

PRC Official Activities and Monthly Bibliography

September 1977
Lists
and
Tables
for
August

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The Monthly Bibliography is a list of articles on China, compiled from more than 50 international periodicals.

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Agreements with Foreign Countries

August 2	PAKISTAN	Exchange of letters on border trade (1)
12	CAPE VERDE	Agreement on economic and technological cooperation (2)
25	KOREA, DPR	Protocol on border railway transport (3)
30	MONGOLIA, PR	Protocol on border railway traffic (4)

(1) NCNA Aug 5, 1977 (2) NCNA Aug 13, 1977 (3) NCNA Sep 5, 1977 (4) NCNA Aug 30, 1977

Foreign Delegations to China

August 1977

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Africa	Aug 18-	OAU delegation	Kamanda Wa Kamanda	dep.secr.-gen.of the Organiz.of African Unity
Austria	Aug 17-	parliamentarians	Herbert Schambeck	Vice-president of the Austrian Federal Council
	Aug 29-	forestry delegation	Dr.Oskar Weihs	former minister of agriculture and forestry
Australia	Aug 22-	trade delegation	Neville Blyton	President of Austr.-China Business Coop.Cttee.
Belgium	(Aug 8)	communists	Fernand Lefebvre	first secretary of Belgian M/L Communist Party
Brazil	Aug 25	women's del.	Paulina Bloch Kaz	received by president of Friendship Assn.w.For.C.
Burma	Aug 15-29	journalists	U Saw Myint	dep. leader of news periodical comp.,Min.of Inform.
Canada	Aug 9-	friends	Edward H Johnson	-
	(Aug 20)	scientist	Ping-ti Ho	professor of history, Chicago Univ., resident of Canada
Chad	Aug 11-30	football team	Bonosalla Bonoblim	national team
Dominica	(Aug 20)	revol.movem.group	?	of a Red line of the 14th June Movement
Egypt	-Aug 29	university del.	Dr.Mahmud Darwich	vice-president of Cairo University
Ethiopia	-Aug 22	volleyball team	Seyoum Habte	chairman, Ethiopian Volleyball Association
Gabon	Aug 25-Sep 8	agricultural del.	Simon Essimengane	minister of state in charge of agriculture
Germany, FR	Aug 12-	friends	Bernhard Beste	of the German Communist Youth League
	Aug 30-	coal research del.	Prof.Gottfried Kneuper	under the Sino-German exchange agreement
Ghana	Aug 8-25	plant medicine del.	?	invited by Academy of Medical Sciences
Great Britain	Aug 1-	geomorphologists	Dr.M.Sweeting	invited by Academy of Sciences
	Aug 3-	parliamentarians	Reginald Eyre	vice-chairman of Brit.Conservative Party (for.affairs)
	Aug 13-	students' del.	Daphne Keen	invited by Assn. of Friendship with Foreign Countries
	Aug 15-	biolog.control del.	Dr.J.Risbeth	Fellow Royal Society and reader at Cambridge Univ.
	Aug 16-	parliamentarians	Arthur Bottomley	MP, Labour Party, invited by Inst.of For.Affairs
	Aug 23-	friendship del.	Roland Berger	member of Council of Soc.of Anglo-Chin.Understand.
Guinea -Bissau	-Aug 30	football team	A.Pereila da Glaca	national team
Iran	Aug 10-	friends	Dr.Moh.Moghaddam	professor of Tehran University
Iraq	Aug 28-Sep 9	women's del.	Manal Yunis al-Alousi	president, General Federation of Women, Iraq
Japan	Aug 1-	electronics del.	Takeshi Takei	magnetic material experts
	(Aug 2)	Taiwan compatriots	Chen Wen-kuei	baseballers residing in Japan
	Aug 2-24	peasants' exch.group	Tadashi Yaoita	JSP Diet member, of the J-Ch Peasants'Exch.Assn.
	Aug 2-	economic del.	Hiroshi Kuroki	from Miyazaki prefecture (23 members)
	Aug 9-29	activists	Tokumatsu Sakamoto	for the recovery of Northern Territories
	Aug 9-	architects del.	Kiyoshi Hirai	specialists for ancient architecture
	(Aug 10)	friendship del.	Hyoshikara Yoda	from Kyoto (400 members)
	Aug 10-24	table-tennis del.	Hiroshi Yaoita	-
	Aug 10-	professor	Kei Wakaizumi	of Kyoto Sanguo University
	Aug 12-	cultural del.	Kenzo Nakajima	dir-gen., Japan-China Cultural Exchange Assn.
	-Aug 15	newspaper president	Jiro Enjoji	president, Board of Dir., Keizai Shimbun
	Aug 16-	agronomists	Makoto Saito	former vice-min. of agriculture & forestry
	Aug 16-Sep 2	friendship del.	Yoshiie Yoda	listeners to Peking Radio, invited by Peking R.
	Aug 19-	prefectural del.	Haruki Shiraishi	from Ehime prefecture (143 members)
	Aug 26-	rural architects	Takamasa Yoshizaka	president, J-Ch.Assn.of Exch. of Architect.Technique
	Aug 27-	youth del.	Kanichi Kubo	governor of Nagasaki prefecture (410 young people)
	Aug 28-	former minister	Kiyoshi Mizuno	former dep.min. of foreign affairs
	Aug 28-	agricultural del.	Shigeo Kitano	of the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry
	(Aug 28)	youth del.	Yoichi Nakanishi	governor of Ishikawa prefecture
	- Aug 30	friendship group	Tsuneshi Matsunaga	vice-governor of Yamaguchi prefecture

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Jordan	Aug 12-	guest of Foreign Min	Abdullah Salah	ambassador of Jordan to USA
Korea, DPR	Aug 16-Sep 5	railway del.	Cha Dok-su	dep.dir. of Chongchin Railway Bureau
Laos	(Aug 6)	medical workers	Dr.Thanpet Souvan	lead.member of Oriental Medic., Min.of Health
	Aug 20-	holiday visitors	Khamsouk Keola	vice-pres. of Lao Supreme People's Council
	Aug 20-Sep 3	cultural del.	Sisane Sisan	minister of information, propag.,culture & tourism
Luxembourg	Aug 10-	noted personages	Miss Colette Flesch	mayor of Luxembourg city, Democr.Party dep.secr.
Malaysia	Aug 11-14	trade del.	Richard Ho Ung Hun	vice-minister of finance
	Aug 22-Sep 12	badminton team	Moh.Khir Johari	-
Mongolia, PR	Aug 22-30	railway official	Tserennorov	dep.dir. of the Ulan Bator Railway Bureau
Netherlands	(Aug 22)	communists (M/L)	Kees de Boer	Communist Unity Movement (M/L), Netherlands
Palestine	Aug 26-	visiting group	M.H.Salih	of al Fatah
Philippines	Aug 15-Sep 6	industrial mission	Cesar Makuha	industry under-secr., for small-scale industry studies
Portugal	Aug 3-	communists	Luis Jacques	member of secretariat of the CC, Portug.Comm. Youth
Romania	Aug 8-23	Party workers	Ludovic Fazekas	altern.member, Exec.Polit.Cttee., CC, Rom.CP
	Aug 15-	vacationing officers	Sebastian Ulmeanu	vice-admiral, cdr. of Rom. Navy, member of CC
S.Tome&Principe	Aug 13-14	official visit	Miguel Trovada	premier of Dem.Rep. of Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal	Aug 4-18	friendship del.	Salif Cheikon Diao	member of National Assembly
Sierra Leone	Aug 11-	youth del.	Jusuf S.Sonkoh	vice-pres., Nat.Youth League of Congress
Singapore	Aug 20-	basketball team	Ho Kah Leong	national men's and women's teams
Sudan	Aug 31-Sep 13	military del.	Muslih M.Aminl	brigadier-general of the People's Armed Forces
Sweden	Aug 24-	seismological del.	Dr.Ulf Ericsson	invited by Academy of Sciences
Switzerland	Aug 29-	archaeologist	Hans-Georg Bandi	professor of archaeology at Berne University
Syria	Aug 25-Sep 12	football team	Habeb Machadia	Damascus team
Tanzania	Aug 22-Sep 6	health del.	G.J.Kileo	principal secretary of Ministry of Health
Trinidad&Tobago	Aug 10-	judge	Evan Rees	judge of Court of Appeals, inv. by Inst.of For.Aff.
USA	(Aug 2)	Taiwan compatriots	Wang Li-ching	men's basketball team of residents of USA & Canada
	(Aug 4)	scientist (for study)	Man-chiang Niu	professor of biology at Temple Univ, Philadelphia
	Aug 5-Sep 3	friend	Richard Young	of Chinese descent
	Aug 11-	geography del.	Allen G.Noble	of the Ohio Academy of Science
	(Aug 14)	scientist	Chao Chung Ting	professor of physics, Massachusetts Inst.of Technol.
	Aug 20-	astronomist	Prof.Su-shu Huang	of North-Western University, USA
	Aug 22-26	official visit	Cyrus Vance	US secretary of state
	(Aug 22)	physicist	Dr.Yang Chen-ning	(expert of theory of fundamental particles)
	(Aug 29)	writer	Harrison E.Salisbury	-
	(Aug 29)	senator	Howard M.Metzenbaum	of the Democratic Party, US Senate
	Aug 30-	press officials	Keith Fuller	president of Associated Press, invited by NCNA
	Aug 31-	scientist	Wang Hsien-chung	professor of Cornell University, USA
Venezuela	Aug 5-	friends	Jesus Soto Amesti	member of Chamber of Deputies
	Aug 10-23	journalist	Eleazar Diaz Rangel	senator, president of Latin American Journalists' Fed.
Vietnam, SR	Aug 5-27	football team	Tran Luu Phuong	from Haiphong City
	Aug 11	stop-over	Nguyen Duy Trinh	vice-premier and foreign minister, on way back home
	Aug 12-15	stop-over	Le Thanh Nghi	vice-premier
	Aug 29	stop-over	Truong Chinh	chairman, Stand.Cttee. of National Assembly
Yugoslavia	Aug 30-Sep 8	official visit	Josip Broz Tito	president of Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
Zambia	Aug 20-	politician	Mark Chona	special political assistant of Zambian president

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

UNO, New York Aug 4-11 secretary-general, UN Kurt Waldheim invited by Foreign Minister Huang Hua

Delegations to Foreign Countries

August 1977

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Albania	Aug 19-	music del.	Lo Tung	radio ensemble of national music
Argentina	Aug 5-16	volleyball team	Sun Kai-feng	men's team
Australia	Aug 22-Sep 2	governm.trade del.	Chai Shu-fan	vice-minister of foreign trade
Brazil	Aug 31-	volleyball teams	Chao Pin	men's and women's teams
Bulgaria	Aug 12-Sep 4	sports del.	Chang Lien-hua	University sports teams for World Univ.Games
Canada	Aug 21-31	volleyball teams	Chao Pin	men's and women's teams
Chile	Aug 17-29	volleyball team	Sun Kai-feng	men's team
	Aug 17-29	basketball team	?	men's team
Egypt	Aug 31-Sep 9	table-tennis team	Tsen Huai-kuang	junior team
France	Aug 16-	parachuting group	Wang Po	invited by French Parachuting Assn.
Great Britain	Aug 10-29	scientists	Ku Kung-hsu	chairman, Nat. Committee of Geodesy & Geophysics
Greece	Aug 5-	geographical del.	Yang Lei-kuang	dir., Research Inst. of Surveying & Cartography
Iran	Aug 19-28	swimming team	Yu Wen-huai	"August 1" team of the PLA
Italy	Aug 12-	exhibition del.	Hsu Sheng-wu	head of Chinese pav. at Bari International Fair
Japan	Aug 12-23	softball del.	Chu Shao-fang	women's team
	Aug 12-26	baseball study group	Chang Yi	-
	Aug 30-	surgeons	Wu Ying-kai	doctors for Surgery Congress in Kyoto
Kenya	Jul 28-Aug 13	scientists	Prof. Wu Ju-kang	Inst. of Vertebrate Paleontology, Ac.of Sciences
Korea, DPR	Aug 2-Sep 8	philharmonic del.	Lu Chi	of the Central Philharmonic Society
	Aug 19-Sep 3	football team	Nien Wei-szu	-
	Aug 20-	volleyball team	Li Jui-hsi	PLA "August 1" women's team
Mexico	Aug 1-16	basketball team	Chang Chang-lu	men's team
New Zealand	Aug 15-22	government guest	Chai Shu-fan	vice-minister of foreign trade
Philippines	Aug 8-Sep 6	acrobatic troupe	Li Ching-sheng	from Chungking
	Aug 24-Sep 6	football team	Chang Jih-li	from Kuangtung
Romania	Aug 7-12	sports del.	Chang Lien-hua	for practice before World University Games,Sofia
	Aug 19-	press del.	Sun Yi-ching	deputy chief of "People's Daily",inv.by 'Sci nteia'
	Aug 19-	friendship visiting del.	Wang Wei-chun	dep.secr. of Honan CCP and vice-ch. of Honan Rev.C.
Tanzania	Aug 14-28	geology study group	Prof.Wu Ju-kang	Inst. of Vertebrate Paleontology, Acad.of Sciences
USA	Aug 14-21	volleyball del.	Chao Pin	men's and women's teams,for Hawaii Championships
Vietnam, SR	Aug 3-31	biology study group	Li Li-ying	1975/7 cooperation plan of the Acad. of Sciences
Yemen, Arab Rep.	Aug 5-Sep 10	trade del.	Chun Chuan-sheng	dir.gen.of exports, textile and other branches of ind.

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

"Universiade '77" World Students' Games, Sofia	Aug 4-	University sports gr.	Chang Lien-hua	-
UN Conference on Standardization of Geograph. Names, Athens	Aug 5-8		Yang Lei-kang	dir., Research Inst. of Surveying & Cartography
Internat.Union of Geodesy&Geophys- ics, Gr.Britain	Aug 10-19		Ku Kung-hsu	chairman, Nat.Committee of Geodesy & Geophys.

ACTIVITIES OF THE CCP POLITBURO CADRES IN AUGUST 1977 (August 1-18)

Date	Last Appearance	Standing Committee	Members	Alternate Members	Kind of Activity	Activities in			
						Foreign Policy	Internal Policy		
						Socialist Countries	Third World	Western Europe	Other Areas
1-8					in Inner Mongolia				
1					at reception of Ministry of National Defence				
2					watching basketball matches				
3					attend soiree in celebration of 50th anniversary of PLA				
4					meets friendship delegation from Japan				
6					receive delegates to special conferences				
					meets parliamentarian group from Great Britain				
					meets UN secretary-general				
7					meets leaving head of PLO mission in Peking				
8					receives ambassador of Korea				
					back in Peking				
					receive Ch'en Hsi-lien returning from Inner Mongolia				
					receive Communist Party (M/L) delegation from Denmark				
					receives delegation of Marxist-Leninist Party of Belgium				
					at meeting in Shenyang				
9					receives new chief of Liaison Office of the USA				
11					meets agricultural delegation from Albania				
					meets friendship delegation from Japan				
					at preparatory meeting for the 11th Party Congress				
12					meets vice-premier of SR Vietnam				
13					meets delegation from Japan				
14					greets prime minister of Sao Tome and Principe upon arrival				
					sees off prime minister of Sao Tome and Principe				
16					meets Jordanian ambassador to USA				
17					meets biologist of Chinese descent from USA				
					meets professor of Chinese descent from USA				
					meets outgoing ambassador of Algeria				

Activities of the CCP Politburo Cadres in August 1977 (August 19-31)

Date	Last Appearance	Standing Committee	Members	Altern. Memb.	Kind of Activity	Activities in			
						Foreign Policy	Internal Policy		
						Socialist Countries	Third World	Western Europe	Other Areas
19					elected to the Politburo of the CCP at the First Plenary Session of the Central Committee				
19 ?					meets members of parliament from Austria				
					receive representatives of the National Conference on Health Work				
					meets delegation of the "June 14" Revolutionary Movement of Dominica				
20					meet delegates of the 11th Party Congress				
21					at meeting of patriotic personages				
					meet delegations of Party workers from Romania				
					at celebrations for the 11th Party Congress				
22					meets Communist Party delegation from the Netherlands				
					receives credentials of new ambassador of Japan				
					at reception in honour of Liberation Anniversary of Romania				
					meets delegation of World Health Organization				
					meets journalist from Venezuela				
23					meets special assistant to the president of Zambia				
					entertains US-Chinese scientist Dr. Yang Chen-ning				
24					pay last respects to the remains of Lin Li-ming				
					at memorial meeting for Lin Li-ming				
					meets cultural delegation from Laos				
					meets secretary of state from USA				
25					meets secretary of state from USA				
					at rally to welcome climbers of Tianshan Peak				
					meets ambassador of Yugoslavia				
26 ?					at students' meeting				
27					meet US-Chinese scientist Dr. Yang Chen-ning				
28					at memorial and rehabilitation meeting for Chou Jung-hsin				
29					meets cultural exchange delegation from Japan				
					meets youth delegation from Sierra Leone				
					meets writer from the USA				
					greet chairman of National Assembly of SR Vietnam upon arrival				
					meet with chairman of National Assembly of SR Vietnam				
					receives attendants to a meeting in Sinkiang				
30					meets new ambassador of Japan				
					greet Marshal Tito upon arrival				
					at banquet for Marshal Tito				
31					accompanies Marshal Tito to the Chairman Mao Memorial Hall				
					talks with Marshal Tito				
					at soiree in honour of Marshal Tito				
					accompanies part of the Yugoslav delegation to the Palace Museum				

ARTICLES IN THE CHINESE PRESS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION

Date	Heading of Article	published in				cited from foreign press in	
		NCNA	JMJP	PRc	Peking Radio	Country	Press Organ
1	Canadian greenpeace foundation opposes Soviet unscrupulous fishing Hsinhua correspondent commentary: Soviet - US rivalry in Tokyo	X	X				
2	Social-fascist essence of new Soviet constitution exposed Soviet naval bosses bellow war outcries on Navy Day	X	X			Luxembourg	Red Flag
3	Soviet spying in Australian waters exposed	X	X			Australia	The Sun
4	Soviet-US contention is intensifying	X	X				
5	Swiss journal describes new Soviet constitution as "mirror of soc.fascism&soc.imperialism" Soviet-Japan interim fishery agreement signed in Japan (Japanese & Chinese comments)	X	X			Switzerland	Octobre
	Egypt protests against presence of Soviet carrier near her territorial waters	X	X			Japan	Mainichi Shimbun
	More Soviet warships sent to Mediterranean Sea	X	X			Egypt	Nihon Keizai Shimbun
	'People's Daily' on Soviet approach to Western monopolies	X	X	X		Turkey	Al Gomhouria
6	NCNA on purpose of the Adriatic oil pipeline (East Europ.countries less dependent on SU) Malaysian paper's rejection of Soviet charge about ASEAN	X	X			Turkey	Turkish Daily News
	Egyptian weekly condemns Soviet hostile policy toward Egypt	X	X			Malaysia	Sing Pin Jih Pao
	Venezuelan paper condemns Soviet-US attempt to maintain nuclear monopoly	X	X			Egypt	Akhbar Al-Yom
7	Cairo paper warns against relying on Soviet arms Soviet "policy of aggression and expansion"	X	X			Venezuela	Ultimas Noticias
8	Soviet "greed" for technological co-operation with the West Yemen expels Soviet correspondent	X	X		X	Egypt	Al Akhbar
	'People's Daily' on Soviet threat to Europe: Atrocious features of peace swindler...exposed	X	X				
	Finnish defence minister stresses stronger national defence	X	X			Finland	press reports
9	Chinese view on Soviet bid for military supremacy "Peaceable construction or bid f.mil.supe." British journal lays bare Soviet threat to Western Europe	X	X			Great Britain	Class Struggle
	The polar bear runs wild in the Arctic region (Soviet activities in the Arctic)	X	X		X		
10	Hokkaido meeting for return of Northern Territories	X	X				
11	Soviet "cultural infiltration" of Mongolia	X	X				
12	European concern about a Soviet threat NCNA on Soviet "plunder" of Angola	X	X				
	Why Ishkow was satisfied (USSR "gained the upper hand" in fishery talks with Japan)	X	X				
13	Superpower rivalry in Africa denounced Japanese delegation reports on movement for recovery of Northern Territories	X	X			Zaire	Zaire Press Agency
	Hokkaido people rally in Kushiro for return of Northern Territories	X	X			Senegal	Le Soleil
	Kenyan vice-president opposes superpower interference in Africa	X	X				
	Eastern European countries to boost their own energy supply	X	X			Kenya	press reports
15	Cypriot paper exposes Soviet scheme against Cyprus Egypt stops supplying Soviet Union with cotton	X	X			Cyprus	Simerini
	Intensifying Soviet expansion in Red Sea and Horn of Africa	X	X			Egypt	Al Gomhouria
	Moscow film festival organizers' obstruction to Kuwaiti film exposed	X	X			Kuwait	Al Seyasseh
16	Danish paper exposes Soviet espionage against Denmark Swedish Navy expels Soviet trawlers	X	X			Denmark	Fyns Tidende
	Chinese comment on Soviet postponement of Hatoyama's visit: Kill 3 birds with one stone	X	X			Sweden	Tidningarnas Telegr.
	President: Nimeri reiterates Sudan's stand towards Soviet Union	X	X				
17	US book on growing military strength ("Defending America"): Chinese comment	X	X				
18	Japanese fishermen harassed by Soviet authorities Why does Moscow oppose Spain's entry into EEC? (NCNA commentary)	X	X			Japan	Tokyo Shimbun
19	Angolan people fight against occupation by Soviet Union and its mercenaries Return of Northern Territories urged in Hokkaido, Japan	X	X				
20	More dangerous superpower (People's Daily' article on Soviet oppos. to "Three Worlds" What is behind Brezhnev's "concern"? (situation in Northeast of Africa)	X	X				
21	Greek weeklies denounce Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia British, Belgian people demonstrate against Soviet military threat	X	X			Greece	Laikos Dromos
	Swedish people demonstrate against Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia	X	X				Laiki Agones
22	Danish, Icelandic people demonstrate against Soviet occupation of Szechoslovakia Demonstrations in Norway against Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia	X	X			Gr. Britain	RCLB leaflet
	Japanese youth and women demand return of Northern Territories	X	X			Belgium	AMADA leaflet
23	Canadian journal exposes Soviet social-imperialism Soviet trawlers wreck French fishing equipment	X	X				
	Marxist-Leninist groups of Finland expose intensified Soviet war preparations	X	X			Canada	The Forge
24	Demonstrations against Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia in Italy	X	X			Finland	leaflet
26	Soviet "anglers" near Norwegian military installations Moscow-brand internationalism (reply to 'Kommunist' article on borders)	X	X			Italy	press reports
27	Soviet Union steps up military threats against Japan	X	X			Norway	Verdens Gang
28	Sudanese weekly exposes Soviet expansionist designs in Horn of Africa	X	X			Japan	press reports
29	Soviet occupation of Northern territories denounced in Japan's Hokkaido	X	X			Sudan	Youth and Sports
30	Captains of Soviet trawlers fined for illegal fishing in Canada Dutch naval commodore urges strong NATO fleet to cope with Soviet threat at sea	X	X			Canada	press report
		X	X			Canada	press report

China's Economic Aid

Cape Verde

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation was signed on August 12, 1977 (NCNA Aug 13, 1977).

Guinea

Part of the Chinese medical team has trained Guinean dental workers in a special training class (NCNA Aug 20, 1977).

Mali

A Chinese medical team left Bamako for home at the end of a two-year mission while a new medical team arrived (NCNA Aug 30, 1977).

Senegal

A Chinese medical team left for home while another team has arrived (NCNA Aug 13, 1977). Part of the team is working in Wau, capital of Bahr el Gazal province (NCNA Aug 31, 1977).

Tanzania

A Chinese medical team completed its mission which was continued by a new one (NCNA Aug 24, 1977).

China has agreed that 80 % of the Chinese experts at the (Mamula ?) workshop, built during the construction of the Tanzania-Zambia railway-line, should remain to run it after it has been handed over to the Tanzanian government (Dar es Salaam Radio Aug 24, 1977; cit SWB/W 945).

Upper Volta

The construction of the highway bridge across the Kou river at Bobo Dioulasso has been finished (NCNA Aug 16, 1977).

Vietnam, Socialist Republic

China is providing full aid for the equipment of an insecticide sprayer factory which will help to improve agricultural production (Hanoi Radio, Aug 11, 1977; cit. SWB/W 943).

Chinese technicians are engaged in the Thang Long bridge project complex (NCNA Aug 23, 1977).

Personal Data

Known Cadres on New Posts

Ch'en P'i-hsien 陈丕显

Ch'en, formerly secretary of the Shanghai CCP Committee, who was reactivated in February 1977 (see C.a.1977/March, p.152) and has been referred to as a cadre in Yünnan province since, was nominated second secretary of the Hupei CCP Committee and first vice-chairman of the Hupei Revolutionary Committee (Wuhan Radio, Aug 25, 1977).

Ch'eng T'ien-hsiang 关天翔

Identified as vice-chairman of the Peking Revolutionary Committee (NCNA Aug 30, 1977).

Ch'eng had been a secretary of the Peking CCP Committee from 1959 until he was denounced and purged in the Cultural Revolution. Reactivated in September 1975.

Chu Yao-hua 朱耀华

Identified as deputy commander of Fuchou Military Region (Fuchou Radio August 27, 1977).

Chu had been commander of the Fukien Military District before the Cultural Revolution, and has been referred to as a leading cadre of the Fuchou Military Region since the end of 1973.

Huang Chao-tien

Identified as commander of the Kiangsu Military District (Nanking Radio August 1, 1977).

Huang has been referred to as a leading cadre of the Kiangsu Military District since October 1976.

Li Ch'ing-ch'uan 李青川

Identified as vice-minister of the Physical Culture and Sports Commission (VNA Aug 9, 1977).

Li has been a leading cadre of that commission since 1970.

Liu Chen 刘震

Identified as commander of the Sinkiang Military Region (Urumchi Radio Aug 29, 1977).

Liu, an alternate member of the 8th Central Committee of the CCP, a colonel-general, a deputy commander of the PLA Air Force, and director of the Air Force Academy until he was criticized as a follower of Lo Jui-ch'ing during the

Cultural Revolution, was reactivated in August 1977, when he was elected member of the 11th Central Committee of the CCP.

Wang En-mou 王思茂

Identified as deputy commander of the Shenyang Military Region (NCNA Aug 12, 1977).

Wang has held the posts of first secretary of the Kirin CCP Committee, chairman of the Kirin Provincial Revolutionary Committee, and first political commissar of the Kirin Military District since March 1977 (see C.a.1977/April, p.212).

Reactivated Cadre

Huang K'e-sheng 黄克诚

Huang appeared at this year's PLA anniversary festivities in Peking (NCNA Aug 1, 1977).

A member of the 8th CCP Central Committee, Huang had been chief of staff under Defence Minister P'eng Te-huai until P'eng was purged in September 1959. Unlike P'eng, Huang was reactivated in December 1965 to become a vice-governor of Shansi province. In August 1967 he was accused of being a member of the rightist opportunist anti-Party clique and disappeared again until his recent reappearance at the PLA anniversary festivities.

Changes in the Chinese Diplomatic Service

Chang T'ung 张彤

Appointed ambassador to Germany, Federal Republic.

Former appointments:

- 1954 ? Military attache in Sweden
 - 1956-1960 Military attache in India
 - 1961, Jul Charge d'affaires ad interim in Congo (Stanleyville) (until Sep 1961)
 - 1962-1964 Vice-director, First Asia Department, Foreign Ministry
 - 1964-1966 Director, First Asia Department, Foreign Ministry
- During his service in the First Asia Department of the Foreign Ministry, Chang accompanied

on various occasions Ho Lung, Ch'en Yi and Liu Shao-ch'i to the following countries: Burma, Indonesia, Ceylon (now Sri Lanka), Afghanistan, Pakistan, Nepal.

1969-1974 Ambassador to Pakistan
1974-1977 Ambassador to Egypt (until May 1977).

Ch'in Chia-lin 秦加林

Appointed ambassador to Denmark (NCNA Aug 31, 1977).

Former appointments:

1957 Charge d'affaires ad interim in Great Britain
1959-1962 Embassy counsellor in Great Britain
1962-1965 Vice-director, Information Department, Foreign Ministry
1965-1969 Director, Information Department, Foreign Ministry
1969-1974 Ambassador to Syria
1974-1976 Director, Information Department, Foreign Ministry

Han K'e-hua 韩克华

Appointed ambassador to France (NCNA Aug 18, 1977)

Former appointments:

1964-1967 Ambassador to Hungary
1969-1974 Ambassador to Guinea
1974-1977 Ambassador to Italy (until June 1977)

Ho Lo-liang (f) 何理良

Identified as vice-director, Department of International Organizations and Conferences, Treaties and Laws (NCNA Aug 4, 1977).

Ho is the wife of Foreign Minister Huang Hua.

Huang Shih-hsieh 黄世璽

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Rwanda (NCNA Aug 16, 1977).

Liu Fu 刘 涛

Appointed ambassador to Mexico (NCNA Aug 17, 1977).

Former appointments:

1969 Charge d'affaires ad interim in Germany, Democratic Republic
1972-1977 Ambassador to Malta (until May 1977)

Ts'ui Chien 崔健

Appointed ambassador to Tunisia (NCNA Aug 23, 1977).

Former appointments:

1972 Vice-director, Department for West Asia and North Africa, Foreign Ministry
1972-1977 Ambassador to Yemen, People's Democratic Republic (South Yemen) (until May 1977)

Wang Chin-ch'uan 王锦川

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Senegal (NCNA Aug 12, 1977).

Wang Yu-p'ing 王幼平

Appointed ambassador to the Soviet Union (NCNA Aug 24, 1977).

Former appointments:

1950-1954 Ambassador to Romania
1954-1958 Ambassador to Norway
1958-1962 Ambassador to Cambodia
1962-1967 Ambassador to Cuba
1969-1974 Ambassador to Vietnam
1975-1977 Ambassador to Malaysia (until April 1977).

Yang Shou-cheng 杨守正

Recalled from his post as ambassador to Ethiopia (NCNA Aug 3, 1977).

Foreign Diplomats in China

APPOINTMENTS:

BULGARIA	N.P. Belcher	(NCNA Aug 27, 1977)
JAPAN	Shoji Sato	(NCNA Aug 12, 1977)
JORDAN	Abdullah Salah	(NCNA Aug 13, 1977)
	(first ambassador to PR China)	

AMBASSADORS RECALLED:

ALGERIA	Mohamed	
	Messaoud Kellou	(NCNA Aug 22, 1977)
BELGIUM	J.A. Raoul	
	Schoumaker	(NCNA Aug 16, 1977)
PAKISTAN	Hamad Abdul	
	Aziz Aydi	(NCNA Aug 8, 1977)

BIOGRAPHIES

Liu Chen 刘震

PRESENT POSTS

Party: Member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China
Military rank: Colonel-general
PLA appointment: Commander of the Sinkiang Military Region

Liu Chen, now married to Li Ling, was born in Hupei province in 1909. In 1935 he was identified as a troop leader and/or political commissar of various Red Army units. In the summer of 1935 he was wounded at Yüanchaitou. In 1936 he was known to study at the 'Resistance against Japan' Institute in North Shensi. In 1941 he commanded the 10th Brigade of the Fourth Division of the New Fourth Army. After the Japanese surrender, in 1945, Liu accompanied Lin Piao to Manchuria where he was made commander of the Kirin - Heilungkiang Military Region. In January 1949 his troops which formed part of the North-East Field Army, were fighting in the battle of Tientsin.

- 1950, Oct. Identified as deputy commander of an Army Corps
- 1951, Oct. Appointed Council member of the North-East China People's Government (until January 1935)
- 1957, Nov. Identified as colonel-general of the Air Force; member of a military delegation to the Soviet Union
- 1958, May. Elected alternate member of the CCP Central Committee
- 1959. Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force
- 1965, Sep. Identified as head of the PLA Air Force Academy
- 1966. Denounced and purged in connection with Lo Jui-ch'ing
- 1977, Aug. Elected member of the CCP Central Committee; Identified as commander of the Sinkiang Military Region

Wang Feng 汪锋

PRESENT POST

Party: Member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China

Wang comes from Shensi province and is known to have studied at the Peking National University (it is not known, however, what subjects he studied). In 1949 he was identified as director of the United Front Work Department of the North-West China Bureau of the CCP Central Committee (until 1952).

- 1950, Mar. Appointed chairman of the Committee of Minority Affairs in the Northwest China Military and Administrative Council (until January 1953)
- 1951. Identified as member of the Land Reform Committee under the Northwest China Military and Administrative Council (until January 1953)
- 1952, Aug. Appointed member of the Committee on Political and Legal Affairs under the Northwest China Military and Administrative Council (until January 1953) and director of the Northwest China Minority Institute
- Nov. Appointed vice-chairman of the Minorities Commission of the Government's administrative Council
- 1953, Jan. Appointed chairman of the Committee on Minority Affairs in the Northwest China Administrative Council (dissolved in August 1954)
- 1954, Sep. Elected deputy to the National People's Congress for Chinghai province (until March 1959).
- 1955, Nov. Appointed vice-director of the United Front Work Department of the CCP Central Committee
- 1956, Mar. Deputy leader of the delegation, led by Ch'en Yi, to Lhasa (to establish the Preparatory Committee for the Autonomous Region of Tibet)
- 1958, May. Elected alternate member of the CCP Central Committee
- June. Appointed first CCP secretary for Ninghsia province (until Feb (?) 1961)
- 1959, Mar. Elected deputy for the Sinkiang Autonomous Region to the Second National People's Congress (until Dec 1964)
- 1961, Apr. Identified as first CCP secretary of Kansu province
- 1964, Apr. Identified as secretary of the North-West China Bureau of the CCP Central Committee
- Sep. Elected deputy to the National People's Congress for Kansu province
- 1967. Purged during the Cultural Revolution
- 1977, Aug. Elected member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China by the 11th Party Congress

Articles on China

– monthly bibliography –

In this compilation the editor has distinguished between two categories of topics which are marked by * or **, respectively.

* indicates the primary sources which include editorials, articles and commentaries from

JMJP	= Jen-min-jih-pao (Editorials and commentaries only)	Pre	= Peking Review
HCh	= Hung-ch'i	PRu	= Peking Rundschau
CR	= China Reconstructs	ER	= Economic Review (Taipei)
		IFC	= Industry of Free China (Taipei)

** indicates the secondary sources comprising articles from the following periodicals:

A	= Asia (New York)	Fra	= France-Asie (Paris)
AA	= Asian Affairs (New York)	IA	= International Affairs (London)
AE	= Asian Economics (Seoul)	IAF	= Internationales Asien Forum (München)
AAL	= Asien Afrika Lateinamerika (East Berlin)	IE	= Inter Economics (Hamburg)
AF	= Asian Forum (Washington)	InS	= International Studies (Delhi)
AP	= Außenpolitik (Hamburg)	IS	= Issues and Studies (Taipei)
APF	= Asian Profile (Hong Kong)	JAA	= Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden)
AQ	= Asia Quarterly (Brussels)	JAS	= The Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, Michigan)
AS	= Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.)	JCA	= Journal of Contemporary Asia (Stockholm)
ASt	= Asian Studies (Philippines)	MA	= Mondes Asiatiques (France)
BCAS	= Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (San Francisco)	MAS	= Modern Asian Studies (London)
C.a.	= China aktuell (Hamburg)	MB	= The Military Balance (London)
CN	= China Notes (New York)	MC	= Modern China (London)
CNA	= China News Analysis (Hong Kong)	OEZ	= Osteuropa, Zeitschrift für Gegenwartsfragen des Ostens (Stuttgart)
CQ	= The China Quarterly (London)	OEW	= Osteuropa, Wirtschaft (Köln)
CRe	= China Report (Delhi)	PA	= Pacific Community (Tokyo)
CRep	= China Report (Wien)	PC	= Problems of Communism (Washington)
CS	= Current Scene (Hong Kong)	SCC	= Studies in Comparative Communism (Los Angeles)
DA	= Deutsche Außenpolitik (East Berlin)	SS	= Strategic Survey (London)
DNC	= Das Neue China (Berlin)	ÜR	= Übersee Rundschau (Hamburg)
DW	= Die Weltwirtschaft (Tübingen)	WD	= Wirtschaftsdienst (Hamburg)
EA	= Europa Archiv (Bonn)	VRU	= Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg)
EH	= Eastern Horizon (Hong Kong)		
FA	= Foreign Affairs (New York)		
FEA	= Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow)		

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and place of publication. Bracketed remarks are additions made by the editor for explanatory purposes.

All periodicals quoted are available to visitors of the Institut für Asienkunde, Hamburg, Rothenbaumchaussee 32, 2000 Hamburg 13, Federal Republic of Germany

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THE MAIN LEADERSHIP OF THE PR CHINA AS OF SEPTEMBER 1, 1977

(active since January 1977)

Vice Premiers		Since	Ministries		Since
	Ch'en Hsi-lien	75/ 1	Agriculture		
	Ch'en Yung-kuei	75/ 1	and Forestry	Sha Feng	70/11
	Chi Teng-k'uei	75/ 1	Capital Construction	Ku Mu	73/ 7
	Ku Mu	75/ 1	Commerce	Fan Tzu-yü	72/12
	Li Hsien-nien	54/ 9	Communications	Yeh Fei	75/ 1
	Sun Chien	75/ 1	Coal Industry	Hsiao Han	77/ 7
	Teng Hsiao-p'ing	77/ 7	Culture		
	Wang Chen	75/ 1	Economic Relations with		
	Wu Kuei-hsien (f)	75/ 1	Foreign Countries	Ch'en Mu-hua (f)	77/ 1
	Yü Ch'iu-li	75/ 1	Education	Liu Hsi-yao	77/ 1
			Finance	Chang Ching-fu	75/ 1
			Foreign Affairs	Huang Hua	76/12
			Foreign Trade	Li Ch'iang	73/10
			Light Industry	Ch'ien Chih-kuang	70/ 7
			Machine Industry I		
			Machine Industry II		
			Machine Industry III	Li Chi-t'ai	75/ 1
			Machine Industry IV	Wang Cheng	75/ 1
			Machine Industry V	Li Ch'eng-fang	75/ 1
			Machine Industry VI	Pien Chiang	75/ 1
			Machine Industry VII	Wang Yang	75/ 1
			Metallurgical Industry	T'ang K'e	77/ 7
			National Defense	Yeh Chien-ying	75/ 1
			Petroleum and		
			Chemical Industries	Kang Shih-en	75/ 1
			Physical Culture		
			and Sports	Wang Meng	77/ 3
			Planning	Yü Ch'iu-li	72/10
			Post and		
			Telecommunications	Chung Fu-hsiang	73/ 8
			Public Health		
			Public Security	Hua Kuo feng (?)	75/ 1
			Railways	Tuan Chün-yi	77/ 2
			Water Conservancy		
			and Electric Power	Ch'ien Cheng-ying(f)	75/ 1
PLA Services					
Air Force	Chang T'ing-fa	77/ 4			
Armoured Force	Huang Hsin-t'ing	75/ 9			
Artillery Corps	Chang Ta-chih	69/11			
Engineering Corps					
Navy	Hsiao Ching-kuang	50/ 9			
Railway Corps	Wu K'e-hua	77/ 7			
Military Regions					
	Commanders				
Canton	Hsü Shih-yu	74/ 1			
Chengtu	Liu Hsing-yüan	76/ 1			
Fuchou					
Kunming	Wang Pi-ch'eng	72/11			
Lanchou	Han Hsien-ch'u	74/ 1			
Nanking	Nieh Feng-chih	77/ 5			
Peking	Ch'en Hsi-lien	74/ 1			
Shenyang	Li Te-sheng	74/ 1			
Sinkiang	Liu Chen	77/ 8			
Tsinan	Tseng Szu-yü	74/ 1			
Wuhan	Yang Te-chih	74/ 1			
Provinces					
	First Party Secretaries		Commanders of Military Districts/Garrisons		
Anhui	Wan Li	77/ 6	Yü Kuang-mao	76/ 4	
Chekiang	T'ieh Ying	77/ 3	Chang Wen-pi	75/10	
Chinghai	T'an Ch'i-lung	77/ 3	Wu Sheng-jung	77/ 7	
Fukien	Liao Chih-kao	75/ 1			
Heilungkiang	Liu Kuang-t'ao	77/ 3	Chao Hsien-shun	76/12	
Honan	Liu Chien-hsün	71/ 3	Chang Shuh-chih	64/ 7	
Hopei	Liu Tzu-hou	71/ 5	Ma Hui	64/10	
Hunan	Mao Chih-yung	77/ 6	T'ung Kuo-kuei	75/12	
Hupei	Chao Hsin-ch'u	75/ 5	Chang Hsiu-lung	76/ 4	
Inner Mongolia	Yu T'ai-chung	71/ 5	Yu T'ai-chung	73/ 9	
Kansu	Sung P'ing	77/ 6	Ho Kuang-yü	77/ 3	
Kiangsi	Chiang Wei-ch'ing	75/ 1	Hsin Chün-chieh	75/11	
Kiangsu	Hsü Chia-t'un	77/ 3	Huang Chao-tien	77/ 8	
Kirin	Wang En-mou	77/ 3	Ho Yu-fa	68/ 1	
Kuangsi	Chiao Hsiao-kuang	77/ 2	Chao Hsin-jan	71/ 6	
Kuangtung	Wei Kuo-ch'ing	75/10	Chang Ching-yao	71/ 8	
Kueichou	Ma Li	77/ 3	Chang Chung	76/10	
Liaoning	Tseng Shao-shan	75/ 9	Yang Ta-yi	76/ 5	
Ninghsia	Huo Shih-lien	77/ 1			
Peking	Wu Te	73/ 3	Wu Chung	74/ 9	
Shanghai	Su Chen-hua	76/11	Chou Ch'un-lin	70/ 7	
Shansi	Wang Ch'ien	75/ 9	Wang Fu-chih	76/ 4	
Shantung	Pai Ju-ping	75/ 8			
Shensi	Li Jui-shan	71/ 3	Hu Ping-yün	77/ 7	
Sinkiang	Saifudin	73/ 7			
Szechuan	Chao Tzu-yang	76/ 1	Hu Chi-ch'eng	76/ 6	
Tibet	Jen Jung	71/ 8	Hsi Chin-wu	76/ 5	
Tientsin	Hsieh Hsüeh-kung	71/ 5			
Yünnan	An Ping-sheng	77/ 2	Chang Hai-t'ang	75/11	

The 11th Congress of the Communist Party of China

- Charts and Analyses -

Wolfgang Bartke

Translated into English by Waldtraut Jarke

MARTIN/LIAO
Chinesisch-
Deutscher
Wortschatz

The New Political Bureau

The first plenary session of the 11th Central Committee of the Communist Party of China elected a new Political Bureau on August 19, 1977. As under the - originally elected - 10th Central Committee, the new Political Bureau has 26 members.

The new Standing Committee of the Politburo which is the Party's supreme leading body comprises only five persons, as compared with ten in the 10th Politburo's Standing Committee whose only "survivors" are Teng Hsiao-p'ing and Yeh Chien-ying - a fact which reveals more than anything the changes that have occurred during the past few years. Hua, Teng, Yeh, and Li had been expected to become members of the Standing Committee but Wang Tung-hsing's appointment to this highest Party organ came as a surprise. In retrospect, it helps to explain the role Wang was playing in the elimination of the Group of Four: Nothing could have been done without his active support. While it may be said that Teng, Yeh and Li had always been stubborn opponents to what used to be the Chiang faction, Hua did not turn against the group until about 1974 and Wang probably not until the very last hour.

Of the 18 Politburo members, only five have been newly elected to that body. Fang Yi, Keng Piao and Yü Ch'iu-li had already been full Central Committee members and P'eng Ch'ung, an alternate member of the Central Committee since 1969, but Chang T'ing-fa, commander of the PLA Air Force, who is the only military leader among the newcomers to the Politburo, has never been in the Central Committee before.

Of the four alternate members of the Politburo under the 10th Central Committee, Ni Chih-fu and Su Chen-hua have been promoted to full membership. Wu Kuei-hsien, the only female member to have remained in the Politburo after Chiang Ch'ing's fall, has been degraded, and is now only a Central Committee member. Her place in the Political Bureau has been taken by Ch'en Mu-hua, minister of economic relations with foreign countries, whom the new leaders now in power seem to regard as better qualified for Politburo membership than Wu, a textile worker launched into this high position by the Chiang group.

Chart A shows that 13 Politburo cadres, i.e. half of their total number, have the rank of generals. This group includes the four PLA marshals still alive out of the original number of ten. This should not lead us to conclude, however, that China's leadership was in the hands of the PLA. As a consequence of the military history of the early Communist Party

of China, the old Party leaders from the period preceding the foundation of the People's Republic were not only Party bosses but military leaders as well. As a matter of fact, the 26 members of the Politburo include no more than four military cadres on active service who are exclusively engaged in military work, such as Hsü Shih-yu, Ch'en Hsi-lien and Li Te-sheng, the commanders of the Canton, Peking, and Shenyang Military Regions, as well as Chang T'ing-fa, the commander of the PLA Air Force.

In addition to the three above-mentioned commanders of Military Regions, four more Politburo cadres have their residence outside the centre. These are Wei Kuo-ch'ing, Saifudin and Chao Tzu-yang, the first Party secretaries of Shanghai, Kuangtung, Sinkiang and Szechuan, as well as P'eng Ch'ung, the third Party secretary of Shanghai. Similar patterns had already become apparent in the composition of earlier Politburos since the 8th Central Committee. This is, however, the first time after the 8th Central Committee that the "provincial governor" of China's most densely populated province, Szechuan, has been called to the Political Bureau again. The well-balanced selection of the Politburo cadres from the various structures of power - Party, PLA, Government, and provinces - vividly recalls the situation existing under the 8th Central Committee whose stability was typical of the decade preceding the Cultural Revolution.

Chart B shows the age structure of the new Political Bureau. The age of six of the 26 Politburo is not known for certain but despite this uncertainty the general structure is clearly visible. A first glance at the chart reveals that the Old Guard, whose members are now between 70 and 80 years old and whose merits date back to the period of the Long March, must be expected to leave the scene some time during the next decade. At present they are still the ones in command. Their younger colleagues lack the aura of Revolution. One point that deserves our attention is that the age of the new Chairman Hua Kuo-feng, who is 56 years old, is ten years below average which makes him the youngest but four among Politburo members. The old deserving leaders of Revolution have launched Hua so as to introduced a stabilizing element into the leadership to cope with the difficulties expected for the post-Mao era. Even without Yeh Chien-ying's public declaration of loyalty to Hua, we would have realized the Old Guard's firm will to support Hua - an intention which is doubtlessly a sign of wise political foresight (contd. after Charts A and B)

The Political Bureau of the 11th Central Committee

The Members of the Standing Committee



Hua Kuo-feng

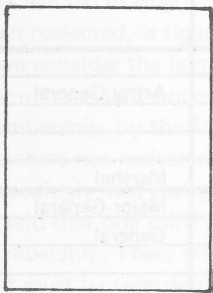
Yeh Chieh-ying

Teng Hsiao-p'ing

Li Hsien-nien

Wang Tung-hsing

The Full Members



Chang T'ing-fa

Ch'en Hsi-lien

Chi Teng-k'uei

Ch'en Yung-kuei

Fang Yi

Hsü Hsiang-ch'ien



Hsü Shih-yu

Keng Piao

Li Te-sheng

Liu Po-ch'eng

Ni Chih-fu

Nieh Jung-chen



P'eng Ch'ung

Su Chen-hua

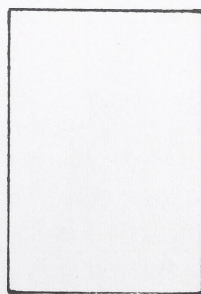
Ulanfu

Wei Kuo-ch'ing

Wu Te

Yü Ch'iu-li

The Alternate Members



Chao Tzu-yang

Ch'en Mu-hua (f)

Saifudin

Some Important Data of the New Political Bureau Cadres

Chart A

		POSTS HELD IN THE POLITBURO OF THE					BORN IN		MAIN POSITION HELD IN	FORMER MILITARY RANK
		7th CC	8th CC	9th CC	10th CC	11th CC	Year	Province		
1	MEMBERS, STAND. CTTEE.						1921?	Shansi	Party, Government	
2			X	X	X	X	1905	Hupei	Government	Army General
3			X	X	X	X	1903	Szechuan	Government	
4				X	X	X	1916?	Kiangsi	Party	
5			X	X	X	X	1897	Kuangtung	Party, Government	Marshal
6	MEMBERS						1910?	?	Military	Major-General
7				X	X	X	1913	Hupei	Military	General
8				X	X	X	1913	Shansi	Government	
9				X	X	X	1922?	Honan?	Government	
10					X	X	1909	Fukien	Government	
11			X	X	X	X	1902	Shansi	Party	Marshal
12				X	X	X	1906	Honan	Military	Colonel-General
13				X	X	X	1909	Hunan	Party	Major-General
14				X	X	X	1916	Hupei	Military	Major-General
15			X	X	X	X	1892	Szechuan	?	Marshal
16				X	X	X	1933	Shanghai	Party (Province)	
17			X	X	X	X	1899	Szechuan	NPC	Marshal
18				X	X	X	1920?	Fukien	Party (Province)	
19				X	X	X	1909	Hunan	Party (Province)	Admiral
20			X	X	X	X	1904	Suiyuan	Party, NPC	
21				X	X	X	1906	Kuangsi	Party (Province)	Lieutenant-General
22				X	X	X	1909	Hopei	Party	
23				X	X	X	1914	Szechuan	Government	Lieutenant-General
24	ALTERNATE MEMBERS				X	X	1918	Honan	Party (Province)	
25					X	X	1926?	?	Government	
26					X	X	1916	Sinkiang	Party (Province)	

Full Members of the 10th Central Committee Not Reelected to the 11th as Full Members

Chart D shows a list of all former Central Committee members who have not been reelected to the new 11th Central Committee. Of the total of 195 Central Committee members elected in August 1973, 85 (as many as 44%!) have not been reelected, - a figure which deserves our attention, even if we consider the fact that 16 members of the 10th Central Committee died while five have been reduced to alternate membership by the 11th Party Congress. The number of members not reelected to the 11th Central Committee is, accordingly, not really 85 but 64 (* 33%) so that it may be said that one third of the former members have lost membership. There are two categories among them: those that must be regarded as purged (i.e. the ones who have failed to appear in public for the past six months or more) and those whose reappearance at public events since May 1977 shows that the loss of Central Committee membership has not prevented them from retaining other posts. In the light of these considerations we have come to the conclusion that 40 members of the 10th Central Committee were purged in connection with the elimination of the Group of Four - i.e. 22% of the 179 members still alive of the old Central Committee, 16 of 195 having died in the meantime.

The most important persons of those purged are specified hereafter: one vice-premier (Chang Ch'un-ch'iao); four ministers (Ch'iao Kuan-hua - foreign affairs, Chuang Tse-tung - physical culture and sports, Liu Hsiang-p'ing - public health, and Yü Hui-yung - culture); three commanders of PLA services (Chang Ta-chih - Artillery Corps, Ch'en Shih-chü - Engineering Corps, and Ma Ning - Air Force); one commander of a Military Region (Ting Sheng - Nanking Military Region); the directors of the two most important departments of the General Staff (Chang Ch'un-ch'iao - General

Political Department and Chang Tsung-hsün - Logistics Department) as well as two deputy directors of these departments (Li Chen and T'ien Wei-hsin); three first Party secretaries of provinces (Chang Ch'un-ch'iao - Shanghai, Hsien Heng-han - Kansu and Sung P'ei-chang - Anhui). Of these Hsien and Sung were only purged in June 1977 - obviously for negligence in prosecuting the followers of the Group of Four, to set up a warning example. The VIPs enumerated here should also include the three Politburo members Chiang Ch'ing (Mao Tse-tung's widow), Wang Hung-wen, his one-time successor-designate and Yao Wen-yüan, the Party's ideologist-in-chief.

The remaining persons are chiefly provincial cadres of inferior rank whom the Group of Four had introduced into the Central Committee to strengthen their own position.

Thus, it will be seen that the group of purged important cadres does not comprise more than 17 persons. This provides us with an interesting clue which permits the conclusion that the enormous influence which the Chiang Ch'ing group was exercising had no real backing in the existing power groups. Her influence was that of the boss's secretary. Therefore, Chiang Ch'ing's history cannot help throwing dark shadows on the image of the deceased Chairman Mao Tse-tung without whom she could never have risen to the powerful position she was occupying.

The last point that deserves our attention is that there are 18 military leaders among the members that have failed to be reelected. On the other hand, 17 new military leaders have been elected to the 11th Central Committee.

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Alternate Members of the 10th Central Committee Not Reelected to the 11th as Alternate Members

Chart E contains a list of 71 alternate members of the 10th Central Committee who have not been reelected alternate members of the 11th. The 10th Central Committee had numbered 124 alternate members, of whom 71 (* 57%) have failed to be reelected. Again, as in the case of the full members, some allowances must be made, so as to permit a correct assessment of the situation.

One of the former alternate members died, 19 have been promoted to full membership. This brings the total of alternate members that have disappeared from the public scene down to 51 (* 41%). Of these, 16 have appeared at public events during the past six months which permits the conclusion that the loss of alternate membership has not prevented them from retaining other posts. The number of cadres probably purged as followers of the Group of Four thus comes down to 35,

Looking for "important cadres", as we have done in our analysis of the non-reelected full members of the Central Committee, there are only two alternate members falling under this category, namely vice-premier Sun Chien and the deputy chief of the general staff Hu Wei. That they are so few in number is due to the fact that alternate members have always been inferior in rank and importance to the full members, and may be referred to as cadres of the third rank.

The number of provincial cadres among the alternate members who have not been reelected is greater than among the full members - again an indication of the inferiority in rank of alternate members. No less than 16 of the 35 purged cadres come from the provincial mass organizations - the Group of Four's stronghold.

The 28% of eliminated alternate members of the 10th Central Committee plus the 22% of the full members that have been eliminated stand for one fourth of the old power structure upon whose shoulders China's leadership had been resting between the 10th Party Congress in August 1973 and Mao Tse-tung's death in September 1976. Even considering the low nominal value of the cadres thus eliminated, we are faced with the fact that one fourth of all Central Committee members elected by the 10th Party Congress in 1973 (i.e. at a time when Mao Tse-tung was old but still in full possession of his revolutionary consciousness!) has been swept away by Mao's successors. Despite all the glorifying words that have been spoken about him, this is - from the historical point of view - a box on Mao's ear.

Chart E.
Alternate Members of the 10th CC, Not Relected as Alternate Members to the 11th

Alt. Members	Elevated to Member	Deceased	Government		NPC		CP		Provinces						Province	Military	Last Appearance
			Vice-Chairman	Member Standing Committee	2nd Secretary	Secretary	Dpty. Secretary	Member Standing Committee	Vice-Chairman	Member Standing Committee	Vice-Chairman	Chairman	Vice-Chairman	Chairman			
1 Chang Chiang-lin																	1975
2 Chang Kuo-ch'uan																	1976
3 Chang Shih-chung																	9
4 Chang Szu-chou																	9
5 Chang Ying-ts'ai																	9
6 Chao Feng																	9
7 Chao Hsin-ch'u																	9
8 Ch'en Chia-chung																	10
9 Ch'en Ho-fa																	9
10 Ch'en P'ei-chen f.																	9
11 Ch'en Tai-fu																	9
12 Chiang Hua																	11
13 Chiang Wei-ch'ing																	10
14 Chu Hui-fen f.																	11
15 Chu K'e-chia																	10
16 Chu Kuang-ya																	1
17 Fan Hsiao-chü f.																	1
18 Hsiao K'e																	5
19 Hsieh Chen-hua																	10
20 Hsieh Chia-t'ang																	10
21 Hsieh Wang-ch'un f.																	9
22 Hu Wei																	12
23 Huang Ch'eng-lien																	9
24 Huang Chih-chen																	9
25 Huang Ping-hsiu f.																	12
26 Huang Wen-ming																	9
27 Jen Jung																	6
28 Juan Po-sheng																	5
29 K'ang Chien-min																	5

Alt. Members

(Cdr., Chinghai Mil. Distr. until 2/77)

War hero
Military cadre?

PLA, Dpty. Chief of staff

(Military cadre)

The Newly Elected Members of the 11th Central Committee

The 11th Party Congress elected 201 full members to the Central Committee. Among them 92 had not been full members of the 10th Central Committee (see Chart F).

19 of them had been alternate members of the 10th Central Committee and have now been raised to full membership (see Chart G). Of these, seven are first Party secretaries and, at the same time, chairmen of the Revolutionary Committees as well as first political commissars of the Military Districts in their respective provinces or regions, namely Chao Hsin-ch'ü (Hupei), Chiang Wei-ch'ing (Kiangsi), Jen Jung (Tibet), Liao Chih-kao (Fukien), Liu Kuang-t'ao (Heilungkiang), T'ieh Ying (Chekiang), and Wang Ch'ien (Shansi). The group also includes Lu Ta-tung, the first Party secretary of Chungking, who is also Party secretary of Szechuan province. Four others are also provincial cadres, i.e. Party secretaries and, at the same time, vice-chairmen of the Revolutionary Committees in their provinces: Huang Chih-chen (Kiangsi), Juan Posheng (Kirin), Lin Li-ming (Kuangtung), and Pai Tung-ts'ai (Kiangsi). The twelve provincial cadres form the largest group of the 19 alternate members now raised to full membership. Of the others, two come from the circle of governmental cadres, viz. Yeh Fei, minister of communications, and Yao Yi-lin, the first vice-minister for trade. An interesting point is that the only two military cadres who have risen from alternate to full membership are the commandants of military academies, namely Hsiao K'e (Military and Political Academy) and Sung Shih-lun (Academy of Military Science). Two other cadres raised to full membership are Chiang Hua, president of the Supreme People's Court, and Chu Kuang-ya, who is believed to be a cadre of the Science and Technology Commission for National Defence. One of the risers, Lin Li-ming, died one day after having been elected full member.

One glance at Chart F clearly conveys the impression that the majority of the 92 newly elected full members of the Central Committee, i.e. 49, have their mainstay in the provinces. 16 of them are first CCP secretaries and at the same time chairmen of the revolutionary committees and, as a rule, also first political commissary of the respective provinces or military districts. Two others are second CCP secretaries and, at the same time, first vice-chairmen of the revolutionary committees in their provinces. 24 are CCP secretaries and, most of them, also vice-chairmen of the revolutionary committees in the respective provinces or regions;

two are deputy secretaries of the CCP committees and three, members of the Standing Committee of the Party committees in their provinces. In comparison, the mass organization cadres, a group particularly encouraged by Chiang Ch'ing in her time, have been considered to a lesser degree, only three of them having been elected full members. The biographies of these three persons clearly show that they have been raised to full membership, because their relations with Chiang Ch'ing, during whose reign they hardly appeared in official publications, were troubled.

Another striking feature is that the number of military leaders among the 92 newly elected members of the Central Committee is comparatively small, viz. 12: two deputy chiefs of the General Staff, viz. Wu Hsiu-ch'üan and Yang Ch'eng-wu; two vice-directors of important PLA departments, viz. Liang Pi-yeh, of the General Political Department, and Ho Ch'eng, of the Logistics Department, as well as the two above-mentioned commandants of military academies, Hsiao K'e and Sung Shih-lun, and Tu Yi-te, deputy political commissar of the Chinese Navy. There are two commanders of military regions, namely Liu Chen (Sinkiang) and Nieh Feng-chih (Nanking) and two political commissars, viz. Liao Han-sheng (Nanking) and Wang P'ing (Wuhan). The only new Central Committee member from a military district is Ma Hui, who has been commander of the Hupei Military District since 1964.

The number of governmental cadres among the newly elected Central Committee members is also small. However, they include five ministers: Chang Ching-fu (minister of finance), K'ang Shih-en (minister of the petroleum and chemical industries), T'ang K'e (minister of the metallurgical industry), Wang Meng (minister of physical culture and sports) and Yeh Fei (communications), as well as vice-minister Ma Wen-jui (Planning Commission) and vice-minister Yao Yi-lin (Foreign Trade). Chang Ai-p'ing, chairman of the Science and Technology Commission for National Defence, who has also been elected full member of the Central Committee, may be classified with the governmental cadres but also with the military cadres. Another government cadre that has become a Central Committee member now is Ch'en Kuo-tung, whose portfolio we do not know.

The positions of the remaining newly elected Central Committee members have not yet been identified. It seems

likely, however, that most of them are provincial cadres. Another question of interest is which of the cadres that have now been elected to the Central Committee, had already been members of that body during an earlier period, because this shows us which of the former leading cadres have now been rehabilitated. These persons are listed in Chart H. The total of newly elected Central Committee members who had been members of earlier Central Committees and were eliminated at one time or the other amounts to 17 (The list includes two newly elected alternate members who are in the same position). With the exception of Wang En-mao, all of them had been eliminated during the 8th Central Committee's period of office, i.e. in the Cultural Revolution. Of the total of 19 Committee members of this category, full and alternate, only two had been reactivated before the 10th Party Congress, about half of them in 1974, three in 1975 and three in 1977. Two of the latter - Liu Chen and Wang Feng - who had been purged during the Cultural Revolution, did not reappear until they were re-elected to the 11th Central Committee. Both of them are now in Sinkiang, Liu as commander of the Military Region and Wang as first vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee. While the majority of the 92 new Central Committee members are provincial cadres, one third of the re-elected one-time Central Committee members are military leaders, five are governmental or other central officials and only four, provincial cadres. The remaining three have not yet been identified in their new positions. The relatively small number of rehabilitated one-time Central Committee members seems striking, because the total of Cultural Revolution victims which had occupied important positions before that event and were reactivated in the meantime, is much greater. Apparently, the Party leadership, when considering the selection of new Central

Committee members for the 11th Party Congress period, has been guided by the idea that the wholesale reinstatement of former cadres would unfavourably impress the public, and in particular the younger generation now growing up, as restorative. Otherwise it would seem difficult to understand why only 8% of the rehabilitated cadres who had been full members and only 1.5% of those who had been alternate members in a previous Central Committee were readmitted to the 11th.

It should be noted, however, that the former Central Committee members now rehabilitated are only the most prominent cadres reactivated. As may be seen from Chart F (in the column "reactivated in") the 92 newly elected Central Committee members include cadres who, while not members of an earlier Central Committee, did fall victim to the Cultural Revolution and have now been elected to the Central Committee for the first time. As a result, it will therefore be seen that 20% of the 201 members of the 11th Central Committee had been purged during the Cultural Revolution and have now been elected members of the Central Committee, after having been reactivated at one time or the other since the Cultural Revolution.

Among the 92 newly elected Central Committee members, there are 17 military leaders (18%) (see Chart J), most of whom had been purged during the Cultural Revolution (with the exception of four). The purged cadres include only one commander of a Military Region (Nieh Feng-chih) and one commander of a PLA service (Chang T'ing-fa - Air Force). The others are military leaders of the second rank. It will be seen therefore that the new military element has got no importance of its own inside the Central Committee.

Chart F

The New Members of the 11th Central Committee

No.	Provinces				Military				Government		Other Posts		NPC		Military Rank		Re-activated in	10th CC		8th CC			
	CP	1st Secretary	2nd Secretary	3rd Secretary	1st Secretary	2nd Secretary	3rd Secretary	4th Secretary	Minister	vice-minister	Member Stand. Comte.	Army-general	Colonel-general	Leutenant-general	Major-general	Member		Alternate member	Member	Alternate member			
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37																							
38																							

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977		1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
39 K'ana Shih-en											
40 K'ana Yuan											
41 Li Ch'i-ming											
42 Li Shih-chün											
43 Li Tzu-yüan											
44 Liang Pi-veh											
45 Liao Chih-kao											
46 Liao Han-sheng											
47 Lin Hu-chia											
48 Lin Li-ming †											
49 Liu Chen											
50 Liu Ch'ün-ch'iao											
51 Liu Kuang-t'ao											
52 Lo Jui-ch'ing											
53 Lu Ta-tung											
54 Lü Cheng -t'ao											
55 Ma Hsing-yüan											
56 Ma Hui											
57 Ma Li											
58 Ma Wen-lui											
59 Mao Chih-yung											
60 Nieh Feng-chih											
61 Pai Tung-t'ai											
62 P'eng Ch'ung											
63 Su Yi-ian											
64 Sung P'ing											
65 Sung Shih-lun											
66 Tai Kuang-chien											
67 Tan Ying-chi											
68 T'ang K'e											
69 T'ieh Y'ing											
70 Tu Yi-te											
71 Wan Li											
72 Wan Ta											
73 Wang Ch'ien											
74 Wang En-mou											
75 Wang Feng											
76 Wang Hsiu-hsiu †											
77 Wang Kuang-yü											
78 Wang Lin-ho											
79 Wang Mao-chuan											
80 Wang Meng											
81 Wang Ming-chang											
82 Wang P'ing											
83 Wang Shih-tai											
84 Wang Yi-p'ing											
85 Wu Chuan-ching											
86 Wu Hsiu-ch'üan											
87 Yang Ch'eng-wu											
88 Yang Ching-ien											
89 Yang Yi-ch'en											
90 Yao Yi-lin											
91 Yeh Fei											
92 Yü Ming-t'ao											

Vice-dir., PLA General Political Dept.

Pres., PLA Acad. of Military Science

Deputy Political Commissar, PLA Navy

Deputy chief of staff, PLA
Deputy chief of staff, PLA

Vice-minister, Planning Commission

Minister, Metallurgical Industry

Minister, Physical Culture & Sports

First vice-minister of foreign trade
Minister of communications

Min., Petroleum & Chemical Industries

Alternate Members of the 10th Central Committee Elevated to Full Members in the 11th

Chart G

	Provinces							Government	Other Posts		
	CP			Rev. Comte.	Peas. Ass.	Mil. Distr.					
	1st Secretary	2nd Secretary	Secretary	Member Standing Committee	Chairman	1st Vice-Chairman	Vice-Chairman	Member Standing Committee	Vice-Chairman	1st Polit. Commissar	
1 Chao Hsin-ch'u	X				X					X	
2 Chiang Hua											President, Supreme People's Court
3 Chiang Wei-ch'ing	X				X					X	(in Science and Technology Com. f. National Def.?)
4 Chu Kuang-ya											Dir., PLA Military and Political Academy
5 Hsiao K'e											
6 Huang Chih-chen			X				X				
7 Jen Jung	X				X					X	
8 Juan Po-sheng			X				X				
9 Liao Chih-kao	X				X					X	
10 Lin Li-ming †			X				X				Dir., Canton Fair
11 Liu Ch'un-ch'iao				X					X		
12 Liu Kuang-t'ao	X				X				X	X	
13 Lu Ta-tung			X								1st Sec., Chungking CP
14 Pai Tung-ts'ai			X				X				
15 Sung Sh ih-lun											Commandant, PLA Academy of Military Science
16 T'ieh Ying	X				X					X	
17 Wang Ch'ien	X				X					X	
18 Yao Yi-lin											First vice-min. of Foreign Trade
19 Yeh Fei											Minister of Communications

Former CC Cadres Now Reelected to the 11th CC

Chart H

Members	Present Post	8th CC		9th CC		Reactivated in					
		Member	Alternate Member	Member	Alternate Member	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
1 Chang Ai-p'ing	Chairman, Science and Technology Com. for National Defence		X				10				
2 Chang Ching-fu	Minister of Finance		X					9			
3 Ch'en P'i-hsien	2nd Sec., Hupei CP		X								2
4 Ch'eng Tzu-hua			X						5		
5 Hsiao Hua	First political commissar, Lanchow Military Region		X					9			
6 Hu Yao-pang	Cadre, Department of CCPCC		X			4					
7 K'ung yüan			X					9			
8 Liao Han-sheng	Political commissar, Nanking Military Region		X					1			
9 Liu Chen	Commander, Sinkiang Military Region		X								8
10 Lo Jui-ch'ing			X						9		
11 Lü Cheng-ts'ao	Political commissar, PLA Railway Corps		X					7			
12 Ma Wen-jui	Vice-minister, Planning Commission		X					9			
13 Wang En-mou	First secretary, Kirin CCP		X		X		9				
14 Wang Feng	First vice-chairman, Sinkiang Revolutionary Committee		X								8
15 Wang Shih-t'ai	Member, NPC Standing Committee		X						1		
16 Wu Hsiu-ch'üan	Deputy chief-of-staff, PLA		X					9			
17 Yang Ch'eng-wu	Deputy chief-of-staff, PLA		X					7			
Alternate Members											
18 Li Chien-chen f	Vice-chairman, Kuangtung Revolutionary Committee		X				7				
19 Wang Shang-jung	Deputy chief-of-staff, PLA		X					12			

Chart J

Military Leaders Newly Elected to the 11th Central Committee

Members	Present Post	Military Rank				React- ivated	8th CC	
		Army-general	Colonel-general	Lieutenant-general	Major-general		Member	Alternate Member
1 Chang Ai-p'ing	Chairman, Science and Technology Commission for National Defence		X			1973		X
2 Chang Chih-hsiu	Dpty. commander, Kunming Mil.Reg.				X			
3 Chang T'ing-fa	Commander, PLA Airforce				X	1973		
4 Chang Yü-hua	Dpty. Polit.Commissar, Wuhan Mil.Reg.							
5 Ho Ch'eng	Vice-dir., PLA Logistics Department			X		1973		
6 Hsiao Hua	First Polit.Commissar, Lanchou Mil. Reg.		X			1974	X	
7 Liang Pi-yeh	Vice-dir., PLA General Political Department			X		1973		
8 Liao Han-sheng	Political Commissar, Nanking Mil.Region			X				X
9 Liu Chen	Commander, Sinkiang Military Region					1977		X
10 Lo Jui-Ch'ing	?	X				1975	X	
11 Lü Cheng-ts'ao	Political commissar, PLA Railway Corps		X			1974	X	
12 Ma Hui	Commander, Hopei Mil. District				X			
13 Nieh Feng-chih	Commander, Nanking Mil. Region			X		1975		
14 Tu Yi-te	Deputy Political Commissar, PLA Navy			X		1972		
15 Wang P'ing	Political Commissar, Wuhan Mil. Region		X			1975		
16 Wu Hsin-ch'üan	Deputy chief of staff, PLA					1974	X	
17 Yang Ch'eng-wu	Deputy chief of staff, PLA		X			1974		X
Alternate Members								
18 Chang Chen	Vice-dir., PLA Logistics Department			X				
19 Ho Chin-nien	Deputy commander, PLA Armoured Corps			X		1975		
20 Hsiao Wang-tung	Political commissar, Tsinan Mil.Region			X		1976		
21 Hsieh Cheng-jung	Deputy Commander, Chengtu Mil. Region			X				
22 Hsü Li-ch'ing	Vice-dir., PLA General Political Department			X		1973		
23 Huang Hsin-t'ing	Commander, PLA Armored Corps			X		1974		
24 Kao Hou-liang	Deputy political Commissar, PLA Airforce			X		1974		
25 Liu Chih-chien	Political Commissar, Kunming Mil.Region			X		1974		
26 Liu Tao-sheng	Deputy Commander, PLA Navy			X		1972		
27 Ts'ao Szu-ming	Deputy political Commissar, PLA Logistics Department							
28 Wang Fu-chih	Commander, Shansi Mil. District							
29 Wang Shang-jung	Deputy chief of staff, PLA		X			1974		X
30 Wu K'e-hua	?			X		1974		

