

Official Activities
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Agreements with Foreign Countries

APRIL 1976

April 5	PHILIPPINES	Exchange of letters on the further development of trade between China and the Philippines (1)
6	LAOS	Protocol on the agreement of economic and technical cooperation (relating to the construction of a road from Northern Laos to Luang Prabang) (2)
7	SUDAN	Trade protocol for 1976 (3). It provides for total trade, both ways, amounting to £ 36,000,000 (4)
8	ROMANIA	Marine shipping agreement (5)
15	CAPE VERDE	Communiqué on the establishment of diplomatic relations (6)
16	ROMANIA	Protocol of the 17th session of the Joint Commission on Scientific and Technical Cooperation (7)
21	EGYPT	Agreement providing for cooperation in the military, economic, trade, industrial, and agricultural fields (8). This is a preliminary agreement (9). Egypt will import from China strategic raw materials for various industries within the limit of 10,000,00 dollar under the Chinese loan of 1964. The volume of trade exchange shall increase from 43,000,000 to 60,000,000 pounds sterling (10).
30	ALBANIA	Protocol of the 11th session of the board of directors of the Joint Stock Shipping Company (11)
	NEPAL	Protocol to the agreement on trade intercourse and related questions between the Tibet Autonomous Region of China and Nepal (of May 2, 1966 - (12)), relating to the extension of the validity for a further period of 10 years, beginning from May 2, 1976 (11)

Addenda

March 26 YUGOSLAVIA Trade protocol for 1976 (13)

(1) NCNA Apr 5, 1976 (2) Vientiane Radio Apr 7, 1976, cit. SWB 5185 (3) NCNA Apr 7, 1976 (4) Tanjug Apr 10, 1976, cit. SWB/W 875 (5) NCNA Apr 8, 1976 (6) NCNA Apr 25, 1976 (7) NCNA Apr 17, 1976 (8) Cairo Radio Apr 21, 1976, cit. SWB 5190 (9) Middle East News Agency/Tanjung Apr 22, 1976, cit. SWB/W 875 (10) Tanjug Apr 22, 1976, cit. SWB/W 875 (11) NCNA Apr 30, 1976 (12) JMJP May 3, 1966 (13) Tanjug Mar 26, 1976, cit. SWB/EE/W 873

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Delegations to Foreign Countries

APRIL 1976

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Albania	Apr 23-	communic. del.	P'eng Teh-ch'ing	Vice-Minister of Communications
Algeria	Apr 14-27	table tennis team	Meng Hsiang-fa	youth team
Belgium	Apr 14-	exhibition del.	Yu Li-kuang	dir. of Chinese pavilion at Brussels Intern.Fair
	Apr 20-29	off. trade del.	Wang Yao-ting	Chairman, CCPIT
Benin	Apr 13-	journalists	Ling Chien-hua	leading member of editor.board of JMJP
Comoro	Apr 17-24	on invitation	T'ien Chih-tung	Chinese ambassador to Madagascar
Germany, FR	Apr 30-	aeronautical del.	Cheng Shuang-hsi	of the Chinese Society of Aeronautics
Guinea	Apr 27-	table tennis del.	Meng Hsiang-fa	youth team
Iceland	Apr 21-26	badminton team	Sun Lan	youth team
Japan	Apr 2,-23	Weichi (go) del.	Kao Wen-chih	-
	Apr 6-	exhibition del.	Chao Wen-hsin	head of del. to Osaka International Fair
Korea	Apr 9-21	civil aviation del.	Shen Tu	dep. dir.-gen. of Gen.Admin. of Civil Aviation (CAAC)
	Apr 15-	table tennis del.	Lu Chin-tung	to take part in the 3rd Asian TT Championship
	Apr 26-	friendship group	Yang Kuang-li	secr. of Kiangsu Prov.Party Comm. and vice-chairman of Kiangsu Revolutionary Committee
Kuwait	Apr 9-19	university del.	Prof.Tai Cho	of Peking University, invited by Kuwait University
	Apr 15-	desalination exp.	Chao Pao-yung	group of the State Oceanographical Bureau
Malaysia	Apr 22-	sports official	Chao Cheng-hung	President of the All-China Sports Federation
Malta	Apr 15-20	badminton team	Sun Lan	youth team
Mexico	Apr 25-May 2	banking del.	Pu Ming	Vice-Chairman, Board of Dir.,Bank of China
Mozambique	Apr 18-	medical team	Yeh Cheng-shu	in accord. with the health agreement of Nov.1975
Pakistan	Apr 20-	education del.	Hsüeh Yu-shan	leading member of Ministry of Education
Poland	Apr 16-	table tennis officials	Chao Chi-hsin	to attend meet. of Intern.TT Feder. at Katowice
	Apr 2-	fencing team	Hsiao Ping-wen	-
Romania	Apr 9-18	scientific del.	Sun Hsiao-feng	Vice-Min. of Petroleum and Chemical Industries
	Apr 26-	badminton team	Sun Lan	youth team
Switzerland	Apr 30-	postal del.	Liang Chia-cho	for Universal Postal Union meeting
	Apr 7-	weight-lifting team	Chu Chih-chuan	for Asian Weight-lifting Championship
Thailand	Apr 17-	football team	Yang Hsiu-wu	to take part in a youth football tournament

to INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS

9th air navig. conf., ICAO, Montreal	Apr 20-	delegation leader	Han Hsing-hua	Dep.Dir. of Command Dept. of CAAC
Gen.Meeting, Intern.Table-Tennis Fed., Katowice/Pol.	Apr 16-		Chao Chi-hsin	-
29th Congress, World Health Organiz., Geneva	Apr 29-		Wu Chieh-ping	-
Meetg.of Exec. Council, Univ. Postal Union, Geneva	Apr 30-		Liang Chia-cho	-

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Foreign Delegations to China

APRIL 1976

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Algeria	(Apr 30)	hydrobiologists	Sumrud Rashid	director of the Centre of Marine Fishing, Algiers
Australia	Apr 4-	trade del.	D.H.McKay	secretary of the Dept. for Overseas Trade
Austria	Apr 14-	archaeological del.	Leopold Obermann	dep.director of the Ministry of Science and Research
Birma	Apr 12-	trade del.	U Tun Tin	director of the Vehicle & Mach.Spare Parts Corp.
Chad	Apr 22-	journalists	Ahmat MahamatAlkhali	on invitation
Egypt	Apr 18-24	official visit	Husni Mubarak	Vice-President of the Arab Republic of Egypt
France	Apr 21-	scientists	Prof.Guy Ourisson	invited by Chinese Academy of Sciences
	Apr 29-	friends	Maurice Baumont	honorary president of France-China Amity Assn.
Germany, FR	Mar 29-Apr 15	geologists	Prof.Friedrich Bender	President of the Fed.Inst. for Geoscience and Nat. Res
	Apr 2-	regional parliam.del.	K.E.Jipp	Schleswig-Holstein Diet and Journalists' Club
	Apr 6-18	gov.econom.del.	Detlef Rohwedder	Secr. of State of the Economics Ministry of the FRG
Great Britain	Apr 1-	parliamentary del.	Barney Hayhoe	MP and Vice-Chairman of Conserv.Party Internat.Off.
	Apr 6-	teachers	John Gittings	15 young teachers of Chinese, as guests of Min.of Educ.
Japan	Apr 2-10	youth ship del. (honorary del.lead.)	Noboru Ito Mikiya Shiga	Vice-Governor of Okayama Prefecture +420 young p. Vice-Governor of Metropolitan Tokyo
	Apr 5-11	economic group	Kubo Kan	from Nagasaki prefecture
	Apr 5-	prefectural group	Harukai Shiraishi	from Ehime prefecture
	-Apr 6	gymnastics del.	Morichika Ogawa	-
	Apr 8-22	television group	Makoto Takano	of the Educat. Television Service
	Apr 8-23	musicians	Ikuma Dan	Standing Director of Jap-China Cultural Exch.Assn.
	Apr 9-20	friendship del.	Shiro Kariya	Governor of Wakayama Prefecture + 140 persons
	Apr 13-	agricultural del.	Ryuuzoo Yamashita	agronomist and lecturer at Waseda University
	April 13-	agricultural officials	Masaru Nanri	from the Jap. Nat. Agriculture Cooperatives
	Apr 19-30	coastal local.del.	Seiichiro Itagaki	Governor of Yamagata Prefecture
	Apr 20-	philosophers	Kei Yamasaki	-
	Apr 20-	electronics exp.	Noboru Makino	Pres., Mitsubishi Polytechnical Research Institute
	Apr 22-May 7	civil engineers	Isao Akikusa	Pres., Assn. for Exchange of Civil Engin. Technology
	(Apr 23)	prefectural del.	Toshio Hatta	from Kyoto Prefecture
	Apr 23-	visiting group	Kamei Ichiro	Assn. for Jap.-China Friendship from Hakon
	Apr 24-	prefectural del.	Shigekiyo Ueda	dep. Governor of Nara Prefecture
	Apr 26-May 3	banking del.	Kisuduro Ikeura	Pres., Industrial Bank of Japan
	Apr 26-	friendship activists	Masuzo Akafsu	from Chugoku
	Apr 29-	friendship activists	Tokumatsu Sakamoto	activists for promoting the recovery of Northern Territ.
	Apr 29-May 14	cultural del.	Akiyasu Todo	Standing Director of Jap.-China Cult.Exchange Assn.
	Apr 29-	workers' del.	Tomitaro Kaneda	secr.-gen. of Jap.-China Workers' Friendship Assn.
Laos	Apr 20-	educational del.	Visian Bounhaksa	dep. Min. of Education, Sports and Relig.Affairs
Luxembourg	Apr 12-	noted personages	Adolph Franck	Pres. of the Luxemb.-China Friendship Assn.
Malaysia	Apr 12-	trade del.	Hanif Bin M. Rose	Senior Man.,Nat.Trad.Corp."Pernas"+171 members
	Apr 25-	football del.	Encik Ahmad Sabki	national team
Mauritania	Apr 29-	friendship del.	M.O.Khatry O.Segane	President of Mauritan.-China Friendship Assn.
Mexico	Apr 8-	university group	A.Rubio Canales	teachers and students of the University of Morelos
Mid-America	Apr 5-	regional trade del.	Thomas H.Miner	President of the Mid-American Committee
Morocco	Apr 14-16	special envoy	Mohamed Boucetta	special envoy of King Hassan II. of Morocco
Netherlands	Apr 23-	friendship group	?	of the Netherl.-China Friendship Assn.
New Zealand	Apr 10-16	trade del.	J.W.H.Clark	dep.secr. of Department of Trade and Industry
	Apr 13-16	radio official	P.Downey	Chairman of Radio New Zealand
	Apr 28-	official visit	Robert Muldoon	Prime Minister
Pakistan	Apr 4-	manpower official	Jameel Uz Zaman	Joint Secr. of the Pakistan Manpower Division
	Apr 11-15	airlines official	Enver Jamall	Manag.Dir. of Pakistan International Airlines
	Apr 15-May 7	students del.	Dr.S.Zada Masood Ali	-
	Apr 22-May 3	nat.defence coll.del.	M.J.O'Brian	commandant of college, Air Vice-Marshal

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State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Palestine	Apr 25- Apr 27-May 3	friendly personage PLO delegation	A.Muhammadiyah Faruq al-Qaddumi	invited by Assn.for Friendship with Foreign Countries head of the PLO Political Department
Panama	Apr 23-	commercial mission	Juan Jose Garcia	of the Panamaian Chamber of Commerce
Philippines	Apr 7- Apr 21- (Apr 24)	gov.financial mission socio-econ.study gr. scientist	Cesar Virata Dr.Fernando Bernardo Prof.Chen Chang-o	Finance Secretary - professor of Physical Education resident in Philippines
Romania	Apr 6-14 Apr 13- Apr 27-	transport del. TV cameramen friendship del.	Traian Dudas Ion Marina Bucalau Ioachim Moga	Minister of Transport and Telecommunications - member of Central Committee of RCP
Switzerland	Apr 8-9	aviation officials	Armin Baltenweiler Werner Guldimann	President of Swissair Dir.of Fed. Civil Air Office of Switzerland
Spain	Apr 7-	engineers&doctors	J.A.Fernandez Ordonez	Pres. of Nat.College of Engineers of Highways
Sudan	Apr 8-May 3	press del.	A.Tigani al-Tayib	Dir.-Gen. of the Inform.Bureau of Min.of Inf.&Culture
Tanzania	Apr 18-	educational del.	L.M.Swai	Dir.of Manpower Devel.Dept., Min. of Education
Thailand	Apr 5- Apr 9- Apr 15- Apr 24-	scholars industrial del. cultural mission trade officials	Kasem Suwanagul Bunjerd Cholvicharn Rangsit Chaosiri Chumphol Dhamcharec	- Pres. of Assoc. of Thai Industries Dir.-Gen. of Fine Arts Dept.of Min.of Educ.+ 95 pers. Dep.Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Trade Department
Togo	Apr.1-8	newspaper man	Semeho Quadjovie	Dir.-General of Togo Press
Tunisia	Apr 12-28	military del.	Bechir Chehidi	Lt.-Col., of the Tunisian National Service
USA	Mar 27-Apr 18 Apr 1- Apr 17-	physicist museum's del. Congressional del.	Yang Chen-ning Yvon d'Argence Melvin Price	Chinese-born US professor Dir., San Francisco Asian Art Museum received by Foreign Affairs cadres
Venezuela	Apr 15-	university del.	Dr.Rafael Jose Neri	Rector of the Central University of Venezuela
Yugoslavia	(Apr 1)	exhibition del.	Milivoj Stekovic	Pres., Yugoslav-Chinese Trade Developing Chamber
Zaire	Apr 25-	teachers' group	Kambwa Nyudi	secondary school teachers

from INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

IMCO (UN-org.) (Inter-Governm. Marit.Consult. Organization)	Apr 15-		C.P.Srivastava	Secretary-General of IMCO
Internat.Union for the Protection of Children	Apr 12-		Paul Chaudet	-
Universal Esperanto Assn.	Apr 22-		E.J.Woessink	member of the UEA Permanent Council

Biographies

Feng Yu-lan

冯友兰

POSTS

Member of the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC)
Member of the Department of Philosophy and Social Sciences under the Academy of Sciences
Professor of Peking University

Feng Yu-lan, alias Feng Chih-sheng, was born in Tangho hsien, Honan Province, in 1895. After his studies at the Philosophical Faculty of Peking University, he went to the USA in 1919 where, four years later, he took his doctor's degree at the Columbia University, with a paper entitled "A Comparative Study on Life's Ideals". On his return to China, Feng taught at the universities of Tsinghua, Yenching, and Chungshan. Following the outbreak of Sino-Japanese hostilities, Feng became a teacher at the United National University in Kungming. After the Japanese surrender, he was made head of the Department of Philosophy at Tsinghua University.

- 1950, July Identified as a member of the Council of the People's Government in Honan, Feng's native province
- 1951, Sep Member of a cultural delegation traveling through India and Burma; identified as member of the Society of Philosophy
- 1952 Identified as professor of philosophy at Peking University
- 1954, Nov. Elected member of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
- 1955, June Identified as member of the Department of Philosophy and Social Sciences under the Academy of Sciences. Identified as a co-editor of a review entitled "Philosophical Studies"

- 1956, Feb. Elected member of the Central Committee of the Democratic League
- 1957, July Delegate to the International Philosophers' Congress in Warsaw, Poland
- 1958 Feng's paper entitled "New Ethics" was officially denounced as anti-Marxist, revisionist, and reactionary. Feng subjected himself to self-criticism
- , Dec Identified as a member of the Afro-Asian Solidarity Committee
- 1959, Apr Re-elected a member of the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
- 1972, Feb Reactivated after the cultural revolution
- 1975, Jan Member of the Presidium of the Fourth National People's Congress

Publications:

- 1925 (?) "The Philosophies of Life" (thesis)
"A View of Life"
- 1930 "A History of Chinese Philosophy"
- 1933 "The Epoch of the Classics"
- 1936 "Supplements to the History of Chinese Philosophy" (Essays and Reviews)
- 1938 "New Ethics"
- 1939 "New Critique"
- 1940 "The New Code of Honour"
- 1942 "New Man"
- 1944 "History of Chinese Philosophy", New Truth"
- 1948 "A New Discourse on Wisdom"
- 1958 "Essays on the History of Chinese Philosophy", 1st volume
- 1959 "Reminiscences from My Last Forty Years"
- 1962 "Essays on the History of Chinese Philosophy", 2nd Volume

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Hou Chiün (f) 侯 隽



POSTS

- NPC Member of the Standing Committee of the Fourth National People's Congress
- Mass Organiz. Vice-Chairman of the Women's Association of Hopei Province

Hou was born about 1947.

- 1962 Hou finished her education in Peking, at the Lianghsing middle school
- 1966 She entered the ranks of the Chinese Communist Party
- 1971 Identified as deputy Party secretary and vice-chairman of the Paoti Revolutionary Committee
- 1972 Led by Hbu, a group of educated young people undertook to cultivate 1,120 mou of wasteland for agricultural utilization
- 1973 Identified as Party secretary and vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Tochiahiao production brigade in the Shikechuang people's commune in Paoti hsien
- July Hou was elected vice-chairman of the Hopei Provincial Women's Association
- 1975 Elected a member of the Standing Committee of the Fourth National People's Congress

Fang Yi 方 毅



POSTS

- Party Member of the Central Committee of the CCP Government
- Minister for Economic Cooperation with Foreign Countries

Fang was born in Fukien province in 1909. The fact, disclosed by Japanese sources, that he "understands" Japanese, English, German, and Russian suggests that he had an university education. In the early thirties Fang was one of the editors of the Shanghai Commercial Press. In 1934/5 he took part in the Long March. In 1936, he became a member of the Communist Party Committee in Hupei Province. In 1944, Fang was identified as director of the Huainan Administration Office. In 1945 he was appointed vice-chairman of the Administrative Council of the Kiangsu-Anhui border region, as well as secretary-general of the Council's Finance and Trade Department and director of the Finance Department. In 1946 Fang was appointed director of the Finance Department of the Shantung-Anhui border region. In 1948 he became a member and secretary-general of the Committee of Financial and Economic Affairs in the North China People's Government. In March 1949 he was made vice-chairman of the People's Government of Shantung Province. In 1949 he was appointed vice-chairman of the Military Control Commission at Fuchou, as well as vice-chairman of Fukien Province's People's Government and director of its Finance Department (till August 1952). In September 1949 Fang was appointed vice-chairman of the Council of Financial and Economic Affairs in the East China Military Region.

- 1949, Dec. Fang was appointed member of the East China Military and Administrative Council and vice-chairman of its Financial and Economic Affairs Council (till Dec 1952)
- 1951, Jan Appointed deputy commander of the Fukien Military Region (till August 1952)
- June Elected member of the Council of the Fukien section of the China-Soviet Union Friendship Association (till August 1952)
- Nov Appointed chairman of the Council of Financial and Economic Affairs of Fukien Province (till Aug 1952)

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1952, Aug	Elected deputy mayor of Shanghai city (till Dec 12, 1952)	1966-1967	Fang remained active during the cultural revolution and signed a number of agreements on economic and technical cooperation. Though attacked by Red Guards in February 1967, he continued his activities shortly afterwards, a fact that suggests special protection by Chou En-lai
Dec	Appointed member of the East China Administrative Council and vice-chairman of its Council of Financial and Economic Affairs (till Aug 1954)		
1953, Sep	Appointed vice-minister of finance (till Oct 1954)	1969, Apr	Elected alternate member of the Central Committee by the 9th Congress of the CCP (till Aug 1973)
1956, June	Appointed economic plenipotentiary of the Chinese Government in North Vietnam (till 1961)		
1958, May	Elected alternate member of the Central Committee of the CCP (till Aug 1973)	1970, Apr	Head of an economic and friendship delegation to Pakistan
1960, May	Member of a delegation, led by Chou En-lai, to North Vietnam	June	Member of a Party and Government delegation to North Korea, to attend the ceremonies for the 20th Anniversary of Korean Liberation
1961, Jan	Appointed vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission (till cultural revolution)	Oct	Head of a Government delegation to Tanzania and Zambia attending the beginning of work on the Tanzania-Zambia railway line
Apr	Appointed deputy director of the Staff Office of Foreign Affairs and director of the Chief Office for Economic Relations with Foreign Countries	1971, Apr	The Commission of Economic Relations with Foreign Countries having been turned into a ministry of the same name, Fang became minister in charge of that ministry
June	Decorated with the North Vietnamese Order of Labour, First Class		
1963, Oct	Head of a Government delegation to Algiers	Sep	Member of an economic delegation to Vietnam
Dec	Head of an economic delegation to Mali	Nov	Head of an economic delegation to Albania
1964, Jan	Head of an economic delegation to Guinea	1972, Oct	Head of a government delegation to Congo (Brazzaville), Equatorial Guinea, Cameroon, and Nigeria
June	Appointed chairman of the Commission for Economic Relations with Foreign Countries.		
	Head of the Chinese delegation to the Afro-Asian conference on economic problems in Geneva	1973, Aug	The 10th Congress of the CCP elected Fang member of its Central Committee
Aug	Head of an economic and goodwill delegation to North Korea	1974, Oct	Head of a Government delegation to Zambia
Sep	Elected deputy to the National People's Congress for Fukien Province	1975, Jan	Member of the Presidium of the Fourth National People's Congress
1965, June	Member of the Chinese delegation to the planned second Afro-Asian Conference in Algiers		Fang is married to Yin Sen.

Wolfgang Bartke

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The Diplomatic Service of the People's Republic of China as of January 1976 (Including Biographies)

“Diplomatic Service” contains tables on all countries maintaining diplomatic relations with the People's Republic of China. These tables include the name and position of the personnel active in the diplomatic representations of these countries in China and of the Chinese representatives in these countries. The year of resumption of post is noted.

The table ‘PR China, Diplomatic Relations as of January 1st, 1976’ notes the date of resumption, suspension or termination of diplomatic relations for all countries since 1949 through 1975.

Included are biographies of the most important Chinese diplomatic representatives.

Personal Data

APRIL 1976

Known Cadres on New Posts

AN P'ING-SHENG 安平生

Identified as first political commissar of Anhui Military District (NCNA Apr 10, 1976).

An, a member of the CCPCC, is first secretary of the Kuangsi CP and chairman of the Kuangsi Revolutionary Committee as well.

CHANG HSIU-LUNG 张秀龙

Identified as commander of the Hupei Military District (Wuhan Radio, Apr 20, 1976).

Chang had been a major-general and leading military person of the Wuhan Military Region before the cultural revolution, and was reactivated in 1974.

CHANG YI-AI

Identified as a vice-commander of the Shanghai garrison (Shanghai Radio, Apr 13, 1976; "Radio", as cited in SWB.).

Chang, a major-general, was deputy Chief of Staff of the Shanghai garrison in 1967. Since 1971 he has been a member of the standing committee of the Shanghai Revolutionary Committee.

CHAO HSING-YÜAN 赵兴元

Identified as a political commissar of the Heilungkiang Military District (Harbin Radio, April 12, 1976).

Chao, an alternate member of the CCP Central Committee since the Ninth Party Congress in 1969, has been known as a war hero and lieutenant-colonel in Shenyang Military Region since 1958.

CHIANG LIN-TUNG 姜林东

Identified as a leading military person of the Canton Military Region (Canton Radio, April 25, 1976).

Chiang had been mentioned for the last time before this in 1975 when he was a deputy political commissar of Sinkiang Military Region.

CH'IN CHI-WEI

Identified as second political commissar of the Peking Military Region (NCNA Apr 10, 1976).

Ch'in, a member of the Central Committee since the 10th Party Congress, was relieved from his post as commander of the Chengtu Military Region in January 1976, and replaced by Liu Hsing-yüan. Ch'in himself has replaced Wu Te as second political commissar of the Peking Military Region.

HAN PEI-HSIN 韩培信

Identified as a member of the standing committee of the Kiangsu CCP (Nanking Radio Apr 19, 1976).

Han has been a vice-chairman of the Kiangsu Revolutionary Committee since 1975.

HSIAO WANG-TUNG 肖望东

Identified as political commissar of the Tsinan Military Region (Tsinan Radio, April 11, 1976).

This is the first time Hsiao has appeared after the cultural revolution. From 1961 till 1965 he had been a political commissar of the Nanking Military Region, with the rank of lieutenant-general. In January 1965 he was elected member of the National Defence Council. In April 1965, Hsiao became vice-minister of culture and was identified as acting minister of culture after Lu Ting-yi's fall in July 1966. Soon afterwards he was criticized and disappeared.

HSÜ LI-CH'ING 徐立青

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department (NCNA Apr 3, 1976).

Hsü, a lieutenant-general, had already held this post prior to the cultural revolution but he disappeared and was not reactivated until 1973 when he became a political commissar in the Tsinan Military Region.

HUA KUO-FENG 华国锋

Appointed First Vice-Chairman of the CCP Central Committee and Prime Minister (NCNA Apr 7, 1976).

ISMAIL AYMAT 司马义·艾买提

Identified as political commissar of the Sinkiang Military Region (NCNA Apr 10, 1976).

Aymat, a member of the Central Committee since the 10th Congress of the CCP and a Uighur national, has been secretary of the Sinkiang CP since 1974 and vice-chairman of the Sinkiang Revolutionary Committee since 1975.

KAO YÜAN

Identified as vice-chairman of the Association for Civil Engineering (NCNA Apr 13, 1976).

In 1959 Kao was director of the Communication Ministry's bureau for the reconstruction of the Great Canal.

LI HSI-MING

Identified as vice-minister of water conservancy and power (NCNA Mar 26, 1976).

Li is a newcomer. He was first mentioned as a State Council cadre in October 1975.

LIU JANG-TENG

Identified as vice-minister of foreign trade (NCNA Apr 13, 1976).

Liu is a newcomer. He was first mentioned as a State Council cadre in December 1975.

LIU SHIH-HUNG 刘世洪

Identified as secretary of the Hunan CP and as political commissar of the Hunan Military District (Changsha Radio, Apr. 28, '76).

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Before the cultural revolution, Liu held military posts in Shansi province and continued to do so after the cultural revolution. In 1972 he became secretary of the Taiyüan CP and member of Shansi CP's standing committee as well. He was transferred to Hunan at the beginning of this year.

LO YI

Identified as vice-chairman of the Chekiang Revolutionary Committee (Hanchou Radio, Apr 24, 1976).

Lo has been a deputy secretary of the Chekiang CP since December 1975.

NI CHIH-FU

倪志福

Identified as a vice-chairman of the Peking Revolutionary Committee (NCNA Apr 8, 1976).

Ni, an alternate member of the Politburo of the CCP Central Committee, who is also chairman of the Peking Trade Unions and secretary of the Peking CP, was a worker in a Peking factory before he began his political career.

P'AN CH'I

潘琪

Identified as a vice-minister of communications (NCNA Apr 13, 1976).

P'an was only reactivated in September 1975. He had been a vice-minister of communications from 1960 till 1964 when he was transferred to the 6th Ministry of Machine-Building as a vice-minister, - a post he held until the cultural revolution.

P'AN SHIH-KAO

潘世告

Identified as a vice-chairman of the Kiangsi Trade Union (Nanchang Radio Apr 14, 1976).

P'an, a member of the Central Committee of the CCP since 1969 and an ex-worker from the Anyüan coal mine, has been vice-chairman of the Kiangsi Revolutionary Committee since 1971.

P'I TING-CHÜN

皮定钧

Identified as first secretary of the CCP Committee of the PLA Fuchou Military Region (Fuchou Radio, Apr 14, 1976).

P'i, a member of the CCP Central Committee, has been commander of the Fuchou Military Region since 1974. This is the first time that the post of a first secretary of the CCP committee of a military region has ever been mentioned.

SHEN CHU

Identified as deputy director of the State Administrative Bureau of Museums and Archaeological Data (NCNA Apr 17, 1976).

Shen became first known when attending Chou En-lai's funeral in January 1976.

SUN CHING-WEN

孙敬文

Identified as a vice-minister of the petroleum and chemical industries (NCNA Apr 19, 1976).

Sun was reactivated in January 1976. Before the cultural revolution he had held various posts, e.g. that of a vice-minister of urban construction and of the petroleum industry and that of a vice-chairman of the State Commission of Capital Construction.

SUN K'E-CHI

孙克瑾

Identified as director of the Political Department of Nanking Military Region (Nanking Radio, Apr 11, 1976).

In 1960 Sun had been identified as a major-general of unknown appointment in Kunming Military Region.

TENG CHIA-T'AI

滕家泰

Identified as chief of staff of the headquarters of the Nanking Military Region (Nanking Radio, Apr 11, 1976).

From 1958 until the cultural revolution Teng was known to be a major-general in the Armoured Corps.

TSO CH'I

左齐

Identified as deputy political commissar of the Tsinan Military Region.

Tso, a major-general and reactivated now, had held the same post in the Sinkiang Military Region between 1965 and 1966.

TSOU SZU-YI

邹斯颐

Identified as a deputy director of a department in the Ministry of Foreign Trade.

Tsou, who has been reactivated now, held a number of posts before the cultural revolution: In 1960 he was a commercial representative in Cuba; from 1961 till 1964 he was deputy director of the 4th office of the Ministry of Foreign Trade, and in 1966 he was identified as a deputy director of that Ministry's export department.

WANG FU-CHIH

Identified as commander of the Shansi Military District (NCNA Apr 11, 1976).

Wang became known as a leading military person in Peking in 1971.

WANG MENG

王猛

Identified as a leading military person in Wuhan Military Region (Wuhan Radio, April 11, 1976).

Wang, a military person before the cultural revolution, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Physical Culture and Sport in 1971, - a post he held until 1974.

WANG TING-LIEH

王定烈

Identified as chief of staff of the PLA Air Force (NCNA Apr 20, 1976).

Wang, a major-general (1963), was commander of the Canton Military Region's air force units from 1965 till 1966. He was reactivated in January 1976.

WU SHIH-HUNG

Identified as a member of the standing committee of the Chekiang CP (Hangchou Radio Apr 10, 1976).

First identified as a leading military person of the Nanking Military Region in 1971, Wu became a political commissar of the Chekiang Military District in 1975.

YEN KUANG

尹光

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Yen Kuang was identified as director of the Logistics Department of Nanking Military Region (NCNA Apr 11, 1976).

Yen, a major-general, was commander of the Anhui Military District in 1967 and disappeared during the cultural revolution.

YIN FA-T'ANG 阴 法 唐

Identified as director of the political department of Tsinan Military Region (Tsinan Radio Apr 11, 1976).

Yin had held the same post in what was once the Tibet Military Region before the cultural revolution. Since 1973 he has been referred to as a leading military cadre in the Fuchou Military Region.

YÜ KUANG-MAO 余 光 茂

Identified as commander of the Anhui Military District (NCNA Apr 10, 1976).

Before the cultural revolution, Yü, a major-general since 1958, had been vice-commander of Shanghai garrison. In 1972 he was made first vice-commander of the Anhui Military District.

YÜAN SHUI-P'AI 袁 水 柏

Identified as vice minister of culture (NCNA Apr 23, 1976).

Yüan, a poet who used to write under the pen-name of Ma Fan-t'ao, had been prominent in the Federation of literary and art circles since 1949. In 1966, the 9th issue of "Red Flag" referred to him as being a follower of Chou Yang and Lin Mo-han. Yüan disappeared and was not reactivated until 1975.

DECEASED CADRES

HSIAO HSIANG-JUNG 肖 何 荣

Died at the age of 66 on March 23, 1976 (NCNA Apr 3, 1976).

Hsiao, a lieutenant-general, was director of the General Office of the Ministry of National Defence before the cultural revolution. In December 1966 he disappeared, not to be reactivated until 1974, when he became a deputy political commissar of the PLA Science and Technology Commission for National Defence.

Changes in the Diplomatic Service

CHANG YING 张 英

Identified as chargé d'affaires ad interim in Fiji (NCNA Apr 27, 1976).

Chang's previous appointments:

1960	First secretary of the embassy in North Vietnam
1963	Consul in Phong Saly (Laos)
1964	Consul-general in Phong Saly
1972	Vice Director of the Foreign Ministry's Information Department
1975	Embassy councillor in Canada

CHUANG YEN 庄 焰

Identified as ambassador in Bangladesh (NCNA Apr 21, 1976).

Chuang's previous appointments:

1962	Chargé d'affaires in London
1972-1975	Deputy permanent representative of the PR China at the United Nations

HU SHA 胡 沙

Identified as first permanent representative at UNESCO (NCNA Apr 13, 1976)

Hu became known in 1972 when he was referred to as a cadre of the State Council's Group for Science and Education. He led delegations to UNESCO conferences in 1974 and 1975.

HUAN HSING 宦 乡

Identified as ambassador to Belgium and the European Economic Community (NCNA Apr 27, 1976).

Huan's previous appointments:

Oct '49-Sep'53	Director of the Foreign Ministry's Department for Western Europe and Africa
Sep'53-Mar'62	Chargé d'affaires in Great Britain
Apr 1954	Advisor of the Chinese delegation to the Indo-china Conference in Geneva
Apr'64-cult.revol.	Assistant minister of the Foreign Ministry

Foreign Diplomats

NEW AMBASSADORS

GUYANA	John Carter	(NCNA Apr 23, '76)
PHILIPPINES	Benjamin Romualdez	(NCNA Apr 9, '76)

AMBASSADORS CALLED BACK

AFGHANISTAN	Mir Mohammad Yussuf	(NCNA Apr 10, '76)
DENMARK	J.A.W.Paludan	(NCNA Apr 5, '76)
GUINEA	Aboubacar Camara	(NCNA Apr 21, '76)

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New Cadres

Name	Post	Source
Chai Chen-jui 翟珍瑞	Dir., Scientific & Techn. Dept., State Bureau for Oceanography	NCNA Apr 16, 1976
Chang Chao	Vice-Editor-in-chief, Jen-min Jih-pao	NCNA Apr 30, 1976
Chang Jui-lin	Dep. Dir., United Front Work Dept., Heilungkiang CP	Harbin Radio, Apr 17, '76
Chen Wan-ming	Member, Standing Committee, Szechuan CP	Chengtu R., Apr 11, 1976
Chou Chia-yu	Member, Standing Committee, Szechuan Revolutionary Committee	Chengtu R., Apr 11, 1976
Feng Chin 冯勤	Dep. Secretary, Tientsin, CP	NCNA Apr 8, 1976
Ho Ming	Political Commissar, Hopei Military District	Shihchiachuang R., Apr 4, '76
Hou Chen-hsin	Chief of Staff, Chekiang Military District	Hangchou R., Mar 27, '76
Kuo Jung-chang	Secretary, Kuangtung CP	Canton R., Apr 10, 1976
Li Fei	Member, Standing Committee, Hupei CP	Wuhan R., Apr 10, 1976
Li Pen-cheng	Political Commissar, Chekiang Military District	Hangchou R., Mar 27, '76
Li Yung-han	Air Force Commander, Wuhan Military Region	Wuhan R., Apr 12, 1976
Liang Ling-kuang	Member, Standing Committee, Fukien CP Vice-Chairman, Fukien Revolutionary Committee	Fuchou R., Apr 23, 1976 Fuchou R., Apr 23, 1976
Ling Chien-hua	Leading member, editorial board, Jen-min Jih-pao	NCNA Apr 13, 1976
Liu Jao-tang	Vice-Chairman, State Capital Construction Commission	NCNA Apr 13, 1976
Lo Tung	Dep. Director, Peking Radio	NCNA Apr 19, 1976
Shen Hsien-yün (f)	Vice-Chairman, Shansi Women's Association	NCNA Apr 11, 1976
Ting Ling	Dep. Dir, Cultural Dept. of the PLA General Political Dept.	NCNA Apr 29, 1976
Wang Li-pin	Member, Standing Committee, Hupei CP	Wuhan R., Apr 10, 1976
Wu Chao-jan	Dep., Political Commissar, Air Force, Shanghai Garrison	Shanghai R., Apr 13, 1976
Yu Kuei-ming	Secretary, Kansu CP	Lanchou R., Apr 15, 1976

China's Economic Aid

APRIL 1976

ALBANIA

In the Elbasan Metallurgical Combine a pig-iron coke production line, a blast furnace, a coke-oven battery, and a furnace were put into operation on 25 April (NCNA Apr 26, 1976). The construction of the Elbasan Metallurgical Combine, one of the greatest projects of Albania's Fifth Five-Year Plan (1971-1975), began in October 1971 (NCNA Oct 18, 1971).

ALGERIA

The second acupuncture training course started in the nurses' school of Medea on 6 April. The first training course had been set up in March 1975 and the medical workers attending the course graduated in March this year (NCNA Apr 8, 1976).

ETHIOPIA

On 3 April, the first group of 14 bamboo weavers graduated from the Addis Ababa Handicraft and Technical School which had been set up with the assistance of Chinese experts (NCNA Apr 4, 1976).

LAOS

On 6 April, China and Laos signed a protocol to the agreement on economic and technical cooperation relating to the construction of a road, more than 100 km long, from Northern Laos to Luang Prabang (Vientiane Radio, Apr 7, 1976; cit. SWB/W 874).

On 10 April, the Propaganda, Training and Cultural Service of Oudomsai Province inaugurated the provincial broadcasting and re-diffusion station, which had been constructed with the help of Chinese experts (KPL Apr 26, 1976; cit. SWB 5194).

MOZAMBIQUE

The first Chinese medical team arrived on 18 April, in accordance with the health agreement signed in November 1975 (NCNA Apr 20, 1976).

SOMALIA

Two new Chinese-aided projects are under construction now: the Mogadishu stadium and the Somali Maternity Hospital (NCNA Apr 27, 1976).

SOUTH YEMEN, see YEMEN, PDR

SYRIA

A ceremony for the inauguration of the extension project of the Hama cotton spinning mill was held on 8 April. This project was started in April 1974. Its buildings cover an area of 20,000 sq.m. and the mill extension has 30,000 spindles (NCNA Apr 9, 1976). The mill was originally built with Chinese aid between February

1969 and March 1971, and had 31,000 spindles at that time (NCNA Mar 6, 1971).

TOGO

The first acupuncture training course, which began on 18 Dec, 1975, was concluded at the General Hospital of Lome on 13 April (NCNA Apr 13, 1976). This course was under the guidance of the Chinese medical team working in Togo since December 1974 (NCNA Dec 10, 1974).

VIETNAM, DR

The Thang Long bridge, a major State project, is under construction now with Chinese assistance. It will link the east and west sides of the Hong river, the largest in Vietnam, and will be situated in the east suburban area of Hanoi (Hanoi Radio, Apr 2, 1976; cit. SWB/W/873).

At But Son in Ha Nam Ninh Province, the construction of a new cement works was started. The equipment will be provided by China. Its annual output is expected to reach 800,000 tons. The works will be linked with the Phu Ly railway station by a system of railways and roads (Saigon Radio, April 14, 1976; cit SWB/W/875).

YEMEN, Arab Republic (North)

At Batina, in the north of Sana'a Province, an agricultural technique experimental and popularizing station is under construction with Chinese aid (NCNA Apr 5, 1976).

The Taiz Revolutionary General Hospital, built with Chinese assistance, was handed over on 10 April (NCNA Apr 10, 1976).

A reception was given by the Ministry of Health for the outgoing and newly arriving Chinese medical teams (NCNA Apr 30, 1976). Medical teams have worked in Yemen Arab Republic since 1966 (NCNA Mar 13, 1966).

YEMEN, People's Democratic Republic (South)

According to an announcement by the Minister of Agriculture and Agrarian Reform, two Chinese vessels were expected to arrive in Aden at the end of April to join the fleet of the Public Corporation for Fisheries. They were expected to have on board Chinese technicians to carry out fishing experiments and train Yemenis (Aden Radio Apr 19, 1976; cit. SWB/ME/W 875).

Articles on China

– monthly bibliography –

In this compilation the editor has distinguished between two categories of topics which are indicated by * or ** respectively.

* indicates the primary sources which include editorials, articles and commentaries from

JMJP = Jen.min jih-pao (editorials and commentaries only)
HCh = Hung-ch'i

PRe = Peking Review
PRu = Peking Rundschau
ER = Economic Review (Taipei)
IFC = Industry of Free China (Taipei)

** indicates the secondary sources, comprising the articles taken from the following periodicals:

A	= Asia (New York)	FrA	= France-Asie (Paris)
AA	= Asian Affairs (New York)	IA	= International Affairs (London)
AE	= Asian Economics (Seoul)	IAF	= Internationales Asien Forum (München)
AAL	= Asien Afrika Lateinamerika (East Berlin)	IE	= Inter Economics (Hamburg)
AF	= Asian Forum (Washington)	InS	= International Studies (Delhi)
AP	= Außenpolitik (Hamburg)	IS	= Issues and Studies (Taipei)
APF	= Asian Profile (Hong Kong)	JAA	= Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden/Netherlands)
AQ	= Asia Quarterly (Brussels)	JAS	= The Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, Michigan)
AS	= Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.)	JCA	= Journal of Contemporary Asia (Stockholm)
ASt	= Asian Studies (Philippines)	MAS	= Modern Asian Studies (London)
BCAS	= Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (San Francisco)	MB	= The Military Balance (London)
C.a.	= China aktuell (Hamburg)	MC	= Modern China (London)
CN	= China Notes (New York)	OEZ	= Osteuropa, Zeitschrift für Gegenwartsfragen des Ostens (Stuttgart)
CNA	= China News Analysis (Hong Kong)	OEW	= Osteuropa Wirtschaft (Köln)
CQ	= The China Quarterly (London)	PA	= Pacific Community (Tokyo)
CRe	= China Report (Delhi)	PC	= Problems of Communism (Washington)
CRep	= China Report (Wien)	SCC	= Studies in Comparative Communism (Los Angeles)
CS	= Current Scene (Hong Kong)	SS	= Strategic Survey (London)
DA	= Deutsche Außenpolitik (East Berlin)	ÜR	= Übersee Rundschau (Hamburg)
DW	= Die Weltwirtschaft (Tübingen)	WD	= Wirtschaftsdienst (Hamburg)
EA	= Europa Archiv (Bonn)	VRU	= Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg)
EH	= Eastern Horizon (Hong Kong)		
FA	= Foreign Affairs (New York)		
FEA	= Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow)		

Periodicals not referred to in this list will be cited with their full title and place of publication.

Bracketed remarks are additions made by the editor for explanatory purpose.

All periodicals quoted are available to visitors of the Institute für Asienkunde Hamburg,
Rothenbaumchaussee 32, 2000 Hamburg 13, Federal Republic of Germany

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- * "Report from Geneva: Small Nations Should Also Be Prepared" (on the civil defence of Switzerland), PRe & PRu 76/No.15

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