)

President: Mao Yi-sheng Sept 1962
 Vice-president:

Coal Mining (S)

Chairman: Ho Ping-chang Nov 1975
 Council member: Chao Chuan-fu Sept 1977

Dancers' Union (resumed activity after 12 years)

**Defence of Children,
Chinese People's National Committee**

Chairman: since
Vice-chairman: Teng Ying-ch'ao (f) June 1978

Dramatists' Union

(resumed activity after an interruption of 12 years in June 1978)

Electrical Engineering (S)

Chairman:
Acting chairman: Li Tai-keng July 1978

Electronics (S)

President: Wang Tzu-kang 1960
Vice-president: Liu Yin April 1975
Ma Ta-yu 1962
Sun Chün-jen May 1978
Secretary-general Sun Chün-jen June 1978
Deputy secretary-gen. Teng Kuo-chun Nov 1975
Council members: Li Chao-chi Nov 1976
Yen P'ei-lin July 1973

Esperanto League

Member, Standing Committee Chang Chi-cheng July 1978

Film Artists' Union

(resumed activity after an interruption of 12 years in June 1978)

Fishery (A)

Chairman: Hsiao P'eng May 1977
Vice-chairman: Ma Ling June 1977
Pao Kuang-tsung Dec 1970
Secretary-general:
Deputy secretary-gen.: Ma Ling June 1977

Forestry (S)

**Friendship with Foreign Countries,
Chinese People's (A)**

Chairman: Wang Ping-nan Aug 1975
Vice-chairman: Hsia Yen Apr 1978
Lin Lin June 1973
Ting Hsüeh-sung (f) Oct 1973
Yang Chi June 1972
Secretary-general: Wang Chih-fan May 1978
Deputy secretary-gen.: Kuo Tung-chün Oct 1972
Standing Committee member: Chang Shu-yüan April 1978
Lu Tsui
Chu Tzu-chi May 1978
Council member: Ch'en Ta-yüan July 1977
Hou Tien Feb 1978
Wu Ch'ing (f) Apr 1978
Tang Chia-hsüan Aug 1978

Geography (S)

Geology (S)

Chairman: since
Acting chairman: Hsü Chieh July 1977
Council member: Sung Shu-ho April 1978

Geophysics (S)

Chairman: Ku Kung-hsü Dec 1977

Hydraulic Engineering (S)

Chairman: Ch'ien Cheng-ying (f) Dec 1973

Islamic (A)

Cadre: Chang Chieh June 1978

Laser, National (S)

Light Industry (S)

Chairman: Hsieh Hsin-hao June 1977

Literary and Art Circles Federation

(resumed activity after an interruption of 12 years in June 1978)

Chairman:
Vice-chairman: Shen Yen-ping June 1978
Pa Chin June 1978
Chou Yang June 1978
Fu Chung June 1978
Hsia Yen June 1978

Mathematical (S)

President: Hua Lo-keng 1953
Vice-president: Chiang Tse-han April 1978
Su Pu-ch'ing April 1978
Council member: Ko Chao July 1978

Mechanical Engineering (S)

Council member: Chang Hsien-wen July 1977

Medical (A), Chinese

President: Ch'ien Hsin-chung April 1978
Vice-president: Chu Chang-keng Feb 1978
Ch'en Chih-ming June 1978
Lu Chih-chün June 1978
Huang Chia-szu June 1978
Wu Chieh-p'ing June 1978
Lin Chiao-chih (f) June 1978
Kuo Tzu-heng July 1978
Secretary-general: Fu Yi-sheng June 1978
Deputy secretary-g.

Metals (S)

President: Yeh Chih-ch'iang Sept 1977

(Society of Metals continued)

Vice-president:	Lu Ta	since April 1978
	Hsü Ch'ih	July 1978
	Liu Hsüeh-hsin	Aug 1978
Council member:	Wang Chun-tu	June 1978

Meteorology (S)

Chairman:		
Vice-chairman:	Tsou Ching-meng	Oct 1975

Mountaineering (A)

Cadre:	Han Fu-tung	April 1978
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Musicians' Union

(resumed activity after an interruption of 12 years in June 1978)

President:	Lü Chi	June 1978
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Nuclear Science and Technology

(founded in June 1978)

President:	Chang Chia-hua	June 1978
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Nurses' (A)

President:	Ch'en K'un-t'i (f)	June 1978
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Oceanography (S)

Chairman:		
Acting chairman:	Lo Yu-ju	Aug 1975
Council member:	Wang Te-chao	March 1975

Pedology (S)

Director:	Li Ch'ing-k'uei	June 1978
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Pharmaceutical (A)

President:		
Vice-president:	Wang Hsü	June 1978

**Protestant Churches of China,
Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee**

Psychology (S)

President:	Pang Shu	July 1978
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Returned Overseas Chinese, All-China Federation

Chairman:		
Acting chairman:	Chuang Hsi-ch'üan	Jan 1978
	Chuang Ming-li	May 1978
Secretary-general:		
Deputy secretary-gen.:	Hung Szu-szu	May 1978

Scientific and Technical (A)

Acting president:	Chou P'ei-yüan	Dec 1977
Vice-president:	P'ei Li-sheng	April 1978
	Liu Shu-chou	June 1978

(Scientific and Technical Association continued)

Member, secr.:	Chang Wei	since June 1975
	Yen Chi-tz'u	April 1975

Shipbuilding Engineers' (S)

Chairman:		
Acting chairman:	Liu Fang	Oct 1977
Vice-chairman:	Wu Jun-ting	Oct 1977
	Yang Yu	Oct 1977
Council member:	Ch'eng Wang	Oct 1977

Space Flight (S)

President:	Jen Hsin-min	Aug 1978
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Sports Federation, All-China

President:		
Vice-president:	Chung Shih-t'ung	May 1973
Member, Standing Committee:	Chang Lien-hua	July 1978
Secretary-general:	Sung Chung	Feb 1973
Deputy secretary-g.:	Kuo Lien-kang	July 1971
Cadre:	Li Ch'ing-ch'uan	April 1978
	Li Meng-hua	May 1978
	Lu Chin-tung	Oct 1975
	Yin Chung-wei	Jan 1976

TAIWAN LIAISON OFFICE

Director:	Ts'ai Hsiao	June 1976
Vice-director:	Wang Wen-chung	June 1978

INTERNATIONAL DEPARTMENT

Director:	Wang Tu	
Cadre:	Chu Tse	June 1978
	Chang Chien	June 1978

BRANCH ASSOCIATIONS:

Athletics

Leading member:	Pai Ping	April 1978
	Cheng Feng-jung	Aug 1978

Aviation Sports

President:		
Vice-president:	Han Ming-yang	Feb 1978
Secretary-general:	Han Ming-yang	May 1978

Badminton

Chairman:	Chu Tse	
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Basketball

President:	Mou Tso-yün	July 1978
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Fencing

Secretary-general:		
Deputy secretary-g.:	Lin Hou-ju	June 1978
Cadre:	Chang Ching:	May 1978

Football

Chairman:		
Secretary-general:	Ch'en Chia-liang	May 1976
Cadre:	Li Feng-lou	May 1978

(Football Association continued)
Cadre: Chang Lien-hua since June 1978

Gymnastics
Cadre: Li Wen-yao May 1978

Handball
Cadre: Hsia Lang March 1978

Marksmanship
Chairman:
Vice-chairman: Chien Chin-fu April 1978

Swimming
Cadre: Chang Hsi-jang June 1978

Table-Tennis
Chairman: Ch'en Hsien Oct 1977
Acting chairman: Sung Chung March 1971

Secretary-general:
Deputy secretary-gen.:
Cadre: Chang Chun-han May 1978

Volleyball
President: Chang Chih-huai May 1978
Cadre: Hsia Lang May 1978
Chao Pin June 1978

Weichi Chess
President:
Vice-president: Sun Lo-yi June 1978

Weight-Lifting
President: Chung Shih-t'ung April 1975

Wrestling

Textile Engineering (S)
President: Ch'en Wei-chi July 1978

Trade Unions, Federation of

President:
Vice-president: Chu Hsüeh-fan April 1978
K'ang Yung-ho April 1978
Ku Ta-ch'un April 1978
Li Chieh-po April 1978
Ma Ch'un-ku Dec 1977

(Trade Unions continued) since
Secretary: Chang Hsiu-chu April 1978
Chang Wei-chen April 1978
Chao Kuo-chiang April 1978
Ch'en Yü April 1978
Huang Min-wei April 1978
Li Shu-pin April 1978
Wang Chia-yang April 1978
Wang Chih-chieh April 1978
Alternate secretary: Shao Ching-wa (f) April 1978

Traditional Chinese Medicine (S)

(The decision to establish this Society was made by the Ministry of Public Health in June 1978)

PREPARATORY COMMITTEE:

Chairman: Lü Ping-k'uei June 1978
Vice-chairman: Chao Hsi-wu June 1978
Chao Ping-nan June 1978
Hu Hsi-ming June 1978
Lu Chih-chün June 1978
Wang Wen-ting June 1978
Wei Lung-hsiang June 1978
Yüeh Mei-chung June 1978

Writers' Union

Chairman: Mao Tun May 1978
Vice-chairman: Liu Pai-yü June 1978

Zoological (S)

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