

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data and Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: January 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 04 Sino-Indian Joint Economic and Trade Group, 4th meeting;
- 05 Qian Qichen leaves for an official goodwill visit to Oman, Mauritania, Cameroon, Gabon, Burundi and Rwanda (-20);
- 08 Belarus: Stanislav Shushkevich, chairman of Supreme Soviet, visits China (-12);
- 11 India: first parliamentary delegation visits China in over 30 years (-19);
- 12 Beijing submits its official bidding report to IOC;
- 15 Draft Basic Law for Macao approved at the 9th session of the Macao Basic Law Drafting Committee;
- 17 Thai foreign minister Prasong Soonsiri visits China (-20);
- 19 Indonesian foreign minister Ali Alatas leaves for Beijing;
- 21 Norodom Sihanouk met by Jiang Zemin;
- 28 Sudan: foreign minister Sayed Ali Ahmed Sahlool visits China (-31);
- 30 Qian Qichen pays official goodwill visit to Laos (-Feb 1).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 *Xinhua Daily Telegraph*, a national newspaper run by Xinhua News Agency, officially launched;
- 03 Guangdong: Li Peng on inspection tour (-07);
- 07 the Information Office under the State Council announces that it will hold regular press conferences;

- 08 national meeting on youth work in Wuhan;
- 09 national conference of directors of justice departments and bureaus;
- 10 national meeting in Yan'an to mark 50th anniversary of launching of "support the army and cherish the people" movement;
- 11 national symposium of directors of the CCP propaganda departments (-16);
- Qinghai: 1st session of 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- Tibet: 1st session of the 6th Regional People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 12 party work conference of organs directly under CCP CC; state-level Committee of Research and Development of New Medicine set up;
- Fujian: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 13 national conference of heads of provincial level party discipline commissions and inspection bureaus; more vigorous campaign among the people in 1993 to learn from Lei Feng announced by the CC Propaganda Department and the General Office of the State Council; the Commission for Inspecting Discipline and the Ministry of Supervision will combine their offices;
- Shanxi, Zhejiang: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 15 book of Deng Xiaoping's expositions on building socialism with Chinese characteristics published;
- Gansu, Guizhou, Heilongjiang, Hu'nan: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;

- Guangxi: 8th Regional People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 17 reception for returned overseas students attended by party leaders;
- 18 Zhejiang: Qiao Shi on inspection tour;
- 19 Beijing: inauguration ceremony of the 2.35 billion RMBY Beijing West Railway Station project; launching of another anti-pornography campaign announced;
- 20 Shanghai: veteran Chen Yun visited by Wu Bangguo; Guangzhou: veteran Wang Zhen visited by Xie Fei;
- 22 Shanghai: Deng Xiaoping and Wu Bangguo attend gathering of local leaders and personalities;
- 27 Yunnan: strong earthquake hits Pu'er County;
- 29 121st executive meeting of the State Council;
- 30 Beijing: 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress in progress;
- Anhui: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress in progress.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Shanghai Pudong New Area: Working Committee of CCP and Administrative Committee established;
- 05 national conference on the reform of agricultural planning; national conference on energy industry; national conference on nonferrous metal industry;
- 09 China United Petroleum Co. set up;
- 10 national conference on economic structural reform;
- 11 national conference on communication;
- 12 inauguration of five big electric power groups; Guangdong: provincial meeting on economic development and foreign trade; Asian Development Bank approves a technical assistance grant of 1.24 m. US\$ to China for an environmental management and planning study;
- 13 China State Housing and Real Estate Development Group Co. established;
- 16 national conference on banking and insurance;
- 21 Asian Development Bank will guarantee a loan equivalent to 54 m. US\$ for the construction of the Yangpu bridge project in Shanghai.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC as of February 1, 1993

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Yang Shangkun	88/04
Vice-Pres.	Wang Zhen	88/04

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Wan Li	88/04
V.-Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 88/04
	Fei Xiaotong	88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)	88/04
	Liao Hansheng	83/06
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	83/06
	Ni Zhifu	CCm 88/04
	Peng Chong	80/09
	Rong Yiren	83/06
	Seypidin Aze	54/10
	Sun Qimeng	88/04
	Wang Hanbin	PBa 88/04
	Xi Zhongxun	88/04
	Yan Jici	83/06
	Ye Fei	83/06
	Zhou Gucheng	83/06
	Zhu Xuefan	81/12

Sec.-Gen.	Peng Chong	88/04
Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee		
Chairman	Zhou Gucheng	83/06
V.-Chm.	Hu Keshi	83/06
	Liu Bing	88/03
	Wang Wei	88/03
	Zhang Chengxian	83/06

Financial and Economic Committee		
Chairman	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 88/03
V.-Chm.	Dong Fureng	88/03
	Li Peng	88/03
	Ma Hong	88/03
	Tao Dayong	88/03
	Yang Bo	89/07
	Ye Lin	83/06
	Zhang Gensheng	88/03

Foreign Affairs Committee		
Chairman	Liao Hansheng	88/03
V.-Chm.	Fu Hao	83/06
	Ke Ping	88/03
	Yao Guang	88/03
	Zeng Tao	83/06

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		
Chairman	Xi Zhongxun	88/03
V.-Chm.	Jiao Shanmin	88/03
	Li Ruishan	88/11
	Meng Liankun	88/03
	Peng Qingyuan	88/03
	Zou Yu	88/03

Law Committee		
Chairman	Wang Hanbin	PBa 88/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Ming	88/03
	Jiang Ping	88/03
	Lin Jianqing	88/07
	Song Rufen	86/04
	Xiang Chunyi	83/06

Nationalities Committee		
Chairman	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	83/06
V.-Chm.	Aisin Giorro Pujie	83/06
	Li Gui	79/07
	Li Xuezhong	88/03
	Puncog Wangje	81/11
	Tao Aiyang	88/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		
Chairman	Ye Fei	83/06
V.-Chm.	Gao Dengbang	86/04
	He Ying	83/06
	Liang Lingguang	88/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm 91

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm 88/04
Vice-Premiers		
	Tian Jiyun	PBm 83/06
	Wu Xueqian	88/04
	Yao Yilin	79/07
	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/04

State Councillors		
	Chen Junsheng	CCm 88/04
	Chen Xitong	PBm 88/04
	Li Guixian	CCm 88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm 88/04
	Qian Qichen	PBm 91/04
	Qin Jiwei	88/04
	Song Jian	CCm 86/04
	Wang Bingqian	83/06
	Wang Fang	88/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Education		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 88/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin	85/06
	Teng Teng	88/04
	Wang Mingda	85/06
	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa 85/06
	Zou Shiyan	85/06

Family Planning		
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua	91/10
	Liu Hanbin	91/10
	Peng Yu (f)	85/09
	Wu Jingchun (f)	88/07
	Yang Kuifu	90/02

Nationalities Affairs		
Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm 86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Xin (f)	86/07
	Jiang Jiafu	86/07
	Tudao Doje	91/10
	Wen Jing	90/07
	Wu Jinghua (first)	79/05
	Zhao Yannian	CCa 86/07

Physical Culture and Sports		
Chairman	Wu Shaoyu	CCm 88/12
V.-Chm.	He Zhenliang	85/06
	Liu Ji	91/05
	Xu Yinsheng	77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm 84/11

Planning		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 89/12
V.-Chm.	Fang Weizhong	CCa 78/03
	Gan Ziyu	78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa 89/12
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
	Liu Jiang	90/11
	Rui Xingwen	91/06
	Sheng Shuren	88/05
	Wang Chunzheng	90/11
	Yao Zhenyan	91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa 88/05

Restructuring Economy		
Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm 90/09
V.-Chm.	Gao Shangquan	85/05
	He Guanghui	84/02
	Hong Hu	91/02
	Liu Hongru	88/05
	Liu Zhifeng	92/10

Science and Technology		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10
	Duan Ruichun	91/04
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11
	Li Xiaoshi	90/12
	Li Xu'e (exec.)	88/05
	Zhou Ping	88/09
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense		
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/04
	Nie Li (f)	89/10
	Shen Rongjun	85/04
	Xie Guang	85/04

MINISTRIES

Aeronautics and Astronautics Industry		
Minister	Lin Zongtang	88/04
V.-Min.	He Wenzhi	88/05
	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 88/05
	Wang Ang	91/02
	Wang Liheng	90/06

Agriculture		
Minister	Liu Zhongyi	CCm 90/06
V.-Min.	Chen Yaobang	86/02
	Hong Fuzeng	89/03
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05

Chemical Industry		
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02
	Li Zibin	91/12
	Pan Liansheng	86/05
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02

Civil Affairs			Light Industry			Textile Industry		
Minister	Cui Naifu	CCm 82/05	Minister	Zeng Xianlin	CCa 87/04	Minister	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm 83/03
V.-Min.	Chen Hong	91/06	V.-Min.	Duan Cunhua	92/05	V.-Min.	Du Yuzhou	85/11
	Doje Cering	CCm 90/06		Pan Beilei (f)	90/09		Liu Heng	90/08
	Fan Baojun	87/09		Xu Rongkai	91/07		Wang Zengjing	88/05
	Yan Mingfu	91/06		Yu Zhen	85/12		Xu Kunyuan	92/10
				Zhang Haoruo	92/11	Water Resources		
Commerce			Machine-Building and Electronics Industry			Minister		
Minister	Hu Ping	CCm 88/04	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 89/12	Minister	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa 88/04
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing	90/07	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	90/11	V.-Min.	Wang Shouqiang	89/08
	Fu Limin	88/01		Hu Qili	CCm 91/06		Yan Keqiang	90/11
	He Jihai	85/02		Lu Yansun	89/09		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
	Ma Lisheng	92/11		Tang Zhongwen	88/05		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Zhang Shiyao	88/01		Zeng Peiyang (exec.)	CCa 88/05	ORGANS ON MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
				Zhang Delin	91/02	People's Bank of China		
Communications			Materials and Equipment			Governor		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister	Liu Suinian	88/04	V.-Gov.	Li Guixian	CCm 88/04
V.-Min.	Li Juchang	92/10	V.-Min.	Cai Ninglin	88/09		Bai Wenqing	89/09
	Liu Songjin	91/10		Huan Yushan	90/04		Chen Yuan	88/05
	Zheng Guangdi (f)	82/10		Lu Jiang	92/10		Guo Zhenqian (exec.)	90/04
				Ma Yimin	90/04		Tong Zengyin	85/08
							Zhou Zhengqing	87/01
Construction			Metallurgical Industry			Auditing Administration		
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	Minister	Qi Yuanjing	CCm 85/09	Auditor-General		
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/10	V.-Min.	Li Ming	CCa 82/05	Lü Peijian		
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Wang Rulin	86/02	Deputy Auditors-General		
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Xu Daquan	86/02	Cui Jianmin		
	Zhou Ganzhi	88/05		Yin Ruiyu	89/03	Jin Jipeng		
						Li Jinhua		
Culture			National Defense			Li Hezhang		
Minister	Liu Zhongde (acting)	CCm 92/12	Minister	Qin Jiwei	88/04	Luo Jinxin		
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/06				Zheng Li (f)		
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03	Personnel			87/07		
	Liu Deyou	86/04	Minister	Zhao Dongwan	88/04	WORKING ORGANIZATIONS OF		
	Xu Wenbo	90/06	V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang	88/05	THE STATE COUNCIL		
				Jiang Guanzhuang	89/03	Information Office		
Energy Resources				Zhang Hanfu	88/05	Director Zeng Jianhui		
Minister	Huang Yicheng	88/04		Zhang Zhijian	88/05	92/12		
V.-Min.	Lu Youmei	88/05		Zhao Zongnai	89/12	Bureau of Legislative Affairs		
	Shi Dazhen	CCa 88/05				Director Yang Jingyu		
			Posts and Telecommunications			91/07		
Finance			Public Health			Economic and Trade Office		
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Director Li Lanqing		
V.-Min.	Chi Haibin	82/05	V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi	84/10	PBm 92/08		
	Jin Renqing	91/11		He Jiasheng (f)	86/03	Special Economic Zones Office		
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Hu Ximing	85/01	Director He Chunlin		
	Xiang Huaicheng	86/06		Sun Longchun	90/09	CCm 84/09		
	Zhang Youcai	89/12	Public Security			State Council Research Office		
Foreign Affairs			Public Security			Director Yuan Mu		
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12	88/09		
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu	91/12	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10	Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Gu Linfang	88/05	Director Lu Ping		
	Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Hu Zhiguang	85/01	CCm 90/11		
	Xu Dunxin	91/04		Jiang Xianjin	91/11	Taiwan Affairs Office		
	Yang Fuchang	90/03		Tian Qiyu	92/05	Director Wang Zhaoguo		
				Yu Lei	83/11	CCm 90/11		
Foreign Economic Relations and Trade			Radio, Film and Television			Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs		
Minister	Li Lanqing	PBm 90/12	Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 86/01	Director Liao Hui		
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	Liu Xiliang	91/05	CCm 84/04		
	Tong Zhiguang	91/02		Tian Congming	91/12	Office of Foreign Affairs		
	Wang Wendong	90/08		Wang Feng	87/07	Director Qi Huaiyuan		
	Wu Yi (f/exec.)	CCm 91/05		Xu Chonghua	86/03	CCm 91/08		
			Railways			ORGANIZATIONS UNDER		
Forestry			Railways			THE STATE COUNCIL		
Minister	Gao Dezhan	CCm 87/06	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09	Academy of Sciences		
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng	88/05	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12	President Zhou Guangzhao		
	Wang Zhibao	92/10		Shi Xiyu	89/12	CCm 87/01		
	Xu Youfang	86/04		Sun Yongfu	85/01	Academy of Social Sciences		
				Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06	President Hu Sheng		
Geology and Mineral Resources			State Security			85/09		
Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm 85/09	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09	Xinhua News Agency		
V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)	89/09	V.-Min.	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 87/06	Director Guo Chaoren		
	Zhang Hongren	86/09		Feng Tiyun	88/02	92/12		
	Zhang Wenju	85/11		He Yong	87/06	Editor-in-Chief		
	Zhang Wenyue	90/07		Li Zhilun	92/05	Nan Zhenzhong		
				Xu Kunyuan	92/10	85/12		
Justice			Supervision			State Bureau of Archives		
Minister	Cai Cheng	88/04	Minister	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 87/06	Director Feng Zizhi		
V.-Min.	Guo Dezhi	88/08	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02	88/11		
	Jin Jian (exec.)	88/01		He Yong	87/06			
	Xiao Jianzhang	92/12		Li Zhilun	92/05			
	Zhang Xiufu	91/04		Xu Kunyuan	92/10			
				Xu Qing	87/06			
Labor								
Minister	Ruan Chongwu	CCm 89/07						
V.-Min.	Li Peiyao	89/03						
	Linghu Ar	89/10						
	Zhu Jiazhen	91/10						

State Bureau of Building Materials Industry			CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY			International Liaison Department			
Director	Wang Yanmou	89/02	CCP CC General Secretary			Director	Zhu Liang	85/12	
Civil Aviation Administration of China			Jiang Zemin			89/06	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
Director	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 91/02	POLITBURO					Li Chengren	88/07
State Bureau of Commodity Prices			Standing Committee Members					Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 81/07
Director	Luo Zhiling	90/07	Jiang Zemin	89/06			Zhu Shanqing	85/02	
General Administration of Customs			Li Peng	87/11			Li Beihai	91/02	
Director	Dai Jie	85/01	Qiao Shi	87/11		Commission for Politics and Law			
Development Research Center			Li Ruihuan	89/06		Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12	
Director	Ma Hong	85/10	Zhu Rongji	92/10		Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security			
State Bureau of Environmental Protection			Liu Huaqing	92/10		Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12	
Director	Qu Geping	82/12	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10		V.-Chm.	Wang Fang	91/03	
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce			Other Politburo Members			Commission for Protection of Party Secrets			
Director	Liu Minxue	90/01	Chen Xitong	92/10		Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05	
State Land Administration Bureau			Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10		Central Organization Committee			
Director	Wang Xianjin	86/07	Jiang Chunyun	92/10		Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08	
State Bureau of Meteorology			Li Lanqing	92/10		V.-Chm.	Song Ping	91/08	
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11	Li Tieying	87/11		Policy Research Office			
State Bureau of Oceanography			Qian Qichen	92/10		Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09	
Director	Yan Hongmo	85/08	Tan Shaowen	92/10		Dep.Dir.	Hui Liangyu	CCa 91/02	
State Pharmaceutical Administration Bureau			Tian Jiyun	87/11			Teng Wensheng	90/03	
Director	Qi Moujia	83/04	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10			Wei Jianlin	89/12	
State Press and Publications Administration			Wu Bangguo	92/10			Zheng Keyang	90/01	
Director	Zhu Yizeng	92/11	Xie Fei	92/10		Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee			
Bureau of Religious Affairs			Yang Baibing	92/10		Chairman	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 88/02	
Director	Zhang Shengzuo	92/10	Zou Jiahua	92/10		V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	
State Bureau of Seismology			Alternate Members				Li Yan	86/10	
Director	Fang Zhangshun	88/07	Wang Hanbin	92/10		Wang Jingmao	91/01		
State Bureau of Statistics			Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10		Work Committee for Central Government Organs			
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08	CCP CC Secretariat			Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09	
State Bureau of Taxation			Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06	V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12	
Director	Jin Xin	84/06	Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06		Li Mingyu	91/03	
State Bureau of Technology Supervision			Hu Jintao	92/10			Niu Maosheng	91/06	
Director	Xu Penghang	92/10	Ren Jianxin	92/10			Qu Shouqing	88/12	
State Bureau of Tourism			Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10			Wang Chuguang	88/06	
Director	Liu Yi	CCa 88/05	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10			Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02	
Councillors' Office			CCP CC Military Commission			Party History Research Office			
Director	Chang Jie	90/09	Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11	Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 90/07	
Government Offices Administration Burau			V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11	Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08	
Director	Guo Ji	90/09	Members	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10		Ma Shijiang	88/08	
PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION			Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11			Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08	
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10			Zheng Hui	87/06	
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10		Documents Research Office			
	Yang Shangkun	83/06	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10		Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11	
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04	Commission for Inspecting Discipline			Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji	84	
	Qin Jiwei	88/04	Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10	CC Party School			
	Yang Baibing	PBm 88/04	Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10	President	Qiao Shi	PBm 89/04	
	Zhao Nanqi	CCm 88/04		Chen Zuolin	87/11	V.-Pres.	Su Xing	88/04	
SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT				Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10		Xing Benshi	89/07	
President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04		Wang Deying	90/12		Xue Ju (exec.)	89/08	
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09		Xu Qing	92/10		Yang Peixian	90/11	
	Hua Liankui	88/07	General Office			People's Daily			
	Lin Zhun	82/05	Director	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 86/06	Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06	Dep.Dir.	Xu Ruixin	88/02	Dep.Dir.	Li Jinyou	89	
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09		Yang Dazhong (first)	CCm 80/10		Zheng Mengxiang	90/04	
SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE				Zeng Qinghong	89/08	Editor-in-Chief	Shao Huaze?	CCm 89/06	
Procurator General	Liu Fuzhi	88/04	Organization Department			Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun	88/10	
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10	Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01		Fan Rongkang	86/06	
	Liang Guoqing	86/06	Dep.Dir.	Meng Liankun	87/09		Li Renchen	86/11	
	Wang Wenyan	92/03		Zhang Quanjing	91/06		Tang Jiyu	90/04	
	Xiao Yang	90/12		Zhao Zongnai	88/03		Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11	
	Zhang Siqing (exec.)	CCm 85/09		Jiang Zhenyun	91/06		Zheng Mengxiang	91/04	
United Front Department			Propaganda Department			Guangming Daily			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12	Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12	Editor-in-Chief	Zhang Changhai	89/08	
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12	Dep.Dir.	He Jingzhi?	89/09	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang	91/06	
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10		Li Yan	86/05		Fang Gongwen	87/06	
	Song Kun	88/03		Nie Dajiang	90/09		Jiang Dianming	89	
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11		Xu Weicheng	89/09		Lu Zhun	85/06	
	Wu Lianyuan	86/07		Zeng Jianhui	88/10		Qi Zhiwen	91/01	
	Zhang Shengzuo	89/01		Zhai Taifeng	91/11		Wang Chen	86/08	
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Xiaoping	89/01		Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10		Xu Guangchun	91/11	

Qiushi Bimonthly
 Editor-in-Chief
 You Lin 89/10
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbo 92/10
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
 Member Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 90/04

Party Building Group
 Head Song Ping 89/09

Leading Group for Party History Work
 Head Yang Shangkun 84/12

Leading Group for Education of Cadres
 Head Deng Liqun 85/01

Financial and Economic Leading Group
 Sec.-Gen. Zhang Jingfu 89/04

Foreign Affairs Leading Group
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/12

Overseas Publicity Group
 Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12

Office for Taiwan Affairs
 Director Wang Zhaoquo CCm 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission
 See separate entry above

General Staff
 Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Han Huaizhi 85/05
 He Qizong CCA 85/04
 Li Jing CCm 92/11
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

General Political Department
 Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Ji'nai CCA 90/06
 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
 Zhou Wenyuan CCm 85/05

General Logistics Department
 Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Lun 89/11
 Liu Mingpu 85/04
 Zhang Bin 85/08

PLA Navy
 Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01
 Pol.Commissar Wei Jinshan CCm 90/06

- North China Sea Fleet
 Commander Qu Zhenmou 90/07
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07

- East China Sea Fleet
 Commander
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08

- South China Sea Fleet
 Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Pol.Commissar Zhou Kunren 90/08

PLA Air Force
 Commander Cao Shuangming CCm 92/11
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11

PLA Second Artillery
 Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12

National Defense University
 President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11

Academy of Military Sciences
 President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

PLA Military Court
 President Hou Gu 90/06

PLA Military Procuratorate
 Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily
 Director Zhu Tingxun 91/01
 Editor-in-Chief Yang Zicai 90/10

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force
 Commander?
 Dep.Cdr. Wang Wenli 90/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 92/02

1st Pol.Commissar
 Tao Siju CCm 91/04
 Pol.Com. Xu Shouzeng 90/02
 Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing
 Commander Wang Chengbin CCm 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Dong Xuelin 90/05
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12
 Li Laizhu CCm 85/06
 Liu Yudi 88/01
 Qi Lianyun 88/08
 Yao Xian 90/10
 Zhang Zhijian 92/12
 Zou Yuqi 90/07
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Chen Peimin 87/04
 Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu
 Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12
 Liao Xilong 85/06
 Ma Bingchen 86/07
 Xie Decai 91/12
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong CCm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05
 Wang Yongning 90/05
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12

Guangzhou
 Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Li Xinliang 89/05
 Liu Heqiao 87/10
 Wang Shen 92/12
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12
 Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Ji'nan
 Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12
 Yan Zhuo 90/05
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
 Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou
 Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07
 Dong Zhanlin 81/03
 Fu Bingyao 92/12
 Sun Jinghua 88/09
 Xing Shizhong 88/05
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12
 Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing
 Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Tao 85/05
 Guo Xizhang 90/05
 Jiang Yutian 88/09
 Liu Lunxian 92/11
 Pol.Com. Liu Anyuan CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Pei Jiuzhou 90/05
 Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang
 Commander Wang Ke CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Tong Baocun CCm 90/07
 Pol.Com. Song Keda CCm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman vacant
 V.-Chm. Ba Jin 83/06
 Cheng Siyuan 83/06
 Deng Zhaoxiang 88/04
 Ding Guangxun 89/03
 Fang Yi 88/04
 Gu Mu 88/04
 Hong Xuezhi 90/03
 Hou Jingru 89/03
 Hu Sheng 88/04
 Ismail Amat CCm 88/04
 Liu Jingji 84/05
 Lu Jiaxi 84/05
 Ma Wenrui 84/05
 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 72/01
 Qian Weichang 87/04
 Qian Xuesen 86/04
 Qian Zhengying (f) CCm 88/04
 Su Buqing 88/04
 Wang Enmao 88/04
 Wang Guangying 88/04
 Yang Jingren 88/04
 Ye Xuanping CCm 91/04
 Zhao Puchu 83/06
 Zhou Peiyuan 80/09
 Sec.-Gen. Song Demin 91/04

MASS ORGANISATIONS

Communist Youth League
 First Secretary
 Song Defu CCm 85/11
 Secretaries
 Feng Jun? 85/11
 Li Keqiang 85/11
 Li Yuanchao? 83/12
 Liu Qibao 85/11
 Locong 85/11
 Yuan Chunqing 92/12
 Zhang Baoshun (exec.) 85/11

Federation of Trade Unions
 President Ni Zhifu CCm 78/10
 V.-Pres. Chen Bingquan 85/11
 Fang Jiade 91/04
 Li Peiyao 88/10
 Li Rongguang 88/10
 Liu Zhisheng 90/03
 Wang Houde 88/10
 Yang Xingfu 89/12
 Zhang Dinghua (exec.) CCm 91/12
 Zhang Ruiying (f) 78/10
 Zheng Wantong 88/10
 1st.Sec. Zhang Dinghua CCm 91/12

Women's Federation
 President Chen Muhua CCm 88/09
 V.-Pres. Hao Yichun 88/09
 Huang Qizao CCm 88/09
 Lin Liyun CCm 78/09
 Lu Leshan 88/09
 Mahinur Kasim 78/09
 Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar 78/09
 Nie Li 88/09
 Wei Yu 88/09
 Yang Yanyin 90/12
 Zhang Guoying (first) CCm 83/09
 Zhang Suwo 88/09
 Zhao Di 90/12

First Secretary
 Huang Qizao CCm 90/02

Youth Federation
 President Zhang Baoshun 91/12
 V.-Pres. Comoilng Dandzimchilai 90/08
 Guan Mucun (f) 90/08
 Huo Zhenhuan 90/08
 Li Keqiang 86/07
 Locong (exec.) 86/07
 Ni Yixin (f) 90/08

Qin Dahe 90/08
Sheng Chengfa 90/08
Wu Yingfu 83/08
Yang Yue 90/08
Zhang Rongfang (f) 90/08
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin 91/03

Students' Federation
President Yang Yue 90/12

**Chinese People's Association for
Friendship with Foreign Countries**
President Han Xu 89/10
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu 90/03
Huang Shiming 86/06
Liu Gengyin 83/01
Wang Xiaoxian (f) 88/12

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

**Revolutionary Committee of the
Chinese Guomindang**
Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru 92/12
Sun Yueqi 92/12
Zhu Xuefan 92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin 92/12
Zhao Zukang 88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao 92/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing 92/12
He Luli (f) 88/11
Hu Min 92/12
Li Ganliu 83/12
Peng Qingyuan 83/12
Shen Qiuwo 91/12
Tong Fu 92/12
Xu Qichao 83/12
Zhou Tienong 92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang 92/12

China Democratic League
Hon.Chm. Chu Tu'nan 87/01
Chairman Fei Xiaotong 87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun 88/10
Feng Zhijun 87/01
Gao Tian (exec.) 83/12
Kang Zhenhuang 88/10
Kong Lingren (f) 88/10
Luo Hanxian 87/01
Ma Dayou 87/01
Qian Weichang 83/12
Tan Jiazhen 83/12
Tao Dayong 83/12
Wu Xiuping 92/12
Xie Songkai 88/10
Zhang Yumao 92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou 92/12

**China Democratic National
Construction Association**
Chairman Sun Qimeng 87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua 88/06
Chen Mingshan 83/11
Chen Suiheng 83/11
Feng Kexu 92/11
Feng Tiyun 83/11
Huang Daneng 83/11
Li Chonghuai 88/06
Liu Heng 92/11
Lu Ming 92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.) 83/11
Zhu Yuancheng 92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu 88/06

**China Association for Promoting
Democracy**
Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f) 88/11
Zhao Puchu 92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f) 87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian 88/11
Chen Shunli 83/11
Chu Zhuang 84/12
Deng Weizhi 88/11
Feng Jicai 88/11

Ge Zhicheng 84/12
Mei Xiangming 88/11
Xu Jialu 92/12
Ye Zhishan 87/06
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun 89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers'
Democratic Party**
Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng 88/11
Chairman Lu Jiayi 88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu 88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.) 83/12
Jian Tiancong 88/11
Jiang Zhenghua 92/12
Song Jinsheng 92/12
Tian Guangtao 87/01
Yan Hongchen 92/12
Yang Lieyu 87/01
Yao Jun 87/01
Zhang Shiming 87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng 92/12

**China Zhi Gong Dang
(Party for Public Interests)**
Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen 88/04
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian 92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu 88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu 83/07
Luo Haocai 92/12
Wang Songda 88/12
Yang Jike (exec.) 88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f) 83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda 88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society
Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao 89/01
Yan Jici 89/01
Zhou Peiyuan 92/12
Chairman Wu Jieping 92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong 83/12
Chen Mingshao 89/01
Chen Xuejun 89/01
Hao Yichun (f) 83/12
Hong Fuzeng 92/12
Jin Kaicheng 92/12
Wang Wenyan 89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.) 83/12
Yang You 89/01
Zhao Weizhi 90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan 92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government
League**
Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng 87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin 88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi 87/12
Zhang Kehui 92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing 87/12

**All-China Federation of Industry
and Commerce**
Chairman Rong Yiren 88/04
V.-Chm. Guo Xiuzhen (f) 88/12
Huang Changxi 79/10
Huang Liangchen 83/11
Jiang Peilu 79/10
Jing Shuping 88/12
Li Ding 88/06
Liang Shangli 79/10
Liu Nianzhi 79/10
Ma Yi 88/06
Sun Fuling (exec.) 83/11
Wang Guangying 82/10
Ye Baoshan 88/12
Ye Disheng 88/12
Zhang Jingli 79/10
Zhang Xuwu 88/12
Sec.-Gen. Hu Dingyi 88/12

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC as of February 1, 1993

(changes are marked
by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec. Lu Rongjing CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec. Fu Xishou CCm 87/11
Meng Fulin (exec.) 88/01
Wang Taihua CCa 92/10
Yang Yongliang CCa 89/04
Governor Fu Xishou CCm 89/04
V.-Gov. Du Yijin 88/02
Long Nian 87/04
Shao Ming (exec.) 88/02
Wang Sheyun 87/04
Wu Changqi 88/02
Zhang Runxia (f) 88/02
PPC Chm. Wang Guangyu 85/03
PLA Cdr. Shen Shanwen 90/07
Dep.Cdr. He Yanran 90/07
Liu Zhengzong 90/07
Pol.Com. Shi Lei 88/08
Dep.P.C. Chen Peisen 90/09
Lu Guangyan 90/07

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec. Chen Xitong PBm 92/12
Dep.Sec. Chen Guangwen 92/12
Li Qiyao CCm 87/12
Li Zhijian 92/12
Wang Jialiu (f) CCm 88/10
Mayor Chen Xitong CCm 83/03
Vice-M. He Luli (f) 88/01
Huang Chao 84/08
Li Zengyi 91/08
Lu Yucheng 88/01
Su Zhongxian 88/01
Wang Baosen 91/06
Zhang Baifa (exec.) 82/03
Zhang Jianmin (exec.) CCa 84/08
PPC Chm. Zhao Pengfei 83/03
PLA Cdr. Zhang Zhijian 92/12
Dep.Cdr. Gao Yunjiang 90/10
He Shangchun 85/05
Qin Tao 90/09
Wei Yingji 85/07
Pol.Com. Zhang Baokang 91/02
Dep.P.C. Huang Xiangchu 91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec. Chen Guangyi CCm 86/03
Dep.Sec. Jia Qinglin CCm 85/12
Lin Kaiqin 92/04
Yuan Qitong 90/02
Governor Jia Qinglin CCm 91/04
V.-Gov. Chen Mingyi CCa 85/08
Liu Jinmei (f) 90/01
Shi Xingmou 88/01
Su Changpei 87/05
Tong Wanheng 93/01
Zhang Jiakun 92/04
PPC Chm. Chen Guangyi CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr. Chen Shuqing 90/07
Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingduan 90/10
Ren Kaiguo 89/07
Shi Rongji 86/02
Pol.Com. Zheng Shichao 90/10
Dep.P.C. Zhang Lizhi 90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	90/11
Dep.Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	83/03
	Lu Kejian		85/12
	Yan Haiwang	CCa	88/11
Governor	<u>Yan Haiwang</u>	CCa	<u>93/01</u>
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	<u>Cui Zhenghua</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Guo Rongchang		85/07
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Ling Botang		85/08
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Zhang Juhui		83/05
Dep.Com.	Chen Tianlin		90/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	<u>Lu Bing</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	<u>Xu Bingsun</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	<u>Yuan Fenglan (f)</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	<u>Liu Mingzu</u>	CCa	<u>93/01</u>
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com.	Wang Jingbo		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Liang Mingde		92/01
	Long Zhiyi		88/08
	Wang Chaowen	CCm	80/04
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	<u>Chen Shineng</u>		<u>93/01</u>
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	<u>Yao Jiyuan</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	<u>Yuan Ronggui</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	<u>Liu Zhengwei</u>		<u>93/01</u>
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	<u>Ruan Chongwu</u>	CCm	<u>93/01</u>
Dep.Sec.	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Yao Wenxu		88/09
Governor	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	89/09

V.-Gov.	Bao Keming (exec.)		88/08
	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Meng Qingping		88/08
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
	Xin Yejiang		88/08
PPC Chm.	Deng Hongxun	CCm	92/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C.	Deng Hanmin		91/12
	Ding Yucai		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	<u>Cheng Weigao</u>	CCm	<u>93/01</u>
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
Governor	Cheng Weigao	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Li Haifeng		92/12
	Song Shuhua		86/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Wang Zuwu		83/04
	Ye Liansong (exec.)	CCm	85/06
	Zhang Runshen		85/06
PPC Chm.	Guo Zhi		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Zhou Wenhua		85/08
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	<u>Ma Shujie</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	<u>Wang Zongzhang</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Tang Zuohou		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Ma Chunwa		85/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Wu Jichuan	CCa	90/11
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	91/03
	Hu Tiyan		85/04
	Hu Xiaoyun (exec.)		88/01
	Liu Yuan		88/01
	Qin Kecai		85/12
	Song Zhaosu		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Xiao		92/12
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Guo Shuyan	CCa	90/03
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	Guo Shuyan	CCa	90/05
V.-Gov.	Han Hongshu		88/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Zhang Huainian		88/05

PPC Chm.	Huang Zhizhen		86/05
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Wang Jieqing		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Xu Shiqiao		90/07

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Xiong Qingquan		88/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	89/05
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo		91/03
	<u>Pan Guiyu (f)</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	<u>Tang Zhixiang</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	<u>Zhou Bohua</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	<u>Zhou Shichang</u>		<u>93/01</u>
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Jin Feng		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Buhe		82/01
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Buhe		83/04
V.-Chm.	Alatan Aoqier		88/04
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Liu Zuohui		83/04
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
PPC Chm.	Batu Bagen		83/04
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Shen Daren	CCm	89/12
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Gao Dezhen (exec.)		89/06
	Ji Yunshi		87/08
	Wu Xijun (f)		92/03
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
PPC Chm.	Han Peixin		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	85/06
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Chen Guizun		85/01
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Sun Xiyue		85/12
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Xu Qin		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Chuanshi		89/06
Dep.Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		90/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Yusufu Muhanmode		83/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liu Ronghui		90/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Bao Yongkang		88/05
	Chen Liying (f)		83/04
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Li Shuji		89/07
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Zhao Tingguang		88/05
PPC Chm.	Li Guiying (f)		85/08
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Lianfu		90/10
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	88/07
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Shen Zulun		87/12
	Wang Qichao		91/05
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hongkong)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Chen Guangyi (1)**

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Fujian Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 13 Jan 93) Chen is concurrently secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. He was born in 1933 in Putian County, Fujian Province. Chen graduated from the Northeast China Engineering Institute in 1953. He served as vice-chairman of the Planning Commission under the Gansu Provincial People's Government, as deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and governor of Gansu (1983-86). Chen is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Chen Shineng (2)

Elected governor of Guizhou Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. Chen has been vice-governor of Guizhou since July, 1991. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Chen was born in 1938 in Jiaying County, Zhejiang Province. He graduated from the Department of Industrial Chemistry under Qinghua University in 1964. In November 1984 he was identified as vice-minister of light industry.

Cheng Weigao (3)

Named secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 27 Jan 93, in SWB, 1 Feb 93) Cheng was born in 1933 in Suzhou City, Jiangsu Province. He served as vice-mayor of Changzhou City (1980-84). Cheng was identified as secretary of CCP Nanjing Municipal Committee in April 1985 and was elected governor of He'nan Province in January 1988. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Cui Zhenghua (4)

Elected vice-governor of Gansu Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Guo Kun (5)

Elected vice-governor of Gansu Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Hu Fuguo (6)

Elected governor of Shanxi Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. He was appointed acting governor of Shanxi in August 1992. (XNA, 13 Jan 93) Hu was born in 1937 in Changzhi County, Shanxi Province. He is a senior engineer and has been working in the coal industry for more than 30 years following his graduation from Fuxin Mining Institute in 1964. He was appointed vice-minister of coal industry in 1982, vice-minister of energy resources in 1988 and general manager of the China General Coal Mine Corporation in 1990. Hu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Keyum Bawudun (7)

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee. (Xinjiang Television, 8 Jan 93, in SWB, 15 Jan 93) Keyum was born in 1939 into a Uighur peasant family and studied physics in the USSR. He was elected vice-chairman of the Youth Federation and secretary of the Communist Youth League in 1981. In October 1985 he was identified as standing committee member of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee. Keyum is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Li Jiating (8)

Appointed vice-governor of Yunnan Province at the 28th session of the standing committee of the 7th Provincial People's Congress. Li is of Yi nationality and comes from Shiping County of the province. He graduated from Qinghua University and served as deputy secretary of CCP Harbin Municipal Committee and mayor of Harbin in Heilongjiang Province. He was also assistant to the governor of Heilongjiang. Li is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. (Zhongguo Xinwen She News Agency in English, 18 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Li Zemin (9)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 15 Jan 93) He is currently a secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee. Li was born in 1934 in Cangxi County, Sichuan Province. He served in a regiment of the "Chinese

People's Volunteers" in Korea (1950-1952). Li joined the CCP in 1954. He graduated from the People's University of China in 1960. Li served as deputy secretary of CCP Shenyang Municipal Committee (1983-85). In August 1986 he was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and secretary of CCP Shenyang Municipal Committee. Li was appointed secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee in December, 1988. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Guanghe (10)

Elected vice-governor of Qinghai Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (XNA, 12 Jan 93) Liu became first political commissar of Haidong Sub-Command of Qinghai Military District in 1988.

Liu Mingzu (11)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Congress. (XNA, 16 Jan 93) Liu is currently deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee (since May, 1988). He was born in 1936 in Weihai City, Shandong Province. Liu served as secretary of CCP Weihai County Committee (1970-1979), secretary of CCP Rushan County Committee (1979-82), deputy secretary of CCP Yantai Municipal Committee (1982-83), and was identified as secretary of CCP Linyi Prefectural Committee in May 1986. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Xirong (12)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Liu became standing committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee in 1988 and secretary of CCP Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline in 1991.

Liu Zhengwei (13)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Guizhou Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (Guizhou People's Broadcasting Station, 13 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Liu was born in 1930 in Xinzheng County, He'nan Province. He joined the CCP in 1952. He was elected secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee in 1983 and appointed secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee in December 1988. Liu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Long Anding (14)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Long has served as assistant governor since 1992.

Lu Bing

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government. Lu Bing is of Zhuang nationality. (XNA, 15 Jan 93; *Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Lu Gongxun (15)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Shanxi Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 14 Jan 93) Lu was born in 1933 in Shuo City, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1950. He served as secretary of CCP Zuoyun County Committee (1974-83). Lu was elected standing committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee in 1983 and identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee in June, 1988.

Lu Kejian (16)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 8th Gansu Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Lu is of Tibetan nationality. He was born in 1932 in Jone County, Gansu Province. Lu served as deputy secretary of CCP Gannan Autonomous Prefectural Committee (1959-60), secretary of CCP Tianzhou Autonomous Prefectural Committee (1965-66), vice-president of Gansu Party School (1979-83). He was elected standing committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee in 1983 and identified as deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee in June 1985.

Ma Shujie (17)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Ma has served as vice-mayor of Harbin City since 1992.

Pan Guiyu (f) (18)

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Pan has served as assistant governor since 1991.

Raidi (19)

Elected chairman of the standing committee of the 6th Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 12 Jan 93) Raidi is of Tibetan nationality. He was born in 1938 into a poor herdsman's family in Biru County, Nagqu Prefecture. At the age of ten he entered a monastery. After 1959 he went to Beijing to study. Raidi joined the CCP in 1961. He was elected secretary of CCP Nagqu Prefectural Committee in 1972 and took the post of deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee in 1975. He was elected vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of Tibet Autonomous Region in 1977 and vice-chairman of the standing committee of Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Congress in 1979. Raidai was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee in August 1985. He was elected chairman of the regional committee of Chinese People's Consultative Conference in 1986. Raidi is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Ruan Chongwu (20)

Named secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee. (Hainan People's Broadcasting Station, 18 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Ruan was born in 1933 in Huaian County, Hebei Province. He graduated from the Moscow Motor Vehicle Plant Machinery College in 1957. Afterwards he served as deputy director of the Shanghai Material Research Institute (1963-67) and deputy secretary-general of the Shanghai Scientific and Technological Association. Ruan was appointed science and technology counselor at the Chinese embassy in the Federal Republic of Germany in 1978. He was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee and executive vice-mayor of Shanghai and became chairman of the Planning Commission under the Shanghai People's Government in 1983. He was appointed minister of public security in 1985, vice-minister of the State Commission for Science and Technology in 1987 and minister of labor in 1989. Ruan is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Tang Zhixiang

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Toinzhub Yangsong (21)

Elected vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Government. (Tibet People's Broadcasting Station, 11 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Tong Wanheng (22)

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Province. (Fujian People's Broadcasting Station, 10 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Tong was named secretary of CCP Zhangzhou Municipal Committee in 1990.

Wan Xueyuan (23)

Elected governor of Zhejiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. The 52-year-old Wan had served as secretary-general of the Shanghai Municipal People's Government. (XNA, 15 Jan 93) Wan became vice-governor of Zhejiang Province in September 1992.

Wang Lequan (24)

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee. (Xinjiang Television, 8 Jan 93, in SWB, 15 Jan 93) Wang became standing committee member of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee in September, 1991, and vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government in July, 1991. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Zongzhang (25)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Wang became director of the Heilongjiang Foreign Economic Relations and Trade Commission in 1991.

Xu Bingsun

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government. (XNA, 16 Jan 93; *Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Xu Yunhong (26)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Xu Zhichun (27)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Yan Haiwang (28)

Elected governor of Gansu Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93,

in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Yan was born in 1939 in Zhengzhou City, He'nan Province. He graduated from the Architectural Engineering Department of Harbin Engineering College in 1963. After serving as director of the Urban and Rural Construction Department under the Gansu Provincial People's Government he was appointed vice-governor of Gansu in 1987 and deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee in 1988. Yan is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Yao Jiyuan (29)

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Yao became chairman of the Planning Commission under the Guizhou Provincial People's Government in 1989.

Yuan Fenglan (f) (30)

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government. (XNA, 16 Jan 93; *Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Yuan became mayor of Guilin City in 1991.

Yuan Ronggui (31)

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Yuan became standing committee member of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee in 1991.

Zhang Qimei (32)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 16 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Zhang became mayor of Shaoxing City in 1991.

Zheng Peimin

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Zhou Bohua (33)

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93) Zhou became mayor of Zhuzhou City in 1991.

Zhou Shichang

Elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 93, in SWB, 21 Jan 93)

Leaders Removed from Office**Cai Zhulin**

vice-governor of Qinghai Province

Cao Bochun

vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Chen Anyu

chairman of the standing committee of Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress

Chen Binfan

vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Chen Ren

vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government

Cheng Xu

chairman of the standing committee of Fujian Provincial People's Congress

Dai Mo'an

vice governor of Heilongjiang Province

Deng Hongxun

secretary of Hainan Provincial CCP Committee

Dong Zhiwen

executive vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Duan Tianmin

vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Gan Ku

chairman of the standing committee of Guangxi Regional People's Congress

Ge Hongsheng

governor of Zhejiang Province

Jia Zhijie

governor of Gansu Province

Li Debao

vice-governor of Zhejiang Province

Li Ping

vice-governor of Gansu Province

Liu Jianfeng

deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee

Liu Shu (f)

vice-governor of Gansu Province

Liu Yulin

vice-governor of Guizhou Province

Long Chuan

vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government

Mu Yongji

vice-governor of Gansu Province

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme
chairman of the standing committee of
Tibet Autonomous Regional People's
Congress

Puquin
vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous
Regional People's Government

Wang Anze
vice-governor of Guizhou Province

Wang Chaowen
governor of Guizhou Province

Wang Jintang
vice-governor of Gansu Province

Wang Rongzhen (f)
vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous
Regional People's Government

Wang Tingdong
chairman of the standing committee of
Shanxi Provincial People's Congress

Wang Xiaofeng
vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Wei Jisong
vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous
Regional People's Government

Wu Chengzhi
vice-governor of Qinghai Province

Xing Chongzhi
secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial
Committee

Xu Feiqing
chairman of the standing committee of
Gansu Provincial People's Congress

Xu Xinguan
executive vice-governor of Zhejiang
Province

Yu Haichao
vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

Zhang Yuhuan
chairman of the standing committee of
Guizhou Provincial People's Congress

Zhuo Kangning
vice-governor of Hu'nan Province

- | | |
|------|--------|
| [1] | 陈光毅 |
| [2] | 陈士能 |
| [3] | 程维高 |
| [4] | 催正华 |
| [5] | 郭琨 |
| [6] | 胡富国 |
| [7] | 克龙木巴吾东 |
| [8] | 李嘉廷 |
| [9] | 李泽民 |
| [10] | 刘光和 |
| [11] | 刘明祖 |
| [12] | 刘锡荣 |
| [13] | 刘正威 |
| [14] | 龙安定 |
| [15] | 卢功勋 |
| [16] | 卢克俭 |
| [17] | 马淑洁 |
| [18] | 潘贵玉 |
| [19] | 热地 |
| [20] | 阮崇武 |
| [21] | 顿珠 |
| [22] | 童万亨 |
| [23] | 万学远 |
| [24] | 王乐泉 |
| [25] | 王宗璋 |
| [26] | 许运鸿 |
| [27] | 徐志纯 |
| [28] | 阎海旺 |
| [29] | 姚继元 |
| [30] | 袁凤兰 |
| [31] | 袁荣贵 |
| [32] | 张啓楣 |
| [33] | 周伯华 |

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Belarus (Jan 11)

Six documents were signed by officials from the relevant departments of China and Belarus in Beijing. The documents are the treaty of Sino-Belarus judicial assistance in civil and criminal cases, the Sino-Belarus consular treaty, an agreement on mutual exemption of service visas, agreements on mutual exemption of group travel visas, a protocol for political consultation between the two foreign ministries, and an agreement covering the encouragement and mutual protection of investments. (XNA, 12 Jan 93)

Belarus (Jan 12)

A joint declaration was signed by President Yang Shangkun and Stanislav Shushkevich, chairman of Supreme Soviet, in Beijing. (XNA, 13 Jan 93)

Ethiopia (Jan 28)

China handed over a completed well drilling and water supply project. The project was commenced in March 1988 and completed in September 1992. (XNA, 29 Jan 93)

Fiji (Jan 25)

A ceremony of exchange of notes concerning the delivery of relief materials worth about 400.000 US\$ to Fiji, which was hit by cyclones in early January, was held in Suva. (XNA, 26 Jan 93)

Gabon (Jan 12)

Two notes concerning China's financial aid to Gabon were signed by foreign minister Qian Qichen and his Gabonese counterpart Pascaline Bongo in Libreville. In accordance with one note China will offer an aid of nearly 400.000 US\$ to help Gabon build a primary school. Under the other document, China will participate in the construction of the national assembly building. (XNA, 14 Jan 93)

India (Jan 5)

A summary of the fourth meeting of the Sino-Indian Joint Economic and Trade Group was signed by Li Lanqing, minister of foreign economic relations and trade, and P.J. Kurien, visiting Indian minister of state for commerce. (XNA, 6 Jan 93)

Kazakhstan (Jan 14)

A treaty on judicial assistance on civil and criminal matters was signed by minister of justice Cai Cheng and his Kazakhstan counterpart G.N. Yerzhanov. Up to now China has signed such kind of treaties with 16 countries including Russia, Ukraine, France, Italy, Spain, Thailand and Egypt. (XNA, 15 Jan 93)

Kuwait (Jan 11)

An agreement on promoting health cooperation between China and Kuwait was signed in Kuwait City. (XNA, 12 Jan 93)

Laos (Jan 31)

The Sino-Lao Agreement on Investment Protection and the Sino-Lao Boundary Protocol were signed by Lao deputy prime minister and foreign minister Phoun Sipaseuth and visiting foreign minister Qian Qichen in Vientiane. (XNA, 1 Feb 93)

Mongolia (Jan 15)

A note on China's help to establish a Chinese language training center in Mongolia was exchanged in Beijing. Also signed was a summary of talks on import-export of goods and projects of economic assistance between the two countries for the year 1993. Chinese vice-minister of foreign economic relations and trade Wang Wendong and visiting Mongolian vice-minister of industry and commerce Mandalsuren signed the documents. (XNA, 16 Jan 93)

United States (Jan 11)

An agreement to extend a nuclear safety cooperation protocol, signed in 1981, was signed in Shanghai. (XNA, 31 Jan 93)

International Conventions

The convention on the prohibition of the development, production, stockpiling and use of chemical weapons and on their destruction was signed by Qian Qichen in Paris (Jan 13). (XNA, 15 Jan 93)

China acceded to the "International Convention Against Taking Hostages" adopted by the UN General Assembly on Dec 17, 1979. The Chinese permanent mission to the UN deposited to UN secretary-general Boutros-Ghali the notification of accession to the convention signed by foreign minister Qian Qichen (Jan 26). (XNA, 28 Jan 93)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

A circular on further strengthening macro-control of securities markets was issued by the State Council (Dec 17, 1992). (XNA, 16 Jan 93)

The "Law of the People's Republic of China on Surveying and Cartography", adopted at the 29th session of the standing committee of the 7th National People's Congress on December 28, 1992, becomes effective on July 1st, 1993. (Xinhua, 28 Dec 92, in SWB, 13 Jan 93)

"Regulations on the Management of Savings". These regulations shall take effect on March 1st, 1993. The "Rules of the People's Bank of China on Savings Deposits", promulgated on March 28, 1980, shall be nullified on the same day. (Xinhua, 28 Dec 92, in SWB, 13 Jan 93)

"Regulations of the PRC Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade on the Management of Textile Export Quotas" (promulgated by the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade on December 29th, 1992) (*Guoji Shangbao*, Beijing, 31 Dec 92, in SWB, 4 Feb 93)

A law on the administration of coastlines within port areas of Shanghai, the first of its kind in China, went into force (Jan 20). (XNA, 23 Jan 93)

The "Basic Law for Agriculture in the PRC (Draft)" was approved in principle by the 121st executive meeting of the State Council (Jan 29). (Xinhua, 29 Jan 93, in SWB, 1 Feb 93)

"The Measures of the People's Republic of China for Controlling the Exit and Entry of National Currency", issued by the State Council on January 20th, will be put into practice from March 1, 1993. The old measures issued by the central government on March 6, 1951, will be abolished at the same time. (Xinhua, 30 Jan 93, in SWB, 9 Feb 93; XNA, 1 Feb 93)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1990	1991	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,143	1,158		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.439	1.298		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.		
- Urban Population (%) ²	26.41	26.37		
- Rural Population (%)	73.59	73.63		
Employment				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	567.40	583.60		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.5	2.3		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	10.0	12.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	20.0	23.0		
			Education	
			- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
			- University and College Students	1.2 1.2
			- Secondary School Students	29.1 29.7
			- Primary School Pupils	69.7 69.1
			Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴	27.0 n.a.

Economic Data	1990	1991	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	1,769.5	1,985.5		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.1	7.7		
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1559	1725		
Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Agriculture	28.4	26.7		
- Industry (total)	43.6	46.1		
- Construction	4.8	5.3		
- Services (total)	27.9	27.2		
- Commerce	6.3	6.1		
- Transport	4.7	4.5		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	14.5		
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.6	3.7		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	102.1	102.9		
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index	101.3	105.1		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	723	803		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.3	8.2		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Agricultural Residents	524	569		
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1477	1686		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1387	1544		
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	10.0	7.0		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	686	709		
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	2.3	2.0		
			Public Finance	
			(b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	331.26 361.09
			Total Government Expenditure	345.22 381.36
			Balance	-13.96 -20.27
			(Excluding credits from revenue)	-51.51 -66.61
			Current Account	
			(b US\$) ⁶	11.99 13.77
			Foreign Trade	
			(b US\$)	
			Exports (fob)	62.09 71.91
			Imports (cif)	53.35 63.79
			Trade Balance	8.75 8.12
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hongkong	42.9 44.7
			- Japan	14.5 14.3
			- USA	8.3 8.6
			- Germany	3.3 3.3
			- South Korea	2.0 3.0
			- Singapore	3.2 2.8
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hongkong	26.7 27.4
			- Japan	14.2 15.7
			- USA	12.4 12.6
			- Taiwan	4.2 5.7
			- Germany	5.5 4.8
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$	4.77 5.31
			RMBY per DM	2.96 3.21
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷	28.59 42.66
			Foreign Debts	
			b US\$ ⁸	52.6 55.1

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19.45 %.

3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)						
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.570	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
 Vice President: Wang Tao-yuan (Wang Daoyuan)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Kung Teh-ch'eng (Kong Decheng)
 Vice President: Lin Chin-sheng (Lin Jinsheng)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen T'ing-ch'ung (Chen Tingchong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General:
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)
 Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)
 Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaozheng)
 Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

Social Data

	1990	1991		1990	1991
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.353	20.557	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.7	1.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.0	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.13	1.05	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	22,175	24,609
- Male (m)	10.516	10.615	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	119.02	118.99
- Female (m)	9.837	9.942			
Population Density (per sq.km)	565.36	571.02			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.33	71.83			
- Female	76.75	77.15			
	1990	1991		1990	1991
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.423	8.569	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
- Employed (m)	8.283	8.439	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.9	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
Industry (%)	40.8	40.1	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Services (%)	46.3	47.0	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4

Economic Data

	1990	1991		1990	1991
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,326,956	4,821,233 (r)	Total Exports (m US\$)	67,214	76,178
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.02	7.24 (r)	- Growth Rate (%)	1.37	13.34
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	7,954	8,788	Total Imports (m US\$)	54,716	62,860
			- Growth Rate (%)	4.69	14.88
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	53.2	52.98	Balance (m US\$)	12,498	13,318
- Government Consumption	17.90	17.42			
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.90	21.63			
- Increase in Inventory	-0.04	0.60			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	46.54	47.30			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.22	42.37			
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	97.57			
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	2.43			
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,222,004	4,704,137			
- Agriculture (%)	4.13	3.7			
- Industry (%)	42.53	42.47			
- Services (%)	53.34	53.83			
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	181,936	195,905			
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	130,467	143,850			
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	103,509	113,775			
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	26,958	30,075			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	36,854	41,544			
	1990	1991		1990	1991
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.8	3.9			
Wholesale Price	-0.61	0.17			
Consumer Price	4.13	3.62			
	1990	1991		1990	1991
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,193,576	1,428,306			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,244,711	1,526,286			
Balance (m NT\$)	-1,135	-97,980			

	1990	1991
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	67,214	76,178
- Growth Rate (%)	1.37	13.34
Total Imports (m US\$)	54,716	62,860
- Growth Rate (%)	4.69	14.88
Balance (m US\$)	12,498	13,318
	1990	1991
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	32.4	29.3
- Hong Kong	12.7	16.3
- Japan	12.4	12.1
- Germany	4.7	5.1
- Singapore	3.3	3.1
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	29.2	30.0
- USA	23.0	22.4
- Germany	4.9	4.8
- Australia	3.0	3.1
- Hong Kong	2.7	3.1

	1990	1991
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	72,440	82,400
- Annual Change (%)	-1.07	13.81

	1990	1991
External Public Debt Outstanding		
Disbursed Only (m US\$)	898.1	713.5
Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	1,208.7	998.7

	1990	1991
Exchange Rates		
NT\$ per US\$	27.11	25.75

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:
r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Sir David Ford
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service: Barrie Wiggham
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Anson Chan
Secretary for Education and Manpower: John Chan
Secretary for the Treasury: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Monetary Affairs: David Nendick
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Michael Leung
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: William Ehrman
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population		
Total Number	5,752,000	5,822,500
- Growth Rate (%)	0.3	0.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
	1990	1991
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,748,100	2,798,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.2	63.4
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	715,597	629,170
- Construction	69,138	59,292
- Trades & Gastronomy	829,591	871,850
- Transport & Communication	132,792	134,088
- Finance & Real Estate	115,473	123,846
- Civil Services	250,241	267,291
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.3	1.8
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Mar.)	199.1	222.2
- Real (Mar.)	115.2	113.8
	1990	1991
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	98.8	99.2
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.4	96.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	79.1	76.7
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	421	483

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	559,623	643,728
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.2	4.17
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	98,102	111,859
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	329,103	388,777
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	43,562	51,729
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	152,856	177,751
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,728	4,221
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	639,874	765,886
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	645,200	782,042
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	110,770	127,264
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	77,070	89,858
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.3	-
- Manufacturing	17.2	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	-
- Construction	5.6	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	24.3	-
- Transport & Communication	9.4	-
- Finance & Real Estate	20.8	-
- Civil Services	15.0	-
- Ownership of premises	10.8	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	5.7	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	9.8	12.0
- CPI (B)	9.7	11.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.2	11.1
	1990	1991
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	82.4	89.5
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	71.4	85.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	72.6	76.5
	1990	1991
Foreign Trade		
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	414.0	534.8
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	225.9	231.0
- EEC	63.0	85.1
- Commonwealth Countries	48.3	55.5
- China	110.9	153.3
- USA	87.8	110.8
- Germany	23.4	32.1
- Japan	24.4	29.6
- Taiwan	21.2	24.8
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	639.9	765.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	642.5	779.0
- Commonwealth Countries	63.7	76.5
- EEC	62.8	71.9
- China	236.1	293.4
- Japan	103.4	127.4
- Taiwan	58.1	74.6
- USA	51.8	58.8
- Rep. of Korea	28.2	34.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 2.6	- 13.1
	1990	1991
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.8	7.8

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1

	1990	1991
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9
	1990	1991
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)
	1990	1991
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7
	1990	1991
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8
	1990	1991
Tourism		
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0
	1990	1991
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>A <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>AA <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly</p> <p>AAL <i>Asien Afrika Lateinamerika</i> (Berlin), bimonthly</p> <p>ADR <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually</p> <p>AJCA <i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly</p> <p>AP <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly</p> <p>APEL <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly</p> <p>APF <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly</p> <p>AS <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly</p> <p>ASR <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year</p> <p>ATS <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly</p> <p>BCAS <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (San Francisco), quarterly</p> <p>BR <i>Beijing Review</i> (Beijing), weekly</p> <p>C.a. <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly</p> <p>CBR <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly</p> <p>CE <i>Chinese Education</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CEN <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly</p> <p>CER <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly</p> <p>CES <i>Chinese Economic Studies</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CGE <i>Chinese Geography and Environment</i> (Armonk, NY), quarterly</p> <p>CI <i>China Information</i> (Leiden)</p> <p>CJ <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>CLG <i>Chinese Law and Government</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CNA <i>China News Analysis</i> (Hongkong), fortnightly</p> <p>CNL <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly</p> <p>CP <i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)</p> <p>CQ <i>China Quarterly</i> (London)</p> <p>CR<i>e</i> <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly</p> <p>CR<i>ep</i> <i>China Report</i> (Vienna)</p> <p>CSA <i>Chinese Sociology and Anthropology</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CT <i>China Today</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>DE <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly</p> <p>DNC <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly</p> <p>EACS <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually</p> <p>ER <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly</p> <p>FA <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly</p> <p>FAJ <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>FEA <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), quarterly</p> <p>FO <i>focus ostasien</i> (Berlin), quarterly</p> <p>FY <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>GSK <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly</p> <p>GWY <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>HKEP <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually</p> | <p>IA <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly</p> <p>IAF <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly</p> <p>ICM <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IFC <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IS <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>JAA <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly</p> <p>JAS <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly</p> <p>JCA <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly</p> <p>JEAA <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually</p> <p>JK <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JLYJG <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JNAS <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly</p> <p>JWT <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly</p> <p>JY <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>KY <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>LY <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>MAS <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>MC <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly</p> <p>MCS <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>NJW <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>NSa <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>NX <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>OR <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly</p> <p>PA <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly</p> <p>PC <i>Problems of Communism</i> (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly</p> <p>PR <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly</p> <p>PV <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly</p> <p>RC <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly</p> <p>SCC <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>SKY <i>Shehui Kexue Yanjiu</i> (Chengdu), bimonthly</p> <p>SKZ <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), quarterly</p> <p>SSC <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>TY <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>VRU <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>ZDY <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZGJY <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZSK <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZY <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> |
|--|---|

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

GENERAL AFFAIRS

1. Party chief on seven hot issues. *BR 1993/No.12, pp.8-10

FOREIGN AFFAIRS**General Topics****Western Europe****CIS and Eastern Europe**

2. The end of sino-Russian territorial disputes?. Ginsburgs, George *East Asian Affairs, Winter/Spring 1993, pp.261-320
3. The reasons for the political changes in eastern Europe and the lessons we can learn from there (II) (Chin.). *MCS March 1993, pp.91-102

Asia and Oceania**North America****Latin America****Africa****Overseas Chinese****International Organization & Law**

4. Talks on China's re-entry into GATT make progress. Chen Qiuping *BR, 1993/No.13, pp.14-15
5. Eyeing the GATT China's accession is probably not far away. Mac Cormac, Susan *CBR, March-April 1993, pp.34-38
6. Unjust cause finds little support (discussion in UN on human rights in China). *BR 1993/No.12, p.10

INTERNAL AFFAIRS**General Topics**

7. The Chinese communist politics in 1992 (Chin.). Hsiao Yun *SCC Feb. 1993, pp.13-24
8. Post-Deng succession looms large. Lu Zijian *ICM, March 1993, pp.3-11
9. China in 1992: an experiment in neo-authoritarianism. Perry, Elizabeth J. *AS, Jan.1993, pp.12-21
10. Wo steht China heute? Die Rückkehr der Tradition und die Zukunft des Reformwerks. Teil VII: Die Träger der politischen Macht. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Feb. 1993, pp.119-167
11. Borrowing from foreigners is perfectly okay. *ICM, March 1993, pp.21-27

Ideology

12. Lei Feng: for three decades the face of altruism. Chen Qiuping *BR, 1993/No.13, pp.16-18
13. On Peking's propaganda "Socialist Democracy" (Chin.). Hsiung Tzu-chien *MCS March 1993, pp.80-90
14. Why leftist mistakes last twenty years in China? (Chin.). Hu Qiaomu *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.1-4
15. Analysis of the theory of building a socialism with Chinese characteristics raised by Deng Xiaoping (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC Feb. 1993, pp.54-63
16. The populism approach in the Mao Zedong studies abroad (Chin.). Shi Zhongquan *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.41-49
17. The criticism of social democracy by early communist intellectuals in China (Chin.). Xiao Tiejian *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.10-13
18. A brief comment on the viewpoint that "Mao Zedong thought tends to populism" (Chin.). Xie Yi *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.37-40
19. On ideology. Xing Fensi *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.134-142
20. Socialism and market economy (Chin.). Xiong Yingwu *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.12-17

Party

21. The CCP's propaganda work in the literary and artistic fields in the resistance war against Japan (Chin.). Jin Xiguang *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.35-40
22. The national theory and policy of the Chinese Communist Party in its founding period (Chin.). Kang Jizhu *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.53-57
23. A summary of the forum for analyzing the foreign works on the Chinese Communist Party history (Chin.). Ma Guifan *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.50-52
24. The fourteenth congress of the Chinese Communist Party: consolidation of reformist orthodoxy. Young, Graham *CI, Winter 1992-93, pp.1-8
25. The place in history of the CCP's five-men Standing Central Committee in the summer of 1927 (Chin.). Zhang Jinglin *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.21-26
26. The CCP's policy for united front and the historical development of the democratic parties (Chin.). Zhang Junmin *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.41-48

Government**Parliament**

27. Missions of the current NPC session. Li Haibo *BR, 1993/No.11, p.4

Opposition and Democracy

28. An attempt to expand socialist democracy and its setback in the medium term of 1950s (Chin.). Xian Donglian *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.79-84
29. Public opinion calls for establishment of democratic system. Zhang Daogen *ICM, March 1993, pp.17-20

Law and Justice

30. The weakening of court authorities in civil proceedings and its effect (Chin.). Chen Guiming *FY 1992/No.6, pp.61-66
31. On legal regulation for the genesis-mechanism of stock's price (Chin.). Chen Su *FY 1992/No.6, pp.54-60
32. On the concept of criminal consequences in Chinese criminal law (Chin.). Duan Liwen *FY 1992/No.6, pp.67-72
33. A conversation by writing: market economy and modernization of legal system (Chin.). Guo Daohui; others *FY 1992/No.6, pp.1-13
34. On right and efficiency from view of law economy (Chin.). Jiang Zhao-kang; Tian Peiyan *FY 1992/No.6, pp.14-22
35. Criminal jurisdiction and "one country, two systems" (Chin.). Liao Zengyun *FY 1992/No.6, pp.73-78
36. Right standard - the inevitable requirement for developing market economy (Chin.). Lin Zhe *FY 1992/No.6, pp.23-31
37. Some problems on amending the economic contract law of the P.R.C. (Chin.). Liu Junchen *FY 1992/No.6, pp.48-53
38. The range of acceptance of cases in administrative proceedings (Chin.). Pi Chun Xie; Yu Lingyun *FY 1992/No.6, pp.35-39
39. Are strict liabilities provided in Chinese criminal law? (Chin.). Wang Chen *FY 1992/No.6, pp.79-82
40. On the basis of epistemology in the code of civil law in China (Chin.). Xu Guodong *FY 1992/No.6, pp.40-47
41. The difference between compensation by state and civil compensation (Chin.). Zhu Weiju *FY 1992/No.6, pp.32-34
42. Beijing to "reform constitution" again. *ICM, March 1993, pp.12-16

Military

43. Behind the fear of a "China threat". Huai Chengbo *BR, 1993/No.9, p.10
44. The impact of the PLA's involvement in business activities (Chin.). Lin Ch'ang-sheng *MCS March 1993, pp.59-72

45. The historical role of the local offices of the 8th Route Army and 4th New Army in the war of resistance against Japan (Chin.). Wang Baoshu; others *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.27-34
46. An analysis of Mao Zedong's strategic thought of rural bases (Chin.). Zheng Derong; Yan Zhicai *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.22-29, 36
47. Fraudulent practices in the armed forces. *ICM, March 1993, pp.75-77

Mass Organizations

Political Movements

48. A review of the "three-in-one" leadership in the "great cultural revolution" (Chin.). Guan Haiting *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.64-69

Personalities

49. Soong Ching-ling: greatest woman of the century. Chen Qiuping *BR, 1993/No.10, pp.23-26
50. Memories of Soong Ching Ling. Chen, Jack *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.48-50
51. A biographical sketch of Wei Jianxing (Chin.). Chun Lin *SCC Feb. 1993, pp.75-78
52. Soong Ching Ling - a life full of meaning. Epstein, Israel *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.15-19, 22
53. Ch'en Tso-lin, deputy secretary of the CCP's Central Commission for Discipline Inspection (Chin.). Ts'ai I-cheng *MCS March 1993, pp.103-104
54. A brief comment on Song Ziwen (T.V. Soong). Wu Jinpin *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.75-84
55. Shen Xuanlu: from revolutionary propagation to promotion of reform (Chin.). Xie Guomin; Wang Yimin *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.14-20
56. Mao Zedong and Chen Duxiu (Chin.). Xu Guangshou *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.13-22
57. The life story of a great woman (Soong Ching Ling). Ye Jianhua *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.45-47
58. Director of the PLA general logistics department, Fu Quanyou. *ICM, March 1993, pp.78-81

Cadre Policy

Local Topics

59. Qinghai: China's western charmer. Guo Anding *CT, Feb.1993, pp.10-16
60. Ancient Shaoxing has modern plans. Ji Genli; Chen Min'er *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.36-42
61. A textile city in Keqiao town. Zhang Zude *CT, Jan. 1993, p.43

National Minorities

62. Miners and herders hand in hand. Peng Jianqun *CT, Feb.1993, pp.55-57
63. Qing policies on nationalities and religions. Wang Zhonghan *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.98-112
64. How the Tibetans won basic human rights? (interview with Li Yan). *BR, 1993/No.11, pp.18-20

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

Social Life

65. Rural cultural centers flourishing in Chuxian prefecture. Li Fugen; Bai Lihua *CT, Feb.1993, pp.32-33
66. From poor farmer to prosperous innkeeper. Li Xia *CT, Feb.1993, pp.48-49
67. I shook hands with a golden monkey. Lü Hui *CT, Feb.1993, pp.50-51
68. Dogs on the comeback in Beijing. Ren Ying; Sidenius, Derek *CT, Feb.1993, pp.60-62
69. Beijingers' second child. Zhao Tongjie; Wang Yao *CT, Feb.1993, pp.46-47, 49

Population

70. Scientific research serves family planning. Wu Naitao *BR, 1993/No.13, pp.23-24

Religions

Medicine and Health

71. Here's to your health with Zhonghuai tea. Liu Tiaoqing *CT, Feb.1993, pp.62-63

Children, Youth and Education

72. "Never for the first time": "pre-mature love" and social control in today's China. Bakken, Borge *CI, Winter 1992-93, pp.9-26
73. The metamorphosis of Beijing university. Cui Lili *BR, 1993/No.13, pp.19-22
74. How schools and students get squeezed. Hu Chang *ICM, March 1993, pp.50-52
75. Issues in educational finance in our country. Hu Reiweng; Mao Hongxiang; Jiang Minghe *CE Winter 1992-93, pp.54-71
76. In search of new mechanisms in solving problems of educational finance. Huang Yao *CE Winter 1992-93, pp.36-53
77. Education recognized as productive force. Huang Zhongping *ICM, March 1993, pp.47-49

78. China's higher education reform and the emergence of dissidence: the case of Chen Kuide. Ma Shu-yun *CI, Winter 1992-93, pp.39-45
79. The Chinese communist educational works in 1992 (Chin.). Wu Yun Chao *SCC Feb. 1993, pp.44-53
80. On the deficiency of our educational funding - an analysis of the amount and percentage of our educational investment, 1977-1987. Yuan Liansheng *CE Winter 1992-93, pp.21-35
81. Student enrolment and job assignment issues. *CNA, March 15, 1993, pp.1-9

Public Security

SCIENCES AND CULTURE

General Topics

82. A summary of the first national conference of young historians. Pan Zhenping *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.113-122
83. Lü Zhenyu's historical studies. Zhu Zhenghui *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.34-50

Philosophy, Logic and Ethics

84. The theory of dependence and historical studies (Chin.). Li Anshan; (Chin.) *LY 1992/No.6, pp.139-152
85. The subject: its construction and dynamic reflection. Lu Pinyue *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.123-133
86. A cultural view of the "national quintessence" of the late Qing (Chin.). Zheng Shiqu *LY 1992/No.6, pp.80-92

Language

Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)

87. Dinosaurs: alive and well and living in northwest China?. Lai Kuan; Jian Qun *CT, Feb.1993, pp.57-59
88. A study of pre-Qin patriarchalism in Shandong (Chin.). Wang Junlin *LY 1992/No.6, pp.3-19

Earlier History before 1912)

89. Were there two simultaneous "hubu si" (census bureaus) during the later period of the Tang? ... (Chin.). Chen Mingguang *LY 1992/No.6, pp.67-69
90. A brief investigation of the "Binghu" (soldier-household) system in the Jin period (Chin.). Gao Min *LY 1992/No.6, pp.20-38
91. An analysis of the Shengguang temple case (Chin.). Li Yongqing *LY 1992/No.6, pp.70-79

92. A brief discussion of the membership of the constitutional assembly during the closing years of the Qing (Chin.). Luo Huaqing *LY 1992/No.6, pp.93-107
93. A report and comment on the 6th symposium on the history of the westernization movement (Chin.). Tu Wenxue *LY 1992/No.6, pp.127-138
94. Changes in attitude of the Taiping heavenly kingdom towards the bible. Xia Chuntao *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.85-97
95. Property, wills, and inheritance in the Song dynasty (Chin.). Xing Tie *LY 1992/No.6, pp.54-66
96. On the Song dynasty law on qualifications: with a discussion of the qualification systems for official appointments in ancient China (Chin.). Zeng Xiaohua *LY 1992/No.6, pp.39-53

Modern and Contemporary History

97. New reflections on May fourth and Mao Zedong: introducing Su Xiaokang's "glancing back at the end of the century". Bodman, Richard W. *CI, Winter 1992-93, pp.46-50
98. The tactics of the struggle of the CCP Nanjing negotiation delegation with the U.S. in the early period of the liberation war (Chin.). Jiang Ying *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.71-78
99. A comparison of the KMT and CCP positions on the "national assembly" in the great revolutionary period (Chin.). Lü Gang *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.61-67
100. Glancing back at the end of the century: an account of the miscarriage of a television film. Su Xiaokang *CI, Winter 1992-93, pp.51-82
101. Three fabricated documents concerning the 1906 uprising in Pingxiang, Liuyang, and Liling counties. Wang Xuezhuan; Zhou Qiuguang *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.51-74
102. On the "domestic-foreign exchange" policy in the early period of state-building (Chin.). Wu Li *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.49-56
103. Some matters of the history of the Dec. 9th movement revisited (Chin.). Yang Shuxian *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.67-70

Geography

Social Sciences

104. A report on the international symposium on social evolution in modern China (Chin.). Wu Xinbo *LY 1992/No.6, pp.116-126

Literature and Arts

105. Campus dramas enlivening the theatrical scene. Cao Wei *CT, Feb.1993, pp.31-32
106. Thoughts on politics and critical paradigms in modern Chinese literature studies. Duke, Michael S. *MC, Jan. 1993, pp.41-70
107. New year paintings from Wuqiang. Guo Anding *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.51-55
108. New star over China: Gong Li's rise to fame. Li Erwei *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.59-61
109. Zhang Yimou - award-winning cinematographer, actor, director. Li Jianguo *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.55-58
110. Ideology and theory in the study of modern Chinese literature: an introduction. Link, Perry *MC, Jan. 1993, pp.4-12
111. Politics, critical paradigms: reflections on modern Chinese literature studies. Liu Kang *MC, Jan. 1993, pp.13-40
112. The development of modern metropolitan literature and the contribution of "midnight". Tan Guilin *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.25-33
113. Reception and metamorphosis: post-modernity in contemporary Chinese avant-garde fiction. Wang Ning *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.5-13
114. Out of the cultural ghetto: theory, politics, and the study of Chinese literature. Zhang Longxi *MC, Jan. 1993, pp.71-101
115. Recent critical biographies of modern writers: a review. Zhang Minquan; Wan Zhichun *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.14-24

Sports

116. Flying high without a motor. Chen Xuesheng *CT, Feb.1993, pp.52-55
117. China is capable of hosting the olympic games. Cui Lili; Lou Linwei *BR, 1993/No.9, pp.14-19
118. Rah, rah for college sports. Wen Jiao *CT, Feb.1993, pp.34-35

Natural Sciences and Technology

119. Following the process of new technical revolution in the world (Chin.). Song Yangyan *JWT 1992/No.5, pp.3-6

Intellectuals

Media

120. Current media reforms in mainland China (Chin.). Kao Che-han *MCS March 1993, pp.73-79

FINANCE AND ECONOMY

General Topics

121. New international order and Asian economic alignment (Chin.). Xie Dingzhong *JWT 1992/No.5, pp.10-11
122. A survey of the natural disasters of mainland China in 1992 (Chin.). Yu Chuan Ming *SCC Feb. 1993, pp.64-74

Theories

123. Technology structure - productivity structure - output structure (Chin.). Guo Kesha *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.1-6
124. The socialist market economy and the deepening of system reform (Chin.). He Jianzhang *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.9-12, 49
125. Economic analysis on a shortage of cost compensation in China (Chin.). Huang Yushu *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.48-52
126. On Deng Xiaoping's thought on socialist market economy (Chin.). Li Bingyan *CJ 1992/No.12, pp.6-11
127. On structure of openness (Chin.). Li Haijian *CJ 1992/No.12, pp.35-39
128. Socialist market economy and resource adjustment by the government (Chin.). Li Yinning *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.9-11
129. Some ideas about socialist market economy - why should planned economy be replaced by market economy (Chin.). Liu Guoguang *CJ 1992/No.12, pp.3-5
130. Strengthen the study of Deng Xiaoping's economic thought in Party history research (Chin.). Lou Zongrong; Wei Mingsheng *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.70-73
131. Several issues existed in present investment of fixed assets (Chin.). Lü Zheng *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.19-23, 30
132. On Mao Zedong's thought of high-speed development of national economy (Chin.). Wu Minxian *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.30-36
133. Transforming agricultural economics to fit the socialist market economy (Chin.). Yan Ruizhen *NJW 1993/No.1, pp.39-43
134. Historical milestone - on socialist market economy (Chin.). Zeng Guoxiang *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.3-8
135. Market economy and rebuilt micro-basis (Chin.). Zhang Chaozun *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.11-16
136. Theoretical trilogy of China's economic reform: doctrines of commodity economy, market orientation and market economy (Chin.). Zhang Zhuoyuan *CJ 1992/No.11, pp.3-8

137. Thinkings caused by the leap of productive forces (Chin.). Zheng Xi-iping *JWT 1992/No.5, pp.12-14
138. Research on China's strategy and countermeasures of macro-quality (Chin.). *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.24-30

Planning and Development

139. China's development reaches a new milestone. Deng Shulin *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.33-36
140. China's achievements, experiences, and prospects in opening to the outside world. Ji Chongwei *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.143-152
141. China responds to market forces. Ji Zhong *CT, Feb.1993, pp.18-22
142. A new pattern of decentralization in China: the increase of provincial powers in economic legislation. Lin Sen *CI, Winter 1992-93, pp.27-38
143. A historical retrospect of China's economic development acceleration in 1984-1988 (Chin.). Lin Xianggeng *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.5-9
144. Nantong: keeping up with Shanghai. Liu Hong *CT, Feb.1993, pp.22-26
145. Chongming island: gateway to the Yangtze river. Peng Jianqun *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.22-26
146. New prospects for paradisiacal Hangzhou. Rao Fengqi *CT, Feb.1993, pp.41-43
147. Developing the Yangtze river economic corridor. Rong Ye *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.27-30
148. A mixed bag for the economy. Shi Chuan *ICM, March 1993, pp.41-46
149. The retrospect and prospect of China economy (Chin.). Wang Mengkui *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.1-8
150. Eight major tasks for reforms in 1993. Wu Naitao *BR, 1993/No.10, pp.15-17
151. Strategical choice of coordinated development between coastal and inland (Chin.). Yang Kai-zhong *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.31-36
152. We should put forth effort to open up the broad road (Chin.). Zhou Kan *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.64-67
153. Economy tops NPC agenda. *BR, 1993/No.13, pp.4-7

Public Finance

154. On fiscal overdraft (Chin.). Chen Caihong *CJ 1992/No.11, pp.38-42
155. Orientation of taxation reform suitable for socialist market economy (Chin.). Xu Yongxian *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.28-33

Enterprises and Management

156. Township industries in the new stage: transformation of structure and adjustment of distribution (Chin.). Chen Xiwen *NJW 1993/No.1, pp.31-35
157. The rise of township enterprises and their future prospects (Chin.). Fang Shan *MCS March 1993, pp.50-58
158. Deficits at coal mines subject to unified distribution and the policy to reverse losses. Ge Fu; others *CES Winter 1992-93, pp.5-25
159. On macro control-management to wages distribution in enterprises by government (Chin.). Guo Yuanxi *JWT 1992/No.5, pp.7-11
160. China's changing ownership structure. Guo Zhenying; others *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.178-193
161. Investigation of losses in industrial enterprises in Liaoning province. Han Xiulan; Wu Wenhui *CES Winter 1992-93, pp.88-96
162. A summary of discussions on state enterprises carrying out share ownership in China (Chin.). He Zi *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.73-77
163. A rational knowledge of share ownership (Chin.). Huang Shaoan *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.23-26
164. Thinking over bringing eighteen export enterprises through (Chin.). Lei Sulin *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.68-71
165. Seminar on theories of combining socialist public ownership and commodity economy. Li Bin *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.194-208
166. Society ownership - logical choice of the property right reform in China (Chin.). Lu Kaixuan *JWT 1992/No.5, pp.19-21
167. Reformation and perfection for system of state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Luo Mingyi *JWT 1992/No.5, pp.29-31
168. Investigative report on losses sustained by enterprises under the former ministry of arms industry. Miao Qipei *CES Winter 1992-93, pp.63-77
169. Share ownership and filling oil-enterprises with energy (Chin.). Peng Qing *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.27-31, 63
170. Difficulties in technology advancement of large and medium-sized enterprises and taxation policies (Chin.). Qi Ningshen; others *CJ 1992/No.11, pp.29-32
171. Beijing's privately-owned small businesses: a decade's development. Shi Xianmin *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.153-164

172. Analysis of machine-building enterprises deficits and study of measures to reverse losses. Song Guangdi; Wan Jiali *CES Winter 1992-93, pp.26-62
173. On property right of depreciation fund of state enterprise fixed assets (Chin.). Tang Zongkun *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.48-54, 33
174. Independent enterprise system: the foundation of China's market economic system (Chin.). Wu Jing-lian *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.4-10
175. A comparative study of the achieved form of ownership by the whole people (Chin.). Wu Xuangong; Li Wenbo *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.17-22
176. Adjustment of production structure in township industries (Chin.). Xie Peixiu *NJW 1993/No.1, pp.36-38
177. An analysis of losses in Beijing industrial enterprises. Yang Yuxin *CES Winter 1992-93, pp.78-87
178. Symbol of financial crisis in company (Chin.). Zhang Cheng-yao *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.60-64
179. The circumstances and the factors of carrying out share ownership in posts and telecommunications trade (Chin.). Zhou Baoxin; Li Xuenong *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.32-35, 6
180. A small mill develops into a comprehensive group. Zhu Dewen *CT, Jan. 1993, p.44
181. Analysing enterprises under adverse circumstances and their policy-making process (Chin.). *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.59-63

Employment, Wages, Living Standard

182. Exodus of government officials to the private sector. Chang Ming *ICM, March 1993, pp.68-74
183. Further reflections on distribution according to work and labour commodity (Chin.). He Zhiliang *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.36-43
184. Part-time jobs: a new Beijing trend. Kou Zhengling *BR, 1993/No.10, pp.27-30
185. The dangers of scouring the great rice pot - workers' moods amidst reform. Li Chong *ICM, March 1993, pp.62-67
186. Moonlighting fever. Liu Zhengyi *ICM, March 1993, pp.53-61
187. Big cuts in government employees. *BR 1993/No.13, p.8

Basic Construction

Communications

188. Communicating on the go - China's new entrepreneurs are willing to foot a hefty bill for the convenience of mobile communications. Gorham, Sid; Chadran, Achmad M. *CBR, March-April 1993, pp.26-30
189. Telecom races ahead foreign suppliers are scrambling to help China quadruple its current network by the year 2000. Gorham, Sid; Chadran, Achmad M. *CBR, March-April 1993, pp.18-25
190. The Chinese communist transportations in 1992 (Chin.). Hui Feng *SCC Feb. 1993, pp.36-43
191. Funding telecom expansion meeting national targets will require around ¥ 70 billion - and further decentralization and deregulation of the industry. Lin Sun *CBR, March-April 1993, pp.31-33

Tourism

192. The rime-shrouded wonder of Jilin. Bian Hui *CT, Feb.1993, p.36

Industry, Energy and Mining

193. Modern methods keep Dagang's oil flowing. Deng Luoding *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.69-70
194. Problems lies ahead of Beijing new technology zone (Chin.). Lin Chen-hui *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.42-47
195. Developmental trend of new zone in world and China's industrial progress (Chin.). Shi Qia-min *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.37-41
196. Torch program: making rapid progress. Wei Liming *BR, 1993/No.10, pp.18-22
197. Total and structural analysis on China's development of state-owned industry since reform (Chin.). Zhang Ji-xiang; Lei Shijun *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.69-80

Environment

198. Afforestation problems in China's ecological economics. Wang Hongchang *SSC, Spring 1993, pp.165-177
199. On the environmental economic policy of the industry development in China (Chin.). Zhang Pengnian *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.7-10

Agriculture

200. Opinions on the scissors differences between industrial and agricultural products: a review (Chin.). Liu Chengyu *NJW 1993/No.1, pp.44-48
201. Resumed GATT status of China and agricultural production: an analysis (Chin.). Ma Xiaohu *NJW 1993/No.1, pp.27-30

202. Li Dazhao's thought on the peasants and land (Chin.). Wang Dejing *ZDY 1992/No.6, pp.58-60
203. Review of Sun Zhongshan's thoughts about agricultural economy (Chin.). Yu Shuliang *JWT 1992/No.5, p.56
204. More on "the four freedoms" in the early period of the People's Republic of China (Chin.). Zhao Zengyan *ZDY 1992/No.5, pp.57-63
205. GATT and its impacts on Chinese agricultural products and our strategy (Chin.). Zheng Chunfeng *NJW 1993/No.1, pp.22-26
206. Dismal agricultural situation. ; Chen Jian *ICM, March 1993, pp.28-40
207. Chinese rural economy towards a socialist market economy (Chin.). *NJW 1993/No.1, pp.3-21

Currency and Commerce

208. On investment funds and China's stock market (Chin.). Chen Haowu; others *CJ 1992/No.11, pp.13-17
209. China's model of integrated fiscal and monetary policies and practical choices (Chin.). Chen Langnan *CJ 1992/No.12, pp.44-48
210. Basic forms of market interest rate and their internal structure (Chin.). Fang Yuqin *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.38-43
211. Analysis of market price operation from 1992 to 1993 (Chin.). Gao Tiesheng; others *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.11-18
212. Local versus foreign fast food. Huang Wei *BR, 1993/No.11, pp.13-16
213. On financial reform and development of market economy (Chin.). Jiang Qiwu *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.24-28
214. Real estate: efficient markets and their variations (Chin.). Jin Nanhao *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.44-47
215. Land, an ignored limited resource. Li Bin *BR, 1993/No.11, pp.17-18
216. Developing a service industry. Li Jianguo *CT, Feb.1993, pp.28-30
217. On the share of policy resources - a strategic consideration on China's stock market development (Chin.). Li Maosheng *CJ 1992/No.12, pp.40-43, 5
218. Practical choice of developing future transaction of foodstuffs in China (Chin.). Liu Yugui *JWT 1992/No.5, pp.37-40
219. Some issues of the establishment of socialist market price system (Chin.). Ma Kai *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.18-23
220. Thoughts on some issues of Chinese stock market (Chin.). Ouyang Weimin *CJ 1993/No.1, pp.36-37, 17

221. Theoretical inquiries into land markets in cities and towns (Chin.). Ru Ying *JWT 1992/No.5, pp.15-18
222. Cooperative foundation: bringing forth new ideas in financial organisations in countryside (Chin.). Song Hongyuan *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.53-58
223. Free exchange of RMB and alternative objectives (Chin.). Tao Shigui *CJ 1992/No.12, pp.30-34
224. Several problems on the theory of fund cost and fund structure (Chin.). Tao Yan *JLYJG 1992/No.6, pp.44-47
225. Some considerations on the relationship between public finance and banks in macroeconomic management (Chin.). Wang Chuanlun *CJ 1992/No.11, pp.9-12, 28
226. China's housing financing: problems and alternative schemes (Chin.). Wang Yukun *CJ 1992/No.11, pp.22-28
227. Deepen the reform of grain distribution and pricing according to the requirements of socialist market economy (Chin.). Wen Guifang *CJ 1992/No.11, pp.43-48
228. Sober thoughts on China's stock market (Chin.). Wong, John *CJ 1992/No.11, pp.18-21

Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

229. Investors rush to Pudong new area. Chai Ruikang *CT, Jan. 1993, pp.30-32
230. The Chinese communist foreign trade in 1992 (Chin.). Kou An-ming *SCC Feb. 1993, pp.25-35
231. Strategical thinking on transnational development of China's large and middle enterprises (Chin.). Li Jianhua *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.54-56
232. On establishment and operation of China's transnational enterprise groups (Chin.). Li Xiao-xi *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.48-53
233. Investigation of Beijing jeep's limited - liability company (Chin.). Li Zhao-xi; Xu Zhaohong *ZGJY 1993/No.1, pp.65-68
234. Current situation of using foreign loans in China and some policy recommendations (Chin.). Lu Linshu *CJ 1992/No.12, pp.21-29
235. Frontier trade in China's northeast. Lü Hui *CT, Feb.1993, pp.44-45
236. A new regional trade bloc in northeast Asia? The potential benefits of Tumen delta development may turn traditional rivals into partners. Manguno, Joseph P. *CBR, March-April 1993, pp.6-11

237. Tricks of the China trade don't let Chinese negotiators psych you out. Min Chen *CBR, March-April 1993, pp.12-16
238. Special economic zones in China: the administrative and regulatory framework. Wall, David *East Asian Affairs, Winter/Spring 1993, pp.226-260
239. New rules of GATT: TRIMS - Uruguay round and foreign direct investment (Chin.). Wang Linsheng *CJ 1992/No.12, pp.12-20
240. Reform boosts foreign trade. Wu Naitao *BR, 1993/No.9, pp.20-22
241. Hongdou fashions clothe the world. Xie Jun *CT, Feb.1993, pp.69-70
242. On provisions about the standard of treatment in bilateral investment protection agreements between China and foreign countries (Chin.). Zhao Jian *FY 1992/No.6, pp.83-91
243. Border trade in minority regions. *BR 1993/No.12, pp.13-17
244. Legal problems in economic activities concerning foreign countries (Chin.). *FY 1992/No.6, pp.92-94
253. Balance of payments adjustment and financial internationalization in the R.O.C.. Shieh, Samuel C. *IFC, Feb. 1993, pp.25-32
254. Balance of payments adjustment, financial internationalization and financial surplus recycling in the R.O.C.. Shieh, Samuel C. *ER, Jan.-Feb. 1993, pp.1-9
255. Obstacles in Taiwan-mainland relations: the issue of direct transportation (Chin.). ; Chao Chien-min *MCS March 1993, pp.5-17

HONGKONG AND MACAU

256. Hong Kong in 1992: struggle for authority. Burns, John P. *AS, Jan.1993, pp.22-31
257. Eindrücke einer Reise nach Hongkong, Guangdong und Taiwan. Nieh, Yu-Hsi *C.a., Feb. 1993, pp.114-118
258. China prepares to set up a "new kitchen". *BR, 1993/No.13, pp.9-11
259. Gazetting of Patten's package criticized. *BR, 1993/No.13, pp.12-13
260. Publication undermines sino-British talks. *BR, 1993/No.13, pp.10-11

MISCELLANEA

261. The year to cock-a-doodle-doo it. Yi Da *CT, Feb.1993, p.17

Statistics

245. Statistical communiqué of the State Statistical Bureau of the PRC on the 1992 national economic and social development. *BR, 1993/No.10, pp.31-40

TAIWAN

246. Articles of the constitution concerning technology development: A comparative study on positive law between the two sides of the Taiwan strait (Chin.). Ch'en Ching-hsing *MCS March 1993, pp.31-49
247. The development of scientific and technical human resources. Chang Pei-chi *IFC, Feb. 1993, pp.33-44
248. Distinctions between the Taiwanese and Korean approaches to economic development. Cheng Tun-jen *East Asian Affairs, Winter/Spring 1993, pp.116-136
249. Taiwan in 1992: on the verge of democracy. Domes, Jürgen *AS, Jan.1993, pp.54-60
250. Taiwan investment in export processing in mainland China (Chin.). Hsü Kuang-t'ai *MCS March 1993, pp.18-30
251. Challenges and opportunities of human resources development. Li, K.T. *ER, Jan.-Feb. 1993, pp.10-13
252. The international competitiveness of manufacturing industries in Taiwan. Lin, Peter C. *IFC, Feb. 1993, pp.45-54
- Deng Luoding: 193
Deng Shulin: 139
Domes, Jürgen: 249
Duan Liwen: 32
Duke, Michael S.: 106
Epstein, Israel: 52
Fang Shan: 157
Fang Yuqin: 210
Gao Min: 90
Gao Tie-sheng: 211
Ge Fu: 158
Ginsburgs, George: 2
Gorham, Sid: 188
Gorham, Sid: 189
Guan Haiting: 48
Guo Anding: 107
Guo Anding: 59
Guo Daohui: 33
Guo Keshu: 123
Guo Yuanxi: 159
Guo Zhenying: 160
Han Xiulan: 161
He Jianzhang: 124
He Zhiliang: 183
He Zi: 162
Hsiao Yun: 7
Hsiung Tzu-chien: 13
Hsü Kuang-t'ai: 250
Hu Chang: 74
Hu Qiaomu: 14
Hu Reiwun: 75
Huai Chengbo: 43
Huang Shaoran: 163
Huang Wei: 212
Huang Yao: 76
Huang Yushu: 125
Huang Zhongping: 77
Hui Feng: 190
Ji Chongwei: 140
Ji Genli: 60
Ji Zhong: 141
Jian Qun: 87
Jiang Minghe: 75
Jiang Qiwu: 213
Jiang Ying: 98
Jiang Zhaokang: 34
Jin Nanhao: 214
Jin Xiguang: 21
Kang Jizhu: 22
Kao Che-han: 120
Kou An-ming: 230
Kou Zhengling: 184
Lai Kuan: 87
Lei Shijun: 197
Lei Sulin: 164
Li Anshan: 84
Li Bin: 165
Li Bin: 215
Li Bingyan: 126
Li Chong: 185
Li Erwei: 108
Li Fugen: 65
Li Haibo: 27
Li Haijian: 127

Index of Authors

- (Chin.): 84
Bai Lihua: 65
Bakken, Borge: 72
Bian Hui: 192
Bodman, Richard W.: 97
Burns, John P.: 256
Cao Wei: 105
Ch'en Ching-hsing: 246
Chadran, Achmad M.: 188
Chadran, Achmad M.: 189
Chai Ruikang: 229
Chang Ming: 182
Chang Pei-chi: 247
Chao Chien-min: 255
Chen Caihong: 154
Chen Guiming: 30
Chen Haowu: 208
Chen Jian: 206
Chen Langnan: 209
Chen Min'er: 60
Chen Mingguang: 89
Chen Qiuping: 12
Chen Qiuping: 4
Chen Qiuping: 49
Chen Su: 31
Chen Xiwen: 156
Chen Xuesheng: 116
Chen, Jack: 50
Cheng Tun-jen: 248
Chun Lin: 51
Cui Lili: 117
Cui Lili: 73

- Li Jian-hua: 231
 Li Jianguo: 109
 Li Jianguo: 216
 Li Maosheng: 217
 Li Wenbo: 175
 Li Xia: 66
 Li Xiao-xi: 232
 Li Xuenong: 179
 Li Yinning: 128
 Li Yongqing: 91
 Li Zhao-xi: 233
 Li, K.T.: 251
 Liao Zengyun: 35
 Lin Ch'ang-sheng: 44
 Lin Chen-hui: 194
 Lin Sen: 142
 Lin Sun: 191
 Lin Xianggeng: 143
 Lin Zhe: 36
 Lin, Peter C.: 252
 Link, Perry: 110
 Liu Chengyu: 200
 Liu Guoguang: 129
 Liu Hong: 144
 Liu Junchen: 37
 Liu Kang: 111
 Liu Tiaoqing: 71
 Liu Yugui: 218
 Liu Zhengyi: 186
 Lou Linwei: 117
 Lou Zongrong: 130
 Lu Kaixuan: 166
 Lu Linshu: 234
 Lu Pinyue: 85
 Lu Zijian: 8
 Lung Fei: 15
 Luo Huaqing: 92
 Luo Mingyi: 167
 Lü Gang: 99
 Lü Hui: 235
 Lü Hui: 67
 Lü Zheng: 131
 Ma Guifan: 23
 Ma Kai: 219
 Ma Shu-yun: 78
 Ma Xiaohe: 201
 Mac Cormac, Susan: 5
 Manguno, Joseph P.: 236
 Mao Hongxiang: 75
 Miao Qipei: 168
 Min Chen: 237
 Nieh, Yu-Hsi: 257
 Ouyang Weimin: 220
 Pan Zhenping: 82
 Peng Jianqun: 145
 Peng Jianqun: 62
 Peng Qing: 169
 Perry, Elizabeth J.: 9
 Pi Chun Xie: 38
 Qi Ningshen: 170
 Rao Fengqi: 146
 Ren Ying: 68
 Rong Ye: 147
 Ru Ying: 221
 Shi Chuan: 148
 Shi Qia-min: 195
 Shi Xianmin: 171
 Shi Zhongquan: 16
 Shieh, Samuel C.: 253
 Shieh, Samuel C.: 254
 Sidenius, Derek: 68
 Song Guangdi: 172
 Song Hongyuan: 222
 Song Yangyan: 119
 Su Xiaokang: 100
 Tan Guilin: 112
 Tang Zongkun: 173
 Tao Shigui: 223
 Tao Yan: 224
 Tian Peiyan: 34
 Ts'ai I-cheng: 53
 Tu Wenxue: 93
 Wall, David: 238
 Wan Jiali: 172
 Wan Zhichun: 115
 Wang Baoshu: 45
 Wang Chen: 39
 Wang Chuanlun: 225
 Wang Dejing: 202
 Wang Hongchang: 198
 Wang Junlin: 88
 Wang Linsheng: 239
 Wang Mengkui: 149
 Wang Ning: 113
 Wang Xuezhuang: 101
 Wang Yao: 69
 Wang Yimin: 55
 Wang Yukun: 226
 Wang Zhonghan: 63
 Weggel, Oskar: 10
 Wei Liming: 196
 Wei Mingsheng: 130
 Wen Guifang: 227
 Wen Jiao: 118
 Wong, John: 228
 Wu Jing-lian: 174
 Wu Jinpin: 54
 Wu Li: 102
 Wu Minxian: 132
 Wu Naitao: 150
 Wu Naitao: 240
 Wu Naitao: 70
 Wu Wenhui: 161
 Wu Xinbo: 104
 Wu Xuangong: 175
 Wu Yun Chao: 79
 Xia Chuntao: 94
 Xian Donglian: 28
 Xiao Tiejian: 17
 Xie Dingzhong: 121
 Xie Guomin: 55
 Xie Jun: 241
 Xie Peixiu: 176
 Xie Yi: 18
 Xing Fensi: 19
 Xing Tie: 95
 Xiong Yingwu: 20
 Xu Guangshou: 56
 Xu Guodong: 40
 Xu Yongxian: 155
 Xu Zhaohong: 233
 Yan Ruizhen: 133
 Yan Zhicai: 46
 Yang Kai-zhong: 151
 Yang Shuxian: 103
 Yang Yuxin: 177
 Ye Jianhua: 57
 Yi Da: 261
 Young, Graham: 24
 Yu Chuan Ming: 122
 Yu Lingyun: 38
 Yu Shuliang: 203
 Yuan Liansheng: 80
 Zeng Guoxiang: 134
 Zeng Xiaohua: 96
 Zhang Chaozun: 135
 Zhang Cheng-yao: 178
 Zhang Daogen: 29
 Zhang Ji-xiang: 197
 Zhang Jinglin: 25
 Zhang Junmin: 26
 Zhang Longxi: 114
 Zhang Minquan: 115
 Zhang Pengnian: 199
 Zhang Zhuoyuan: 136
 Zhang Zude: 61
 Zhao Jian: 242
 Zhao Tongjie: 69
 Zhao Zengyan: 204
 Zheng Chunfeng: 205
 Zheng Derong: 46
 Zheng Shiqu: 86
 Zheng Xiuping: 137
 Zhou Baoxin: 179
 Zhou Kan: 152
 Zhou Qiuguang: 101
 Zhu Dewen: 180
 Zhu Weiju: 41
 Zhu Zhenghui: 83
 others: 158
 others: 160
 others: 170
 others: 208
 others: 211
 others: 33
 others: 45