

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data and Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: January 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 04 Sino-Indian Joint Economic and Trade Group, 4th meeting;
- 05 Qian Qichen leaves for an official goodwill visit to Oman, Mauritania, Cameroon, Gabon, Burundi and Rwanda (-20);
- 08 Belarus: Stanislav Shushkevich, chairman of Supreme Soviet, visits China (-12);
- 11 India: first parliamentary delegation visits China in over 30 years (-19);
- 12 Beijing submits its official bidding report to IOC;
- 15 Draft Basic Law for Macao approved at the 9th session of the Macao Basic Law Drafting Committee;
- 17 Thai foreign minister Prasong Soonsiri visits China (-20);
- 19 Indonesian foreign minister Ali Alatas leaves for Beijing;
- 21 Norodom Sihanouk met by Jiang Zemin;
- 28 Sudan: foreign minister Sayed Ali Ahmed Sahlool visits China (-31);
- 30 Qian Qichen pays official goodwill visit to Laos (-Feb 1).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 *Xinhua Daily Telegraph*, a national newspaper run by Xinhua News Agency, officially launched;
- 03 Guangdong: Li Peng on inspection tour (-07);
- 07 the Information Office under the State Council announces that it will hold regular press conferences;

- 08 national meeting on youth work in Wuhan;
- 09 national conference of directors of justice departments and bureaus;
- 10 national meeting in Yan'an to mark 50th anniversary of launching of "support the army and cherish the people" movement;
- 11 national symposium of directors of the CCP propaganda departments (-16);
- Qinghai: 1st session of 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- Tibet: 1st session of the 6th Regional People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 12 party work conference of organs directly under CCP CC; state-level Committee of Research and Development of New Medicine set up;
- Fujian: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 13 national conference of heads of provincial level party discipline commissions and inspection bureaus;
- more vigorous campaign among the people in 1993 to learn from Lei Feng announced by the CC Propaganda Department and the General Office of the State Council;
- the Commission for Inspecting Discipline and the Ministry of Supervision will combine their offices;
- Shanxi, Zhejiang: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 15 book of Deng Xiaoping's expositions on building socialism with Chinese characteristics published;
- Gansu, Guizhou, Heilongjiang, Hu'nan: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;

- Guangxi: 8th Regional People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 17 reception for returned overseas students attended by party leaders;
- 18 Zhejiang: Qiao Shi on inspection tour;
- 19 Beijing: inauguration ceremony of the 2.35 billion RMBY Beijing West Railway Station project; launching of another anti-pornography campaign announced;
- 20 Shanghai: veteran Chen Yun visited by Wu Bangguo;
- Guangzhou: veteran Wang Zhen visited by Xie Fei;
- 22 Shanghai: Deng Xiaoping and Wu Bangguo attend gathering of local leaders and personalities;
- 27 Yunnan: strong earthquake hits Pu'er County;
- 29 121st executive meeting of the State Council;
- 30 Beijing: 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress in progress;
- Anhui: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress in progress.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Shanghai Pudong New Area: Working Committee of CCP and Administrative Committee established;
- 05 national conference on the reform of agricultural planning;
- national conference on energy industry;
- national conference on nonferrous metal industry;
- 09 China United Petroleum Co. set up;
- 10 national conference on economic structural reform;
- 11 national conference on communication;
- 12 inauguration of five big electric power groups;
- Guangdong: provincial meeting on economic development and foreign trade;
- Asian Development Bank approves a technical assistance grant of 1.24 m. US\$ to China for an environmental management and planning study;
- 13 China State Housing and Real Estate Development Group Co. established;
- 16 national conference on banking and insurance;
- 21 Asian Development Bank will guarantee a loan equivalent to 54 m. US\$ for the construction of the Yangpu bridge project in Shanghai.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC as of February 1, 1993

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

| | | |
|------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| CC | = | Central Committee |
| CCa | = | Central Committee, alternate member |
| CCm | = | Central Committee, member |
| CCSm | = | Central Committee Secretariat, member |
| CCP | = | Chinese Communist Party |
| PBa | = | Politburo, alternate member |
| PBm | = | Politburo, member |
| Cdr. | = | Commander |
| Dep.Cdr. | = | Deputy Commander |
| Dep.Ch. | = | Deputy Chief |
| Dep.Dir. | = | Deputy Director |
| Dep.Eds-in-Chief | = | Deputy Editors-in-Chief |
| Dep.P.C. | = | Deputy Political Commissar |
| Dep.Sec. | = | Deputy Secretary |
| exec. | = | executive |
| Gen.Sec. | = | General Secretary |
| Hon.Chm. | = | Honorary Chairman |
| H.V.-Ch. | = | Honorary Vice-Chairman |
| PLA | = | People's Liberation Army |
| Pol.Com. | = | Political Commissar |
| PPC Chm. | = | Provincial People's Congress Chairman |
| Sec. | = | Secretary |
| Sec.-Gen. | = | Secretary-General |
| V.-Chm. | = | Vice-Chairman |
| V.-Gov. | = | Vice-Governor |
| V.-Min. | = | Vice-Minister |
| V.-Pres. | = | Vice-President |
| Vice-M. | = | Vice-Mayor |

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

| | | |
|------------|---------------|-------|
| President | Yang Shangkun | 88/04 |
| Vice-Pres. | Wang Zhen | 88/04 |

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

| | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| Chairman | Wan Li | 88/04 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Muhua (f) | CCm 88/04 |
| | Fei Xiaotong | 88/04 |
| | Lei Jieqiong (f) | 88/04 |
| | Liao Hansheng | 83/06 |
| | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme | 83/06 |
| | Ni Zhifu | CCm 88/04 |
| | Peng Chong | 80/09 |
| | Rong Yiren | 83/06 |
| | Seypidin Aze | 54/10 |
| | Sun Qimeng | 88/04 |
| | Wang Hanbin | PBa 88/04 |
| | Xi Zhongxun | 88/04 |
| | Yan Jici | 83/06 |
| | Ye Fei | 83/06 |
| | Zhou Gucheng | 83/06 |
| | Zhu Xuefan | 81/12 |

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|--|-----------------|-------|
| Sec.-Gen. | Peng Chong | 88/04 |
| Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee | | |
| Chairman | Zhou Gucheng | 83/06 |
| V.-Chm. | Hu Keshi | 83/06 |
| | Liu Bing | 88/03 |
| | Wang Wei | 88/03 |
| | Zhang Chengxian | 83/06 |

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|---|----------------|-----------|
| Financial and Economic Committee | | |
| Chairman | Chen Muhua (f) | CCm 88/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Dong Fureng | 88/03 |
| | Li Peng | 88/03 |
| | Ma Hong | 88/03 |
| | Tao Dayong | 88/03 |
| | Yang Bo | 89/07 |
| | Ye Lin | 83/06 |
| | Zhang Gensheng | 88/03 |

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|----------------------------------|---------------|-------|
| Foreign Affairs Committee | | |
| Chairman | Liao Hansheng | 88/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Fu Hao | 83/06 |
| | Ke Ping | 88/03 |
| | Yao Guang | 88/03 |
| | Zeng Tao | 83/06 |

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|--|---------------|-------|
| Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee | | |
| Chairman | Xi Zhongxun | 88/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Jiao Shanmin | 88/03 |
| | Li Ruishan | 88/11 |
| | Meng Liankun | 88/03 |
| | Peng Qingyuan | 88/03 |
| | Zou Yu | 88/03 |

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|----------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Law Committee | | |
| Chairman | Wang Hanbin | PBa 88/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Gu Ming | 88/03 |
| | Jiang Ping | 88/03 |
| | Lin Jianqing | 88/07 |
| | Song Rufen | 86/04 |
| | Xiang Chunyi | 83/06 |

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|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Nationalities Committee | | |
| Chairman | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme | 83/06 |
| V.-Chm. | Aisin Giorro Pujie | 83/06 |
| | Li Gui | 79/07 |
| | Li Xuezhong | 88/03 |
| | Puncog Wangje | 81/11 |
| | Tao Aiyang | 88/03 |

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|---|-----------------|--------|
| Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee | | |
| Chairman | Ye Fei | 83/06 |
| V.-Chm. | Gao Dengbang | 86/04 |
| | He Ying | 83/06 |
| | Liang Lingguang | 88/03 |
| | Lin Liyun (f) | CCm 91 |

STATE COUNCIL

| | | |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|
| Premier | Li Peng | PBm 88/04 |
| Vice-Premiers | | |
| | Tian Jiyun | PBm 83/06 |
| | Wu Xueqian | 88/04 |
| | Yao Yilin | 79/07 |
| | Zhu Rongji | PBm 91/04 |
| | Zou Jiahua | PBm 91/04 |

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|--------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| State Councillors | | |
| | Chen Junsheng | CCm 88/04 |
| | Chen Xitong | PBm 88/04 |
| | Li Guixian | CCm 88/04 |
| | Li Tieying | PBm 88/04 |
| | Qian Qichen | PBm 91/04 |
| | Qin Jiwei | 88/04 |
| | Song Jian | CCm 86/04 |
| | Wang Bingqian | 83/06 |
| | Wang Fang | 88/04 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Luo Gan | CCm 88/12 |

COMMISSIONS

| | | |
|------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Education | | |
| Chairman | Li Tieying | PBm 88/04 |
| V.-Chm. | Liu Bin | 85/06 |
| | Teng Teng | 88/04 |
| | Wang Mingda | 85/06 |
| | Zhu Kaixuan | CCa 85/06 |
| | Zou Shiyan | 85/06 |

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|------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Family Planning | | |
| Chairman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm 88/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Jiang Zhenghua | 91/10 |
| | Liu Hanbin | 91/10 |
| | Peng Yu (f) | 85/09 |
| | Wu Jingchun (f) | 88/07 |
| | Yang Kuifu | 90/02 |

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| Nationalities Affairs | | |
| Chairman | Ismail Amat | CCm 86/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Xin (f) | 86/07 |
| | Jiang Jiafu | 86/07 |
| | Tudao Doje | 91/10 |
| | Wen Jing | 90/07 |
| | Wu Jinghua (first) | 79/05 |
| | Zhao Yannian | CCa 86/07 |

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|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Physical Culture and Sports | | |
| Chairman | Wu Shaoyu | CCm 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | He Zhenliang | 85/06 |
| | Liu Ji | 91/05 |
| | Xu Yinsheng | 77/03 |
| | Yuan Weimin | CCm 84/11 |

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|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Planning | | |
| Chairman | Zou Jiahua | PBm 89/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Fang Weizhong | CCa 78/03 |
| | Gan Ziyu | 78/11 |
| | Gui Shiyong | CCa 89/12 |
| | Hao Jianxiu (f) | CCm 87/10 |
| | Liu Jiang | 90/11 |
| | Rui Xingwen | 91/06 |
| | Sheng Shuren | 88/05 |
| | Wang Chunzheng | 90/11 |
| | Yao Zhenyan | 91/10 |
| | Ye Qing | CCa 88/05 |

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|------------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Restructuring Economy | | |
| Chairman | Chen Jinhua | CCm 90/09 |
| V.-Chm. | Gao Shangquan | 85/05 |
| | He Guanghui | 84/02 |
| | Hong Hu | 91/02 |
| | Liu Hongru | 88/05 |
| | Liu Zhifeng | 92/10 |

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|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Science and Technology | | |
| Chairman | Song Jian | CCm 84/09 |
| V.-Chm. | Deng Nan (f) | 91/10 |
| | Duan Ruichun | 91/04 |
| | Hui Yongzheng | 90/11 |
| | Li Xiaoshi | 90/12 |
| | Li Xu'e (exec.) | 88/05 |
| | Zhou Ping | 88/09 |
| | Zhu Lilan (f/exec.) | CCa 86/07 |

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| Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense | | |
| Chairman | Ding Henggao | CCm 85/06 |
| V.-Chm. | Huai Guomo | 88/04 |
| | Nie Li (f) | 89/10 |
| | Shen Rongjun | 85/04 |
| | Xie Guang | 85/04 |

MINISTRIES

| | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|
| Aeronautics and Astronautics Industry | | |
| Minister | Lin Zongtang | 88/04 |
| V.-Min. | He Wenzhi | 88/05 |
| | Liu Jiyuan | CCm 88/05 |
| | Wang Ang | 91/02 |
| | Wang Liheng | 90/06 |

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|--------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Agriculture | | |
| Minister | Liu Zhongyi | CCm 90/06 |
| V.-Min. | Chen Yaobang | 86/02 |
| | Hong Fuzeng | 89/03 |
| | Zhang Yanxi | 92/05 |

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|--------------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Chemical Industry | | |
| Minister | Gu Xiulian (f) | CCm 89/07 |
| V.-Min. | He Guoqiang | CCa 91/02 |
| | Li Zibin | 91/12 |
| | Pan Liansheng | 86/05 |
| | Tan Zhuzhou | 84/02 |

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| Civil Affairs | | | Light Industry | | | Textile Industry | | |
| Minister | Cui Naifu | CCm 82/05 | Minister | Zeng Xianlin | CCa 87/04 | Minister | Wu Wenyong (f) | CCm 83/03 |
| V.-Min. | Chen Hong | 91/06 | V.-Min. | Duan Cunhua | 92/05 | V.-Min. | Du Yuzhou | 85/11 |
| | Doje Cering | CCm 90/06 | | Pan Beilei (f) | 90/09 | | Liu Heng | 90/08 |
| | Fan Baojun | 87/09 | | Xu Rongkai | 91/07 | | Wang Zengjing | 88/05 |
| | Yan Mingfu | 91/06 | | Yu Zhen | 85/12 | | Xu Kunyuan | 92/10 |
| | | | | Zhang Haoruo | 92/11 | Water Resources | | |
| Commerce | | | Machine-Building and Electronics Industry | | | Minister | | |
| Minister | Hu Ping | CCm 88/04 | Minister | He Guangyuan | CCm 89/12 | Minister | Yang Zhenhuai | CCa 88/04 |
| V.-Min. | Bai Meiqing | 90/07 | V.-Min. | Bao Xuding | 90/11 | V.-Min. | Wang Shouqiang | 89/08 |
| | Fu Limin | 88/01 | | Hu Qili | CCm 91/06 | | Yan Keqiang | 90/11 |
| | He Jihai | 85/02 | | Lu Yansun | 89/09 | | Zhang Chunyuan | 88/09 |
| | Ma Lisheng | 92/11 | | Tang Zhongwen | 88/05 | | Zhou Wenzhi | 91/04 |
| | Zhang Shiyao | 88/01 | | Zeng Peiyang (exec.) | CCa 88/05 | ORGANS ON MINISTERIAL LEVEL | | |
| | | | | Zhang Delin | 91/02 | People's Bank of China | | |
| Communications | | | Materials and Equipment | | | Governor | | |
| Minister | Huang Zhendong | CCm 91/03 | Minister | Liu Suinian | 88/04 | V.-Gov. | Li Guixian | CCm 88/04 |
| V.-Min. | Li Juchang | 92/10 | V.-Min. | Cai Ninglin | 88/09 | | Bai Wenqing | 89/09 |
| | Liu Songjin | 91/10 | | Huan Yushan | 90/04 | | Chen Yuan | 88/05 |
| | Zheng Guangdi (f) | 82/10 | | Lu Jiang | 92/10 | | Guo Zhenqian (exec.) | 90/04 |
| | | | | Ma Yimin | 90/04 | | Tong Zengyin | 85/08 |
| | | | | | | | Zhou Zhengqing | 87/01 |
| Construction | | | Metallurgical Industry | | | Auditing Administration | | |
| Minister | Hou Jie | CCm 91/03 | Minister | Qi Yuanjing | CCm 85/09 | Auditor-General | | |
| V.-Min. | Li Zhendong | 92/10 | V.-Min. | Li Ming | CCa 82/05 | Lü Peijian | | |
| | Tan Qinglian | 88/11 | | Wang Rulin | 86/02 | CCm 85/03 | | |
| | Ye Rutang | 88/05 | | Xu Daquan | 86/02 | Deputy Auditors-General | | |
| | Zhou Ganzhi | 88/05 | | Yin Ruiyu | 89/03 | Cui Jianmin | | |
| | | | | | | Jin Jipeng | | |
| Culture | | | National Defense | | | Li Jinhua | | |
| Minister | Liu Zhongde (acting) | CCm 92/12 | Minister | Qin Jiwei | 88/04 | Li Hezhang | | |
| V.-Min. | Chen Changben | 90/06 | | | | Luo Jinxin | | |
| | Gao Zhanxiang (exec.) | 86/03 | Personnel | | | Zheng Li (f) | | |
| | Liu Deyou | 86/04 | Minister | Zhao Dongwan | 88/04 | WORKING ORGANIZATIONS OF | | |
| | Xu Wenbo | 90/06 | V.-Min. | Cheng Lianchang | 88/05 | THE STATE COUNCIL | | |
| | | | | Jiang Guanzhuang | 89/03 | Information Office | | |
| Energy Resources | | | | Zhang Hanfu | 88/05 | Director Zeng Jianhui | | |
| Minister | Huang Yicheng | 88/04 | | Zhang Zhijian | 88/05 | 92/12 | | |
| V.-Min. | Lu Youmei | 88/05 | | Zhao Zongnai | 89/12 | Bureau of Legislative Affairs | | |
| | Shi Dazhen | CCa 88/05 | Posts and Telecommunications | | | Director Yang Jingyu | | |
| | | | Minister | Yang Taifang | 84/07 | 91/07 | | |
| Finance | | | V.-Min. | Liu Pingyuan | 91/06 | Economic and Trade Office | | |
| Minister | Liu Zhongli | CCm 92/09 | | Xie Gaojue | 88/07 | Director Li Lanqing | | |
| V.-Min. | Chi Haibin | 82/05 | | Yang Xianzu | 90/08 | PBm 92/08 | | |
| | Jin Renqing | 91/11 | | Zhu Gaofeng | 82/05 | Special Economic Zones Office | | |
| | Liu Jibin | 88/06 | Public Health | | | Director He Chunlin | | |
| | Xiang Huaicheng | 86/06 | Minister | Chen Minzhang | CCm 87/04 | CCm 84/09 | | |
| | Zhang Youcai | 89/12 | V.-Min. | Gu Yingqi | 84/10 | State Council Research Office | | |
| | | | | He Jiasheng (f) | 86/03 | Director Yuan Mu | | |
| Foreign Affairs | | | | Hu Ximing | 85/01 | 88/09 | | |
| Minister | Qian Qichen | PBm 88/04 | | Sun Longchun | 90/09 | Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office | | |
| V.-Min. | Jiang Enzhu | 91/12 | Public Security | | | Director Lu Ping | | |
| | Liu Huaqiu | CCa 89/10 | Minister | Tao Siju | CCm 90/12 | CCm 90/11 | | |
| | Tian Zengpei | CCm 88/05 | V.-Min. | Bai Jingfu | 91/10 | Taiwan Affairs Office | | |
| | Xu Dunxin | 91/04 | | Gu Linfang | 88/05 | Director Wang Zhaoguo | | |
| | Yang Fuchang | 90/03 | | Hu Zhiguang | 85/01 | CCm 90/11 | | |
| | | | | Jiang Xianjin | 91/11 | Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs | | |
| Foreign Economic Relations and Trade | | | | Tian Qiyu | 92/05 | Director Liao Hui | | |
| Minister | Li Lanqing | PBm 90/12 | | Yu Lei | 83/11 | CCm 84/04 | | |
| V.-Min. | Gu Yongjiang | 90/08 | Radio, Film and Television | | | Office of Foreign Affairs | | |
| | Tong Zhiguang | 91/02 | Minister | Ai Zhisheng | CCm 86/01 | Director Qi Huaiyuan | | |
| | Wang Wendong | 90/08 | V.-Min. | Liu Xiliang | 91/05 | CCm 91/08 | | |
| | Wu Yi (f/exec.) | CCm 91/05 | | Tian Congming | 91/12 | ORGANIZATIONS UNDER | | |
| | | | | Wang Feng | 87/07 | THE STATE COUNCIL | | |
| Forestry | | | | Xu Chonghua | 86/03 | Academy of Sciences | | |
| Minister | Gao Dezhan | CCm 87/06 | Railways | | | President Zhou Guangzhao | | |
| V.-Min. | Shen Maocheng | 88/05 | Minister | Han Zhubin | CCm 92/09 | CCm 87/01 | | |
| | Wang Zhibao | 92/10 | V.-Min. | Fu Zhihuan | 90/12 | Academy of Social Sciences | | |
| | Xu Youfang | 86/04 | | Shi Xiyu | 89/12 | President Hu Sheng | | |
| | | | | Sun Yongfu | 85/01 | 85/09 | | |
| Geology and Mineral Resources | | | | Tu Yourui (exec.) | 88/06 | Xinhua News Agency | | |
| Minister | Zhu Xun | CCm 85/09 | State Security | | | Director Guo Chaoren | | |
| V.-Min. | Song Ruixiang (exec.) | 89/09 | Minister | Jia Chunwang | CCm 85/09 | Editor-in-Chief | | |
| | Zhang Hongren | 86/09 | | | | Nan Zhenzhong | | |
| | Zhang Wenju | 85/11 | Supervision | | | 85/12 | | |
| | Zhang Wenyue | 90/07 | Minister | Wei Jianxing | PBm CCSm 87/06 | State Bureau of Archives | | |
| | | | V.-Min. | Feng Tiyun | 88/02 | Director Feng Zizhi | | |
| | | | | He Yong | 87/06 | 88/11 | | |
| Justice | | | | Li Zhilun | 92/05 | | | |
| Minister | Cai Cheng | 88/04 | | Xu Kunyuan | 92/10 | | | |
| V.-Min. | Guo Dezhi | 88/08 | | Xu Qing | 87/06 | | | |
| | Jin Jian (exec.) | 88/01 | Labor | | | | | |
| | Xiao Jianzhang | 92/12 | Minister | Ruan Chongwu | CCm 89/07 | | | |
| | Zhang Xiufu | 91/04 | V.-Min. | Li Peiyao | 89/03 | | | |
| | | | | Linghu Ar | 89/10 | | | |
| | | | | Zhu Jiazhen | 91/10 | | | |

State Bureau of Building Materials

Industry
Director Wang Yanmou 89/02

Civil Aviation Administration of China
Director Jiang Zhuping CCm 91/02

State Bureau of Commodity Prices
Director Luo Zhiling 90/07

General Administration of Customs
Director Dai Jie 85/01

Development Research Center
Director Ma Hong 85/10

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
Director Qu Geping 82/12

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
Director Liu Minxue 90/01

State Land Administration Bureau
Director Wang Xianjin 86/07

State Bureau of Meteorology
Director Zou Jingmeng CCa 82/11

State Bureau of Oceanography
Director Yan Hongmo 85/08

State Pharmaceutical Administration Bureau
Director Qi Moujia 83/04

State Press and Publications Administration
Director Zhu Yizeng 92/11

Bureau of Religious Affairs
Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/10

State Bureau of Seismology
Director Fang Zhangshun 88/07

State Bureau of Statistics
Director Zhang Sai 84/08

State Bureau of Taxation
Director Jin Xin 84/06

State Bureau of Technology Supervision
Director Xu Penghang 92/10

State Bureau of Tourism
Director Liu Yi CCa 88/05

Councillors' Office
Director Chang Jie 90/09

Government Offices Administration Bureau
Director Guo Ji 90/09

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04
Yang Shangkun 83/06

Members Chi Haotian CCm 88/04
Qin Jiwei 88/04
Yang Baibing PBm 88/04
Zhao Nanqi CCm 88/04

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin CCsm 88/04

V.-Pres. Duanmu Zheng 90/09
Hua Liankui 88/07
Lin Zhun 82/05
Ma Yuan (f) 85/06
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Liu Fuzhi 88/04

Deputy Procurators General
Chen Mingshu 91/10
Liang Guoqing 86/06
Wang Wenyan 92/03
Xiao Yang 90/12
Zhang Siqing (exec.) CCm 85/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO
Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Qiao Shi 87/11
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Liu Huaqing 92/10
Hu Jintao CCsm 92/10

Other Politburo Members
Chen Xitong 92/10
Ding Guan'gen CCsm 92/10
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Lanqing 92/10
Li Tieying 87/11
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tan Shaowen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wei Jianxing CCsm 92/10
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Xie Fei 92/10
Yang Baibing 92/10
Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members
Wang Hanbin 92/10
Wen Jiabao CCsm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat
Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Ren Jianxin 92/10
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10

CCP CC Military Commission
Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PBm 89/11
Zhang Zhen CCm 92/10

Members Chi Haotian CCm 89/11
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline
Secretary Wei Jianxing PBm CCsm 92/10
Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10
Chen Zuolin 87/11
Hou Zongbin CCm 92/10
Wang Deying 90/12
Xu Qing 92/10

General Office
Director Wen Jiabao PBa CCsm 86/06
Dep.Dir. Xu Ruixin 88/02
Yang Dazhong (first) CCm 80/10
Zeng Qinghong 89/08

Organization Department
Director Lü Feng CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir. Meng Liankun 87/09
Zhang Quanjing 91/06
Zhao Zongnai 88/03
Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department
Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CCsm 92/12
Dep.Dir. He Jingzhi? 89/09
Li Yan 86/05
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PRC Central Military Commission
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 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
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 He Qizong CCA 85/04
 Li Jing CCm 92/11
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

General Political Department
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General Logistics Department
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PLA Navy
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- North China Sea Fleet
 Commander Qu Zhenmou 90/07
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- East China Sea Fleet
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- South China Sea Fleet
 Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08
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PLA Air Force
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PLA Second Artillery
 Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
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National Defense University
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PLA Military Court
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PLA Military Procuratorate
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 Tao Siju CCm 91/04
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 Qian Zhengying (f) CCm 88/04
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 Song Defu CCm 85/11
 Secretaries
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Women's Federation
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**Chinese People's Association for
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Sun Yueqi 92/12
Zhu Xuefan 92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin 92/12
Zhao Zukang 88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao 92/12
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**China Democratic National
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**China Association for Promoting
Democracy**
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Zhao Puchu 92/12
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The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC as of February 1, 1993

(changes are marked
by underlinings)

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Dep.Sec. Fu Xishou CCm 87/11
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Fujian Province

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| Dep.Sec. | Jia Zhijie | CCm | 83/03 |
| | Lu Kejian | | 85/12 |
| | Yan Haiwang | CCa | 88/11 |
| Governor | <u>Yan Haiwang</u> | CCa | <u>93/01</u> |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Qiling | | 92/03 |
| | <u>Cui Zhenghua</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| | Guo Kun | | 93/01 |
| | Lu Ming | | 85/12 |
| | Yang Huaixiao | | 92/03 |
| | Zhang Wule (exec.) | | 85/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Lu Kejian | | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Sun Cuiping | | 90/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Lan Zhongjie | | 90/09 |
| Pol.Com. | Li Zhong | | 90/10 |
| Dep.P.C. | Du Hua | | 90/10 |

Guangdong Province

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| CCP Sec. | Xie Fei | PBm | 91/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Guo Rongchang | | 85/07 |
| | Zhang Guoying (f) | CCm | 90/01 |
| | Zhu Senlin | CCm | 91/05 |
| Governor | Zhu Senlin | CCm | 92/01 |
| V.-Gov. | Li Lanfang (f) | | 91/07 |
| | Ling Botang | | 85/08 |
| | Liu Weiming | | 88/01 |
| | Lu Ruihua (exec.) | CCa | 91/07 |
| | Lu Zhonghe | | 88/01 |
| | Zhang Gaoli | | 88/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Lin Ruo | | 90/05 |
| PLA Com. | Zhang Juhui | | 83/05 |
| Dep.Com. | Chen Tianlin | | 90/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Hongyun | | 89/11 |
| Dep.P.C. | Wu Changfang | | 86/05 |
| | Xie Youmin | | 91/12 |

Guangxi Autonomous Region

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| Dep.Sec. | Cheng Kejie | CCm | 89/12 |
| | Ding Tingmo | | 90/10 |
| | Liu Mingzu | CCa | 89/04 |
| Chairman* | Cheng Kejie | CCm | 90/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Lei Yu | | 92/04 |
| | Li Zhenqian | | 89/01 |
| | <u>Lu Bing</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| | <u>Xu Bingsun</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| | <u>Yuan Fenglan (f)</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| | Yuan Zhengzhong | | 90/08 |
| PPC Chm. | <u>Liu Mingzu</u> | CCa | <u>93/01</u> |
| PLA Cdr. | Wen Guoqing | | 90/09 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Hu Jun | | 90/10 |
| | Jia Fukun | | 90/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Wang Jingbo | | 88/12 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhan Kexun | | 90/10 |

Guizhou Province

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| CCP Sec. | Liu Zhengwei | CCm | 88/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Liang Mingde | | 92/01 |
| | Long Zhiyi | | 88/08 |
| | Wang Chaowen | CCm | 80/04 |
| | Wang Siqi | CCa | 92/12 |
| Governor | <u>Chen Shineng</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| V.-Gov. | Gong Xianyong | | 88/01 |
| | <u>Yao Jiyuan</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
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| | Zhang Shukui (exec.) | | 85/05 |
| | Zhang Yuqin (f) | | 80/01 |
| PPC Chm. | <u>Liu Zhengwei</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhu Qi | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Zhong Liming | | 90/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Yu Zhonggui | | 90/07 |
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Hainan Province

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| CCP Sec. | <u>Ruan Chongwu</u> | CCm | <u>93/01</u> |
| Dep.Sec. | Du Qinglin | CCa | 92/05 |
| | Yao Wenxu | | 88/09 |
| Governor | Liu Jianfeng | CCm | 89/09 |

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| V.-Gov. | Bao Keming (exec.) | | 88/08 |
| | Chen Suhou | | 90/02 |
| | Mao Zhijun | | 91/05 |
| | Meng Qingping | | 88/08 |
| | Wang Xueping | CCa | 91/05 |
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| PLA Cdr. | Zhang Zhiqing | | 92/11 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Liu Chengbao | | 90/12 |
| Pol.Com. | Gong Pingqiu | | 89/06 |
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Hebei Province

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| CCP Sec. | <u>Cheng Weigao</u> | CCm | <u>93/01</u> |
| Dep.Sec. | Li Bingliang | | 90/07 |
| | Lü Chuanzan | | 86/10 |
| Governor | Cheng Weigao | CCm | 91/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Liyou | | 91/04 |
| | Gu Erxiong | | 91/03 |
| | Guo Hongqi | | 90/04 |
| | Li Haifeng | | 92/12 |
| | Song Shuhua | | 86/05 |
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| | Wang Zuwu | | 83/04 |
| | Ye Liansong (exec.) | CCm | 85/06 |
| | Zhang Runshen | | 85/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Guo Zhi | | 88/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Han Shiqian | | 90/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | ? | | |
| Pol.Com. | Ren Peiyu | | 91/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Heilongjiang Province

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| CCP Sec. | Sun Weiben | CCm | 85/11 |
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| | Shao Qihui | CCm | 89/01 |
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| | Zhou Wenhua | | 85/08 |
| Governor | Shao Qihui | CCm | 89/03 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Yunlin | CCa | 87/05 |
| | Cong Fukui | | 90/08 |
| | <u>Ma Shujie</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| | Sun Kuiwen | | 90/08 |
| | <u>Wang Zongzhang</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| | Yang Zhihai | | 92/10 |
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| PPC Chm. | Sun Weiben | CCm | 88/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Tang Zuohou | | 90/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Yu Dianchen | | 88/08 |
| Pol.Com. | Ma Chunwa | | 85/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

He'nan Province

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| CCP Sec. | Li Changchun | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Lin Yinghai | | 90/11 |
| | Wu Jichuan | CCa | 90/11 |
| Governor | Ma Zhongchen | CCa | 92/12 |
| V.-Gov. | Fan Qinchen | CCa | 91/03 |
| | Hu Tiyun | | 85/04 |
| | Hu Xiaoyun (exec.) | | 88/01 |
| | Liu Yuan | | 88/01 |
| | Qin Kecai | | 85/12 |
| | Song Zhaosu | | 88/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Lin Xiao | | 92/12 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhu Chao | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Huang Qiugui | | 89/04 |
| Pol.Com. | Wu Guangxian | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhang Sijing | | 90/07 |

Hubei Province

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|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Guan Guangfu | CCm | 83/03 |
| Dep.Sec. | Guo Shuyan | CCa | 90/03 |
| | Hui Liangyu | CCa | 92/10 |
| | Qian Yunlu | CCa | 83/03 |
| Governor | Guo Shuyan | CCa | 90/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Han Hongshu | | 88/05 |
| | Han Nanpeng | | 86/05 |
| | Li Daqiang (exec.) | | 90/05 |
| | Zhang Huainian | | 88/05 |

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|--|-------|
| PPC Chm. | Huang Zhizhen | | 86/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | ? | | |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Zuocai | | 85/09 |
| Pol.Com. | Wang Jieqing | | 90/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Xu Shiqiao | | 90/07 |

Hu'nan Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|--------------|
| CCP Sec. | Xiong Qingquan | | 88/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Bangzhu | CCm | 89/02 |
| | Sun Wensheng | CCa | 89/05 |
| | Yang Zhengwu | CCm | 90/06 |
| Governor | Chen Bangzhu | CCm | 89/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Chu Bo | | 91/03 |
| | <u>Pan Guiyu (f)</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| | <u>Tang Zhixiang</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| | Wang Keying | | 91/05 |
| | Zheng Peimin | | 93/01 |
| | <u>Zhou Bohua</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| | <u>Zhou Shichang</u> | | <u>93/01</u> |
| PPC Chm. | Liu Fusheng | | 88/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Pang Weiqiang | | 90/06 |
| Dep.Cdr. | ? | | |
| Pol.Com. | Jin Feng | | 90/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Zuzong | | 90/06 |

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wang Qun | CCm | 87/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Bai Enpei | CCa | 92/04 |
| | Buhe | | 82/01 |
| | Liu Yunshan | CCa | 92/04 |
| | Qian Fenyong | | 83/03 |
| | Wu Liji | CCm | 92/04 |
| Chairman* | Buhe | | 83/04 |
| V.-Chm. | Alatan Aoqier | | 88/04 |
| | Lin Yongsan | | 91/12 |
| | Liu Zuohui | | 83/04 |
| | Song Zhimin | | 92/04 |
| | Yun Bulong | | 92/04 |
| | Zhao Zhihong | | 83/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Batu Bagen | | 83/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Diao Congzhou | | 90/06 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Baya Ertu | | 91/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Yang Enbo | | 88/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhaori Getu | | 90/06 |

Jiangsu Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Shen Daren | CCm | 89/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cao Hongming | | 89/05 |
| | Cao Keming | | 91/03 |
| | Chen Huanyou | CCm | 88/01 |
| | Sun Jiazheng | CCa | 86/03 |
| Governor | Chen Huanyou | CCm | 89/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Gao Dezhen (exec.) | | 89/06 |
| | Ji Yunshi | | 87/08 |
| | Wu Xijun (f) | | 92/03 |
| | Yang Xiaotang | | 92/03 |
| | Yu Xingde | | 92/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Han Peixin | | 88/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zheng Bingqing | | 92/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Kehou | | 90/10 |
| | Li Dekun | | 91/02 |
| Pol.Com. | Wei Chang'an | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Jiangxi Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Mao Zhiyong | CCm | 88/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Liu Fangren | CCa | 85/06 |
| | Wu Guanzheng | CCm | 86/10 |
| | Zhu Zhihong | | 91/06 |
| Governor | Wu Guanzheng | CCm | 86/10 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Guizun | | 85/01 |
| | Shu Huiguo | | 91/03 |
| | Shu Shengyou (exec.) | | 91/03 |
| | Sun Xiyue | | 85/12 |
| | Zheng Liangyu | | 92/10 |
| | Zhou Zhiping | | 91/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Xu Qin | | 88/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhang Chuanshi | | 89/06 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Feng Jinmao | | 90/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Yujiang | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Lou Zhongnan | | 90/03 |

| | | | |
|----------|------------------|-----|-------|
| | Wang Lequan | CCa | 91/07 |
| | Wang Yousan | | 91/12 |
| | Yusufu Muhanmode | | 83/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Amudun Niyaz | | 85/12 |
| PLA Cdr. | Fu Bingyao | | 92/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Duan Changjin | | 91/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Pan Zhaomin | | 92/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Duan Shuguang | | 88/12 |
| | Ulatayov | | 89/02 |
| | Zhang Mingru | | 91/11 |

Yunnan Province

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Pu Chaozhu | CCm | 85/07 |
| Dep.Sec. | He Zhiqiang | CCm | 85/07 |
| | Liu Ronghui | | 90/10 |
| | Yin Jun | | 89/06 |
| Governor | He Zhiqiang | CCm | 85/08 |
| V.-Gov. | Bao Yongkang | | 88/05 |
| | Chen Liying (f) | | 83/04 |
| | Li Jiating | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Li Shuji | | 89/07 |
| | Niu Shaoyao | | 92/03 |
| | Zhao Tingguang | | 88/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Guiying (f) | | 85/08 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhu Chengyou | | 91/04 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Xie Heming | | 91/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Chen Lianfu | | 90/10 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Zhejiang Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Li Zemin | CCm | 88/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Ge Hongsheng | CCm | 88/07 |
| | Liu Feng | | 89/11 |
| | Shen Zulun | | 87/12 |
| | Wang Qichao | | 91/05 |
| Governor | Wan Xueyuan | | 93/01 |
| V.-Gov. | Chai Songyue | CCa | 88/02 |
| | Liu Xirong | | 93/01 |
| | Long Anding | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Yunhong | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Zhichun | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Qimei | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Zemin | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yang Shijie | | 89/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Yuexing | | 90/09 |
| | Wang Wenhui | | 85/05 |
| Pol.Com. | Xu Yongqing | | 88/12 |
| Dep.P.C. | Nie Quanlin | | 90/11 |

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hongkong)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Chen Guangyi (1)**

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Fujian Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 13 Jan 93) Chen is concurrently secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. He was born in 1933 in Putian County, Fujian Province. Chen graduated from the Northeast China Engineering Institute in 1953. He served as vice-chairman of the Planning Commission under the Gansu Provincial People's Government, as deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and governor of Gansu (1983-86). Chen is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Chen Shineng (2)

Elected governor of Guizhou Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. Chen has been vice-governor of Guizhou since July, 1991. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Chen was born in 1938 in Jiaying County, Zhejiang Province. He graduated from the Department of Industrial Chemistry under Qinghua University in 1964. In November 1984 he was identified as vice-minister of light industry.

Cheng Weigao (3)

Named secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 27 Jan 93, in SWB, 1 Feb 93) Cheng was born in 1933 in Suzhou City, Jiangsu Province. He served as vice-mayor of Changzhou City (1980-84). Cheng was identified as secretary of CCP Nanjing Municipal Committee in April 1985 and was elected governor of He'nan Province in January 1988. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Cui Zhenghua (4)

Elected vice-governor of Gansu Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Guo Kun (5)

Elected vice-governor of Gansu Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Hu Fuguo (6)

Elected governor of Shanxi Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. He was appointed acting governor of Shanxi in August 1992. (XNA, 13 Jan 93) Hu was born in 1937 in Changzhi County, Shanxi Province. He is a senior engineer and has been working in the coal industry for more than 30 years following his graduation from Fuxin Mining Institute in 1964. He was appointed vice-minister of coal industry in 1982, vice-minister of energy resources in 1988 and general manager of the China General Coal Mine Corporation in 1990. Hu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Keyum Bawudun (7)

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee. (Xinjiang Television, 8 Jan 93, in SWB, 15 Jan 93) Keyum was born in 1939 into a Uighur peasant family and studied physics in the USSR. He was elected vice-chairman of the Youth Federation and secretary of the Communist Youth League in 1981. In October 1985 he was identified as standing committee member of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee. Keyum is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Li Jiating (8)

Appointed vice-governor of Yunnan Province at the 28th session of the standing committee of the 7th Provincial People's Congress. Li is of Yi nationality and comes from Shiping County of the province. He graduated from Qinghua University and served as deputy secretary of CCP Harbin Municipal Committee and mayor of Harbin in Heilongjiang Province. He was also assistant to the governor of Heilongjiang. Li is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. (Zhongguo Xinwen She News Agency in English, 18 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Li Zemin (9)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 15 Jan 93) He is currently a secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee. Li was born in 1934 in Cangxi County, Sichuan Province. He served in a regiment of the "Chinese

People's Volunteers" in Korea (1950-1952). Li joined the CCP in 1954. He graduated from the People's University of China in 1960. Li served as deputy secretary of CCP Shenyang Municipal Committee (1983-85). In August 1986 he was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and secretary of CCP Shenyang Municipal Committee. Li was appointed secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee in December, 1988. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Guanghe (10)

Elected vice-governor of Qinghai Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (XNA, 12 Jan 93) Liu became first political commissar of Haidong Sub-Command of Qinghai Military District in 1988.

Liu Mingzu (11)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Congress. (XNA, 16 Jan 93) Liu is currently deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee (since May, 1988). He was born in 1936 in Weihai City, Shandong Province. Liu served as secretary of CCP Weihai County Committee (1970-1979), secretary of CCP Rushan County Committee (1979-82), deputy secretary of CCP Yantai Municipal Committee (1982-83), and was identified as secretary of CCP Linyi Prefectural Committee in May 1986. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Xirong (12)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Liu became standing committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee in 1988 and secretary of CCP Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline in 1991.

Liu Zhengwei (13)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Guizhou Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (Guizhou People's Broadcasting Station, 13 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Liu was born in 1930 in Xinzheng County, He'nan Province. He joined the CCP in 1952. He was elected secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee in 1983 and appointed secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee in December 1988. Liu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Long Anding (14)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Long has served as assistant governor since 1992.

Lu Bing

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government. Lu Bing is of Zhuang nationality. (XNA, 15 Jan 93; *Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Lu Gongxun (15)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Shanxi Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 14 Jan 93) Lu was born in 1933 in Shuo City, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1950. He served as secretary of CCP Zuoyun County Committee (1974-83). Lu was elected standing committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee in 1983 and identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee in June, 1988.

Lu Kejian (16)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Gansu Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Lu is of Tibetan nationality. He was born in 1932 in Jone County, Gansu Province. Lu served as deputy secretary of CCP Gannan Autonomous Prefectural Committee (1959-60), secretary of CCP Tianzhou Autonomous Prefectural Committee (1965-66), vice-president of Gansu Party School (1979-83). He was elected standing committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee in 1983 and identified as deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee in June 1985.

Ma Shujie (17)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Ma has served as vice-mayor of Harbin City since 1992.

Pan Guiyu (f) (18)

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Pan has served as assistant governor since 1991.

Raidi (19)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 6th Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 12 Jan 93) Raidi is of Tibetan nationality. He was born in 1938 into a poor herdsman's family in Biru County, Nagqu Prefecture. At the age of ten he entered a monastery. After 1959 he went to Beijing to study. Raidi joined the CCP in 1961. He was elected secretary of CCP Nagqu Prefectural Committee in 1972 and took the post of deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee in 1975. He was elected vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of Tibet Autonomous Region in 1977 and vice-chairman of the standing committee of Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Congress in 1979. Raidai was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee in August 1985. He was elected chairman of the regional committee of Chinese People's Consultative Conference in 1986. Raidi is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Ruan Chongwu (20)

Named secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee. (Hainan People's Broadcasting Station, 18 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Ruan was born in 1933 in Huaian County, Hebei Province. He graduated from the Moscow Motor Vehicle Plant Machinery College in 1957. Afterwards he served as deputy director of the Shanghai Material Research Institute (1963-67) and deputy secretary-general of the Shanghai Scientific and Technological Association. Ruan was appointed science and technology counselor at the Chinese embassy in the Federal Republic of Germany in 1978. He was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee and executive vice-mayor of Shanghai and became chairman of the Planning Commission under the Shanghai People's Government in 1983. He was appointed minister of public security in 1985, vice-minister of the State Commission for Science and Technology in 1987 and minister of labor in 1989. Ruan is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Tang Zhixiang

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Toinzhub Yangsong (21)

Elected vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Government. (Tibet People's Broadcasting Station, 11 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Tong Wanheng (22)

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Province. (Fujian People's Broadcasting Station, 10 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Tong was named secretary of CCP Zhangzhou Municipal Committee in 1990.

Wan Xueyuan (23)

Elected governor of Zhejiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. The 52-year-old Wan had served as secretary-general of the Shanghai Municipal People's Government. (XNA, 15 Jan 93) Wan became vice-governor of Zhejiang Province in September 1992.

Wang Lequan (24)

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee. (Xinjiang Television, 8 Jan 93, in SWB, 15 Jan 93) Wang became standing committee member of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee in September, 1991, and vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government in July, 1991. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Zongzhang (25)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Wang became director of the Heilongjiang Foreign Economic Relations and Trade Commission in 1991.

Xu Bingsun

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government. (XNA, 16 Jan 93; *Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Xu Yunhong (26)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Xu Zhichun (27)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Yan Haiwang (28)

Elected governor of Gansu Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93,

in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Yan was born in 1939 in Zhengzhou City, He'nan Province. He graduated from the Architectural Engineering Department of Harbin Engineering College in 1963. After serving as director of the Urban and Rural Construction Department under the Gansu Provincial People's Government he was appointed vice-governor of Gansu in 1987 and deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee in 1988. Yan is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Yao Jiyuan (29)

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Yao became chairman of the Planning Commission under the Guizhou Provincial People's Government in 1989.

Yuan Fenglan (f) (30)

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government. (XNA, 16 Jan 93; *Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Yuan became mayor of Guilin City in 1991.

Yuan Ronggui (31)

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Yuan became standing committee member of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee in 1991.

Zhang Qimei (32)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Zhang became mayor of Shaoxing City in 1991.

Zheng Peimin

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Zhou Bohua (33)

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Zhou became mayor of Zhuzhou City in 1991.

Zhou Shichang

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Leaders Removed from Office**Cai Zhulin**

vice-governor of Qinghai Province

Cao Bochun

vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Chen Anyu

chairman of the standing committee of Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress

Chen Binfan

vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Chen Ren

vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government

Cheng Xu

chairman of the standing committee of Fujian Provincial People's Congress

Dai Mo'an

vice governor of Heilongjiang Province

Deng Hongxun

secretary of Hainan Provincial CCP Committee

Dong Zhiwen

executive vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Duan Tianmin

vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Gan Ku

chairman of the standing committee of Guangxi Regional People's Congress

Ge Hongsheng

governor of Zhejiang Province

Jia Zhijie

governor of Gansu Province

Li Debao

vice-governor of Zhejiang Province

Li Ping

vice-governor of Gansu Province

Liu Jianfeng

deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee

Liu Shu (f)

vice-governor of Gansu Province

Liu Yulin

vice-governor of Guizhou Province

Long Chuan

vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government

Mu Yongji

vice-governor of Gansu Province

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme
chairman of the standing committee of
Tibet Autonomous Regional People's
Congress

Puquin
vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous
Regional People's Government

Wang Anze
vice-governor of Guizhou Province

Wang Chaowen
governor of Guizhou Province

Wang Jintang
vice-governor of Gansu Province

Wang Rongzhen (f)
vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous
Regional People's Government

Wang Tingdong
chairman of the standing committee of
Shanxi Provincial People's Congress

Wang Xiaofeng
vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Wei Jisong
vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous
Regional People's Government

Wu Chengzhi
vice-governor of Qinghai Province

Xing Chongzhi
secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial
Committee

Xu Feiqing
chairman of the standing committee of
Gansu Provincial People's Congress

Xu Xinguan
executive vice-governor of Zhejiang
Province

Yu Haichao
vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Zhang Yuhuan
chairman of the standing committee of
Guizhou Provincial People's Congress

Zhuo Kangning
vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

- | | |
|------|--------|
| [1] | 陈光毅 |
| [2] | 陈士能 |
| [3] | 程维高 |
| [4] | 催正华 |
| [5] | 郭琨 |
| [6] | 胡富国 |
| [7] | 克龙木巴吾东 |
| [8] | 李嘉廷 |
| [9] | 李泽民 |
| [10] | 刘光和 |
| [11] | 刘明祖 |
| [12] | 刘锡荣 |
| [13] | 刘正威 |
| [14] | 龙安定 |
| [15] | 卢功勋 |
| [16] | 卢克俭 |
| [17] | 马淑洁 |
| [18] | 潘贵玉 |
| [19] | 热地 |
| [20] | 阮崇武 |
| [21] | 顿珠 |
| [22] | 童万亨 |
| [23] | 万学远 |
| [24] | 王乐泉 |
| [25] | 王宗璋 |
| [26] | 许运鸿 |
| [27] | 徐志纯 |
| [28] | 阎海旺 |
| [29] | 姚继元 |
| [30] | 袁凤兰 |
| [31] | 袁荣贵 |
| [32] | 张啓楣 |
| [33] | 周伯华 |

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Belarus (Jan 11)

Six documents were signed by officials from the relevant departments of China and Belarus in Beijing. The documents are the treaty of Sino-Belarus judicial assistance in civil and criminal cases, the Sino-Belarus consular treaty, an agreement on mutual exemption of service visas, agreements on mutual exemption of group travel visas, a protocol for political consultation between the two foreign ministries, and an agreement covering the encouragement and mutual protection of investments. (XNA, 12 Jan 93)

Belarus (Jan 12)

A joint declaration was signed by President Yang Shangkun and Stanislav Shushkevich, chairman of Supreme Soviet, in Beijing. (XNA, 13 Jan 93)

Ethiopia (Jan 28)

China handed over a completed well drilling and water supply project. The project was commenced in March 1988 and completed in September 1992. (XNA, 29 Jan 93)

Fiji (Jan 25)

A ceremony of exchange of notes concerning the delivery of relief materials worth about 400.000 US\$ to Fiji, which was hit by cyclones in early January, was held in Suva. (XNA, 26 Jan 93)

Gabon (Jan 12)

Two notes concerning China's financial aid to Gabon were signed by foreign minister Qian Qichen and his Gabonese counterpart Pascaline Bongo in Libreville. In accordance with one note China will offer an aid of nearly 400.000 US\$ to help Gabon build a primary school. Under the other document, China will participate in the construction of the national assembly building. (XNA, 14 Jan 93)

India (Jan 5)

A summary of the fourth meeting of the Sino-Indian Joint Economic and Trade Group was signed by Li Lanqing, minister of foreign economic relations and trade, and P.J. Kurien, visiting Indian minister of state for commerce. (XNA, 6 Jan 93)

Kazakhstan (Jan 14)

A treaty on judicial assistance on civil and criminal matters was signed by minister of justice Cai Cheng and his Kazakhstan counterpart G.N. Yerzhanov. Up to now China has signed such kind of treaties with 16 countries including Russia, Ukraine, France, Italy, Spain, Thailand and Egypt. (XNA, 15 Jan 93)

Kuwait (Jan 11)

An agreement on promoting health cooperation between China and Kuwait was signed in Kuwait City. (XNA, 12 Jan 93)

Laos (Jan 31)

The Sino-Lao Agreement on Investment Protection and the Sino-Lao Boundary Protocol were signed by Lao deputy prime minister and foreign minister Phoun Sipaseuth and visiting foreign minister Qian Qichen in Vientiane. (XNA, 1 Feb 93)

Mongolia (Jan 15)

A note on China's help to establish a Chinese language training center in Mongolia was exchanged in Beijing. Also signed was a summary of talks on import-export of goods and projects of economic assistance between the two countries for the year 1993. Chinese vice-minister of foreign economic relations and trade Wang Wendong and visiting Mongolian vice-minister of industry and commerce Mandalsuren signed the documents. (XNA, 16 Jan 93)

United States (Jan 11)

An agreement to extend a nuclear safety cooperation protocol, signed in 1981, was signed in Shanghai. (XNA, 31 Jan 93)

International Conventions

The convention on the prohibition of the development, production, stockpiling and use of chemical weapons and on their destruction was signed by Qian Qichen in Paris (Jan 13). (XNA, 15 Jan 93)

China acceded to the "International Convention Against Taking Hostages" adopted by the UN General Assembly on Dec 17, 1979. The Chinese permanent mission to the UN deposited to UN secretary-general Boutros-Ghali the notification of accession to the convention signed by foreign minister Qian Qichen (Jan 26). (XNA, 28 Jan 93)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

A circular on further strengthening macro-control of securities markets was issued by the State Council (Dec 17, 1992). (XNA, 16 Jan 93)

The "Law of the People's Republic of China on Surveying and Cartography", adopted at the 29th session of the standing committee of the 7th National People's Congress on December 28, 1992, becomes effective on July 1st, 1993. (Xinhua, 28 Dec 92, in SWB, 13 Jan 93)

"Regulations on the Management of Savings". These regulations shall take effect on March 1st, 1993. The "Rules of the People's Bank of China on Savings Deposits", promulgated on March 28, 1980, shall be nullified on the same day. (Xinhua, 28 Dec 92, in SWB, 13 Jan 93)

"Regulations of the PRC Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade on the Management of Textile Export Quotas" (promulgated by the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade on December 29th, 1992) (*Guoji Shangbao*, Beijing, 31 Dec 92, in SWB, 4 Feb 93)

A law on the administration of coastlines within port areas of Shanghai, the first of its kind in China, went into force (Jan 20). (XNA, 23 Jan 93)

The "Basic Law for Agriculture in the PRC (Draft)" was approved in principle by the 121st executive meeting of the State Council (Jan 29). (Xinhua, 29 Jan 93, in SWB, 1 Feb 93)

"The Measures of the People's Republic of China for Controlling the Exit and Entry of National Currency", issued by the State Council on January 20th, will be put into practice from March 1, 1993. The old measures issued by the central government on March 6, 1951, will be abolished at the same time. (Xinhua, 30 Jan 93, in SWB, 9 Feb 93; XNA, 1 Feb 93)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

| Social Data | | | Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%) | |
|--|--------|--------|---|-----------|
| | 1990 | 1991 | | |
| Population | | | | |
| - Total Population (b) | 1,143 | 1,158 | - Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy | 60.2 60.0 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 1.439 | 1.298 | - Industry | 17.1 17.0 |
| - Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹ | 70.1 | n.a. | - Construction | 4.3 4.3 |
| - Urban Population (%) ² | 26.41 | 26.37 | - Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services | 2.6 2.6 |
| - Rural Population (%) | 73.59 | 73.63 | - Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage | 5.2 5.3 |
| Employment | | | Education | |
| Total Social Labor Force (m) | 567.40 | 583.60 | - Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%): | |
| Rate of Unemployment (%) | | | - University and College Students | 1.2 1.2 |
| - Urban Unemployment Rate (official) | 2.5 | 2.3 | - Secondary School Students | 29.1 29.7 |
| - Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³ | 10.0 | 12.0 | - Primary School Pupils | 69.7 69.1 |
| - Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³ | 20.0 | 23.0 | Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴ | 27.0 n.a. |

| Economic Data | | | Investment | |
|--|---------|---------|---|---------------|
| | 1990 | 1991 | | |
| Gross National Product (GNP) | | | - Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY) | 444.93 550.88 |
| - Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | 1,769.5 | 1,985.5 | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 7.5 23.8 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 4.1 | 7.7 | State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY) | 291.86 362.81 |
| - GNP per Capita (RMBY) | 1559 | 1725 | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 15.1 24.3 |
| Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices) | | | Public Finance (b RMBY) | |
| - Agriculture | 28.4 | 26.7 | Total Government Revenue | 331.26 361.09 |
| - Industry (total) | 43.6 | 46.1 | Total Government Expenditure | 345.22 381.36 |
| - Construction | 4.8 | 5.3 | Balance | -13.96 -20.27 |
| - Services (total) | 27.9 | 27.2 | (Excluding credits from revenue) | -51.51 -66.61 |
| - Commerce | 6.3 | 6.1 | Current Account (b US\$) ⁶ | 11.99 13.77 |
| - Transport | 4.7 | 4.5 | Foreign Trade (b US\$) | |
| Industrial and Agricultural Production | | | Exports (fob) | 62.09 71.91 |
| - Industry: Real Growth Rate (%) | 7.8 | 14.5 | Imports (cif) | 53.35 63.79 |
| - Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%) | 7.6 | 3.7 | Trade Balance | 8.75 8.12 |
| Inflation | | | Major Destinations of Exports (%): | |
| - Retail Price Index | 102.1 | 102.9 | - Hongkong | 42.9 44.7 |
| - Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index | 101.3 | 105.1 | - Japan | 14.5 14.3 |
| | | | - USA | 8.3 8.6 |
| | | | - Germany | 3.3 3.3 |
| | | | - South Korea | 2.0 3.0 |
| | | | - Singapore | 3.2 2.8 |
| Consumption and Income per Capita | | | Major Origins of Imports (%): | |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | 723 | 803 | - Hongkong | 26.7 27.4 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 1.3 | 8.2 | - Japan | 14.2 15.7 |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | | | - USA | 12.4 12.6 |
| - Agricultural Residents | 524 | 569 | - Taiwan | 4.2 5.7 |
| - Non-Agricultural Residents | 1477 | 1686 | - Germany | 5.5 4.8 |
| - Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵ | 1387 | 1544 | Exchange Rates | |
| - Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³ | 10.0 | 7.0 | RMBY per US\$ | 4.77 5.31 |
| | | | RMBY per DM | 2.96 3.21 |
| - Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵ | 686 | 709 | Foreign Reserves | |
| - Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³ | 2.3 | 2.0 | Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷ | 28.59 42.66 |
| | | | Foreign Debts b US\$ ⁸ | 52.6 55.1 |

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.

- 1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.
- 2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.
- 3) Author's estimation.

- 4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

- 6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

- 8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

| Provinces | 1 Population 1991 (m.) | 2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY) | 3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%) | 4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%) | 5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100) | | | | 6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$) | 7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%) | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|---|----------|--------------|-----------|---|--|----------|
| | | | | | Agriculture | Industry | Construction | Transport | | | Commerce |
| Beijing | 10.940 | 3,577 | 7.50 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 58.2 | 11.2 | 4.3 | 14.6 | 299.6 | 2.2 |
| Tianjin | 9.090 | 2,981 | 4.36 | 0.8 | 11.4 | 62.0 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 12.7 | 260.9 | 2.6 |
| Hebei | 62.200 | 1,148 | 9.01 | 0.9 | 31.7 | 50.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 96.3 | 2.8 |
| Shanxi | 29.420 | 1,124 | 3.32 | 4.1 | 26.0 | 52.9 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 30.8 | 0.8 |
| Inner Mongolia | 21.840 | 1,080 | 7.51 | -0.8 | 46.6 | 34.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 0.7 |
| Liaoning | 39.900 | 1,990 | 5.54 | -6.0 | 21.3 | 59.8 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 645.2 | 9.5 |
| Jilin | 25.090 | 1,383 | 4.88 | -1.6 | 37.2 | 48.8 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 54.5 | 1.7 |
| Heilongjiang | 35.750 | 1,628 | 3.85 | 2.3 | 28.4 | 55.8 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 29.5 | 2.3 |
| Shanghai | 13.400 | 4,822 | 6.95 | -2.8 | 5.5 | 71.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 12.0 | 330.3 | 9.4 |
| Jiangsu | 68.440 | 1,689 | 7.94 | 2.1 | 30.4 | 54.3 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 314.7 | 5.7 |
| Zhejiang | 42.020 | 1,717 | 15.82 | 4.2 | 30.4 | 50.2 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 9.8 | 143.8 | 4.8 |
| Anhui | 57.610 | 933 | -3.66 | -0.3 | 46.2 | 40.9 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 25.1 | 1.1 |
| Fujian | 30.790 | 1,313 | 15.36 | 2.1 | 38.4 | 40.2 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 570.5 | 4.6 |
| Jiangxi | 38.650 | 943 | 7.88 | 4.5 | 49.6 | 34.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 50.7 | 1.0 |
| Shandong | 85.700 | 1,372 | 12.29 | 2.0 | 36.9 | 49.9 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 373.1 | 6.3 |
| Henan | 87.630 | 880 | 6.96 | 1.4 | 42.4 | 38.8 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 8.9 | 75.4 | 1.7 |
| Hubei | 55.120 | 1,248 | 4.54 | -1.2 | 43.3 | 41.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 141.1 | 1.9 |
| Hunan | 62.090 | 976 | 7.77 | 3.4 | 46.4 | 36.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 102.7 | 1.7 |
| Guangdong | 64.390 | 1,842 | 17.33 | 4.7 | 33.6 | 43.4 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 2,583.8 | 22.2 |
| Guangxi | 43.240 | 798 | 12.66 | 1.8 | 52.1 | 32.1 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 86.5 | 1.4 |
| Hainan | 6.740 | 1,193 | 12.40 | 5.1 | 60.0 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 212.4 | 1.1 |
| Sichuan | 108.970 | 903 | 7.72 | 0.9 | 43.3 | 35.8 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 11.2 | 154.4 | 2.2 |
| Guizhou | 33.150 | 654 | 9.92 | -2.8 | 45.8 | 37.5 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 16.3 | 0.3 |
| Yunnan | 37.820 | 956 | 6.58 | 3.9 | 46.2 | 40.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 21.4 | 0.9 |
| Tibet | 2.260 | 865 | 1.60 | n.a. | 63.6 | 8.7 | 13.0 | 5.4 | 9.3 | n.a. | - |
| Shaanxi | 33.630 | 930 | 10.93 | 2.4 | 34.8 | 44.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 35.7 | 1.0 |
| Gansu | 22.850 | 938 | 6.47 | -3.1 | 30.8 | 41.4 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 16.2 | 4.8 | 0.4 |
| Qinghai | 4.540 | 1,100 | 4.69 | 2.6 | 34.8 | 39.6 | 10.5 | 3.0 | 12.0 | n.a. | 0.1 |
| Ningxia | 4.800 | 1,024 | 4.16 | -0.8 | 34.6 | 41.8 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 3.0 | 0.1 |
| Xinjiang | 15.550 | 1,374 | 13.95 | 1.7 | 46.0 | 32.0 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 74.2 | 0.6 |

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

(Main leadership as of Jan. 31, 1993)

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Chiang Wego (Jiang Weiguo)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Hau Peitsun (Hao Bocun)
Vice Premier: Shi Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Secretary-General: Wang Cho-ming (Wang Zhaoming)
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Minister of Finance: Pai P'ei-ying (Bai Peiying)
Minister of Education: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Justice: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Eugene Chien (Jian Youxin)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Wu Hua-peng
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Tseng Kwang-shun (Zeng Guangsun)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Yu Chien-min (Yu Jianmin)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Pu Ta-hai (Bu Dahai)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Hsu Li-nung (Xu Linong)
Chairman (Acting) of National Youth Commission: Chiang Chia-hsing (Jiang Jiaxing)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Hsia Han-min (Xia Hanmin)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Song-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Shen Shi-hsiung (Shen Shixiong)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
Vice President: Wang Tao-yuan (Wang Daoyuan)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Kung Teh-ch'eng (Kong Decheng)
Vice President: Lin Chin-sheng (Lin Jinsheng)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hwang Tzuen-chiou (Huang Zunqiu)
Vice President: Lin Yung-san (Lin Rongsan)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen T'ing-ch'ung (Chen Ting-chong)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Ming-yao)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Tang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Ben-li)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)

Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)
Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaosheng)
Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

Social Data

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Population | | |
| Total Number (m) | 20.353 | 20.557 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| - Natural Increase Rate (%) | 1.13 | 1.05 |
| - Male (m) | 10.516 | 10.615 |
| - Female (m) | 9.837 | 9.942 |
| Population Density (per sq.km) | 565.36 | 571.02 |

Labor Force and Employment

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|--------|--------|
| Total Social Labor Force (m) | 8.423 | 8.569 |
| - Employed (m) | 8.283 | 8.439 |
| by Agriculture (%) | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Industry (%) | 40.8 | 40.1 |
| Services (%) | 46.3 | 47.0 |
| - Unemployment Rate (%) | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) | 202 | 202 |
| Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$ | 22,175 | 24,609 |
| Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986=100) | 119.02 | 118.99 |

Education (at and over the Age of Six)

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------------|------|------|
| Higher Education (%) | 10.8 | 11.5 |
| Secondary Education (%) | 46.1 | 47.0 |
| Primary Education (%) | 35.1 | 34.0 |
| Others (%) | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Illiterate (%) | 6.8 | 6.4 |

Economic Data

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------|---------------|
| Gross National Product (GNP) | | |
| GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 4,326,956 | 4,821,233 (r) |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 5.02 | 7.24 (r) |
| - Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$) | 7,954 | 8,788 |

Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| - Private Consumption | 53.2 | 52.98 |
| - Government Consumption | 17.90 | 17.42 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 21.90 | 21.63 |
| - Increase in Inventory | -0.04 | 0.60 |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 46.54 | 47.30 |
| - Less: Imports (Goods & Services) | 41.22 | 42.37 |
| - Expenditure on GDP | 97.57 | 97.57 |
| - Net Factor Income from Abroad | 2.43 | 2.43 |

Gross Domestic Production (GDP)

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 4,222,004 | 4,704,137 |
| - Agriculture (%) | 4.13 | 3.7 |
| - Industry (%) | 42.53 | 42.47 |
| - Services (%) | 53.34 | 53.83 |

Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings

| | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|---------|---------|
| Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$) | 181,936 | 195,905 |
| Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$) | 130,467 | 143,850 |
| Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$) | 103,509 | 113,775 |
| Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$) | 26,958 | 30,075 |
| Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$) | 36,854 | 41,544 |

Prices (Change Rate/%)

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------|-------|------|
| Deflator for GNP | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Wholesale Price | -0.61 | 0.17 |
| Consumer Price | 4.13 | 3.62 |

Public Finance

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$) | 1,193,576 | 1,428,306 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$) | 1,244,711 | 1,526,286 |
| Balance (m NT\$) | -1,135 | -97,980 |

Foreign Trade

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------------|--------|--------|
| Total Exports (m US\$) | 67,214 | 76,178 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 1.37 | 13.34 |
| Total Imports (m US\$) | 54,716 | 62,860 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 4.69 | 14.88 |
| Balance (m US\$) | 12,498 | 13,318 |

Major Trading Partners

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|------|------|
| Exports (% of total) | | |
| - USA | 32.4 | 29.3 |
| - Hong Kong | 12.7 | 16.3 |
| - Japan | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| - Germany | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| - Singapore | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Imports (% of total) | | |
| - Japan | 29.2 | 30.0 |
| - USA | 23.0 | 22.4 |
| - Germany | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| - Australia | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| - Hong Kong | 2.7 | 3.1 |

Foreign Reserves

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|
| Amount (m US\$) | 72,440 | 82,400 |
| - Annual Change (%) | -1.07 | 13.81 |

External Public Debt Outstanding

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|
| Disbursed Only (m US\$) | 898.1 | 713.5 |
| Including Undisbursed (m US\$) | 1,208.7 | 998.7 |

Exchange Rates

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------|-------|-------|
| NT\$ per US\$ | 27.11 | 25.75 |

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

(Main leadership as of Jan. 31, 1993)

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Sir David Ford
 Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
 Civil Service: Barrie Wiggam
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
 Secretary for Economic Services: Anson Chan
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: John Chan
 Secretary for the Treasury: Yeung Kai-yin
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
 Secretary for Monetary Affairs: David Nendick
 Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
 Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
 Secretary for Transport: Michael Leung
 Secretary for Works: James Blake
 Political Adviser: William Ehrman
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley

Social Data

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Population | | |
| Total Number | 5,752,000 | 5,822,500 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (‰) | 6.8 | 7.0 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Labor Force and Employment | | |
| Total Social Labor Force | 2,748,100 | 2,798,800 |
| Labor Force Participation (%) | 63.2 | 63.4 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Employment (4th qtr.) in | | |
| - Manufacturing | 715,597 | 629,170 |
| - Construction | 69,138 | 59,292 |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 829,591 | 871,850 |
| - Transport & Communication | 132,792 | 134,088 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 115,473 | 123,846 |
| - Civil Services | 250,241 | 267,291 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 1.3 | 1.8 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|-------|-------|
| All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100) | | |
| - Nominal (Mar.) | 199.1 | 222.2 |
| - Real (Mar.) | 115.2 | 113.8 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| Education | | |
| Full-time Education | | |
| - Aged 6-11 (%) | 98.8 | 99.2 |
| - Aged 12-14 (%) | 95.4 | 96.5 |
| - Aged 15-16 (%) | 79.1 | 76.7 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|------|------|
| Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds) | 421 | 483 |

Economic Data

| | 1990 (r) | 1991 (r) |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$) | 559,623 | 643,728 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 3.2 | 4.17 |
| - Per Capita GDP (HK\$) | 98,102 | 111,859 |

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| - Private Consumption (m HK\$) | 329,103 | 388,777 |
| - Government Consumption (m HK\$) | 43,562 | 51,729 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$) | 152,856 | 177,751 |
| - Change in Stocks (m HK\$) | 5,728 | 4,221 |
| - Exports of Goods (m HK\$) | 639,874 | 765,886 |
| - Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$) | 645,200 | 782,042 |
| - Exports of Services (m HK\$) | 110,770 | 127,264 |
| - Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$) | 77,070 | 89,858 |

Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)

| | | |
|------------------------------|------|---|
| - Agriculture | 0.3 | - |
| - Manufacturing | 17.2 | - |
| - Electricity, Gas and Water | 2.3 | - |
| - Construction | 5.6 | - |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 24.3 | - |
| - Transport & Communication | 9.4 | - |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 20.8 | - |
| - Civil Services | 15.0 | - |
| - Ownership of premises | 10.8 | - |
| - Less: Bank Service Charge | 5.7 | - |

Prices (Change Rate %)

| | | |
|-----------------|------|------|
| - CPI (A) | 9.8 | 12.0 |
| - CPI (B) | 9.7 | 11.6 |
| - Hang Seng CPI | 11.2 | 11.1 |

Public Finance

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$) | 82.4 | 89.5 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$) | 71.4 | 85.6 |
| Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$) | 72.6 | 76.5 |

Foreign Trade

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|-------|-------|
| Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$) | 225.9 | 231.0 |
| - EEC | 63.0 | 85.1 |
| - Commonwealth Countries | 48.3 | 55.5 |
| - China | 110.9 | 153.3 |
| - USA | 87.8 | 110.8 |
| - Germany | 23.4 | 32.1 |
| - Japan | 24.4 | 29.6 |
| - Taiwan | 21.2 | 24.8 |

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$) | 639.9 | 765.9 |
|---|-------|-------|

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) | 642.5 | 779.0 |
| - Commonwealth Countries | 63.7 | 76.5 |
| - EEC | 62.8 | 71.9 |
| - China | 236.1 | 293.4 |
| - Japan | 103.4 | 127.4 |
| - Taiwan | 58.1 | 74.6 |
| - USA | 51.8 | 58.8 |
| - Rep. of Korea | 28.2 | 34.9 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$) | - 2.6 | - 13.1 |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|

Exchange Rates

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|------|------|
| HK\$ per US\$ | 7.8 | 7.8 |

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

(Main leadership as of Jan. 31, 1993)

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Population (official estimation of mid-year) | | |
| Total Number (thousand) | 332.8 | 367.1 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 2.9 | 6.5 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| - Males (thousand) | 163.4 | 177.0 |
| - Females (thousand) | 169.4 | 190.1 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Education (Enrolment) | | |
| - Basic | 32,639 | 34,972 |
| - Secondary | 16,189 | 16,911 |
| - Technical Secondary | 673 | 690 |
| - Teacher Training | 294 | 388 |
| - Nurse Training | 153 | 180 |
| - Higher Education | 7,685 | 6,857 |

Economic Data

| | 1990 (r) | 1991 (E) |
|---|----------|----------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP) | 29,846.7 | 33,310.2 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 7.7 | 3.1 |
| - Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP) | 89,683.6 | 90,738.8 |
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP) | | |
| - Private Consumption | 10,194.0 | 11,647.0 |
| - Government Consumption | 2,296.2 | 2,599.8 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 6,263.9 | 8,173.4 |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 24,828.8 | 26,709.4 |
| - Imports (Goods & Services) | 13,367.9 | 16,064.9 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Prices (Change Rate/%) | | |
| Consumer Price | 8.0 | 9.6 |
| Domestic Demand Deflator | 10.3 (r) | 11.8 (E) |
| GDP Deflator | 9.8 (r) | 8.3 (E) |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Public Finance | | |
| Total Public Revenue (m MOP) | 5,997.8 | 8,154.6 |
| Total Public Expenditure (m MOP) | 5,489.9 | 7,661.7 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Foreign Trade | | |
| Total Exports (m MOP) | 13,638.2 | 13,326.0 |
| - USA | 4,930.7 | 4,228.1 |
| - Hongkong | 1,770.1 | 1,743.1 |
| - Germany | 1,618.4 | 1,836.7 |
| - France | 1,099.3 | 1,195.5 |
| - United Kingdom | 1,058.7 | 993.9 |
| - China | 615.7 | 1,112.7 |
| - Japan | 420.9 | 206.1 |
| Total Imports (m MOP) | 12,343.1 | 14,832.4 |
| - Hongkong (incl. its re-exports) | 5,209.9 | 5,165.5 |
| - China | 2,194.0 | 3,192.2 |
| - Japan | 1,422.9 | 2,574.3 |
| - USA | 633.9 | 685.8 |
| - E.E.C. | 1,035.6 | 1,205.8 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|---------|---------|
| Tourism | | |
| Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands) | 5,942.2 | 6,080.3 |
| - Hongkong Residents | 4,803.8 | 4,950.6 |
| - Japan | 449.5 | 421.2 |
| - Europe | 179.1 | 179.2 |
| - USA | 71.7 | 68.7 |
| Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP) | 6,986.0 | 8,916.0 |

| | 1990 | 1991 |
|-----------------------|------|------|
| Exchange Rates | | |
| MOP per US\$ | 8.02 | 8.00 |

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

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| <p>A <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>AA <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly</p> <p>AAL <i>Asien Afrika Lateinamerika</i> (Berlin), bimonthly</p> <p>ADR <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually</p> <p>AJCA <i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly</p> <p>AP <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly</p> <p>APEL <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly</p> <p>APF <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly</p> <p>AS <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly</p> <p>ASR <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year</p> <p>ATS <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly</p> <p>BCAS <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (San Francisco), quarterly</p> <p>BR <i>Beijing Review</i> (Beijing), weekly</p> <p>C.a. <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly</p> <p>CBR <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly</p> <p>CE <i>Chinese Education</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CEN <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly</p> <p>CER <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly</p> <p>CES <i>Chinese Economic Studies</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CGE <i>Chinese Geography and Environment</i> (Armonk, NY), quarterly</p> <p>CI <i>China Information</i> (Leiden)</p> <p>CJ <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>CLG <i>Chinese Law and Government</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CNA <i>China News Analysis</i> (Hongkong), fortnightly</p> <p>CNL <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly</p> <p>CP <i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)</p> <p>CQ <i>China Quarterly</i> (London)</p> <p>CRe <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly</p> <p>CRep <i>China Report</i> (Vienna)</p> <p>CSA <i>Chinese Sociology and Anthropology</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CT <i>China Today</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>DE <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly</p> <p>DNC <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly</p> <p>EACS <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually</p> <p>ER <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly</p> <p>FA <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly</p> <p>FAJ <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>FEA <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), quarterly</p> <p>FO <i>focus ostasien</i> (Berlin), quarterly</p> <p>FY <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>GSK <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly</p> <p>GWY <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>HKEP <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually</p> <p>IA <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly</p> | <p>IAF <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly</p> <p>ICM <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IFC <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IS <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>JAA <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly</p> <p>JAS <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly</p> <p>JCA <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly</p> <p>JEAA <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually</p> <p>JK <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JLYJG <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JNAS <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly</p> <p>JWT <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly</p> <p>JY <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>KY <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>LY <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>MAS <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>MC <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly</p> <p>MCS <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>NJW <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>NSa <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>NX <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>OR <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly</p> <p>PA <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly</p> <p>PC <i>Problems of Communism</i> (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly</p> <p>PR <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly</p> <p>PV <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly</p> <p>RC <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly</p> <p>SCC <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>SKY <i>Shehui Kexue Yanjiu</i> (Chengdu), bimonthly</p> <p>SKZ <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), quarterly</p> <p>SSC <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>TY <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>VRU <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>ZDY <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZGJY <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZSK <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZY <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> |
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