

Agreements with Foreign Countries

AUGUST 1976

August 8, 10, 20,	BOTSWANA GAMBIA CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	Agreement on economic and technical cooperation (1) Protocol on dispatching a Chinese medical team (2)
28,	CAMEROON, CHAD	Joint communiqué on normalization of the diplomatic relations (3) (The diplomatic relations had been severed in January 1966) Protocol on the agreement of economic and technical cooperation (relating to the construction of a highway bridge over the Chari river linking Ndjamena of Chad and Kousseri in Cameroon) (4)

(1) NCNA Aug 8, 1976; (2) NCNA Aug 11, 1976; (3) NCNA Aug 20, 1976; (4) NCNA Aug 29, 1976

Foreign Delegations to China

AUGUST 1976

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Albania	Aug 26-	metallurg.work.gr.	Maqo Bleta	vice-minister of industry and mines
Burma	Aug 9-	public health del.	U Khin Nyein	vice-minister of public health
Cambodia	Aug 6-7	stopover	Ieng Sary	dep. prime minister in charge of foreign aff.
Canada	Aug 4-	scientist	W.C. Lin	prof. of physical chemistry, Univ. of Brit. Col.
Ecuador	Aug 27-	basketball del.	Ayora Espinoza	men's team
Great Britain	Aug 2-	friendship del.	Peter G. Mauger	of the Soc. for Anglo-Chinese Understanding
Japan	Aug 9-22	volleyball teams	?	men's and women's teams
	Aug 16-Sep 1	football teams	?	junior team from Kyoto
	Aug 18-	trade officials	Jiro Takeyoshi	dir., Assn. for Promot. of Intern. Trade, Japan
	Aug 20-30	friendship del.	Yusho Mitsomori	130 friends from Yamashiro Prefecture
	Aug 21	philosopher	Katsuto Matsumara	and his wife Tama Matsumara
	Aug 23-Sep 8	youth del.	Hideaki Yamazaki	415 friends in Kyushu youth ship
	Aug 24-Sep 7	volleyball del.	Riichiro Matsumiya	vice-mayor of Yokohama, lead. middle-school t.
	Aug 26-	businessmen	?	57 businessmen
	Aug 27-Sep 13	goodwill del.	Tokitada Sakai	Governor of Hyogo
	-Aug 27	basketball team	Shozo Suzuki	to attend friendship tournament in Shanghai
Korea	-Aug 15	KPA ensemble	Kim Ung-to	-
	(Aug 15)	basketball team	Li Jong Do	"February 8" team, for Shanghai tournament
Mauritius	Aug 27-31	badminton team	?	-
Mexico	Aug 13-	friendly visit	J.B. Puig de la Parra	gen. dir., Comm. for Study of Nat. Territory
	Aug 18-	basketball team	Lauro Jasso Guitron	to attend friendship tournament in Shanghai
Portugal	Aug 9-	visitor	Alvaro Guerra	(mentions possib. of diplom. relations on return)
Romania	Aug 10-25	women's handball t.	-	of Timisoara University
	Aug 10-Sep 1	basketball team	Ivan Dumitru	to attend friendship tournament in Shanghai
Tanzania	Aug 28-	football team	Lwambura	national team
USA	May 6-Aug 31	scientist	Man-chiang Niu	prof. of biology at Temple Univ., Philadelphia
	Aug 2-	scientist	Pao-hsien Fang	prof. of Boston University
Yemen, Arab Rep.	Aug 5-	football team	M. Abd al-Wali	-
Zaire	Jul 29-Aug 10	control office del.	M. Mukota	from the Zaire Control Office

Delegations to Foreign Countries

AUGUST 1976

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Afghanistan	Aug 20-27	song and dance ens.	Ahyimu Aitsetzuwa	from the Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region
Austria	Aug 6-	rowing team	Yang Hao	-
	Aug 13-	exhibition del.	Pai Kuang-piao	head of Chinese pavilion at Vienna Intern.Fair
Australia	(Aug 23)	geologists	Hsu Chieh	invited by Austr.Bureau of Mineral Resources
Canada	Aug 24-Sep 5	goodwill del.	Chang Chih-chiang	vice-minister of public health (N.Bethune memor.)
Denmark	Aug 31-Sep 7	forestry study gr.	Wang Pin	dep.dir. of Forestry Bureau, Min.of Agric.& For.
Dominican Rep.	Aug 10-18	table-tennis team	Kuo Lien-kang	-
Ethiopia	(Aug 25)	medical team	Liu Hsu-yi	new batch of medical workers from China
Greece	Aug 20-Sep 4	gymnastics team	Chin Wen-kuei	-
	Aug 20-	exhibition del.	Kao Lin	dire. of Chinese pavilion at Salonika Intern.Fair
Japan	Aug 20-	Gov. marit.shipp.del.	Chang Kung-chen	dir. of Ocean Shipping Bureau, Min.of Communic.
	Aug 27-	agricult.techn.gr.	Tsang Cheng-yao	Dir., Dept. of Science & Educ.,Min.of Agric.&For.
Korea	-Aug 10	table-tennis team	?	-
	Aug 20-Sep 4	basketball team	Li Hsi-lai	dep.dir. of Liaoning Prov.Sports Committee
Kuwait	(Aug 4)	coaches	(20 coaches)	invit. by sports organizations and clubs
	Aug 27-	exhibition del.	Chang Hsiu-nien	to attend the econ.& trade exhib. in Kuwait
Laos	Aug 15-27	road construct.spec.	?	-
Madagascar	Aug 24-	basketball team	Liu Ching-o	Shantung women's team
Malaysia	Aug 18-	football deleg.	Chang Chien	of the Chinese Football Assn.(for As.Footb.Conf.)
Mauritius	Aug 25-Sep 6	basketball team	Liu Ching-o	Shantung women's team
Mexico	Jul 14-Aug 23	petroleum study gr.	?	acc. to agreement between China and Mexico
Mozambique	Aug 24-Sep 6	song and dance ens.	Wang Tzu-cheng	-
Papua-New Guinea	Aug 24-31	visit	Chu Chi-chen	charge d'aff. a.i. of Chin.embassy in Australia
Romania	Aug 20-Sep 11	friendship group	Su Yu	secr., Liaoning Prov. CCP Comm.
Singapore	Aug 17-25	swimming & div.t.	Li Pei-ken	-
Sweden	Aug 11-Sep 4	envir.sciences gr.	Chu Pao-lin	vice-ch., rev.comm., Talien Inst.of Chem.Physics
Tanzania	Aug 25-	medical team	?	newly arrived
Yemen, PDR (South)	Aug 20-	basketball t.	Li Hsi-lai	dep.dir., Liaoning Prov.Sport Committee
	Aug 27-Sep 3	song and dance ens.	Ahyimu Aitsetzuwa	from the Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region
Zambia	-Aug 12	railway working t.	Pu Ke	on completion of work on Tan-Zam-Railway
	(Aug 6)	expert team	Wu Ye-shan	railway experts

to INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

World Rowing Champ., Austria	Aug 6-	rowing team	Yang Hao	
FAO, Regional Conf., Manila	(Aug 10)	-	?	-
25th Int. Geol. Congr., Sydney	Aug 20-	delegate	Hsu Chieh	after expulsion of Rep. of China (Taiwan)

Personal Data

AUGUST 1976

Known Cadres on New Posts

HO HUI-YEN 何辉燕

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Railway Corps (NCNA Aug 25, 1976)

Ho, a major-general of the Railway Corps before Cultural Revolution, was reactivated in 1974.

LÜ CHENG-TS'AO 吕正操

Identified as political commissar of the PLA Railway Corps (NCNA Aug 25, 1976)

Lü, a colonel-general and former minister of railways before the Cultural Revolution was reactivated in 1974 and elected member of the NPC's Standing Committee in January 1975.

SU YÜ 苏羽

Identified as secretary of the Liaoning CP (NCNA Aug 20, 1976)

Su has been vice-chairman of the Liaoning Revolutionary Committee since 1974.

TU HAI-LIN 杜海林

Identified as director of Sinkiang Military Region's Logistics Department (Urumchi Radio Aug 16, 1976)

Tu, a major-general, was deputy commander of the PLA Sinkiang Production Corps in 1970.

New Cadres

CHANG TIEN-SHU

Identified as vice-commander of the Liaoning Military District (NCNA Aug 15, 1976)

Changes in the Diplomatic Service

CHOU CH'IU-YEH 周秋野

Appointed ambassador to Australia (NCNA Aug 23, 1976)

Chou, a diplomat of long standing, had been ambassador to Congo (Brazz.) from 1964 until Cultural Revolution. Since 1974 he had been vice-director of the Foreign Ministry's Institute of Foreign Affairs.

LI LIEN-PI 李连璧

Appointed ambassador to Congo (Brazz.) (NCNA Aug 24, 1976)

Li's former posts:

- 1962	Vice-dir. of the Foreign Ministry's 2nd Asia Department
1962, Oct	Embassy councillor in Poland (until 1966)
1972, May	Appointed ambassador to Belgium
1973, Dec	" " " Luxembourg
1975, Sept	" " " the European Community

LI YÜN-CH'UAN 李云川

Appointed ambassador to Switzerland (NCNA Aug 24, 1976)

Li's former posts:

1965 - ?	Ambassador to Dahomey
1970 - 1976	Ambassador to Korea

WANG KUO-CH'UAN 王国权

Replaced as ambassador to Australia by Chou Ch'iu-yeh.

Foreign Diplomats

NEW AMBASSADOR

KAMPUCHEA

(ex-CAMBODIA) Pich Cheang (NCNA Aug 5, 1976)

AMBASSADORS RECALLED

CAMEROON Clement Languet-Tsobgny (NCNA Aug 16, 1976)

TUNISIA Ridha Klibi (NCNA Aug 1, 1976)

China's Economic Aid

AUGUST 1976

BOTSWANA

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation was signed on August 8, 1976 (NCNA Aug 8, 1976)

ETHIOPIA

The second Chinese medical team arrived in July 1976 to replace the first one which came to Ethiopia in April 1974 (NCNA Aug 25, 1976)

GAMBIA

A protocol on dispatching a Chinese medical team was signed on August 10, 1976 (NCNA Aug 10, 1976)

SIERRA LEONE

Chinese agro-technicians since 1974 are helping to develop the Ogoo vegetable station, some 14 km from Freetown, which supplies the capital with fresh vegetables and fruits. At this vegetable station a dam was built, more than 1,100 metres of drainage and irrigation canals and 800 metres of flood detention dykes were built and 1,900 metres of irrigation pipes were installed. The station, which grows vegetables in the dry season and paddy rice in the rainy season, produces cabbages, eggplants, carrots, tomatoes, cucumbers and string-beans (NCNA Aug 18, 1976).

SUDAN

Chinese specialists on fishery in Sudan.

As reported on July 26, 1976, by the Sudanese press agency a delegation of 17 specialists and engineers from the PRC has arrived the same day in Sudan. The delegation will join the group of specialists already engaged in the project to exploit the fish-resources of Lake Nuba. As reported by Radio Omdurman, there are expected 5 tons of fish per day for cold-storage during the initial phase of production starting during the first month of next year. The fish will be transported to Khartoum and Atbara. (MD, 2.8.76)

TANZANIA

A pharmaceutical plant was inaugurated on August 12, 1976 at Keko, Dar-es-Salaam, constructed with the

help of Chinese technical personnel and the Chinese medical team now in Tanzania. It produces 32 kinds of commonly-used medicines, which can save 1 Million out of the 45 million Tanzania shillings of foreign exchange annually spent on imports of medicines. (NCNA Aug 13, 1976)

A Chinese medical team has completed its mission and was replaced by a near one. (NCNA Aug 20, 1976)

VIETNAM

Chinese exports helped to build the Medical Appliance Factory No. 2 in Bac Thai Province (VNA Aug 3, 1976; cit. SWB 5278). It has 8 workshops equipped with 435 machines for the production of hypodermic needles, surgical instruments and hospital equipment (VNA July 24, 1976; cit. SWB/W 890).

The Nam Ninh power plant, constructed with Chinese aid, has been completed at the foot of Canh Dieu mountain, Ha Nam Ninh province. Construction began in April 1971. The worksite was bombed several times by U.S. aircraft beginning from May, 1972. Construction started afresh in March 1973. The installation of the first set of generators was completed in May 1974. The second, third and fourth sets of generators were put into operation successively in December 1974, November 1975, and March 1976 (NCNA Aug 11, 1976).

Last Appearances of Important Cadres

In the following tables the last appearances of leading cadres are noted. This should help to recognize fluctuations in the leadership.

			Last Appearance											
			1975	1976										
	on this post since		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
			● Commanders of the Military Regions											
Canton	Hsü Shih-yu	1/74								X				
Chengt'u	Liu Hsing-yüan	1/76						X						
Fuchou	P'i Ting-chün	1/74						X						
Kunming	Wang Pi-ch'eng	11/72						X						
Lanchou	Han Hsien-ch'u	1/74					X							
Nanking	Ting Sheng	1/74					X							
Peking	Ch'en Hsi-lien	1/74						X						
Shenyang	Li Te-sheng	1/74					X							
Sinkiang	Yang Yung	7/73						X						
Ts'inan	Tseng Szu-yü	1/74						X						
Wuhan	Yang Te-chih	1/74						X						

● Commanders of the Military Districts														
Anhui	Yü Kuang-mao	4/76						X						
Chekiang	Chang Wen-pi	10/75							X					
Chinghai	Chang Chiang-lin	8/67							X					
Fukien	Chu Yao-hua	5/65							X					
Heilungkiang	Wang Chia-tao	9/63	August						X					
Honan	Chang Shu-chih	7/64							X					
Hopei	Ma Hui	10/64							X					
Hunan	T'ung Kuo-kuei	12/75							X					
Hupei	Chang Hsiu-lung	4/76						X						
Inner Mongolia	Yu T'ai-chung	9/73							X					
Kansu	Chang Chung	4/71	July						X					
Kiangsi	Hsin Chün-chieh	11/75						X						
Kiangsu	Tuan Huan-ching	1/65							X					
Kirin	Ho Yu-fa	1/68							X					
Kuangsi	Chao Hsin-jan	6/71						X						
Kuangtung	Chang Ching-yao	8/71							X					
Kueichou	Ho Kuang-yü	6/65	May						X					
Liaoning	Yang Ta-yi	5/76							X					
Ninghsia	?													
Peking	Wu Chung	9/74								X				
Shanghai	Chou Ch'un-lin	7/70	October							X				
Shansi	Wang Fu-chih	4/76							X					
Shantung	?													
Shensi	Huang Ching-yao	9/67						X						
Szechuan	Hu Chi-ch'eng	6/76						X						
Tibet	Hsi Chin-wu	5/76						X						
Tientsin	Wang Yi	5/70						X						
Yünnan	Chang Hai-t'ang	11/75						X						

	Politburo				on this post since	Last Appearance											
	Member	Alternate M.	Member	Alternate M.		1975						1976					
						January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
● Vice Premiers																	
					9/1954												
					1/1975												
					1/1975												
					1/1975												
					1/1975												
					1/1975												
					1/1975												
					1/1975												
					1/1975												
					1/1975												

● Ministries		● Ministers		on this post since	Last Appearance											
						1975						1976				
					January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Agriculture and Forestry	Sha Feng			11/70												
Commerce	Fan Tzu-yü			12/72												
Communications	Yeh Fei			1/75												
Coal Industry	Hsü Chin-ch'iang †			1/75												
Culture	Yü Hui-yung			1/75												
Defence	Yeh Chien-ying			1/75												
Economic Relations with Foreign Countries	Fang Yi			9/69												
Education	Chou Jung-hsin			1/75												
Finance	Chang Ching-fu			1/75												
Foreign Affairs	Ch'iao Kuan-hua			11/74												
Foreign Trade	Li Chiang			10/73												
Light Industry	Ch'ien Chih-kuang			7/70												
Machine Industry I	Li Shui-ch'ing			3/71												
II	Liu Hsi-yao			1/75												
III	Li Chi-t'ai			1/75												
IV	Wang Cheng			1/75												
V	Li Ch'eng-fang			1/75												
VI	Pien Chiang			1/75												
VII	Wang Yang			1/75												
Metallurgical Industry	Ch'en Shao-k'un			11/71												
Petroleum and Chemical Industries	K'ang Shih-en			1/75												
Post and Telecommunications	Chung Fu-hsiang			8/73												
Public Health	Liu Hsiang-p'ing (f)			7/73												
Public Security	Hua Kuo-feng			1/75												
Railways	Wan Li			1/75												
Water Conservancy and Electric Power	Ch'ien Cheng-ying(f)			1/75												

● The First Party Secretaries of the Provinces		on this post since	Last Appearance											
				1975						1976				
			January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Anhui	Sung P'ei-chang	6/75												
Chekiang	T'an Ch'i-lung	6/73												
Chinghai	(Liu Hsien-ch'uan)	3/71												
Fukei	Liao Chih-kao	1/75												
Heilungkiang	Wang Chia-tao	8/71												
Honan	Liu Ch'ien-hsun	3/71												
Hopei	Liu Tzu-hou	5/71												
Hunan	Chang P'ing-hua ¹⁾	8/73												
Hupei	Chao Hsin-ch'u	5/75												
Inner Mongolia	Yu T'ai-chung	5/71												
Kansu	Hsien Heng-han	2/71												
Kiangsi	Chiang Wei-ch'ing	1/75												
Kiangsu	P'eng Ch'ung	2/75												
Kirin	Wang Huai-hsiang	3/71												
Kuangsi	An P'ing-sheng	12/75												
Kuangtung	Wei Kuo-ch'ing	10/75												
Kueichou	Lu Jui-lin	8/74												
Liaoning	Tseng Shao-shan	9/75												
Ninghsia	K'ang Chien-min	8/71												
Peking	Wu Te	3/73												
Shanghai	(Chang Ch'un-ch'iao)	1/71												
Shansi	Wang Ch'ien	9/75												
Shantung	Pai Ju-ping	8/75												
Shensi	Li Jui-shan	3/71												
Sinkiang	Saifudin	7/73												
Szechuan	Chao Tzu-yang	1/76												
Tibet	Jen Jung	8/71												
Tientsin	Hsieh Hsueh-kung	5/71												
Yunnan	Chia Ch'i-yun	10/75												

1) Second Party Secretary

	Name	Minister	Vice-Minister	Director	Vice-Director	on this post since	Polit-buro		C C		Last Appearance in		
							Member	Alternate Member	Member	Alternate Member	1974	1975	1976
● Agriculture and Forestry	Sha Feng	X				Nov 1970							7
	Hao Chung-shih		X			Nov 1973							6
	Hsiao P'eng		X			Jun 1972							8
	Liang Ch'ang-wu		X			Nov 1971							5
	Yang Li-kung		X			Jun 1971							3
Department for Agriculture	Chang Han-ying				X	May 1975						11	
	Ch'en Tsung-lieh				X	Mar 1975						7	
	Yen Shih-ting				X	Jul 1976						7	
Aquatic Products Bureau	Hsiao Feng				X	Oct 1973						6	
	Pao Kuang-tung				X	Jun 1973						9	
Land Reclamation Bureau	K'ung Tsan-tung				X	Nov 1975						11	
Bureau of Foreign Relations	Li Yung-k'ai				X	Feb 1975						9	
Forestry Bureau	Yang Yen-sen				X	Oct 1974					0		
Livestock Breeding Bureau (of unidentified bureaus)	Ch'en Ling-feng				X	Sep 1974					9		
	Chang Ch'i-jui				X	Mar 1973							3
	Cheng Chung				X	Jan 1975						12	
	Chin Feng-chu				X	Jan 1975						1	
	Ma Ling				X	Jul 1975						7	
	Wen Chung-yu				X	Jul 1976						7	

Fukien
Provincial and Regional Leadership

as of August 1, 1976

Fukien										Posts in Central Organs			Last Appearance							
Communist Party			Revolution. Committee	Trade Union	Comm. Youth League	Women's Fedn.	Peasants' Assn.	Fuchou		Military Fukien		Rank	Name	NPC Member Standing Committee	10th CC		1973	1974	1975	1976
1st Secretary	2nd Secretary	3rd Secretary	Secretary	Deputy Secretary	Member Standing Comtee.	Chairman	1st Vice Chairman	Vice Chairman	Member	Political	District				Member	Alternate Member				
													Chan Wen-hua							9
													Chang Yi-fei							7
													Ch'en Chia-chung							6
													Ch'en Chih-li							7
													Ch'en Hsiuu-hua							9
													Ch'en Sheng-yuan							6
													Ch'en Tsai-tao							1
													Ch'en Wei							6
													Ch'eng Huo-pai							7
													Chiang Cheng-fang							1
													Chiang Jun-kuan							6
													Chiang Li-yin							6
													Cho Hsiung							2
													Chou Man-t'ien							11
													Chu Shao-ch'ing							7
													Chu Yao-hua							7
													Chu Yi-ming							7
													Chuang Chih-p'eng							5
													Hsieh Hai-yi							6
													Hsiung Tung-hsiu							6
													Hsu Yu-ching							5
													Huang Ya-kuang							10
													Hung Hsiu-ts'ung							5
													Lan Jung-yü							2
													Li Chih-min							7
													Liang Ling-kuang							4
													Liao Chih-kao							7
													Liao Hai-kuang							7
													Lin Yi-hsin							5
													Liu Chien-ting							6
													Liu Yung-sheng							5
													Lo Ch'un-ti							5
													Lo Su-lan							7
													Lu Sheng							7
													Ma Hsing-yuan							5
													Ni Nan-shan							7
													Su Hua							7
													Sun Ching-iung							7
													T'ien Yü-min							5
													Wang Chiang							6
													Wang Chih-kuo							7
													Wang Ming-hua							12
													Wang Yün-chi							2
													Weng Chin-ch'uan							6
													Wu Hung-hsiang							5
													Yang Lan-chen							7
													Yang Yen-hsiang							6
													Yüan K'ai							5

Biographies

Chi P'eng-fei



POSTS

- CCP: Member of the CCP Central Committee
 NPC: Member of the Standing Committee of the Fourth National People's Congress
 Secretary-general of the Standing Committee of the Fourth National People's Congress.

Chi was born in 1910, to a middle peasant family in Yungchi hsien, Shansi province. Having finished elementary school, he attended middle schools in Yungchi and Sian. On completion of his medical studies at the Sian Military College of Medicine, Chi served as a medical officer in a unit of the Second Army Group of the National Government. In 1929 his unit was incorporated in the 26th Army under the command of Feng Yü-hsiang, a warlord. When, in 1931, his unit was to be used against Communist units in Kiangsi province, its soldiers rebelled and changed sides. During the Long March, in 1934/5, Chi worked in the Medical Department of the CCP Military Committee, and later became its head.

During the Sino-Japanese War, Chi was employed in various units, generally as director of the various political departments, the last unit being a brigade of the New Fourth Army (under the command of Ch'en Yi who later became foreign minister). Chi's last appointments during the war of revolution against the Kuomintang forces included that of a deputy political commissar of the 7th Army Corps of the Third Field Army and that of director of the political department of Hangchou garrison.

- 1950, Oct Chi was appointed head of the Chinese diplomatic mission to East Berlin, with the rank of ambassador
 1953, Oct Appointed ambassador to the GDR (until Jan 1955)
 1955, Jan Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs (until Apr 1971)
 Jul Appointed member of the council of the Institute of Foreign Affairs
 Aug Member of a delegation to Korea led by Chu Te
 1960, May Member of a delegation, led by Chou En-lai, to the PR of Mongolia
 Sep Chi went to East Berlin to attend the mourning ceremonies for Wilhelm Pieck
 1961, May Member of the Chinese delegation, headed by Foreign Minister Ch'en Yi, attending the Geneva Conference on Laos

- 1963, Sep Member of a delegation to Korea, led by Liu Shao-ch'i, then President of State
 1964, Oct Elected deputy to the Third National People's Congress for Shansi province
 1965, May Visits to Morocco, Guinea, Mali, Ghana, and Congo (Brazz.)
 1966, Nov Chi was present at several receptions given by Mao Tse-tung for Red Guards
 1967 Though repeatedly attacked by Red Guards, Chi retained the post of a vice-minister of foreign affairs. In this capacity he was chiefly responsible for China's relations with African and Asian countries
 1970, Apr Chi accompanied Prime Minister Chou En-lai to Korea
 1971, Apr Identified as Acting Foreign Minister (until Feb 1972)
 1972, Jan Following Ch'en Yi's death, Chi was appointed Foreign Minister, a post he retained until Oct 1974
 Feb Head of the Chinese delegation to the Paris Vietnam Conference
 1973, Jun Head of a Government delegation to Great Britain, France, Iran, and Pakistan
 Aug Elected member of the CCP Central Committee by the 10th Party Congress
 1975, Jan Elected member and secretary-general of the Standing Committee of the 4th National People's Congress

Chu Ch'uan-hsien



POSTS

- Government: Director of the Foreign Ministry's Protocol Department
 1971, Nov. Identified as deputy director of the Foreign Ministry's Protocol Department (until Feb 1975)
 1974, Aug Member of a Party and Government delegation to Romania
 1975, Feb Identified as director of the Foreign Ministry's Protocol Department
 May Member of a Government delegation led by Teng Hsiao-p'ing, to France

Articles on China

– monthly bibliography –

In this compilation the editor has distinguished between two categories of topics which are indicated by * or ** respectively.

* indicates the primary sources which include editorials, articles and commentaries from

JMJP	= Jen.min jih-pao (editorials and commentaries only)	PRe	= Peking Review
HCh	= Hung-ch'i	PRu	= Peking Rundschau
		ER	= Economic Review (Taipei)
		IFC	= Industry of Free China (Taipei)

** indicates the secondary sources, comprising the articles taken from the following periodicals:

A	= Asia (New York)	FrA	= France-Asie (Paris)
AA	= Asian Affairs (New York)	IA	= International Affairs (London)
AE	= Asian Economics (Seoul)	IAF	= Internationales Asien Forum (München)
AAL	= Asien Afrika Lateinamerika (East Berlin)	IE	= Inter Economics (Hamburg)
AF	= Asian Forum (Washington)	InS	= International Studies (Delhi)
AP	= Außenpolitik (Hamburg)	IS	= Issues and Studies (Taipei)
APF	= Asian Profile (Hong Kong)	JAA	= Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden/Netherlands)
AQ	= Asia Quarterly (Brussels)	JAS	= The Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, Michigan)
AS	= Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.)	JCA	= Journal of Contemporary Asia (Stockholm)
ASt	= Asian Studies (Philippines)	MAS	= Modern Asian Studies (London)
BCAS	= Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (San Francisco)	MB	= The Military Balance (London)
C.a.	= China aktuell (Hamburg)	MC	= Modern China (London)
CN	= China Notes (New York)	OEZ	= Osteuropa, Zeitschrift für Gegenwartsfragen des Ostens (Stuttgart)
CNA	= China News Analysis (Hong Kong)	OEW	= Osteuropa Wirtschaft (Köln)
CQ	= The China Quarterly (London)	PA	= Pacific Community (Tokyo)
CRe	= China Report (Delhi)	PC	= Problems of Communism (Washington)
CRep	= China Report (Wien)	SCC	= Studies in Comparative Communism (Los Angeles)
CS	= Current Scene (Hong Kong)	SS	= Strategic Survey (London)
DA	= Deutsche Außenpolitik (East Berlin)	ÜR	= Übersee Rundschau (Hamburg)
DW	= Die Weltwirtschaft (Tübingen)	WD	= Wirtschaftsdienst (Hamburg)
EA	= Europa Archiv (Bonn)	VRU	= Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg)
EH	= Eastern Horizon (Hong Kong)		
FA	= Foreign Affairs (New York)		
FEA	= Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow)		

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Legend

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- Gu Guangxi
- Guo Guangzhou
- Hu Hunan
- Ji Jiangsu
- Ma Shandong
- Pe Peking
- Su Shanxi
- Sh Sichuan
- Ta Taiwan
- Wu Wuhan

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Gegen den Willen eines Teils der japanischen Sozialisten, schließlich aber mit ihrer widerwilligen Unterstützung erreichte die Komintern (KI) 1922 die Gründung einer Kommunistischen Partei Japans als japanischem Zweig der KI. Die Moskauer Strategen der Weltrevolution in der KI-Zentrale führten die kleine KPJ bis 1928, als die meisten japanischen Kommunisten verhaftet wurden, von einer Katastrophe in die andere. Befangen in eurozentrischem Denken - gepaart mit einem Unfehlbarkeitsanspruch in der Theorie und im taktischen Konzept - zwangen die KI-Führer den japanischen Kommunisten realitätsfremde Programme auf. Insbesondere unterschätzte die KI-Führung die Bedeutung der Parteiarbeit unter den organisierten Kleinbauern und in den Parteiorganisationen.

In dieser Untersuchung wird anhand bisher noch nicht verwendeter Quellen - vor allem der Gerichtsprotokolle der japanischen Kommunistenprozesse der dreißiger Jahre - die Bauernpolitik der KPJ dargestellt. Dabei wird deutlich, daß die Komintern nicht zuletzt durch ihre bauernfeindliche Politik sowohl zur Zerschlagung der KPJ wie auch unmittelbar zum Scheitern der ersten japanischen Parteiendemokratie beigetragen hat.

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Der Autor weist fünf Phasen der Urbanisierung in Malaysia nach:

1. Im Zuge der Verpflanzung der indischen Kultur in die autochthone neolithische Welt der Halbinselregion Gründung von Brückenköpfen mit Entrepot-Funktion.
2. Umwandlung und Einschränkung des Entrepots zum bloßen Monopolkontrollpunkt - begonnen durch die Portugiesen, zur Sperre vollendet durch die Holländer.
3. Erste urbane Gründungswelle der Neuzeit durch Gründung der Straits Settlements, gekennzeichnet durch Seeverkehr unter Leitung der Entrepot-Dreiergruppe Penang - Malacca - Singapore.
4. Aktivierung chinesischen Klein- und Mittelkapitals in den Straits Settlements zur Schließung und Nutzung der Hinterlandsressourcen.
5. Zusammenbruch des gesamten politischen und wirtschaftlichen Gefüges im Zuge der Kriegereignisse, Fluchtbewegungen aus den Städten, Organisation anti-japanischer Guerilla-Kriegführung seitens der chinesischen Bevölkerung. Es folgte eine Phase der unge lösten Probleme, die erst durch den Tendenzumbruch zu Beginn der sechziger Jahre überwunden wurde. Die gegenwärtige Phase bringt einen neuen Städtetyp hervor, der weniger ethnische und soziale Spannungen in sich birgt als der "alte" semikoloniale Städtetyp. Seinen Funktionen nach ist er als bürotechnokratische Produzentenstadt zu bezeichnen.