

PRC Official Activities and Monthly Bibliography

August 1977
Lists
and
Tables
for
July

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The Monthly Bibliography is a list of articles on China, compiled from more than 50 international periodicals.

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CONTRIBUTORS:

Wolfgang Bartke (Agreements with Foreign Countries, Activities of the Politburo Cadres, Articles in the Chinese Press Against the Soviet Union, China's Economic Aid, Biographies, Personal Data, Provincial Leadership)

Waldtraut Jarke (Delegations to Foreign Countries, Foreign Delegations to China)

Dr. Yu-hsi Nieh (Articles on China)

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Residents in North America:

For information and orders please contact:
Department of East Asian Languages

and Literature

Attention Official Activities

Van Hise Hall 1216

University of Wisconsin

Madison WI 53 706

CONTENTS

Agreements with Foreign Countries	2
Foreign Delegations to China	3
Delegations to Foreign Countries	5
Activities of the CCP Politburo Cadres	6
Articles in the Chinese Press against the Soviet Union	7
China's Economic Aid	9
Personal Data	10
Biographies	13
ARTICLES ON CHINA ' Monthly Bibliography -	16
The Main Leadership of the PR China	22
PRC Diplomatic Relations	23

Agreements with Foreign Countries

JULY 1977

July 21	SOVIET UNION	Goods exchange and payments agreement (1)
25	ROMANIA	Protocol of the 18th session of the Sino-Romanian Commission for Scientific and Technical Cooperation (2)
26 ?	BANGLADESH	Trade agreement and annual trade protocol (3)

(1) NCNA Jul 21, 1977 (2) NCNA Jul 25, 1977 (3) Dacca Radio Jul 28, 1977; cit. SWB 5577

Foreign Delegations to China

July 1977

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Albania	Jul 3-	basketball team	Bozanhxiu Manol	official of the Physical Culture & Sports Cttee.
	Jul 3-	broadcasting del.	Cajup Rusmali	director-general of Albanian Radio & TV
	Jul 31-Aug 12	agricultural co-op.d.	Enver Naska	director of Agric.Bureau of Skrapari District
Algeria	Jul 23-	table-tennis team	Ahmad Basul	president, Algerian Table-Tennis Assn.
	Jul 28	scientists	Prof.Bonnaga	desert study group (8 members)
Australia	Jul 24-	ex Prime Minister	William McMahon	received by deputy foreign minister of China
	Jul 27-	senator	Arthur T.Gietzelt	invited by People's Institute of Foreign Affairs
Austria	Jul 6-	friend	Erhard Busek	invited by Association f.Friendship w.For.Countries
Bangladesh	Jul 15-Aug 2	cultural troupe	Shamsul H.Chaudhury	(60 members), inv. by Friendship Assn.
Botswana	Jun 20-Jul 14	friends	D.Moekesi	for dubbing film on Botswana
Brazil	Jul 21-	physicist	J.E.Ripper, Filho	director, Inst.of Physics of Univ. of Campinas
Burma	Jul 19-Aug 1	tennis team	U Aye Pe	-
Canada	Jul 5-	farmers' del.	Stuart Thiesson	of the Canadian Nat. Farmers' Union
	Jul 18-	frozen earth spec.	Dr.Brown	of the National Research Council
	(Jul 18) (Jul 25)	chemistry prof. scientist	Wei-cheng Lin Hsieh Pei-chih	in China for long-term research (s.Aug 1976) professor, Regina Univ. Saskatchewan
Denmark	Jul 15-Aug 2	friendship del.	Hans Jorgen Hinrup	president, Aarhus branch of Denm-Ch.Fr.Assn.
	Jul 21-Aug 9	communists	Benito Scocozza	president, Central Cttee.,Comm.Workers' Party
Ethiopia	Jul 14-	football team	Yohannes Asrat	for Peking invitational tournament
European Comm.	Jul 4-	EEC del.	Roland de Kergorlay	dep. dir.-gen. for external relations in the EC
Germany, FR	Jul 11-	economist	Rolf Audouard	of the East Econom.Cttee. of the FR Germany
Ghana	Jul 11-26	friendship del.	Col.Parker A.S.Yarney	commissioner for information in Ghan.governm.
Great Britain	Jul 21-	foreign affairs del.	Earl of Bessborough	member, House of Lords and European Parliament
Guinea	Jul 15-	football team	A.Sheik Konde	national B team, for Peking invitational tournament
Hong Kong	Jul 15-	football team	Henry Y.T.Fok	for Peking invitational tournament
India	(Jul 1)	journalist	Barun Kumar Sengupta	correspondent of 'Ananda Bazar Patrika'
Iran	Jul 13-	football team	E.Pezeshkpour	for Peking invitational tournament
Iraq	Jul 31-	trade del.	Farouk Abed Saeed	director, Iraqi Date Administration
Jamaica	Jul 14-Aug 9	friendship del.	Jimmy Lowe	of the Jamaica-China Friendship Association
Japan	Jul 1-	banking del.	Shinichi Tani	Bank of Tokyo
	Jul 5-	printing del.	Kunihiko Shimonaka	invited by Assn. for Friendship w.For.Countries
	Jul 11-	oil mission	?	Japan-China Oil Import Council of Tokyo
	Jul 13-	youth del.	Yoshiaki Yanagimoto	chairman, Youth League Council
	Jul 13-	football team	Takeshi Inoue	for Peking invitational tournament
	Jul 15-25	parliamentarians	Yanosuke Narazaki	JSP Diet men
	Jul 18-	TV delegation	Sakata Katsuro	dep.dir., Mainichi Broadcast.Comp., Osaka
	Jul 19-	friendship del.	Fujio Takeuchi	governor, Ibaraki Prefecture
	Jul 22-	Buddhist del.	Mitsuo Sato	religious believers for Jap-China Friendship
	Jul 22-	college teachers'del.	Yasokichi Nakamura	professor, College of Liberal Arts, Osaka
	Jul 25-	petroleum del.	Ichizo Kimura	dir-gen., Kansai Chapter of JITPA
	Jul 25-	editors	Tokuji Watanabe	of the paper of the J-Ch Assn.on Econ.&Trade
	Jul 27-	young farmers'del.	Yujiro Obata	(130 young farmers), from Akita Prefecture
	Jul 29-	friends	Michio Royama	professor at Jioji University
	Jul 29-	friends	Toshiaki Matsuzawa	former activists from Niigata Prefecture
Jul 31-	agricultural del.	Saburo Sujita	chairman, Centr.Cttee.,Japan.Agricult.Coop's.	

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Korea, DPR	Jul 3-	basketball team	Han Lang Bun	non-playing captain
	Jul 16-	football team	Li Han Bok	for Peking invitational tournament
	Jul 19-Aug 4	volleyball team	Han Chang Su	of "8th February" team of Korean Army
Laos	Jul 3-23	volleyball team	Somphone Khagnongek	of the LPDR Ministry of National Education
Mauritius	Jul 26-Aug 6	economic del.	Ghur Burrun	minister of economic development & planning
Mexico	Jul 11-	trade del.	P.Garcia Reynoso	former under-secretary f. industry & commerce
	Jul 12-	senators	E.Querrero Lopez M.Jaime Gonzalez	invited by People's Institute of Foreign Affairs
	Jul 15- (Jul 15)	football team youth del.	I.Raul Haro Velez A.Diaz de Cossio	for Peking invitational tournament treasurer, Soc.of Friends of People's China
	Jul 28-Aug 8	editor	Oscar del Rivero	editor for foreign affairs at "El Universal"
	-Jul 30	friendship del.	L.Torres de Gonzalez	(18 members), secr. of Soc. of Friends of China
Morocco	Jul 16-	football team	George Mardarescu	for Peking invitational tournament
Mozambique	Jul 4-18	governm.trade del.	Smart E. Katawala	head. Research Inst.,Min.of Commerce&Industry
Netherlands	Jul 7-	communist del.	C.Petersen	member of Politburo, Netherlands M/L Party
Nigeria	Jul 24-	educational official	Dr.J.M.Aminu	exec.secr., Nat.Universities' Comm.of Nigeria
Pakistan	Jul 5-	technological del.	?	(5 members) to study applied technology
	Jul 25-Aug 5	border trade del.	A.R.Siddiqi	resident of Gilgit (4 members), for fresh agreem.
Philippines	Jul 25-	insurance del.	Mme.Arnaldo	invited by People's Insurance Company of China
Romania	Jul 4-12	gov. trade del.	Ion Stoian	minister of foreign trade & intern.econ.coop.
	Jul 18-	scientific del.	Iosif Tripsa	dep.chairman, Nat.Council for Science & Techn.
	Jul 25-	film distributors	Rachita Vasile	dep.dir. of the Centre of Romanian Films
	Jul 30-	football team	Ignat Eugen	"Rapid" team of Bucharest
Rwanda	Jul 6-21	health del.	Musafili Ildephonse	minister of health
Somalia	Jun 20-29	government del.	Ismail Ali Abucar	vice-president of Somalian Democratic Rep.
	Jul 3-4	stopover	Ismail Ali Abucar	(above) back from Korea, on his way home
Sudan	Jul 6-	track & field t.	Ahmed Eltgan Elgali	-
	Jul 27-	sports del.	al-Misbah as-Sadiq etc.	of the Sudanese Armed Forces
Sweden	Jul 15-	friendship del.	Christer Leopold	president, Swedish-Chinese Friendship Feder.
Switzerland	Jul 3-22	friendship del.	Eric Vuilleumier	inv. by Assn.for Friendship w.Foreign Countries
Tanzania	(Jul 23)	guest	Joseph Nyerere	younger brother of president for reconvalence
	Jul 30-	meteorolog.del.	Mr.Mlay	President Nyerere's private assistant
	Jul 1- (Jul 9)	cancer specialist educational group	Robert A.Good Thomas Ayers	director, Sloan-Kettering Cancer Institution chairman, B.of Trustees, Northwestern University
	Jul 18-Aug 1	broadcasting del.	Julian Goodman	chairman, Board of Nat. Broadcasting Comp.
	Jul 18-27	mining del.	William Macdonald	guests of CCPIT
	Jul 20-	cardiologist	Prof.E.Grey Dimond	invited by Chinese Medical Association
Yugoslavia	Jul 2-	wrestling team	Ljubomir Iwanovic	Graeco-Roman wrestling
	Jul 5-9	youth delegation	Azem Vilasi	president, Federation of Socialist Youth League
	Jul 16-	stopover	Munir Mesihovic	member, Exec.Cttee.,League of Communists
Zaire	Jul 14-	football team	Kubanangidi Badianjile	for Peking invitational tournament

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND ORGANIZATIONS

Internat. Invitat. Football Tournam., Peking, Jul 13	Jul 13-	with teams	from Ethiopia, Guinea, Hong Kong, Iran, Japan, Korea, Mexico, Morocco, Zaire	
UNO	Jul 11-	UN official	Syed Amjad Ali	chairman, UN Cttee. on Contributions (Financial)

Delegations to Foreign Countries

July 1977

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Bangladesh	Jul 19-27	trade del.	Yang Hsi-wen	(5 members), specialists in machinery
Cape Verde	Jul 1-	ship's crew	Huang Wei-chen	captain of 10.000t freighter, with wheat gift
Great Britain	Jul 1-12	gymnastics del.	Chang Chin-hsiung	(and 39 members)
	Jul 8-	film technicians	Su Yun	(4 members), invit. by Brit. Cinemat. Soc.
Hong Kong	Jul 31-7	acrobatic troupe	Li Ching-sheng	from Chungking
Ireland	Jul 12-19	gymnastics team	Chang Chin-hsiung	(and 39 members)
Japan	Jul 1-	acupuncture spec.	Chang Hsiang-tung	professor, Shanghai Institute of Physiology
	Jul 5-Aug 5	scientists	Chang Wen-yu	professor, dir., Inst. of High Energy Physics
	Jul 8-	exhibition del.	Hsiao Fang-chou	for Sapporo exhibition
	Jul 12-Aug 3	fishery del.	Hsiao Peng	president of China Fishery Association
	Jul 15-Aug 1	friendship del.	Wang Yao-ting	chairman of CCPIT, for Sapporo exhibition
	Jul 26-	oil mission	Chao Sheng-shin	advisor to Nat. Machine Import & Export Comp.
Kenya	Jul 1-	exhibition group	Liu Shao-shan	for Nairobi International Fair
Macao	-Jul 30	acrobatic troupe	Li Ching-sheng	from Chungking
Morocco	Jul 19-	table-tennis official	Sung Chung	hon. secr.-gen. of Asian Table-Tennis Union
New Zealand	Jul 25-	exhibition del.	Keng Chen	head of Auckland International Fair
Niger	Jul 8-17	basketball team	Chen Mao-lin	Heilungkiang team
Nigeria	Jul 1-19	table-tennis team	Li Ting-chang	youth team
Pakistan	-Jul 11	engineering del.	Kuan Hsüen-chung	to study operation of Pak's natural gas ind.
Papua-New Guinea	Jul 2-	acrobatic troupe	Li Ching-sheng	from Chungking
Philippines	Jul 24-Aug 7	weight-lifting team	Wu Chen	youth team
Romania	Jul 6-16	geological del.	Hsu Chieh	leading member, State Geological Bureau
	Jul 23-Aug 6	journalists	Yeh Han-ching	head, gen. editing office, 'Liberation Army Daily'
	Jul 20-31	table-tennis team	Wang Chia-shen	youth team (13 members)
Spain	Jul 1-12	basketball coaches	Chien Cheng-hai	for World Congress of Basketball Coaches
Sweden	Jul 27-	exhibition del.	Chi Wei-li	head of Chinese pavilion at Stockholm Fair
Syria	Jul 18-Aug 2	volleyball team	Lu Ting	youth team
Tanzania	Jul 28-	study group	Prof. Wu Ju-kang	Inst. of Vertebrate Paleont. & Paleoanthropol.
Thailand	Jul 5-18	football team	Yang Hao	from Hupei
USSR	Jul 20-29	governm. trade del.	Chen Chieh	vice-minister of foreign trade
Zaire	(Jul 11)	exhibition del.	Hsu Po-chien	director, Chinese pavilion of Kinshasa Int. Fair

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND ORGANIZATIONS

Asian Games Federation, Bangkok	Jul 30-		Sung Chung	secretary-general of All-China Sports Fed.
First Intern. Youth Invit. Weightlifting Championship Manila	Jul 28-		Wu Chen	

ARTICLES IN THE CHINESE PRESS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION

July 1977

Date	Heading of Article	published in				cited from foreign press in	
		NCNA	JMJP	PRE	Peking Radio	Country	Press Organ
1	Awakening people in Red Sea region (Russians "fishing" in turbulent waters of Red Sea)	X					
	Peking on Brezhnev's "defeat" in France				X		
	Soviet Union sets off another underground nuclear test	X					
	Japanese urged to recover Northern territories	X				Japan	Jinmin Shimbo
2	"Economic cooperation" with Soviet Union tantamount to nourishing tiger	X					
	Meeting of Egyptian, Soviet foreign ministers has come to nothing, affirms Egyptian president	X				Lebanon	Al Ousbouh al Arabi
	Soviet claws stretching to African continent	X					
	President Nimeri exposes Soviet espionage activities	X				Sudan	Sudan News Agency
	Sudanese leaders denounce Soviet subversion against Sudan	X				Sudan	Sudan News Agency
	Danger for West in co-operation with USSR	X					
	'People's Daily' on Soviet claim of Third World Arms Race	X	X				
	Sudan will strive to keep OAU away from Soviet strategy, says President Nimeri	X				Sudan	Sudan News Agency
	Sudanese president on significance of smashing Soviet plotted armed subversion against Sudan	X				Sudan	Sudan News Agency
3	President Nimeri condemns Soviet intervention in Sudan's internal affairs	X				Sudan	Sudan News Agency
4	Venezuelan paper denounces new Soviet constitution	X				Venezuela	Ultimas Noticias
	Victory of Morocco and Zaire in united struggle against hegemonism celebrated	X					
	Be careful not to fall into its trap (on Soviet subversion in Sudan)	X					
	African leaders stress African unity against outside intervention	X					
	Soviet new draft constitution whitewashes pseudo-socialism	X				Japan	Jinmin Shimbo
	Japanese government urged to hold to its principle in Soviet-Japan fishery talks	X				Japan	Komei Shimbun
							Asahi Shimbun
5	Sudanese radio attacks Soviet social-imperialism	X				Sudan	Omdurman Radio
	Sudanese foreign minister condemns Soviet Union for threatening Africa	X				Sudan	Sudan News Agency
	Malaysian paper exposes Soviet design in SALT	X				Malaysia	Kuang Hua Yit Pao
	Venezuelan paper praises Sudan for expelling Soviet military advisors	X				Venezuela	El Universal
	Chinese view of Soviet "occupation" of Japan's Northern Islands	X			X		
	Malaysian papers denounce Kremlin scheme to split African countries	X				Malaysia	Sing Ping Yit Pao
							Sin Chew Yit Poh
	Roses do not bloom for the rose-thief - Feature on Bulgaria's "Martyrs' Day"	X					
	Spain deports Soviet spy	X				Spain	evening papers
6	A study of Brezhnev's concept of 'fraternity' (on Soviet nationalities policy)	X					
	Sweden detains two Soviet trawlers	X				Sweden	Swedish Telegraph Bur.
	People's Daily on Soviet theory of limited sovereignty: "Not a leg to stand on"	X	X				
7	Who is playing with fire? (Soviet infiltration in Red Sea region)	X					
	Red Flag article: Soviet social-imperialism is the most dangerous source of world war	X					
	Soviet spy activities in Spain exposed	X				Spain	Diario 16
	British M-L journal on Soviet economic infiltration	X				Gr. Britain	Class Struggle
	No improvement in Egyptian-Soviet relations, say President Sadat	X				Egypt	press reports
	Soviet fines on Japanese fishing boats arouse indignation among Japanese fishermen	X					
	Newly discovered pagoda in Japan proves four Northern islands to be Japan's territories	X					
8	Japanese fortnightly comments on new Soviet lashout against Japan	X				Japan	Rono Senbo
	Rostow warns against fast Soviet military buildup	X					
	Gabonese president denounces Soviet Union's social-imperialist policy	X				Gabon	Gabonese Television
	The Soviet "Polar Bear" in Antarctica: "Polar bear makes inroads in Antarctica"	X			X		
9	Nigerian paper denounces Soviet naval expansion	X				Nigeria	The Punch
	Finnish journal refutes Soviet slander against Sudan	X				Finland	Lokakuu
	Net Soviet grain import reaches new high in 1976	X				USSR	1976 Yearbook
	Fishing gears of Japanese boats robbed by Soviet fishermen	X				Japan	Yomiuri Shimbun
	Zairian president denounces Soviet intervention in Africa	X				France	L'Expansion
	Vengeful counter-attack (Soviet hypocrisy over detente and international co-operation)	X			X		
10	'Rote Fahne' exposes reactionary nature of Brezhnev's "New Constitution"	X				Germany, FR	Rote Fahne
	Soviet survey ship near Okinawa	X				Japan	Yomiuri Shimbun
	West German papers denounce Soviet Union for pushing out West German shipping business	X				Germany, FR	Die Welt
							Rheinischer Merkur
	Japanese local authorities urge return of Northern territories	X					
11	Superpowers' "trick" of proposing arms sales reductions	X			X		
	Soviet performance during OAU summit	X					
12	Western countries to increase anti-tank forces to cope with Soviet threat	X					
	NCNA on former Japanese diplomat's anti-Soviet views	X					
13	Soviet Union sides with colonialism, says Sudanese newspaper	X				Sudan	Al Ayam
	Chinese condemnation of Soviet attitudes to France and FRG	X			X		
	Japanese journal "Present-Day Asia" denounces Soviet bullying tricks	X				Japan	Present-Day Asia
15	Soviet intervention in Africa	X			X		
	New Soviet-US altercation of nuclear arms talks	X					

Date	Heading of Article	published in				cited from foreign press in	
		NCNA	JMJP	PRe	Peking Radio	Country	Press Organ
15	Small country is not to be bullied (Soviet article condemns Finnish Independence Speech)	X					
	Soviet claims to Heilung River Basin disproved by archaeology	X					
	Indian prime minister turns cold shoulder to Soviet "Asian Collective Security"	X				India	Samachar News Agency
	NCNA on Soviet reaction to neutron bomb	X					
16	Warsaw Pact's military exercises are offensive, says West German paper	X				Germany, FR	Bayernkurier
	The new farce of Soviet-US contention for nuclear superiority (The cruise missile)	X					
	Finnish, Austrian progressive journals on Soviet-US contention	X				Finland	Lokakuu
		X				Austria	Klassenkampf
	Moscow classifies African states for divisive purposes	X					
	President Sadat condemns Soviet truculent and unreasonable behaviour toward Egypt	X					
	Liechtenstein's concern over Soviet military build-up	X					
17	Military exercise held in Soviet Union	X				USSR	press reports
18	New performance of hegemonism (Pravda on West German's arms production)	X					
19	Peking Radio on Soviet human rights policy				X		
	People's Daily on the Soviet Draft Constitution	X	X				
	Japanese pamphlet calls for struggle against Soviet hegemonism	X					
20	West European political, military leaders expose growing Soviet military threat	X					
	Czechoslovakia's over-dependence on USSR for energy	X					
21	Vienna talks - for force reduction, or for arms expansion ?	X					
	"Iron bastions" against hegemony	X	X				
	Soviet assistant naval attache in Canada uncovered as a spy	X					
	Soviet fishing boat intrudes into Japan's territorial waters	X				Japan	Yomiuri Shimbun
22	Former Egyptian Air-Force General exposes Soviet attempt to control Egypt	X				Egypt	Al Akhbar
	Japanese government official demands package-return of Northern islands	X				Japan	Kyodo News Agency
	Soviet Union eavesdrops on Western countries' phone calls	X				Gr. Britain	The Sunday Times
	Vienna force reduction talks "bogged down"	X					
23	President Nimeri speaks on 6th anniversary of smashing of Soviet-plotted coup	X					
	Kenyan paper denounces Soviet interference in Africa	X				Kenya	Daily Nation
24	Barbados on alert against Russian and American fleet and planes	X				Barbados	news media
25	Rally in Japan for return of Northern territories	X					
	Japanese fishermen demonstrate against proposed Soviet-Japanese fishery agreement	X					
27	Economic co-operation in CMEA	X	X				
	Western papers comment on increasing Soviet military threat to West	X				USA	Los Angeles Herald E. Reader's Digest
						Gr. Britain	Sunday Telegraph
						France	France-Soir
	New tsars are not bound by "detente" promises, says Greek weekly	X				Greece	Laiko Agones
29	Japanese visitors to Northern Islands banned	X				Japan	press reports
	Kenyan paper reader exposes Soviet hegemonism	X				Kenya	Standard
	Sudanese foreign minister denounces Soviet Union for aggravating situation in Africa	X				Canada	press conference
30	Japan's Defence Agency worried about Soviet naval activities	X				Japan	White Paper on Defence
	Japanese foreign ministry protests against Soviet intrusion	X				Japan	press organs
31	Soviet designs in the Mediterranean				X		
	The USSR is increasing its military threat to Northern Europe	X					

China's Economic Aid

Gabon

The advance group of the first Chinese medical team in Gabon arrived in Libreville (NCNA Jul 8, 1977).

Mali

A new Chinese medical team arrived in Bamako to replace the previous one which was returning home on conclusion of its mission (NCNA Jul 30, 1977).

Mauritania

A new Chinese medical team has replaced the last one (NCNA Jul 3, 1977).

Nigeria

Since October 1975 a group of Chinese engineers and technicians has been working at the Nigerian government's industrial development centre in Zaria to help small factories in the Northern states and pass on to them ideas about technical improvements (NCNA Jul 30, 1977).

Rwanda

The Kigali-Rusumo highway built with Chinese assistance was opened to traffic on July 7. The 160km highway linking Rwanda with Tanzania provides the country with a new access to the sea, and facilitates the development of its transport and communications system (NCNA Jul 13, 1977).

Senegal

A Chinese agro-technical team is working at Guede village. It assists the Senegalese in growing 240 hectares of paddy rice and building a pumping station (NCNA Jul 9, 1977).

Tanzania

The Tan-Zam Railway has been operating successfully since it was officially commissioned in July 1976. Over 6,000 Tanzanians and Zambians are busy in running the railway. From July 1976 to May 1977, the railway transported 78,000 passengers and more than one million tons of freight. The goods station at the Dar es Salaam terminal is the biggest of its kind along the line. At times the workers were handling 60 wagons a day, i.e. about 2,000 tons of goods (NCNA Jul 14, 1977).

Zaire

Chinese technicians are building a farm-tool factory in Kinshasa. The project started last November, and will be completed in July next year. It will then produce one million small farm-tools a year (NCNA Jul 21, 1977).

Personal Data

Known Cadres on New Posts

CHIANG NAN—HSIANG 蒋南翔

Identified as vice-chairman of the Tientsin Revolutionary Committee (NCNA Jul 30, 1977).

Chang had been an alternate member of the 8th Central Committee of the CCP and minister for higher education before the Cultural Revolution. In 1967 he was criticized as an intellectual bourgeois. As president of Tsinghua University he was one of the main targets of The Four. Reactivated in 1974, Chiang dropped out of sight again one year later, and has now been identified in his new post.

FU CHUNG 傅钟

Identified as vice-director of the PLA's General Political Department (NCNA Jul 29, 1977).

Fu, a colonel-general, had been on the same post from 1962 until 1967. Originally he was in the Fourth Front Army. Reactivated in 1974, he had held an - unknown - military post since December 1975.

HSIANG NAN 项南

Identified as vice-minister of the First Ministry of Machine Building (NCNA Jul 9, 1977).

Before the Cultural Revolution, Hsiang possibly held the post of a secretary of the Communist Youth League.

HSIAO HAN 肖寒

Identified as minister of the coal industry (Shihchiachuang Radio Jul 20, 1977).

Hsian had been a vice-minister in the same ministry since 1975.

HU PING-YÜN 胡炳云

Identified as commander of the Shensi Military District (Sian Radio Jul 31, 1977).

Hu, a major-general, had been on the same post in 1965/1966. After the Cultural Revolution he was identified in Peking (1970). In 1971 he went to the Chengtu Military Region in 1971 whence he disappeared in 1974.

His predecessor as commander of Shensi Military District, Huang Ching-yao, had been mentioned on that post for the last time on June 19, 1977.

KUO WEI-CH'ENG 郭维城

Identified as vice-minister for railways (NCNA Jul 19, 1977).

Kuo had been a deputy commander of the PLA Railway Corps before the Cultural Revolution, and was reinstated in that post in January 1977. He was also made First Party Secretary of the Chengchou Railway Bureau which got some publicity for the trouble it made in 1976.

LI YÜAN 黎原

Identified as deputy commander of the Lanchou Military Region (NCNA Jul 25, 1977).

Li, an alternate member of the CCP Central Committee since the Ninth Party Congress, was chairman of the Hunan Revolutionary Committee from its foundation until this year and commander of the Hunan Military District between 1968 and 1970. He came from the Fourth Field Army, and - as a major-general, held a number of military posts until the Cultural Revolution. He seems to be finding his way back to the military field where he came from.

LU JUI-LIN 鲁瑞林

Identified as a cadre in Kuangtung or in the Canton Military Region (Canton Radio July 23, 1977).

Lu, a member of the CCP Central Committee since the Ninth Party Congress, had been a deputy commander of the Kunming Military Region until he disappeared in October 1976.

MA WEN-JUI 马文瑞

Identified as vice-minister of the State Planning Commission (NCNA Jul 30, 1977).

Ma was an alternate member of the 8th Central Committee of the CCP and minister of labour until he was criticized in January 1967. In 1974 he was reactivated, and has now been given a new appointment.

NI CHIH-FU 倪志福

Identified as Second Party Secretary of the Peking CCP Committee (NCNA Jul 23, 1977).

Ni is an alternate member of the Politburo. When Shanghai, the stronghold of The Four, was smashed in November 1976, he was ordered to restore law and order in the city as a second Party secretary of the Shanghai CCP Committee and as first vice-chairman of the Shanghai Revolutionary Committee.

PAI HSIANG-YIN 白向銀

Identified as vice-minister of the State Capital Construction Commission (NCNA Jul 1, 1977).

Pai had been a vice-minister of foreign trade before the Cultural Revolution and a vice-minister of Building Materials between 1970 and January 1975 when the latter ministry was dissolved.

T'ANG K'E 唐克

Identified as minister of the metallurgical industry (NCNA Jul 5, 1977).

T'ang had been a vice-minister of the oil industry since 1965, and was made vice-minister of the metallurgical industry in March 1976. The former minister of that ministry, Ch'en Shao-k'un, had obviously been affiliated with the Group of Four.

TENG HSIAO-P'ING 邓小平

Reinstated in his former posts of
Member of the CCP Central Committee
Member of the CCP Politburo
Member of the Politburo's Standing Committee
Vice-Chairman of the Communist Party of China
Vice-Chairman of the CCP Central Committee's Military Council
Vice Premier
Chief of the General Staff of the PLA
(NCNA Jul 22, 1977)

ULANFU 乌兰夫

Identified as director of the United Front Work Department of the CCP Central Committee (NCNA Jul 24, 1977).

Ulanfu, a Mongol, alternate member of the Politburo of the 8th Central Committee and "boss" of Inner Mongolia, - in 1967 ousted as "king in his own kingdom" - was reactivated in 1973, and elected vice-chairman of the Fourth National People's Congress in January 1975.

WU K'E-HUA 吴克华

Identified as commander of the PLA Railway Corps (NCNA Jul 27, 1977).

Wu, a lieutenant-general, had been commander of the PLA Artillery Corps from 1965 until he was criticized in August 1967, in the course of the Cultural Revolution. The former commander of the Railway Corps, Chi Ch'ien-chai, who had held this post since August 1975, disappeared in January 1976).

WU SHENG-JUNG 伍生荣

Identified as commander of the Chinghai Military District (Sining Radio Jul 22, 1977).

Wu had been known to be deputy commander of the Lanchou Military Region since 1975.

Reactivated Cadre

CHANG CH'ENG-HSIEN 张承先

Identified as vice-chairman of the Hopei Revolutionary Committee (NCNA Jul 30, 1977).

Chang had been a vice-governor of Hopei province until 1958 and secretary of the Hopei CCP Committee between 1958 and the Cultural Revolution.

New Cadres

CHAO CHENG-PIN

Identified as secretary of the Hopei CCP Committee (NCNA Jul 19, 1977).

LIU CHING-HAI

Identified as deputy commander of the Lanchou Military Region (Lanchou Radio, Jul 4, 1977).

Changes in the Chinese Diplomatic Service

CHENG CHIH-PING

Appointed ambassador to Malta (NCNA Jul 26, 1977).

FU HAO 符浩

Appointed ambassador to Japan (Kyodo Jul 20, 1977).

Former appointments:

1950 Embassy counsellor in the PR Mongolia
1954-1955 Commissar in the Foreign Ministry's Asia Dept.
1955-1962 Embassy counsellor in India
1970-1972 Director of the Foreign Ministry's General Office
1972-1974 Vice-minister of foreign affairs
1974-1977 Ambassador to Vietnam (until April 1977)

LI CH'AO 李超

Appointed ambassador to Surinam (NCNA Jul 6, 1977).

Former appointments:

1964 Vice-director of the Foreign Ministry's Protocol Dept.
1965-1966 Embassy counsellor in Syria
1973-1976 Ambassador to Jamaica

WANG JEN-SAN 王人三

Appointed ambassador to Liberia (NCNA Jul 6, 1977).

Former appointments:

1965-1966 Vice-director, Department for West Asia and North Africa, Foreign Ministry
1973-1977 Ambassador to Chad (until May 1977)

WANG TUNG (see next page)

WANG TUNG 王东

Appointed ambassador to Canada (NCNA Jul 5, 1977).

Former appointments:

- 1954 First secretary to the embassy in Albania
- 1960 Vice-director of the Bureau of the Motion-Picture Industry under the Ministry of Culture
- 1964-1967 Embassy counsellor in Romania
- 1969-1971 Ambassador to Sweden
- 1972, Apr Vice-director of the Department for West European, American and Australian Affairs, Foreign Ministry
- Sep
- 1972, Oct Director of the Department of West European Affairs, Foreign Ministry
- 1974

YAO KUANG 姚广

Appointed ambassador to Egypt (NCNA Jul 25, 1977).

Former appointments:

- 1956 Vice-director, Department for West European and African Affairs, Foreign Ministry
- 1957-1963 Embassy counsellor in Poland
- 1964, Apr Vice-director, Second Asia Department, Foreign Ministry
- Aug
- 1964, Aug Director, Second Asia Department, Foreign Ministry
- 1969
- 1970, Aug Ambassador to Poland
- 1971, Dec
- 1972-Mar Ambassador to Canada
- 1973, Sep
- 1973, Sep Ambassador to Mexico
- 1977, May

YÜEH LIANG 岳良

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Denmark (NCNA Jul 15, 1977).

Foreign Diplomats

Appointments:

USA New Chief of the Liaison Office:
Leonard Woodcock (NCNA Jul 26, 1977)

Ambassadors Recalled:

Bulgaria	Kostadin Grigorov	NCNA Jul 9, 1977
Malaysia	Hashin Bin Sultan	NCNA Jul 9, 1977

B I O G R A P H I E S

Ni Chih-fu 倪志福

POSTS

- Party: Alternate Member of the Politburo of the
 CCP Central Committee
 Second CCP Secretary of Peking
- Provincial Administration: Vice-chairman of the Peking Revolutionary
 Committee
- Mass Organizations: Chairman of the Peking Trade Unions

Ni was born in Shanghai in 1933, as the third child of a peasant's family. His father died before Ni had reached the age of 1. In 1944, during the Japanese occupation, he worked as a messenger for a Japanese oil company. In 1945, after the end of the war, he went to a primary school for three years' study. In 1948 he became apprenticed to a Shanghai factory manufacturing printing machinery. He remained in this - private-owned - factory after the Communist seizure of power in 1949. In 1950 he became a member of the Trade Union.

- 1952 Ni attended an eight months' course as a worker-technician
- 1953 Ni was sent to Peking as a fitter of the Yungting machine-tool factory, after having taken part in a technical innovation campaign during which he had developed a new drilling machine which has become a famous feature of the PR China's technical history under the name of "Ni Chih-fu drill bit".
- 1958 Ni joined the Communist Party of China
- 1962 Promoted engineer
- 1966-1969 Ni was taking an active part in the critique movement during the Cultural Revolution
- 1969, Apr The 9th CCP Congress elected Ni member of its Central Committee (his membership was confirmed by the 10th Congress in 1973)
- 1970, Oct Leader of a workers' delegation to Chile
- 1971, Mar When the Peking CCP Committee was reestablished after the Cultural Revolution, Ni was elected a member of its Standing Committee (until Sep 1973)
- 1972, Oct Identified as deputy CCP secretary of the Yungting machine-tool factory
- Dec Identified as vice-chairman of the Yungting machine-tool factory's revolutionary committee

- 1973, Apr Elected chairman of the Peking Trade Unions
- Aug Elected alternate member of the Politburo of the CCP Central Committee by the 10th Party Congress
- Sep Deputy leader of a friendship delegation to Korea; identified as commander of the Peking Workers' Militia; identified as CCP secretary of Peking Municipality (until Nov 1976)
- 1976, Apr Identified as vice-chairman of the Peking Revolutionary Committee (until Nov 1976)
- Nov When the Group of Four had been smashed in its one-time regional centre of Shanghai, Ni was made 2nd CCP secretary there (until July 1977)
- Dec Identified as first vice-chairman of the Shanghai Revolutionary Committee (until July 1977)
- 1977, Jul Identified as 2nd CCP secretary of Peking

T'ang K'e 唐克

POST

- Government: Minister for the Metallurgical Industry
- 1952 Identified as vice-director of the Petroleum Administration Bureau under the Ministry for the Fuel Industry
- 1964, Apr Identified as chairman of the Society for the Exploration and Exploitation of Petroleum and Natural Gas
- 1965, Feb Appointed vice-minister for the petroleum industry
- Sep Member of a government delegation to Bukarest where a Chinese exhibition on economic construction was to be opened
- 1966, May Leader of a petroleum industry delegation to Albania
- 1967 During the Cultural Revolution T'ang was denounced as a "corrupt element"
- 1971, Feb First reappearance after the Cultural Revolution: Identified as a cadre in the Ministry for the Fuel and Chemical Industries
- Dec Identified as a vice-minister for the fuel and chemical industries (until Mar 1976)
- 1972, May Leader of a delegation to the UN Conference on Pollution in Stockholm

(Ni Chih-fu continued)

- 1972, Sep Leader of a petroleum study group to Canada
- 1974, Dec Leader of a delegation to Venezuela, Mexico and Trinidad/Tobago
- 1976, Mar Identified as vice-minister for the metallurgical industry (until Jul 1977)
- 1977, Jul Identified as minister for the metallurgical industry

Ulanfu

烏 蘭 夫

POSTS

- Party Member of the CCP Central Committee
 Director of the United Front Work Department under the CCP Central Committee
- National People's Congress Vice-Chairman of the Standing Committee of the Fourth National People's Congress

Ulanfu was born in 1904 to the family of a feudal lord of Mongolian origin in the banner of Tümet, Suiyüan province. He was given a Chinese education. Between 1922 and 1924 he studied, together with his brother, Yün Jen, at the Mongolian-Tibetan College in Peking. This was where he joined the Communist Youth League. In 1925 he took part in the first congress of the Inner Mongolian People's Revolutionary Council. In winter 1925 he began to study Marxism-Leninism and technical science at the Far Eastern University of Moscow. Ulanfu did not return to China until 1930, and became a teacher in a primary school of his native province. In addition to his teaching work, he was very active in politics, his initial aim being to attain independence for Mongolia. In 1935 Ulanfu took part in the reconquest of Pailingmiao by the forces under Fu Tso-yi. In spring 1937 he joined the Suiyüan Security Forces to become instructor of their Political Department then headed by Pai Hai-feng. From 1937 until about 1939 Ulanfu was commander of the Mongolian Independence Banner stationed in Yimeng. In 1939 he went to Yen-an to become head of the Nationalities Institute of the University for Resistance against Japan. At the same time he was holding a post in the Committee for Minority Affairs under the government of the Shensi-Kansu-Ninghsia border area. However, his principal concern during this period was to recruit and train Mongolian cadres. In 1944 he founded the Democratic Anti-Japan Government in the Jeghe-jo League of Suiyüan. In 1945, during the 7th Congress of the CCP, Ulanfu was elected alternate member of the CCP Central Committee. Following the Japanese surrender and the occupation of Changchiakou, Chahar province, by Communist troops, he was sent to this area with orders to induce the Autonomous Government of Eastern Mongolia to join the Communists. In February 1946, a Joint Autonomy Achievement Committee was formed and Ulanfu, elected its chairman. By 1947 he had succeeded in bringing the Eastern Mongolian Autonomous Region under his control - apparently a sufficient reason to proclaim the Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region. Ulanfu was elected chairman of the People's

Government of the new Autonomous Region which was, however, not recognized by the National Government. In September 1949 Ulanfu attended the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference in Peking, and was elected a member of the Standing Committee of the Conference's First National Committee.

- 1949, Oct Ulanfu was appointed member of the Central Government's Administrative Council, vice-chairman of the Commission for Minority Affairs in the Central Administrative Council, member of the Committee for Political and Legal Affairs, director of the General Office of the China-Soviet Union Friendship Society, chairman of the Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region, commander and political commissar of the Military District of the Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region (and has probably also been CCP secretary of the Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region since 1949).
- 1950 Identified as vice-chairman of the newly founded Military and Administrative Council (dissolved in 1952)
- 1952, Feb Appointed member of the newly established Administrative Council for North China and chairman of the reorganized provincial government of Suiyüan; identified as secretary of the Suiyüan Bureau of the CCP Central Committee
- 1954, Sep Appointed deputy prime minister, chairman of the Commission for Minority Affairs, member of the National Defence Council, vice-chairman of the China-Soviet Union Friendship Society; member of the Peace Council; elected deputy of the National People's Congress for the Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region
- 1955 Identified as first CCP secretary of the Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region
- Sep Appointed colonel-general, decorated with the Liberation Order, First Class
- 1956, Apr Leader of a delegation to Nepal to attend the ceremonies marking the coronation of King Mahendra
- Sep Elected alternate member of the Politburo by the 8th Congress of the CCP
- 1957, Jun Appointed headmaster of Huhehot University
- Oct Member of a delegation attending the ceremonies marking the October Revolution in the Soviet Union
- 1959, Aug Leader of a delegation to the Mongolian People's Republic
- 1961, May Leader of a delegation of the CCP attending the 16th Congress of the Communist Party of France in Paris; identified as chairman of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference's Inner Mongolian Section
- Jun Leader of a delegation to the People's Republic of Mongolia taking part in the ceremonies marking the 40th anniversary of Revolution
- 1964, Oct Leader of a Party and government delegation

1965, Jul to East Berlin to attend the ceremonies marking the 15th anniversary of the German Democratic Republic

1967 Identified as second secretary of the North China Bureau of the CCP Central Committee

1973, Aug At the culminating point of the Cultural Revolution Ulanfu was denounced as a "ruler in an independent kingdom" and lost all his posts

First reappearance after the Cultural Revolution: Ulanfu was elected member of the CCP Central Committee by the 10th Party Congress

1975, Jan Elected vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the Fourth National People's Congress

Aug Deputy leader of a delegation to Hanoi to attend the ceremonies marking the 30th anniversary of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam

1976, Nov Leader of a delegation of the National People's Congress to Iran and Kuwait

1977, Jul Identified as director of the United Front Work Department in the CCP Central Committee

Articles on China

– monthly bibliography –

In this compilation the editor has distinguished between two categories of topics which are marked by * or **, respectively.

* indicates the primary sources which include editorials, articles and commentaries from

JMJP	= Jen-min-jih-pao (Editorials and commentaries only)	PRe	= Peking Review
HCh	= Hung-ch'i	PRu	= Peking Rundschau
CR	= China Reconstructs	ER	= Economic Review (Taipei)
		IFC	= Industry of Free China (Taipei)

** indicates the secondary sources comprising articles from the following periodicals:

A	= Asia (New York)	FrA	= France-Asie (Paris)
AA	= Asian Affairs (New York)	IA	= International Affairs (London)
AE	= Asian Economics (Seoul)	IAF	= Internationales Asien Forum (München)
AAL	= Asien Afrika Lateinamerika (East Berlin)	IE	= Inter Economics (Hamburg)
AF	= Asian Forum (Washington)	InS	= International Studies (Delhi)
AP	= Außenpolitik (Hamburg)	IS	= Issues and Studies (Taipei)
APF	= Asian Profile (Hong Kong)	JAA	= Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden)
AQ	= Asia Quarterly (Brussels)	JAS	= The Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, Michigan)
AS	= Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.)	JCA	= Journal of Contemporary Asia (Stockholm)
ASt	= Asian Studies (Philippines)	MA	= Mondes Asiatiques (France)
BCAS	= Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (San Francisco)	MAS	= Modern Asian Studies (London)
C.a.	= China aktuell (Hamburg)	MB	= The Military Balance (London)
CN	= China Notes (New York)	MC	= Modern China (London)
CNA	= China News Analysis (Hong Kong)	OEZ	= Osteuropa, Zeitschrift für Gegenwartsfragen des Ostens (Stuttgart)
CQ	= The China Quarterly (London)	OEW	= Osteuropa, Wirtschaft (Köln)
CRe	= China Report (Delhi)	PA	= Pacific Community (Tokyo)
CRep	= China Report (Wien)	PC	= Problems of Communism (Washington)
CS	= Current Scene (Hong Kong)	SCC	= Studies in Comparative Communism (Los Angeles)
DA	= Deutsche Außenpolitik (East Berlin)	SS	= Strategic Survey (London)
DNC	= Das Neue China (Berlin)	ÜR	= Übersee Rundschau (Hamburg)
DW	= Die Weltwirtschaft (Tübingen)	WD	= Wirtschaftsdienst (Hamburg)
EA	= Europa Archiv (Bonn)	VRU	= Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg)
EH	= Eastern Horizon (Hong Kong)		
FA	= Foreign Affairs (New York)		
FEA	= Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow)		

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication.

Bracketed remarks are additions made by the editor for explanatory purposes.

All periodicals quoted are available to visitors of the Institut für Asienkunde, Hamburg, Rothenbaumchaussee 32, 2000 Hamburg 13, Federal Republic of Germany

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