

Agreements with Foreign Countries

NOVEMBER 1976

November	7	IRAQ	Minutes of talks on construction of Baghdad sports hall (1)
	11	MONGOLIA, PR	Protocol on mutual supply of goods for 1976 (2)
	16	CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	Agreement on economic and technical cooperation (3); trade agreement (3)
	20	BULGARIA	Protocol on scientific and technical cooperation (4)
	25	CSSR	Protocol on scientific and technical cooperation (5)
		POLAND	Protocol of the 13th session of Chinese-Polish Ship- brokers' Company (6)

Addenda

August	25	JAPAN	Agreement on the establishment of a private-level shipping representative offices in each country (7)
	26	CAMBODIA	Trade agreement (8)
	27	MADAGASCAR	Protocol on the construction of a sugar refinery (9)

(1) NCNA Nov 7, 1976; (2) NCNA Nov 11, 1976; (3) NCNA Nov 16, 1976; (4) NCNA Nov 20, 1976; (5) NCNA Nov 25, 1976; (6) NCNA Nov 26, 1976; (7) Kyodo Aug 25, 1976, cit. SWB/FE S.298; (8) Phnom Penh Radio Aug 27, 1976, cit. SWB/W 893; (9) Tanjug Aug 28, 1976, cit. SWB/W 895

Personal Data

NOVEMBER 1976

Known Cadres on New Posts

CHANG FU-KUEI 张富贵
Identified as vice-chairman of the Shantung Rev. Comte (Tsinan Radio Oct. 30, 1976)
Chang, a member of the CC since the Ninth Party Congress, a famous model peasant, is also chairman of Shantung's Peasants' Association.

CHIANG WEI-CH'ING 江渭清
Identified political commissar of the Fuchou Military Region and as first political commissar of the Kiangsi Military District (Nanchang Radio Sep. 19 and Nov. 7, 1976).
Chiang, an alternate member of the 10th CC, has been 1st Party secretary of Kiangsi province since January 1975.

CHU K'E-CHIA 朱克家
Identified as vice-chairman of the Yünnan Rev. Comte.(Kunming Radio Sep. 19, 1976).
Chu is an alternate member of the 10th CC. As a youth from Shanghai he went down to Yünnan in 1969, where he founded a school and a power station. In Jan. 1975 he was elected member of the NPC's Standing Comte.

CHUNG TZU-YÜN 鍾子云
Identified as vice-minister of Coal Industry (NCNA Nov.20, 1976). Chung held the same post from 1957-1963. He was purged in the Cultural Revolution and reactivated only in 1975.

HUANG TENG-PAO

Identified as deputy chief of staff of the PLA's Artillery Headquarters (NCNA Nov. 30, 1976).

Huang was mentioned "leading military" of the Artillery HQ in 1971.

LIU KUANG-T'AO 刘光涛

Identified as political commissar of the Heilungkiang Military District (Harbin Radio Sep. 18, 1976).

Liu has been 2nd secretary of the Heilungkiang CP since 1971 and an alternate member of the CCPC since 1973.

NI CHIH-FU 倪志福

Appointed 2nd secretary of the Shanghai CP (NCNA Nov. 2, 1976).

Ni has been an alternate member of the CCP Politburo since 1973, and a secretary of the Peking CP since the same year.

P'ENG CH'UNG 彭冲

Appointed 3rd secretary of the Shanghai CP (NCNA Nov. 2, 1976); identified as 2nd vice-chairman of the Shanghai Rev. Committee (NCNA Nov. 12, 1976).

P'eng, an alternate member of the CCPC since 1969 was 1st secretary of the Kiangsu CP before being transferred to Shanghai.

SU CHEN-HUA 苏振华

Appointed 1st secretary of the Shanghai CP (NCNA Nov. 2, 1976).

Su, a colonel-general and political commissar of the PLA's Navy before Cultural Revolution, was purged in connection with Ho Lung in 1967. Reactivated in 1972 he became deputy commander of the navy in the same year and alternate member of the Politbureau of the CCP in the following year.

SUN PO 孙泊

Identified as deputy commandant of the PLA's Military and Political Academy (NCNA Sep. 7, 1976)

Sun has been a leading military person since 1974.

SUNG CHEN-MING 宋振明

Identified as vice-minister of Petroleum and Chemical Industry (NCNA Nov. 26, 1976).

Sung was identified as party "secretary of Taching oilfield in May 1976.

T'UNG KUO-KUEI 童国贵

Identified as secretary of the Hunan CP (Changsha Radio, Nov. 10, 1976).

T'ung has been commander of the Hunan Military District since 1975. Before he had been commander of the Shantung Military District.

WEN YEH-CHAN

Identified as vice-director of the Foreign Ministry's Department for West Asia and North Africa (NCNA Nov. 11, 1976).

Wen was an attaché to the embassy in Sudan from 1959 until 1961 and was identified as vice-director of the Ministry's Africa Department in 1973.

YANG KUO-YU

Identified as chief of staff of the PLA's Navy Headquarters (NCNA Nov. 5, 1976).

At Chou En-lai's funeral Yang could be identified as a "military person".

YANG YI-PANG

Identified as vice-minister of Petroleum and Chemical Industries (NCNA Nov. 6, 1976).

Yang was a "government cadre" in 1975.

YEN CHUN 阎钧

Identified as vice-chairman of Hupei's Rev. Comte (NCNA Nov. 12, 1976). Yen was a vice-governor of Hupei Province before Cultural Revolution.

Reactivated in 1972 he was elected member of the Stand. Comte. of Hupei CP the following year.

Changes in the Diplomatic Service

CHAO HSING-CHIH 赵行志

Recalled as ambassador to Iraq (NCNA Nov. 29, 1976).

CH' IEN CH' I-CHEN 钱其琛

Recalled as ambassador to Guinea (NCNA Nov. 29, 1976) and to Guinea Bissau (NCNA Oct. 15, 1976).

HUANG HUA 黄华

Recalled as ambassador to the United Nations (NCNA Nov. 29, 1976).

LI SHIH 李石

Appointed ambassador to the Central African Republic (NCNA Nov. 12, 1976).

Li was embassy coun ellor in Sudan from 1959 until 1962 and chargé d'affaires in Kenya in 1973.

LI CH'AO 李超

Recalled as ambassador to Jamaica (NCNA Nov. 11, 1976).

Foreign Delegations to China

NOVEMBER 1976

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Albania	Nov 21-Dec 3	Gov.trade del.	Viktor Nushi	vice-minister of trade
Australia	-Nov 11	art critics	Nancy Borlase	and others
	Nov 30-	Party del.	E.F.Hill	chairman of Australian Communist Party
Austria	(Nov 14)	journalist	Ilse Leitenberger	dep.editor-in-chief of "Die Presse"
Bulgaria	Nov 14-22	scientific del.	S.Sulemezov	chairman, Bulgar.Central Cooperative Union
Canada	Nov 10-	parliamentarians	Douglas Roche	of the Progressive Conservative Party
	Nov 14-26	visitors	Serge Gilbert	professor of Algonquin College, Ottawa
Central African Rep.	Nov 11-	advance party	Henri Maidou	second vice-premier in charge of education
	Nov 15-22	official visit	S.ad-Din A.Bokassa	president of the CAR & of the Revolut.Council
Denmark	Nov 5-	friendship gr.	Per Fynboe	president, Denmark-China Friendship Assn.
Egypt	Nov 18-	sports del.	Shafik Esmat	friendly personage
France	Nov 3-	scientists	Prof.Pierre Chambon	biochemical scientists, Centre of Scient.Research
	Nov 4-12	employers' del.	François Ceyrac	president, Nat.Council of French Patrons
	Nov 17-30	handball t.	Nelson Paillou	president, Handball Assn. of France
	Nov 18-	Marxist-Leninists	Jacques Jurquet	invited by CCP Central Committee
Germany, Fed.Rep.	Oct 27-Nov 24	study group	Dr.Biemer	limb re-plantation specialists
	Nov 7-	trade del.	Fritz Conzen	Gen.Assn. of German Retailers, inv.by CCPIT
	Nov 8-30	Communists	Christian Semmler	of the Communist Party of Germany (KPD)
	Nov 28-Dec 5	Gov. trade del.	Lothar Lahn	director, Political Dept. of Foreign Ministry
Great Britain	Nov 1-Dec 2	exhibition group	Sidney Gordon Sloan	leader of "48 Group"
Guyana	Nov 5-	friend	Pariedeau Mars	acting director, Political Dept. of Guyana Univ.
Iran	Nov 14-	press del.	Kazem Zarnegar	7 lead.members of major papers & news agency
Italy	Nov 1-	economic del.	Mario Mondello	dir., Economic Dept. of Foreign Ministry
	Nov 16-	senator	Giuseppe Bartolomei	president, Christian Democr.Senate group
Japan	Nov 6-10	friendship del.	Takao Nagata	of the shipbuilding industry of Japan
	Nov 9-	farmers' group	Yujiro Obata	governor, Akita prefecture
	Nov 10-	port technologists	Tanotsu Okabe	invited by Chin.Soc. of Civil Engineering
	Nov 10-	boxing del.	Harumi Nakano	director, Tetokukan Assn. of Japan
	Nov 12-	friendship del.	Shinichi Nishida	in conn. with Chinese exhibition in Hokkaido
	Nov 12-	young farmers gr.	Hosei Yoshida	member, Lower House of Jap. Parliament
	(Nov 13)	youth activists	Yukiko Takeda	from Osaka
	Nov 15-	news agency del.	Barako Nakai	women's friendship gr. from Kyodo
	Nov 24-	trade del.	Gohei Tani	West Japan Coordin.Soc.for Chinese exhib.
	Nov 29-	writers' del.	Yasushi Inoue	-
	(Nov 30)	rural activists	Masahisa Suganma	-
Laos	Nov 17-	health del.	Sengsathit	head, State Health Dept. and 7 members
Mexico	Oct 11-Nov 5	irrigation study gr.	Ellas Sahab Hadad	dir.-gen., Farml. Water Conserv.Bureau
Mongolia	Nov 10-19	Gov. trade del.	D.Tserensanjaa	dep. minister of foreign trade
New Zealand	Oct 25-Nov 23	Communist del.	Ralph Blacklock	member, Nat.Committee of the CP of N.Zeal.
Pakistan	Nov 14-	shipping del.	?	chairman, Pakistan Shipping Corp.
Philippines	Oct 28-Nov 9	journalists del.	Teodoro Berbano	sen.editor, "Philippine Express"
Romania	Nov 2-18	gymnastics del.	Chisoiu Gheorghe	youth team
	Nov 7-	Gov. econ.del.	Paul Niculescu	vice-premier, member of Exec.Comm. of RCPC
	Nov 9-24	general	Sterian Tirca	vice-min. of National Defence
	Nov 30-	officers	Maj-Gen.Vasile Barboi	Chief of Staff of Rom. Artillery Command
Rwanda	Nov 5-	?	?	-
Sri Lanka	Nov 11-23	volleyball t.	D.P.Wickremasinghe	-
	Nov 15-	shipping del.	Ranjit G.de Silva	gen.manager, Ceylon Shipping Corp.
	-Nov 17	Navy del.	Don Basil Goonesekera	rear-admiral, commander of Sri Lanka Navy
Sweden	Nov 18-	friendship del.	Jan Myrdal	hon.pres., Sweden-China Friendship Society

State/Region	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Switzerland	Nov 17-28	radio group	H.A. Laett	general manager, Swiss Radio Company
Upper Volta	Nov 11-23	friendship del.	Daouda Diallo	president of Assn. of Friendship among Peoples
USA	(Nov 8)	Congress del.	Carl Curtis	Republican Senator
	(Nov 13)	journalist	Drew Middleton	military corresp. of "New York Times"
	(Nov 16)	visit	Miao Yun-tai	ex-member of Exec. Yuan of KMT, now in USA
	(Nov 19)	visitors	Yeh Nan	US citizens of Chinese descent, for Canton Fair
USSR	Nov 27-	Gov. delegation	Ilyechev	dep. foreign minister, for border talks
Venezuela	Nov 28-	youth del.	Eduardo Morales	gen.-secr. of Democratic Action Party of Youth
Zaire	Nov 15-	friendship del.	Mutono Musambo	acting dep.dir.gen., Ministry of Nat. Defence
Zambia	Nov 8-	friendship del.	Mrs. Esther Banda	political secretary of Northern Province
from INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS				
IATA	Nov 13-20	visit	Knut Hammar skjöld	dir.gen., Intern. Air Transport Association

Delegations to Foreign Countries

NOVEMBER 1976

State/Region ..	Time of Visit	Kind of Delegation	Leader's Name	Leader's Position and Other Details
Albania	Nov 19-Dec 4	basketball team	Shao Kuan-chun	men's team
Bahrein	Nov 25-	exhibition group	Hsiao Fang-chou	vice-chairman of CCPIT
Bangladesh	Nov 23-30	trade del.	Hsi Yeh-sheng	dep.dir., Ministry of Foreign Trade
Botswana	-Nov 9	newsreel film gr.	?	-
Burma	Nov 15-29	football team	Yang Kuo-feng	vice-chairman, Kuangtung Soccer Federation
Congo	Nov 3-15	basketball team	Yang Ching-chin	PLA men's team
	Nov 25-Dec 3	track & field team	Jen Chao	-
Czechoslovakia	Nov 19-	scient.-techn.del.	Sun Yu-yu	vice-min., 1st Ministry of Machine Building
Ethiopia	Nov 25-	trade exhibition gr.	Yu Chen-hua	for the Chin. trade & econ. exhib.in Addis Ababa
France	Nov 10-24	basketball del.	Yuan Yu-po	of the PLA, inv. by French Min. of Defence
Gambia	Nov 17-24	football team	Liu Mu	from Liaoning
Great Britain	Nov 11-18	basket ball team	Shao Kuan-chun	men's team
Guinea-Bissau	-Nov 17	football team	Liu Mu	from Liaoning
Iran	Nov 15-22	NPC delegation	Ulanfu	vice-chairman, NPC Standing Committee
Japan	Nov 9-	friendship del.	Wang Yun-sheng	vice pres., China-Japan Friendship Assn.
	Nov 9-16	markmen's team	Sun Cheng-hua	and 35 members
	Nov 16-	electronic del.	Liu Yin	vice president of Chin. Society of Electronics
	Nov 16-	escort team	Wang Yu-feng	of Tientsin Rev.Comm., bringing rare anim.to Kobe
Kuwait	Nov 22-28	NPC delegation	Ulanfu	vice chairman, NPC Standing Committee
	Nov 30-	medical team	Li Kuei-pan	-
Laos	Nov 16-30	volleyball team	Wang Chang-shan	men's team
	Nov 30-	education group	Li Min-lien(?)	from Kuangsi Province
Mexico	Nov 19-Dec 22	official visit	Hsiao Peng	vice min.of agric.&forestry, f.inaugur.of Mex.Presid.
Pakistan	Nov 6-21	song & dance ens.	Ahyimu Aitsetsuwa	of the Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region
	Nov 23-Dec 1	badminton team	Chen Yu-niang	leading member, Chin. Badminton Assn.
Poland	Nov 12-	communications del.	Yu Mei	dep.min. of communic., Chin.dir.of J.Shipbrok.Co.
Sierra Leone	Nov 24-	football team	Liu Mu	from Liaoning
Spain	Nov 20-30	volleyball team	Wang Chia-hsiang	men's team
Sweden	Nov 22-	table tennis team	Chang Hsieh-lin	-
	Nov 23-	basketball team	Chao Pao-kai	men's team
Turkey	Nov 14-	acrobatic troupe	Tang Chih	from Nanking
Venezuela	-Nov 13	acrobatic troupe	Tang Chih	from Nanking
Vietnam, Soc. Rep.	Nov 2-16	Wushu del.	Chang Shan	-
Yugoslavia	Nov 18-22	table tennis team	Chang Hsieh-lin	-

China's Economic Aid

NOVEMBER 1976

AFGHANISTAN

The Chinese ambassador met the Afghan Minister of Planning on 8th November and discussed with him the acceleration of the work on some projects financed out of the 55 million dollar loan extended by China (Kabul Radio Nov 9, 1976; cit. SWB/W 904).

ALBANIA

A cement works built with Chinese aid was inaugurated in Elbasan on 26th October (SWB/W 902).

ALGERIA

A Chinese technical team had been sent to Algeria in April 1973 to popularize soya bean cultivation. Soya beans have since been sown on a trial basis on six self-management farms and experimental stations in Aunabe, Blida and Mascara departments. The sown area has been gradually expanded to some 50 hectares. Soya beans had never before been grown in Algeria (NCNA Nov 9, 1976).

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation was signed on Nov 16, 1976 (NCNA Nov 16, 1976).

ETHIOPIA

A Chinese medical team which had worked in drought-affected areas in Ethiopia for a year is going to work in an Addis Ababa hospital (NCNA Nov 9, 1976).

GUYANA

A Chinese agricultural team left for home after having worked in Guyana for four years, concentrating mainly on rice cultivation (NCNA Nov 10, 1976).

LAOS

A Radio station at Muong Say in Udomsay province was handed over on October 25 (NCNA Nov 3, 1976).

MALI

The Chinese medical team which had arrived in Mali in 1968 consisted of 30 members. In 1974 part of the team were working in the acupuncture clinic at Sikasso hospital (NCNA Nov 7, 1976).

MAURITANIA

Part of the Chinese medical team works in a clinic in Nama, capital of the First Region. They use acupuncture anaesthesia in operations. A Mauritanian doctor who now works together with the Chinese had studied acupuncture and moxibustion in China from September 1975 till January 1976 (NCNA, Nov 11, 1976).

PAKISTAN

The opening of a 220 kV double-circuit power transmission line at Tarbela took place on November 4. The project which was started in May 1975 will supply Punjab and North West Frontier Provinces with cheaper power and play a great role in the development of Pakistan's economy (NCNA Nov 5, 1976).

In Baluchistan Province, the existence of iron ore deposits amounting to 5,700,000 tons has been confirmed in the (Thilghazi?) area, following detailed surveying and drilling work by Chinese and Pakistani experts (Karachi Radio, Aug 29, 1976; cit. SWB/W 894).

ROMANIA

Chinese technicians and engineers are at work at a cable factory at Zalau in Satu Mare county (SWB/EE 5349).

SOMALIA

A handing-over certificate of the highway section between Belet Uen and Galcaio was signed on November 15. This is the first stage in the construction work of the Belet Uen-Barao highway which is being built with Chinese aid. The construction work started in July 1973. The entire highway is 970 km long, while the Belet Uen-Galcaio section covers 362 km (NCNA Nov 15, 1976).

Fresh-water supply has greatly increased in Hargeisa on completion of the water supply project in February 1974. China had helped to build this project. The volume of water supplied to Hargeisa had reached 2,200 tons daily in August 1976, as compared with 1,600 and 860 tons in August 1975 and 1974, respectively. There are now 32 running water supply centres in the residential quarters of the city, ensuring the water supply for more than 2,500 buildings (NCNA Nov 27, 1976).

TANZANIA

TANZANIA

The expansion of the Friendship Textile Mill, constructed with Chinese aid between 1966 and 1968, is now under way. After completion by the end of this year, its yearly productive capacity will be increased from 26 million to 35 million metres of cotton cloth. Tanzania has three more textile mills and she will become a cotton cloth exporting country for the first time this year (NCNA Nov 17, 1976).

VIETNAM, Socialist Republic

Four Chinese experts were decorated by the SRV Government on September 4 for having helped to build a film-processing workshop (VNA Sep 4, 1976; cit. SWB 5305)

Chinese experts were decorated by the SRV Government on September 6 for having helped to rehabilitate and expand the nitrogenous fertilizer works in Ha Bac province (VNA Sep 7, 1976; cit. SWB 5309).

The Viet Tri Chemical Works in Vinh Phu province was built with Chinese aid. The construction work started in 1959 and was finished in 1961. During the war serious damage was done to the chemical works. After the signing of the Paris agreement on Vietnam in 1973, Vietnam and China decided to restore and expand the Viet Tri Chemical Works (NCNA Nov 3, 1976).

YEMEN, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (South Y.) Chinese medical teams have been working in South Yemen since the spring of 1970. They do not only work in the city of Aden but also regularly go to the countryside for mobile medical work. Travelling in medicine-loaded jeeps, they visit villages and pasture land to treat the local people. They carry out treatment in makeshift clinics (NCNA Nov 14, 1976).

The third Chinese medical team left the country and the fourth started work at the end of November, 1976 (NCNA Nov 24, 1976).

ZAIRE

Cattle have been tamed to till for the first time on the Ruzizi plain in the Kivu region as a result of joint efforts by Zairean and Chinese agrotechnicians. Situated in eastern Zaire, the Ruzizi plain has over 25,000 hectares of farmland but only 23,000 farm labourers. There are more than 20,000 cattle on the plain but they had never before been tamed to till the land. Between March 1975 and now, 53 piece of cattle have been thus tamed (NCNA Sep 27, 1976).

Wolfgang Bartke

China's Economic Aid

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China, though building her own atomic bombs, long-range missiles and electronic computers, is herself still a developing country, as far as her economic and industrial structure is concerned. Nevertheless, China grants economic aid to less developed countries and there has been much discussion on the political aims the People's Republic has in mind when granting this aid and on the political structure of her aid. Special attention has been directed to the question whether China's aid is more effective than Western or Soviet aid, because her own experience in development may well have influenced the form of her economic aid to others.

"CHINA'S ECONOMIC AID" offers the basic information, enabling the reader to consider the problems involved in detail. Country by country all development projects carried out with Chinese aid are listed and details are given wherever possible. An overall view on geographical distribution and annual fluctuations, as well as a comparison with Soviet aid show clearly which are the crucial points of this political weapon.

Biographies

Huang Hua 黄 华

POSTS

CCP: Member of the CCP Central Committee
Government: Permanent representative of the PR China at the United Nations Organization

Hua, then called Wang Ju-mei, was born in Peking in 1913. He assumed the name of Huang Hua in the mid-thirties when studying at the American Yenching University in Peking. In order to evade arrest, he joined the American journalist Edgar Snow in 1936 who was then travelling through the Communist-occupied parts of China. In the talks between Snow and Mao Tse-tung in Yen-an which Snow reported on in his famous book "Red Star over China", Huang served as interpreter. During the Yen-an period Huang also temporarily served Chu Te as a secretary. Later he was commissioned to deal with questions of youth and organization and in 1946, when he was head of the CCP Information Department, he acted as interpreter in the talks between the CCP and the Kuomintang in Peking. When the Chinese capital was occupied by Communist forces in May 1949, Huang negotiated with the remaining foreign ambassadors on behalf of the CCP.

1950 Head of the Shanghai office of foreign relations (until 1952)
1953, Jan. Huang was called to the Foreign Ministry
Oct Chinese representative at the Panmonjong peace talks
1954, Apr Advisor to the delegation, led by Chou En-lai, to the Indochina Conference in Geneva
Oct Appointed director of the West Europe and Africa Department of the Foreign Ministry (until Dec 1956)
1955, Apr Advisor to the delegation, led by Chou En-lai, to the Bandung Conference

1955, Dec Appointed director of the West Europe Department of the Foreign Ministry (until Jan 1959) and head of the Research Department in the Institute of Foreign Affairs
1958 Delegate to the Sino-American ambassadors' talks at Warsaw at the time of confrontation in the Straits of Taiwan
1960, Aug. Appointed ambassador to Ghana (until Dec 1965)
1961, Dec Representative of the PR China at the ceremonies held to celebrate Independence in Tanganyika
1964, Feb Talks with the foreign minister of Congo (Brazz.)
Nov Talks in Dahomey
1966, Jan Appointed ambassador to the United Arab Republic (until June 1970. Huang was the only Chinese diplomat not recalled to Peking for self-criticism during the cultural revolution)
1971, Jul Appointed ambassador to Canada (until Nov 1971)
Nov Appointed permanent representative of the PR China to the United Nations Organization
1972, Jan Head of the Chinese delegation attending the special UN session at Addis Abeba
1973, Aug Elected member of the Central Committee of the CCP by the 10th Party Congress

Huang is married to Ho Li-liang