

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: February 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

Addenda (January 1993)

- 17 Jilin: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
18 Xinjiang: 1st plenary session of the 8th Regional People's Congress elects new leaders;
21 Zhejiang: Zhu Rongji on inspection tour (-27);

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Qian Qichen visits Myanmar (-03);
03 Papua New Guinea: Foreign Minister John Kaputin visits China (-05);
10 Spain: Prime Minister Felipe Gonzales visits China (-13);
11 Albania: Minister of Foreign Affairs Alfred Serreqi visits China (-16);
Burundi: Defence Minister Leoni-Maregarege visits China;
14 Vietnam: 2nd round of border talks at the expert level held in Hanoi (-19);
17 Philippine foreign minister Roberto Romulo visits China (-21);
18 9th panel meeting on border issues with Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russia and Tajikistan in Moscow (-25);
19 Cameroon: Nkwain Francis, minister-delegate in the Ministry of External Relations, leaves for a five-day visit to China;
22 Sierra Leone: Foreign Secretary Mohamed Lamin Kamara pays an official goodwill visit to China (-27);
Moldova: First Deputy Foreign Minister Ion Botnaru visits China (-March 3rd);

- 27 Thai foreign minister Prasong Sunsiri visits China (-March 4th);
Tanzania: Deputy Prime Minister Augustine Lyatonga Mrema visits China.

Domestic Affairs

- 03 Hainan: 1st session of the 1st Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
05 Beijing: 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress elects new leaders;
Jiangxi: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
08 Guangdong: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
09 Anhui, Sichuan: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
15 30th session of the 7th National People's Congress Standing Committee (-22);
national conference on commercial work;
Guangdong Province sends a delegation to the United States and Canada to recruit Chinese students studying abroad and Overseas Chinese to serve in the province (-March 23rd);
16 22nd session of the Standing Committee of the 7th National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (-19);
17 student dissident Wang Dan released from Beijing's No.2 prison;
19 123th executive meeting of the State Council;
Shandong: Zhu Rongji on inspection tour (-21);
22 national conference of directors of cultural departments and bureaux (-27);
famous scholar Feng Zhi died at the age of 87;

- 23 Jiang Zemin interviewed by *US News and World Report*;
Shanghai: 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress elects new leaders;
26 "Programme for China's Educational Reform and Development" distributed by the CCP Central Committee and the State Council;
27 Guangdong: President Yang Shangkun ends his inspection tour which started on January 24th.

Economic Affairs

- 08 Guangzhou Railway Corp. (Group), first of its kind in China, set up;
09 Fuyuan Port in Heilongjiang Province opens;
nuclear power exhibition opens in Shenzhen City;
11 national conference of directors of agricultural departments and bureaux opens in Shanghai;
12 '93 International Cable Television Science and Technology Exhibition in Beijing (-14);
15 international symposium on environmental protection jointly organized by the Guangdong Provincial Environmental Protection Bureau and the British Cultural Committee;
16 inauguration of the China Ocean Shipping Companies Group;
18 "Statistical Communique" on 1992 national economic and social development issued by the State Bureau of Statistics;
inauguration ceremony for the New China Hong Kong Group Ltd. in Beijing;
China International Petrochemical Industry Joint Corporation begins business;
19? China Land Development Association, the only one of its kind in China, set up in Beijing;
20 construction on the Beijing-Kowloon Railway started;
23 first national conference for announcing the grain producing and marketing policy and for ordering grain (-26);
24 The World Bank announces its support of China's flood control program with a loan of 100 mill. US\$ and a credit of 100 mill. US\$ from the International Development Association (IDA);
IDA approves a credit of 115 mill. US\$ for a project in China designed to strengthen crop and livestock support services;
25 interprovincial grain purchasing contracts signed for the first time;
26 Shanghai: market for agricultural capital goods opens.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC as of March 1, 1993

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Yang Shangkun	88/04
Vice-Pres.	Wang Zhen	88/04

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Wan Li	88/04
V.-Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 88/04
	Fei Xiaotong	88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)	88/04
	Liao Hansheng	83/06
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	83/06
	Ni Zhifu	CCm 88/04
	Peng Chong	80/09
	Rong Yiren	83/06
	Seypidin Aze	54/10
	Sun Qimeng	88/04
	Wang Hanbin	PBa 88/04
	Xi Zhongxun	88/04
	Yan Jici	83/06
	Ye Fei	83/06
	Zhou Gucheng	83/06
	Zhu Xuefan	81/12
Sec.-Gen.	Peng Chong	88/04

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhou Gucheng	83/06
V.-Chm.	Hu Keshi	83/06
	Liu Bing	88/03
	Wang Wei	88/03
	Zhang Chengxian	83/06

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 88/03
V.-Chm.	Dong Fureng	88/03
	Li Peng	88/03
	Ma Hong	88/03
	Tao Dayong	88/03
	Yang Bo	89/07
	Ye Lin	83/06
	Zhang Gensheng	88/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Liao Hansheng	88/03
V.-Chm.	Fu Hao	83/06
	Ke Ping	88/03
	Yao Guang	88/03
	Zeng Tao	83/06

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Xi Zhongxun	88/03
V.-Chm.	Jiao Shanmin	88/03
	Li Ruishan	88/11
	Meng Liankun	88/03
	Peng Qingyuan	88/03
	Zou Yu	88/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Wang Hanbin	PBa 88/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Ming	88/03
	Jiang Ping	88/03
	Lin Jianqing	88/07
	Song Rufen	86/04
	Xiang Chunyi	83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	83/06
V.-Chm.	Aisin Giorro Pujie	83/06
	Li Gui	79/07
	Li Xuezhi	88/03
	Puncog Wangjie	81/11
	Tao Aiyang	88/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Ye Fei	83/06
V.-Chm.	Gao Dengbang	86/04
	He Ying	83/06
	Liang Lingguang	88/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm 91/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm 88/04
Vice-Premiers	Tian Jiyun	PBm 83/06
	Wu Xueqian	88/04
	Yao Yilin	79/07
	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm 88/04
	Chen Xitong	PBm 88/04
	Li Guixian	CCm 88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm 88/04
	Qian Qichen	PBm 91/04
	Qin Jiwei	88/04
	Song Jian	CCm 86/04
	Wang Bingqian	83/06
	Wang Fang	88/04

Sec.-Gen.

	Luo Gan	CCm 88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Education

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 88/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin	85/06
	Teng Teng	88/04
	Wang Mingda	85/06
	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa 85/06
	Zou Shiyun	85/06

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua	91/10
	Liu Hanbin	91/10
	Peng Yu (f)	85/09
	Wu Jingchun (f)	88/07
	Yang Kuifu	90/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm 86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Xin (f)	86/07
	Jiang Jiafu	86/07
	Tudao Doje	91/10
	Wen Jing	90/07
	Wu Jinghua (first)	79/05
	Zhao Yannian	CCa 86/07

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm 88/12
V.-Chm.	He Zhenliang	85/06
	Liu Ji	91/05
	Xu Yinsheng	77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm 84/11

Planning

Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 89/12
V.-Chm.	Fang Weizhong	CCa 78/03
	Gan Ziyu	78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa 89/12
	Guo Shuyun	93/02
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
	Liu Jiang	90/11
	Rui Xingwen	91/06
	Sheng Shuren	88/05
	Wang Chunzheng	90/11
	Yao Zhenyan	91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa 88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	93/02

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm 90/09
V.-Chm.	Gao Shangquan	85/05
	He Guanghui	84/02
	Hong Hu	91/02
	Liu Hongru	88/05
	Liu Zhifeng	92/10

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10
	Duan Ruichun	91/04
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11
	Li Xiaoshi	90/12
	Li Xu'e (exec.)	88/05
	Zhou Ping	88/09
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07

Science, Technology and Industry

for National Defense

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/04
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04

MINISTRIES

Aeronautics and Astronautics Industry

Minister	Lin Zongtang		88/04
V.-Min.	He Wenzhi		88/05
	Liu Jiyuan	CCm	88/05
	Wang Ang		91/02
	Wang Liheng		90/06

Agriculture

Minister	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	90/06
V.-Min.	Chen Yaobang		86/02
	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zibin		91/12
	Pan Liansheng		86/05
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Cui Naifu	CCm	82/05
V.-Min.	Chen Hong		91/06
	Doje Cering	CCm	90/06
	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/06

Commerce

Minister	Hu Ping	CCm	88/04
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing		90/07
	Fu Limin		88/01
	He Jihai		85/02
	Ma Lisheng		92/11
	Zhang Shiyao		88/01

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/10
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/10
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zhou Ganzhi		88/05

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde (acting)	CCm	92/12
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/06
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/06

Energy Resources

Minister	Huang Yicheng		88/04
V.-Min.	Lu Youmei		88/05
	Shi Dazhen	CCa	88/05

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Chi Haibin		82/05
	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng		86/06
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Yang Fuchang		90/03

Foreign Economic Relations and Trade

Minister	Li Lanqing	PBm	90/12
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Tong Zhiguang		91/02
	Wu Yi (f/exec.)	CCm	91/05

Forestry

Minister	Gao Dezhan	CCm	87/06
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng		88/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/10
	Xu Youfang		86/04

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)		89/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenju		85/11
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

Justice

Minister	Cai Cheng		88/04
V.-Min.	Guo Dezhi		88/08
	Jin Jian (exec.)		88/01
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Xiufu		91/04

Labor

Minister	vacant		
V.-Min.	Li Boyong		93/02
	Li Peiyao		89/03
	Linghu An		89/10
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

Light Industry

Minister	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	87/04
V.-Min.	Duan Cunhua		92/05
	Pan Beilei (f)		90/09
	Xu Rongkai		91/07
	Yu Zhen		85/12
	Zhang Haoruo		92/11

Machine-Building and Electronics Industry

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	89/12
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		90/11
	Hu Qili	CCm	91/06
	Lu Yansun		89/09
	Tang Zhongwen		88/05
	Zeng Peiyan (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zhang Delin		91/02

Materials and Equipment

Minister	Liu Suinian		88/04
V.-Min.	Cai Ninglin		88/09
	Huan Yushan		90/04
	Lu Jiang		92/10
	Ma Yimin		90/04

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Li Ming	CCa	82/05
	Wang Rulin		86/02
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

National Defense

Minister	Qin Jiwei		88/04
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Personnel

Minister	Zhao Dongwan		88/04
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang		88/05
	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Yang Taifang		84/07
V.-Min.	Liu Pingyuan		91/06
	Xie Gaojue		88/07
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhu Gaofeng		82/05

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10
	He Jiesheng (f)		86/03
	Hu Ximing		85/01
	Sun Longchun		90/09

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Gu Linfang		88/05
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Tian Qiyu		92/05
	Yu Lei		83/11

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	86/01
V.-Min.	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		91/12
	Wang Feng		87/07
	Xu Chonghua		86/03

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Shi Xiyu		89/12
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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Supervision

Minister	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	87/06
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun			88/02
	He Yong			87/06
	Li Zhilun			92/05
	Xu Kunyuan			92/10
	Xu Qing			87/06

Textile Industry

Minister	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	83/03
V.-Min.	Du Yuzhou		85/11
	Liu Heng		90/08
	Wang Zengjing		88/05
	Xu Kunyuan		92/10

Water Resources

Minister	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	88/04
V.-Min.	Wang Shouqiang		89/08
	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04

ORGANS ON MINISTERIAL LEVEL

People's Bank of China

Governor	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Guo Zhenqian (exec.)		90/04
	Tong Zengyin		85/08
	Zhou Zhengqing		87/01

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin		85/04
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Luo Jinxin		85/04
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

WORKING ORGANIZATIONS OF
THE STATE COUNCIL

Information Office	Director Zeng Jianhui		92/12
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Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
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Economic and Trade Office

Director	Li Lanqing	PBm	92/08
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Special Economic Zones Office

Director	He Chunlin	CCm	84/09
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State Council Research Office

Director	Yuan Mu		88/09
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Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
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Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo?	CCm	90/11
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Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
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Office of Foreign Affairs

Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	91/08
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**ORGANIZATIONS UNDER
THE STATE COUNCIL**

Academy of Sciences		
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
Academy of Social Sciences		
President	Hu Sheng	85/09
Xinhua News Agency		
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12
State Bureau of Archives		
Director	Feng Zizhi	88/11
State Bureau of Building Materials Industry		
Director	Wang Yanmou	89/02
Civil Aviation Administration of China		
Director	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 91/02
State Bureau of Commodity Prices		
Director	Luo Zhiling	90/07
General Administration of Customs		
Director	<u>Qian Guanlin</u>	93/02
Development Research Center		
Director	Ma Hong	85/10
State Bureau of Environmental Protection		
Director	Qu Geping	82/12
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce		
Director	Liu Minxue	90/01
State Land Administration Bureau		
Director	Wang Xianjin	86/07
State Bureau of Meteorology		
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11
State Bureau of Oceanography		
Director	Yan Hongmo	85/08
State Pharmaceutical Administration Bureau		
Director	Qi Moujia	83/04
State Press and Publications Administration		
Director	Zhu Yizeng	92/11
Bureau of Religious Affairs		
Director	Zhang Shengzuo	92/10
State Bureau of Seismology		
Director	Fang Zhangshun	88/07
State Bureau of Statistics		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
State Bureau of Taxation		
Director	Jin Xin	84/06
State Bureau of Technology Supervision		
Director	Xu Penghang	92/10
State Bureau of Tourism		
Director	Liu Yi	CCa 88/05
Councillors' Office		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Government Offices Administration Bureau		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09

**PRC CENTRAL
MILITARY COMMISSION**

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing Yang Shangkun	PBm 90/04 83/06
Members	Chi Haotian Qin Jiwei Yang Baibing	CCm 88/04 88/04 PBm 88/04
	Zhao Nanqi	CCm 88/04

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng Hua Liankui Lin Zhun Ma Yuan (f) Xie Anshan	90/09 88/07 82/05 85/06 93/02
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S
PROCURATORATE**

Procurator General	Liu Fuzhi	88/04
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu Liang Guoqing Wang Wenyuan Xiao Yang	91/10 86/06 92/03 90/12
	Zhang Siqing (exec.)	CCm 85/09

**CHINESE
COMMUNIST PARTY**

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO		
Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin Li Peng Qiao Shi Li Ruihuan Zhu Rongji Liu Huaqing Hu Jintao	89/06 87/11 87/11 89/06 92/10 92/10 CCSm 92/10
Other Politburo Members	Chen Xitong Ding Guan'gen Jiang Chunyun Li Lanqing Li Tieying Qian Qichen Tian Jiyun Wei Jianxing Wu Bangguo Xie Fei Yang Baibing Zou Jiahua	92/10 CCSm 92/10 92/10 92/10 87/11 92/10 87/11 CCSm 92/10 92/10 92/10 92/10 92/10
Alternate Members	Wang Hanbin Wen Jiabao	92/10 CCSm 92/10
CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen Hu Jintao Ren Jianxin Wei Jianxing Wen Jiabao	PBm 89/06 PBm 92/10 92/10 PBm 92/10 PBa 92/10

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing Zhang Zhen	PBm 89/11 CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian Fu Quanyou Yu Yongbo Zhang Wannian	CCm 89/11 CCm 92/10 CCm 92/10 CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze Chen Zuolin Hou Zongbin Wang Deying Xu Qing	92/10 87/11 CCm 92/10 90/12 92/10

General Office

Director	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 86/06
Dep.Dir.	Xu Ruixin Yang Dezhong (first) Zeng Qinghong	88/02 CCm 80/10 89/08

Organization Department

Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Meng Liankun Zhang Quanjing Zhao Zongnai	87/09 91/06 88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	He Jingzhi? Li Yan Nie Dajiang Xu Weicheng Zeng Jianhui Zhai Taifeng Zheng Bijian (exec.) Shen Yizhi	89/09 86/05 90/09 89/09 88/10 91/11 CCm 92/10 87/07
Sec.-Gen.		

United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.) Liu Yandong (f) Song Kun Wan Shaofen (f) Wu Lianyuan Zhang Shengzuo Liu Xiaoping	CCm 90/12 91/10 88/03 88/11 86/07 89/01 89/01
Sec.-Gen.		

International Liaison Department

Director	Zhu Liang	85/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Guanghua Li Chengren Li Shuzheng (f) Zhu Shanqing	82/11 88/07 CCa 81/07 85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
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Commission for Comprehensive Management

Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Wang Fang	91/03

Commission for Protection

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
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Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Song Ping	91/08

Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Hui Liangyu Teng Wensheng Wei Jianlin Zheng Keyang	CCa 91/02 90/03 89/12 90/01

**Work Committee for Organs
under Central Committee**

Chairman	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 88/02
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.) Li Yan Wang Jingmao	88/06 86/10 91/01

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman vacant	
V.-Chm. Ba Jin	83/06
Cheng Siyuan	83/06
Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Fang Yi	88/04
Gu Mu	88/04
Hong Xuezhai	90/03
Hou Jingru	89/03
Hu Sheng	88/04
Ismail Amat	CCm 88/04
Liu Jingji	84/05
Lu Jiayi	84/05
Ma Wenrui	84/05
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	72/01
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Xuesen	86/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
Su Buqing	88/04
Wang Enmao	88/04
Wang Guangying	88/04
Yang Jingren	88/04
Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
Zhao Puchu	83/06
Zhou Peiyuan	80/09
Sec.-Gen. Song Demin	91/04

MASS ORGANISATIONS

Communist Youth League	
First Secretary	
Song Defu	CCm 85/11
Secretaries	
Feng Jun?	85/11
Li Keqiang	85/11
Li Yuanchao?	83/12
Liu Qibao	85/11
Locong	85/11
Yuan Chunqing	92/12
Zhang Baoshun (exec.)	85/11
Federation of Trade Unions	
President Ni Zhifu	CCm 78/10
V.-Pres. Chen Bingquan	85/11
Fang Jiade	91/04
Li Peiyao	88/10
Li Rongguang	88/10
Liu Zhisheng	90/03
Wang Houde	88/10
Yang Xingfu	89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
Zhang Ruiying (f)	78/10
Zheng Wantong	88/10
1st.Sec. Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
Women's Federation	
President Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres. Hao Yichun	88/09
Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
Lu Leshan	88/09
Mahinur Kasim	78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigair	78/09
Nie Li	88/09
Wei Yu	88/09
Yang Yanyin	90/12
Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
Zhang Suwo	88/09
Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary	
Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
Youth Federation	
President Zhang Baoshun	91/12
V.-Pres. Comoilng Dandzimchilai	90/08
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
Li Keqiang	86/07
Locong (exec.)	86/07
Ni Yixin (f)	90/08

Qin Dahe	90/08
Sheng Chengfa	90/08
Wu Yingfu	83/08
Yang Yue	90/08
Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin	91/03
Students' Federation	
President Yang Yue	90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries	
President Han Xu	89/10
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu	90/03
Huang Shiming	86/06
Liu Gengyin	83/01
Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang	
Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru	92/12
Sun Yueqi	92/12
Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12
Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing	92/12
He Luli (f)	88/11
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Peng Qingyuan	83/12
Shen Qiuwo	91/12
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Qichao	83/12
Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League	
Hon.Chm. Chu Tu'nan	87/01
Chairman Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun	88/10
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Gao Tian (exec.)	83/12
Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01
Ma Dayou	87/01
Qian Weichang	83/12
Tan Jiazhen	83/12
Tao Dayong	83/12
Wu Xiuping	92/12
Xie Songkai	88/10
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association	
Chairman Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua	88/06
Chen Mingshan	83/11
Chen Suiheng	83/11
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun	83/11
Huang Daneng	83/11
Li Chonghuai	88/06
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy	
Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chen Shunli	83/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11

Feng Jicai	88/11
Ge Zhicheng	84/12
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Xu Jialu	92/12
Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party	
Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
Jian Tiancong	88/11
Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Tian Guangtao	87/01
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yang Lieyu	87/01
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)	
Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen	88/04
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu	83/07
Luo Haocai	92/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Yang Jake (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao	89/01
Yan Jici	89/01
Zhou Peiyuan	92/12
Chairman Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12
Chen Mingshao	89/01
Chen Xuejun	89/01
Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Wang Wenyuan	89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
Yang You	89/01
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League	
Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi	87/12
Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce	
Chairman Rong Yiren	88/04
V.-Chm. Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
Huang Changxi	79/10
Huang Liangchen	83/11
Jiang Peilu	79/10
Jing Shuping	88/12
Li Ding	88/06
Liang Shangli	79/10
Liu Nianzhi	79/10
Ma Yi	88/06
Sun Fuling (exec.)	83/11
Wang Guangying	82/10
Ye Baoshan	88/12
Ye Disheng	88/12
Zhang Jingli	79/10
Zhang Xuwu	88/12
Sec.-Gen. Hu Dingyi	88/12

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC as of March 1, 1993

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	<u>Wang Xiuzhi</u>		93/02
	<u>Wang Yang</u>		93/02
	<u>Wang Zhaoyao</u>		93/02
	<u>Yang Duoliang</u>		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Shi Lei		88/08
Dep. P.C.	Chen Peisen		90/09
	Lu Guangyan		90/07

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyang	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	<u>Li Qiyang</u>	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	<u>Hu Zhaoguang</u>		93/02
	<u>Li Runwu</u>		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	<u>Meng Xuenong</u>		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	<u>Zhang Jianmin</u>		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhijian		92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	He Shangchun		85/05
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	86/03
Dep. Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	85/12
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Jia Qinglin	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	85/08
	<u>Liu Mingkang</u>		93/01
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	<u>Wang Liangpu</u>		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Shuqing		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Ren Kaiguo		89/07
	Shi Rongji		86/02
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	90/11
Dep. Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	83/03
	Lu Kejian		85/12
	Yan Haiwang	CCa	88/11
Governor	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Guo Rongchang		85/07
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	<u>Qu Guangyuan</u>		93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	<u>Wen Yuzhu</u>		92/11
Dep. Com.	Chen Tianlin		90/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep. P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsun		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol. Com.	Wang Jingbo		88/12
Dep. P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Liang Mingde		92/01
	Long Zhiyi		88/08
	Wang Chaowen	CCm	80/04
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianying		88/01
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Zhengwei		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng		93/01
	Yao Wenxu		88/09
Governor	<u>Ruan Chongwu</u>	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	<u>Liu Mingqi</u>		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	<u>Wang Xiaofeng</u>		93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	<u>Du Qinglin</u>		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep. P.C.	Deng Hanmin		91/12
	Ding Yucai		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzao		86/10
Governor	Cheng Weigao	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Song Shuhua		86/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Wang Zuwu		83/04
	Ye Liansong (exec.)	CCm	85/06
	Zhang Runshen		85/06
PPC Chm.	Guo Zhi		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Zhou Wenhua		85/08
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Tang Zuohou		90/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol. Com.	Ma Chunwa		85/08
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Wu Jichuan	CCa	90/11
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchun	CCa	91/03
	Hu Tiyan		85/04
	Hu Xiaoyun (exec.)		88/01
	<u>Li Chengyu</u>		93/02
	Liu Yuan		88/01
	Qin Kecai		85/12
	Song Zhaosu		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Xiao		92/12
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Guo Shuyan	CCa	90/03
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	<u>Jia Zhijie (acting)</u>		<u>93/02</u>
V.-Gov.	Han Hongshu		88/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	<u>Jia Zhijie</u>		<u>93/02</u>
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Zhang Huainian		88/05
PPC Chm.	vacant		
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Wang Jieqing		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Xu Shiqiao		90/07

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Xiong Qingquan		88/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	89/05
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo		91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Jin Feng		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Buhe		82/01
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Buhe		83/04
V.-Chm.	Alatan Aojier		88/04
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Liu Zuohui		83/04
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
PPC Chm.	Batu Bagen		83/04
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Shen Daren	CCm	89/12
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Gao Dezheng (exec.)		89/06
	Ji Yunshi		89/06
	Wu Xijun (f)		87/08
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
PPC Chm.	Han Peixin		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	<u>Liu Boxing</u>		<u>93/01</u>
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	85/06
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	<u>Huang Maoheng (f)</u>		<u>93/02</u>
	<u>Huang Zhiquan</u>		<u>93/02</u>
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	<u>Zhang Yunchuan</u>		<u>93/02</u>
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	<u>Mao Zhiyong</u>		<u>93/02</u>
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Chuanshi		89/06
Dep.Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		90/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gu Changchun		88/05
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
	Zhang Yueqi		91/01
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin		83/04
	<u>Quan Zhezhu</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	<u>Wang Guofa</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	<u>Wei Minxue</u>		<u>93/01</u>
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	<u>He Zhukang</u>	CCm	<u>93/01</u>
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zonghuan		87/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Quan Shuren	CCm	86/06
Dep.Sec.	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Yue Qifeng	CCm	90/08
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm	91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Guangzhong		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Ma Shenglin		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Liang Guoying		91/05
	Liu Guofan		85/12
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Li Chengyu?		88/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Yang Huiyun (f)		83/04
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Hu Shihao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lianghui		90/07
	<u>Li Tiansheng</u>		<u>92/11</u>
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Fang Denghua		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		90/12
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	An Qiyuan		90/07
	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Mou Lingsheng		85/06
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Jiang Xinzheng		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
	Zheng Silin	CCa	89/12
PPC Chm.	Li Xipu		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Huanzhi		88/02
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Gao Changli	CCa	91/03
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Ma Zhongcai		91/03
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Guo Changcai		91/03
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Ma Shizhong		83/04
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jiangong		91/03
	Wang Yuyan		92/03
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	<u>Gong Xueping</u>		<u>93/02</u>
	<u>Jiang Yiren</u>		<u>93/02</u>
	<u>Meng Jianzhu</u>		<u>93/02</u>
	<u>Sha Lin</u>		<u>93/02</u>
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		85/10
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm 91/03
Dep.Sec.	Lu Gongxun	88/06
Governor	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/01
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	<u>Peng Zhigui</u>	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
	<u>Zhang Weiqing</u>	93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.	Cao Ding	90/08
Dep.P.C.	?	
Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Yang Rudai	83/02
Dep.Sec.	Feng Yuanwei	83/01
	Li Boyong (exec.)	CCm 91/01
	Nie Ronggui	90/10
	Song Baorui	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Zhang Haoruo	88/01
Governor	<u>Xiao Yang</u>	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	<u>Li Meng</u>	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	<u>Ouzegao</u>	93/02
	Pu Haiqing	89/01
	<u>Xu Shiqun</u>	93/02
	<u>Zhang Zhongwei</u>	93/02
PPC Chm.	<u>Yang Xizong</u>	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	86/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao	89/07
Pol.Com.	?	
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	vacant	
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Nie Bichu	85/10
	Wang Xudong	91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Nie Bichu	89/11
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin	91/11
	Lu Huansheng	88/05
	Qian Qi'ao	88/05
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhang Lichang (exec.)	CCm 85/10
	Zhang Zhaoruo	88/05
PPC Chm.	Wu Zhen	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11
Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 85/11
	Mao Rubo	85/08
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Gong Daxi	85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Mao Rubo (exec.)	86/06
	Qamzo	79/08
	Toinzhub Yangsong	93/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Xu Minggao	90/06
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 90/06
Dep.P.C.	Deng Yongliang	90/06
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11
Xinjiang Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm 85/10
Dep.Sec.	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 85/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	91/08
	<u>Aisihaiti Kelimubai</u>	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	<u>Mijiti Nasier</u>	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	<u>Wufuer Abudula</u>	93/01
	<u>Zhang Heng</u>	93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang	88/12
	Ulatayov	89/02
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
Yunnan Province		
CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Liu Ronghui	90/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Bao Yongkang	88/05
	Chen Liying (f)	83/04
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Li Shuji	89/07
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Tingguang	88/05
PPC Chm.	Li Guiying (f)	85/08
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou	91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Lianfu	90/10
Dep.P.C.	?	
Zhejiang Province		
CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Ge Hongsheng	CCm 88/07
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Shen Zulun	87/12
	Wang Qichao	91/05
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Wang Wenhui	85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
 The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Aisihaiti Kelimubai (1)

Elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 19 Jan 93, in SWB, 10 Feb 93)

Ba Zhongtan (2)

Identified as commander of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Renmin Wu Jing Bao*, 2 Jan 93, in ZDY, 1993/3, p.108; *Jiefang Ribao*, Shanghai, 24 Jan 93, in SWB, 11 Feb 93) He replaced Zhou Yushu who took up the post of deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region in December 1992. Ba became deputy chief of staff of Nanjing Military Region in September 1983. He was identified as commander of the Shanghai Garrison in September 1985 and appointed major-general in September 1988. Ba is married to Wang Xiuzhen.

Du Qinglin (3)

Elected chairman of the 1st Hainan Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (*Xinhua*, 4 Feb 93, in SWB, 10 Feb 93) Du was born in 1946 in Panshi County, Jilin Province. After working in the Changchun No.1 Automobile Factory (1968-74) he served as secretary of the Communist Youth League (CYL) of Jilin Province (1979-84). He became deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee in May 1992. Du is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Duan Qiang (4)

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing at the 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress. Duan is 36 years old. (XNA, 6 Feb 93)

Gan Yuping (5)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 9 Feb 93, in SWB, 13 Feb 93)

Gong Xueping (6)

Elected vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality at the 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress. (RMRB, 24 Feb 93) Gong became director of the Radio and Television Bureau in July 1986.

Guo Shuyan (7)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. (RMRB, 24 Feb 93) He gave up his post as governor of Hubei Province. Guo was born in 1935 in Zhenping County, He'nan Province, and graduated from the Metallurgy Department of the Ural Institute of Engineering in the USSR in 1959. After serving as deputy director of various scientific and technological institutions he was appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science and Technology. Guo became deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee in March 1990 and governor of the province in May 1990. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

He Qizong (8)

Identified as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region. (*Xinhua Ribao*, Beijing, 9 Jan 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/2, p.122) He gave up his previous post as deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (since April 1985). Major-General He Qizong was born in 1943 in Yingshan County, Sichuan Province, and joined the PLA in 1961 and the CCP in 1965. He served as platoon leader, staff officer in an army, deputy commander of a regiment, chief of staff of a division, deputy commander and commander of an army. He took part in the "War to punish Vietnam" as a deputy commander under Kunming Military Region in 1979 and graduated from the PLA Military Academy in 1982. He Qizong is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

He Zhukang (9)

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Jilin Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (*Jilin Ribao*, 18 Jan 93, in SWB, 11 Feb 93) He was born in 1932 in Nantong City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1947. He graduated from the People's University of China in 1955 and from the Economic Planning Department of the Moscow State Economic Institute in 1958. From 1958 to

1980 he served in the Planning Commission of He'nan Provincial People's Government. He was elected secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee and governor of the province in 1983 and elected governor of Jilin Province in 1988. In March 1989 he became first secretary of CCP Jilin Military District Committee. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Hu Zhaoguang (10)

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing at the 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress. (XNA, 6 Feb 93) Hu has served as head of the Haidian District People's Government since May 1992.

Huang Maoheng (f) (11)

Elected vice-governor of Jiangxi Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (XNA, 6 Feb 93) 58-year-old Huang was born in Fujian Province and graduated from the Northwest China Engineering University in Xi'an. Her father had been labelled a "rightist". She won a prize for research at a national science conference in 1978. Huang worked as technician and engineer before she became vice-president of the Hydraulic Pressure Research Institute in Yuci City, Shanxi Province. She was transferred to the Nanchang Aeronautics Institute of the Air Force, Jiangxi Province, in 1981, and promoted to associate professor in 1985 and to vice-president in April 1990. In 1991 she became a professor and president of the institute. Huang set up a high-technology company in Jiangxi's new and high-technology development zone. (XNA, 10 Mar 93)

Huang Zhiquan (12)

Elected vice-governor of Jiangxi Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (XNA, 6 Feb 93) Huang became chairman of the provincial planning commission in February 1990.

Jia Zhijie (13)

Named vice-governor and acting governor of Hubei Province. (RMRB, 14 Feb 93) Jia was born in 1935 in Fuyu County, Jilin Province, graduated from a college in the USSR in 1960 and joined the CCP the same year. After serving successively as engineer and director of the Lanzhou Petrochemical Machinery Plant from 1964 to 1982, he was elected deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee in 1983 and governor of the province in 1986. Jia is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Jiang Yiren (14)

Elected vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality at the 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress. (RMRB, 24 Feb 93) Jiang has served as chairman of the Economic Commission of Shanghai Municipal People's Government since June 1991.

Li Boyong (15)

Appointed vice-minister of labor. (RMRB, 24 Feb 93) He gave up his post as executive vice-governor of Sichuan Province (since July 1992). Li was born in 1932 in Tianjin and graduated from an air force institute in USSR in 1958. After serving as director of the 1st Institute under the Ministry of Astronautics Industry (1984-86) he was appointed vice-minister of labor and personnel in September 1986. In 1988 he was appointed vice-chairman of the National Committee for Safety in Production and of the State Committee for Enterprise Management. Li became deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee in January 1991, chairman of its Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security in June 1991, and head of its Leading Group for Guidance of Intellectuals in January 1991. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Li Chengyu (16)

Identified as vice-governor of He'nan Province. (RMRB, 26 Feb 93) My records list him as vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region (since May 1988). Li is of Hui nationality and was born in 1946 in Haiyuan County, Ningxia Autonomous Region. He served as party cadre in his home county (1971-78), as secretary of the Ningxia CYL branch (1978-83) and as commissioner of Yinnan Administration Office (1985-88).

Li Meng (17)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 9 Feb 93, in SWB, 13 Feb 93)

Li Qiyang (18)

Elected mayor of Beijing Municipality at the 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress. (XNA, 6 Feb 93) Li was born in 1938 in Qihe County, Shandong Province, and graduated from the History Department of Beijing Teachers College in 1963. He served in the Rural Work Department under CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (1973-82), as secretary of CCP Pingguo County Committee and as director of the Organization Department under CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (1982-84). Li was elected member

of the Standing Committee of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee in August 1984 and deputy secretary in December 1987. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Li Runwu (19)

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing at the 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress. (XNA, 6 Feb 93) Li has served as assistant mayor since December 1991.

Li Tiansheng (20)

Identified as deputy commander of Ningxia Autonomous Region Military District. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 6 Nov 92, in ZGYJ, 1992/12, p.112)

Liu Boxing (21)

Identified as deputy commander of Jiangsu Province Military District. (*Xinhua Ribao*, Beijing, 15 Jan 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/2, p.122)

Liu Mingkang (22)

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Fujian Ribao*, 13 Jan 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/2, p.118) Liu was born in 1946 in Fuzhou City, Fujian Province. He served as vice-president of the Fuzhou branch and president of the Fujian branch of the Bank of China.

Liu Mingqi (23)

Elected vice-governor of Hainan Province at the 1st session of the 1st Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 4 Feb 93, in SWB, 10 Feb 93)

Liu Wenqing (24)

Identified as commander of the East China Sea Fleet. (Ningbo Broadcasting Station, 17 Jan 93, in ZDY, 1993/3, p.108) The former commander Nie Kuiju died on July 1992. Liu Wenqing served as commander of the East China Sea Fleet Air Force (since March 1992) and as chief of staff of the South China Sea Fleet.

Mao Zhiyong (25)

Elected chairman of the 8th Jiangxi Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 6 Feb 93) Mao was born in 1929 in Yueyang County, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1952. He was identified as secretary of CCP Yueyang County Committee in 1965. In June 1977 Mao was appointed first secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee, chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of Hu'nan Province and first political commissar of Hu'nan Military District. Mao became secretary of CCP Jiangxi

Provincial Committee in April 1988. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Meng Fulin (26)

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Anhui Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 10 Feb 93) Meng was born in 1933 in Hanshan County, Anhui Province. He served in various counties of the province from 1950 to 1966. In 1979 he became the pioneer in introducing the initiative-based responsibility system in Anhui and was elected vice-governor of the province. Meng was identified as chairman of the provincial agricultural commission in March 1980. He was elected member of the Standing Committee of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee in December 1984 and became its deputy secretary in January 1988.

Meng Jianzhu (27)

Elected vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality at the 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress. (RMRB, 24 Feb 93) Meng has served as secretary of the Rural Work Committee under the CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee since July 1991.

Meng Xuenong (28)

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing at the 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress. (XNA, 6 Feb 93)

Mijiti Nasier (29)

Elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 19 Jan 93, in SWB, 10 Feb 93)

Ou Guangyuan (30)

Elected vice-governor of Guangdong Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 8 Feb 93, in SWB, 10 Feb 93) Ou has served as secretary of CCP Foshan Municipal Committee, Guangdong Province, since February 1992. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Ouzegao (31)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. Ouzegao is of Tibetan nationality. (Xinhua, 9 Feb 93, in SWB, 13 Feb 93)

Peng Zhigui (32)

Elected vice-governor of Shanxi Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 14/15 Jan 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/2, p.115) Peng was born in December

1939 in Gangu County, Gansu Province. He once served as deputy secretary of CCP Jinzhong Regional Committee, Shanxi Province. Peng recently became chairman of the provincial economic commission.

Qian Guanlin (33)

Appointed director of the General Administration of Customs. (RMRB, 24 Feb 93) Qian has served as deputy director of this administration since October 1990. He became vice-chairman of the National Narcotics Control Commission in November 1990.

Quan Zhezhu (34)

Elected vice-governor of Jilin Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Jilin Ribao*, 18 Jan 93, in SWB, 11 Feb 93) Quan is deputy secretary of CCP Yuanbian Korean Autonomous Prefectural Committee and head of the prefecture (since December 1991). He once served as secretary of CYL Jilin Provincial Committee.

Ruan Chongwu (35)

Elected governor of Hainan Province at the 1st session of the 1st Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 4 Feb 93, in SWB, 10 Feb 93) He was removed from his post as minister of labor on February 22nd. Ruan is a member of the 14th CCP CC. (For biographical data see C.a., 1993/1, p.74/10)

Sha Lin (36)

Elected vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality at the 1st session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress. (RMRB, 24 Feb 93) Sha has served as chairman of the municipal commission of foreign economic relations and trade since June 1991.

Wang Guofa (37)

Elected vice-governor of Jilin Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Jilin Ribao*, 18 Jan 93, in SWB, 11 Feb 93)

Wang Liangpu (38)

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Fujian Ribao*, 13 Jan 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/2, p.118) Wang was born in 1937 in Fuzhou City, Fujian Province. He served as vice-chairman of the provincial science commission and assistant governor of Fujian.

Wang Xiaofeng (39)

Elected vice-governor of Hainan Province at the 1st session of the 1st Provincial People's Congress (Xinhua, 4 Feb 93, in SWB, 10 Feb 93) and named deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee (Zhong xin she, 31 Jan 93, in ZDY, 1993/3, p.105). Wang was born in October 1944 in Cili County, Hu'nan Province. He served as chairman of the provincial planning commission and became vice-governor of Hu'nan Province in April 1990. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Xiuzhi (40)

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 11 Feb 93, in SWB, 13 Feb 93)

Wang Yang (41)

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 11 Feb 93, in SWB, 13 Feb 93) Wang became mayor of Tongling City, Anhui Province, in May 1990.

Wang Zhaoyao (42)

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 11 Feb 93, in SWB, 13 Feb 93)

Wei Minxue (43)

Elected vice-governor of Jilin Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Jilin Ribao*, 18 Jan 93, in SWB, 11 Feb 93) Wei became mayor of Jilin City in June 1991.

Wen Yuzhu (44)

Identified as commander of Guangdong Province Military District. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 20 Nov 92, in ZGYJ, 1992/12, p.112)

Wufuer Abudula (45)

Elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 19 Jan 93, in SWB, 10 Feb 93)

Xiao Yang (46)

Elected governor of Sichuan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (XNA, 10 Feb 93) He has been vice-governor since November 1992. Xiao is concurrently deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (since November 1992). Xiao was born in 1929 in Lang-

zhong County, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1947. He graduated from Qinghua University in 1953 and finished a postgraduate course at the Silicate Research Institute in the German Democratic Republic in 1956. After his return he served as director of the Beijing Glass Plant (1956-73), deputy director of the municipal economic commission and deputy director of the municipal industry and transport department (1977-83). Xiao was elected mayor of Chongqing in 1985 and became secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee in 1988. Xiao is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Xie Anshan (47)

Identified as vice-president of Supreme People's Court. (XNA, 1 Mar 93) Xie became President of Jilin Higher People's Court in January 1988.

Xu Shiqun (48)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 9 Feb 93, in SWB, 13 Feb 93) Xu was born in 1941. In May 1984 he was identified as deputy head of Daxian Prefecture in Sichuan Province and in October 1985 as member of the Standing Committee of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. Xu has served as secretary-general of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since April 1989.

Yang Duoliang (49)

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 11 Feb 93, in SWB, 13 Feb 93) Yang is of Hui nationality. He became director of the Foreign Affairs Office under the Anhui Provincial People's Government in February 1992.

Yang Xizong (50)

Elected chairman of the 8th Sichuan Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 10 Feb 93) Yang was born in 1928 in Dayi County, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1952. After his graduation from the Chinese Language Department of Sichuan University he became headmaster of a teachers' school before serving as county head and secretary of prefectural party committee. In January 1982 he was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. The following year he was elected governor of Sichuan Province. Yang was appointed chairman of the provincial committee for the economic structural

reform in January 1985. He became secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee in May 1985 and chairman of He'nan Provincial People's Congress in April 1989.

Zeng Peiyan (51)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. (RMRB, 24 Feb 93) Zeng was born in 1938 in Shaoxing, Zhejiang Province, and graduated from the Radio Department of Qinghua University in 1962. Afterwards he served as project leader in the Shanghai Electric Equipment Institute (1962-64) and as engineer at the Xi'an Rectifier Research Institute (1966-81). In 1982 he took up the post of first secretary of the Commercial Counselor's Office in the Embassy in Washington. After his return in 1984 he became director of the General Office in the Planning Department of the Ministry of Electronics Industry. In July 1987 he was identified as vice-minister of electronics industry. Since May 1988 Zeng has served as vice-minister of the Ministry of Machine-Building and Electronics Industry. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhang Heng (52)

Elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 19 Jan 93, in SWB, 10 Feb 93) Zhang became deputy commander of the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps in the Lanzhou Military Region in May 1987.

Zhang Jianmin (53)

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 10th Beijing Municipal People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 6 Feb 93) Zhang gave up his post as vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality (since August 1984). He is concurrently a Standing Committee member of the CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (since December 1987). Zhang is of Manzhou nationality and was born in 1931 in Beijing. He served in the Beijing Machinery Bureau from 1958 to 1966 and became director of the municipal economic commission in 1978 and vice-chairman of the municipal planning and construction committee in December 1988. Zhang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhang Shutian (54)

Identified as political commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Renmin Wu Jing Bao*, 2 Jan 93, in ZDY, 1993/3, p.108)

Major-General Zhang became director of the Mass Work Department under the PLA General Political Department in May 1991.

Zhang Weiqing (55)

Elected vice-governor of Shanxi Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 14/15 Jan 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/2, p.115) Zhang has been Standing Committee member of the CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee since August 1990. Zhang was born in March 1944 in Lintong County, Shaanxi Province. He was elected member of the 11th CYL CC in December 1982 and became secretary of CYL Shanxi Provincial Committee in May 1983. Zhang has been vice-governor of Shanxi Province before. He was elected vice-governor at the 1st session of the 6th Shanxi Provincial People's Congress in April 1983. He gave up the post in May 1988 to become head of the Propaganda Department of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee.

Zhang Yunchuan (56)

Elected vice-governor of Jiangxi Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (XNA, 6 Feb 93) Zhang has served as assistant governor since August 1991.

Zhang Zhongwei (57)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 9 Feb 93, in SWB, 13 Feb 93)

Leaders Removed from Office

Bao Keming

Executive Vice-Governor of Hainan Province

Chen Guizun

Vice-Governor of Jiangxi Province

Chen Xitong

Mayor of Beijing Municipality. He became member of the CCP CC Politbureau in October 1992.

Dai Jie

Director of the General Administration of Customs

Deng Hongxun

Chairman of Hainan Provincial People's Congress

Gu Chuanxun

Vice-Mayor of Shanghai Municipality

Han Bangyan

Vice-Governor of Sichuan Province

He Haoju

Chairman of Sichuan Provincial People's Congress

Hederbai

Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region

Huang Chao

Vice-Mayor of Beijing Municipality

Huo Mingguang

Chairman of Jilin Provincial People's Congress

Jin Yunhui

Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region

Keyum Bawudun

Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region. He became deputy secretary of the CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee in January.

Li Zengyi

Vice-Mayor of Beijing Municipality

Ling Botang

Vice-Governor of Guangdong Province

Liu Changjie

Vice-Governor of Sichuan Province

Liu Jianfeng

Governor of Hainan Province

Liu Jinmei (f)

Vice-Governor of Fujian Province. She is now vice-chairman of the Fujian branch of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (elected on January 9th). (*Fujian Ribao*, 10 Jan 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/2, p.121)

Liu Zhenyuan

Vice-Mayor of Shanghai Municipality

Long Nian

Vice-Governor of Anhui Province

Luo Tongda

Vice-Governor of Sichuan Province

Mao Dehua

Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region

Meng Qingping

Vice-Governor of Hainan Province

Shao Ming

Executive Vice-Governor of Anhui Province

Su Changpei

Vice-Governor of Fujian Province

Su Zhongxian

Vice-Mayor of Beijing Municipality

Sun Xiyue

Vice-Governor of Jiangxi Province

Wang Guangyu

Chairman of Anhui Provincial People's Congress

Wang Sheyun

Vice-Governor of Anhui Province

Wang Wendong

Vice-Minister of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade

Wang Yunkun

Vice-Governor of Jilin Province

Wu Changqi

Vice-Governor of Anhui Province

Wu Dacai

Vice-Governor of Shanxi Province

Wu Jie

Vice-Governor of Shanxi Province

Wu Junzhou

Vice-Governor of Shanxi Province

Wu Yixia

Executive Vice-Governor of Jilin Province

Xie Shijie

Executive Vice-Governor of Sichuan Province

Xin Yejiang

Vice-Governor of Hainan Province

Xu Dunxin

Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs

Xu Qin

Chairman of Jiangxi Provincial People's Congress

Xu Shouzeng

Political Commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Yusufu Muhanmode

Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region

Zhang Juhui

Commander of Guangdong Province Military District

Zhao Pengfei

Chairman of Beijing Municipal People's Congress

Zhuang Xiaotian

Vice-Mayor of Shanghai Municipality

Deaths

Huang Zhizhen

The chairman of Hubei Provincial People's Congress died on February 5th. (RMRB, 20 Feb 93) Huang was born in 1920 in Hengfeng County, Jiangxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1935. He was elected chairman in May 1986.

Tan Shaowen

Tan, member of the CCP CC Politbureau and secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee, died at the age of 63 on February 3rd. He was cremated on February 12th at the Tianjin Beicang funeral parlour. (XNA, 13 Feb 93) Tan was born on July 4th, 1929 in Xinjin County, Sichuan Province. He spent his primary and middle school days from 1936-1948 in Xinjin and Chengdu and later studied textile engineering at the Chengdu Mingxian Institute and the Northwest Engineering Institute from which he graduated in 1952. Tan joined the CCP in 1955. Upon graduation he worked successively as technician in a local textile plant and soon became a teacher at the Tianjin Textile School. From 1958 to 1967 he served as deputy head of the dean's office in the Hebei Textile Engineering Institute, later called Tianjin Textile Engineering Institute, and became its director in 1978. In 1981 he joined the Tianjin People's Government and served as vice-chairman, chairman and deputy party secretary of the Culture and Education Commission. In 1982 he was made a member of the Standing Committee of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee and concurrently the latter's secretary-general. The following year he became one of its deputy secretaries in charge of the city's culture, education, science and technology, and public health. Tan was elected chairman of the Tianjin branch of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference in May 1988. In October 1989 he replaced Li Ruihuan as secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee and first party secretary of the Tianjin Garrison Command. Tan entered the Politbureau in October 1992 at the 14th Party Congress.

(*China Daily*, 21 Oct 92; *China News Analysis*, Hong Kong, 1472 [1992], pp.4-5; *Jing Bao*, Hong Kong, 1992/11, pp.58-59; *Jiushi Niandai*, Hong Kong, 1992/11, p.25)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3. Auflage, 2 Bde., München (u.a.): K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 艾斯海提 克里木拜
- (2) 巴忠倓
- (3) 杜青林
- (4) 段强
- (5) 甘宇平
- (6) 龚学平
- (7) 郭树言
- (8) 何其宗
- (9) 何竹康
- (10) 胡昭广
- (11) 黄懋衡
- (12) 黄智权
- (13) 贾志杰
- (14) 蒋以任
- (15) 李伯勇
- (16) 李成玉
- (17) 李蒙
- (18) 李其炎
- (19) 李润五
- (20) 李天生
- (21) 刘博兴
- (22) 刘明康
- (23) 刘名啓
- (24) 刘文清
- (25) 毛致用
- (26) 孟富林
- (27) 孟建柱
- (28) 孟学农
- (29) 米吉提 纳斯尔
- (30) 欧广源
- (31) 欧泽高
- (32) 彭致圭
- (33) 钱冠林
- (34) 全哲洙
- (35) 阮崇武
- (36) 沙麟

- (37) 王国发
- (38) 王良溥
- (39) 汪啸风
- (40) 王秀智
- (41) 汪洋
- (42) 王昭耀
- (43) 魏敏学
- (44) 温玉柱
- (45) 吾甫尔 阿不都拉
- (46) 肖秧
- (47) 谢安山
- (48) 徐世群
- (49) 杨多良
- (50) 杨析综
- (51) 曾培炎
- (52) 张恒
- (53) 张健民
- (54) 张树田
- (55) 张维庆
- (56) 张云川
- (57) 张中伟

Addenda/Corrigenda

China Monthly Data,
1993/1, Data on Changes
in PRC Main Leadership

Cui Zhenghua 崔正华
Lu Bing 陆兵
Zheng Peimin 郑培民
Zhou Shichang 周时昌

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Albania (Feb 13)

An agreement on the encouragement and mutual protection of investment and another on bilateral trade was signed in Beijing. (XNA, 14 Feb 93)

Algeria (Feb 15)

An agreement on economic cooperation with Algeria was signed by Vice Foreign Minister Yang Fuchang in Algiers. (XNA, 16 Feb 93)

Bangladesh (Feb 26)

A memorandum of understanding under which the port cities Chittagong and Shanghai will establish a closer relationship, was signed in Chittagong. (XNA, 27 Feb 93)

Belarus (Feb 25)

China and Belarus will scrap some service and travel visas from March 1st. (XNA, 26 Feb 93)

Botswana (Feb 5)

Notes were exchanged on the 4th phase of the project of China helping Botswana upgrade railways, which covers 80 km north of Botswana capital Haborone. Also signed was a protocol on China dispatching a 7th medical team to Botswana. (XNA, 7 Feb 93)

Cameroon (Feb 25)

Five bilateral documents were signed by Li Lanqing, minister of foreign economic relations and trade, and visiting Nkwain Francis, minister-delegate in the Ministry of External Relations. The documents include a summary of the 3rd meeting of the Sino-Cameroon joint commission for economic and technological cooperation and trade, and agreements on the repayment of Chinese loans to Cameroon, the extension of a Cameroon hospital with Chinese assistance, China's donation of farming equipment to Cameroon, and Sino-Cameroon cooperation on storing aquatic products. (XNA, 26 Feb 93)

Israel (Feb 14)

An agreement of cooperation in science and technology, the first since China and Israel established diplomatic relations in January 1992, was signed by Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and Li Xiaoshi, deputy head of the State Commission for Science and Technology, in Jerusalem. (XNA, 15 Feb 93)

Japan (Feb 24)

A maritime safety accord was signed. (Kyodo News Service Tokyo in English, 24 Feb 93, in SWB, 1 Mar 93)

Jordan (Feb 17)

A memorandum of understanding on cooperation in social affairs was signed in Amman. (XNA, 18 Feb 93)

Jordan (Feb 27)

China and Jordan will scrap selected visa requirements from March 11th. (XNA, 28 Feb 93)

North Korea (Feb 2)

An agreement on cultural exchange for 1993-94 was signed by Vice-Minister of Culture Chen Changben and Vice-Chairman of the Committee for Foreign Cultural Relations Chon Yon Ok in Pyongyang. (XNA, 3 Feb 93)

South Korea (Feb 17)

South Korea and China initialled a maritime pact agreeing on equal loading, most-favoured-nation status and annual negotiations in Seoul. (Yonhap News Agency, Seoul, in English, 17 Feb 93, in SWB, 18 Feb 93)

South Korea (Feb 17)

China and the Republic of Korea agreed to jointly build a submarine cable system crossing the Yellow Sea between the two countries. (XNA, 18 Feb 93)

Malta (Feb 2)

A tax agreement was signed by Finance Minister Liu Zhongli and his Maltese counterpart John Dalli in Beijing. (XNA, 3 Feb 93)

United States (Feb 17)

An agreement for further friendly exchanges between Shanghai and San Francisco during 1993 and 1994 was signed by the mayors Huang Ju and Frank Jordan. (XNA, 18 Feb 93)

United States (Feb 23)

A memorandum of understanding was signed by the State Planning Commission and American Telephone and Telegraph Corporation (AT&T). The memorandum covers long-term and comprehensive cooperation in more than 10 areas. (XNA, 24 Feb 93)

Zimbabwe (Feb 24)

A protocol in the field of higher education was signed in Harare. Under the protocol China will provide Zimbabwe with 1 mill. RMBY (about 180,000 US\$). (XNA, 25 Feb 93)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Ordinances on Administrative Protection of Pharmaceuticals" (promulgated by the State Pharmaceutical Administration Bureau on December 24, 1992). (*Fazhi Ribao*, Beijing, 30 Jan 93, in SWB, 26 Feb 93)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China Concerning the Survey of Ships and Offshore Installations" promulgated by the State Council (Feb 4). (RMRB, 1 Mar 93; XNA, 3 Mar 93)

Announcement by the People's Bank of China concerning the limit on the account of RMBY which can be carried by Chinese and foreign individuals leaving and entering China. From March 1st each person can carry up to 6,000 RMBY (Feb 5). (XNA, 14 Feb 93)

"The State Security Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted by the 30th session of the 7th National People's Congress Standing Committee on February 22, 1993. (Xinhua, 22 Feb 93, in SWB, 3 Mar 93; RMRB, 24 Feb 93)

"The Product Quality Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted by the 30th session of the 7th National People's Congress Standing Committee on February 22, 1993. (Xinhua, 23 Feb 93, in SWB, 1 Mar 93; RMRB, 25 Feb 93)

"Decision of the National People's Congress Standing Committee on Amending 'Trademark Law of the People's Republic of China'", adopted by the 30th session of the 7th National People's Congress Standing Committee on February 22, 1993. This decision will be effective on July 1, 1993. (Xinhua, 22 Feb 93, in SWB, 10 Mar 93; RMRB, 25 Feb 93)

"Supplementary Provisions of the National People's Congress Standing Committee on Punishing Offences of Faking Registered Trademarks", adopted by the 30th session of the 7th National People's Congress Standing Committee on February 22, 1993. These provisions will go into effect on July 1, 1993. (Xinhua, 22 Feb 93, in SWB, 10 Mar 93; XNA, 23 Feb 93; RMRB, 24 Feb 93)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
	1990	1991		
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,143	1,158	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.2 60.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.439	1.298	- Industry	17.1 17.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.	- Construction	4.3 4.3
- Urban Population (%) ²	26.41	26.37	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6 2.6
- Rural Population (%)	73.59	73.63	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.2 5.3
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	567.40	583.60	- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.2 1.2
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.5	2.3	- Secondary School Students	29.1 29.7
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	10.0	12.0	- Primary School Pupils	69.7 69.1
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	20.0	23.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴	27.0 n.a.

Economic Data			Investment	
	1990	1991		
Gross National Product (GNP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	444.93 550.88
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	1,769.5	1,985.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.5 23.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.1	7.7	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	291.86 362.81
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1559	1725	- Real Growth Rate (%)	15.1 24.3
Composition of GNP (%) (Current Prices)			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Agriculture	28.4	26.7	Total Government Revenue	331.26 361.09
- Industry (total)	43.6	46.1	Total Government Expenditure	345.22 381.36
- Construction	4.8	5.3	Balance (Excluding credits from revenue)	-13.96 -20.27
- Services (total)	27.9	27.2	-51.51 -66.61	
- Commerce	6.3	6.1	Current Account (b US\$) ⁶	11.99 13.77
- Transport	4.7	4.5	Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Exports (fob)	62.09 71.91
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	14.5	Imports (cif)	53.35 63.79
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.6	3.7	Trade Balance	8.75 8.12
Inflation			Major Destinations of Exports (%)	
- Retail Price Index	102.1	102.9	- Hongkong	42.9 44.7
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index	101.3	105.1	- Japan	14.5 14.3
Consumption and Income per Capita			- USA	8.3 8.6
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	723	803	- Germany	3.3 3.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.3	8.2	- South Korea	2.0 3.0
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Singapore	3.2 2.8
- Agricultural Residents	524	569	Major Origins of Imports (%)	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1477	1686	- Hongkong	26.7 27.4
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1387	1544	- Japan	14.2 15.7
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	10.0	7.0	- USA	12.4 12.6
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	686	709	- Taiwan	4.2 5.7
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	2.3	2.0	- Germany	5.5 4.8
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$	4.77 5.31
			RMBY per DM	2.96 3.21
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷	28.59 42.66
			Foreign Debts (b US\$ ⁸)	52.6 55.1

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.

- 1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.
- 2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.
- 3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)						
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	16.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

(Main leadership as of Feb. 28, 1993)

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
Vice President: Wang Tao-yuan (Wang Daoyuan)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Kung Teh-ch'eng (Kong Decheng)
Vice President: Lin Chin-sheng (Lin Jinsheng)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen T'ing-ch'ung (Chen Tingchong)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Tang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu) (?)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: (?)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)

Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)

Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaozheng)
Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

Social Data

	1990	1991		1990	1991
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.353	20.557	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.7	1.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.0	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.13	1.05	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	22,175	24,609
- Male (m)	10.516	10.615	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	119.02	118.99
- Female (m)	9.837	9.942			
Population Density (per sq.km)	565.36	571.02			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.33	71.83			
- Female	76.75	77.15			
	1990	1991	Education (at and over the Age of Six)	1990	1991
Labor Force and Employment			Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.423	8.569	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
- Employed (m)	8.283	8.439	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.9	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Industry (%)	40.8	40.1	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4
Services (%)	46.3	47.0			

Economic Data

	1990	1991		1990	1991
Gross National Product (GNP)			Foreign Trade		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,326,956	4,821,233 (r)	Total Exports (m US\$)	67,214	76,178
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.02	7.24 (r)	- Growth Rate (%)	1.37	13.34
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	7,954	8,788	Total Imports (m US\$)	54,716	62,860
			- Growth Rate (%)	4.69	14.88
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)			Balance (m US\$)	12,498	13,318
- Private Consumption	53.2	52.98			
- Government Consumption	17.90	17.42			
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.90	21.63	Major Trading Partners	1990	1991
- Increase in Inventory	-0.04	0.60	Exports (% of total)		
- Exports (Goods & Services)	46.54	47.30	- USA	32.4	29.3
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.22	42.37	- Hong Kong	12.7	16.3
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	97.57	- Japan	12.4	12.1
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	2.43	- Germany	4.7	5.1
			- Singapore	3.3	3.1
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)			Imports (% of total)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,222,004	4,704,137	- Japan	29.2	30.0
- Agriculture (%)	4.13	3.7	- USA	23.0	22.4
- Industry (%)	42.53	42.47	- Germany	4.9	4.8
- Services (%)	53.34	53.83	- Australia	3.0	3.1
			- Hong Kong	2.7	3.1
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings	1989	1990			
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	181,936	195,905		1990	1991
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	130,467	143,850	Foreign Reserves		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	103,509	113,775	Amount (m US\$)	72,440	82,400
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	26,958	30,075	- Annual Change (%)	-1.07	13.81
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	36,854	41,544			
Prices (Change Rate/%)	1990	1991	External Public Debt Outstanding	1990	1991
Deflator for GNP	3.8	3.9	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	898.1	713.5
Wholesale Price	-0.61	0.17	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	1,208.7	998.7
Consumer Price	4.13	3.62			
	1990	1991	Exchange Rates	1990	1991
Public Finance			NT\$ per US\$	27.11	25.75
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,193,576	1,428,306			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,244,711	1,526,286			
Balance (m NT\$)	-1,135	-97,980			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Sir David Ford
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service: Barrie Wiggham
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Anson Chan
Secretary for Education and Manpower: John Chan
Secretary for the Treasury: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Monetary Affairs: David Nendick
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Michael Leung
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: William Ehrman
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population		
Total Number	5,752,000	5,822,500
- Growth Rate (%)	0.3	0.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,748,100	2,798,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.2	63.4
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	715,597	629,170
- Construction	69,138	59,292
- Trades & Gastronomy	829,591	871,850
- Transport & Communication	132,792	134,088
- Finance & Real Estate	115,473	123,846
- Civil Services	250,241	267,291
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.3	1.8
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Mar.)	199.1	222.2
- Real (Mar.)	115.2	113.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	98.8	99.2
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.4	96.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	79.1	76.7
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	421	483

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	559,623	643,728
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.2	4.17
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	98,102	111,859
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	329,103	388,777
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	43,562	51,729
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	152,856	177,751
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,728	4,221
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	639,874	765,886
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	645,200	782,042
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	110,770	127,264
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	77,070	89,858
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.3	-
- Manufacturing	17.2	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	-
- Construction	5.6	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	24.3	-
- Transport & Communication	9.4	-
- Finance & Real Estate	20.8	-
- Civil Services	15.0	-
- Ownership of premises	10.8	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	5.7	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	9.8	12.0
- CPI (B)	9.7	11.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.2	11.1
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	82.4	89.5
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	71.4	85.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	72.6	76.5
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	225.9	231.0
- EEC	63.0	85.1
- Commonwealth Countries	48.3	55.5
- China	110.9	153.3
- USA	87.8	110.8
- Germany	23.4	32.1
- Japan	24.4	29.6
- Taiwan	21.2	24.8
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	639.9	765.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	642.5	779.0
- Commonwealth Countries	63.7	76.5
- EEC	62.8	71.9
- China	236.1	293.4
- Japan	103.4	127.4
- Taiwan	58.1	74.6
- USA	51.8	58.8
- Rep. of Korea	28.2	34.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 2.6	- 13.1
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.8	7.8

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State
Mario Soares

Governor
Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs
Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture
Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth
Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security
Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance
Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works
Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice
Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority
Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority
Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		

Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1

	1990	1991
Education (Enrolment)		

- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8

	1990	1991
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9

	1990	1991
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)

	1990	1991
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7

	1990	1991
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1

Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8

	1990	1991
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Tourism		
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0

	1990	1991
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A | <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly | IA | <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly |
| AA | <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly | IAF | <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly |
| AAL | <i>Asien Afrika Lateinamerika</i> (Berlin), bimonthly | ICM | <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| ADR | <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually | IFC | <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| AJCA | <i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly | IS | <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| AP | <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly | JAA | <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly |
| APEL | <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly | JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly |
| APF | <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly | JCA | <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly |
| AS | <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly | JEA | <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually |
| ASR | <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year | JK | <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| ATS | <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly | JLYJG | <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| BCAS | <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (San Francisco), quarterly | JNAS | <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly |
| BR | <i>Beijing Review</i> (Beijing), weekly | JWT | <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly |
| C.a. | <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly | JY | <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CBR | <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly | KY | <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| CE | <i>Chinese Education</i> (New York), quarterly | LY | <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| CEN | <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly | MAS | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly |
| CER | <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly | MC | <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly |
| CES | <i>Chinese Economic Studies</i> (New York), quarterly | MCS | <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| CGE | <i>Chinese Geography and Environment</i> (Armonk, NY), quarterly | NJW | <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CI | <i>China Information</i> (Leiden) | NSa | <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| CJ | <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly | NX | <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| CLG | <i>Chinese Law and Government</i> (New York), quarterly | OR | <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly |
| CNA | <i>China News Analysis</i> (Hongkong), fortnightly | PA | <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly |
| CNL | <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly | PC | <i>Problems of Communism</i> (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly |
| CP | <i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) | PR | <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly |
| CQ | <i>China Quarterly</i> (London) | PV | <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly |
| CR | <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly | RC | <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly |
| CR | <i>China Report</i> (Vienna) | SCC | <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| CSA | <i>Chinese Sociology and Anthropology</i> (New York), quarterly | SKY | <i>Shehui Kexue Yanjiu</i> (Chengdu), bimonthly |
| CT | <i>China Today</i> (Beijing), monthly | SKZ | <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), quarterly |
| DE | <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | SSC | <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| DNC | <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly | TY | <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| EACS | <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually | VRU | <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| ER | <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | ZDY | <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| FA | <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly | ZGJY | <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| FAJ | <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly | ZSK | <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| FEA | <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), quarterly | ZY | <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| FO | <i>focus ostasien</i> (Berlin), quarterly | | |
| FY | <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |
| GSK | <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly | | |
| GWY | <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly | | |
| HKEP | <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually | | |

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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1. New Year's speeches from Jiang Zemin and Yang Shangkun. *ICM, Feb. 1993, pp.3-7

13. Power and policy orientation in Mainland China since the CCP's fourteenth congress. Wu An-chia *IS, Jan. 1993, pp.59-74

FOREIGN AFFAIRS**General Topics**

2. China's foreign cultural exchanges. Wu Chunde *BR, 1993/No.8, pp.8-9
3. The Chinese communist foreign affairs in 1992 (Chin.). Yu Chih *SCC, Jan. 1993, pp.37-52
4. The state of Beijing's foreign relations. *ICM, Feb. 1993, pp.27-41

Ideology

14. The debate in Mainland China over whether science and technology is the chief force of production (Chin.). Sung Kuo-ch'eng *MCS, Feb. 1993, pp.50-63
15. The methodological problems in the research on human rights (Chin.). Xu Chongwen *ZY, 1992/No.12, pp.17-24
16. Firmly arm ourselves with the theories about building socialism with Chinese characteristics - warmly hailing the successful convening of the 14th national congress of the Chinese communist party (Chin.). *GSZ, 1992/No.11, pp.1-2

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5. The reasons for the political changes in Eastern Europe and the lessons we can learn from there (Chin.). *MCS, Feb. 1993, pp.108-117

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6. Peking's Asia-Pacific strategy in the 1990s. Chang Ya-chün *IS, Jan. 1993, pp.75-98
7. China's policy toward the Korean peninsula. Jia Hao; Zhuang Qubing *AS, Dec. 1992, pp.1137-1156

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8. GATT effect on China's industrial economy and its countermeasures (Chin.). Fu Bo-Xi *ZGJY, 1992/No.12, pp.30-34

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9. The limits on leadership in China. Bachman, David *AS, Nov. 1992, pp.1046-1062
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11. Deng Xiaoping's reform and Mainland China's destiny (part III) (Chin.). Hua Yang *SCC, Jan. 1993, pp.85-95
12. Wo steht China heute? Die Rückkehr der Tradition und die Zukunft des Reformwerks. Teil VII: Die Träger der politischen Macht. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Jan. 1993, pp.40-64

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14. The debate in Mainland China over whether science and technology is the chief force of production (Chin.). Sung Kuo-ch'eng *MCS, Feb. 1993, pp.50-63
15. The methodological problems in the research on human rights (Chin.). Xu Chongwen *ZY, 1992/No.12, pp.17-24
16. Firmly arm ourselves with the theories about building socialism with Chinese characteristics - warmly hailing the successful convening of the 14th national congress of the Chinese communist party (Chin.). *GSZ, 1992/No.11, pp.1-2

Party

17. Der 14. Parteitag der KP Chinas. Kampen, Thomas *DNC, March 1993, pp.4-5
18. Die neue Führung der chinesischen KP. Kampen, Thomas *DNC, March 1993, pp.6-7
19. The Chinese communist party affairs in 1992 (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC, Jan. 1993, pp.16-36
20. The stubborn "left" may return as a force. *ICM, Feb. 1993, pp.11-19

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21. Bogus practices in "entities". *ICM, Feb. 1993, pp.25-26
22. Peking's state organs: ministry of metallurgical industry (Chin.). *MCS, Feb. 1993, pp.124-130

Parliament**Opposition and Democracy**

23. Intellectuals call for democratic rule of law. *ICM, Feb. 1993, pp.20-24

Law and Justice

24. Beijing moves to amend constitution. *ICM, Feb. 1993, pp.8-10

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25. The Chinese communist military in 1992 (Chin.). Ai Shiuan *SCC, Jan. 1993, pp.68-77
26. On the issue of "enterprises run by the military" (Chin.). Chu Yi Chih *SCC, Dec. 1992, pp.49-57
27. Sweeping personnel shifts in the PLA. *ICM, Feb. 1993, pp.72-76
28. The PLA after the fourteenth party congress. *CNA, February 1, 1993, pp.1-9

Mass Organizations**Political Movements****Personalities**

29. A biographical sketch of Ren Jianxin. Chun Lin *SCC, Jan. 1993, pp.96-100
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